

#### Vijaya Chandran Mani @vijaycs85

## Overview

- Introduction
- Types
- Sample tests
- Lessons learned

## 1. Introduction

#### What?

- Code to test code by coder for coder
- Lives and runs as part of project code base
- Quality assurance at developer level

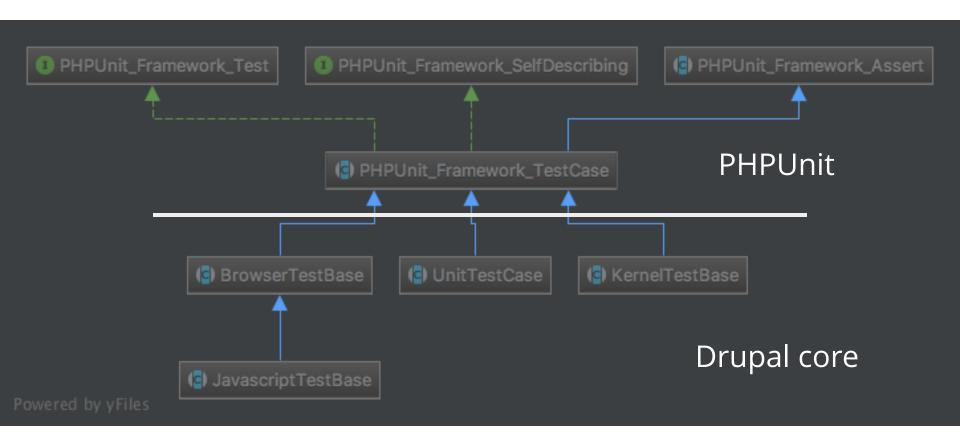
## Why?

- SDLC Requirements are not explicit
- Edge cases are \*\*\*\*
- Express understanding of system
- Developer Documentation
- Easy to write
- Cost effective (DEV -> QA -> PROD -> Bug -> Repeat)
- Impossible to do CI / CD
- Security updates
- Software version upgrade

