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/*
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 *
 * Usage: Application runs two competing threads to update a shared global
counter variable for
 * a max of 2000000 updates to each thread. Thread 1 has a bonus of 100 added
every time the counter
 * variable is divisible by 100. The current value of the counter is also
printed at the end of the
 * remainder for each individual thread.
 */

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <pthread.h>

#define MAX_UPDATES 2000000

/* Struct a shared variable to store result */
struct shared_data
{
    int value;
};

/* Global shared variable */
struct shared_data *counter;

/* Mutex lock */
pthread_mutex_t mutex;

/* Thread1 function */
void *thread1()
{
    int i = 0;
    int bonus = 0; // Count the number of bonuses
    int currentValue = 0; // Store the current value of the counter at time of
completion

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while (i < MAX_UPDATES)
{
    /* Entry section */
    if (pthread_mutex_trylock(&mutex) == 0)
    {
        /* Critical section */
        if ((counter->value) < 4000000) // update only if the counter is less than
4000000
        {
            // Add bonus values
            if ((counter->value % 100) == 0)
            {
                bonus++;
                counter->value += 100;
            }

            counter->value++; // increment the counter by 1
            currentValue = counter->value; // store the current value of the counter
        }
        i++;
        /* Exit section */
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
    }
}

/* Remainder section */
printf("I'm thread1, I did %d updates and I got the bonus %d times, counter =
%d\n",
i,
bonus,
currentValue);
return NULL;
}

/* Thread2 function */
void *thread2()
{
    int i = 0;

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int currentValue = 0; // Store the current value of the counter at time of
completion

while (i < MAX_UPDATES)
{
    /* Entry section */
    if (pthread_mutex_trylock(&mutex) == 0)
    {
        /* Critical section */
        if ((counter->value) < 4000000) // update only if the counter is less than
4000000
        {
            counter->value++; // increment the counter by 1
            currentValue = counter->value; // store the current value of the counter
        }
        i++;
        /* Exit section */
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);
    }
}

/* Remainder section */
printf("I'm thread2, I did %d updates, counter = %d\n",
i,
currentValue);
return NULL;
}

int main()
{
    pthread_t tid[2];
    int rc;

    /* Allocate memory for shared data */
    counter = (struct shared_data *)malloc(sizeof(struct shared_data));
    counter->value = 0;

    /* Initialize mutex lock */
    if ((pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL)))

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{
printf("Error occured when initialize mutex lock.");
exit(0);
}

/* Required to schedule thread independently */
pthread_attr_t attr;
if ((pthread_attr_init(&attr))
{
printf("Error occured when initialize pthread_attr_t.");
exit(0);
}
pthread_attr_setscope(&attr, PTHREAD_SCOPE_SYSTEM);

/* Create thread1 */
if ((rc = pthread_create(&tid[0], &attr, thread1, NULL)))
{
fprintf(stderr, "ERROR: pthread_create, rc: %d\n", rc);
exit(0);
}

/* Create thread2 */
if ((rc = pthread_create(&tid[1], &attr, thread2, NULL)))
{
fprintf(stderr, "ERROR: pthread_create, rc: %d\n", rc);
exit(0);
}

/* Wait for threads to finish */
pthread_join(tid[0], NULL);
pthread_join(tid[1], NULL);

printf("From parent counter = %d\n", counter->value);

/* Clean up */
pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
free(counter);
pthread_exit(NULL);

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return 0;  
}
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