

This reference cards provides you with the recipes for exploratory graphics that are used in Intro Stats. For each recipe, you will need to carefully consider what ingredients need to be changed, such as: the names of the data set (`data_set`), the variable name(s) (`variable`, `group`, `xvariable`, `yvariable`), and any axis labels that are not interpretable.

Univariate Graphics

Bar chart

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = variable)) +  
  geom_bar() +  
  labs(x = "Variable name")
```

Histogram

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = variable)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = w, colour = "gray20") +  
  labs(x = "Variable name")
```

Density

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = variable)) +  
  geom_density() +  
  labs(x = "Variable name")
```

Histogram + Density

```
ggplot(data = data_set) +  
  geom_density(mapping = aes(x = variable)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(x = variable, y = ..density..), binwidth = w,  
                 colour = "gray20") +  
  labs(x = "Variable name")
```

Boxplot

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes("var", variable)) +  
  geom_boxplot() +  
  labs(x = "", y = "Variable name") +  
  scale_x_discrete(breaks = NULL) +  
  coord_flip()
```

Multivariate Graphics

Side-by-side boxplots

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = group, y = variable)) +  
  geom_boxplot() +  
  labs(x = "Group", y = "Variable name") +
```

Facetted histograms

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = variable)) +  
  geom_histogram(binwidth = w, colour = "gray20") +  
  labs(x = "Variable name") +  
  facet_wrap(~ group)
```

Scatterplot

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = xvariable, y = yvariable)) +  
  geom_point() +  
  labs(x = "x-axis label", y = "y-axis label")
```

Scatterplot + Smoother

```
ggplot(data = data_set, mapping = aes(x = xvariable, y = yvariable)) +  
  geom_point() +  
  geom_smooth(method = "lm") +  
  labs(x = "x-axis label", y = "y-axis label")
```