

TDD IS NOT A STUPID IDEA
IT'S BRILLIANT!

BY @DRPICOX



TDD

1. Write the test
2. Write the code
3. Cleanup
4. GOTO 1.



«IT'S A
STUPID IDEA!»





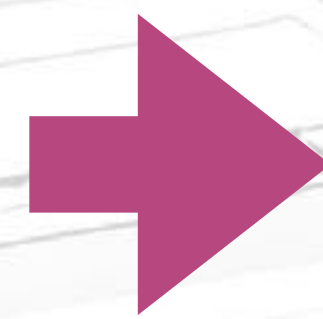
XUNIT



1. Input



2. Output



3. Code

«If an idea is good,
and turn out to be true,
somebody else will have done it;

...

...

but,

...

...

if an idea is stupid,
you have a chance that nobody else
is dumb enough to try it,
then,
if it happens to work,
you really have something.»

KENT IS
CRAZY!

* Actually we do not know if Ward Cunningham said that

STACK*

- push
- pop
- isEmpty

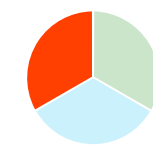
* **Reenactment**

** he had no JS array, and we won't use it


```
// Stack.js
```

```
// Stack.spec.js
```

```
// Stack.js
```

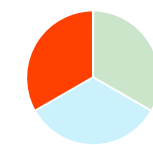



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});
```

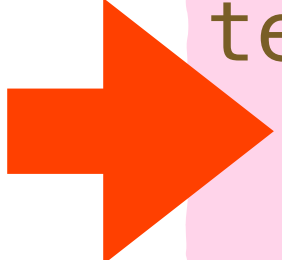
```
// Stack.js
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
```

```
import { Stack } from "../stack";
```

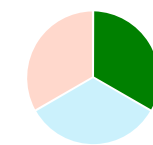


```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```



TypeError: Stack is not a constructor

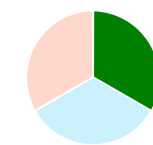


```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {}
```

TypeError: stack.isEmpty is not a function

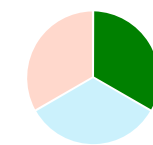


```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  isEmpty() {}
}
```

Expected: true, Received: undefined

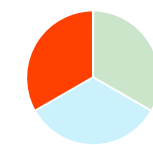


```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});
```

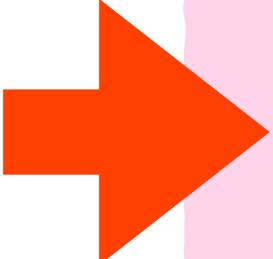
```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  isEmpty() {
    return true;
  }
}
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

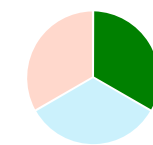
test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});
```



```
test("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  isEmpty() {
    return true;
  }
}
```

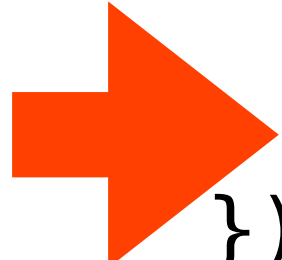
TypeError: stack.push is not a function



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```



```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  isEmpty() {
    return true;
  }

  push() {}
}
```

Expected: false, Received: true



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

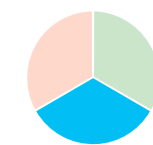
test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test.skip("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  isEmpty() {
    return true;
  }

  push() {}
}
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test.skip("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {}
}
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

