

```

*****
7
2
*
1
* FLOPPY DISK FORMATTER *
1
* This program format floppy disk with *
7
* 10 sector with 256 byte/sector *
7
* in single or double side *
*
7
*****

```

```

title      Floppy Disk Formatter For NE CP/M 2.2
subttl     Copyright 1984 by Studio Lg, Genova-Last rev.19/08/84 14:17
; Programmer: Martino Stefano
; Modified by Gallerani Paolo
; Last Revision 19/08/1984 14:17

```

0000²

```
aseq
.z80          ; this program is written in z80 mnemonics
```

0001

true	equ	1
false	equ	0

0000

```

7
copyrig equ      false
7
page      62

```

0000

```

C      ;
C      ;       Include ROMENTRY.LIB
C      ;
C      ;
C      ;*****
C      ;*
C      ;*       Rom routines address
C      ;*
C      ;*****
C      ;
F000   C      rom      equ      0F000h      ; (--- rom starting address
F003   C      cin      equ      rom+3       ; console input
F006   C      cout     equ      rom+6       ; console output
F009   C      csts     equ      rom+9       ; console status
F00C   C      lout     equ      rom+12      ; printer output
F00F   C      lsts     equ      rom+15      ; printer status
F012   C      fdios    equ      rom+18      ; fdd I/O 128 byte
F015   C      fdiod    equ      rom+21      ; fdd I/O 256 byte
F018   C      wdini    equ      rom+24      ; wdd initialization
F01B   C      wdio     equ      rom+27      ; wdd I/O 256 byte
F01E   C      strout   equ      rom+30      ; print string .DE until $
F01E   C      print    equ      strout      ; sinonime
F021   C      bootrom  equ      rom+33      ; load BIOS and go to wboote
F024   C      printat  equ      rom+36      ; print str. -> DE at -> HL cursor
F027   C      movcurs  equ      rom+39      ; move cursor at -> HL
F02A   C      vidinit  equ      rom+42      ; initialize video
F02D   C      CompFlg  equ      rom+45      ; Version Number

```

```

C      ;
C      ;       Include ASCII.LIB
C      ;
C      ;
C      ;*****
C      ;*
C      ;*       ASCII EQUIVALENTS
C      ;*
C      ;*****
C      ;
0007   C      bell     equ      'G'-'@'     ; ring beeper
0008   C      backsp   equ      'H'-'@'     ; back space char.
0009   C      tab      equ      'I'-'@'     ; tabulation char.
000A   C      lf       equ      'J'-'@'     ; line-feed char.
000C   C      ffeed    equ      'L'-'@'     ; form feed char.
000D   C      cr       equ      'M'-'@'     ; carriage-return char.
0013   C      pfx      equ      'S'-'@'     ; attributes pfx
004B   C      rever    equ      'H'         ; Reverse On (^SH)
0043   C      flash    equ      'C'         ; Flash On (^SC)
0040   C      norm     equ      '@'         ; Normal (^SE)
0020   C      space    equ      ' '         ; space char.
0024   C      endmsg   equ      '$'         ; end of print message

```

page

00D0
00D1
00D2
00D6
00D7
00D0

```

;
;*****
;*                                     *
;*           FD 1771 I/O port         *
;*                                     *
;*****
fddsts equ    0d0h          ; fdd status port
fddtrk equ    0d1h          ; fdd track port
fddsec equ    0d2h          ; fdd sector port
fddlch equ    0d6h          ; fdd lach port
fdddat equ    0d7h          ; fdd data port
fddcmd equ    fddsts        ; fdd command port

```

```

;
;*****
;*                                     *
;*           FD 1771 Command Summary   *
;*                                     *
;*****

```

; this command are without verify because disk don't are formatted

0002
00D0
0052
00F4

```

fddrest equ    00000010b    ; fdd restore command code
fddrst equ    11010000b    ; fdd reset int. command code
fddsln equ    01010010b    ; fdd step in command code
fddwtrk equ    11110100b    ; fdd write track command code

```

```

;
;*****
;*                                     *
;*           FD 1771 Flag Mask         *
;*                                     *
;*****

