

# Introduction to Kubernetes and OpenShift Webinar

—

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# Hi, I'm Dave

I'm a developer advocate for IBM in San Francisco. I also help organize:

- The SF JavaScript Meetup
- IBM Developer SF Meetup
- ForwardJS San Francisco && Ottawa

I participate in meetups, hackathons, webinars and write articles about technology for IBM and other organizations.

## Warning: I am a lowly developer



# Agenda

<b>Red Hat + IBM</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>Kubernetes</b>	<b>27</b>
		What Kubernetes Can't Do	31
<b>Orchestration Ecosystem</b>	<b>10</b>		
<b>Why Containers?</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Red Hat OpenShift</b>	<b>32</b>
Architectural Overview	14	OpenShift Developer Services	35
		OpenShift 4.2 Release	36
<b>Microservice Architectures</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>Conclusion &amp; Upcoming Events</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>What Is Docker?</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Q&amp;A</b>	<b>42</b>
Docker Components	24		
<b>Orchestration</b>	<b>25</b>		



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# Projected market for application container technologies, 2022

Source: [2019 Container Adoption Survey](#)

\$4 . 3B

IT Admins who are running container technologies

Source: [2019 Container Adoption Survey](#)

87%

# IT Admins using Two or More Orchestration Tools

Source: [2019 Container Adoption Survey](#)