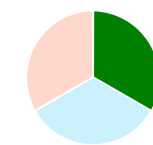
test("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {}
}
```

Expected: false, Received: true



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

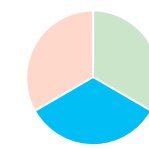
test("Adds one element", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {
    this.#empty = false;
  }
}
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

let stack;
beforeEach(() => {
  stack = new Stack();
});

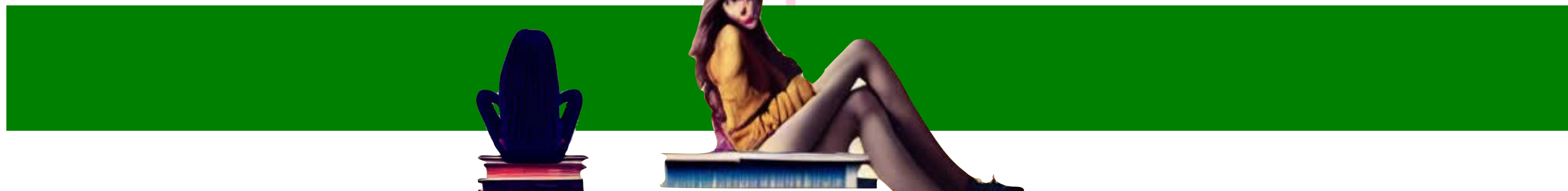
test("Empty stack", () => {
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

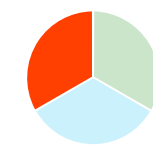
test("Adds one element", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {
    this.#empty = false;
  }
}
```





```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

let stack;
beforeEach(() => {
  stack = new Stack();
});

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test("Adds one element", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});

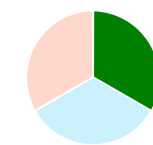
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {
    this.#empty = false;
  }
}
```

TypeError: stack.pop is not a function



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

let stack;
beforeEach(() => {
  stack = new Stack();
});

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test("Adds one element", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});

test("Pops the pushed value", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);
});
```

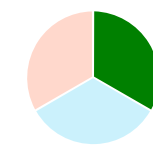
```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {
    this.#empty = false;
  }

  pop() {}
}
```

Expected: 1, Received: undefined



```
// Stack.spec.js
import { Stack } from "../stack";

let stack;
beforeEach(() => {
  stack = new Stack();
});

test("Empty stack", () => {
  const stack = new Stack();
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);
});

test("Adds one element", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);
});

test("Pops the pushed value", () => {
  stack.push(1);
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);
});
```

```
// Stack.js
export class Stack {
  #empty = true;

  isEmpty() {
    return this.#empty;
  }

  push() {
    this.#empty = false;
  }

  pop() {
    return 1;
  }
}
```



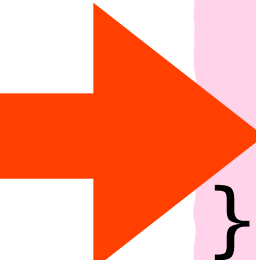


```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```



```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push() {  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return 1;  
  }  
}
```

Expected: 3, Received: 1



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

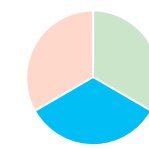
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test.skip("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push() {  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return 1;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

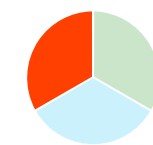
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test.skip("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  #value = 1;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push() {  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```



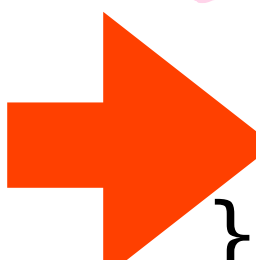


```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

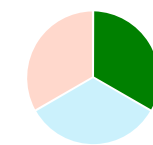


```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  #value = 1;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push() {  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```



Expected: 3, Received: 1



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

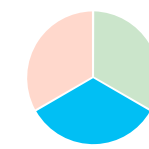
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  #value = 1;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

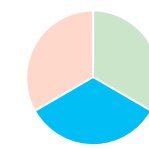
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#empty;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

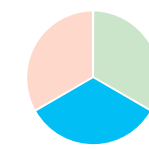
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #empty = true;  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
    this.#empty = false;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Empty stack", () => {  
  const stack = new Stack();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

