

# Bowling Game Kata

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# Origin

- » Robert C. Martin created this Kata in 2005
- » You can see how he solves it at:

<https://cleancoders.com/video-details/clean-code-episode-6-p2>

- » The Objective is create «*Muscle Memory*»

*Repeat frequently until be natural following the steps in all your developments*

# Plan

1. Analysing bowling score algorithm.

(Robert C Martin original slides)

2. What is TDD?

3. The Kata.

# Scoring Bowling.

1	4	4	5	6	▲	5	▲	■	0	1	7	▲	6	▲	■	2	▲	6
5		14		29		49		60		61		77		97		117		133

The game consists of 10 frames as shown above. In each frame the player has two opportunities to knock down 10 pins. The score for the frame is the total number of pins knocked down, plus bonuses for strikes and spares.

A spare is when the player knocks down all 10 pins in two tries. The bonus for that frame is the number of pins knocked down by the next roll. So in frame 3 above, the score is 10 (the total number knocked down) plus a bonus of 5 (the number of pins knocked down on the next roll.)

A strike is when the player knocks down all 10 pins on his first try. The bonus for that frame is the value of the next two balls rolled.

In the tenth frame a player who rolls a spare or strike is allowed to roll the extra balls to complete the frame. However no more than three balls can be rolled in tenth frame.

# The Requirements.

Game
+ roll(pins : int) + score() : int

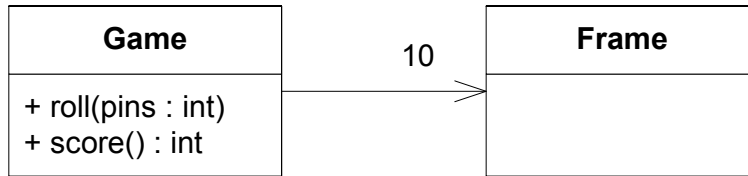
- Write a class named “Game” that has two methods
  - roll(pins : int) is called each time the player rolls a ball. The argument is the number of pins knocked down.
  - score() : int is called only at the very end of the game. It returns the total score for that game.

# A quick design session

Game
+ roll(pins : int) + score() : int

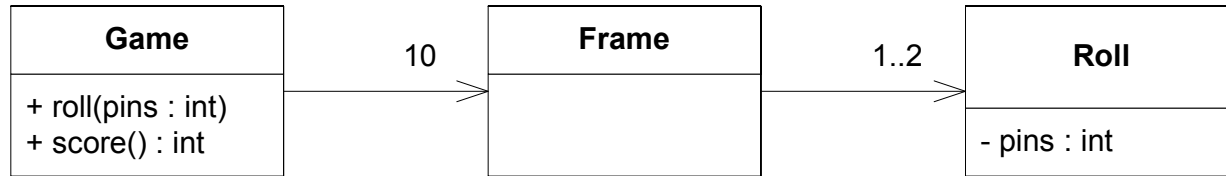
Clearly we need the Game class.

# A quick design session



A game has 10 frames.

