THE ALSPAC STUDY

PE FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A toddler in the house

At 21 months

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 4a of the BUILT file.

THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if theyhad not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting-rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her, and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected, and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the

signed permission of the mother, and finally it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

The Partner

Questionnaires were also designed for the partner. We did not, however, have the name of the mother's partner and indeed we did not want to involve the partner without the mother's permission.

We therefore invoked the following procedure. Questionnaires for partners were timed to coincide with a questionnaire for the mother. The pair was sent together to the mother, accompanied by a letter which explained that we were enclosing a questionnaire for her partner: if she would like him to be involved, then we would like her to hand it to him, but if she did not want him to be involved that was fine. The decision was hers. We did not stipulate a particular definition of partner (i.e. male or female), and left it to the mother to make such a decision. Nevertheless, information obtained from the partner identifies whether he is (or thinks he is) the biological father of the child and indeed whether he is living with the mother of the child. A letter was enclosed with each partner's questionnaire and also a pre-paid envelope, so that his responses could remain confidential if he so wished. If a woman wrote and informed us that she had no partner, or that he was not interested, then we did not include questionnaires for him from then on. Later, in the postnatal phase, the mother was informed that although the words he/him were used throughout, we welcomed a response by all partners.

The Questionnaire

This questionnaire was sent as the same time as the 'Caring for a Toddler' questionnaire, roughly 21 months after delivery, to the parent who was not the principle carer of the toddler. It was 32 pages long and had 7 sections. These largely mirrored the questions in the 'Caring for a Toddler' questionnaire - which is documented in the G Files.

Section A   Your Health

This section had a number of questions that were identical to those asked at 8 months. These included the partners perception of his current health and various specific problems since the toddler was 8 months of age. Similar to were the questions on the frequency with which the partner had taken a number of different medications and illicit drugs in addition questions were asked about homeopathic medicines and by

whom they had been prescribed. The partner was also asked to list all the medicines and pills taken in the past month. It enquired about hospitalisations and also asked the frequency with which the partner was having a variety of problems including backache, headaches, urinary infection, nausea, vomiting etc. In this section we asked for the first time how often the partner was having sexual intercourse and whether this was as often as before the study pregnancy.

Section B   Being a Parent

A number of questions in this section enquired about the reaction of the respondent to having a toddler and the ways in which a toddler should be treated. This included details such as whether he felt that the best way to calm a child was to cuddle him, or whether a smack is the best way to discipline a child. This section also included the ten questions which make up the perceived social support scale. The questions were all identical to those asked of the mother at the same time. These questions were first asked in 'About Yourself' and documented in the D Files.

Section C   Your Family and Friends

These 10 questions were the social network questions first asked in 'About Yourself' and documented in the D Files.

Section D   Your Feelings

These questions comprised the 23 depression, anxiety and somatisism sections of the Crown Crisp Experiential Index, together with the 10 questions from the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale first asked in 'Having a Baby'. These are documented in the B Files.

Section E   Recent Events

These comprised the stressful life events scale very similar to those used for the first time in 'Having a Baby' and which are documented in the B Files.

In this section the questions on the partner's physical health were a subjective 4-point assessment. They did not go into details of the actual conditions that the partner had. They did however include all the questions on the rating of the partner on characteristics such as helpful, quiet, etc., and the questions on who did various household tasks, who decided various things, and satisfaction with the relationship in regard to certain things identical to those asked in Section H of 'Caring for a Toddler'. This section also had similar questions to Section H with regard to irritability with the partner and the number of arguments or disagreements, the number of times the partners had gone out together, the number of evenings in a month they did things on their own and the types of interaction they carried out together. It also asked the amount of alcohol that the partner drank including daily amounts and binge drinking.

Section G.   Your Occupation & Lifestyle

Many of these questions mirrored those in Section I of 'Caring for a Toddler'. These included the number of days per week on which the partner engaged in regular activities long enough to work up a sweat. It included information on the current job, the amount of physical effort needed for it, and it inquired whether the partner wished he could spend more time with the child. It asked how the partner travelled to and from work, and reactions to the child after work, the current consumption of cigarettes and alcohol. It asked the partner's assessment of financial difficulties and the amount of sleep the partner was currently getting.

Coding

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number that can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a tick response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

In general, where more than one box was ticked there was a rule that the 'worst' code would be used. This was indicated by a coding rule such that L indicated that the lower code be used, H the higher. Where no such rules could be made the coding supervisor made a decision.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

Format of the variable descriptors

In all that follows:

i)   Each question will be quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire versions, where they exist);
ii)   The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
iii) The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
iv)   The variable no. on file, with the rubric used;
v)   A table of frequencies.

Derived variables

Details of how the standard scores were derived are similar to the equivalent data on the G files.

Response rates

The number of partners responding to this questionnaire was 6158 which is 60% of the mother's questionnaires returned at this time (n=10323) and 63% of the no. of mothers who said that they had a partner (n=9707).

Form date

There was only 1 version of this questionnaire - dated 23.12.92.

Release file version history

Version 4a − November 2018

The previous version of the file (3c) with the following data added:

•   Age in years (*pe993*) of the father at completion of the questionnaire

Age in months of the study child at completion has been relabelled and a histogram replaces the frequency table in the previous version

SECTION A: YOUR HEALTH

A1.   Which of the following would you say describes your health now?

        fit and well
        mostly well and healthy
        often feel unwell
        hardly ever feel well

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE010     Description of Health Now
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Fit & Well                 1      3805      61.8     61.9     61.9
Mostly Well                2      2180      35.4     35.5     97.4
Often Feel Unwell          3       145       2.4      2.4     99.8
Hardly Ever Well           4        13        .2       .2    100.0
                          -1        13        .2    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6143     Missing cases     13
```

A2.   Have you had any of the following since your toddler was 8 months old?

        Yes and consulted   Yes but did not   No doctor
        consulted   consult doctor

A2.   a)   anxiety or 'nerves'

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE020     Anxiety Since Child > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr           1       105       1.7      1.7      1.7
Yes Not Consult Dr         2       806      13.1     13.1     14.8
No                         3      5240      85.1     85.2    100.0
                          -1         5        .1    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6151     Missing cases      5
```

```
PE020A     Anxiety Y/N
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       911     14.8     14.8     14.8
No                           2      5245     85.2     85.2    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2. b) depression

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE021      Depression Since Child > 8 Months
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr             1        94      1.5      1.5      1.5
Yes Not Consult Dr           2       606      9.8      9.9     11.4
No                           3      5451     88.5     88.6    100.0
                            -1         5       .1  Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5



PE021A     Depression Y/N
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       700     11.4     11.4     11.4
No                           2      5456     88.6     88.6    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2. c) headache or migraine

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE022      Headache/Migraine Since Child > 8 Months
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr             1       158      2.6      2.6      2.6
Yes Not Consult Dr           2      3062     49.7     49.8     52.3
No                           3      2931     47.6     47.7    100.0
                            -1         5       .1  Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5



PE022A     Headache/Migraine Y/N
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      3220     52.3     52.3     52.3
No                           2      2936     47.7     47.7    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   d)   back ache

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE023      Backache Since Child > 8 Months
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr              1        425       6.9      6.9      6.9
Yes Not Consult Dr            2       2182      35.4     35.5     42.4
No                            3       3544      57.6     57.6    100.0
                             -1          5        .1  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5
```

```
PE023A     Backache Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       2607      42.3     42.3     42.3
No                            2       3549      57.7     57.7    100.0
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   e)   indigestion

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE024      Indigestion Since Child > 8 Months
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr              1        102       1.7      1.7      1.7
Yes Not Consult Dr            2       1721      28.0     28.0     29.6
No                            3       4328      70.3     70.4    100.0
                             -1          5        .1  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5
```

```
PE024A     Indigestion Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       1823      29.6     29.6     29.6
No                            2       4333      70.4     70.4    100.0
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2. f) cough or cold

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE025      Cough Or Cold Since Child > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr            1       336      5.5      5.5      5.5
Yes Not Consult Dr          2      4471     72.6     72.7     78.1
No                          3      1344     21.8     21.9    100.0
                           -1         5       .1   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6151     Missing cases       5
```

```
PE025A    Cough or Cold Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1      4807     78.1     78.1     78.1
No                          2      1349     21.9     21.9    100.0
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases       0
```

A2.   g)   haemorrhoids/piles

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE026      Piles Since Child > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr           1        92       1.5      1.5      1.5
Yes Not Consult Dr         2       523       8.5      8.5     10.0
No                         3      5536      89.9     90.0    100.0
                          -1         5        .1   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5


PE026A     Piles Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       615      10.0     10.0     10.0
No                         2      5541      90.0     90.0    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   h)   influenza

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE027      Influenza Since Child > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr           1       261       4.2      4.2      4.2
Yes Not Consult Dr         2       856      13.9     13.9     18.2
No                         3      5034      81.8     81.8    100.0
                          -1         5        .1   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5
PE027A     Influenza Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1      1117      18.1     18.1     18.1
No                         2      5039      81.9     81.9    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   i)   wheezing

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE028      Wheezing Since Child > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr           1       136       2.2      2.2      2.2
Yes Not Consult Dr         2       440       7.1      7.2      9.4
No                         3      5575      90.6     90.6    100.0
                          -1         5        .1   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5
```

```
PE028A    Wheezing Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       576      9.4      9.4      9.4
No                           2      5580     90.6     90.6    100.0
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   j)   bronchitis

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE029     Bronchitis Since Child > 8 Months
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr             1        82      1.3      1.3      1.3
Yes Not Consult Dr           2        50       .8       .8      2.1
No                           3      6019     97.8     97.9    100.0
                            -1         5       .1  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5


PE029A    Bronchitis Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       132      2.1      2.1      2.1
No                           2      6024     97.9     97.9    100.0
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   k)   stomach ulcer

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE030     Stomach Ulcer Since Child > 8 Months
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr             1        37       .6       .6       .6
Yes Not Consult Dr           2        14       .2       .2       .8
No                           3      6100     99.1     99.2    100.0
                            -1         5       .1  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases      5



PE030A    Stomach Ulcer Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        51       .8       .8       .8
No                           2      6105     99.2     99.2    100.0
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A2.   l)   eczema

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE031      Eczema Since Child > 8 Months
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr                1       127       2.1      2.1      2.1
Yes Not Consult Dr              2       311       5.1      5.1      7.1
No                              3      5713      92.8     92.9    100.0
                               -1         5        .1   Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151     Missing cases     5
```

```
PE031A     Eczema Y/N
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                             1       438       7.1      7.1      7.1
No                              2      5718      92.9     92.9    100.0
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A2.   m)   psoriasis

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE032      Psoriasis Since Child > 8 Months
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr                1        54        .9       .9       .9
Yes Not Consult Dr              2        87       1.4      1.4      2.3
No                              3      6010      97.6     97.7    100.0
                               -1         5        .1   Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151     Missing cases     5
```

```
PE032A     Psoriasis Y/N
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                             1       141       2.3      2.3      2.3
No                              2      6015      97.7     97.7    100.0
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A2.   n)   arthritis

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE033      Arthritis Since Child > 8 Months
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr              1        68       1.1      1.1      1.1
Yes Not Consult Dr            2        70       1.1      1.1      2.2
No                            3      6013      97.7     97.8    100.0
                             -1         5        .1   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases       5
```

```
PE033A     Arthritis Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       138       2.2      2.2      2.2
No                            2      6018      97.8     97.8    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases       0
```

A2.   o)   rheumatism

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE034      Rheumatism Since Child > 8 Months
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr              1        22        .4       .4       .4
Yes Not Consult Dr            2        59       1.0      1.0      1.3
No                            3      6070      98.6     98.7    100.0
                             -1         5        .1   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6151    Missing cases       5
```

```
PE034A     Rheumatism Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        81       1.3      1.3      1.3
No                            2      6075      98.7     98.7    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases       0
```

        p)   urinary infection

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE035     Urinary Infectn Since Child > 8 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Consulted Dr             1        85     1.4      1.4     1.4
Yes Not Consult Dr           2        31      .5       .5     1.9
No                           3      6035     98.0     98.1   100.0
                            -1         5      .1     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6151    Missing cases     5
```

```
PE035A    Urinary Infection Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       116     1.9      1.9     1.9
No                           2      6040     98.1     98.1   100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156    Missing cases     0
```

A2.   q)   other problems   (please describe)

[If something written on please describe line make sure appropriate boxes have been ticked. If no tick code '0'. Check to see if comment cannot be recoded elsewhere in the question]

```
PE036     Other Problem Since Child > 8 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Other                        0       102     1.7      1.7     1.7
Yes Consulted Dr             1       429     7.0      7.0     8.6
Yes Not Consult Dr           2        83     1.3      1.4    10.0
No                           3      5534     89.9     90.0   100.0
                            -1         8      .1     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6148    Missing cases     8
```

```
PE036A    Other Problem Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       614     10.0     10.0    10.0
No                           2      5542     90.0     90.0   100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156    Missing cases     0
```

A3   Since your toddler was 8 months old how often have you taken the following?

Every day   Often   Sometimes   Rarely   Not at all

A3.   a)   sleeping pills

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE060     Taken Sleeping Pills CH > 8 Months
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                  1          5       .1       .1       .1
Often                      2          3       .0       .0       .1
Sometimes                  3         34       .6       .6       .7
Rarely                     4         45       .7       .7      1.4
Never                      5       6042     98.1     98.6    100.0
                          -1         27       .4   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129    Missing cases    27
```

```
PE060A     Taken Sleeping Pills Y/N

                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1         87      1.4      1.4      1.4
No                         2       6069     98.6     98.6    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A3.   b)   vitamins

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE061     Taken Vitamins Since CH > 8 Months
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                  1        218      3.5      3.6      3.6
Often                      2        191      3.1      3.1      6.7
Sometimes                  3        457      7.4      7.5     14.1
Rarely                     4        416      6.8      6.8     20.9
Never                      5       4847     78.7     79.1    100.0
                          -1         27       .4   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129    Missing cases    27
```

```
PE061A     Taken Vitamins Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       1282     20.8     20.8     20.8
No                         2       4874     79.2     79.2    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A3.   c)   cannabis/marihuana

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE062      Taken Cannabis Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1        47       .8       .8       .8
Often                         2        65      1.1      1.1      1.8
Sometimes                     3       102      1.7      1.7      3.5
Rarely                        4       140      2.3      2.3      5.8
Never                         5      5775     93.8     94.2    100.0
                             -1        27       .4    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129    Missing cases    27
```

```
PE062A     Taken Cannabis Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       354      5.8      5.8      5.8
No                            2      5802     94.2     94.2    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A3.   d)   tranquillisers

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE063      Taken Tranquilizers Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1         5       .1       .1       .1
Often                         2         1       .0       .0       .1
Sometimes                     3        15       .2       .2       .3
Rarely                        4        15       .2       .2       .6
Never                         5      6093     99.0     99.4    100.0
                             -1        27       .4    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129    Missing cases    27
```

```
PE063A     Taken Tranquilizers Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        36       .6       .6       .6
No                            2      6120     99.4     99.4    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A3. e) pills for depression

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE064      Taken Antidepressants CH > 8 Months
                                             Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                    1        15       .2       .2       .2
Often                        2         6       .1       .1       .3
Sometimes                    3        30       .5       .5       .8
Rarely                       4        16       .3       .3      1.1
Never                        5      6062     98.5     98.9    100.0
                            -1        27       .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129     Missing cases     27


PE064A     Taken Antidepressants Y/N

                                             Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        67      1.1      1.1      1.1
No                           2      6089     98.9     98.9    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A3. f) antibiotics

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE065      Taken Antibiotics Since CH > 8 Months
                                             Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                    1        11       .2       .2       .2
Often                        2        20       .3       .3       .5
Sometimes                    3       431      7.0      7.0      7.5
Rarely                       4      1082     17.6     17.7     25.2
Never                        5      4585     74.5     74.8    100.0
                            -1        27       .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129     Missing cases     27



PE065A     Taken Antibiotics Y/N
                                             Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      1544     25.1     25.1     25.1
No                           2      4612     74.9     74.9    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A3.   g)   painkillers (aspirin, paracetamol, etc)

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE066     Taken Painkillers Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1       37        .6       .6       .6
Often                         2      247       4.0      4.0      4.6
Sometimes                     3     2090      34.0     34.1     38.7
Rarely                        4     2497      40.6     40.7     79.5
Never                         5     1258      20.4     20.5    100.0
                             -1       27        .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129      Missing cases     27
```

```
PE066A     Taken Painkillers Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1     4871      79.1     79.1     79.1
No                            2     1285      20.9     20.9    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

A3.   h)   amphetamines or other stimulants

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE067     Taken Amphetamines Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1        3        .0       .0       .0
Often                         2        2        .0       .0       .1
Sometimes                     3       23        .4       .4       .5
Rarely                        4       25        .4       .4       .9
Never                         5     6076      98.7     99.1    100.0
                             -1       27        .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129      Missing cases     27
```

```
PE067A     Taken Amphetamines Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       53        .9       .9       .9
No                            2     6103      99.1     99.1    100.0
                                   ------- ------- -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

A3.   i)   iron

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE068      Taken Iron Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1        46       .7       .8       .8
Often                         2        47       .8       .8      1.5
Sometimes                     3        88      1.4      1.4      3.0
Rarely                        4        93      1.5      1.5      4.5
Never                         5      5855     95.1     95.5    100.0
                             -1        27       .4   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6129     Missing cases     27
```

```
PE068A     Taken Iron Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       274      4.5      4.5      4.5
No                            2      5882     95.5     95.5    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases      0
```