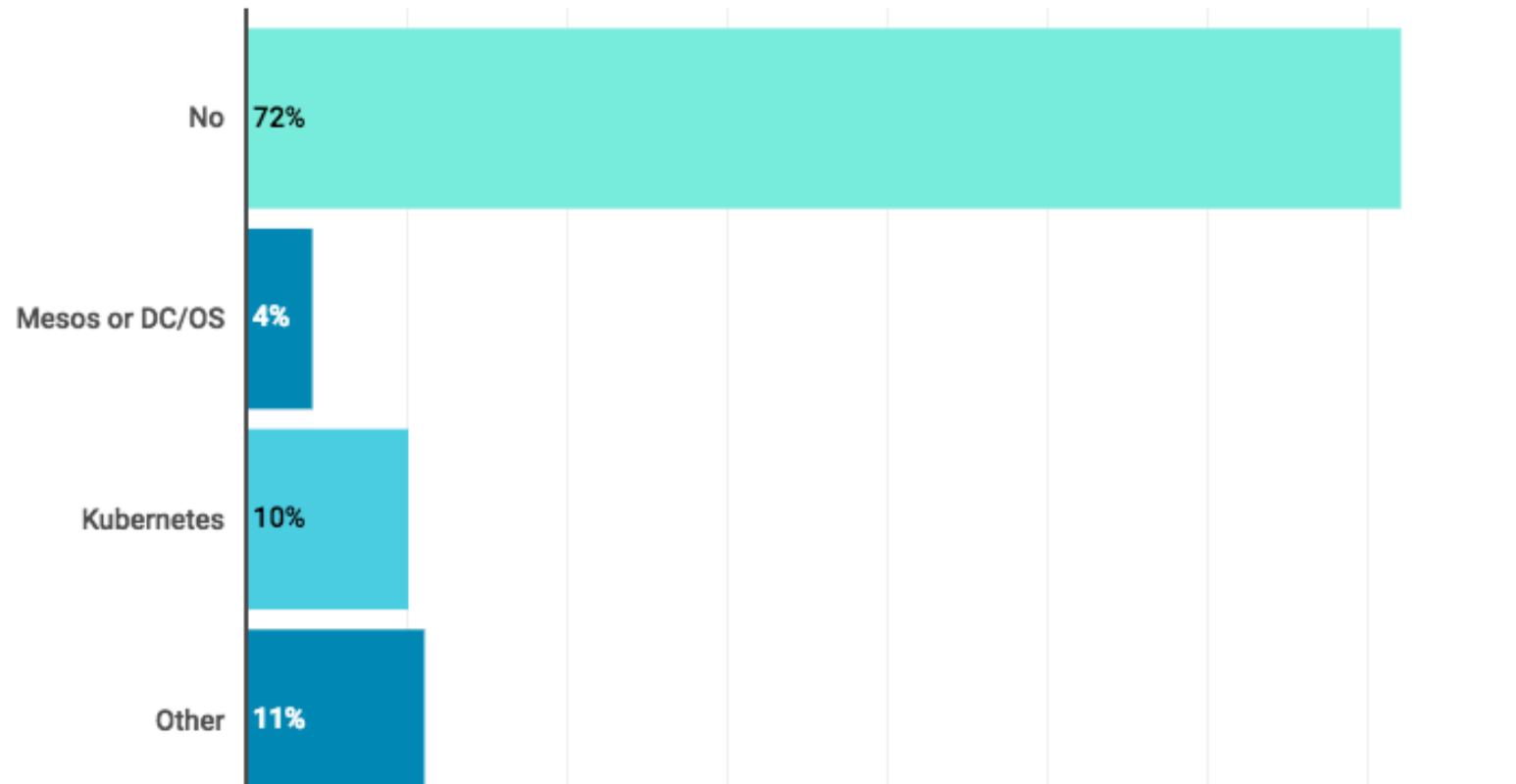
65%

Commits made to the [Kubernetes repository](#) on GitHub

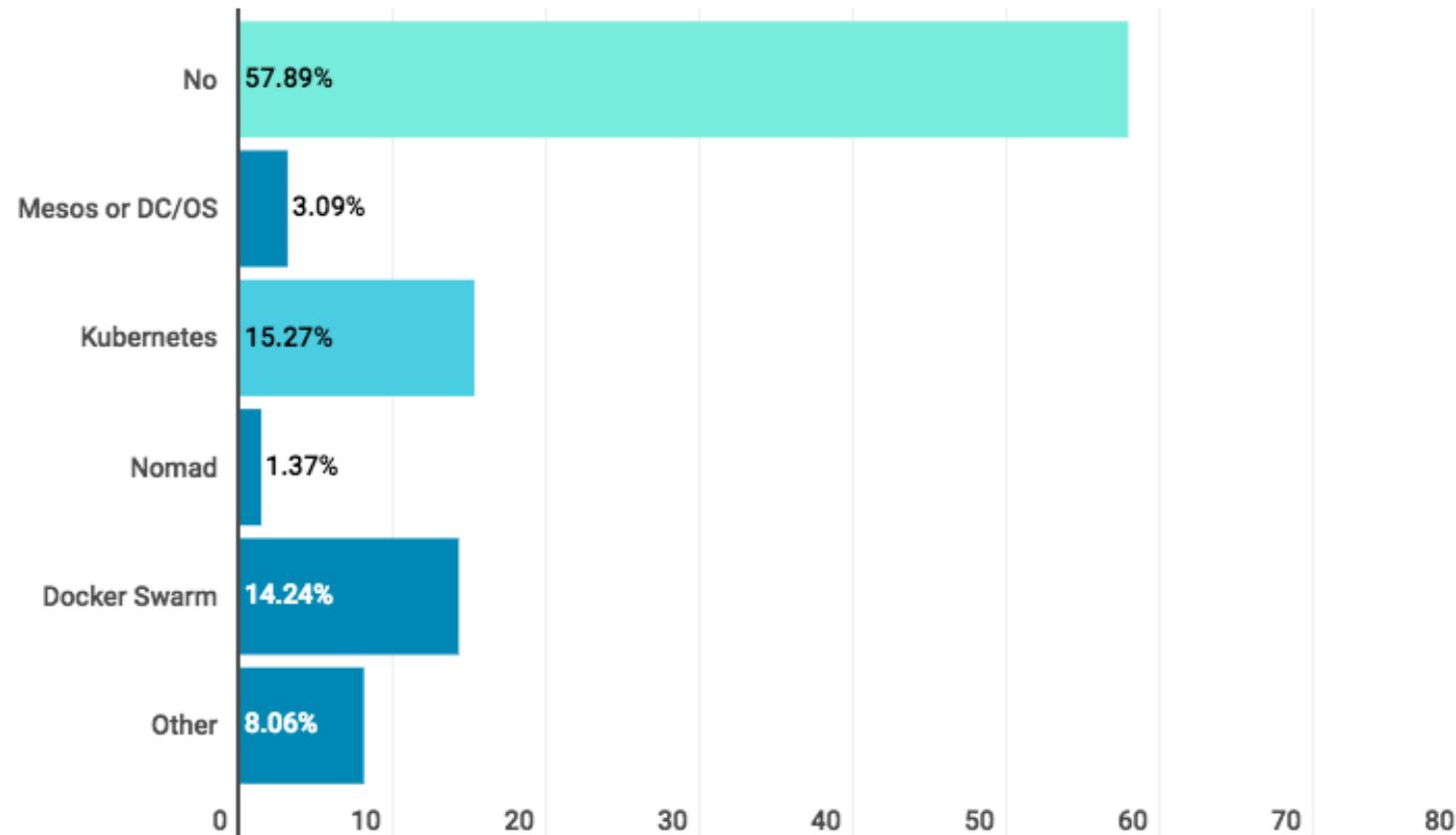
Source: [2019 Container Adoption Survey](#)

