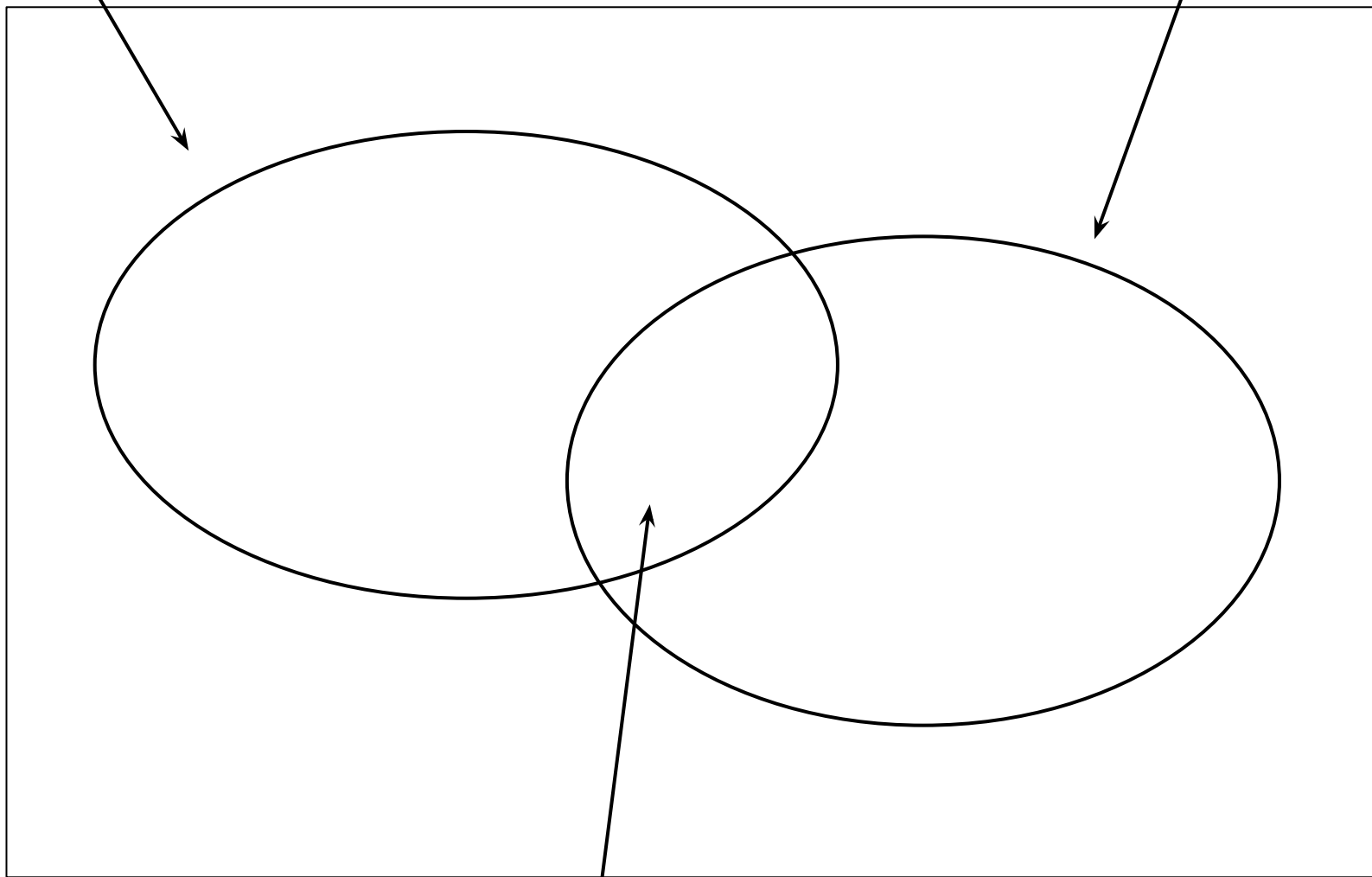


$P(A)$

$P(B)$



$$P(A, B) = P(A)P(B|A) = P(B)P(A|B)$$