A3.   j)   heroin, methadone, crack, cocaine

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE069      Taken Heroin/Cocaine CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1         2       .0       .0       .0
Often                         2         3       .0       .0       .1
Sometimes                     3         5       .1       .1       .2
Rarely                        4        11       .2       .2       .3
Never                         5      6108     99.2     99.7    100.0
                             -1        27       .4   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6129     Missing cases     27
```

```
PE069A     Taken Heroin/Cocaine Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        21       .3       .3       .3
No                            2      6135     99.7     99.7    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases      0
```

A3. k) anticonvulsants

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE070      Taken Anticonvulsants CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1        21       .3       .3       .3
Often                         2         1       .0       .0       .4
Sometimes                     3         1       .0       .0       .4
Rarely                        4         2       .0       .0       .4
Never                         5      6104      99.2     99.6    100.0
                             -1        27       .4     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129      Missing cases    27


PE070A     Taken Anticonvulsants Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        25       .4       .4       .4
No                            2      6131      99.6     99.6    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases     0
```

A3. l) steroids

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE071      Taken Steroids Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every Day                     1        24       .4       .4       .4
Often                         2        22       .4       .4       .8
Sometimes                     3        41       .7       .7      1.4
Rarely                        4        38       .6       .6      2.0
Never                         5      6004      97.5     98.0    100.0
                             -1        27       .4     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129      Missing cases    27


PE071A     Taken Steroids Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       125      2.0      2.0      2.0
No                            2      6031      98.0     98.0    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases     0
```

A3.   m)   other pill, medicine, treatment, drug or medicine
(please describe each and state how frequently taken)

[If something written on please describe line make sure appropriate boxes have been
ticked. If no tick code '0'. Check to see if comment cannot be recoded elsewhere in the
question]

```
PE072      Taken Other Medctn CH > 8 Months
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Other                        0        71      1.2      1.2      1.2
Every Day                    1       303      4.9      4.9      6.1
Often                        2       143      2.3      2.3      8.4
Sometimes                    3       299      4.9      4.9     13.3
Rarely                       4       373      6.1      6.1     19.4
Never                        5      4940     80.2     80.6    100.0
                            -1        27       .4  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6129     Missing cases     27
```

```
PE072A     Taken Other Medication Y/N
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      1189     19.3     19.3     19.3
No                           2      4967     80.7     80.7    100.0
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A4.   a)   **In the past year** have you used any homeopathic medicine?

Yes   No

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written
comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE080      Used Homeopathic Medicine in Past Year
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       255      4.1      4.2      4.2
No                           2      5785     94.0     95.8    100.0
                            -1       116      1.9  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6040     Missing cases    116
```

If <u>yes</u>,

A4.   b)   was it prescribed by:

                your GP
                specialist homeopathic doctor
                qualified lay homeopath
                chemist
                family, friend, neighbour
                yourself
                other (please describe)

[If multiple ticks, tick 'other' and put numbers on 'please describe' line]

```
PE081      Who Prescribed Homeopathic Medicine
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

GP                          1        30        .5      10.6     10.6
Spec Homeop Dr              2        34        .6      12.1     22.7
Qual Lay Homeopath          3        23        .4       8.2     30.9
Chemist                     4        14        .2       5.0     35.8
Fam, Friend, Neighbo        5        80       1.3      28.4     64.2
Self                        6        84       1.4      29.8     94.0
Other                       7        17        .3       6.0    100.0
                           -2      5785      94.0    Missing
                           -1        89       1.4    Missing
                                 -------   -------   -------
                           Total   6156     100.0     100.0

Valid cases     282     Missing cases   5874
```

A5.   If you are ill do you take any homeopathic medicine?

                yes usually
                yes sometimes
                yes occasionally
                yes only once or twice
                no, never

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE082      Take Homeopathic Medicine When Ill
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Other                       0        13        .2        .2        .2
Yes Usually                 1        33        .5        .5        .8
Yes Sometimes               2       128       2.1       2.1       2.9
Yes Occasionally            3       154       2.5       2.6       5.5
Yes Once Or Twice           4       325       5.3       5.4      10.9
No Never                    5      5349      86.9      89.1     100.0
                           -1       154       2.5    Missing
                                 -------   -------   -------
                           Total   6156     100.0     100.0

Valid cases    6002     Missing cases    154
```

```
PE083     Ever Used Homeopathic Medicine
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        653    10.6     10.6     10.6
No                            2       5503    89.4     89.4    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156   100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156    Missing cases      0
```

A6.   Please name all the medicines, pills and ointments that you have taken in the past month:

| What did you take: | About how many days did you take or use it? | How often per day? |

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

Check Have you included iron tablets, laxatives, vitamins, sleeping tablets, aspirin, cough mixture, pain killers, herbal medicine and homeopathic preparations?

[Count up number of items on list and enter it in the two boxes]

[Count the no. of items listed. If nothing listed leave blank, but if they say none or 'not applicable' code a zero]

```
PE090     Medicine Used in Last Month
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                              0        850    13.8     19.5     19.5
                              1       2050    33.3     47.1     66.7
                              2        934    15.2     21.5     88.2
                              3        350     5.7      8.0     96.2
                              4        118     1.9      2.7     98.9
                              5         38      .6       .9     99.8
                              6          8      .1       .2    100.0
                             -1       1808    29.4   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156   100.0    100.0
Valid cases   4348    Missing cases   1808
```

From these codes, a variable was derived indicating whether any drugs were taken.

```
PE090A    Any Medication
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       3498    56.8     56.8     56.8
No                            2       2658    43.2     43.2    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156   100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156    Missing cases      0
```

A7.   a)   Since your toddler was 8 months old have you had to go and stay in hospital?

       Yes   No

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE100     Stayed in Hospital Since CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       282      4.6      4.7      4.7
No                           2      5752     93.4     95.3    100.0
                            -1       122      2.0   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6034     Missing cases    122
```

If yes,

A7.   b)   how many times?

```
PE101     Times Stayed in Hospital CH > 8 Months
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             0      5756     93.5     95.5     95.5
                             1       231      3.8      3.8     99.3
                             2        26       .4       .4     99.8
                             3         6       .1       .1     99.9
                             4         4       .1       .1     99.9
                             5         4       .1       .1    100.0
                             9         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            -1       128      2.1   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6028     Missing cases    128
```

```
PE101A    Times Stayed in Hospital
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             0      5884     95.6     95.6     95.6
                             1       231      3.8      3.8     99.3
 2 or more                   2        41       .7       .7    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

Please describe for each admission:

1st admission   2nd admission   3rd admission

A7.   c)   How old was your study child?

months   months   months

[Code in months, rounding down to the nearest whole month if part months given.
Assume 4 weeks = 1 month]

```
PE102A    Age of CH at 1st Admission
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           0          1       .0       .4       .4
                           1          1       .0       .4       .7
                           2          3       .0      1.1      1.9
                           3          2       .0       .7      2.6
                           6          6       .1      2.2      4.9
                           7          1       .0       .4      5.2
                           8          9       .1      3.4      8.6
                           9         19       .3      7.1     15.7
                          10         17       .3      6.4     22.1
                          11         16       .3      6.0     28.1
                          12         24       .4      9.0     37.1
                          13         16       .3      6.0     43.1
                          14         15       .2      5.6     48.7
                          15         26       .4      9.7     58.4
                          16         15       .2      5.6     64.0
                          17         16       .3      6.0     70.0
                          18         31       .5     11.6     81.6
                          19         13       .2      4.9     86.5
                          20         14       .2      5.2     91.8
                          21         12       .2      4.5     96.3
                          22          2       .0       .7     97.0
                          25          1       .0       .4     97.4
                          30          1       .0       .4     97.8
                          31          1       .0       .4     98.1
                          34          1       .0       .4     98.5
                          37          1       .0       .4     98.9
                          45          1       .0       .4     99.3
                          48          2       .0       .7    100.0
                          -2       5756      93.5   Missing
                          -1        133       2.2   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total      6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    267    Missing cases    5889

PE102B    Age of CH at 2nd Admission
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           4          1       .0      3.3      3.3
                           7          1       .0      3.3      6.7
                           9          1       .0      3.3     10.0
                          10          3       .0     10.0     20.0
                          11          1       .0      3.3     23.3
                          12          2       .0      6.7     30.0
                          13          3       .0     10.0     40.0
                          14          1       .0      3.3     43.3
                          15          2       .0      6.7     50.0
                          16          3       .0     10.0     60.0
                          17          1       .0      3.3     63.3
                          18          1       .0      3.3     66.7
                          19          2       .0      6.7     73.3
                          20          3       .0     10.0     83.3
                          21          1       .0      3.3     86.7
                          22          2       .0      6.7     93.3
                          38          1       .0      3.3     96.7
                          53          1       .0      3.3    100.0
                          -2       5987      97.3   Missing
                          -1        139       2.3   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total      6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     30    Missing cases    6126
```

```
PE102C    Age of CH at 3rd Admission
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             5          1       .0      9.1      9.1
                             8          1       .0      9.1     18.2
                            11          1       .0      9.1     27.3
                            12          1       .0      9.1     36.4
                            14          1       .0      9.1     45.5
                            15          1       .0      9.1     54.5
                            20          1       .0      9.1     63.6
                            21          1       .0      9.1     72.7
                            25          1       .0      9.1     81.8
                            39          1       .0      9.1     90.9
                            53          1       .0      9.1    100.0
                            -2       6013     97.7  Missing
                            -1        132      2.1  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases      11    Missing cases    6145
```

A7.   d)   What were the reasons for your admission?

(please describe)

[Not being coded here. Keyed as text]

A7.   e)   How long did you stay?

days   days   days

[This should be the number of different days they were in hospital]

```
PE103A    Length of Stay: 1st Admission
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             0          5       .1      1.9      1.9
                             1         69      1.1     25.8     27.7
                             2         53       .9     19.9     47.6
                             3         46       .7     17.2     64.8
                             4         23       .4      8.6     73.4
                             5         21       .3      7.9     81.3
                             6          5       .1      1.9     83.1
                             7         16       .3      6.0     89.1
                             8          7       .1      2.6     91.8
                             9          2       .0       .7     92.5
                            10          4       .1      1.5     94.0
                            11          1       .0       .4     94.4
                            12          1       .0       .4     94.8
                            14          5       .1      1.9     96.6
                            15          1       .0       .4     97.0
                            16          1       .0       .4     97.4
                            21          2       .0       .7     98.1
                            22          1       .0       .4     98.5
                            32          1       .0       .4     98.9
                            35          1       .0       .4     99.3
                            52          1       .0       .4     99.6
                            54          1       .0       .4    100.0
                            -2       5756     93.5  Missing
                            -1        133      2.2  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     267    Missing cases    5889
```

```
PE103B    Length of Stay: 2nd Admission
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           1         5      .1     16.7     16.7
                           2         4      .1     13.3     30.0
                           3         3      .0     10.0     40.0
                           4         3      .0     10.0     50.0
                           5         3      .0     10.0     60.0
                           7         5      .1     16.7     76.7
                           8         1      .0      3.3     80.0
                           9         4      .1     13.3     93.3
                          14         1      .0      3.3     96.7
                          84         1      .0      3.3    100.0
                          -2      5987     97.3   Missing
                          -1       139      2.3   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases      30    Missing cases   6126
```

```
PE103C    Length of Stay: 3rd Admission
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           1         1      .0      8.3      8.3
                           2         3      .0     25.0     33.3
                           4         2      .0     16.7     50.0
                           7         3      .0     25.0     75.0
                           9         1      .0      8.3     83.3
                          10         1      .0      8.3     91.7
                          64         1      .0      8.3    100.0
                          -2      6013     97.7   Missing
                          -1       131      2.1   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases      12    Missing cases   6144
```

A8.   In the past month, how often have the following occurred:

| Almost all | Sometimes | Once | Not |
| the time | | only | at all |

A8.   a)   backache

```
PE110    Backache in past month
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1       213      3.5      3.5      3.5
Sometimes                  2      1445     23.5     23.5     27.0
Once Only                  3       668     10.9     10.9     37.9
Not at All                 4      3814     62.0     62.1    100.0
                          -1        16      .3   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140    Missing cases     16
```

```
PE110A    Backache in Past Month Y/N
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1      2326     37.8     37.8     37.8
No                         2      3830     62.2     62.2    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A8.   b)   headaches or migraines

```
PE111     Headache or Migraine in Past Month
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1        33       .5       .5       .5
Sometimes                  2      2000     32.5     32.6     33.1
Once Only                  3      1450     23.6     23.6     56.7
Not at All                 4      2657     43.2     43.3    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16


PE111A    Headache in Past Month Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1      3483     56.6     56.6     56.6
No                         2      2673     43.4     43.4    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156     Missing cases      0
```

A8.   c)   urinary infection

```
PE112     Urinary Infection in Past Month
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1         4       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                  2        10       .2       .2       .2
Once Only                  3        50       .8       .8      1.0
Not at All                 4      6076     98.7     99.0    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16


PE112A    Urinary Infection in Past Month Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1        64      1.0      1.0      1.0
No                         2      6092     99.0     99.0    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156     Missing cases      0
```

A8.   d)   nausea

```
PE113     Nausea in Past Month
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1         5       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                  2       166      2.7      2.7      2.8
Once Only                  3       296      4.8      4.8      7.6
Not at All                 4      5673     92.2     92.4    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 ------- ------- -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE113A    Nausea in Past Month Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1       467       7.6      7.6      7.6
No                        2      5689      92.4     92.4    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A8.   e)   vomiting

```
PE114     Vomiting in Past Month
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time       1         2        .0       .0       .0
Sometimes                 2        81       1.3      1.3      1.4
Once Only                 3       341       5.5      5.6      6.9
Not at All                4      5716      92.9     93.1    100.0
                         -1        16        .3    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140    Missing cases     16
```

```
PE114A    Vomiting in Past Month Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1       424       6.9      6.9      6.9
No                        2      5732      93.1     93.1    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A8.   f)   diarrhoea

```
PE115     Diarrhoea in Past Month
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time       1         8        .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                 2       315       5.1      5.1      5.3
Once Only                 3       685      11.1     11.2     16.4
Not at All                4      5132      83.4     83.6    100.0
                         -1        16        .3    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140    Missing cases     16
```

```
PE115A    Diarrhoea in Past Month Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1      1008      16.4     16.4     16.4
No                        2      5148      83.6     83.6    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

A8.   g)   haemorrhoids or piles

```
PE116     Piles in Past Month
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time       1        48       .8       .8       .8
Sometimes                 2       253      4.1      4.1      4.9
Once Only                 3       145      2.4      2.4      7.3
Not at All                4      5694     92.5     92.7    100.0
                         -1        16       .3    Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE116A    Piles in Past Month Y/N
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1       446      7.2      7.2      7.2
No                        2      5710     92.8     92.8    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156     Missing cases      0
```

