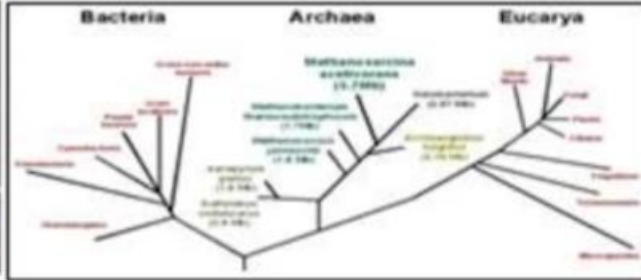
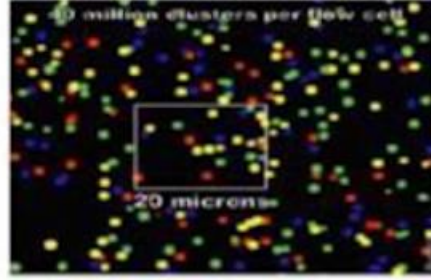




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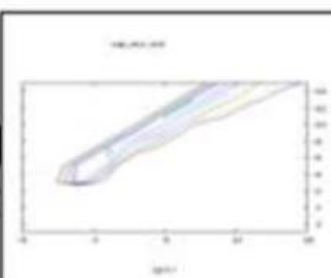
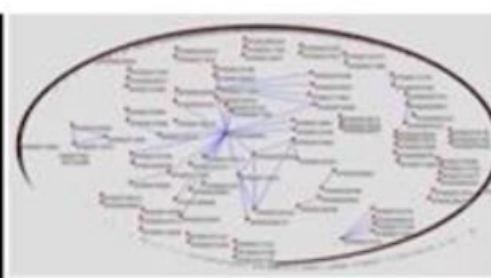
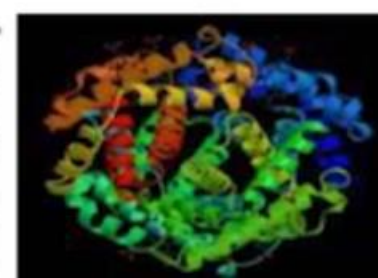
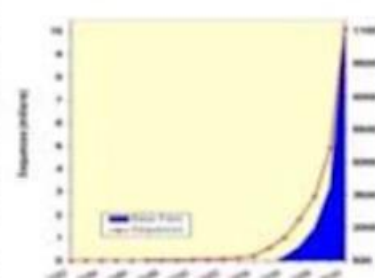


