```
// For 2x4 button pad. Prints message and toggles door lock on each press.
 2
     // Set your serial console to 19200
 3
     // Written by Will O'Brien, Modified by Braden Licastro, based on various others works.
 4
 5
     // Define the number of buttons in their respective locations.
 6
     #define ROWS 2
 7
     #define COLS 4
 8
     // Pins for the Vin of the buttons.
 9
     const byte buttonWrite[2] = {
10
11
       2, 3};
12
     // Pins for reading the state of the buttons.
13
     const byte buttonRead[4] = {
14
      6, 7, 8, 9};
15
16
    boolean pressed[ROWS][COLS] = {
17
       0};
18
19
     // Set up the lock.
20
     const byte lock pin = 4;
21
    boolean lockState = 0;
22
23
    //Set up the code.
24
    void setup(){
25
       //Initialize output
26
       Serial.begin (19200);
27
       pinMode(lock pin, OUTPUT);
28
       digitalWrite(lock pin, LOW);
29
30
    // Setup the button inputs and outputs
31
       for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; ++i) {
32
         pinMode(buttonWrite[i], OUTPUT);
33
         digitalWrite(buttonWrite[i],LOW);
34
       }
35
       for(int j = 0; j<COLS; ++j) {</pre>
36
         pinMode(buttonRead[j], INPUT);
37
       }
38
39
     // Main program loop.
40
41
    void loop(){
42
       Serial.print(".");
43
44
       // Read button presses.
45
       for (byte r = 0; r < ROWS; ++r) {
46
         digitalWrite(buttonWrite[r], HIGH);
47
         for (byte c = 0; c < COLS; ++c) {
48
           if(pressed[r][c] != digitalRead(buttonRead[c])){
49
             pressed[r][c] = digitalRead(buttonRead[c]);
50
             if(pressed[r][c]){
51
               on press(r, c);
52
             }
53
           }
```

```
55
         delay(5);
56
         digitalWrite(buttonWrite[r], LOW);
57
       }
58
       delay(10);
59
     }
60
61
     // Button pressed.
62
    void on press(byte r, byte c) {
63
       Serial.print(r, DEC);
       Serial.print(", ");
64
       Serial.println(c, DEC);
65
66
       set lock();
67
     }
68
69
     // Trigger the lock.
70
    void set lock(){
71
      if(lockState){
72
        unlock();
73
     }
74
       else
75
        lock();
76
     }
77
    void unlock(){
       Serial.print("Unlock door");
78
79
       digitalWrite(lock pin, HIGH);
80
       lockState = !lockState;
81
     }
82
     void lock(){
83
       Serial.print("Lock door");
84
       digitalWrite(lock pin, LOW);
85
       lockState = !lockState;
86
     }
87
```