84,413

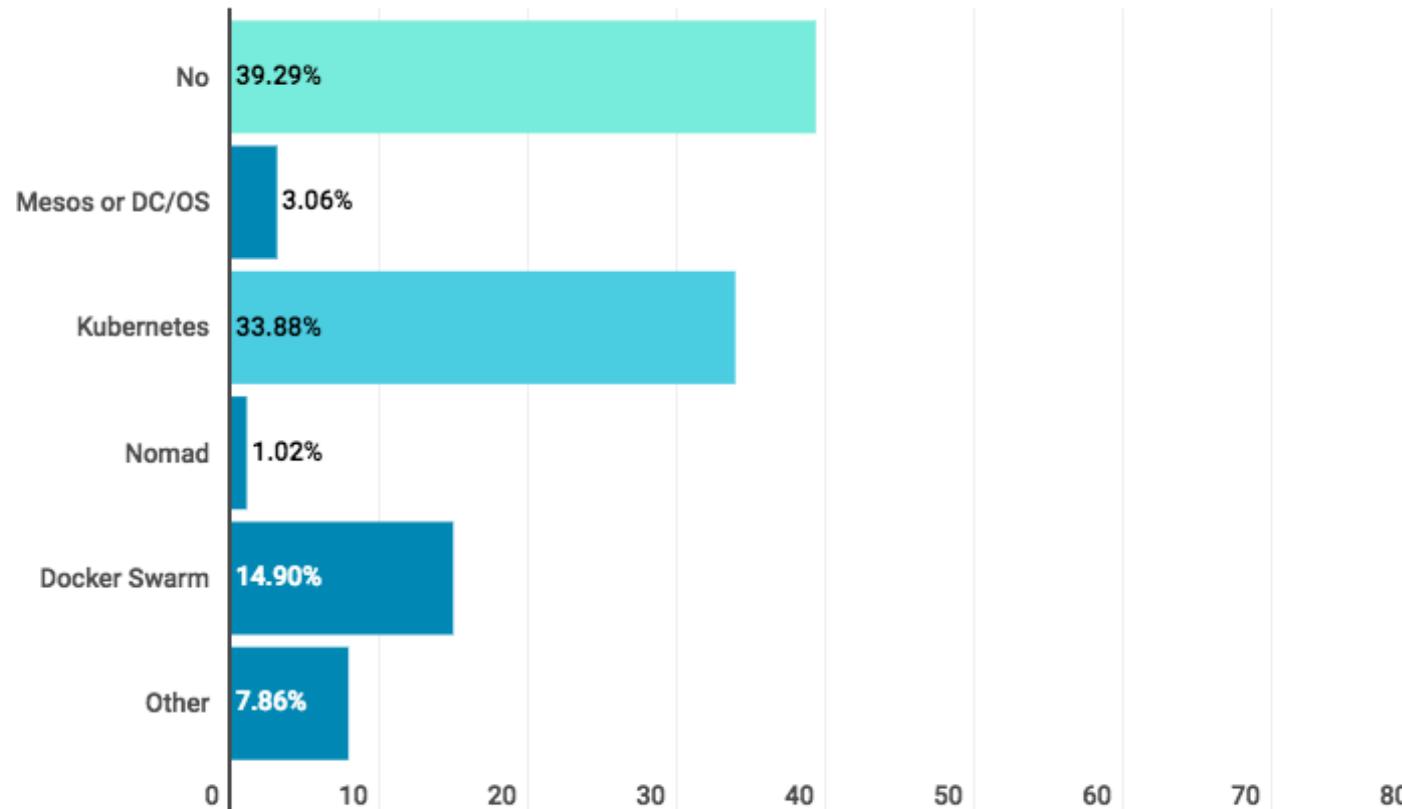
# Do you use orchestration services, and if so which? (2016)



# Do you use orchestration services, and if so which? (2017)



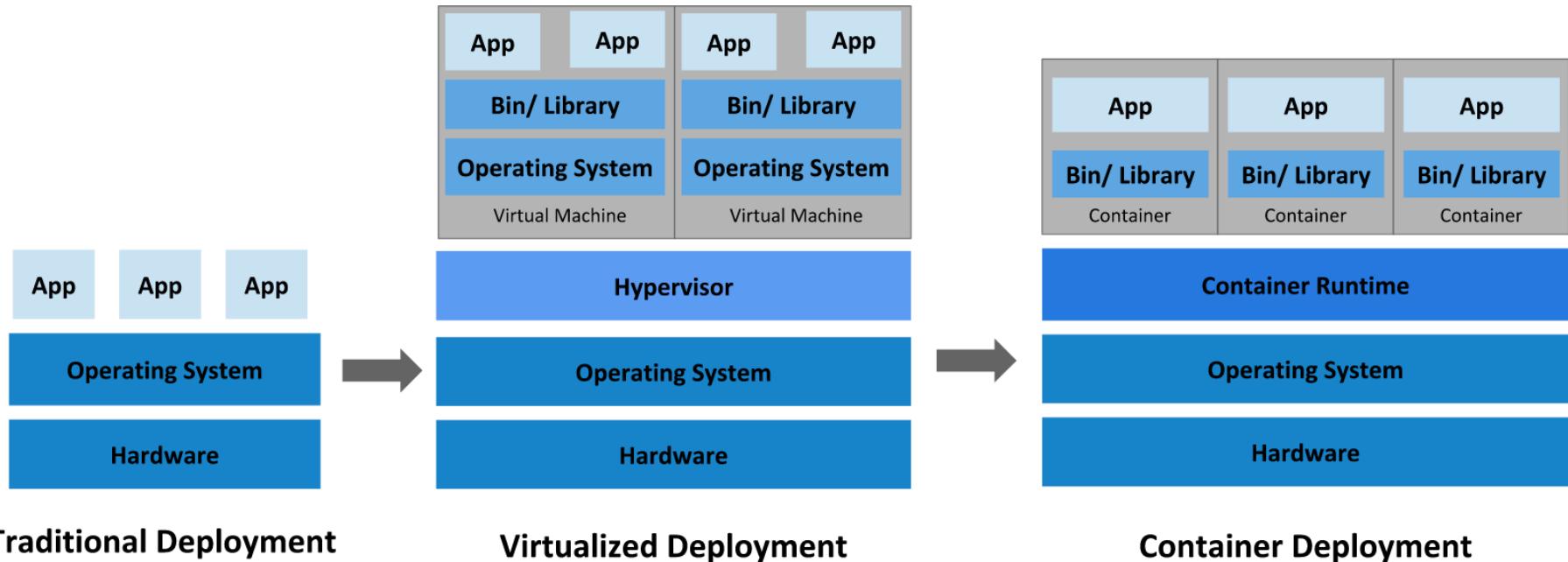
# Do you use orchestration services, and if so which? (2018)



# ↳ Why Containers?



# Why Containers?



Traditional Deployment

Virtualized Deployment

Container Deployment

# Containers overview

- Environment isolation
- Demand growth
- New Cloud-Native Apps
- Modernize existing apps
- Dev vs Ops

A standard way to package an application and all its dependencies so that it can be moved between environments and run without changes.

Containers work by isolating the differences between applications inside the container so that everything outside the container can be standardized.