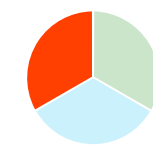
```
test("Adds one element", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```

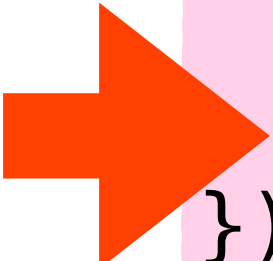




```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

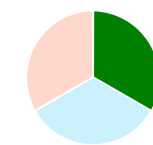
```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```



```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    return this.#value;  
  }  
}
```

Expected: true, Received: false



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

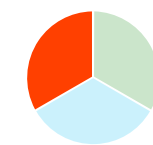
```
test("Pops the pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    const value = this.#value;  
    this.#value = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

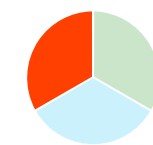
```
test("Pops other pushed value", () => {  
  stack.push(3);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(3);  
});
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    const value = this.#value;  
    this.#value = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```

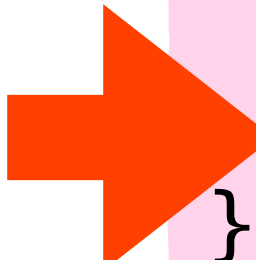




```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```



```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    const value = this.#value;  
    this.#value = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```

Expected: 1, Received: null





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

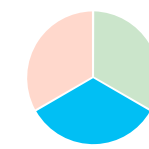
```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test.skip("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #value;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#value == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#value = value;  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    const value = this.#value;  
    this.#value = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test.skip("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

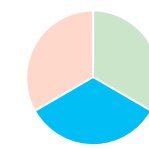
```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = value;  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    const value = this.#top;  
    this.#top = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test.skip("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

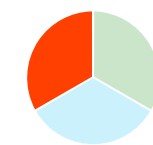
```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    const { value } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

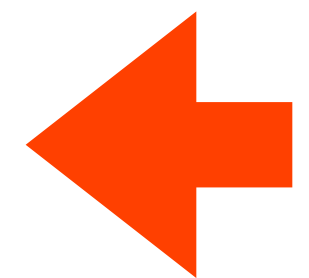
```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

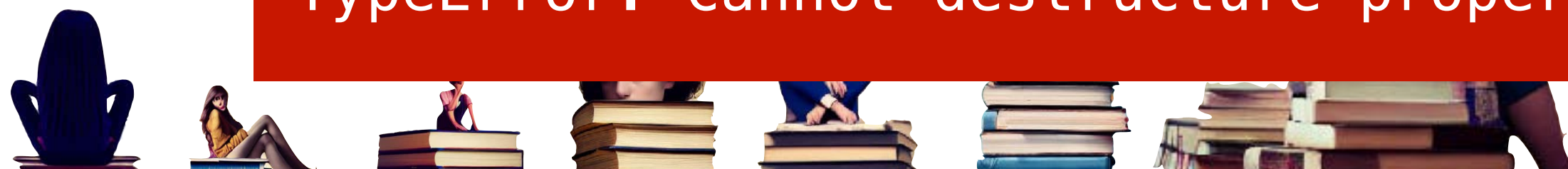
```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

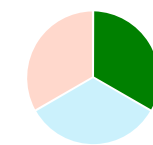
```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    const { value } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = null;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```



TypeError: Cannot destructure property 'value' of 'this[#top]'





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop after push isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

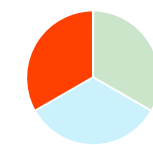
```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test('Pop an empty stack is null', () => {  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(null);  
});
```

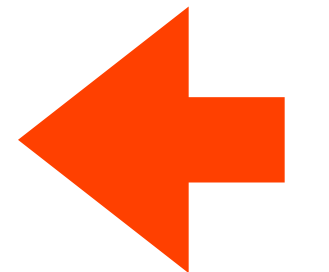
```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

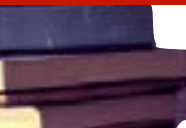
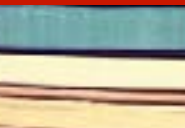
```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

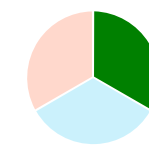
```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```