```

0001
0002
0040
0080
0018
001F

```

fdbusy equ    001h          ; busy flag is bit 0
fddrq equ     002h          ; drq flag is bit 1
fdwprt equ    040h          ; write protect flag is bit 6
fdnrdy equ    080h          ; not ready flag is bit 7
fdtler equ    018h          ; mask error for type I commands
fdt23er equ   01fh          ; mask error for type II and type III commands

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page

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0E19      errmsgadd equ    0e19h      ; error msg position (X=25 Y=14)
0A24      msg1add equ     0a24h      ; form/ver msg position (X=36 Y=10)
0C21      msg2add equ     0c21h      ; sid/trk msg position (X=33 Y=12)
0C26      snumadd equ     0c26h      ; sid num. position (X=38 Y=12)
0C30      tnumadd equ     0c30h      ; trk num. position (X=48 Y=12)
;
;
;
;*****
;*
;*          F D D F O R M
;*
;*
;*****
;
0000      Aseg
          Org      100h
;
;
0100      31 0126      ld      sp,stack      ; set stack pointer
0103      C3 054B      jp      fddform      ; go to floppy format
;
;
;*****
;*          Ram data areas
;*
;*****
;
;
          if      copyrig
          defb     ' COPYRIGHT (c) 1983 by STUDIO Lg, Genova, ITALY '
          endif
;
0106      defs      32      ; stack data areas
0126      stack equ     $
;
;
0126      dksid:
0126      defs      1      ; byte to output lach
0127      fsideflag:
0127      defs      1      ; format side flagh
0128      vsideflag:
0128      defs      1      ; verify side flag
;
0129      xlt:
0129      05 09 03 07      defb     5,9,3,7,2,6,10,4,8,0
012D      02 06 0A 04
0131      0B 00
;
0133      verflag:
0133      defs      1      ; verify flag (Y or N)
;
0134      verbuff:
0134      defs      256     ; verify buffer (256 byte)

```

```
0234      ;  
0234      ;  
0234      ;  
0234      ;  
0234      ;  
0236      ;  
0237      ;  
0239      ;  
0000      ;  
01        ;  
0134      ;  
00        ;
```

vertab:			
verdisk: defb	0		; verify disk and side
vertrk: defw	0		; verify track number
versec: defb	1		; verify sector number
verdma: defw	verbuff		; verify dma address
verop: defb	0		; verify = read operation

page

```

;*****
;*          E r r o r   M e s s a g e s          *
;******
setnew:
        defb     cr,lf,'Set new system diskette in drive A,'

        ;

        defb     cr,lf,'then push any key.',cr,lf,endmsg

        ;

oflmsg:
        defb     cr,lf,'Disk offline',endmsg

        ;

fntermmsg:
        defb     cr,lf,'Format error',endmsg

        ;

rdrmsg:
→       defb     'Verify read error',endmsg

        ;

verrmmsg:
        defb     'Verify data error',endmsg

        ;

wterr:
        defb     ' - Hit any key ',endmsg

        ;
page

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02C8                                ;
02C8                                inimg:
02CC                                defb    ffeed,cr,lf,19,48h,' Floppy Disk formatter vers 4.0',19,40h,cr,lf,cr,lf,endmsg
02D0                                48 20 20 20
02D4                                46 6C 6F 70
02D8                                70 79 20 44
02DC                                69 73 6B 20
02E0                                66 6F 72 6D
02E4                                61 74 74 65
02E8                                72 20 76 65
02EC                                72 73 20 34
02F0                                2E 30 13 40
02F4                                0D 0A 0D 0A
                                24

02F5                                ;
02F5                                quest1:
02F9                                defb    'Single or Double Side (S/D or ^C to exit) ? ',endmsg
02FD                                53 69 6E 67
0301                                6C 65 20 6F
0305                                72 20 44 6F
0309                                75 62 6C 65
030D                                20 53 69 64
0311                                65 20 28 53
0315                                2F 44 20 6F
0319                                72 20 5E 43
031D                                20 74 6F 20
0321                                65 78 69 74
                                29 20 3F 20
                                24

0322                                ;
0322                                quest2:
0326                                defb    cr,lf,'Type disk to be format (A/B) ',endmsg
032A                                0D 0A 54 79
032E                                70 65 20 64
0332                                69 73 6B 20
0336                                74 6F 20 62
033A                                65 20 66 6F
033E                                72 6D 61 74
                                20 28 41 2F
                                42 29 20 24

0342                                ;
0342                                quest3:
0346                                defb    cr,lf,bell,'Are you sure for disk ',19,48h
034A                                0D 0A 07 41
034E                                72 65 20 79
0352                                6F 75 20 73
0356                                75 72 65 20
035A                                66 6F 72 20
035D                                64 69 73 6B
                                20 13 48

035D                                disknum:
035E                                defb    0
0362                                defb    19,40h,' (Y for Yes, any key for no) ? ',endmsg
0366                                13 40 20 28
036A                                59 20 66 6F
036E                                72 20 59 65
0372                                73 2C 20 61
0376                                6E 79 20 6B
                                65 79 20 66
                                6F 72 20 6E
    
```