# Containers: Dev vs Ops

Code	Logging
Libraries	Remote Access
Config	Network Config
Runtime	Monitoring
OS	



# Why Containers?

- Agile
- Continuous Deployment
- Separation of Concerns
- Observability
- Consistency
- Management
- Microservices
- Resource Isolation
- Resource Utilization



# Other High-Level Benefits

- Portable
- Easy to manage
- Containers provide “just enough” isolation
- Immutable



# ↳ Microservice Architectures



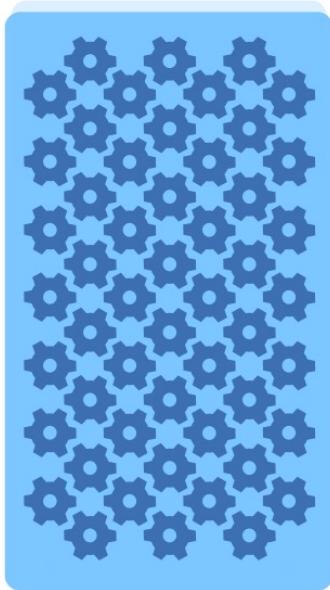
# Microservices Defined

## Martin Fowler: Microservices

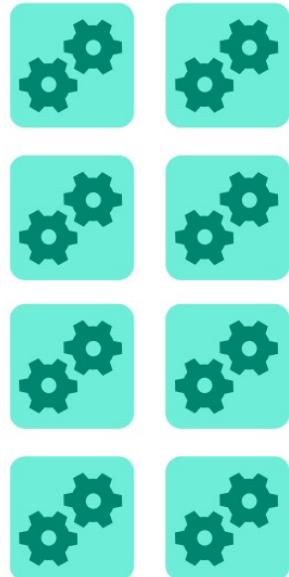
“In short, the microservice architectural style is an approach to developing a single application as a suite of small services, each running in its own process and communicating with lightweight mechanisms, often an HTTP resource API. These services are built around business capabilities and independently deployable by fully automated deployment machinery. There is a bare minimum of centralized management of these services, which may be written in different programming languages and use different data storage technologies. “



