Merc_Project

May 9, 2021

```
import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import seaborn as sns
[2]: train_data = pd.read_csv("trainmerc.csv")
[3]:
     train_data
[3]:
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      [4209 rows x 378 columns]
[4]: train_data.describe()
```

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```

[8 rows x 370 columns]

[5]: train_data.isna().any()

[5]: ID False
y False
X0 False

```
Х1
              False
      Х2
              False
      X380
              False
      X382
              False
      X383
              False
     X384
              False
      X385
              False
     Length: 378, dtype: bool
 [6]: train_data.dtypes
 [6]: ID
                int64
              float64
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      ΧO
               object
      Х1
               object
     Х2
               object
     X380
                int64
      X382
                int64
                int64
     X383
     X384
                int64
      X385
                int64
     Length: 378, dtype: object
 [7]: isNull=train_data.isna().sum().any()
      if isNull:
          print('There are null values in train.')
          print('There is no null values in train.')
     There is no null values in train.
 [8]: isDuplicate=train_data.duplicated().sum().any()
      if isDuplicate:
          print('There are duplicate values in train.')
      else:
          print('There is no duplicate values in train.')
     There is no duplicate values in train.
 [9]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
[10]: le = LabelEncoder()
[11]: train_data.columns
```

```
[11]: Index(['ID', 'y', 'X0', 'X1', 'X2', 'X3', 'X4', 'X5', 'X6', 'X8',
             'X375', 'X376', 'X377', 'X378', 'X379', 'X380', 'X382', 'X383', 'X384',
             'X385'],
            dtype='object', length=378)
[12]: #indentifying object type data type for categorical column
      count=0
      data_continuous=train_data
      for i in train_data.columns:
      #print("The string type features are :", i)
          if data_continuous[i].dtype == 'object':
              data_continuous = data_continuous.drop([i], axis = 1)
              count=count+1
              print("The string type features are :"+ i)
              print("Count: ", count) #will print the number of categorical columns
              print(i)
     The string type features are :X0
     Count: 1
     ΧO
     The string type features are :X1
     Count: 2
     Х1
     The string type features are :X2
     Count: 3
     The string type features are :X3
     Count: 4
     Х3
     The string type features are :X4
     Count : 5
     Х4
     The string type features are :X5
     Count: 6
     Х5
     The string type features are :X6
     Count: 7
     Х6
     The string type features are :X8
     Count: 8
     Х8
[13]: data_continuous.count()
[13]: ID
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              4209
      у
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X10
              4209
      X11
              4209
     X12
              4209
     X380
              4209
     X382
              4209
     X383
              4209
     X384
              4209
              4209
     X385
     Length: 370, dtype: int64
[14]: data_categorical=train_data[['X0','X1','X2','X3','X4','X5','X6','X8']]
      data_categorical
[14]:
           X0 X1 X2 X3 X4
                            X5 X6 X8
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      [4209 rows x 8 columns]
[15]: le=LabelEncoder()
      for col_i in data_categorical:
          data_categorical[col_i]=le.fit_transform(data_categorical[col_i])
          data_categorical
     <ipython-input-15-7d9110948e9b>:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:
     A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
     Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
     See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
     docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
       data_categorical[col_i]=le.fit_transform(data_categorical[col_i])
[16]: data_categorical
「16]:
                   X2 X3 X4 X5
                                   X6 X8
            XO X1
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```

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4208 46
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[4209 rows x 8 columns]

```
[17]: ZeroVariance=data_continuous.var()[data_continuous.var()==0].count()
print('Number of columns having zero variance is ',ZeroVariance)
```

Number of columns having zero variance is 12

```
[18]: NonZeroVariance=data_continuous.var()[data_continuous.var()!=0].count()
print('Number of columns having non zero variance is ',NonZeroVariance)
```

Number of columns having non zero variance is 358

[19]: NonZeroVarDataSet=train_data[train_data.var()[train_data.var()!=0].index.values] print(NonZeroVarDataSet)

	ID	7	x X10	X12	X13	X14	X15	X16	X17	X18	•••	X375	X376	\
0	0	130.81	. 0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	•••	0	0	
1	6	88.53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		1	0	
2	7	76.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	•••	0	0	
3	9	80.62	2 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	
4	13	78.02	2 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•••	0	0	
4204	8405	107.39	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	•••	1	0	
4205	8406	108.77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•••	0	1	
4206	8412	109.22	2 0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	•••	0	0	
4207	8415	87.48	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	•••	0	0	
4208	8417	110.85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•••	1	0	
	X377	X378	X379	X380	X382	X38	3 X3	84)	(385					
0	1	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0					
1	0	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0					
2	0	0	0	0	1	(0	0	0					
3	0	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0					
4	0	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0					
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4204	0	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0					
4205	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0					

