Why JRuby, Why?!

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Ruby on Java!

- It is just ruby. Write it. Run it.
- but... you can call Java.
- and... you can't call C.

Why call Java?

- Threads!
- WARs!
- · Big conservative companies!
- Swing!

Why not call Java?

- Context switching (yours not the computer's).
- JVM startup is a pain (unTDD-like).
- You really really need the C interface.

Threads

The dreaded Global Interpreter Lock! Ruby 1.8.7 **Ruby 1.9 JRuby** Green Green Threads Threads Green GIL GIL Threads **Ruby Interpreter** JVM Ruby Interpreter OS Thread OS Threads OS Threads Kernel Kernel Kernel

But... Rubinius does not have a GIL either....

Diagram from https://www.igvita.com/2008/11/13/concurrency-is-a-myth-in-ruby/

Thread code - Ruby

```
num_iterations.times do | iter |
  threads = []
  t 0 = Time now
  (1.. num_threads).each do |i|
    threads << Thread.new(i) do
      count = 0
      1_000_000. times { count += 1 }
    end
  end
  threads.each(&:join)
end
```

Thread code - JRuby - Pg 1

```
class CountMillion
  include Callable
  def call
    count = 0
    1_{000_{00}} times { count += 1 }
  end
end
executor = ThreadPoolExecutor.new(
   num_threads, # core_pool_treads
   num_threads, # max_pool_threads
   60, # keep_alive_time
   TimeUnit::SECONDS,
   LinkedBlockingQueue.new)
```

Thread code - JRuby - Pg 2

```
num_iterations.times do |i|
  tasks = []
  t 0 = Time.now
  num_threads.times do
    task = FutureTask.new(CountMillion.new)
    executor.execute(task)
    tasks << task
  end
  # Wait for all threads to complete
  tasks.each(&:get)
end
```