# Microservices



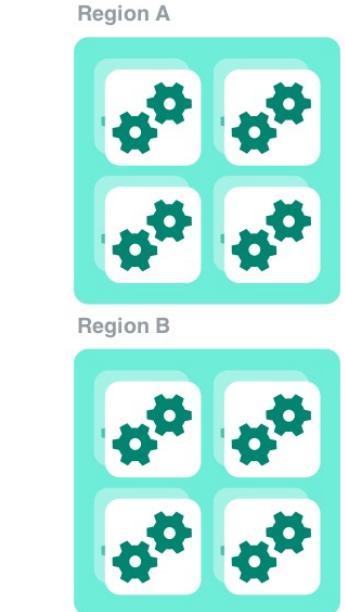
Monolithic Application



Break-down into  
microservices

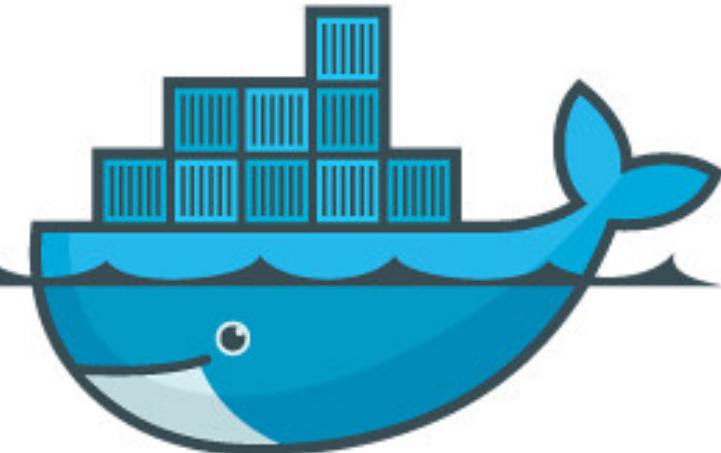


Make each  
microservice HA



Protect against  
regional outage

## ↳ Docker Containers



**docker**

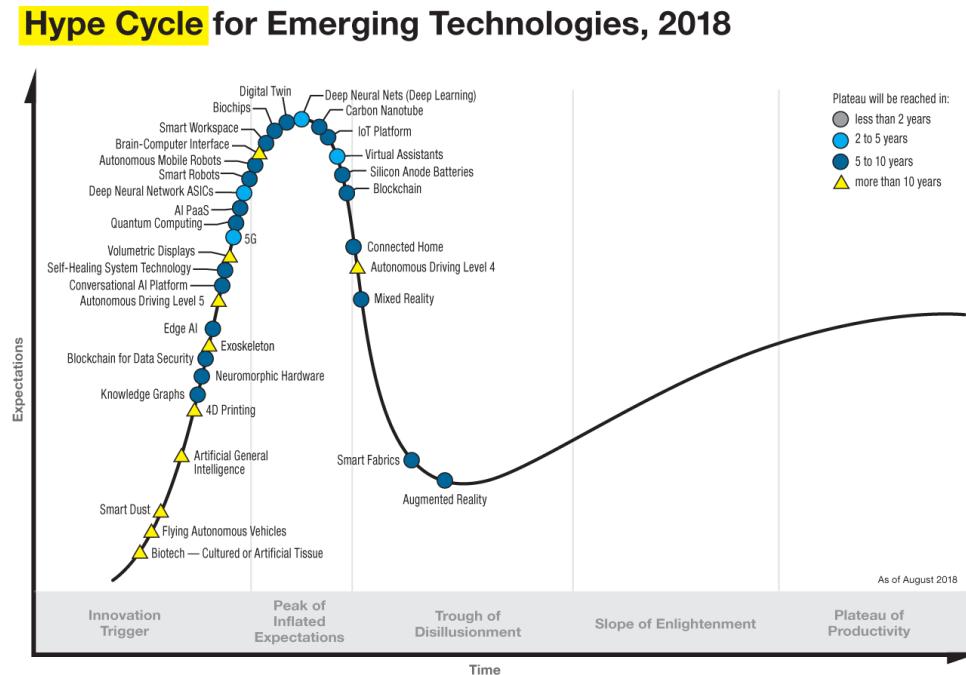


# The Gartner Hype Cycle

Docker generated a lot of buzz and \$272M+ in venture capital funding.

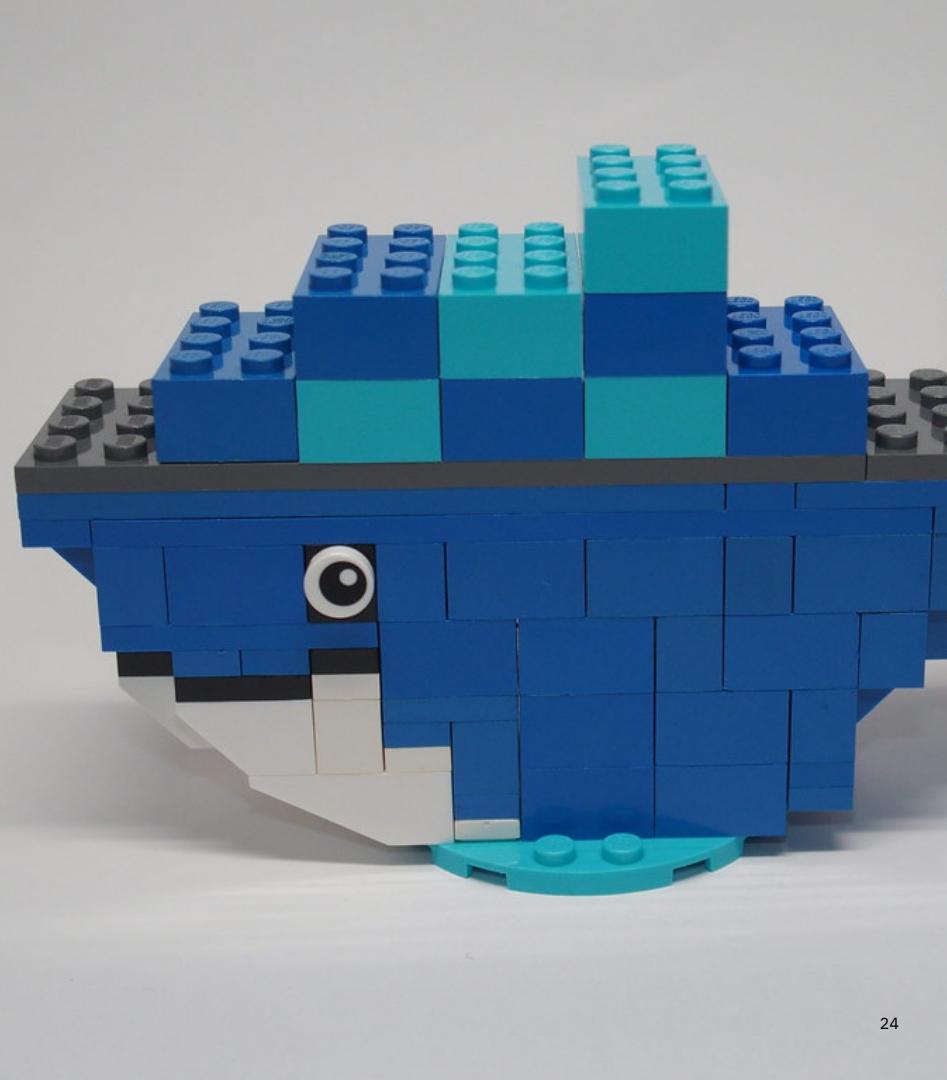
As a technology, containers are still gaining in popularity, especially with enterprises.

With a focus on Kubernetes, what is the future for Docker and Docker, Inc?



# Docker Components

- Docker Engine
  - Manages containers on a host
  - Accepts requests from clients
  - Maps container ports to host ports
- Images
- Docker Client
  - Drives engine
  - Drives “builder” of images
- Docker Registry