A8.   h)   feeling weepy/tearful

```
PE117     Feeling Weepy/Tearful in Past Month
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time       1         8       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                 2       307      5.0      5.0      5.1
Once Only                 3       243      3.9      4.0      9.1
Not at All                4      5582     90.7     90.9    100.0
                         -1        16       .3    Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE117A    Weepy/Tearful in Past Month Y/N
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1       558      9.1      9.1      9.1
No                        2      5598     90.9     90.9    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156     Missing cases      0
```

i)   feeling irritable

```
PE118     Feeling Irritable in Past Month
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time       1        68      1.1      1.1      1.1
Sometimes                 2      2769     45.0     45.1     46.2
Once Only                 3       525      8.5      8.6     54.8
Not at All                4      2778     45.1     45.2    100.0
                         -1        16       .3    Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE118A    Feeling Irritable in Past Month Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                         1    3362    54.6    54.6    54.6
No                          2    2794    45.4    45.4   100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases   6156   Missing cases    0
```

A8.   j)   feeling exhausted

```
PE119    Feeling Exhausted in Past Month
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Almost All The Time         1     214     3.5     3.5     3.5
Sometimes                   2    3114    50.6    50.7    54.2
Once Only                   3     540     8.8     8.8    63.0
Not at All                  4    2272    36.9    37.0   100.0
                           -1      16      .3  Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases   6140   Missing cases   16
```

```
PE119A    Feeling Exhausted in Past Month Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                         1    3868    62.8    62.8    62.8
No                          2    2288    37.2    37.2   100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases   6156   Missing cases    0
```

A8.   k)   varicose veins

```
PE120    Varicose Veins in Past Month
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Almost All The Time         1      45      .7      .7      .7
Sometimes                   2      24      .4      .4     1.1
Once Only                   3       9      .1      .1     1.3
Not at All                  4    6062    98.5    98.7   100.0
                           -1      16      .3  Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases   6140   Missing cases   16
```

```
PE120A    Varicose Veins in Past Month Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                         1      78     1.3     1.3     1.3
No                          2    6078    98.7    98.7   100.0
                                ------- ------- -------
                         Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases   6156   Missing cases    0
```

A8.   l)   passing urine very often

```
PE121     Passing Urine Often in Past Month
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1        51       .8       .8       .8
Sometimes                  2       320      5.2      5.2      6.0
Once Only                  3        58       .9       .9      7.0
Not at All                 4      5711     92.8     93.0    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE121A    Passing Urine Often in Past Month Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       429      7.0      7.0      7.0
No                         2      5727     93.0     93.0    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A8.   m)   problem holding urine when you jump, sneeze etc

```
PE122     Problem Holding Urine in Past Month
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1         4       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                  2        39       .6       .6       .7
Once Only                  3        11       .2       .2       .9
Not at All                 4      6086     98.9     99.1    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE122A    Problem Holding Urine in Past Month Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1        54       .9       .9       .9
No                         2      6102     99.1     99.1    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A8.   n)   indigestion

```
PE123     Indigestion in Past Month
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time        1        37       .6       .6       .6
Sometimes                  2      1013     16.5     16.5     17.1
Once Only                  3       457      7.4      7.4     24.5
Not at All                 4      4633     75.3     75.5    100.0
                          -1        16       .3    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6140     Missing cases     16
```

```
PE123A    Indigestion in Past Month Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1      1507     24.5     24.5     24.5
No                            2      4649     75.5     75.5    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A8.   o)   feeling dizzy/fainting

```
PE124     Feeling Dizzy/Faint in Past Month
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Sometimes                     2       168      2.7      2.7      2.7
Once Only                     3       262      4.3      4.3      7.0
Not at All                    4      5710     92.8     93.0    100.0
                             -1        16       .3   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases    16
```

```
PE124A    Dizzy/Faint in Past Month Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       430      7.0      7.0      7.0
No                            2      5726     93.0     93.0    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A8.   p)   flashing lights/spots before eyes

```
PE125     Lights/Spots Before Eyes in Past Month
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time           1         3       .0       .0       .0
Sometimes                     2       154      2.5      2.5      2.6
Once Only                     3       191      3.1      3.1      5.7
Not at All                    4      5792     94.1     94.3    100.0
                             -1        16       .3   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases    16
```

```
PE125A    Spots Before Eyes in Past Month Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       348      5.7      5.7      5.7
No                            2      5808     94.3     94.3    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A8.   q)   shoulder ache

```
PE126     Shoulder Ache in Past Month
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time           1        69      1.1      1.1      1.1
Sometimes                     2       851     13.8     13.9     15.0
Once Only                     3       345      5.6      5.6     20.6
Not at All                    4      4875     79.2     79.4    100.0
                             -1        16       .3   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases    16
```

```
PE126A    Shoulder Ache in Past Month Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1      1265     20.5     20.5     20.5
No                            2      4891     79.5     79.5    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A8.   r)   tingling in hands/fingers

```
PE127     Tingling in Hands/Fingers in Past Month
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time           1        20       .3       .3       .3
Sometimes                     2       398      6.5      6.5      6.8
Once Only                     3       185      3.0      3.0      9.8
Not at All                    4      5537     89.9     90.2    100.0
                             -1        16       .3   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases    16
```

```
PE127A    Tingling in Hands in Past Month Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       603      9.8      9.8      9.8
No                            2      5553     90.2     90.2    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

A8.   s)   tingling in feet/toes

```
PE128     Tingling in Feet/Toes in Past Month
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost All The Time           1         8       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                     2       175      2.8      2.9      3.0
Once Only                     3        72      1.2      1.2      4.2
Not at All                    4      5885     95.6     95.8    100.0
                             -1        16       .3   Missing
                                   ------- ------- -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140     Missing cases    16
```

```
PE128A    Tingling in Feet in Past Month Y/N
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                       1       255       4.1      4.1      4.1
No                        2      5901      95.9     95.9    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A8.   t)   neck ache

```
PE129     Neckache in Past Month
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost All The Time       1        61       1.0      1.0      1.0
Sometimes                 2      1015      16.5     16.5     17.5
Once Only                 3       462       7.5      7.5     25.0
Not at All                4      4602      74.8     75.0    100.0
                         -1        16        .3    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140    Missing cases    16
```

```
PE129A    Neckache in Past Month Y/N
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                       1      1538      25.0     25.0     25.0
No                        2      4618      75.0     75.0    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A8.   u)   feeling depressed

```
PE130     Felt Depressed in Past Month
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost All The Time       1        29        .5       .5       .5
Sometimes                 2       715      11.6     11.6     12.1
Once Only                 3       328       5.3      5.3     17.5
Not at All                4      5068      82.3     82.5    100.0
                         -1        16        .3    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6140    Missing cases    16
```

```
PE130A    Felt Depressed in Past Month Y/N
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                       1      1072      17.4     17.4     17.4
No                        2      5084      82.6     82.6    100.0
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

A8.   v)   other problem (please describe)

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]
[If something written on please describe line make sure appropraite boxes have been
ticked. If no tick code '0'. Check to see if comment cannot be recoded elsewhere in the
question]

```
PE131     Other Problem in Past Month
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Other                        0        67       1.1      1.1     1.1
Almost All The Time          1        47        .8       .8     1.9
Sometimes                    2        86       1.4      1.4     3.2
Once Only                    3        61       1.0      1.0     4.2
Not at All                   4      5894      95.7     95.8   100.0
                            -1         1        .0   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6155     Missing cases     1
```

```
PE131A    Other Problem in Past Month Y/N
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       261       4.2      4.2     4.2
No                           2      5895      95.8     95.8   100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

A9.   a)   How often are you having sexual intercourse now?

          not at all
          less than once a month
          1-3 times a month
          about once a week
          2-4 times a week
          5 or more times a week

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE140     Frequency of Sexual Intercourse Now
                                               Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at All                   1       405       6.6      6.7     6.7
< Once a Month               2       829      13.5     13.7    20.4
1-3 Times a Month            3      1815      29.5     30.0    50.3
About Once a Week            4      1532      24.9     25.3    75.6
2-4 Times a Week             5      1372      22.3     22.7    98.3
5+ Times a Week              6       104       1.7      1.7   100.0
                            -1        99       1.6   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6057     Missing cases     99
```

A9.   b)   Is this as often as before your partner became pregnant with your
                toddler?

        more often
        about as often
        less often

[If multiple ticks code for the highest code number given]

```
PE141     Comparison Sexual Intercourse with Past
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

More Often                     1       222      3.6      3.7      3.7
About as Often                 2      2476     40.2     41.0     44.7
Less Often                     3      3339     54.2     55.3    100.0
                              -1       119      1.9    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                              Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6037      Missing cases    119
```

SECTION B: BEING A PARENT

Below are some opinions that some people have about being a parent.

Please indicate what your feelings are:

| This is exactly how I feel | This is often how I feel | This is how I sometimes feel | I never feel this way |

B1. The best way to calm a child is to cuddle him/her

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE150      Cuddling is Best Way to Calm Child
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1      2500     40.6     40.8     40.8
Feel Often                  2      2489     40.4     40.6     81.4
Feel Sometimes              3      1110     18.0     18.1     99.5
Never Feel                  4        30      .5       .5     100.0
                           -1        27      .4     Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6129    Missing cases      27
```

B2.   Toddlers should be allowed to eat whenever they ask for food

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest number given]

```
PE151      Tods Should Be Able to Eat When They Ask
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1       705     11.5     11.5     11.5
Feel Often                  2      1324     21.5     21.7     33.2
Feel Sometimes              3      2809     45.6     45.9     79.1
Never Feel                  4      1276     20.7     20.9    100.0
                           -1        42      .7     Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6114    Missing cases      42
```

B3.   There are times when a child's continuous whining can make a parent want to hit him/her

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE152     CH Whining Can Make Parent Want to Hit
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly              1       191       3.1      3.1      3.1
Feel Often                2       331       5.4      5.4      8.5
Feel Sometimes            3      3020      49.1     49.3     57.8
Never Feel                4      2582      41.9     42.2    100.0
                         -1        32        .5   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                       Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6124     Missing cases     32
```

B4.   Parenthood is something a man learns naturally

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE153     Man Learns Parenthood Naturally
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly              1      1820      29.6     30.1     30.1
Feel Often                2      1841      29.9     30.4     60.5
Feel Sometimes            3      1674      27.2     27.7     88.2
Never Feel                4       717      11.6     11.8    100.0
                         -1       104       1.7   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                       Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6052     Missing cases    104
```

B5.   Having a young child is absolutely exhausting

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE154     Having Young CH Absolutely Exhausting
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly              1       658      10.7     10.7     10.7
Feel Often                2      1377      22.4     22.5     33.2
Feel Sometimes            3      3361      54.6     54.9     88.2
Never Feel                4       725      11.8     11.8    100.0
                         -1        35        .6   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                       Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6121     Missing cases     35
```

B6.   Toddlers are fun

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE155      Toddlers Are Fun
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                    1     3656     59.4     59.7     59.7
Feel Often                      2     2149     34.9     35.1     94.8
Feel Sometimes                  3      304      4.9      5.0     99.8
Never Feel                      4       15       .2       .2    100.0
                               -1       32       .5   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6124    Missing cases     32
```

B7.   A smack is the best way to discipline a child

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE156      A Smack is Best Way to Discipline CH
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                    1      229      3.7      3.8      3.8
Feel Often                      2      527      8.6      8.6     12.4
Feel Sometimes                  3     3654     59.4     59.9     72.2
Never Feel                      4     1695     27.5     27.8    100.0
                               -1       51       .8   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6105    Missing cases     51
```

B8.   Parents can feel exasperated when they want to calm the child down and
        nothing works

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE157      Parent Can feel Exasperated Calming CH
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                    1     1046     17.0     17.2     17.2
Feel Often                      2     1349     21.9     22.2     39.4
Feel Sometimes                  3     3006     48.8     49.5     88.9
Never Feel                      4      675     11.0     11.1    100.0
                               -1       80      1.3   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6076    Missing cases     80
```

B9.   I really love my toddler

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE158     Really Love Toddler
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                 1      5813      94.4     94.8     94.8
Feel Often                   2       271       4.4      4.4     99.2
Feel Sometimes               3        34        .6       .6     99.8
Never Feel                   4        15        .2       .2    100.0
                            -1        23        .4    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                          Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6133    Missing cases    23
```

B10.   I am glad that we had this child when we did

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE159     Glad Had Child
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                 1      5286      85.9     86.5     86.5
Feel Often                   2       548       8.9      9.0     95.5
Feel Sometimes               3       211       3.4      3.5     98.9
Never Feel                   4        65       1.1      1.1    100.0
                            -1        46        .7    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                          Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6110    Missing cases    46
```

B11.   My toddler never gets on my nerves

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE160     Toddler Never Gets on Nerves
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                 1       700      11.4     11.5     11.5
Feel Often                   2      2067      33.6     33.9     45.3
Feel Sometimes               3      2412      39.2     39.5     84.8
Never Feel                   4       925      15.0     15.2    100.0
                            -1        52        .8    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                          Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104    Missing cases    52
```

B12.   I really cannot bear it when my child cries

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE161     Cannot Bear it When Child cries
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1        254      4.1      4.2      4.2
Feel Often                 2        682     11.1     11.2     15.3
Feel Sometimes             3       3389     55.1     55.4     70.7
Never Feel                 4       1790     29.1     29.3    100.0
                          -1         41       .7   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6115    Missing cases     41
```

B13.   I don't mind the mess that surrounds a toddler

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE162     Do Not Mind Mess Surrounding Toddler
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1       1719     27.9     28.2     28.2
Feel Often                 2       2227     36.2     36.5     64.7
Feel Sometimes             3       1763     28.6     28.9     93.5
Never Feel                 4        394      6.4      6.5    100.0
                          -1         53       .9   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6103    Missing cases     53
```

B14.   I am afraid to be left alone with the toddler because I think I might be
        violent

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE163     Afraid to Be Alone With Toddler
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1         17       .3       .3       .3
Feel Often                 2         14       .2       .2       .5
Feel Sometimes             3         67      1.1      1.1      1.6
Never Feel                 4       6019     97.8     98.4    100.0
                          -1         39       .6   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6117    Missing cases     39
```

B15. It is a great pleasure to watch my child grow

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE164      Great Pleasure Watching Child Grow
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1       5502      89.4     89.8     89.8
Feel Often                 2        528       8.6      8.6     98.5
Feel Sometimes             3         80       1.3      1.3     99.8
Never Feel                 4         14        .2       .2    100.0
                          -1         32        .5   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6124    Missing cases     32
```

B16. I feel desperate when my child goes on complaining and being difficult

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE165      Feel Desperate When CH Complains
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1         54        .9       .9       .9
Feel Often                 2        274       4.5      4.5      5.4
Feel Sometimes             3       2378      38.6     39.0     44.3
Never Feel                 4       3396      55.2     55.7    100.0
                          -1         54        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6102    Missing cases     54
```

B17. I often worry whether my child is eating enough

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE166      Worry if CH is Eating Enough
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly               1        208       3.4      3.4      3.4
Feel Often                 2        422       6.9      6.9     10.3
Feel Sometimes             3       1808      29.4     29.6     39.9
Never Feel                 4       3677      59.7     60.1    100.0
                          -1         41        .7   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6115    Missing cases     41
```

B18.   My child's demands sometimes bring intense feelings of anger

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE167     CH Demands Bring Intense Anger
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                   1        42        .7      .7       .7
Feel Often                     2       106       1.7     1.7      2.4
Feel Sometimes                 3      1631      26.5    26.7     29.1
Never Feel                     4      4337      70.5    70.9    100.0
                              -1        40        .6   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6116     Missing cases     40
```

B19.   Trying to get my child to eat the right food makes me very anxious

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE168     Get CH to Eat Right Food Make Anxious
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                   1        89       1.4     1.5      1.5
Feel Often                     2       236       3.8     3.9      5.3
Feel Sometimes                 3      1597      25.9    26.1     31.4
Never Feel                     4      4193      68.1    68.6    100.0
                              -1        41        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6115     Missing cases     41
```