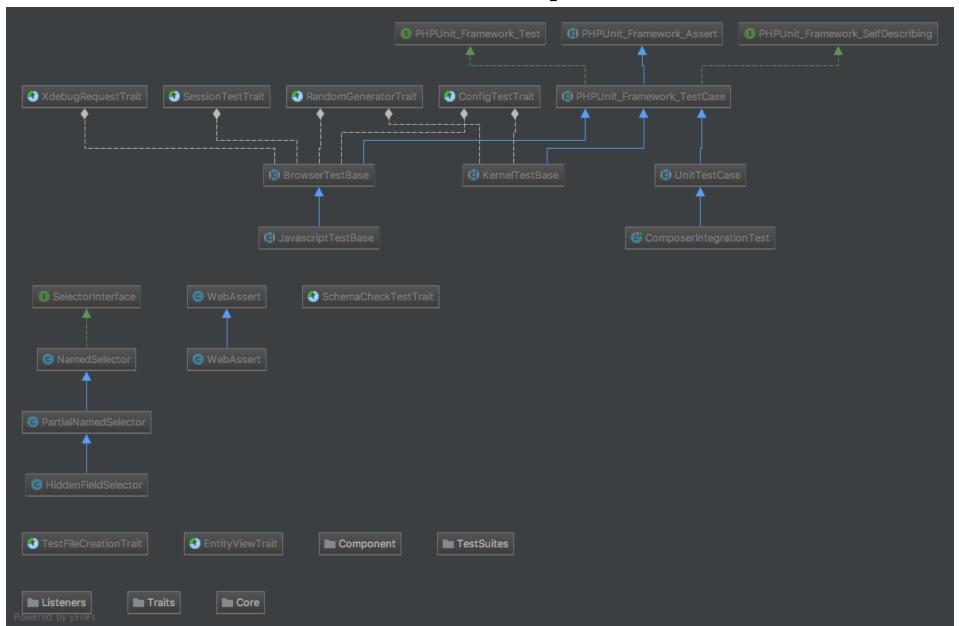
# 2. Types of testing

- 1. Unit
- 2. Kernel
- 3. Functional
- 4. Functional Javascript
- 5. Behat

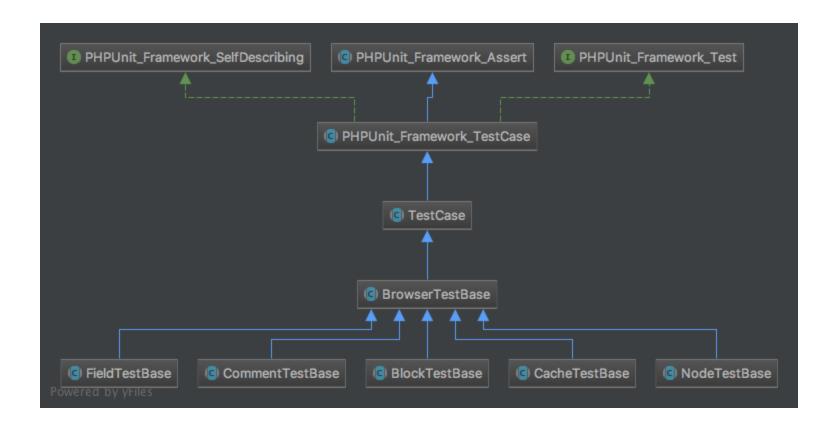
#### Structure



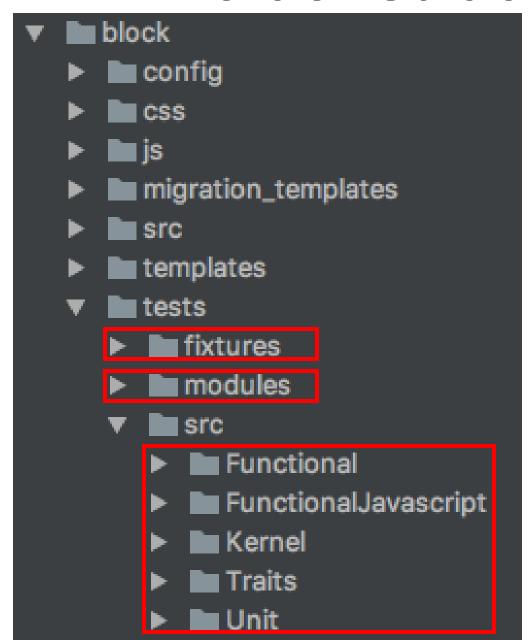
## Structure (expanded)