037A 6F 29 20 3F
 037E 20 24

0380
 0380 0D 0A 44 6F
 0384 20 79 6F 75
 0388 20 77 61 6E
 038C 74 20 64 69
 0390 73 6B 20 76
 0394 65 72 69 66
 0398 79 20 28 59
 039C 2F 4E 29 20
 03A0 3F 20 24

03A3
 03A3 07 13 48 46
 03A7 4F 52 4D 41
 03AB 54 54 49 4E
 03AF 47 13 40 24
 03B3
 03B3 07 13 48 56
 03B7 45 52 49 46
 03BB 59 49 4E 47
 03BF 20 13 48 24

03C3
 03C3 53 49 44 45
 03C7 20 20 20 20
 03CB 54 52 41 43
 03CF 4B 24

03D1
 03D1 13 48 4E 4F
 03D5 13 40 24
 03D8
 03D8 13 48 59 45
 03DC 53 13 40 24

03E0
 03E0 13 48 53 49
 03E4 4E 47 4C 45
 03E8 13 40 24
 03EB
 03EB 13 48 44 4F
 03EF 55 42 4C 45
 03F3 13 40 24

```

;
quest4:
    defb    cr,1f,'Do you want disk verify (Y/N) ? ',endmsg
    
```

```

;
fvisual:
    defb    bell,19,48h,'FORMATTING',19,40h,endmsg
    
```

```

vvisual:
    defb    bell,19,48h,'VERIFYING ',19,48h,endmsg
    
```

```

;
vsidtrk:
    defb    'SIDE    TRACK',endmsg
    
```

```

;
nomsg:
    defb    19,48h,'NO',19,40h,endmsg
    
```

```

yesmsg:
    defb    19,48h,'YES',19,40h,endmsg
    
```

```

;
sngmsg:
    defb    19,48h,'SINGLE',19,40h,endmsg
    
```

```

dblmsg:
    defb    19,48h,'DOUBLE',19,40h,endmsg
    
```

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;
page
    
```


[illegible]

041E	00	+	defb	0	;
041F	00	+	defb	0	;
0420	00	+	defb	0	;
0421	00	+	defb	0	;
0422	00	+	defb	0	;
0423	00	+	defb	0	;
;					
0424	FE		defb	0feh	; ID Address Mark
0425			trknum:		
0425			defs	1	; track number (1 byte)
0426			sidnum:		
0426	00		defb	0	; side number (0 or 1)
0427			secnum:		
0427			defs	1	; sector number (1 byte)
;					
0428	01		defb	1	; sector lenght (256 byte)
;					
0429	F7		defb	0f7h	; 2 CRC's written
;					
				rept	11
				defb	255
				endm	
042A	FF	+	defb	255	;
042B	FF	+	defb	255	;
042C	FF	+	defb	255	;
042D	FF	+	defb	255	;
042E	FF	+	defb	255	;
042F	FF	+	defb	255	;
0430	FF	+	defb	255	;
0431	FF	+	defb	255	;
0432	FF	+	defb	255	;
0433	FF	+	defb	255	;
0434	FF	+	defb	255	;
;					
				rept	6
				defb	0
				endm	
0435	00	+	defb	0	;
0436	00	+	defb	0	;
0437	00	+	defb	0	;
0438	00	+	defb	0	;
0439	00	+	defb	0	;
043A	00	+	defb	0	;
;					
043B	FB		defb	0fbh	; Data Address Mark
;					
				rept	256
				defb	0e5h
				endm	
043C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
043D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
043E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
043F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0440	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0441	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0442	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0443	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0444	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;

0445	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0446	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0447	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0448	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0449	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
044F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0450	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0451	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0452	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0453	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0454	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0455	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0456	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0457	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0458	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0459	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
045F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0460	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0461	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0462	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0463	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0464	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0465	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0466	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0467	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0468	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0469	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
046F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0470	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0471	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0472	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0473	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0474	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0475	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0476	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0477	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0478	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0479	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
047A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
047B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
047C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
047D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
047E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:

047F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0480	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0481	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0482	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0483	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0484	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0485	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0486	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0487	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0488	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0489	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
048F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0490	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0491	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0492	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0493	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0494	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0495	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0496	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0497	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0498	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0499	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
049F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04A9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AD	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04AF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04B8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;

04B9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BD	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04BF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04C9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CD	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04CF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04D9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DD	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04DF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04E9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04EA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04EB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04EC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04ED	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04EE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04EF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04F0	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04F1	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
04F2	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:

04F3	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F4	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F5	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F6	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F7	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F8	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04F9	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FA	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FB	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FC	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FD	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FE	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
04FF	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0500	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0501	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0502	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0503	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0504	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0505	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0506	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0507	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0508	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0509	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
050F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0510	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0511	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0512	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0513	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0514	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0515	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0516	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0517	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0518	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0519	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
051F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0520	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0521	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0522	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0523	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0524	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0525	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0526	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0527	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0528	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
0529	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
052A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
052B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;
052C	E5	+	defb	0e5h	;

052D	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
052E	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
052F	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0530	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0531	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0532	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0533	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0534	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0535	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0536	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0537	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0538	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
0539	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
053A	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
053B	E5	+	defb	0e5h	:
;					
053C	F7		defb	0f7h	: 2 CRC's written
;					
			rept	14	: GAP IV (14 bytes 'ff')
			defb	255	:
			endm		:
053D	FF	+	defb	255	:
053E	FF	+	defb	255	:
053F	FF	+	defb	255	:
0540	FF	+	defb	255	:
0541	FF	+	defb	255	:
0542	FF	+	defb	255	:
0543	FF	+	defb	255	:
0544	FF	+	defb	255	:
0545	FF	+	defb	255	:
0546	FF	+	defb	255	:
0547	FF	+	defb	255	:
0548	FF	+	defb	255	:
0549	FF	+	defb	255	:
054A	FF	+	defb	255	:
;					
			page		