# ↳ Orchestration

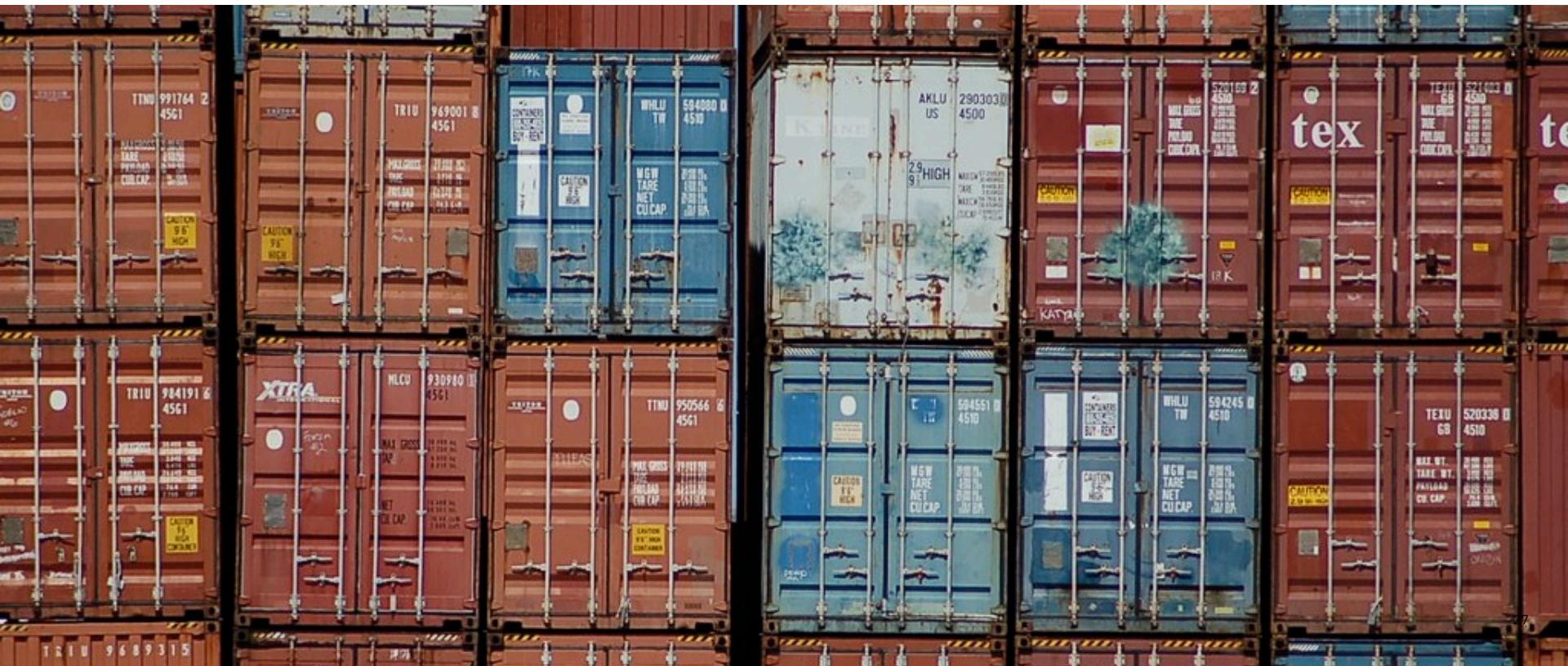


# Orchestration

- Scheduling
- Cluster management
- Service discovery
- Provisioning
- Monitoring
- Configuration management