#### **Functional Test Base**

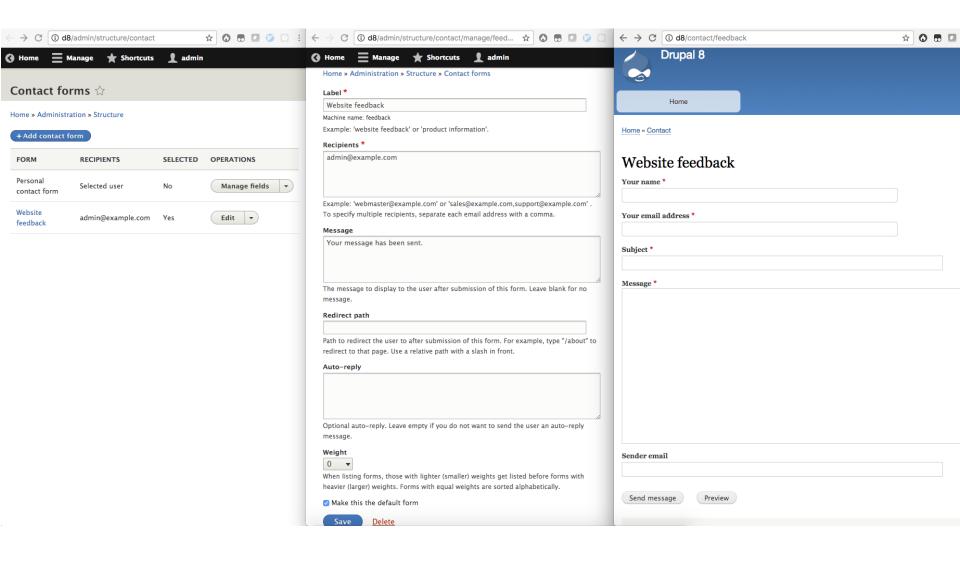


#### **Folder Structure**



## Use case

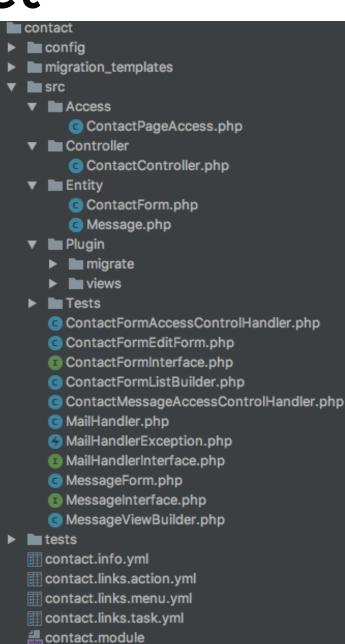
#### Contact module



#### Contact

- CRUD contact form
- Compose message
- Send mail

Contact form view == message add



## 2.1 Unit tests

Drupal\Tests\UnitTestCase

#### Mail handler

```
namespace Drupal\contact;
* Provides an interface for assembly and dispatch of contact mail messages.
interface MailHandlerInterface {
   * Sends mail messages as appropriate for a given Message form submission.
   * Can potentially send up to three messages as follows:
   * - To the configured recipient;
   * - Auto-reply to the sender; and
   * - Carbon copy to the sender.
  * @param \Drupal\contact\MessageInterface $message
   * Submitted message entity.
   * @param \Drupal\Core\Session\AccountInterface $sender
      User that submitted the message entity form.
   * @throws \Drupal\contact\MailHandlerException
      When unable to determine message recipient.
 public function sendMailMessages(MessageInterface $message, AccountInterface $sender);
```

## Setup

```
Drupal\Core\Routing\RouteProvider;
use
class MailHandlerTest extends UnitTestCase {
  protected function setUp() {
    parent::setUp();
    $this->mailManager = $this->getMock(MailManagerInterface::class);
    $this->languageManager = $this->getMock(LanguageManagerInterface::class);
    $this->logger = $this->getMock(LoggerInterface::class);
    $this->entityManager = $this->getMock(EntityManagerInterface::class);
    $this->userStorage = $this->getMock(EntityStorageInterface::class);
    $this->entityManager->expects($this->any())
      ->method('getStorage')
      ->with('user')
      ->willReturn($this->userStorage);
    $string translation = $this->getStringTranslationStub();
    $this->contactMailHandler = new MailHandler($this->mailManager.
      $this->languageManager, $this->logger, $string translation, $this->entityManager);
    $language = new Language(['id' => 'en']);
    $this->languageManager->expects($this->any())
      ->method('getDefaultLanguage')
      ->will($this->returnValue($language));
    $this->languageManager->expects($this->any())
      ->method('getCurrentLanguage')
      ->will($this->returnValue($language));
```

#### Test 1

```
@covers ::sendMailMessages
public function testInvalidRecipient() {
         >message = >tnis->getmock( \Drupai\contact\messageinteriace );
         $\frac{\partial}{\partial} \frac{\partial}{\partial} \frac{\partial}{\
                    ->method('isPersonal')
                    ->willReturn(TRUE);
         $sender - $this->getMock('\Drupal\Core\Session\Accountinterface');
         Sthig_>ugarStorage_>evnects(Sthig_>anv())
                   ->method('load')
                   ->willReturn($sender);
          Sthis_>setEvnectedEvcention(MailHandlerEvcention..class 'Unable to determine message recipient
          Sthis->contactMailHandler->sendMailMessages(Smessage, Ssender):
```

#### Test 2

```
* Tests the sendMailMessages method.
   @dataProvider getSendMailMessages
   @covers ::sendMailMessages
public function testSendMailMessages(MessageInterface $message, AccountInterface $sender, $results
  $this->logger->expects($this->once())
    ->method('notice');
  $this->mailManager->expects($this->any())
    ->method('mail')
      function($module, $key, $to, $langcode, $params, $from) use (&$results) {
        $result = array shift($results);
        $this->assertEquals($module, $result['module']);
        $this->assertEquals($key, $result['key']);
        $this->assertEquals($to, $result['to']);
        $this->assertEquals($langcode, $result['langcode']);
        $this->assertArrayEquals($params, $result['params']);
        $this->assertEquals($from, $result['from']);
      });
  $this->userStorage->expects($this->any())
    ->method('load')
    ->willReturn(clone $sender);
  $this->contactMailHandler->sendMailMessages($message, $sender);
```