B20.   I feel pretty sure that I'm doing the right thing for my child

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE169     Sure Doing Right Thing For Child
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Feel Exactly                   1      3297      53.6    53.9     53.9
Feel Often                     2      2435      39.6    39.8     93.8
Feel Sometimes                 3       326       5.3     5.3     99.1
Never Feel                     4        56        .9      .9    100.0
                              -1        42        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6114     Missing cases     42
```

B21.   I feel anxious if someone else is looking after my child

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE170     Anxious if Someone Else Looks After CH
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                 1       423      6.9      6.9      6.9
Feel Often                   2       683     11.1     11.2     18.1
Feel Sometimes               3      2629     42.7     43.0     61.2
Never Feel                   4      2372     38.5     38.8    100.0
                            -1        49       .8   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6107    Missing cases    49
```

B22.   My child gives me great joy

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE171     CH Gives Great Joy
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                 1      5341     86.8     87.2     87.2
Feel Often                   2       669     10.9     10.9     98.2
Feel Sometimes               3       102      1.7      1.7     99.8
Never Feel                   4        10       .2       .2    100.0
                            -1        34       .6   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total   6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6122    Missing cases    34
```

Derived variables

Paternal enjoyment score

```
PE172     Paternal Enjoyment Score
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                          3.00        2       .0       .0       .0
                          4.00        1       .0       .0       .0
                          5.00        4       .1       .1       .1
                          6.00        5       .1       .1       .2
                          7.00        8       .1       .1       .3
                          8.00       12       .2       .2       .5
                          9.00       16       .3       .3       .8
                         10.00       21       .3       .3      1.1
                         11.00       31       .5       .5      1.7
                         12.00       63      1.0      1.0      2.7
                         13.00       90      1.5      1.5      4.2
                         14.00      123      2.0      2.0      6.3
                         15.00      200      3.2      3.3      9.6
                         16.00      335      5.4      5.6     15.2
                         17.00      513      8.3      8.5     23.7
                         18.00      787     12.8     13.1     36.8
                         19.00      972     15.8     16.2     53.0
                         20.00      973     15.8     16.2     69.1
                         21.00      928     15.1     15.4     84.6
                         22.00      518      8.4      8.6     93.2
                         23.00      266      4.3      4.4     97.6
                         24.00      143      2.3      2.4    100.0
                         -1.00      145      2.4   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6011    Missing cases    145
```

Paternal confidence score

```
PE175      Paternal Confidence Score
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                            1.00         1       .0       .0       .0
                            2.00         1       .0       .0       .0
                            3.00         5       .1       .1       .1
                            4.00        14       .2       .2       .4
                            5.00        33       .5       .6       .9
                            6.00        70      1.1      1.2      2.1
                            7.00       156      2.5      2.6      4.7
                            8.00       273      4.4      4.6      9.2
                            9.00       499      8.1      8.3     17.5
                           10.00       749     12.2     12.5     30.0
                           11.00       957     15.5     16.0     46.0
                           12.00      1202     19.5     20.0     66.0
                           13.00       943     15.3     15.7     81.7
                           14.00       716     11.6     11.9     93.7
                           15.00       379      6.2      6.3    100.0
                           -1.00       158      2.6   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5998     Missing cases    158
```

Paternal discipline score

```
PE178      Paternal Discipline
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                             .00       191      3.1      3.1      3.1
                            1.00       450      7.3      7.4     10.5
                            2.00       953     15.5     15.7     26.2
                            3.00      1494     24.3     24.6     50.8
                            4.00      1553     25.2     25.5     76.3
                            5.00       960     15.6     15.8     92.1
                            6.00       383      6.2      6.3     98.4
                            7.00        77      1.3      1.3     99.7
                            8.00        17       .3       .3    100.0
                            9.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
                           -1.00        75      1.2   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6081     Missing cases     75
```

Potential paternal abuse score

```
PE181      Potential Paternal Abuse
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                             .00       272      4.4      4.5      4.5
                            1.00       563      9.1      9.4     13.9
                            2.00       898     14.6     14.9     28.8
                            3.00      1065     17.3     17.7     46.5
                            4.00      1074     17.4     17.9     64.4
                            5.00       792     12.9     13.2     77.6
                            6.00       593      9.6      9.9     87.4
                            7.00       344      5.6      5.7     93.1
                            8.00       197      3.2      3.3     96.4
                            9.00        86      1.4      1.4     97.9
                           10.00        57       .9       .9     98.8
                           11.00        41       .7       .7     99.5
                           12.00        16       .3       .3     99.8
                           13.00        10       .2       .2     99.9
                           14.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
                           15.00         2       .0       .0    100.0
                           -1.00       143      2.3   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6013     Missing cases    143
```

PERCEIVED SOCIAL SUPPORT

Social Support: perceived social support from family, friends and official agencies is measured using a set of 10 items specially devised for the study. The items present statements relating to emotional, financial and instrumental support to which the respondent is offered four response categories "I never feel this way" through to "this is exactly how I feel". The scale was largely based on one developed by Dragonas in Greece.

The measure has been extensively pilot tested and has been found to obtain high completion rates with little apparent error. Analyses of pilot data shows a strong relationship between perceived social support and emotional well-being.

B23.   I have no one to share my feelings with

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE200     Have No-one to Share Feelings With
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1         69      1.1      1.1      1.1
Feel Often                  2        248      4.0      4.1      5.2
Feel Sometimes              3       1326     21.5     21.7     26.9
Never Feel                  4       4473     72.7     73.1    100.0
                           -1         40       .6  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6116    Missing cases    40
```

B24.   My partner provides the emotional support I need

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE201     Partner Provides Emotional Support
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1       3246     52.7     53.1     53.1
Feel Often                  2       1702     27.6     27.8     81.0
Feel Sometimes              3        945     15.4     15.5     96.4
Never Feel                  4        219      3.6      3.6    100.0
                           -1         44       .7  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6112    Missing cases    44
```

B25. I believe in moments of difficulty my   neighbours would help me

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE202      Neighbours Would Helpin Diff Moments
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1      1567     25.5     25.7     25.7
Feel Often                  2      1247     20.3     20.4     46.1
Feel Sometimes              3      1807     29.4     29.6     75.7
Never Feel                  4      1484     24.1     24.3    100.0
                           -1        51       .8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6105    Missing cases     51
```


B26. I'm worried that my partner might leave me

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE203      Worried Partner Might Leave
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1        77      1.3      1.3      1.3
Feel Often                  2       110      1.8      1.8      3.1
Feel Sometimes              3       783     12.7     12.8     15.9
Never Feel                  4      5137     83.4     84.1    100.0
                           -1        49       .8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6107    Missing cases     49
```


B27. There is always someone with whom I can share my happiness and
      excitement about my child

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE204      Always Someone to Share Happiness With
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1      4025     65.4     65.9     65.9
Feel Often                  2      1362     22.1     22.3     88.2
Feel Sometimes              3       612      9.9     10.0     98.2
Never Feel                  4       112      1.8      1.8    100.0
                           -1        45       .7   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6111    Missing cases     45
```

B28. If I feel tired I can rely on my partner to take over

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE205      Rely on Partner Taking Over When Tired
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Feel Exactly                1      3501      56.9     57.3     57.3
Feel Often                  2      1642      26.7     26.9     84.1
Feel Sometimes              3       830      13.5     13.6     97.7
Never Feel                  4       140       2.3      2.3    100.0
                           -1        43        .7   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6113     Missing cases     43
```

B29. If I was in financial difficulty I know my family would help if they could

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE206      Family Help if in Financial Difficulty
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1      3889      63.2     63.6     63.6
Feel Often                  2      1040      16.9     17.0     80.6
Feel Sometimes              3       698      11.3     11.4     92.0
Never Feel                  4       487       7.9      8.0    100.0
                           -1        42        .7   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6114     Missing cases     42
```

B30. If I was in financial difficulty I know my friends would help if they could

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE207      Friends Help in Financial Difficulty
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1      1677      27.2     27.5     27.5
Feel Often                  2       991      16.1     16.2     43.7
Feel Sometimes              3      1600      26.0     26.2     69.9
Never Feel                  4      1839      29.9     30.1    100.0
                           -1        49        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6107     Missing cases     49
```

B31. If all else fails I know the state will support and assist me

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE208      State Will Support if All Else Fails
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Feel Exactly                1       759      12.3     12.5     12.5
Feel Often                  2       474       7.7      7.8     20.3
Feel Sometimes              3      1864      30.3     30.6     50.9
Never Feel                  4      2990      48.6     49.1    100.0
                           -1        69       1.1   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6087     Missing cases     69
```

Derived variables

Social support score I
(score put to missing if any of the component variables missing)

```
PE210     Social Support Score
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                          2.00        1       .0       .0       .0
                          3.00        3       .0       .0       .1
                          4.00        5       .1       .1       .1
                          5.00        7       .1       .1       .3
                          6.00       16       .3       .3       .5
                          7.00       20       .3       .3       .9
                          8.00       47       .8       .8      1.6
                          9.00       62      1.0      1.0      2.7
                         10.00       67      1.1      1.1      3.8
                         11.00      116      1.9      1.9      5.7
                         12.00      178      2.9      3.0      8.7
                         13.00      198      3.2      3.3     12.0
                         14.00      305      5.0      5.1     17.0
                         15.00      331      5.4      5.5     22.5
                         16.00      372      6.0      6.2     28.7
                         17.00      456      7.4      7.6     36.3
                         18.00      537      8.7      8.9     45.2
                         19.00      519      8.4      8.6     53.8
                         20.00      492      8.0      8.2     62.0
                         21.00      567      9.2      9.4     71.4
                         22.00      461      7.5      7.7     79.0
                         23.00      371      6.0      6.2     85.2
                         24.00      428      7.0      7.1     92.3
                         25.00      224      3.6      3.7     96.0
                         26.00       82      1.3      1.4     97.4
                         27.00      158      2.6      2.6    100.0
                         -1.00      133      2.2   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total     6156    100.0    100.0

        Valid cases    6023     Missing cases     133
```

Social support score II
(score put to missing only if all component variables missing; else, if a component
variable was missing it was given the value of the mode)

```
PE211     Social Support Mode
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                          2.00        1       .0       .0       .0
                          3.00        3       .0       .0       .1
                          4.00        5       .1       .1       .1
                          5.00        7       .1       .1       .3
                          6.00       16       .3       .3       .5
                          7.00       21       .3       .3       .9
                          8.00       47       .8       .8      1.6
                          9.00       63      1.0      1.0      2.7
                         10.00       68      1.1      1.1      3.8
                         11.00      120      1.9      2.0      5.7
                         12.00      181      2.9      3.0      8.7
                         13.00      202      3.3      3.3     12.0
                         14.00      309      5.0      5.0     17.0
                         15.00      338      5.5      5.5     22.6
                         16.00      378      6.1      6.2     28.7
                         17.00      467      7.6      7.6     36.3
                         18.00      542      8.8      8.9     45.2
                         19.00      532      8.6      8.7     53.9
                         20.00      500      8.1      8.2     62.1
                         21.00      575      9.3      9.4     71.4
                         22.00      467      7.6      7.6     79.1
                         23.00      381      6.2      6.2     85.3
                         24.00      433      7.0      7.1     92.4
                         25.00      225      3.7      3.7     96.0
                         26.00       85      1.4      1.4     97.4
                         27.00      158      2.6      2.6    100.0
                         -1.00       32       .5   Missing
                                 ------- ------- -------
                         Total     6156    100.0    100.0
        Valid cases    6124     Missing cases      32
```

No. variables with missing values

```
PE212     SSS-No. Missing
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                         .00     6023      97.8     97.8     97.8
                        1.00       76       1.2      1.2     99.1
                        2.00       13        .2       .2     99.3
                        3.00        9        .1       .1     99.4
                        4.00        2        .0       .0     99.5
                        7.00        1        .0       .0     99.5
                        9.00       32        .5       .5    100.0
                               -------   -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

SECTION C: YOUR FAMILY AND FRIENDS

The Social Network scale comprises 10 items which ascertain the extent of the social network. They have been devised for the study based on a previous inventory used in the Western Australian study of a social support intervention to prevent low birth-weight (Stanley, personal communication). The questions have been extensively piloted and have been found to obtain high completion rates.

C1.   Excluding your partner and children, how many of your relatives and your partner's relatives do you see at least twice a year?

None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE220     How Many Rels See at Least Twice P/Yr
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                         1        89       1.4      1.5      1.5
One                          2       103       1.7      1.7      3.1
2-4                          3       828      13.5     13.5     16.7
More Than 4                  4      5105      82.9     83.3    100.0
                            -1        31        .5   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                           Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6125     Missing cases     31
```

C2.   About how many friends do you have, (people you know more than just casually)?

None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE221     Number Of Friends
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                         1       152       2.5      2.5      2.5
One                          2       108       1.8      1.8      4.2
2-4                          3      1237      20.1     20.2     24.4
More Than 4                  4      4626      75.1     75.6    100.0
                            -1        33        .5   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                           Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6123     Missing cases     33
```

C3.   Overall, would you say you belong to a close circle of friends - a group of people who keep in close touch with each other - or not?

            Yes   No

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE222     Belong to Close Circle of Friends
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       3618     58.8     59.2     59.2
No                           2       2496     40.5     40.8    100.0
                            -1         42       .7  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6114    Missing cases    42
```

C4.   How many people are there (including your partner) that you can talk about personal problems?

            None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE223     No. of People Can Talk to About Probs
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                         1        323      5.2      5.3      5.3
One                          2       1076     17.5     17.6     22.9
2-4                          3       3185     51.7     52.1     75.0
More Than 4                  4       1527     24.8     25.0    100.0
                            -1         45       .7  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6111    Missing cases    45
```

C5.   How many people (including your partner) talk to you about their personal problems or their private feelings?

            None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE224     No. People Talk About Their Probs
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                         1        267      4.3      4.4      4.4
One                          2       1080     17.5     17.7     22.0
2-4                          3       3274     53.2     53.5     75.5
More Than 4                  4       1497     24.3     24.5    100.0
                            -1         38       .6  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6118    Missing cases    38
```

C6.　　　If you have to make an important decision, how many people (including your partner) are there with whom you can discuss it?

None　　1　　2-4　　more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE225    No. People Can Discuss Decisions
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                       1       167      2.7      2.7      2.7
One                        2      1052     17.1     17.2     19.9
2-4                        3      3109     50.5     50.9     70.8
More Than 4                4      1785     29.0     29.2    100.0
                          -1        43       .7   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6113    Missing cases    43
```

C7.　　　How many people are there among your family and friends from whom you could borrow £100 if you needed to?

None　　1　　2-4　　more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE226    No. People Could Borrow UKP100 From
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                       1       222      3.6      3.6      3.6
One                        2       496      8.1      8.1     11.8
2-4                        3      2750     44.7     45.1     56.8
More Than 4                4      2634     42.8     43.2    100.0
                          -1        54       .9   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6102    Missing cases    54
```

C8.　　　How many of your family and friends would help you in times of trouble?

None　　1　　2-4　　more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE227    No. People Would Help in Trouble
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                       1        54       .9       .9       .9
One                        2       169      2.7      2.8      3.7
2-4                        3      1870     30.4     30.6     34.3
More Than 4                4      4013     65.2     65.7    100.0
                          -1        50       .8   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6106    Missing cases    50
```

C9.   During the last month, how many times did you get together with one or
            more friends?

            None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE228      Times Together With Friends Past Month
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                           1       512       8.3      8.4     8.4
One                            2       825      13.4     13.5    21.8
2-4                            3      2493      40.5     40.7    62.6
More Than 4                    4      2289      37.2     37.4   100.0
                              -1        37       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6119     Missing cases    37
```

C10.   During the last month, how many times did you get together with one or
            more of your relatives or your partner's relatives?