```

*****
;*                                     *
;*          FDDFORM entry point          *
;*                                     *
*****

fddform:
054B      11 02C8      ld      de,inimsg      ; DE = initial message
054E      CD F01E      call     print          ; print it
0551      11 02F5      ld      de,quest1      ; single or double side ?
0554      CD F01E      call     print          ;
0557
fddf00:
0557      CD F003      call     cin            ; wait one char
055A      FE 03        cp      3              ; is cntrl C
055C      CA 0000      jp      z,0            ; yes, then return to cp/m
055F      CB AF        res     5,a            ; convert up-case
0561      FE 44        cp      'D'           ; is double ?
0563      2B 0A        jr      z,fordbl       ; yes then goto format double
0565      FE 53        cp      'S'           ; is single ?
0567      20 EE        jr      nz,fddf00      ; no, then retry
0569
forsng:
0569      11 03E0      ld      de,sngmsg      ; single message
056C      AF          xor      a              ; clear accumulator for single side
056D      1B 05        jr      fformsd       ; goto format common routine
056F
fordbl:
056F      11 03EB      ld      de,dblmsg      ; double message
0572      3E 01        ld      a,1            ; load 1 for double side
0574
formsd:
0574      32 0127      ld      (fsideflag),a  ; set side flag for single or double side
0577      32 0128      ld      (vsideflag),a  ; set side flag for 'S' or 'D' in verify
057A      CD F01E      call     print          ; print single or double side
;
057D      11 0380      ld      de,quest4      ; do you want verify ?
0580      CD F01E      call     print          ;
0583
form7:
0583      CD F003      call     cin            ; wait one char.
0586      CB AF        res     5,a            ; conver up-case
0588      FE 59        cp      'Y'           ; is yes ?
058A      11 03D8      ld      de,yesmsg      ; yes message
058D      2B 07        jr      z,form8        ; yes, then count
058F      FE 4E        cp      'N'           ; is no ?
0591      20 F0        jr      nz,form7       ; no, then retry
0593      11 03D1      ld      de,nomsg       ; no message
0596
form8:
0596      32 0133      ld      (verflag),a    ; set verify flag
0599      CD F01E      call     print          ; print yes or no
;
059C      11 0322      ld      de,quest2      ; disk number
059F      CD F01E      call     print          ;
05A2
form2:
05A2      CD F003      call     cin            ; wait one char
05A5      CB AF        res     5,a            ; convert up-case
05A7      4F          ld      c,a            ; save on c for print
05A8      FE 41        cp      'A'           ; disk is less then 'A' ?
05AA      3B FE        jr      c,form2        ; yes, then retry