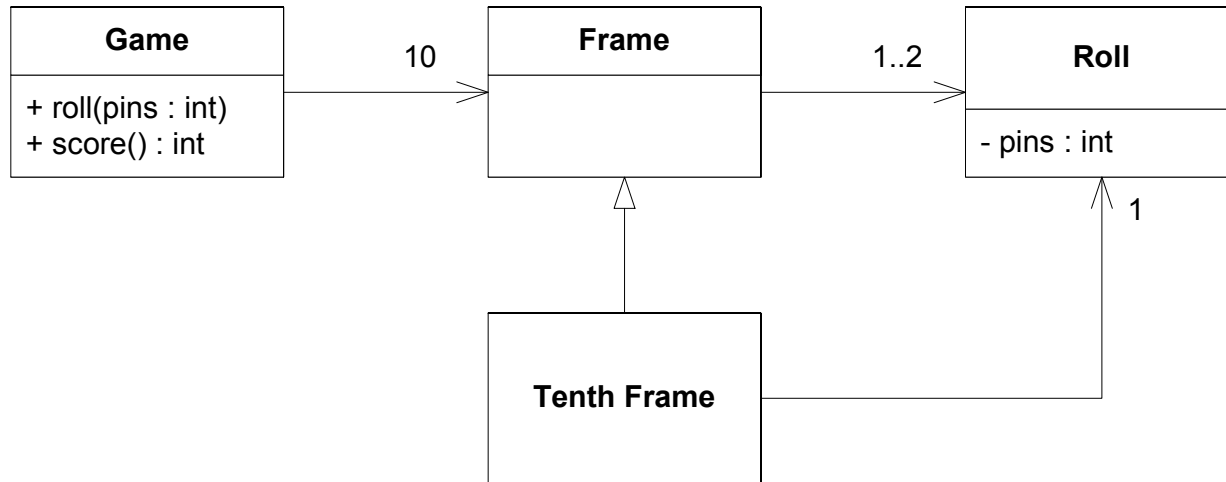
# A quick design session



A frame has 1 or two rolls.