TypeError: Cannot destructure property 'value' of 'this[#top]'





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test('Pop an empty stack is null', () => {  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(null);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

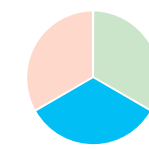
```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    if (this.#top == null) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

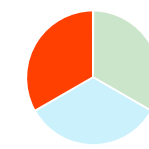
```
test("Double push, single pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
test('Pop an empty stack is null', () => {  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(null);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





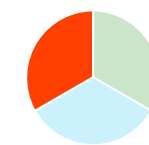
```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Double push, double pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});  
  
test('Pop an empty stack is null', () => {  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(null);  
});
```

```
test("Pop empty remains empty", () => {  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test('Pop an empty stack is null', () => {  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(null);  
});
```

```
test("Pop empty remains empty", () => {  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Push-Pop x2 remains empty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;
```

```
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }
```

```
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }
```

```
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```





```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Push-Pop x2 remains empty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
test("Push null is not empty", () => {  
  stack.push(null);  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(false);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js  
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```



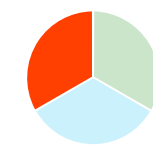


```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Push twice pop twice empty", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```

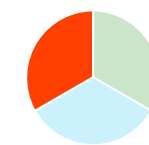



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Pop twice isEmpty", () => {  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.isEmpty()).toBe(true);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Push after 2xPop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.push(2);  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(2);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```

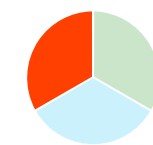


```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Many push and pop", () => {  
  stack.push(1);  
  stack.push(2);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.push(3);  
  stack.push(4);  
  stack.pop();  
  stack.pop();  
  expect(stack.pop()).toBe(1);  
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {  
  #top;  
  
  isEmpty() {  
    return this.#top == null;  
  }  
  
  push(value) {  
    this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };  
  }  
  
  pop() {  
    if (this.isEmpty()) return null;  
    const { value, next } = this.#top;  
    this.#top = next;  
    return value;  
  }  
}
```



```
// ...Stack.spec.js...
```

```
test("Make fail the Stack!!!", () => {
```

```
    // ???
```

```
});
```

```
// Stack.js
```

```
export class Stack {
```

```
    #top;
```

```
    isEmpty() {
```

```
        return this.#top == null;
```

```
    }
```

```
    push(value) {
```

```
        this.#top = { value, next: this.#top };
```

```
    }
```

```
    pop() {
```

```
        if (this.isEmpty()) return null;
```

```
        const { value, next } = this.#top;
```

```
        this.#top = next;
```

```
        return value;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


«It was like cheating.