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05AC FE 43          cp      'C'          ; disk is great then 'B' ?
05AE 30 F2          jr      nc,form2     ; yes, then retry
05B0 32 035D        ld      (disknum),a   ; disk is A or B then set disk number
05B3 CD F006        call     cout         ; print 'A' or 'B' for disk number
;
05B6 11 0342        ld      de,quest3    ; are you sure
05B9 CD F01E        call     print        ;
05BC CD F003        call     cin         ; wait one char
05BF CB AF          res      5,a         ; convert up-case
05C1 FE 59          cp      'Y'         ; is yes ?
05C3 2B 09          jr      z,form3      ; no, then retry
05C5 11 03D1        ld      de,nomsg     ; no message
05C8 CD F01E        call     print        ; print it
05CB C3 072F        jp      endanyop     ; and retry
05CE               form3:
05CE 11 03D8        ld      de,yesmsg     ; yes message
05D1 CD F01E        call     print        ; print it
;
; at this point all formatting parameter are entry
;
05D4 21 0A24        ld      hl,msg1add   ; message 1 cursor address
05D7 11 03A3        ld      de,fvisual   ;
05DA CD F024        call     printat      ; print 'FORMATTING'
05DD 21 0C21        ld      hl,msg2add   ; SIDE TRACK cursor addr.
05E0 11 03C3        ld      de,vsidtrk   ; SIDE TRACK msg adrs.
05E3 CD F024        call     printat      ; print it
05E6 3A 035D        ld      a,(disknum)  ; load disk number
05E9 D6 40          sub      '0'         ; A = 1 for disk A or 2 for disk B
05EB 32 0126        ld      (dksid),a    ; initialli, side is 0
05EE AF            xor      a           ; clear accumulator
05EF 32 0426        ld      (sidnum),a    ; set side 0 in ID field
05F2               fdfok:
05F2 AF            xor      a           ; clear accumulator
05F3 32 0425        ld      (trknum),a    ; set track 0
05F6 3C            inc      a           ; A = 1
05F7 32 0427        ld      (secnum),a    ; set sector 1
05FA 3A 0126        ld      a,(dksid)    ; load disk and side para
05FD D3 D6          out      (fddlch),a   ; select drive and side
05FF 3E 02          ld      a,fddrest    ; load fdd restore command code
0601 D3 D0          out      (fddcmd),a   ; send out to 1771
0603               fdfor1:
0603 CD 0774        call     waitfd       ; wait until end command
0606 B7             or      a           ; zero in accumulator ?
0607 C2 07A0        jp      nz,timeout   ; if no zero then disk offline
;
060A CD 073E        call     sidtrkvis    ; visualize side and track
060D 21 03F6        ld      hl,preamble  ; H.L = preamble table (40 bytes 'ff')
0610 0E D7          ld      c,fdddat     ; C = fdd data register
0612 06 2B          ld      b,40         ; bytes counter
0614 3E F4          ld      a,fddwtrk    ; load write track command code
0616 D3 D0          out      (fddcmd),a   ; send out to 1771
0618 CD 076F        call     fddelay      ; wait aproax 56 microS
061B               wtpreamb:
061B DB D0          in      a,(fddsts)    ; load fdd status
061D CB 4F          bit      1,a         ; test DRQ bit
061F 2B FA          jr      z,wtpreamb    ; wait if no DRQ
0621 ED A3          outi     ; write one byte
0623 20 FE          jr      nz,wtpreamb   ; repeat until all 40 bytes are output

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JP FS62



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0625      fdfor2:
0625      21 041E      ld      hl, idfield      ; H.L = ID field data table
;
;      ; total byte to output are 301.
;
0628      06 00      ld      b, 0      ; 256 bytes to 1771
062A      wtldfield:
062A      DB D0      in      a, (fddsts)      ; load fdd status
062C      CB 4F      bit     1, a      ; test DRQ bit
062E      28 FA      jr      z, wtldfield      ; wait if no DRQ
0630      ED A3      outi     ; write one byte
0632      20 F6      jr      nz, wtldfield      ; repeat until all 256 bytes are output
;
0634      06 2D      ld      b, 301-256      ; load rimanents bytes to 1771
0636      wtldfield:
0636      DB D0      in      a, (fddsts)      ; load fdd status
0638      CB 4F      bit     1, a      ; test DRQ bit
063A      28 FA      jr      z, wtldfield      ; wait if no DRQ
063C      ED A3      outi     ; write one byte
063E      20 F6      jr      nz, wtldfield      ; repeat until all 45 bytes are output
;
;      ; now, all 301 bytes are output to 1771
;
0640      3A 0427      ld      a, (secnum)      ; load actual sector number
0643      3C      inc      a      ; inc. sector number
0644      32 0427      ld      (secnum), a      ; set next sector number
0647      FE 0B      cp      11      ; last sector has been written ?
0649      C2 0625      jp      nz, fdfor2      ; no, then write next sector
064C      endtrk:
064C      DB D0      in      a, (fddsts)      ; load fdd status
064E      CB 47      bit     0, a      ; end track ?
0650      28 07      jr      z, nexttrk      ; yes, then go to next track
0652      3E FF      ld      a, 255      ; load byte 'ff'
0654      D3 D7      out      (fdddat), a      ; write to 1771 data register
0656      C3 064C      jp      endtrk      ; repeat until end track
0659      nexttrk:
0659      DB D0      in      a, (fddsts)      ; load fdd status
065B      E6 E7      and     11100111b      ; write track error?
065D      C2 0794      jp      nz, fdforerr      ; yes, then goto error
0660      3A 0425      ld      a, (trknum)      ; load track number
0663      3C      inc      a      ; point to next track
0664      FE 28      cp      40      ; end side ?
0666      28 0F      jr      z, endside      ; yes, then go to end
0668      32 0425      ld      (trknum), a      ; set next track
066B      3E 01      ld      a, 1      ; load first sector number
066D      32 0427      ld      (secnum), a      ; set first sector number
;
0670      3E 52      ld      a, fddsin      ; load fdd step in
0672      D3 D0      out      (fddcmd), a      ; send out to 1771
0674      C3 0603      jp      fdfor1      ; count for next track
;
0677      endside:
0677      3A 0127      ld      a, (fsideflag)      ; single or double side ?
067A      B7      or      a      ;
067B      CA 0693      jp      z, enddsk      ; a = 0 then s.s. or end side two then jmp to format another dis
067E      AF      xor      a      ; clear accumulator
067F      32 0127      ld      (fsideflag), a      ; reset side flag
0682      3C      inc      a      ; A = 1
    
