

### Survey Research

### Seminar #8: Formulating a research question

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### Outline

- Assignment 2
- Discussion
- Q&A



### Second assignment

- Produce a survey on a topic of your choice
- Topic:
  - You can design a survey about anything you wish
  - Maybe, opportunity for a pilot of your final year research project?
- Research question:
  - Generate research question on your chosen theme that is amenable to being explored through survey research



### Second assignment: questionnaire

- Create your own <u>self-completion</u>
   questionnaire, designed to help you answer
   the research question(s)
- You might also need to collect background information about respondents. For example, age, sex or ethnicity: what background information is relevant to my research question?

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# Second assignment: outcomes and guidelines

- Self-completion survey
  - Formatted and presented as if you were actually going into the field. <u>Think about the presentation!</u>
  - A complete questionnaire! (not a part of a larger one)
  - 4 sides of A4 / font 11

# Second assignment: outcomes and guidelines



- Short rationale
  - Present your research question
  - Defend the design. For example,
    - Order and number of questions
    - Questions used
    - Response formats used
    - Any ethical issues that might raise
    - •
  - 1 side of A4 / font 11

## Second assignment: assessment criteria



- Not necessary an essay form: no need for introduction or conclusion, but well structured in coherent paragraphs, etc.
- We will be looking at
  - Level of understanding. Is your question answerable with a survey? Which type of data would it produce? Are your questions clear and unambiguous?...
  - Quality of your analysis. How well can you defend your design? Appropriate response formats? Question order effects? Minimising missing data? ...
  - Use of literature
  - Structure and presentation
- Detailed criteria: module guide, pp. 13-15
- Deadline: 15<sup>th</sup> December, 4pm



#### Discussion

- Small groups (2-3 people), 35-40min for discussion
- Identify a general area you are interested in
- Mind-map possible research questions for your proposed survey
- Discuss them in groups. For example:
  - Which ones would work? Why? / Why not?
  - How might literature related to your chosen topic could help you to formulate the research question?
- I will be around providing specific feedback on your proposed research questions



### That's all! Questions?

Thanks! ¡Gracias!
Obrigado!
Danke!
Grazie!

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