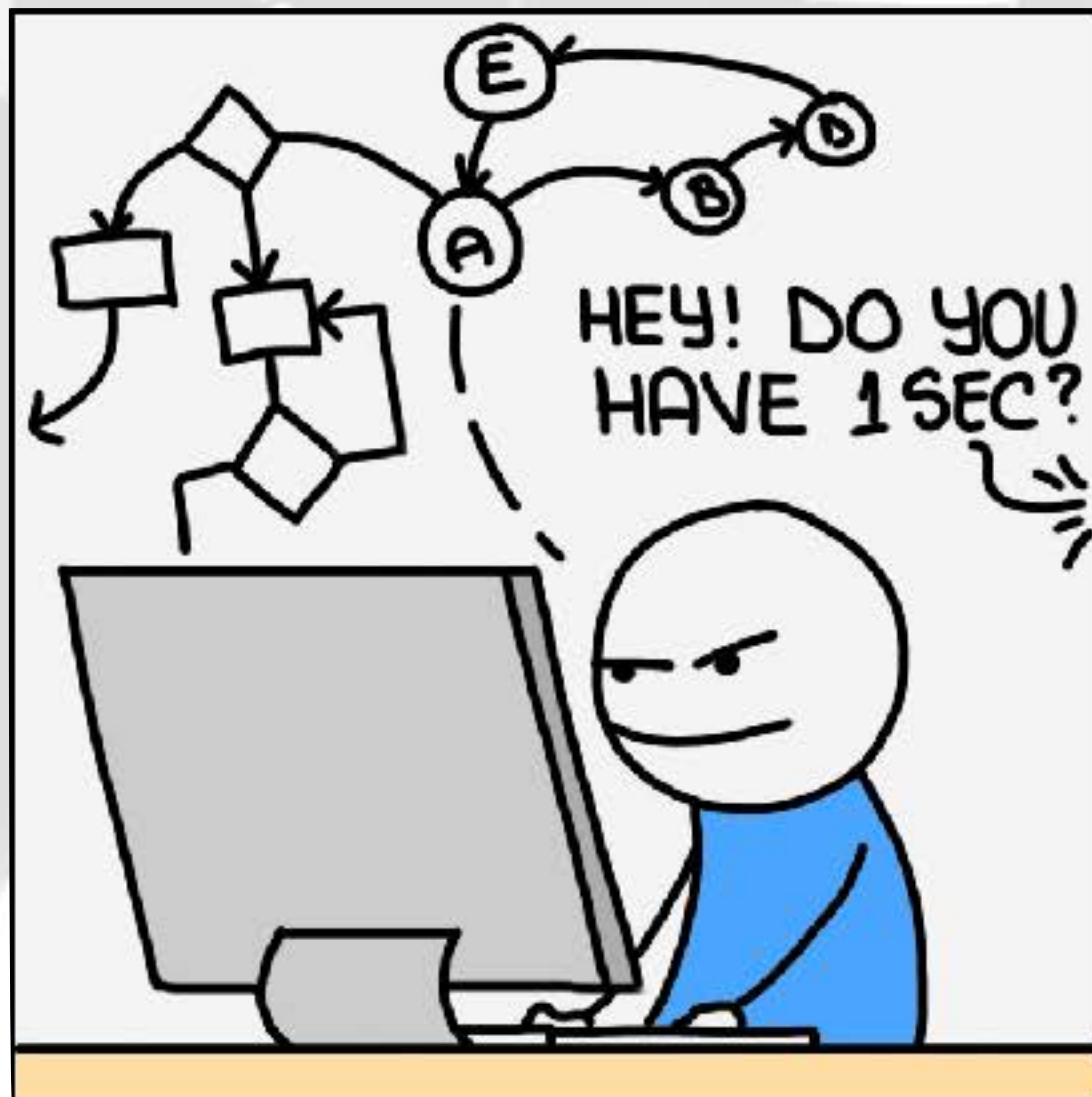
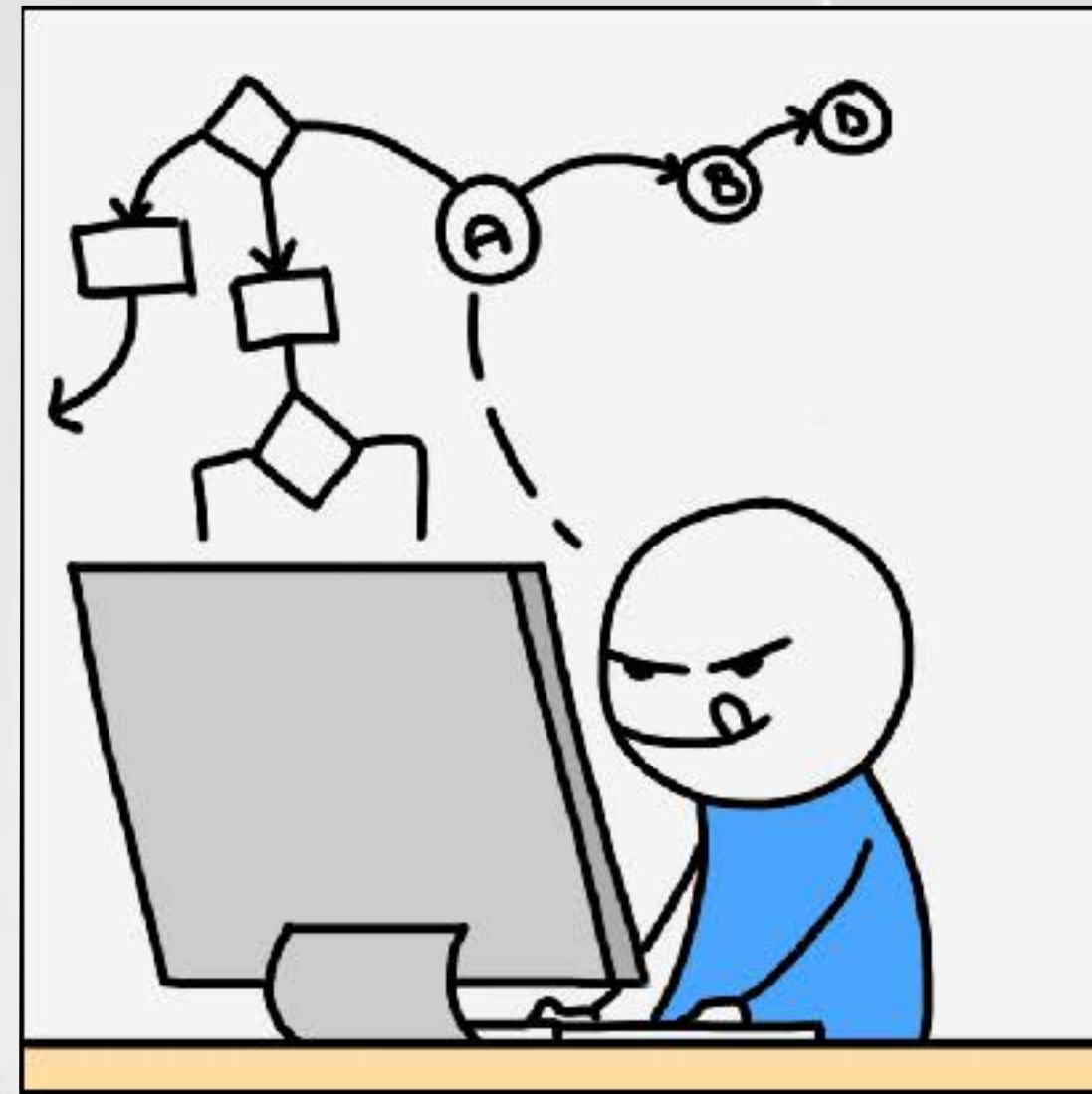