```

S
e
c
t
o
r

6
2
1
c
k

```

0683 32 0426      ld      (sidnum),a      ; set side one in ID field
0686 3A 035D      ld      a,(disknum)    ; load disk number
0689 D6 40        sub      'B'           ; 1 for A, 2 for B
068B F6 20        or       00100000b     ; set side one
068D 32 0126      ld      (dsksid),a     ;
0690 C3 05F2      jp       fdfok         ; format side 1
;
; enddisk:
0693 AF          xor      a              ; clear accumulator
0694 D3 D6        out      (fddlch),a     ; deselect any disk
;
; at this point, disk has been formatted
;
0696 3A 0133      ld      a,(verflag)    ; load verify flag
0699 FE 59        cp       'Y'           ; is yes ?
069B C2 072F      jp       nz,endanyop   ; no, then goto end disk
;
; dskverify: con verify
069E 21 0A24      ld      hl,msgladd     ; message 1 cursor address
06A1 11 03B3      ld      de,vvisual    ; DE -> verify message
06A4 CD F024      call     printat       ; print it at HL
06A7 3A 0126      ld      a,(dsksid)    ; load disk and side
06AA E6 03        and      00000011b    ; mask disk number
06AC 3D          dec      a              ; disk A = 0, B = 1
;
; dskve10:
06AD 32 0234      ld      (verdisk),a    ; start disk and side
06B0 AF          xor      a              ; clear accumulator
06B1 32 0234      ld      (vertrk),a     ; start track 0
;
; dskve00:
06B4 3C          inc      a              ;
06B5 32 0236      ld      (versec),a     ; start sector 1
06B8 11 0129      ld      de,xlt        ; DE -> translate table
;
; vervis:
06BB 3A 0234      ld      a,(verdisk)    ; load verify disk and side
06BE E6 10        and      00010000b    ; mask side
06C0 28 02        jr       z,verv00     ; jmp if side 0
06C2 3E 01        ld      a,1           ; set side 1
;
; verv00:
06C4 D5          push     de             ; save xlt pointer
06C5 32 0426      ld      (sidnum),a     ; set ID side for visualization
06C8 3A 0234      ld      a,(vertrk)    ; load verify track
06CB 32 0425      ld      (trknum),a    ; set ID side for visualization
06CE CD 073E      call     sidtrkvis     ; visualize side and track
;
;
06D1 21 0234      ld      hl,vertab     ; verify tab para
06D4 CD F015      call     fdiod         ; read 256 bytes F015
06D7 B7          or       a              ; read error ?
06D8 28 16        jr       z,readok     ; no, then goto verify bytes
06DA          readerr:
06DA 11 0294      ld      de,rdermsg    ; DE -> read error message ← aVI
06DD          rder00:
06DD 21 0E19      ld      hl,ermsgadd   ; error message address
06E0 CD F024      call     printat       ; print it
06E3 11 02B8      ld      de,wterr      ; print 'Hit any key'
06E6 CD F01E      call     print
06E9 CD F003      call     cin
    