Supplementary Materials

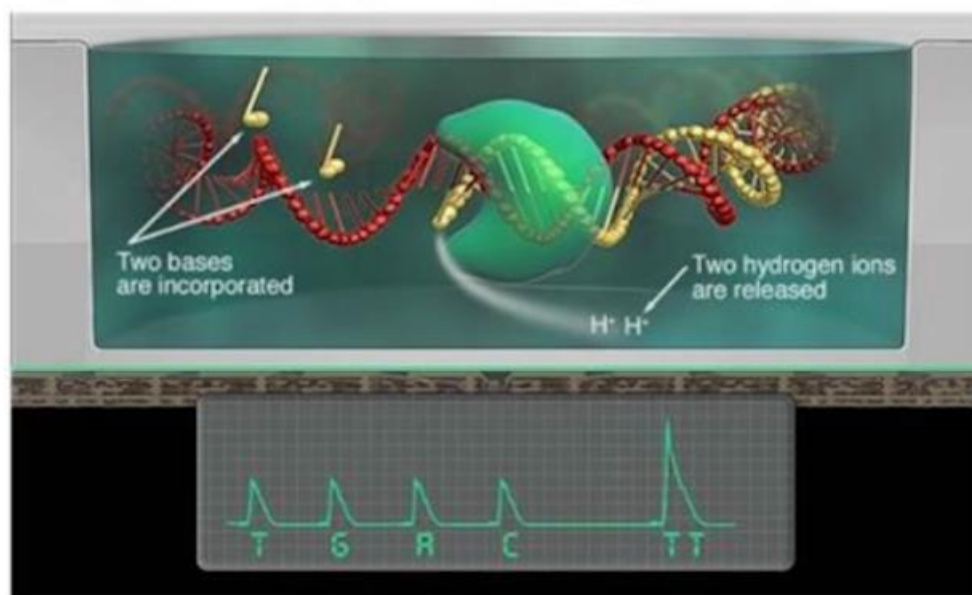
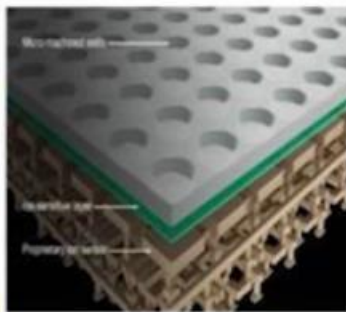
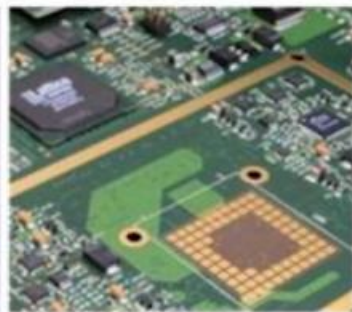
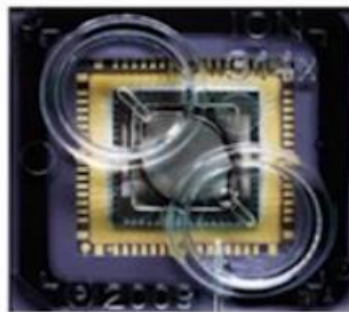
何尧(He Yao) 杨晓旭(Yang Xiaoxu) 王盛(Wang Sheng)

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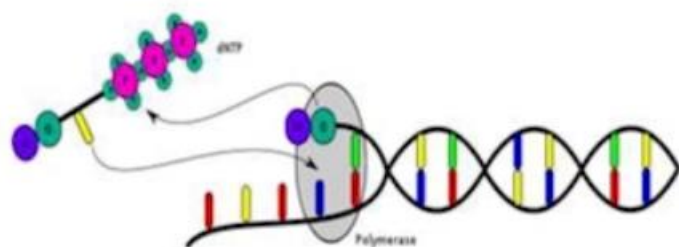


Introduction

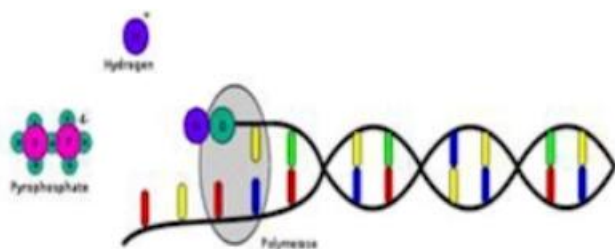


1. Detect H⁺ released as a voltage change—fast
2. Common microchip design standards—low-cost

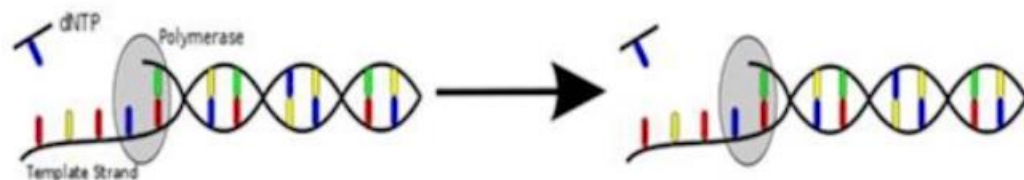
The principle of Ion PGM



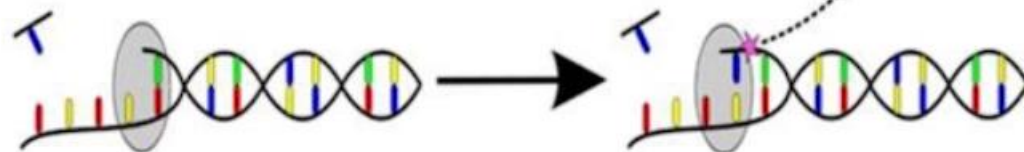
Polymerase integrates a nucleotide.