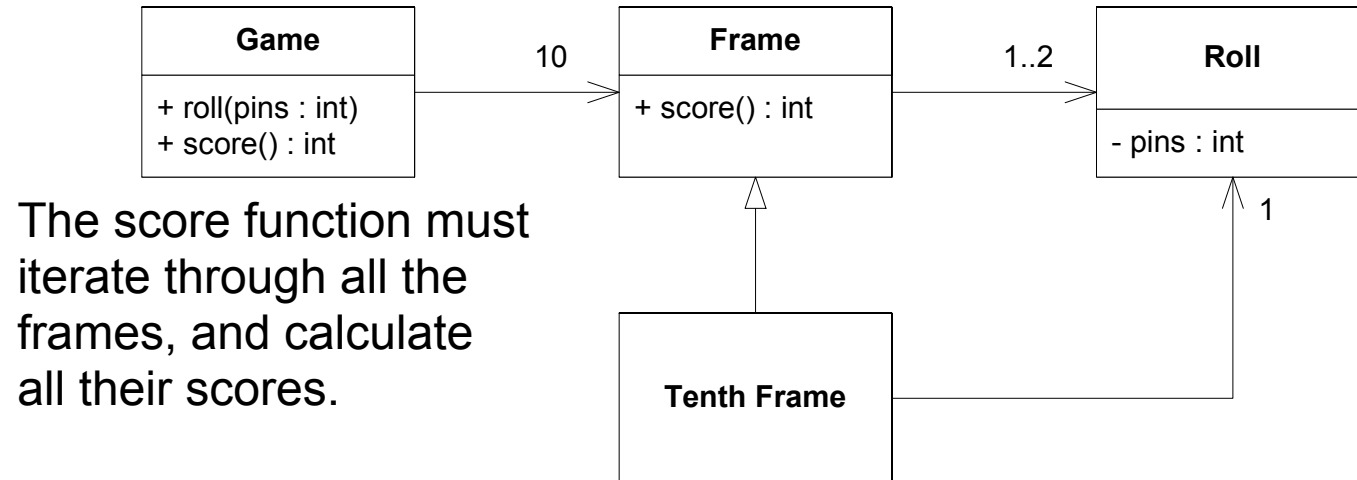


# A quick design session

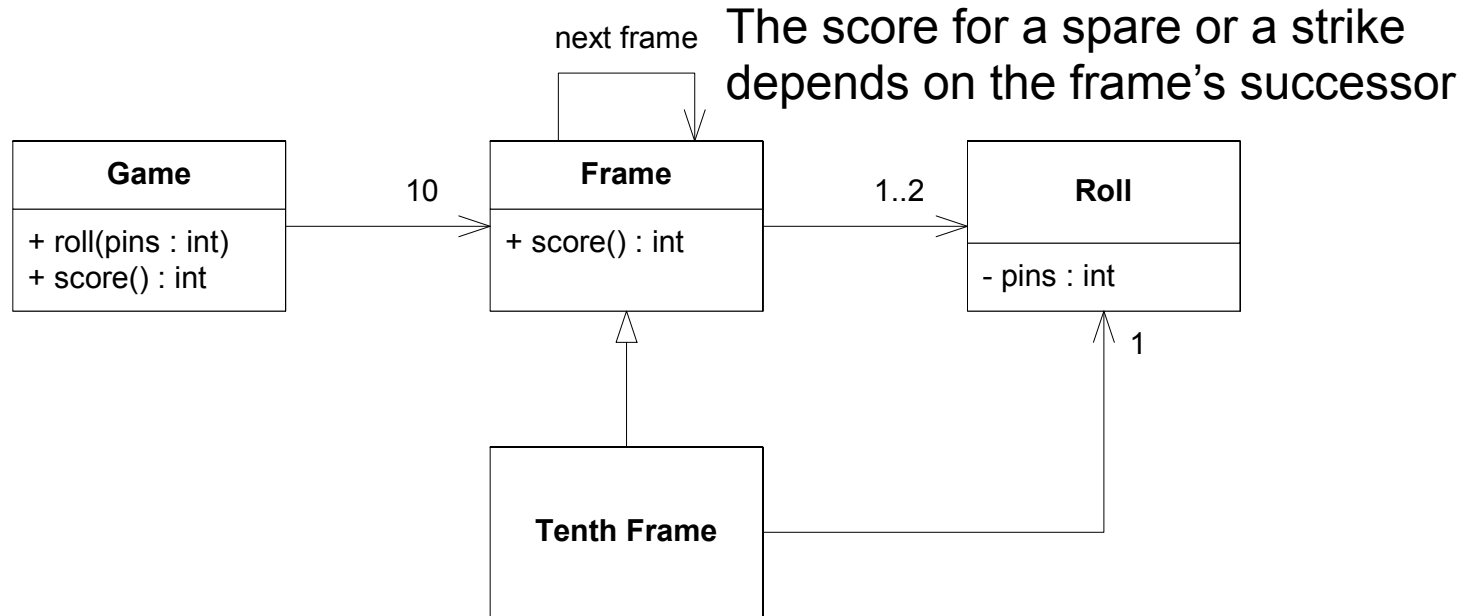


The tenth frame has two or three rolls.  
It is different from all the other frames.