```

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06EC D1                pop     de            ; restore xlt pointer
06ED C3 054B          jp      fddform       ; and retry
06F0                readok:
06F0 21 0134          ld      hl,verbuff    ; HL -> verify buffer
06F3 01 0100          ld      bc,256        ; num. byte to verify
06F6                verif00:
06F6 7E              ld      a,(hl)         ; load one byte
06F7 FE E5            cp      0e5h         ; IBM standard data ?
06F9 2B 05            jr      z,verok       ; yes, then count for next data
06FB                vererr:
06FB 11 02A6          ld      de,verrmmsg   ; DE -> verify error message
06FE 18 DD            jr      rder00        ; print it and retry
0700                verok:
0700 23              inc     hl             ; point to next data
0701 0B              dec     bc            ; dec. data counter
0702 78              ld      a,b           ;
0703 B1              or      c             ; all 256 bytes are verify ?
0704 20 F0            jr      nz,verif00    ; no, then count
0706                endverify:
0706 D1              pop     de            ; DE -> xlt pointer
0707 1A              ld      a,(de)         ; load verify sector number
0708 13              inc     de            ; point to next sector
0709 32 0236          ld      (versec),a    ; set next sector
070C FE 00            cp      0           ; end track ?
070E 20 AB            jr      nz,vervis     ; no, then count
0710 3A 0234          ld      a,(vertrk)    ; load verify track
0713 3C              inc     a             ; point to next track
0714 32 0234          ld      (vertrk),a    ; set next track
0717 FE 28            cp      40          ; end side ?
0719 3E 00            ld      a,0         ; A = 0 for sector set
071B 20 97            jr      nz,dskve00   ; no end side, count to next track
071D                vendside:
071D 3A 0128          ld      a,(vsideflag) ; load verify side flag
0720 B7              or      a             ; single side or end disk ?
0721 2B 0C            jr      z,endanyop    ; yes, then retry
0723 AF              xor     a             ; clear accumulator
0724 32 0128          ld      (vsideflag),a ; clear verify side flag
0727 3A 0234          ld      a,(verdisk)  ; load verify disk
072A F6 10            or      00010000b    ; set side 1
072C C3 06AD          jp      dskvel0     ; and go to verify side one
;
072F                endanyop:
; entry point to go to format another disk
072F 06 02            ld      b,2          ; set soft timer 2
0731                endan00:
0731 11 0000          ld      de,0         ; set soft timer 1
0734                endan11:
0734 1B              dec     de            ; timer 1 down
0735 7A              ld      a,d           ;
0736 B3              or      e             ; zero for timer 1 ?
0737 20 FB            jr      nz,endan11    ; no, then count
0739 10 F6            djnz   endan00       ; timer 2 down and repeat until timer 2 = 0
073B C3 054B          jp      fddform       ; go to format another disk
;
;
073E                sidtrkvis:
; visualize side and track
073E 21 0C26          ld      hl,snumadd   ; side video addr.

```

```

0741  CD F027      call  movcurs      ; move cursor
0744  3A 0426      ld    a,(sidnum)   ; load ID side number
0747  C6 30        add    a,'0'       ; convert ASCII
0749  4F          ld    c,a          ;
074A  CD F006      call  cout        ; print side 0 or 1
074D  21 0C30      ld    hl,tnumadd   ; track video addr.
0750  CD F027      call  movcurs      ; move cursor
0753  3A 0425      ld    a,(trknum)   ; load ID track number
0756  06 FF        ld    b,255       ; set decimal counter
0758                      sidtr00:
0759  04          inc    b            ; inc. decimal digit
075B  D6 0A        sub    10          ; A=A-10
075B  30 FB        jr     nc,sidtr00  ; count if A )= 0
075D  C6 0A        add    a,10        ; at this point A = lsd, B = msd (BCD)
075F  F5          push   af          ; save lsd
0760  78          ld    a,b          ; load msd
0761  C6 30        add    a,'0'       ; convert ascii
0763  4F          ld    c,a          ;
0764  CD F006      call  cout        ; print msd
0767  F1          pop    af          ;
0768  C6 30        add    a,'0'       ; convert ascii
076A  4F          ld    c,a          ;
076B  CD F006      call  cout        ; print lsd
076E  C9          ret              ; and ret
;
;
;
076F                      fddelay:
;
;
;
076F                      rept 4
076F  E3          +      ex    (sp),hl  ; delay beetwen write command reg.
0770  E3          +      ex    (sp),hl  ; to read status reg.
0771  E3          +      ex    (sp),hl  ; delay beetwen write command reg.
0772  E3          +      ex    (sp),hl  ; delay beetwen write command reg.
0773  C9          ret              ; delay beetwen write command reg.
;
;
;
0774                      waitfd:
;
;
;
0774  CD 076F      call  fddelay      ; wait until fdd busy is reset.
0777  06 02      ld    b,2          ; wait aproax 56 micros
0779                      wait00:
0779  11 0000      ld    de,0        ; set soft timer
077C                      wait01:
077C  DB D0      in     a,(fddsts)    ; input to fdd status
077E  CB 47      bit    0,a          ; test busy bit
0780  28 0F      jr     z,wait02      ; jump if no command is in progress
0782  1B          dec    de          ;
0783  7A          ld    a,d          ; timer down
0784  B3          or     e            ;
0785  20 F5      jr     nz,wait01     ;
0787  05          dec    b            ;
0788  20 EF      jr     nz,wait00     ; time out
078A                      offline:
078A  3E D0      ld    a,fddrst      ; reset fdd controller
078C  D3 D0      out    (fddcmd),a   ; exec. command
078E  3E 01      ld    a,00000001b  ; set time-out bit error
0790  C9          ret              ; and ret

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```

0791          wait02:      ld    b,a           ; save fdd status in B register
0791   47              xor    a               ; clear accumulator for
0792   AF              ret                    ; normal return
0793   C9
;
0794          fdforerr:
0794   21 0E19         ld    hl,errmsgadd       ; error message address
0797   11 0285         ld    de,fmtermmsg     ; DE = format error message
079A   CD F024        call   printat          ; print it
079D   C3 07A9        jp     retry            ; and go to cp/m
;
07A0          timeout:
07A0   21 0E19         ld    hl,errmsgadd       ; error message address
07A3   11 0276         ld    de,oflmsg       ; DE = offline message
07A6   CD F024        call   printat          ; print it
07A9          retry:
07A9   11 023A         ld    de,setnew        ; DE = set new disk message
07AC   CD F01E        call   print            ; print it
07AF   CD F003        call   cin              ; wait one char.
07B2   C3 0000        jp     0                ; and return to cp/m
;
;
;
;
;
end          100h          ; end of floppy disk formatter
```