            None   1   2-4   more than 4

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE229      Times With Relatives Past Month
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                           1       339       5.5      5.5     5.5
One                            2       644      10.5     10.5    16.1
2-4                            3      2511      40.8     41.0    57.1
More Than 4                    4      2625      42.6     42.9   100.0
                              -1        37       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6119     Missing cases    37
```

Derived variables
Social network score I

(score put to missing if any of the component variables missing)

```
PE230      Social Network Score
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                            4.00        3       .0       .0      .0
                            5.00        7       .1       .1      .2
                            6.00        4       .1       .1      .2
                            7.00        8       .1       .1      .4
                            8.00       10       .2       .2      .5
                            9.00       12       .2       .2      .7
                           10.00       30       .5       .5     1.2
                           11.00       31       .5       .5     1.7
                           12.00       48       .8       .8     2.5
                           13.00       73      1.2      1.2     3.7
                           14.00       90      1.5      1.5     5.2
                           15.00      136      2.2      2.3     7.5
                           16.00      136      2.2      2.3     9.7
                           17.00      235      3.8      3.9    13.6
```

```
PE230 contd.
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                            18.00        266      4.3      4.4     18.1
                            19.00        323      5.2      5.4     23.4
                            20.00        404      6.6      6.7     30.1
                            21.00        477      7.7      7.9     38.0
                            22.00        589      9.6      9.8     47.8
                            23.00        544      8.8      9.0     56.8
                            24.00        602      9.8     10.0     66.8
                            25.00        548      8.9      9.1     75.8
                            26.00        457      7.4      7.6     83.4
                            27.00        376      6.1      6.2     89.7
                            28.00        354      5.8      5.9     95.5
                            29.00        270      4.4      4.5    100.0
                            -1.00        123      2.0   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6033     Missing cases    123
```

Social network score II

(score put to missing only if all component variables missing; else, if a component
variable was missing it was given the value of the mode)

```
PE231     Social Network Score: Modes/Missing Data
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                             4.00          3       .0       .0       .0
                             5.00          7       .1       .1       .2
                             6.00          4       .1       .1       .2
                             7.00          8       .1       .1       .4
                             8.00         10       .2       .2       .5
                             9.00         12       .2       .2       .7
                            10.00         30       .5       .5      1.2
                            11.00         31       .5       .5      1.7
                            12.00         48       .8       .8      2.5
                            13.00         73      1.2      1.2      3.7
                            14.00         90      1.5      1.5      5.2
                            15.00        136      2.2      2.3      7.5
                            16.00        136      2.2      2.3      9.7
                            17.00        235      3.8      3.9     13.6
                            18.00        266      4.3      4.4     18.1
                            19.00        323      5.2      5.4     23.4
                            20.00        404      6.6      6.7     30.1
                            21.00        477      7.7      7.9     38.0
                            22.00        589      9.6      9.8     47.8
                            23.00        544      8.8      9.0     56.8
                            24.00        602      9.8     10.0     66.8
                            25.00        548      8.9      9.1     75.8
                            26.00        457      7.4      7.6     83.4
                            27.00        376      6.1      6.2     89.7
                            28.00        354      5.8      5.9     95.5
                            29.00        270      4.4      4.5    100.0
                            -1.00        123      2.0   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6033     Missing cases    123
```

No variables with missing values.

```
PE232     Social Network Score: no. Missing Items
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                            .00      6033     98.0     98.0     98.0
                           1.00        75      1.2      1.2     99.2
                           2.00        10       .2       .2     99.4
                           3.00         4       .1       .1     99.4
                           4.00         3       .0       .0     99.5
                           5.00         1       .0       .0     99.5
                           6.00         2       .0       .0     99.5
                           7.00         1       .0       .0     99.6
                           8.00         1       .0       .0     99.6
                           9.00         1       .0       .0     99.6
                          10.00        25       .4       .4    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     6156    Missing cases       0
```

```
PE232     Social Network Score: no. Missing Items
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
```

SECTION D: YOUR FEELINGS

CROWN-CRISP EXPERIENTIAL INDEX.   CROWN AND CRISP (1978)

The Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (CCEI) is a 48-item scale designed to measure neurotic symptomology.

It has six sub-scales:
  (1) free floating anxiety,
  (2) phobic anxiety,
  (3) obsessionality,
  (4) somatic concommitants of anxiety,
  (5) depression,
  (6) hysterical personality.

In the present study 3 of these sub-scales will be employed: free-floating anxiety, depression and somaticism. Though the total score of the CCEI has been shown to be a useful measure of psycho-neurotic pathology in the community and it has been argued that the total score is preferable to scores of sub-scales in this respect (Birchnell et al, 1988) the need to limit the number of items and our specific interest in depression and anxiety guided this decision. Most studies using the CCEI, including those of the original authors, have in fact focused on the sub-scales rather than the total score suggesting that our use of individual sub-scales is an acceptable use of the measure. The measure has been used in this way in a study of mental health of mothers during pregnancy and the postnatal year (Watson et al, 1984).

The 3 sub-scales are each of 8 items, a total of 24 items. In the original measure the number and style of response categories for each item varies. Some have two points, "yes-no" categories while others have three point frequency categories for which the wording varies. We have modified the response categories for our study so that each item has 4 consistent response categories in which the respondent indicates frequency of symptom "never" through to "very often". These modifications have been extensively pilot tested. Some validation of the modified measures against the PSE have been conducted and further such validation work is planned.

References

Birchnell J, Evans C, Kennard J. (1988) The total score of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index. A valid and useful measure of psychoneurotic pathology. British Journal of Medical Psychology 61:233-266.

Crisp AH, McGuiness RB, Brown G. (1978) Psychoneurotic profiles in the adult population. British Journal of Medical Psychology 51:269-280.

Crown S, Crisp AH. (1979) Manual of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

Watson JP, Elliot SA, Rugg AJ, Brough DI. (1984) Psychiatric disorder during pregnancy and the first postnatal year. British Journal of Psychiatry 144:453-462.

The questions in this section ask you about your feelings and the way you behave. You have answered these questions in other questionnaires, but you might be feeling differently now.

Please indicate the way you feel:

Very often   Often   Not very often   Never

D1.   Do you feel upset for no obvious reason?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE240      Feel Upset For No Obvious Reason
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent Percent Percent

Very Often                 1        23       .4      .4      .4
Often                      2       132      2.1     2.2     2.6
Not Very Often             3      1872     30.4    31.0    33.6
Never                      4      4013     65.2    66.4   100.0
                          -1       116      1.9  Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                         Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6040    Missing cases    116
```

D2.   Do you get troubled by dizziness or shortness of breath?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE241     Troubled by Dizziness or Short Breath
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent Percent Percent

Very Often                 1        18       .3      .3      .3
Often                      2       102      1.7     1.7     2.0
Not Very Often             3       740     12.0    12.1    14.1
Never                      4      5243     85.2    85.9   100.0
                          -1        53       .9  Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                         Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6103    Missing cases     53
```

D3.   Have you felt as though you might faint?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE242     Felt as Though Might Faint
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent Percent Percent

Very Often                 1         2       .0      .0      .0
Often                      2        26       .4      .4      .5
Not Very Often             3       549      8.9     9.0     9.5
Never                      4      5525     89.7    90.5   100.0
                          -1        54       .9  Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                         Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6102    Missing cases     54
```

D4.   Do you feel sick or have indigestion?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE243      Felt Sick or Had Indigestion
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         46       .7       .8       .8
Often                      2        282      4.6      4.6      5.4
Not Very Often             3       1835     29.8     30.1     35.4
Never                      4       3939     64.0     64.6    100.0
                          -1         54       .9   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6102    Missing cases    54
```

D5.   Do you feel that life is too much effort?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE244      Felt Life is Too Much effort
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         32       .5       .5       .5
Often                      2        200      3.2      3.3      3.8
Not Very Often             3       1472     23.9     24.1     27.9
Never                      4       4394     71.4     72.1    100.0
                          -1         58       .9   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6098    Missing cases    58
```

D6.   Do you feel uneasy and restless?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE245      Felt Uneasy or Restless
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         62      1.0      1.0      1.0
Often                      2        425      6.9      7.0      8.0
Not Very Often             3       2318     37.7     38.1     46.1
Never                      4       3275     53.2     53.9    100.0
                          -1         76      1.2   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6080    Missing cases    76
```

D7.   Do you feel tingling or prickling sensations in your body, arms or legs?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE246     Felt Tingling Sensation in Limbs
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         30       .5       .5       .5
Often                      2        124      2.0      2.0      2.5
Not Very Often             3        653     10.6     10.7     13.2
Never                      4       5285     85.9     86.8    100.0
                          -1         64      1.0    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6092     Missing cases    64
```

D8.   Do you regret much of your past behaviour?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE247     Regret Much of Past Behaviour
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1        133      2.2      2.2      2.2
Often                      2        442      7.2      7.2      9.4
Not Very Often             3       2395     38.9     39.3     48.7
Never                      4       3129     50.8     51.3    100.0
                          -1         57       .9    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6099     Missing cases    57
```

D9.   Do you sometimes feel panicky?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE248     Sometimes Feel Panicky
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         22       .4       .4       .4
Often                      2        121      2.0      2.0      2.3
Not Very Often             3       1336     21.7     21.9     24.3
Never                      4       4612     74.9     75.7    100.0
                          -1         65      1.1    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6091     Missing cases    65
```

D10.   Do you find that you have little or no appetite?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE249     Have Little or No Appetite
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1         27       .4       .4       .4
Often                      2         93      1.5      1.5      2.0
Not Very Often             3       1076     17.5     17.7     19.7
Never                      4       4888     79.4     80.3    100.0
                          -1         72      1.2    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6084     Missing cases    72
```

D11. Do you wake unusually early in the morning even when you haven't been
      woken by the baby?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE250      Wake Unusually Early
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                     1       298      4.8      4.9      4.9
Often                          2       832     13.5     13.6     18.5
Not Very Often                 3      2025     32.9     33.2     51.7
Never                          4      2946     47.9     48.3    100.0
                              -1        55       .9   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6101    Missing cases     55
```

D12. Do you worry a lot?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE251      Worry a Lot
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                     1       232      3.8      3.8      3.8
Often                          2      1038     16.9     17.0     20.8
Not Very Often                 3      3290     53.4     53.9     74.7
Never                          4      1544     25.1     25.3    100.0
                              -1        52       .8   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104    Missing cases     52
```

D13. Do you feel tired or exhausted?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE252      Feel Tired or Exhausted
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                     1       335      5.4      5.5      5.5
Often                          2      1874     30.4     30.7     36.2
Not Very Often                 3      3031     49.2     49.7     85.9
Never                          4       863     14.0     14.1    100.0
                              -1        53       .9   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6103    Missing cases     53
```

D14. Do you experience long periods of sadness?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE253      Experience Long Periods of Sadness
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                  1        29       .5       .5       .5
Often                       2       154      2.5      2.5      3.0
Not Very Often              3      1421     23.1     23.3     26.3
Never                       4      4500     73.1     73.7    100.0
                           -1        52       .8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104     Missing cases     52
```

D15. Do you feel strung-up inside?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE254      Feel Strung Up Inside
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Often                  1        78      1.3      1.3      1.3
Often                       2       488      7.9      8.0      9.3
Not Very Often              3      2224     36.1     36.5     45.7
Never                       4      3310     53.8     54.3    100.0
                           -1        56       .9   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6100     Missing cases     56
```

D16. Can you go to sleep alright?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE255      Able to Sleep Alright
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Often                  1      3924     63.7     64.4     64.4
Often                       2      1486     24.1     24.4     88.7
Not Very Often              3       352      5.7      5.8     94.5
Never                       4       334      5.4      5.5    100.0
                           -1        60      1.0   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6096     Missing cases     60
```

D17. Do you ever have the feeling you are going to pieces?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE256      Have Feeling Going to Pieces
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Often                  1        39       .6       .6       .6
Often                       2       127      2.1      2.1      2.7
Not Very Often              3      1226     19.9     20.1     22.8
Never                       4      4703     76.4     77.2    100.0
                           -1        61      1.0   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6095     Missing cases     61
```

D18. Do you have excessive sweating or fluttering of the heart

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE257      Excessive Sweating or Heart Flutters
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Often                    1        25        .4       .4       .4
Often                         2       117       1.9      1.9      2.3
Not Very Often                3       755      12.3     12.4     14.7
Never                         4      5203      84.5     85.3    100.0
                             -1        56        .9    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6100    Missing cases    56
```

D19. Do you find yourself needing to cry?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE258      Find Needing to Cry
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                    1        10        .2       .2       .2
Often                         2        76       1.2      1.2      1.4
Not Very Often                3      1286      20.9     21.1     22.5
Never                         4      4732      76.9     77.5    100.0
                             -1        52        .8    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104    Missing cases    52
```

D20. Do you have bad dreams which upset you when you wake up?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE259      Bad Dreams that Upset on Waking
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                    1        14        .2       .2       .2
Often                         2        68       1.1      1.1      1.3
Not Very Often                3      1050      17.1     17.2     18.5
Never                         4      4972      80.8     81.5    100.0
                             -1        52        .8    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104    Missing cases    52
```

D21. Do you lose the ability to feel sympathy for others?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE260      Lose Ability to feel Sympathy
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                    1       116       1.9      1.9      1.9
Often                         2       519       8.4      8.5     10.4
Not Very Often                3      2404      39.1     39.4     49.8
Never                         4      3059      49.7     50.2    100.0
                             -1        58        .9    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6098    Missing cases    58
```

D22.   Can you think as quickly as you used to?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE261     Can Think as Quickly as Used To
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1      3333      54.1     54.9     54.9
Often                      2      1881      30.6     31.0     85.8
Not Very Often             3       570       9.3      9.4     95.2
Never                      4       292       4.7      4.8    100.0
                          -1        80       1.3   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6076    Missing cases    80
```

D23.   Do you have to make a special effort to face up to a crisis or difficulty?

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE262     Special effort to Face Crisis
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Often                 1       106       1.7      1.7      1.7
Often                      2       547       8.9      9.0     10.7
Not Very Often             3      2365      38.4     38.9     49.6
Never                      4      3069      49.9     50.4    100.0
                          -1        69       1.1   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6087    Missing cases    69
```

Derived variables

The above 23 variables comprise three subscales of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index.

Anxiety subscale I

```
PE263     CCEI Anxiety Subscale I
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00     1159      18.8     19.2     19.2
                         1.00     1487      24.2     24.6     43.8
                         2.00     1117      18.1     18.5     62.3
                         3.00      613      10.0     10.2     72.5
                         4.00      531       8.6      8.8     81.3
                         5.00      414       6.7      6.9     88.1
                         6.00      236       3.8      3.9     92.0
                         7.00      141       2.3      2.3     94.4
                         8.00      117       1.9      1.9     96.3
                         9.00       74       1.2      1.2     97.5
                        10.00       52        .8       .9     98.4
                        11.00       38        .6       .6     99.0
                        12.00       22        .4       .4     99.4
                        13.00       19        .3       .3     99.7
                        14.00       13        .2       .2     99.9
                        15.00        4        .1       .1    100.0
                        16.00        2        .0       .0    100.0
                        -1.00      117       1.9   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6039    Missing cases    117
```

Anxiety subscale II

```
PE264     CCEI Anxiety Subscale II
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           .00    1159     18.8     19.2     19.2
                          1.00    1487     24.2     24.6     43.8
                          2.00    1117     18.1     18.5     62.3
                          3.00     613     10.0     10.2     72.5
                          4.00     531      8.6      8.8     81.3
                          5.00     414      6.7      6.9     88.1
                          6.00     236      3.8      3.9     92.0
                          7.00     141      2.3      2.3     94.4
                          8.00     117      1.9      1.9     96.3
                          9.00      74      1.2      1.2     97.5
                         10.00      52       .8       .9     98.4
                         11.00      38       .6       .6     99.0
                         12.00      22       .4       .4     99.4
                         13.00      19       .3       .3     99.7
                         14.00      13       .2       .2     99.9
                         15.00       4       .1       .1    100.0
                         16.00       2       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00     117      1.9  Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6039     Missing cases     117
```

```
PE265     No. Missing Values in Anxiety Subscale
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           .00    6156    100.0    100.0    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases       0
```

Depression subscale I

```
PE266     CCEI Depression Subscale I
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           .00    1605     26.1     26.6     26.6
                          1.00    1010     16.4     16.7     43.3
                          2.00    1093     17.8     18.1     61.5
                          3.00     689     11.2     11.4     72.9
                          4.00     553      9.0      9.2     82.0
                          5.00     351      5.7      5.8     87.9
                          6.00     227      3.7      3.8     91.6
                          7.00     150      2.4      2.5     94.1
                          8.00     126      2.0      2.1     96.2
                          9.00      71      1.2      1.2     97.4
                         10.00      58       .9      1.0     98.3
                         11.00      41       .7       .7     99.0
                         12.00      38       .6       .6     99.7
                         13.00       7       .1       .1     99.8
                         14.00       8       .1       .1     99.9
                         15.00       3       .0       .0    100.0
                         16.00       3       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00     123      2.0  Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6033     Missing cases     123
```