#### Test 2 - DataProvider

```
* Data provider for ::testSendMailMessages.
public function getSendMailMessages() {
  $message = $this->getAnonymousMockMessage($recipients, '');
  $sender = $this->getMockSender();
  $result = [
    'key' => 'page mail',
    'params' => [
      'contact message' => $message,
      'sender' => $sender,
      'contact form' => $message->getContactForm(),
    ],
  1;
  $results[] = $result + $default result;
  $data[] = [$message, $sender, $results];
  return $data;
```

## MockBuilder vs Prophesize

```
// Create a route provider stub.
$provider = $this->qetMockBuilder(RouteProvider::class)
  ->disableOriginalConstructor()
 ->getMock();
$provider->expects($this->any())
  ->method('getRouteByName')
 ->will($this->returnValueMap($route name return map));
$this->container = new ContainerBuilder();
$this->container->set('router.route provider', $provider);
// Create a route provider stub.
$provider =$this->prophesize(RouteProvider::class);
$provider->getRouteByName()->willReturn($route name return map);
$this->container = new ContainerBuilder();
$this->container->set('router.route provider', $provider->reveal());
```

## Summary

- Method level testing
- Easy to add multiple data set (@dataProvider)
- Fastest test runs.

```
drupal8 git:(8.5.x) php core/scripts/run-tests.sh --verbose --url http://d8 --class "Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\Menu\PermissionUiLocalTasksTest"
Drupal test run
 -----
Tests to be run:
  - Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\Menu\PermissionUiLocalTasksTest
Test run started:
 Tuesday, October 24, 2017 - 15:12
Test summary
Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\Menu\PermissionUiLocalTasksT 1 passes
Test run duration: 1 sec
Detailed test results
---- Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\Menu\PermissionUiLocalTasksTest ----
Status
                                      Line Function
          Group
                    PermissionUiLocal 0 Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\Men
Pass
```

```
→ drupal& git:(8.5.x) php core/scripts/run-tests.sh --verbose --url http://d& --class "Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommandsTest"
Drupal test run
Tests to be run:
  - Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommandsTest
Test run started:
  Tuesday, October 24, 2017 - 15:13
Test summary
-----
Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommandsTest
                                                             24 passes
Test run duration: 1 sec
Detailed test results
 ---- Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommandsTest ----
Status
          Group
                     Filename
                                       Line Function
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 39 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest.
                                        53 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest.
                                        70 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 83 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 100 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
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          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 117 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 132 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 152 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 168 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 185 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 202 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 218 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 235 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 249 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 266 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 280 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 295 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
                     AjaxCommandsTest. 330 Drupal\Tests\Core\Ajax\AjaxCommands
Pass
          Other
```

## 2.2 Kernel tests

Drupal\KernelTests\KernelTestBase

## **Message Entity**

```
* Defines the contact message entity.
* @ContentEntityType(
   id = "contact message",
   handlers = {
      "access" = "Drupal\contact\ContactMessageAccessControlHandler",
      "storage" = "Drupal\Core\Entity\ContentEntityNullStorage",
     "form" = {
        "default" = "Drupal\contact\MessageForm"
    admin permission = "administer contact forms",
    entity keys = {
      "bundle" = "contact form",
     "uuid" = "uuid",
     "langcode" = "langcode"
   bundle entity type = "contact form",
    field ui base route = "entity.contact form.edit form",
```

class Message extends ContentEntityBase implements MessageInterface {

## Setup

- installSchema DB tables
- installConfig config/install
- installEntitySchema Storage for entities

