# MATH1220: Midterm 3 Study Guide

The following is an overview of the material that will be covered on the first exam.

## $\S 8.1$ Indeterminate Forms of Type 0/0

- L'Hôpital's Rule for forms of type 0/0
- Repeated L'Hôpital's Rule for forms of type 0/0

#### §8.2 Other Indeterminate Forms

- L'Hôpital's Rule for forms of type  $\infty/\infty$
- Indeterminate forms of type  $0 \cdot \infty$  and  $\infty \infty$
- Indeterminate forms of type  $0^0$ ,  $\infty^0$ , and  $1^\infty$

### §8.3 Improper Integrals: Infinite Limits of Integration

- Integrals of the form  $\int_a^{\infty} f(x) dx$
- Integrals of the form  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx$

#### §8.4 Improper Integrals: Infinite Integrands

- Integrals where the integrand is infinite at a limit of integration.
- Integrals of the form  $\int_a^b f(x) dx$  where the f(x) is infinite at some point in (a,b).

## §9.1 Infinite Sequences

- The definition of a sequence.
- Writing a general formula when given a list of terms or a recursive formula.
- Writing a recursive formula when given a general formula or a list of terms.
- Writing a list of the first few terms when given a general or recursive formula.
- Computing the limit of a sequence by computing the limit of a function (e.g., Example 3 in §9.1).
- Applying the Squeeze Theorem to show a sequence converges.
- Using the Monotone Sequence Theorem to show a sequence converges.

#### §9.2 Infinite Series

- Deriving a formula for the *n*-th partial sum of a series.
- Conditions under which a geometric series converges, and computing the sum of a geometric series.
- Finding the sum of a collapsing series.
- ullet The *n*-th term test for divergence.
- The harmonic series.

#### §9.3 Positive Series: The Integral Test

- The Integral Test (make sure the hypotheses are satisfied).
- $\bullet$  The *p*-series test.
- Using the integral test to bound the error on the n-th partial sum.

## $\S 9.4$ Positive Series: Other Tests

- The Ordinary Comparison Test.
- The Limit Comparison Test.
- The Ratio Test.
- When each test is appropriate to try and what the hypotheses of the tests are.

## $\S 9.5$ Alternating Series, Absolute Convergence, and Conditional Convergence

- The Alternating Series test (make sure the hypotheses are satisfied).
- The Absolute Convergence Test.
- The Absolute Ratio Test.
- Conditional Convergence.