# A quick design session



# A quick design session

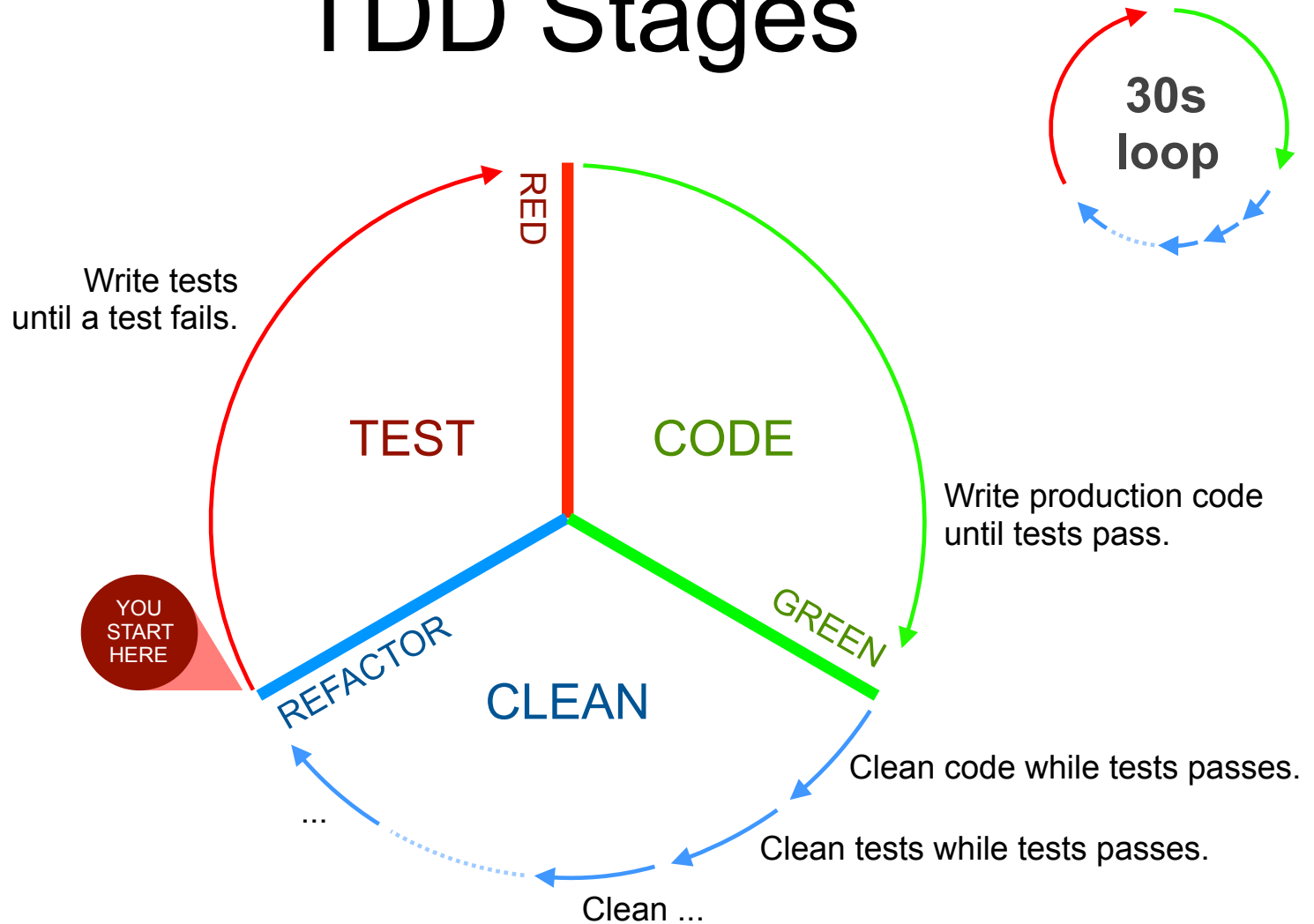


# What is TDD?

## » Three Rules (it is a discipline)

1. You are not allowed to write any production code unless it is to make a failing unit test pass.
2. You are not allowed to write any more of a unit test than is sufficient to fail; and compilation failures are failures.
3. You are not allowed to write any more production code than is sufficient to pass the one failing unit test.

# TDD Stages



# Begin.

- Create the BowlingGame project
- Create a test file `bowling.spec.js`

```
// bowling.spec.js
```

# Begin.

- Create the BowlingGame project
- Create a test file `bowling.spec.js`

```
// bowling.spec.js
```

Execute the test and verify that you get the following error:

```
Your test suite must contain at least one test.
```

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
test("create a game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
});
```

ReferenceError: Game is not defined



# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
```

```
import Game from "../bowling";
```

```
test("create a game", () => {  
  const g = new Game();  
});
```

```
// bowling.js
```

```
export default class Game {}
```

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("create a game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {}
```



# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("create a game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
});

test("roll a ball", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {}
```

TypeError: g.roll is not a function

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("create a game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
});

test("roll a ball", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```



- Game creation is duplicated

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("create a game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
});

test("roll a ball", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```

- Game creation is duplicated

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

X test("create a game", () => {
});

X test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```



- No longer needed stairstep-test

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("create a game", () => {
});

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```

- No longer needed stairstep test

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```





# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}
}
```

TypeError: g.score is not a function

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {}
}
```

Expected: 0. Received: undefined.