#### Test 1

```
public function testMessageMethods() {
    $message_storage = $this->container->get('entity.manager')->getStorage('contact_message');
    $message = $message_storage->create(['contact_form' => 'feedback']);

    // Check for empty values first.
    $this->assertEquals($message->getMessage(), '');
    $this->assertEquals($message->getSenderName(), '');

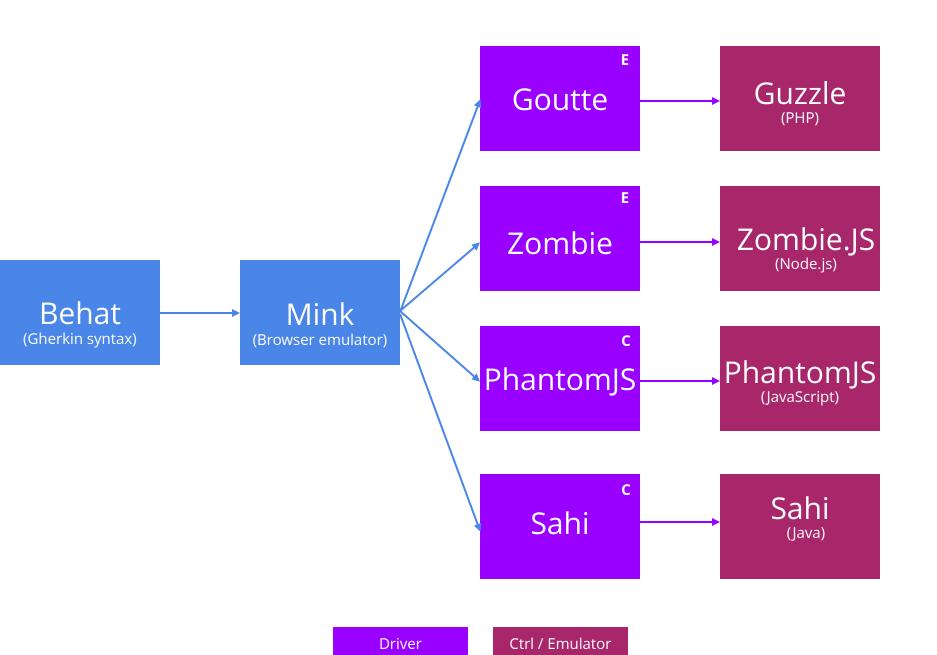
    // Set some values and check for them afterwards.
    $message->setMessage('welcome_message');
    $message->setSenderName('sender_name');

    // Check set values.
    $this->assertEquals($message->getMessage(), 'welcome_message');
    $this->assertEquals($message->getSenderName(), 'sender_name');
}
```

## Summary

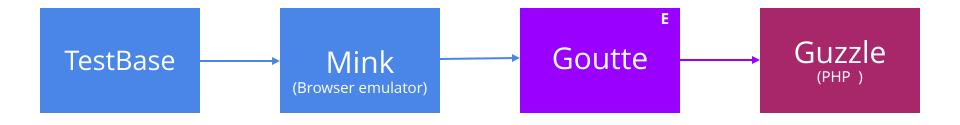
- Functional integration testing
- Minimal/on-demand bootstrap
- Prefilled service container & DB
- Much faster compared to Browser test

## Background



## 2.3 Function Tests

Drupal\Tests\BrowserTestBase



## HEADLESS BEHAT!

## Setup

```
class ContactSitewideTest extends BrowserTestBase {
 use FieldUiTestTrait;
 use AssertMailTrait;
 public static $modules = [
    'contact',
    'field ui',
    'block',
    'error service test',
    'dblog',
  ];
 protected function setUp() {
   parent::setUp();
    $this->drupalPlaceBlock('system breadcrumb block');
    $this->drupalPlaceBlock('local actions block');
   $this->drupalPlaceBlock('page title block');
```

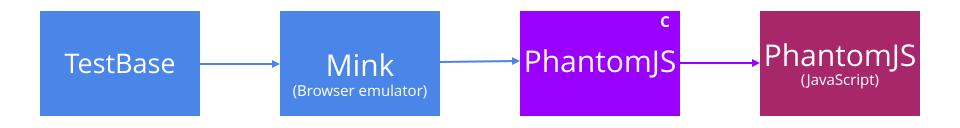
#### Test 1

## Summary

- Run in fresh installation
- Full bootstrap
- Less code to cover most of functional elements

# 2.4 Function Javascript Tests

Drupal\FunctionalJavascriptTests\JavascriptTestBase



### Setup

```
use Drupal\FunctionalJavascriptTests\JavascriptTestBase;
* Tests for the machine name field.
* @group field
class MachineNameTest extends JavascriptTestBase {
 public static $modules = ['node', 'form test'];
 protected function setUp() {
   parent::setUp();
    $account = $this->drupalCreateUser([
      'access content',
    1);
    $this->drupalLogin($account);
```