Depression subscale II

```
PE267      CCEI Depression Subscale II
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           .00      1670     27.1     27.1     27.1
                          1.00      1025     16.7     16.7     43.8
                          2.00      1105     17.9     17.9     61.7
                          3.00       704     11.4     11.4     73.2
                          4.00       557      9.0      9.0     82.2
                          5.00       353      5.7      5.7     87.9
                          6.00       230      3.7      3.7     91.7
                          7.00       154      2.5      2.5     94.2
                          8.00       127      2.1      2.1     96.2
                          9.00        72      1.2      1.2     97.4
                         10.00        58       .9       .9     98.4
                         11.00        42       .7       .7     99.0
                         12.00        38       .6       .6     99.7
                         13.00         7       .1       .1     99.8
                         14.00         8       .1       .1     99.9
                         15.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
                         16.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

No. missing items in variables for depression subscale

```
PE268      No. Missing Values in Depression Subscal
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           .00      6033     98.0     98.0     98.0
                          1.00        62      1.0      1.0     99.0
                          2.00         8       .1       .1     99.1
                          3.00         2       .0       .0     99.2
                          4.00         1       .0       .0     99.2
                          5.00         2       .0       .0     99.2
                          7.00         1       .0       .0     99.2
                          8.00        47       .8       .8    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

Somatic subscale I

```
PE269      CCEI Somatic Subscale I
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           .00       632     10.3     10.5     10.5
                          1.00      2210     35.9     36.6     47.0
                          2.00      1702     27.6     28.2     75.2
                          3.00       677     11.0     11.2     86.4
                          4.00       445      7.2      7.4     93.7
                          5.00       157      2.6      2.6     96.3
                          6.00       103      1.7      1.7     98.0
                          7.00        49       .8       .8     98.9
                          8.00        33       .5       .5     99.4
                          9.00        15       .2       .2     99.7
                         10.00        11       .2       .2     99.8
                         11.00         3       .0       .0     99.9
                         12.00         4       .1       .1    100.0
                         13.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                         14.00         2       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00       112      1.8    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6044     Missing cases    112
```

Somatic subscale II

```
PE270      CCEI Somatic Subscale II
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             .00      637      10.3     10.4     10.4
                            1.00     2229      36.2     36.5     46.9
                            2.00     1720      27.9     28.2     75.1
                            3.00      690      11.2     11.3     86.4
                            4.00      451       7.3      7.4     93.7
                            5.00      159       2.6      2.6     96.3
                            6.00      104       1.7      1.7     98.1
                            7.00       49        .8       .8     98.9
                            8.00       33        .5       .5     99.4
                            9.00       15        .2       .2     99.6
                           10.00       11        .2       .2     99.8
                           11.00        3        .0       .0     99.9
                           12.00        5        .1       .1    100.0
                           13.00        1        .0       .0    100.0
                           14.00        2        .0       .0    100.0
                           -1.00       47        .8    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6109    Missing cases    47
```

No. missing items in variables for somatic subscale

```
PE271      No. Missing Values in Somatic Subscale
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             .00     6044      98.2     98.2     98.2
                            1.00       59       1.0      1.0     99.1
                            2.00        2        .0       .0     99.2
                            5.00        4        .1       .1     99.2
                            7.00       47        .8       .8    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

Total Crown-Crisp score I

```
PE272      CCEI Total Score I
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             .00      265       4.3      4.5      4.5
                            1.00      364       5.9      6.1     10.6
                            2.00      586       9.5      9.9     20.5
                            3.00      608       9.9     10.3     30.8
                            4.00      604       9.8     10.2     41.0
                            5.00      515       8.4      8.7     49.7
                            6.00      507       8.2      8.6     58.2
                            7.00      397       6.4      6.7     64.9
                            8.00      372       6.0      6.3     71.2
                            9.00      281       4.6      4.7     76.0
                           10.00      230       3.7      3.9     79.8
                           11.00      183       3.0      3.1     82.9
                           12.00      167       2.7      2.8     85.8
                           13.00      134       2.2      2.3     88.0
                           14.00      115       1.9      1.9     90.0
                           15.00       80       1.3      1.4     91.3
                           16.00       85       1.4      1.4     92.7
                           17.00       83       1.3      1.4     94.1
                           18.00       50        .8       .8     95.0
                           19.00       43        .7       .7     95.7
                           20.00       40        .6       .7     96.4
                           21.00       33        .5       .6     96.9
                           22.00       27        .4       .5     97.4
```

```
PE272 contd.
                                          Valid      Cum
Value Label           Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                      23.00       23       .4       .4     97.8
                      24.00       22       .4       .4     98.2
                      25.00       20       .3       .3     98.5
                      26.00       10       .2       .2     98.7
                      27.00       23       .4       .4     99.1
                      28.00        7       .1       .1     99.2
                      29.00        7       .1       .1     99.3
                      30.00        9       .1       .2     99.4
                      31.00        6       .1       .1     99.5
                      32.00        4       .1       .1     99.6
                      33.00        6       .1       .1     99.7
                      34.00        3       .0       .1     99.8
                      35.00        5       .1       .1     99.8
                      36.00        2       .0       .0     99.9
                      37.00        4       .1       .1     99.9
                      38.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
                      39.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                      -1.00      233      3.8   Missing
                               -------  -------  -------
                      Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5923      Missing cases    233
```

Total Crown-Crisp score II

```
PE273    CCEI Total Score II
                                          Valid      Cum
Value Label           Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                        .00      269      4.4      4.5      4.5
                       1.00      368      6.0      6.1     10.5
                       2.00      597      9.7      9.9     20.4
                       3.00      616     10.0     10.2     30.6
                       4.00      610      9.9     10.1     40.7
                       5.00      526      8.5      8.7     49.4
                       6.00      515      8.4      8.5     58.0
                       7.00      406      6.6      6.7     64.7
                       8.00      385      6.3      6.4     71.1
                       9.00      286      4.6      4.7     75.8
                      10.00      235      3.8      3.9     79.7
                      11.00      188      3.1      3.1     82.8
                      12.00      173      2.8      2.9     85.7
                      13.00      138      2.2      2.3     88.0
                      14.00      118      1.9      2.0     89.9
                      15.00       83      1.3      1.4     91.3
                      16.00       85      1.4      1.4     92.7
                      17.00       84      1.4      1.4     94.1
                      18.00       51       .8       .8     94.9
                      19.00       44       .7       .7     95.7
                      20.00       43       .7       .7     96.4
                      21.00       36       .6       .6     97.0
                      22.00       28       .5       .5     97.4
                      23.00       23       .4       .4     97.8
                      24.00       22       .4       .4     98.2
                      25.00       20       .3       .3     98.5
                      26.00       10       .2       .2     98.7
                      27.00       23       .4       .4     99.1
                      28.00        7       .1       .1     99.2
                      29.00        7       .1       .1     99.3
                      30.00        9       .1       .1     99.4
                      31.00        6       .1       .1     99.5
                      32.00        4       .1       .1     99.6
                      33.00        6       .1       .1     99.7
                      34.00        3       .0       .0     99.8
                      35.00        5       .1       .1     99.8
                      36.00        2       .0       .0     99.9
                      37.00        4       .1       .1     99.9
                      38.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
                      39.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
                      -1.00      117      1.9   Missing
                               ------- ------- -------
                      Total      6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6039      Missing cases    117
```

No. missing items in total CCE1 score

```
PE274      No. Missing Values in Total Score
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label            Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

                         .00    5923    96.2    96.2    96.2
                        1.00     158     2.6     2.6    98.8
                        2.00      17      .3      .3    99.1
                        3.00       3      .0      .0    99.1
                        4.00       2      .0      .0    99.1
                        5.00       1      .0      .0    99.2
                       10.00       1      .0      .0    99.2
                       13.00       2      .0      .0    99.2
                       17.00       1      .0      .0    99.2
                       18.00       1      .0      .0    99.2
                       21.00       1      .0      .0    99.3
                       23.00      46      .7      .7   100.0
                             ------- ------- -------
                       Total    6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

The EDINBURGH POST NATAL DEPRESSION SCORE

This scale comprises 10 items aimed at identifying the presence of depressive symptoms. It is based on earlier depression scales such as the General Health Questionnaire and the Zung depression scale and derives specific non-somatic items from the Irritability, Depression and Anxiety scale (Snaith et al, 1978), Hospital Anxiety and Depression scale (Zigmound and Snaith, 1983) and Anxiety and Depression Scale (Bedford and Foulds, 1978). It has four response categories for each of the 10 items. These are scored 0 for no presence of the symptom through to 3 for marked presence/change in usual state.

The measure was developed specifically for use with puerperal women but none of the 10 items is specific to the postnatal experience. The principle feature of the scale which designates it as a "postnatal" scale is that it does not include somatic items because of the possibly of confounding somatic symptoms of depression with normal physiological symptoms at this time. This feature of the scale was a major factor in its selection for our study which aims to measure depression during pregnancy and the postpartum year. During pregnancy too, there is the possibility of confounding normal physiological and symptoms with those of depression.

Additionally the simplicity and brevity of the scale make it suitable for inclusion in a postally administered, self completion questionnaire. Both the study of Murray and Carrothers (1990) and our own pilot studies (Thorpe, 1990) administered the questionnaire postally and both found the measure to be very acceptable to respondents, producing high completion rates with little evident response error.

Studies on the reliability of the EPDS have been conducted. Cox et al (1987) report split-half reliability of 0.88 with a standardise alpha co-efficient of 0.87. Validity of the scale for measurement of depression during pregnancy (Murray, 1988), the postpartum (Cox et al., 1987, Harris et al, 1989) and early parenthood (Thorpe, 1990) and outside the post-partum period (Thorpe, 1993) has been examined using standardised psychiatric interviews as the validating measures. A summary of these studies is presented in Table A.

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Table A: Summary of Validation Studies on the EPDS

Author(s)	Timing	Validation	Cut-point	Sensitivity	Specificity	PPV
Cox et al 1987	6wk	SPI	12/13	86.0	78.0	73.0
Murray 1988/90	28-34wks gestation	SPI	9/10	79.0	64.0	-
			12/13	50.0	90.0	-
Harris 1989	6-8wk postpartum	DSM III	12/13	95.0	93.0	-
Murray and Carrothers 1990	6wk postpartum	SPI	9/10	86.7	82.3	33.2
			10/11	80.3	88.3	48.9
			12/13	64.1	95.6	67.0
Thorpe 1990	18mths postnatal	PSE	9/10	100.0	85.0	40.0
			12/13	57.0	82.0	100.0

Your feelings in the past week:

D24.   I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things:

        As much as I always could
        Not quite so much now
        Definitely not so much now
        Not at all

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE280     Able to Laugh as Much as Used To
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

As Much as Always          1      4799      78.0     78.2     78.2
Not Quite So Much          2      1097      17.8     17.9     96.1
Definite Not as Much       3       208       3.4      3.4     99.5
Not at All                 4        29        .5       .5    100.0
                          -1        23        .4   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6133   Missing cases    23
```

D25.   Ihave looked forward with enjoyment to things:

        As much as I ever did
        Rather less than I used to
        Definitely less than I used to
        Hardly at all

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE281     Looked Forward with Enjoyment
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

As Much as Ever            1      4979      80.9     81.2     81.2
Rather Less                2       953      15.5     15.5     96.8
Definitely less            3       160       2.6      2.6     99.4
Hardly at All              4        38        .6       .6    100.0
                          -1        26        .4   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6130   Missing cases    26
```

D26.   I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong:

        Yes, most of the time
        Yes, some of the time
        Not very often
        Never

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE282      Blamed Self Unnecesarily
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Most of Time               1      188       3.1      3.1      3.1
Yes Some of Time               2     1186      19.3     19.3     22.4
Not Very Often                 3     2602      42.3     42.4     64.8
Never                          4     2156      35.0     35.2    100.0
                              -1       24       .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6132      Missing cases    24
```

D27.   I have been anxious or worried for no good reason:

No, not at all
Hardly ever
Yes, sometimes
Yes, often

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE283     Anxious or Worried For No Good Reason
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

No Not at All                  1     3430      55.7     55.9     55.9
Hardly Ever                    2     1458      23.7     23.8     79.7
Yes Sometimes                  3     1120      18.2     18.3     98.0
Yes Often                      4      125       2.0      2.0    100.0
                              -1       23       .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6133      Missing cases    23
```

D28.   I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason:

Yes, quite a lot
Yes, sometimes
No, not much
No, not at all

 [If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE284     Scared For No Good Reason
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Quite a Lot                1       48       .8       .8       .8
Yes Sometimes                  2      264      4.3      4.3      5.1
No Not Much                    3      858     13.9     14.0     19.1
No Not at All                  4     4962     80.6     80.9    100.0
                              -1       24       .4    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6132      Missing cases    24
```

D29.   Things have been getting on top of me:

        Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope
        Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual
        No, most of the time I have coped quite well
        No, I have been coping as well as ever

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE285     Things Getting on Top
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most Unable to Cope        1        50       .8       .8       .8
Not Cope as Usual          2       637      10.3     10.4     11.2
Coped Quite Well           3      2158      35.1     35.2     46.4
Coped Well as Ever         4      3287      53.4     53.6    100.0
                          -1        24       .4     Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6132    Missing cases    24
```

D30.   I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping:

        Yes, most of the time
        Yes, sometimes
        Not very often
        No, not at all.

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE286     So Unhappy Have Difficulty Sleeping
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Most of Time           1        26       .4       .4       .4
Yes Sometimes              2       191      3.1      3.1      3.5
Not Very Often             3       709     11.5     11.6     15.1
Not at All                 4      5204     84.5     84.9    100.0
                          -1        26       .4     Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6130    Missing cases    26
```

D31.　　　　　I have felt sad or miserable:

　　　　　Yes, most of the time
　　　　　Yes, quite often
　　　　　Not very often
　　　　　No, not at all

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE287     Felt Sad or Miserable
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Most of Time            1        44      .7      .7      .7
Yes Sometimes               2       321     5.2     5.2     6.0
Not Very Often              3      1932    31.4    31.5    37.5
Not at All                  4      3833    62.3    62.5   100.0
                           -1        26      .4  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6130    Missing cases     26
```

D32.　　　　　I have been so unhappy that I have been crying:

　　　　　Yes, most of the time
　　　　　Yes, quite often
　　　　　Only occasionally
　　　　　Never

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE288     Felt So Unhappy Have Been crying
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Most of Time            1         8      .1      .1      .1
Yes Quite Often             2        27      .4      .4      .6
Only Occasionally           3       338     5.5     5.5     6.1
Never                       4      5756    93.5    93.9   100.0
                           -1        27      .4  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6129    Missing cases     27
```

D33.   The thought of harming myself has occurred to me:

        Yes, quite often
        Sometimes
        Hardly ever
        Never

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE289    Thought of Harming Self
                                                  Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent Percent Percent

Yes Quite Often              1       14       .2      .2      .2
Sometimes                    2       75      1.2     1.2     1.5
Hardly Ever                  3      203      3.3     3.3     4.8
Never                        4     5834     94.8    95.2   100.0
                            -1       30       .5   Missing
                                 -------  ------- -------
                          Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6126    Missing cases     30
```

Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale

EPDS Score I

```
PE290      EPDS Score I
                                                  Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent Percent Percent

                           .00     1278     20.8    20.9    20.9
                          1.00      949     15.4    15.5    36.5
                          2.00      801     13.0    13.1    49.6
                          3.00      666     10.8    10.9    60.5
                          4.00      512      8.3     8.4    68.9
                          5.00      409      6.6     6.7    75.6
                          6.00      323      5.2     5.3    80.9
                          7.00      270      4.4     4.4    85.3
                          8.00      212      3.4     3.5    88.8
                          9.00      172      2.8     2.8    91.6
                         10.00      121      2.0     2.0    93.6
                         11.00      112      1.8     1.8    95.4
                         12.00       65      1.1     1.1    96.5
                         13.00       53       .9      .9    97.4
                         14.00       37       .6      .6    98.0
                         15.00       30       .5      .5    98.5
                         16.00       30       .5      .5    99.0
                         17.00       20       .3      .3    99.3
                         18.00       19       .3      .3    99.6
                         19.00        5       .1      .1    99.7
                         20.00        6       .1      .1    99.8
                         21.00        2       .0      .0    99.8
                         22.00        3       .0      .0    99.9
                         23.00        3       .0      .0    99.9
                         24.00        2       .0      .0    99.9
                         25.00        1       .0      .0   100.0
                         26.00        2       .0      .0   100.0
                         27.00        1       .0      .0   100.0
                         -1.00       52       .8   Missing
                                 -------  ------- -------
                          Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6104    Missing cases     52
```