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```

- No longer needed stairstep-test

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("roll a ball", () => {
  g.roll(0);
});

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
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  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```

- No longer needed stairstep-test

# The first test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

X test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```



# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```

- Roll loop is duplicated

# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
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test("all ones", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
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  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});
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// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```

- Roll loop is duplicated

# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("gutter game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  roll() {}

  score() {
    return 0;
  }
}
```

Expected: 20. Received: 0.



- Roll loop is duplicated

# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

test("gutter game", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(0);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  const g = new Game();
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

- Roll loop is duplicated

# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

X test("gutter game", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
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X test("all ones", () => {
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export default class Game {
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# The Second test.

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// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("gutter game", () => {
  const pins = 0;
  const rolls = 20;
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

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});
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export default class Game {
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  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

- Roll loop is duplicated

# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("gutter game", () => {
  const pins = 0;
  const rolls = 20;
  rollMany(rolls, pins);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
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  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

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# The Second test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  for (let i = 0; i < 20; i += 1)
    g.roll(1);

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});

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
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    g.roll(pins);
}
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  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```



- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
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import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
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}

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  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

Expected: 16. Received: 13.

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
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test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
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export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

tempted to use flag to remember previous roll. So design must be wrong.



- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

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import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
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  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

roll() calculates score, but name does not imply that.

score() does not calculate score, but name implies that it does.

Design is wrong. Responsibilities are misplaced.

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
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//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
// });
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

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  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
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}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
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//   g.roll(5);
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//   g.roll(3);
//   rollMany(17, 0);
//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
// });
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    return this._score;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
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//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
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```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _score = 0;
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._score += pins;
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    let score = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < this._rolls.length; i++) {
      score += this._rolls[i];
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

// test("one spare", () => {
//   g.roll(5);
//   g.roll(5); // spare
//   g.roll(3);
//   rollMany(17, 0);
//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
// });
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    let score = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < this._rolls.length; i++) {
      score += this._rolls[i];
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```



- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    let score = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < this._rolls.length; i++) {
      score += this._rolls[i];
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

Expected: 16. Received: 13.

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < rolls.length; i++) {
      if (rolls[i] + rolls[i+1] === 10) // spare
        score += ...
      score += rolls[i];
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

This isn't going to work because i might not refer to the first ball of the frame.

Design is still wrong.

Need to walk through array two balls (one frame) at a time.

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

// test("one spare", () => {
//   g.roll(5);
//   g.roll(5); // spare
//   g.roll(3);
//   rollMany(17, 0);
//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
// });
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    let score = 0;
    for (let i = 0; i < this._rolls.length; i++) {
      score += this._rolls[i];
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

// test("one spare", () => {
//   g.roll(5);
//   g.roll(5); // spare
//   g.roll(3);
//   rollMany(17, 0);
//   expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
// });
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let i = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      score += rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1];
      i += 2;
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let i = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      score += rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1];
      i += 2;
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

Expected: 16. Received: 13.

- ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let i = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1] == 10) {
        // spare
        score += 10 + rolls[i + 2];
        i += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1];
        i += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

-ugly comment in test.  
-ugly comment in conditional.  
-i is a bad name for this variable

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let i = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1] == 10) {
        // spare
        score += 10 + rolls[i + 2];
        i += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[i] + rolls[i + 1];
        i += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```

-ugly comment in test.  
-ugly comment in conditional.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10) {
        // spare
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}
```



-ugly comment in test.

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "./bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1)
    g.roll(pins);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5); // spare
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

# The Third test.

```
// bowling.spec.js
import Game from "../bowling";

let g;
beforeEach(() => (g = new Game()));

function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1) g.roll(pins);
}

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }

  function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
    return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
  }
}
```

- ugly comment in testOneStrike.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];

  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }

  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

Expected: 17. Received: NaN.