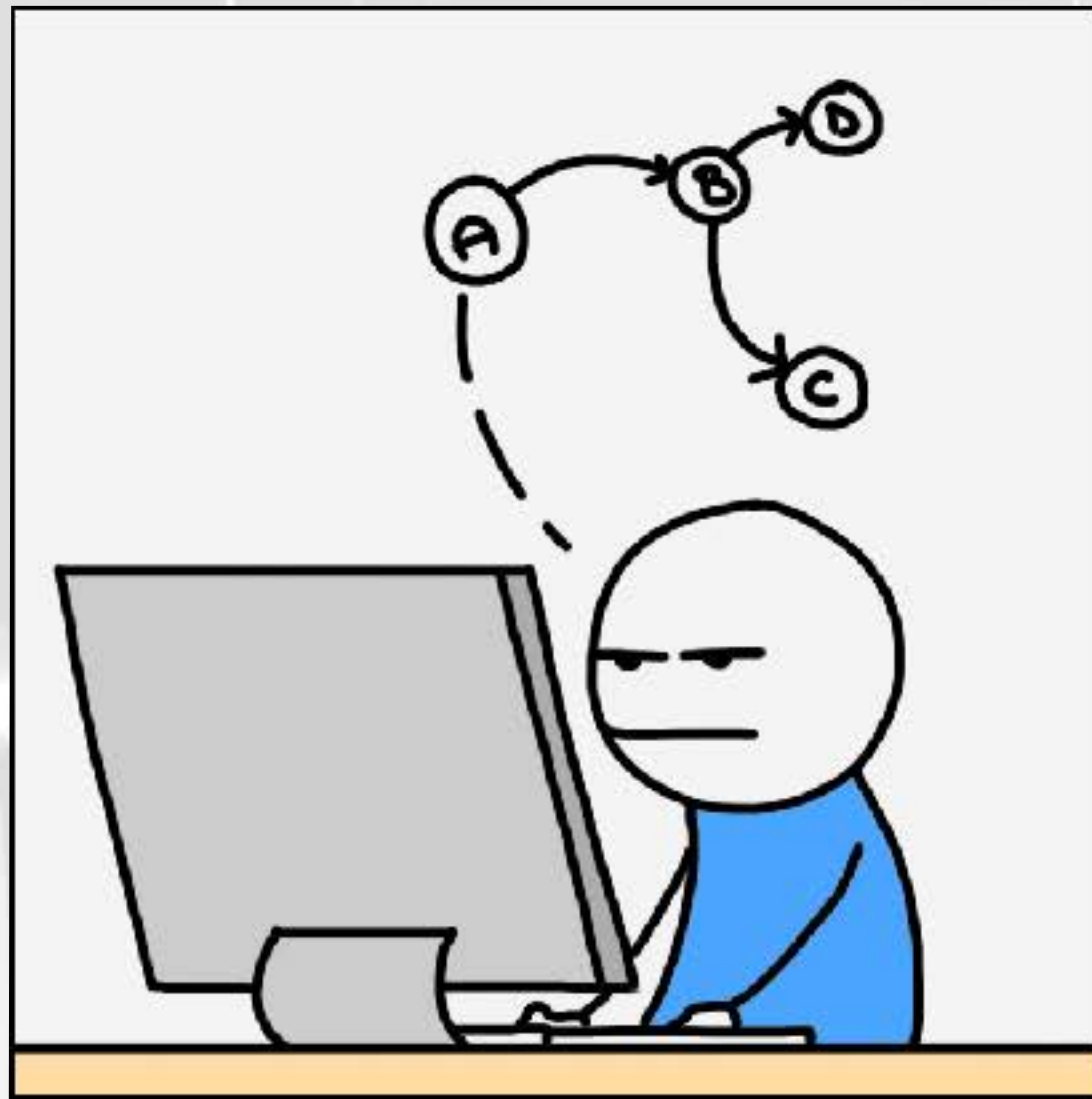
That heroic moment as a programmer,
when things are about to get out of control,
and then through the sheer force
of your intellect and your will,
you pull the order out of chaos.