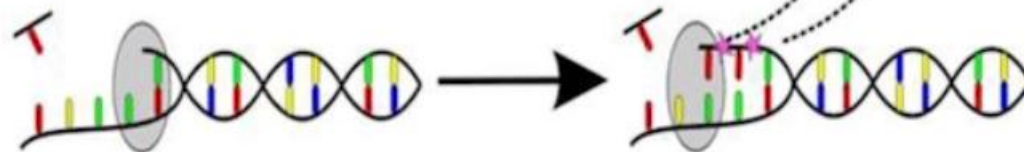
Hydrogen and pyrophosphate are released.



The nucleotide does not complement the template - no release of hydrogen.

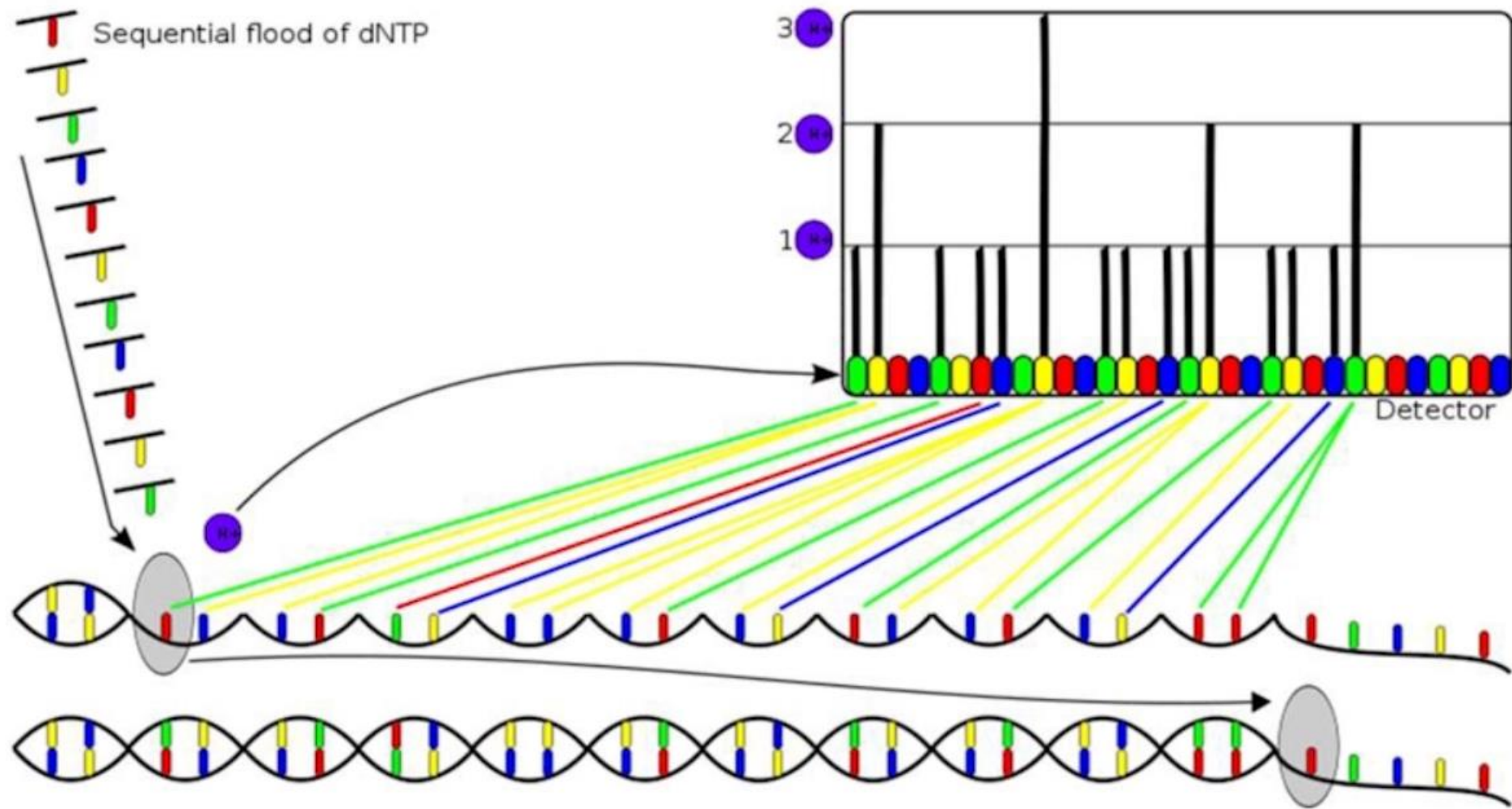


The nucleotide complements the template - hydrogen is released.



The nucleotide complements several bases in a row - multiple hydrogen ions are released.

The principle of Ion PGM



Ion Torrent sequencing workflow

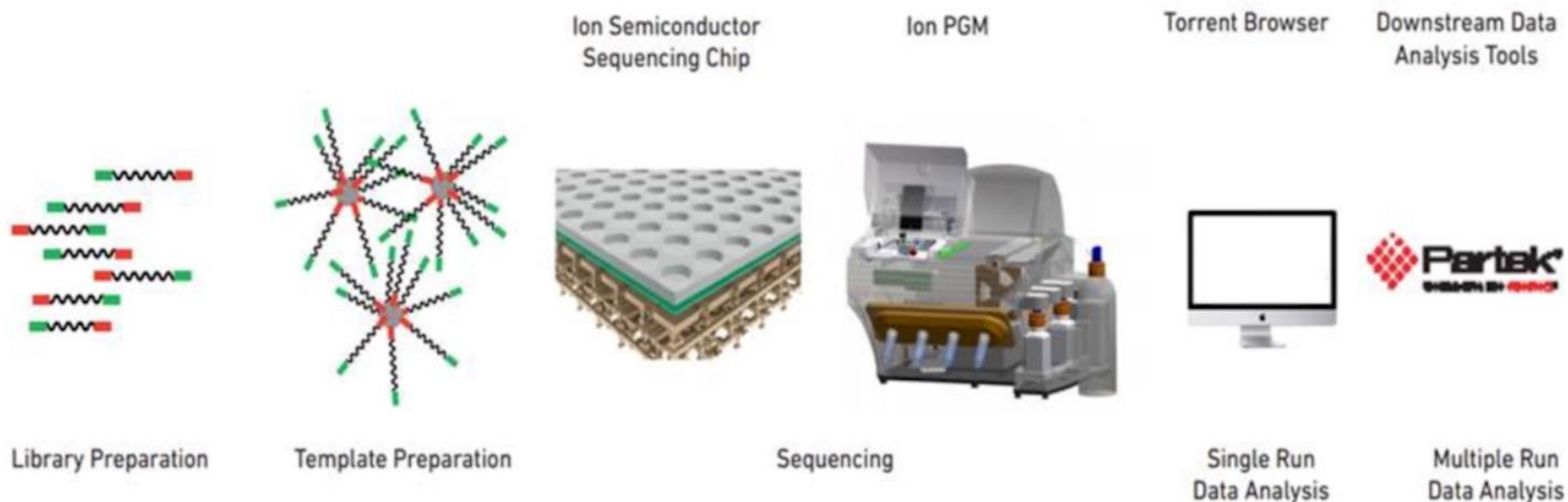


Figure 3. Schematic representation of the Ion Torrent sequencing workflow. A sequencing library is produced by generating DNA fragments flanked by the Ion Torrent sequencing adapters. These fragments are clonally amplified on the Ion Sphere™ particles by emulsion PCR. The Ion Sphere™ particles with the amplified template are then applied to the Ion Torrent chip and the chip is placed on the Ion PGM™. The sequencing run is set up on the Ion PGM™. Sequencing results are provided in standard file formats. Downstream data analysis can be performed using the DNA-Seq workflow of the Partek® Genomics Suite™.

Ion Torrent sequencing workflow

- For more detailed steps:
 - **Ion Torrent Semiconductor Sequencing**
 - <https://vimeo.com/68069581>
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MxkYa9XCvBQ>