- ugly comment in testOneStrike.
- ugly comment in conditional.
- ugly expressions.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  _rolls = [];
  roll(pins) {
    this._rolls.push(pins);
  }
  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[frameIndex] == 10) {
        // strike
        score += 10 +
          rolls[frameIndex + 1] +
          rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 1;
      } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

-ugly comment in testOneStrike.  
-ugly comment in conditional.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  ...
  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[frameIndex] == 10) {
        // strike
        score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 1;
      } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

-ugly comment in testOneStrike.  
-ugly comment in conditional.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  ...
  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[frameIndex] == 10) {
        // strike
        score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 1;
      } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

-ugly comment in testOneStrike.  
-ugly comment in conditional.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
// bowling.js
export default class Game {
  ...
  score() {
    const rolls = this._rolls;
    let score = 0;
    let frameIndex = 0;
    for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
      if (rolls[frameIndex] == 10) {
        // strike
        score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 1;
      } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
        score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 2;
      } else {
        score += sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex);
        frameIndex += 2;
      }
    }
    return score;
  }
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

-ugly comment in testOneStrike.

# The Fourth test.

```
...

function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  g.roll(10); // strike
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
...
score() {
  const rolls = this._rolls;
  let score = 0;
  let frameIndex = 0;
  for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
    if (isStrike(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 1;
    } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    } else {
      score += sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    }
  }
  return score;
}

function isStrike(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] === 10;
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] === 10;
}
```



# The Fourth test.

```
...
function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1) g.roll(pins);
}
function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}
function rollStrike() {
  g.roll(10);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  rollStrike();
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
...
score() {
  const rolls = this._rolls;
  let score = 0;
  let frameIndex = 0;
  for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
    if (isStrike(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 1;
    } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    } else {
      score += sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    }
  }
  return score;
}

function isStrike(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] === 10;
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

# The Fourth test.

```
...
function rollMany(rolls, pins) {
  for (let i = 0; i < rolls; i += 1) g.roll(pins);
}
function rollSpare() {
  g.roll(5);
  g.roll(5);
}
function rollStrike() {
  g.roll(10);
}

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  rollStrike();
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});
```

```
...
score() {
  const rolls = this._rolls;
  let score = 0;
  let frameIndex = 0;
  for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
    if (isStrike(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 1;
    } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    } else {
      score += sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    }
  }
  return score;
}

function isStrike(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] === 10;
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] == 10;
}
```

# The Fifth test.

```
...

test("gutter game", () => {
  rollMany(20, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(0);
});

test("all ones", () => {
  rollMany(20, 1);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(20);
});

test("one spare", () => {
  rollSpare();
  g.roll(3);
  rollMany(17, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(16);
});

test("one strike", () => {
  rollStrike();
  g.roll(3);
  g.roll(4);
  rollMany(16, 0);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(24);
});

test("perfect game", () => {
  rollMany(12, 10);
  expect(g.score()).toBe(300);
});
```

```
...

score() {
  const rolls = this._rolls;
  let score = 0;
  let frameIndex = 0;
  for (let frame = 0; frame < 10; frame++) {
    if (isStrike(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 1;
    } else if (isSpare(rolls, frameIndex)) {
      score += 10 + spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    } else {
      score += sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex);
      frameIndex += 2;
    }
  }
  return score;
}

function isStrike(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] === 10;
}

function strikeBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 1] + rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function spareBonus(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex + 2];
}

function sumOfBallsInFrame(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1];
}

function isSpare(rolls, frameIndex) {
  return rolls[frameIndex] + rolls[frameIndex + 1] === 10;
}
```

```
bowling-kata-js — node ◀ node ~/.yarn/bin/yarn.js test — 78×18
PASS ./bowling.spec.js
  ✓ gutter game
  ✓ all ones
  ✓ one spare (2ms)
  ✓ one strike
  ✓ perfect game

Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total
Tests:       5 passed, 5 total
Snapshots:   0 total
Time:        0.436s, estimated 1s
Ran all test suites.

Watch Usage: Press w to show more.
```

End.