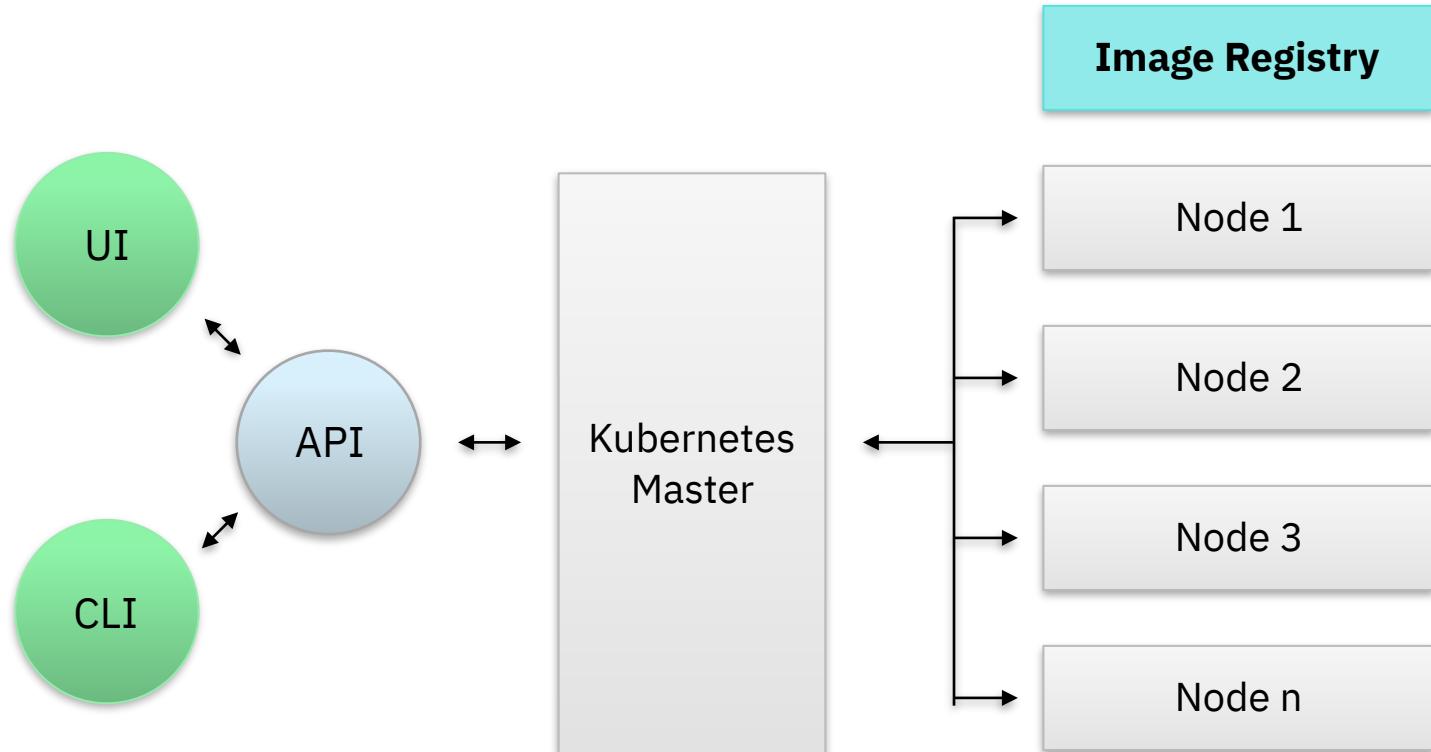
# ↳ Kubernetes





# kubernetes

# Kubernetes Architecture



# Why Kubernetes?

- Service Discovery
- Storage Orchestration
- Rollouts/Rollbacks
- Automatic Bin Packing
- Self-Healing
- Secret/Config Management



# What Doesn't Kubernetes Do?

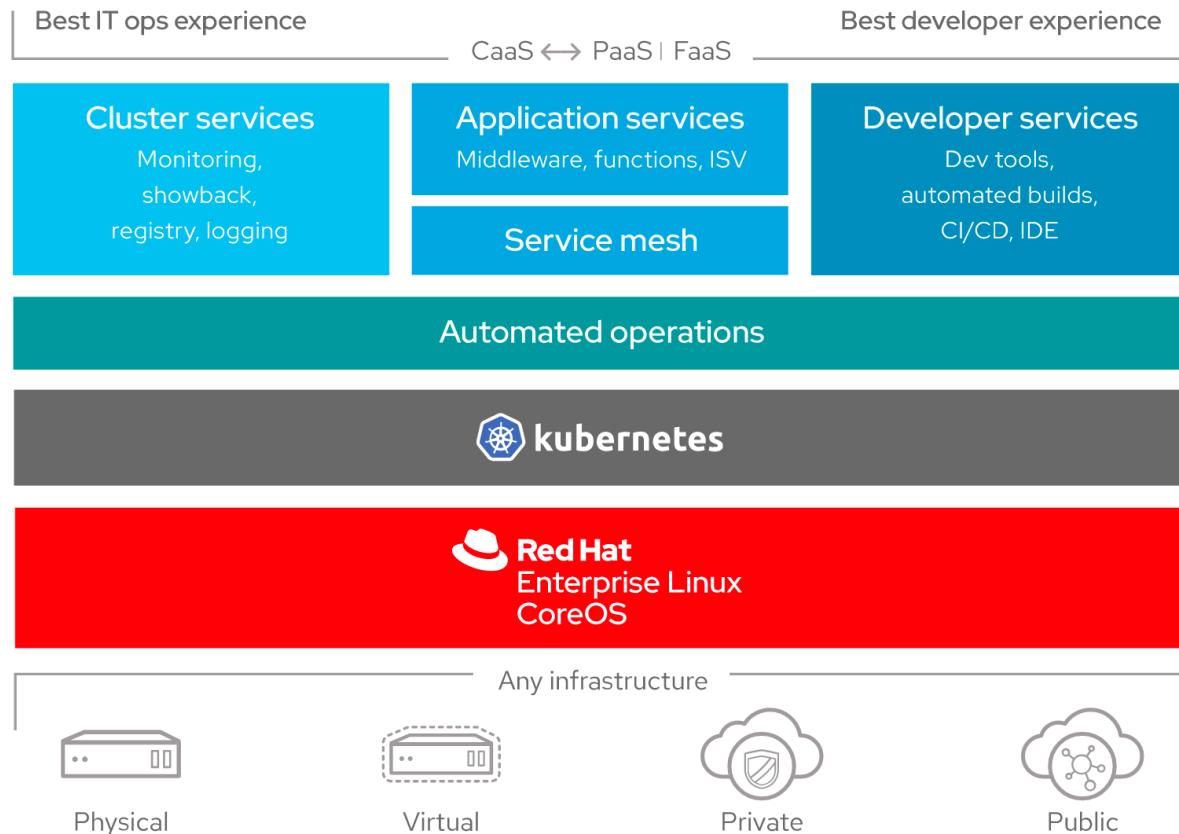
- Define Application Types
- Deploy Code
- Application-Level Services
- Logging/Monitoring/Alerting
- Config
- Machine Management



↳ OpenShift



# ↳ OpenShift Architectural Overview



# OpenShift Overview

- Container Host & Runtime
- Enterprise Kubernetes
- Validated Integrations
- Integrated Container Registry
- Developer Workflows
- Access to Services



# OpenShift Developer Services

- OpenShift Service Mesh
- OpenShift Serverless
- OpenShift Pipelines



# Red Hat OpenShift 4.2

released October 16, 2019

<https://blog.openshift.com/introducing-red-hat-openshift-4-2-developers-get-an-expanded-and-improved-toolbox/>

Today Red Hat announces Red Hat OpenShift 4.2 extending its commitment to simplifying and automating the cloud and empowering developers to innovate.

Red Hat OpenShift 4, introduced in May, is the next generation of Red Hat's trusted enterprise Kubernetes platform, reengineered to address the complexity of managing container-based applications in production systems. It is designed as a self-managing platform with automatic software updates and lifecycle management across hybrid cloud environments, built on the trusted foundation of Red Hat Enterprise Linux and Red Hat Enterprise Linux CoreOS.