#### **Test**

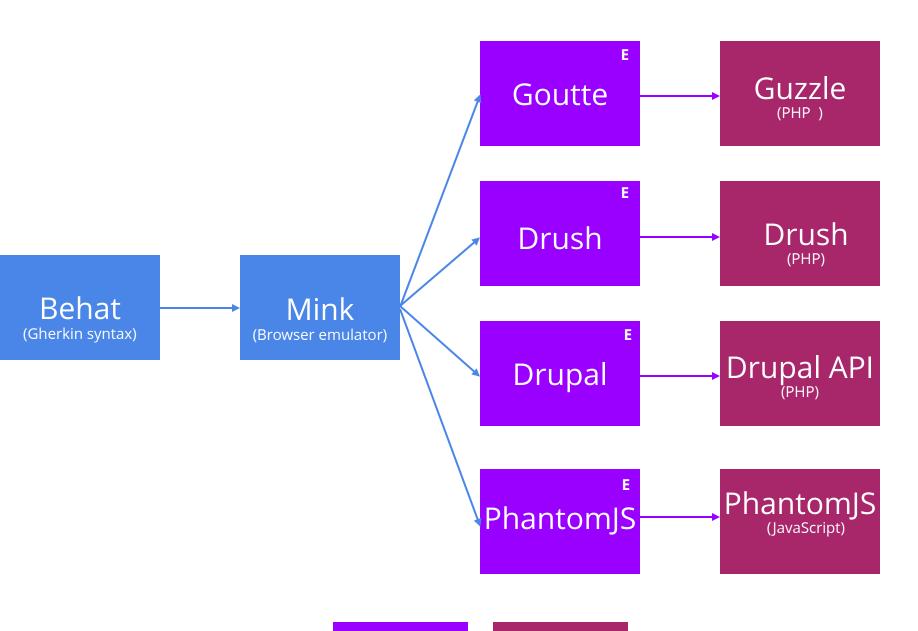
```
public function testMachineName() {
  // Visit the machine name test page which contains two machine name fields.
  $this->drupalGet('form-test/machine-name');
  // Get page and session.
  $page = $this->getSession()->getPage();
  $title = $page->findField('machine name 1 label');
  $machine name field = $page->findField('machine name 1');
  $machine name wrapper = $machine name field->getParent();
  $machine name value = $page->find('css', '#edit-machine-name-1-label-machine-name-suffix .machine
  // Assert field is initialized correctly.
  $this->assertNotEmpty($machine name value, 'Machine name field must be initialized');
  // Set the value for the field, triggering the machine name update.
  $title->setValue('Test value !0-9@');
 // Wait the set timeout for fetching the machine name.
$this->assertJsCondition('jQuery("#edit-machine-name-1-label-machine-name-suffix .machine-name-v
      lidate the generated machine name.
 $this->assertEquals('test value 0 9 ', $machine name value->getHtml(), $test info['message']);
```

### Summary

- Tests browser level interactions
- Needs PhantomJS
- Generates Screenshots!

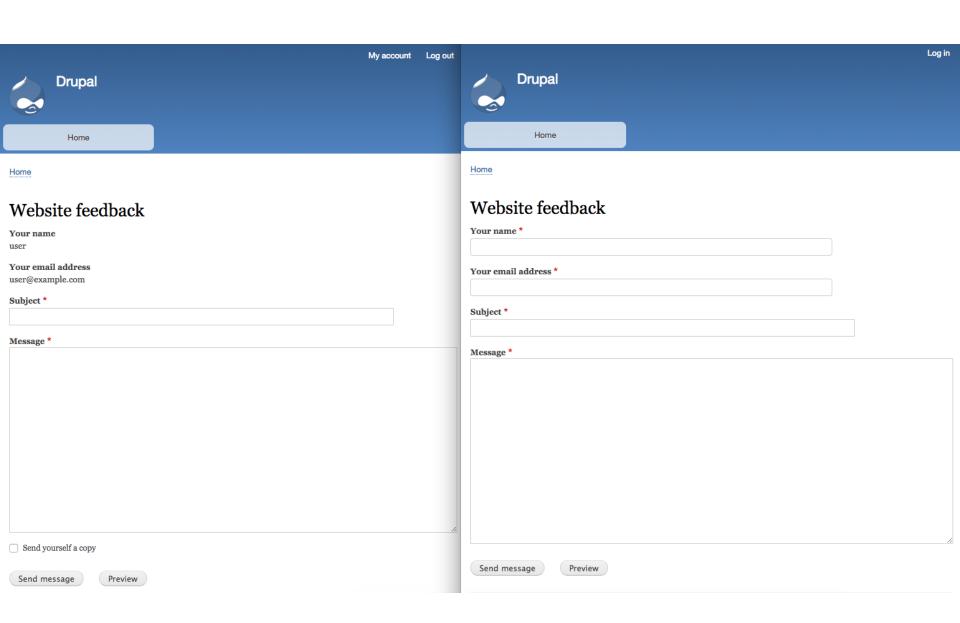
Machine name fields		
Machine name 1 label Test value !0-9@	Machine name: test_value_0_9_Edit	
Machine name 2 label		
Submit		   