Macros:

Symbols:

BACKSP	0008	BELL	0007	BOOTRO	F021	CIN	F003
COMPFL	F02D	COPYRI	0000	COUT	F006	CR	000D
CSTS	F009	DBLMSG	03EB	DISKNU	035D	DSKSID	0126
DSKVE0	06B4	DSKVE1	06AD	DSKVER	069E	ENDANO	0731
ENDAN1	0734	ENDANY	072F	ENDDSK	0693	ENDMSG	0024
ENDSID	0677	ENDTRK	064C	ENDVER	0706	ERMSG8	0E19
FALSE	0000	FDBUSY	0001	FDDCMD	00D0	FDDDAT	00D7
FDDELA	076F	FDDF00	0557	FDDFOR	054B	FDDLCH	00D6
FDDRES	0002	FDDRQ	0002	FDDRST	00D0	FDDSEC	00D2
FDDSGN	0052	FDDSTS	00D0	FDDTAB	03F6	FDDTRK	00D1
FDDWTR	00F4	FDFOK	05F2	FDFOR1	0603	FDFOR2	0625
FDFORE	0794	FDIOD	F015	FDIOS	F012	FDNRDY	00B0
FDT1ER	0018	FDT23E	001F	FDWPR	0040	FFED	000C
FLASH	0043	FMTERM	02B5	FORDBL	056F	FORM2	05A2
FORM3	05CE	FORM7	05B3	FORM8	0596	FORMSD	0574
FORSNG	0569	FSIDEF	0127	FVISUA	03A3	IDFIEL	041E
INIMSG	02C8	LF	000A	LOUT	F00C	LSTS	F00F
MOVCUR	F027	MSG1AD	0A24	MSG2AD	0C21	NEXTTR	0659
NOMSG	03D1	NORM	0040	DFLINE	07BA	DFLMSG	0276
PFX	0013	PREAMB	03F6	PRINT	F01E	PRINTA	F024
QUEST1	02F5	QUEST2	0322	QUEST3	0342	QUEST4	03B0
RDERO0	06DD	RDERMS	0294	READER	06DA	READDK	06F0
RETRY	07A9	REVER	0048	ADM	F000	SECNUM	0427
SETNEW	023A	SIDNUM	0426	SIDTRO	075B	SIDTRK	073E
SNGMSG	03E0	SNUMAD	0C26	SPACE	0020	STACK	0126
STROUT	F01E	TAB	0009	TIMEQU	07A0	TNUMAD	0C30
TRKNUM	0425	TRUE	0001	VENDSI	071D	VERBUF	0134
VERDMA	0237	VERDSK	0234	VERERR	06FB	VERFLA	0133
VERIFO	06F6	VEROK	0700	VEROP	0239	VERRMS	02A6
VERSEC	0236	VERTAB	0234	VERTRK	0234	VERV00	06C4
VERVIS	06BB	VIDINI	F02A	VSIDEF	012B	VSIDTR	03C3
VVISUA	03B3	WAIT00	0779	WAIT01	077C	WAIT02	0791
WAITFD	0774	WDINI	F01B	WDIO	F01B	WT1IDF	0636
WTERR	02B8	WTIDFI	062A	WTPREA	061B	XLT	0129
YESMSG	03D8						

No Fatal error(s)