Prepare Data for Age-Length Key

Derek H. Ogle, Northland College 5-Mar-2015

Preliminaries

```
> library(fishWiDNR) # for setDBClasses()
> library(FSA) # for lencat(), filterD()
> library(dplyr) # for %>%
> library(lubridate) # for month()
```

Loading Data and Initial Manipulations

```
> setwd("C:/aaaWork/Web/fishR/Courses/WiDNR_Statewide_2015/Day1_IntroR_FMData")
> d <- read.csv("SAWYER_fish_raw_data_012915.csv",stringsAsFactors=FALSE,na.strings=c("-","NA","")) %>%
    setDBClasses(type="RDNR") %>%
    select(County,Waterbody.Name,Survey.Year,Sample.Date,Gear,Fish.Data.Seq.No,Species,
        Length.or.Lower.Length.IN,Gender,Age..observed.annuli.,Edge.Counted.Desc,Age.Structure) %>%
    mutate(mon=month(Sample.Date,label=TRUE)) %>%
    mutate(lcat=lencat(Length.or.Lower.Length.IN,w=0.5)) %>%
    arrange(Species,Length.or.Lower.Length.IN)
>
> wae <- filterD(d,Waterbody.Name=="NELSON LAKE",Survey.Year==2014,mon=="May",Species=="WALLEYE")
> wae.aged <- filterD(wae,!is.na(Age..observed.annuli.))</pre>
```

Critical Thinking Interlude

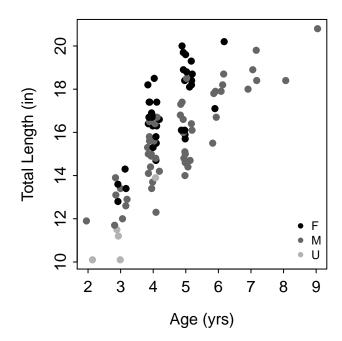
Answer the following questions from your understanding of the code above:

- 1. Are there any questions about the R code (i.e., which functions have you not seen previously)?
- 2. How many data.frames were created?
- 3. How many variables are in each data.frame?
- 4. Describe the individuals that are in each data.frame?

Some Exploration

```
> xtabs(~Gender+lcat,data=wae)
      lcat
        6
                   8 8.5
                           9 10 10.5 11 11.5 12 12.5 13 13.5 14 14.5 15 15.5 16 16.5 17 17.5 18 18.5
Gender
           7
             7.5
        0
                           0
                                   0
                                               0
                                                                 2
                                                                         6
                                                                                                3 12
     F
                              0
                                       0
                                            0
                                                     1
                                                        1
                                                              1
                                                                      4
                                                                               6
                                                                                  6
                                                                                        6 10
                                                                                                         3
     Μ
        0
            0
                0
                   0
                       0
                           0
                              0
                                   0
                                       0
                                            6
                                               4
                                                     6
                                                        4
                                                             11 23
                                                                     21 26
                                                                              32 20
                                                                                       13 11
                                                                                                7
                3
                       3
                           2
                                                             5
     U
        1
                                                                                                         1
      lcat
Gender 19 19.5 20 20.5 21 21.5 22 22.5 23 23.5 24 24.5 25 25.5 26 26.5 27 27.5 28
                                  7
                                           3
                                                         6
                                                                  8
                                                                     7
                       1
                          1
                               6
                                        3
                                               11 10
              3
                       3
                          2
                               2
                                  0
                                        2
                                          1
                                                         0
        0
                                                 1
     U
              0
                 0
                      0
                          1
                               0
                                  0
                                        0
                                           0
                                                 0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                                  0
                                                                     0
                                                                           0
                                                                             0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                      0
        0
> xtabs(~Gender+lcat,data=wae.aged)
      lcat
Gender 10 11 11.5 12 12.5 13 13.5 14 14.5 15 15.5 16 16.5 17 17.5 18 18.5 19 19.5 20 20.5
                 0
                                                            5
                                                                     0
                                                                              4
                                                                                       2
     F
                          1
                             1
                                  1
                                      1
                                           1
                                                    5
                                                       5
                                                                              3
     М
        0
           0
                 2
                    2
                          2
                             3
                                  2
                                     5
                                           5
                                              5
                                                    4
                                                       5
                                                            5
                                                               2
                                                                     3
                                                                        4
                                                                                 0
                                                                                       1
                                                                                               1
                 1
                          0
                            0
                                  1
                                      0
                                              0
                                                                                       0
                                                                                               0
> clrs <- c("black","gray40","gray70")</pre>
> plot(Length.or.Lower.Length.IN~jitter(Age..observed.annuli.),data=wae.aged,pch=16,
       col=clrs[Gender],xlab="Age (yrs)",ylab="Total Length (in)")
```

> legend("bottomright",levels(wae\$Gender),col=clrs,pch=16,cex=0.75,bty="n")



Critical Thinking Interlude

Answer the following questions from your understanding of the code above:

- 1. Are there any questions about the R code?
- 2. What decisions were made when sampling these fish for age?
- 3. How do those decisions affect how we can use these data?
- 4. What problems do you forsee with applying an age-length key developed from the aged fish in this sample to those fish that were not aged in the sample?