## 2.5 Behat Tests



Driver

Ctrl / Emulator



## 1. behat.yml

```
default:
  suites:
    contact:
      contexts:
        - DrupalCoreExtension\Context\DrupalContext
        - Drupal\DrupalExtension\Context\ConfigContext
        - Drupal\DrupalExtension\Context\DrupalContext
        - Drupal\DrupalExtension\Context\MinkContext
        - Drupal\DrupalExtension\Context\MarkupContext
        - Drupal\DrupalExtension\Context\MessageContext
      filters:
        tags: "@contact"
  extensions:
    Behat\MinkExtension:
      base url: http://localhost/
      sessions:
        default:
          goutte: ~
    Drupal\DrupalExtension:
      api driver: "drupal"
      drupal:
        drupal root: "/www/htdocs/docroot"
      region map:
        left sidebar: "#sidebar-first"
        content: "#content"
      selectors:
```

error message selector: '.messages--error'

## 2. Feature

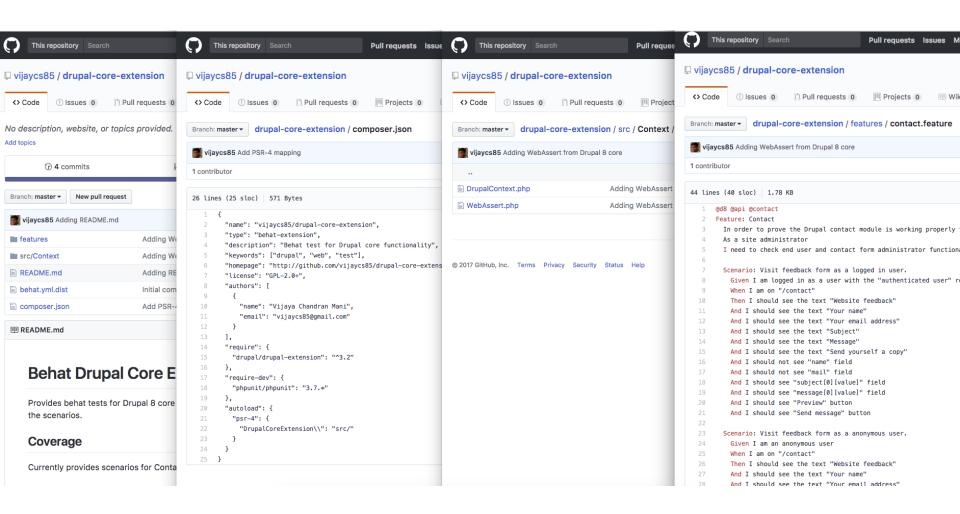
```
@d8 @api @contact
Feature: Contact
  In order to prove the Drupal contact module is working properly for Drupal 8
 As a site administrator
 I need to check end user and contact form administrator functionality.
  Scenario: Visit feedback form as a logged in user.
   Given I am logged in as a user with the "authenticated user" role
   When I am on "/contact"
   Then I should see the text "Website feedback"
   And I should see the text "Your name"
   And I should see the text "Your email address"
   And I should see the text "Subject"
   And I should see the text "Message"
   And I should see the text "Send yourself a copy"
   And I should not see "name" field
   And I should not see "mail" field
   And I should see "subject[0][value]" field
   And I should see "message[0][value]" field
   And I should see "Preview" button
   And I should see "Send message" button
  Scenario: Visit feedback form as a anonymous user.
   Given I am an anonymous user
   When I am on "/contact"
   Then I should see the text "Website feedback"
   And I should see the text "Your name"
   And I should see the text "Your email address"
   And I should see the text "Subject"
   And I should see the text "Message"
   And I should not see the text "Send yourself a copy"
   And I should see "name" field
   And I should see "mail" field
   And I should see "subject[0][value]" field
   And I should see "message[0][value]" field
   And I should see "Preview" button
   And I should see "Send message" button
```