# OpenShift vs OKD

- OKD (Origin Community Distribution)
- [github.com/openshift/origin](https://github.com/openshift/origin)
- 30,872 commits, 364 contributors



# ↳ Conclusion & Lab



# Let's Go to the Labs!

1. Sign up for IBM Cloud

[ibm.biz/openshift-dec17](http://ibm.biz/openshift-dec17)

2. Get your OpenShift Cluster

[openshiftwebinardec17.mybluemix.net](http://openshiftwebinardec17.mybluemix.net) (key: **oslab**)

3. Switch to your new IBM Cloud profile

4. Start a Web Shell

[workshop.shell.cloud.ibm.com](http://workshop.shell.cloud.ibm.com) (password: **ikslab**)

5. Follow the Lab Setup Instructions

[ibm.biz/openshift-dec17-lab](http://ibm.biz/openshift-dec17-lab)



# Build Smart



Wednesday, December 18

**Online Meetup: Data wrangling and exploration with Pandas**

Wednesday, January 8

**Online Meetup: Real-Time Voice Applications with Glitch, Nexmo and IBM Watson**

[ibm.biz/bayareaevents](http://ibm.biz/bayareaevents)

Part of **IBM Developer** – 34 groups [?](#)

## IBM Developer SF Bay Area



San Francisco, CA



7,619 members · Public group [?](#)



Organized by Angie K and 6 others

# IBM Partners

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and tech companies for growth

## Target audience

- ISVs and tech companies building and selling cloud solutions
- New to IBM Cloud
- Startups who aspire to build and sell their own solutions

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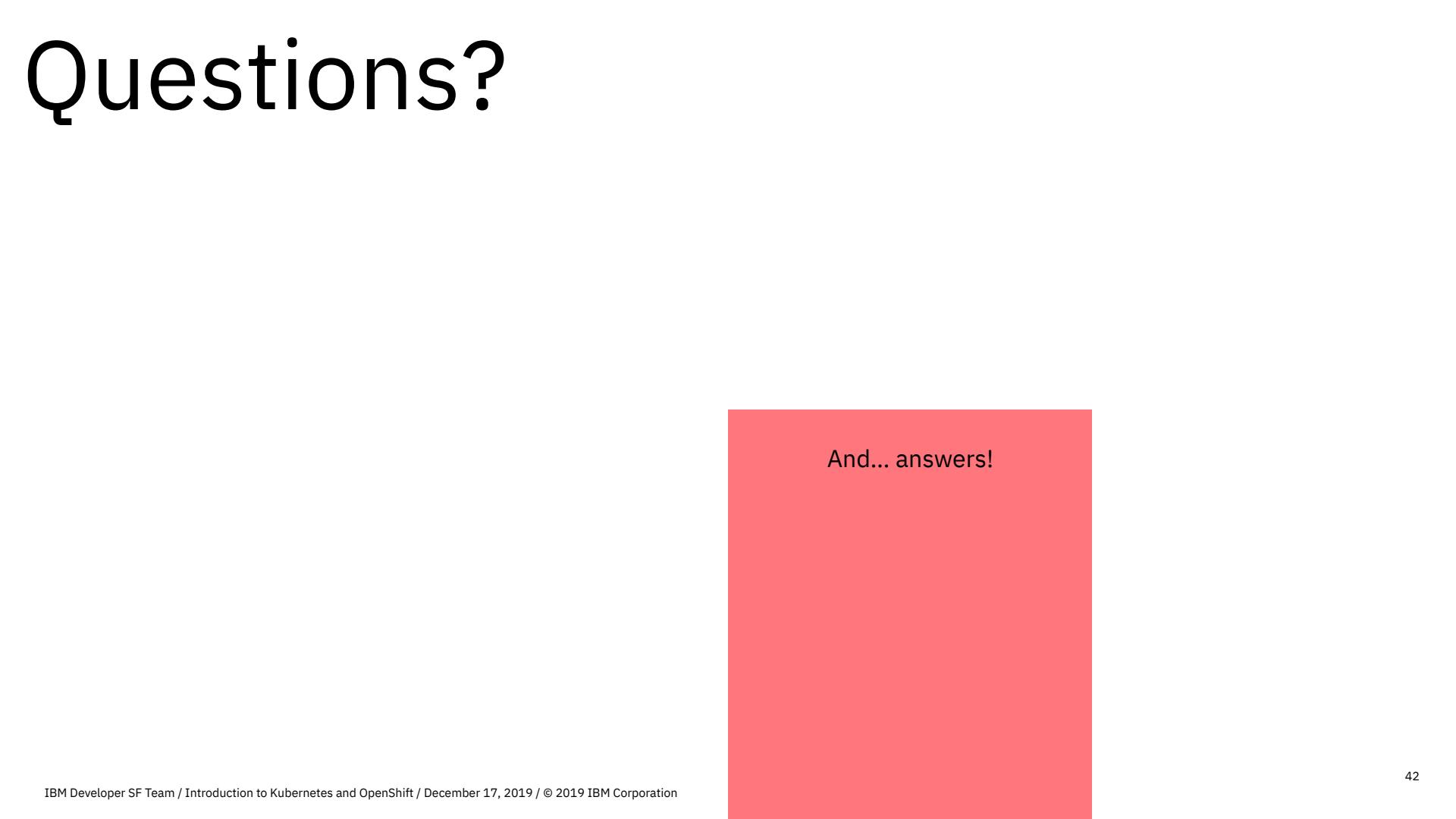
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# Questions?



And... answers!