```
[4209 rows x 358 columns]
[20]: Train_data_New = pd.concat([NonZeroVarDataSet,data_categorical],axis=1)
      Train_data_New
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      [4209 rows x 366 columns]
[21]: features = Train_data_New.drop(['y','ID'], axis = 1)
      target = Train_data_New[['y']]
      print(target)
      print(features)
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      [4209 rows x 364 columns]
[22]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
      from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
      from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
[23]:
       pca = PCA(n_components=8)
[24]:
       pca.fit(features)
[24]: PCA(n_components=8)
       pca.explained_variance_ratio_
```

```
[25]: array([0.38334782, 0.21388033, 0.13261866, 0.11826642, 0.09206008,
             0.01590604, 0.0074454, 0.00433701])
[26]:
      X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test =
       →train_test_split(features, target, random_state=10)
      print(X_train.shape)
      print(y_train.shape)
      print(X_test.shape)
      print(y_test.shape)
     (3156, 364)
     (3156, 1)
     (1053, 364)
     (1053, 1)
[27]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix
      X_train_transformed = pca.transform(X_train)
      X_test_transformed = pca.transform(X_test)
      print(X_train_transformed.shape)
      print(X_test_transformed.shape)
     (3156, 8)
     (1053, 8)
[28]: #XGBOOST Model
      from xgboost import XGBRegressor
      my_xgb_reg = XGBRegressor(booster = 'gbtree')
[30]: my_xgb_reg.fit(X_train_transformed,y_train)
[30]: XGBRegressor(base score=0.5, booster='gbtree', colsample_bylevel=1,
                   colsample_bynode=1, colsample_bytree=1, gamma=0, gpu_id=-1,
                   importance_type='gain', interaction_constraints='',
                   learning_rate=0.300000012, max_delta_step=0, max_depth=6,
                   min_child_weight=1, missing=nan, monotone_constraints='()',
                   n_estimators=100, n_jobs=8, num_parallel_tree=1, random_state=0,
                   reg_alpha=0, reg_lambda=1, scale_pos_weight=1, subsample=1,
                   tree_method='exact', validate_parameters=1, verbosity=None)
[31]: my_xgb_pred=my_xgb_reg.predict(X_test_transformed)
      print("Prediction Using XGBoost :",my_xgb_pred)
     Prediction Using XGBoost : [ 99.859665 110.37215
                                                       92.39008 ... 101.80522
     100.11856 114.48965 ]
[32]: print(mean squared error(y test,my xgb pred))
      print(np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_test,my_xgb_pred)))
```

```
→ Test Data ##########
      test_data = pd.read_csv("testmerc.csv")
[33]:
[34]:
      test data.describe()
[34]:
                      TD
                                  X10
                                               X11
                                                             X12
                                                                          X13
             4209.000000
                          4209.000000
                                       4209.000000
                                                     4209.000000
                                                                  4209.000000
      count
             4211.039202
                                          0.000238
     mean
                             0.019007
                                                       0.074364
                                                                     0.061060
             2423.078926
                                          0.015414
                                                       0.262394
                                                                     0.239468
                             0.136565
      std
                1.000000
                             0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                       0.000000
                                                                     0.000000
     min
      25%
             2115.000000
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      75%
             6310.000000
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             8416.000000
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      count
      mean
                0.427893
                             0.000713
                                          0.002613
                                                       0.008791
                                                                     0.010216
      std
                0.494832
                             0.026691
                                          0.051061
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      count
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                0.325968
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                                          0.311951
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                                                                     0.011879
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                0.468791
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      max
      [8 rows x 369 columns]
[65]: isNull=test_data.isnull().sum().any()
      if isNull:
          print('There are null values in test.')
      else:
          print('There is no null values in test.')
     There is no null values in test.
[36]: isDuplicate=test_data.duplicated().sum().any()
      if isDuplicate:
          print('There are duplicate values in test.')
      else:
          print('There is no duplicate values in test.')
     There is no duplicate values in test.
[37]: test_data.columns
[37]: Index(['ID', 'X0', 'X1', 'X2', 'X3', 'X4', 'X5', 'X6', 'X8', 'X10',
             'X375', 'X376', 'X377', 'X378', 'X379', 'X380', 'X382', 'X383', 'X384',
             'X385'],
            dtype='object', length=377)
[38]: #indentifying object type data type for categorical column
      count=0
      data_cont=test_data
      for i in test_data.columns:
          #print("The string type features are :", i)
              if data_cont[i].dtype == 'object':
                  data_cont = data_cont.drop([i], axis = 1)
                  count=count+1
                  print("The string type features are :"+ i)
                  print("Count: ", count) #will print the number of categorical columns
                  print(i)
     The string type features are :X0
     Count : 1
     ΧO
     The string type features are :X1
     Count: 2
     Х1
     The string type features are :X2
```