No missing items in variables for EPDS score

```
PE292     No. Missing Values in EPDS Score
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

                            .00    6104    99.2     99.2    99.2
                           1.00      17     .3       .3     99.4
                           2.00      11     .2       .2     99.6
                           4.00       2     .0       .0     99.6
                           8.00       6     .1       .1     99.7
                           9.00       2     .0       .0     99.8
                          10.00      14     .2       .2    100.0
                                  ------- ------- -------
                          Total    6156   100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

D34.　　　　　On the whole are there more good days than bad?

　　　　　Yes, more good days
　　　　　About half and half
　　　　　No, more bad days

[If multiple ticks code for the highest value]

```
PE295     Felt More Good Days Than Bad
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes More Good Days           1    5296    86.0     86.5    86.5
About Half and Half          2     673    10.9     11.0    97.5
No, More Bad Days            3     153     2.5      2.5   100.0
                            -1      34     .6      Missing
                                  ------- ------- -------
                          Total    6156   100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6122    Missing cases    34
```

SECTION E: RECENT EVENTS

The life events inventory was specifically devised for the present study using previous such inventories as a basis for selection of items. Three main sources were used in this way: Brown and Harris (1978), Barnett et al (1983), Stanley (personal communication).

The life events inventory presents 41 specific items each of which has five response categories. These response categories ask the respondent to indicate not only whether or not the event occurred but also how greatly they were affected by it: "yes, affected me a lot", "yes, affected me a moderately", yes, affected me mildly", "yes, but did not affect me" "no, did not happen". An additional open item in which the respondent is able to name any event which is not in the inventory is also included. The same response categories are given for this item. On the basis of these 42 items two scores are calculated: (1) the number of life events (2) impact of life events. Analysis of pilot study results on approximately 400 parents show these two scores to be highly correlated but the impact score to be a more sensitive predictor of emotional well-being.

References

Barnett B, Hanna EW, Parker G. (1983) Life events for obstetric groups. Journal of Psychosomatic Medicine 27:313-320.

Brown GW, Harris T. (1978) Social Origins of Depression. London: Tavistock.

Stanley F. Measures of Psychosocial variables for the Pregnancy Home Visiting Programme. University of Western Australia (personal Communication).

Listed below are a number of events which may have brought changes in your life. Have any of these occurred since the baby was 8 months old? If so, please assess how much effect it had on you.

Yes & affected me a lot	Yes, moderately affected	Yes, mildly affected	Yes, but did not affect me	No, did not happen at all

Since the baby was 8 months old:

E1. Your partner died

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE300      Partner Died
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
No Did Not Happen              5      6142      99.8    100.0    100.0
                              -1        14        .2    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14


PE300A     Partner Died Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
No                             2      6156     100.0    100.0    100.0
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E2.   One of your children died

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE301      Child Died
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots            1        11        .2        .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected               2         3        .0        .0       .2
Yes Mildly Affected            3         1        .0        .0       .2
No Did Not Happen              5      6127      99.5      99.8    100.0
                              -1        14        .2    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14


PE301A     Child Died Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                            1        15        .2        .2       .2
No                            2      6141      99.8      99.8    100.0
                                    -------  ------- -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E3.   A friend or relative died

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE302      Friend or Relative Died
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1      247      4.0      4.0      4.0
Yes Mod Affected             2      328      5.3      5.3      9.4
Yes Mildly Affected          3      526      8.5      8.6     17.9
Yes Did Not Affect           4      374      6.1      6.1     24.0
No Did Not Happen            5     4667     75.8     76.0    100.0
                            -1       14       .2   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6142    Missing cases     14


PE302A     Friend or Relative Died Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1     1475     24.0     24.0     24.0
No                           2     4681     76.0     76.0    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

E4.   One of your children was ill

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE303      Child Ill
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots          1      297      4.8      4.8      4.8
Yes Mod Affected             2      494      8.0      8.0     12.9
Yes Mildly Affected          3     1067     17.3     17.4     30.3
Yes Did Not Affect           4      875     14.2     14.2     44.5
No Did Not Happen            5     3409     55.4     55.5    100.0
                            -1       14       .2   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases     14


PE303A     Child Ill Y/N
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1     2733     44.4     44.4     44.4
No                           2     3423     55.6     55.6    100.0
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases      0
```

E5. Your partner was ill

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE304      Partner Ill
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots           1       253       4.1      4.1      4.1
Yes Mod Affected              2       439       7.1      7.1     11.3
Yes Mildly Affected           3       856      13.9     13.9     25.2
Yes Did Not Affect            4       684      11.1     11.1     36.3
No Did Not Happen             5      3910      63.5     63.7    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE304A     Partner Ill Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                           1      2232      36.3     36.3     36.3
No                            2      3924      63.7     63.7    100.0
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E6. A friend or relative was ill

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE305      Friend or Relative Ill
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1       175       2.8      2.8      2.8
Yes Mod Affected              2       314       5.1      5.1      8.0
Yes Mildly Affected           3       583       9.5      9.5     17.5
Yes Did Not Affect            4       735      11.9     12.0     29.4
No Did Not Happen             5      4335      70.4     70.6    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE305A     Friend or Relative Ill Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1      1807      29.4     29.4     29.4
No                            2      4349      70.6     70.6    100.0
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E7.   You were admitted to hospital

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE306     Admitted to Hospital
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1        65       1.1      1.1      1.1
Yes Mod Affected             2        53        .9       .9      1.9
Yes Mildly Affected          3        74       1.2      1.2      3.1
Yes Did Not Affect           4       107       1.7      1.7      4.9
No Did Not Happen            5      5843      94.9     95.1    100.0
                            -1        14        .2    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE306A     Admitted to Hospital Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       299       4.9      4.9      4.9
No                           2      5857      95.1     95.1    100.0
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E8.   You were in trouble with the law

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE307     In Trouble With Law
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1        25        .4       .4       .4
Yes Mod Affected             2        23        .4       .4       .8
Yes Mildly Affected          3        37        .6       .6      1.4
Yes Did Not Affect           4        51        .8       .8      2.2
No Did Not Happen            5      6006      97.6     97.8    100.0
                            -1        14        .2    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE307A     In Trouble With Law Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       136       2.2      2.2      2.2
No                           2      6020      97.8     97.8    100.0
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E9.   You were divorced

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE308      Divorced
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1         5        .1       .1       .1
Yes Mildly Affected           3         5        .1       .1       .2
Yes Did Not Affect            4        11        .2       .2       .3
No Did Not Happen             5      6121      99.4     99.7    100.0
                             -1        14        .2    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE308A     Divorced Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        21        .3       .3       .3
No                            2      6135      99.7     99.7    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E10.   You found that your partner didn't want your child

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE309      Found Partner Did Not Want Child
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1         9        .1       .1       .1
Yes Mod Affected              2         7        .1       .1       .3
Yes Mildly Affected           3         8        .1       .1       .4
Yes Did Not Affect            4         4        .1       .1       .5
No Did Not Happen             5      6114      99.3     99.5    100.0
                             -1        14        .2    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE309A     Found Partner Did Not Want Child Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        28        .5       .5       .5
No                            2      6128      99.5     99.5    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E11. You were very ill

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE310      Very Ill
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1        81       1.3      1.3      1.3
Yes Mod Affected           2        60       1.0      1.0      2.3
Yes Mildly Affected        3       114       1.9      1.9      4.2
Yes Did Not Affect         4        93       1.5      1.5      5.7
No Did Not Happen          5      5794      94.1     94.3    100.0
                          -1        14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases    14
```

```
PE310A     Very Ill Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       348       5.7      5.7      5.7
No                         2      5808      94.3     94.3    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

E12. Your partner lost her job

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE311      Partner Lost Her Job
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1        18        .3       .3       .3
Yes Mod Affected           2        40        .6       .7       .9
Yes Mildly Affected        3        40        .6       .7      1.6
Yes Did Not Affect         4        47        .8       .8      2.4
No Did Not Happen          5      5997      97.4     97.6    100.0
                          -1        14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases    14
```

```
PE311A     Partner Lost Her Job Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       145       2.4      2.4      2.4
No                         2      6011      97.6     97.6    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

E13.   Your partner had problems at work

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE312      Partner Had Problems at Work
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots            1         37       .6       .6       .6
Yes Mod Affected               2        116      1.9      1.9      2.5
Yes Mildly Affected            3        291      4.7      4.7      7.2
Yes Did Not Affect             4        140      2.3      2.3      9.5
No Did Not Happen              5       5558     90.3     90.5    100.0
                              -1         14       .2   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE312A     Partner Had Problems at Work Y/N
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                            1        584      9.5      9.5      9.5
No                             2       5572     90.5     90.5    100.0
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E14.   You had problems at work

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE313      Self Had Problems at Work
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots            1        337      5.5      5.5      5.5
Yes Mod Affected               2        463      7.5      7.5     13.0
Yes Mildly Affected            3        837     13.6     13.6     26.7
Yes Did Not Affect             4        523      8.5      8.5     35.2
No Did Not Happen              5       3982     64.7     64.8    100.0
                              -1         14       .2   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE313A     Self Had Problems at Work Y/N
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                            1       2160     35.1     35.1     35.1
No                             2       3996     64.9     64.9    100.0
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E15. You lost your job

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE314      Lost Job
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1       174       2.8      2.8      2.8
Yes Mod Affected           2       132       2.1      2.1      5.0
Yes Mildly Affected        3        71       1.2      1.2      6.1
Yes Did Not Affect         4        63       1.0      1.0      7.2
No Did Not Happen          5      5702      92.6     92.8    100.0
                          -1        14        .2   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE314A     Lost Job Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       440       7.1      7.1      7.1
No                         2      5716      92.9     92.9    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E16. Your partner went away

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE315      Partner Went Away
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots        1        46        .7       .7       .7
Yes Mod Affected           2        32        .5       .5      1.3
Yes Mildly Affected        3        61       1.0      1.0      2.3
Yes Did Not Affect         4       105       1.7      1.7      4.0
No Did Not Happen          5      5898      95.8     96.0    100.0
                          -1        14        .2   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE315A     Partner Went Away Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                        1       244       4.0      4.0      4.0
No                         2      5912      96.0     96.0    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E17.   Your partner was in trouble with the law

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE316      Partner in Trouble With Law
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots           1         7        .1       .1       .1
Yes Mildly Affected           3         5        .1       .1       .2
Yes Did Not Affect            4         4        .1       .1       .3
No Did Not Happen             5      6126      99.5     99.7    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE316A     Partner in Trouble With Law Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                           1        16        .3       .3       .3
No                            2      6140      99.7     99.7    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E18.   You and your partner separated

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE317      Separated From Partner
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots           1        54        .9       .9       .9
Yes Mod Affected              2        12        .2       .2      1.1
Yes Mildly Affected           3        15        .2       .2      1.3
Yes Did Not Affect            4        10        .2       .2      1.5
No Did Not Happen             5      6051      98.3     98.5    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE317A     Separated From Partner Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1        91       1.5      1.5      1.5
No                            2      6065      98.5     98.5    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E19.   Your income was reduced

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE318     Income Reduced
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1       302      4.9      4.9      4.9
Yes Mod Affected             2       380      6.2      6.2     11.1
Yes Mildly Affected          3       519      8.4      8.5     19.6
Yes Did Not Affect           4       292      4.7      4.8     24.3
No Did Not Happen            5      4649     75.5     75.7    100.0
                            -1        14       .2    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE318A    Income Reduced Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      1493     24.3     24.3     24.3
No                           2      4663     75.7     75.7    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E20.   You argued with your   partner

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE319     Argued With Partner
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots          1       320      5.2      5.2      5.2
Yes Mod Affected             2       487      7.9      7.9     13.1
Yes Mildly Affected          3      1323     21.5     21.5     34.7
Yes Did Not Affect           4      1825     29.6     29.7     64.4
No Did Not Happen            5      2187     35.5     35.6    100.0
                            -1        14       .2    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE319A    Argued With Partner Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1      3955     64.2     64.2     64.2
No                           2      2201     35.8     35.8    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E21. You argued with your family and friends

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE320     Argued With Family or Friends
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1        75       1.2      1.2      1.2
Yes Mod Affected           2       122       2.0      2.0      3.2
Yes Mildly Affected        3       349       5.7      5.7      8.9
Yes Did Not Affect         4       554       9.0      9.0     17.9
No Did Not Happen          5      5042      81.9     82.1    100.0
                          -1        14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14


PE320A    Argued With Family or Friends Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1      1100      17.9     17.9     17.9
No                         2      5056      82.1     82.1    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E22. You moved house

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE321     Moved House
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1       148       2.4      2.4      2.4
Yes Mod Affected           2       210       3.4      3.4      5.8
Yes Mildly Affected        3       251       4.1      4.1      9.9
Yes Did Not Affect         4       318       5.2      5.2     15.1
No Did Not Happen          5      5215      84.7     84.9    100.0
                          -1        14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14


PE321A    Moved House Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       927      15.1     15.1     15.1
No                         2      5229      84.9     84.9    100.0
                                 ------- ------- -------
                        Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E23. Your partner was physically cruel to you

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE322      Partner Physically Cruel
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots           1        11        .2       .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected              2        19        .3       .3       .5
Yes Mildly Affected           3        35        .6       .6      1.1
Yes Did Not Affect            4        43        .7       .7      1.8
No Did Not Happen             5      6034      98.0      98.2    100.0
                             -1        14        .2    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14


PE322A     Partner Physically Cruel Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                           1       108       1.8      1.8      1.8
No                            2      6048      98.2      98.2    100.0
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E24. You became homeless

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE323      Became Homeless
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots           1         8        .1       .1       .1
Yes Mod Affected              2         9        .1       .1       .3
Yes Mildly Affected           3         9        .1       .1       .4
Yes Did Not Affect            4         4        .1       .1       .5
No Did Not Happen             5      6112      99.3      99.5    100.0
                             -1        14        .2    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14


PE323A     Became Homeless Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                           1        30        .5       .5       .5
No                            2      6126      99.5      99.5    100.0
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E25.   You had a major financial problem

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE324      Major Financial Problem
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots          1       225       3.7      3.7      3.7
Yes Mod Affected             2       251       4.1      4.1      7.7
Yes Mildly Affected          3       362       5.9      5.9     13.6
Yes Did Not Affect           4       171       2.8      2.8     16.4
No Did Not Happen            5      5133      83.4     83.6    100.0
                            -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE324A     Major Financial Problem Y/N
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      1009      16.4     16.4     16.4
No                           2      5147      83.6     83.6    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases      0
```

E26.   You got married

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE325      Got Married
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots          1        39        .6       .6       .6
Yes Mod Affected             2        21        .3       .3      1.0
Yes Mildly Affected          3        19        .3       .3      1.3
Yes Did Not Affect           4        44        .7       .7      2.0
No Did Not Happen            5      6019      97.8     98.0    100.0
                            -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE325A     Got Married Y/N
                                                    Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1       123       2.0      2.0      2.0
No                           2      6033      98.0     98.0    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156     Missing cases      0
```

E27.   Your partner was physically cruel to your children

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE326     Partner Physically Cruel to Child
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots        1        6        .1       .1       .1
Yes Mod Affected           2        2        .0       .0       .1
Yes Mildly Affected        3        7        .1       .1       .2
Yes Did Not Affect         4        5        .1       .1       .3
No Did Not Happen          5      6122      99.4     99.7    100.0
                          -1       14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE326A    Partner Physically Cruel to Child Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                        1       20        .3       .3       .3
No                         2      6136      99.7     99.7    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E28.   You were physically cruel to your children