## 3. Context

```
* @Given I am logged in as a user with the :role role(s)
 * @Given I am logged in as a/an :role
public function assertAuthenticatedByRole($role) {
 * Opens specified page.
 * Example: Given I am on "http://batman.com"
 * @When /^(?:|I )go to "(?P<page>[^"]+)"$/
public function visit($page) {
  . . .
 * Example: Then I should see a "body" field
 * Example: And I should see a "body" field
 * @Then /^(?:|I )should see an? "(?P<field>[^"]*)" field$/
public function assertElementOnPage($field) {
```

## 4. Extension

### **Drupal Core Extension**



# 5. Output

```
php vendor/bin/behat -c behat.yml -s contact
@d8 @api @contact
Feature: Contact
  In order to prove the Drupal contact module is working properly for Drupal 8
  As a site administrator
  I need to check end user and contact form administrator functionality.
  Scenario: Visit feedback form as a logged in user.
    Given I am logged in as a user with the "authenticated user" role
    When I am on "/contact"
    Then I should see the text "Website feedback"
    And I should see the text "Your name"
    And I should see the text "Your email address"
    And I should see the text "Subject"
    And I should see the text "Message"
    And I should see the text "Send yourself a copy"
    And I should not see "name" field
    And I should not see "mail" field
    And I should see "subject[0][value]" field
    And I should see "message[0][value]" field
    And I should see "Preview" button
    And I should see "Send message" button
  Scenario: Visit feedback form as a anonymous user.
    Given I am an anonymous user
    When I am on "/contact"
    Then I should see the text "Website feedback"
    And I should see the text "Your name"
    And I should see the text "Your email address"
    And I should see the text "Subject"
    And I should see the text "Message"
    And I should not see the text "Send yourself a copy"
    And I should see "name" field
    And I should see "mail" field
    And I should see "subject[0][value]" field
    And I should see "message[0][value]" field
    And I should see "Preview" button
    And I should see "Send message" button
  Scenario: Visit contact form admin pages as administrator.
    Given I am logged in as a user with the "administer contact forms" permission
    When I am on "/admin/structure/contact"
    Then I should see the heading "Contact forms"
    Then I should see the text "Personal contact form"
3 scenarios (3 passed)
```

32 steps (32 passed) 0m5.49s (30.77Mb)

## 3. Lessons learned

### Code

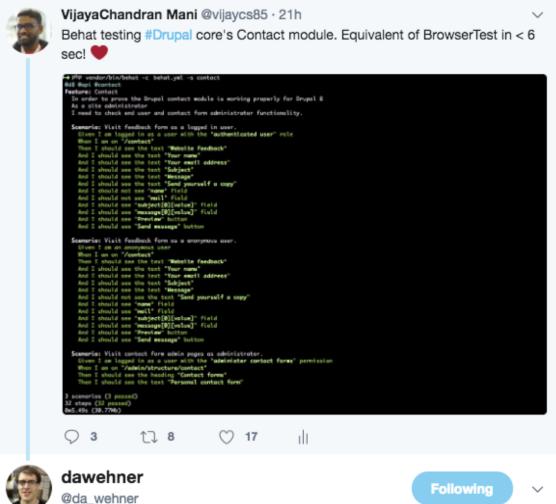
- Not public property public vs private vs protected
- No utility class/service
- Write code -> write test -> refactor -> repeat

#### Run Tests

```
$ phantomjs --ssl-protocol=any --ignore-ssl-errors=true vendor/jcalderonzumba/gastonjs/src/Client/ma
$ php core/scripts/run-tests.sh --verbose --url http://d8 --class "Drupal\Tests\permission_ui\Unit\"
```

#### **Annotations**

- @group
- @runTestsInSeparateProcesses
- @preserveGlobalState





Replying to @vijaycs85

#### Well, now you just need to reset the environment afterwards;)

7:21 PM - 1 Nov 2017

### References

- https://www.drupal.org/docs/8/testing
- https://www.lullabot.com/articles/an-overview-of-testing-in-drupal-8
- https://www.slideshare.net/xsist10/i-put-on-my-mink-and-wizard-behat

# Thank you!