```
Count: 3
     Х2
     The string type features are :X3
     Count: 4
     ХЗ
     The string type features are :X4
     Count: 5
     Х4
     The string type features are :X5
     Count: 6
     Х5
     The string type features are :X6
     Count: 7
     Х6
     The string type features are :X8
     Count: 8
     Х8
[39]: data_cate=test_data[['X0','X1','X2','X3','X4','X5','X6','X8']]
     data_cate
[39]:
           X0 X1 X2 X3 X4 X5 X6 X8
     0
                    n f d
           az
                              t
                                 a w
     1
           t
                b ai
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                v
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     3
                1
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     4204 aj
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     4207 ak
                   as
                       a
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                V
                             aa
                                c q
     4208
               aa
                   ai
                       С
                          d
                             aa g r
     [4209 rows x 8 columns]
[40]: le=LabelEncoder()
     for col_i in data_cate:
         data_cate[col_i] = le.fit_transform(data_cate[col_i])
         data_cate
     <ipython-input-40-7f664727b0ac>:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:
     A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
     Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
     See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
     docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
       data_cate[col_i] = le.fit_transform(data_cate[col_i])
```

```
[41]: ZeroVariance1=data_cont.var()[data_cont.var()==0].count()
      print('Number of columns having zero variance is ',ZeroVariance1)
     Number of columns having zero variance is 5
[42]: NonZeroVariance1=data_cont.var()[data_cont.var()!=0].count()
      print('Number of columns having non zero variance is ',NonZeroVariance1)
     Number of columns having non zero variance is 364
[43]: NonZeroVarDataSet_test_test_data[test_data.var()[test_data.var()!=0].index.
       →values]
      print(NonZeroVarDataSet_test)
                                   X13
                             X12
                                         X14
                                              X15
                                                    X16
                                                          X17
                                                                        X375
                                                                               X376
                  X10
                        X11
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      [4209 rows x 364 columns]
[44]: Test_data_New = pd.concat([NonZeroVarDataSet_test,data_cate],axis=1)
      Test data New
```

X15

X17

X18

X16

X384

X385

XΟ

[44]:

ID X10

X11

X12

X13

X14

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            34
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                                    17
```

[4209 rows x 372 columns]

```
[45]: test_fetaure= Test_data_New.drop(['ID'], axis = 1)
      test_fetaure
```

```
[45]:
              X10
                    X11
                          X12
                                X13
                                      X14
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                                                  X16
                                                        X17
                                                              X18
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     4208 1
               8
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                               6 17
     [4209 rows x 371 columns]
[46]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
     pca2 = PCA(n_components=8)
[47]: pca2.fit(test_fetaure)
[47]: PCA(n_components=8)
[48]: pca2.explained_variance_ratio_
[48]: array([0.43515102, 0.17670897, 0.13646292, 0.10977912, 0.08622208,
            0.01433962, 0.00722966, 0.00406843])
[49]:
      X_test_transformed = pca2.transform(test_fetaure)
[50]: my_xgb_pred_test=my_xgb_reg.predict(X_test_transformed)
```

print("Prediction Using XGBoost :",my_xgb_pred_test)

116.27424 89.2783]

Prediction Using XGBoost : [75.49396 89.62093 86.85658 ... 97.15548