That moment was gone.»



IT
DOESN'T SEEM LIKE
A STUPID IDEA





● Simplifies Development





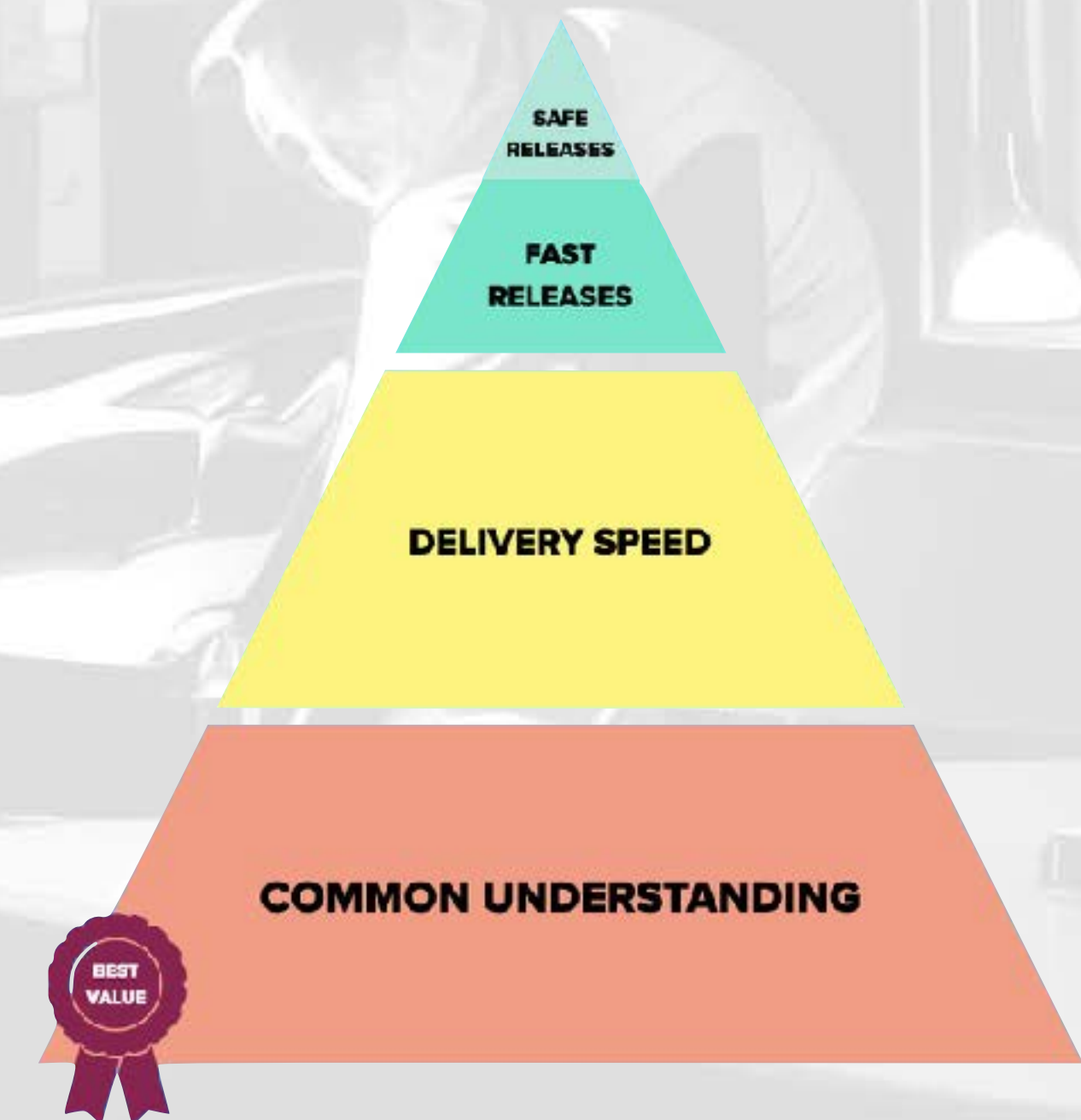
Smarter Architecture





● Goal Oriented

● Improves Communication



- Improved Quality
- Improved Design
- Reduces Cognitive Load
- Decouples Solution and Design
- Reduces Technical Debt
- Create Trustworthy tests
- Faster integration of new members
- Everything worked 30s ago
- Fast Feedback

- Bolder coders
- Less Debug
- Increased delivery speed
- Stops QA Cobra Effect
- Enables Continuous Delivery
- Tests are documentation
- Better understanding
- Better communication
- TDD is like cheating
- ...



IT'S BRILLIANT!



IT'S
COUNTERINTUITIVE.
AND BECAUSE OF THAT,
IT'S HARD TO LEARN

A woman with long, wavy red hair and black-rimmed glasses is smiling. She is wearing a blue Supergirl bodysuit with a red and yellow 'S' emblem on the chest and a red cape. She stands in a field of tall green grass under a bright, hazy sky. A pink speech bubble points to her from the right.

**BUT IT
MAKES ME
POWERFUL**

THANKS!

