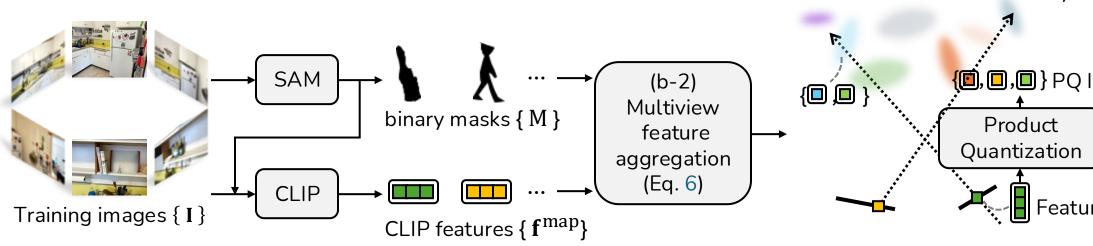


Preprocessing stage

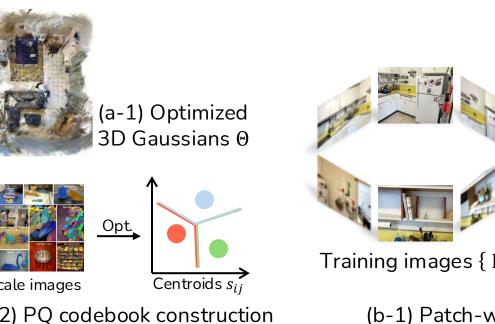


(b-1) Patch-wise CLIP embedding extraction

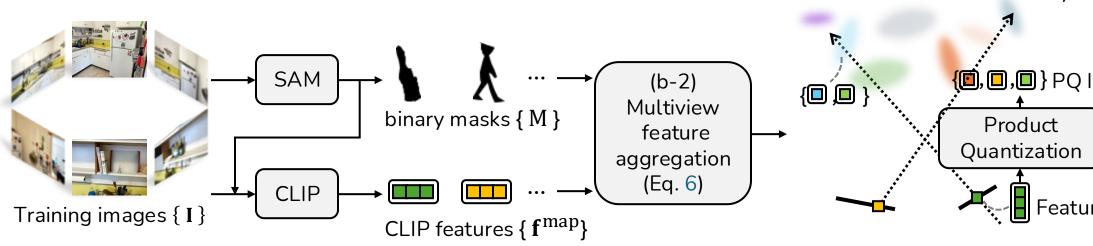
(b-3) Feature registration process

3D Gaussians  $\Phi^{ours}$  Pixel ray  $\mathbf{r}$ 

(b) Training stage



Preprocessing stage



(b-1) Patch-wise CLIP embedding extraction

(b-3) Feature registration process

3D Gaussians  $\Phi^{ours}$  Pixel ray  $\mathbf{r}$ 

(b) Training stage