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE327     Self Physically Cruel to Child
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots        1       14        .2       .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected           2        9        .1       .1       .4
Yes Mildly Affected        3       11        .2       .2       .6
Yes Did Not Affect         4        5        .1       .1       .6
No Did Not Happen          5      6103      99.1     99.4    100.0
                          -1       14        .2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE327A    Self Physically Cruel to Child Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       39        .6       .6       .6
No                         2      6117      99.4     99.4    100.0
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6156      Missing cases      0
```

E29.   You attempted suicide

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE328     Attempted Suicide
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1        2       .0       .0       .0
Yes Mod Affected             2        2       .0       .0       .1
Yes Mildly Affected          3        1       .0       .0       .1
Yes Did Not Affect           4        1       .0       .0       .1
No Did Not Happen            5      6136     99.7     99.9    100.0
                            -1       14       .2     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE328A     Attempted Suicide Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        6       .1       .1       .1
No                           2      6150     99.9     99.9    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E30.   You were convicted of an offence

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE329     Convicted of Offence
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1       15       .2       .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected             2        9       .1       .1       .4
Yes Mildly Affected          3       25       .4       .4       .8
Yes Did Not Affect           4       27       .4       .4      1.2
No Did Not Happen            5      6066     98.5     98.8    100.0
                            -1       14       .2     Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE329A     Convicted of Offence Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       76      1.2      1.2      1.2
No                           2      6080     98.8     98.8    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E31.   Your partner became pregnant

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE330      Partner Became Pregnant

                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1       451       7.3      7.3      7.3
Yes Mod Affected              2       354       5.8      5.8     13.1
Yes Mildly Affected           3       277       4.5      4.5     17.6
Yes Did Not Affect            4       274       4.5      4.5     22.1
No Did Not Happen             5      4786      77.7     77.9    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases      14


PE330A     Partner Became Pregnant Y/N
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1      1356      22.0     22.0     22.0
No                            2      4800      78.0     78.0    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases       0
```

E32.   You started a new job

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE331      Started New Job
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1       245       4.0      4.0      4.0
Yes Mod Affected              2       258       4.2      4.2      8.2
Yes Mildly Affected           3       214       3.5      3.5     11.7
Yes Did Not Affect            4       270       4.4      4.4     16.1
No Did Not Happen             5      5155      83.7     83.9    100.0
                             -1        14        .2   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases      14


PE331A     Started New Job Y/N
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1       987      16.0     16.0     16.0
No                            2      5169      84.0     84.0    100.0
                                   ------- ------- -------
                           Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases       0
```

E33.   You returned to work

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE332      Returned to Work
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1        79       1.3      1.3      1.3
Yes Mod Affected             2        57        .9       .9      2.2
Yes Mildly Affected          3        66       1.1      1.1      3.3
Yes Did Not Affect           4        89       1.4      1.4      4.7
No Did Not Happen            5      5851      95.0     95.3    100.0
                            -1        14        .2    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE332A     Returned to Work Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       291       4.7      4.7      4.7
No                           2      5865      95.3     95.3    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E34.   Your partner had a miscarriage

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE333      Partner Had Miscarriage
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots          1       105       1.7      1.7      1.7
Yes Mod Affected             2        55        .9       .9      2.6
Yes Mildly Affected          3        33        .5       .5      3.1
Yes Did Not Affect           4         8        .1       .1      3.3
No Did Not Happen            5      5941      96.5     96.7    100.0
                            -1        14        .2    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14
```

```
PE333A     Partner Had Miscarriage Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       201       3.3      3.3      3.3
No                           2      5955      96.7     96.7    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E35.   Your partner had an abortion

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE334      Partner Had Abortion
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes & Affected Lots              1        16        .3       .3       .3
Yes Mod Affected                 2         8        .1       .1       .4
Yes Mildly Affected              3        10        .2       .2       .6
Yes Did Not Affect               4         3        .0       .0       .6
No Did Not Happen                5      6105      99.2     99.4    100.0
                                -1        14        .2    Missing
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14


PE334A     Partner Had Abortion Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                              1        37        .6       .6       .6
No                               2      6119      99.4     99.4    100.0
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E36.   You took an examination

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE335      Took Examination
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots              1        87       1.4      1.4      1.4
Yes Mod Affected                 2       106       1.7      1.7      3.1
Yes Mildly Affected              3       166       2.7      2.7      5.8
Yes Did Not Affect               4       280       4.5      4.6     10.4
No Did Not Happen                5      5503      89.4     89.6    100.0
                                -1        14        .2    Missing
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142      Missing cases     14


PE335A     Took Examination Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                              1       639      10.4     10.4     10.4
No                               2      5517      89.6     89.6    100.0
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total      6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156      Missing cases      0
```

E37.   Your partner was emotionally cruel to you

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE336      Partner Emotionally Cruel
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots         1        113      1.8      1.8      1.8
Yes Mod Affected            2        136      2.2      2.2      4.1
Yes Mildly Affected         3        201      3.3      3.3      7.3
Yes Did Not Affect          4         89      1.4      1.4      8.8
No Did Not Happen           5       5603     91.0     91.2    100.0
                           -1         14       .2    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14


PE336A    Partner Emotionally Cruel Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                         1        539      8.8      8.8      8.8
No                          2       5617     91.2     91.2    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E38.   Your partner was emotionally cruel to your children

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE337      Partner Emotionally Cruel To Child
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots         1         14       .2       .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected            2         21       .3       .3       .6
Yes Mildly Affected         3         35       .6       .6      1.1
Yes Did Not Affect          4          9       .1       .1      1.3
No Did Not Happen           5       6063     98.5     98.7    100.0
                           -1         14       .2    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14

PE337A    Partner Emotionally Cruel To Child Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                         1         79      1.3      1.3      1.3
No                          2       6077     98.7     98.7    100.0
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases     0
```

E39.   You were emotionally   cruel to your children

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE338      Self Emotionally Cruel To Child
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes & Affected Lots         1         13       .2       .2       .2
Yes Mod Affected            2         13       .2       .2       .4
Yes Mildly Affected         3         42       .7       .7      1.1
Yes Did Not Affect          4         11       .2       .2      1.3
No Did Not Happen           5       6063     98.5     98.7    100.0
                           -1         14       .2    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases    14
```

```
PE338A    Self Emotionally Cruel To Child Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
Yes                           1      79     1.3     1.3     1.3
No                            2    6077    98.7    98.7   100.0
                                  ------- ------- -------
                            Total  6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

E40.   Your house or car was burgled

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE339     House or Car Burgled
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1      98     1.6     1.6     1.6
Yes Mod Affected              2     186     3.0     3.0     4.6
Yes Mildly Affected           3     402     6.5     6.5    11.2
Yes Did Not Affect            4     307     5.0     5.0    16.2
No Did Not Happen             5    5149    83.6    83.8   100.0
                             -1      14      .2  Missing
                                  ------- ------- -------
                            Total  6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases    14
```

```
PE339A    House or Car Burgled Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                           1     993    16.1    16.1    16.1
No                            2    5163    83.9    83.9   100.0
                                  ------- ------- -------
                            Total  6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

E41.   Your partner started a new job

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE340     Partner Started New Job
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes & Affected Lots           1      54      .9      .9      .9
Yes Mod Affected              2     129     2.1     2.1     3.0
Yes Mildly Affected           3     208     3.4     3.4     6.4
Yes Did Not Affect            4     268     4.4     4.4    10.7
No Did Not Happen             5    5483    89.1    89.3   100.0
                             -1      14      .2  Missing
                                  ------- ------- -------
                            Total  6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases    14
```

```
PE340A    Partner Started New Job Y/N
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                           1     659    10.7    10.7    10.7
No                            2    5497    89.3    89.3   100.0
                                  ------- ------- -------
                            Total  6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156    Missing cases     0
```

E42.   A pet died

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE341      Pet Died
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes & Affected Lots             1      51       .8      .8      .8
Yes Mod Affected                2      71      1.2     1.2     2.0
Yes Mildly Affected             3     131      2.1     2.1     4.1
Yes Did Not Affect              4     186      3.0     3.0     7.1
No Did Not Happen               5    5703     92.6    92.9   100.0
                               -1      14       .2  Missing
                                    -------  ------- -------
                             Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE341A     Pet Died Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes                             1     439      7.1     7.1     7.1
No                              2    5717     92.9    92.9   100.0
                                    -------  ------- -------
                             Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E43.   You had an accident (please describe)

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]
[If something written on please describe line make sure appropriate boxes have been
ticked. If no tick code '0']

```
PE342      Had Accident
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
Yes & Affected Lots             1      51       .8      .8      .8
Yes Mod Affected                2      67      1.1     1.1     1.9
Yes Mildly Affected             3     107      1.7     1.7     3.7
Yes Did Not Affect              4      78      1.3     1.3     4.9
No Did Not Happen               5    5839     94.9    95.1   100.0
                               -1      14       .2  Missing
                                    -------  ------- -------
                             Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases     14
```

```
PE342A     Had Accident Y/N
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
Yes                             1     303      4.9     4.9     4.9
No                              2    5853     95.1    95.1   100.0
                                    -------  ------- -------
                             Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6156     Missing cases      0
```

E44.   a)   Is there anything else which is not on the list which has concerned you or required additional effort from you to cope in the last year?

Yes   No

[If something written on please describe line make sure appropriate boxes have been ticked. If no tick code '0'. Check to see if comment cannot be recoded elsewhere in the question]

```
PE343     Other Happened
                                                 Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                         1        677      11.0     12.8     12.8
No                          2       4632      75.2     87.2    100.0
                           -1        847      13.8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5309     Missing cases    847
```

If <u>yes</u>,

E44.   b)   please describe:

[Not being coded here. Keyed as text]

E44.   c)   How did this affect you?

a lot
moderately
mildly
not at all
 [If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE344     Effect of Other Happening
                                                 Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
A Lot                       1        423       6.9     60.2     60.2
Moderately                  2        186       3.0     26.5     86.6
Mildly                      3         67       1.1      9.5     96.2
Not at All                  4         27        .4      3.8    100.0
                           -1       5453      88.6   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     703     Missing cases   5453
```

Derived variables

Weighted Life Event scores

```
PE345     Weighted Life Event Scores
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                           .00      269      4.4      4.4      4.4
                          1.00      324      5.3      5.3      9.7
                          2.00      349      5.7      5.7     15.3
                          3.00      383      6.2      6.2     21.6
                          4.00      394      6.4      6.4     28.0
                          5.00      381      6.2      6.2     34.2
                          6.00      433      7.0      7.0     41.2
                          7.00      354      5.8      5.8     47.0
                          8.00      342      5.6      5.6     52.6
                          9.00      323      5.2      5.3     57.8
                         10.00      294      4.8      4.8     62.6
                         11.00      253      4.1      4.1     66.7
                         12.00      254      4.1      4.1     70.9
                         13.00      225      3.7      3.7     74.5
                         14.00      202      3.3      3.3     77.8
                         15.00      152      2.5      2.5     80.3
                         16.00      147      2.4      2.4     82.7
                         17.00      120      1.9      2.0     84.6
                         18.00      122      2.0      2.0     86.6
                         19.00       99      1.6      1.6     88.2
                         20.00       96      1.6      1.6     89.8
                         21.00       75      1.2      1.2     91.0
                         22.00       65      1.1      1.1     92.1
                         23.00       52       .8       .8     92.9
                         24.00       63      1.0      1.0     94.0
                         25.00       58       .9       .9     94.9
                         26.00       38       .6       .6     95.5
                         27.00       41       .7       .7     96.2
                         28.00       24       .4       .4     96.6
                         29.00       25       .4       .4     97.0
                         30.00       31       .5       .5     97.5
                         31.00       29       .5       .5     98.0
                         32.00       17       .3       .3     98.2
                         33.00       15       .2       .2     98.5
                         34.00       13       .2       .2     98.7
                         35.00        3       .0       .0     98.7
                         36.00       11       .2       .2     98.9
                         37.00       12       .2       .2     99.1
                         38.00        5       .1       .1     99.2
                         39.00        5       .1       .1     99.3
                         40.00        7       .1       .1     99.4
                         41.00        3       .0       .0     99.4
                         42.00        2       .0       .0     99.5
                         43.00        3       .0       .0     99.5
                         44.00        3       .0       .0     99.6
                         45.00        3       .0       .0     99.6
                         46.00        2       .0       .0     99.7
                         47.00        4       .1       .1     99.7
                         48.00        1       .0       .0     99.7
                         49.00        4       .1       .1     99.8
                         50.00        4       .1       .1     99.9
                         53.00        1       .0       .0     99.9
                         54.00        1       .0       .0     99.9
                         55.00        1       .0       .0     99.9
                         56.00        1       .0       .0     99.9
                         60.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
                         63.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                         69.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00       14       .2   Missing
                               -------  -------  -------
                         Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142    Missing cases     14
```

Life event scores

```
PE346      Life Event Scores
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00      254      4.1      4.1      4.1
                         1.00      623     10.1     10.1     14.3
                         2.00      694     11.3     11.3     25.6
                         3.00      869     14.1     14.1     39.7
                         4.00      880     14.3     14.3     54.1
                         5.00      761     12.4     12.4     66.4
                         6.00      611      9.9      9.9     76.4
                         7.00      493      8.0      8.0     84.4
                         8.00      341      5.5      5.6     90.0
                         9.00      223      3.6      3.6     93.6
                        10.00      169      2.7      2.8     96.4
                        11.00       84      1.4      1.4     97.7
                        12.00       65      1.1      1.1     98.8
                        13.00       33       .5       .5     99.3
                        14.00       18       .3       .3     99.6
                        15.00       10       .2       .2     99.8
                        16.00        5       .1       .1     99.9
                        17.00        5       .1       .1     99.9
                        18.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                        19.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
                        21.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                        -1.00       14       .2  Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6142     Missing cases      14
```

SECTION F: YOUR PARTNER

The section below is concerned with your relationship with your partner.
(The partner will be referred to as 'she', although the questions refer to <u>all</u> partners.)

F1. How would you assess your partner's physical health

   always fit and well
   mostly well and healthy
   often feels unwell
   hardly ever feels well

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE350      Assessment of Partners Physical Health
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always Fit & Well           1     1815     29.5     29.7     29.7
Mostly well                 2     3694     60.0     60.3     90.0
Often Feels Unwell          3      572      9.3      9.3     99.3
Hardly Ever Well            4       40       .6       .7    100.0
                           -1       35       .6   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6121    Missing cases    35
```

F2. How would you rate her on these characteristics?

| Almost always | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never |

F2. a) helpful, co-operative

```
PE351      Partner Helpful, Cooperative
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost Always               1     4913     79.8     80.4     80.4
Sometimes                   2     1143     18.6     18.7     99.1
Hardly Ever                 3       50       .8       .8     99.9
Never                       4        5       .1       .1    100.0
                           -1       45       .7   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6111    Missing cases    45
```

F2. b) quiet, reserved

```
PE352      Partner Quiet, Reserved
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost Always               1      754     12.2     12.4     12.4
Sometimes                   2     2848     46.3     46.7     59.1
Hardly Ever                 3     1842     29.9     30.2     89.3
Never                       4      655     10.6     10.7    100.0
                           -1       57       .9   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6099    Missing cases    57
```

F2.　c)　unreliable

```
PE353      Partner Unreliable
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost Always              1       173      2.8      2.8      2.8
Sometimes                  2       495      8.0      8.1     11.0
Hardly Ever                3      1638     26.6     26.9     37.8
Never                      4      3793     61.6     62.2    100.0
                          -1        57       .9   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6099     Missing cases     57
```

F2.　d)　sociable, outgoing

```
PE354      Partner Sociable, Outgoing
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost Always              1      3324     54.0     54.4     54.4
Sometimes                  2      2318     37.7     38.0     92.4
Hardly Ever                3       372      6.0      6.1     98.5
Never                      4        94      1.5      1.5    100.0
                          -1        48       .8   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6108     Missing cases     48
```

F2.　e)　dominating, assertive

```
PE355      Partner Dominating, Assertive
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost Always              1       556      9.0      9.1      9.1
Sometimes                  2      2869     46.6     47.2     56.3
Hardly Ever                3      1821     29.6     29.9     86.2
Never                      4       837     13.6     13.8    100.0
                          -1        73      1.2   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6083     Missing cases     73
```

F2.　f)　understanding

```
PE356      Partner Understanding
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost Always              1      3946     64.1     64.6     64.6
Sometimes                  2      1937     31.5     31.7     96.4
Hardly Ever                3       197      3.2      3.2     99.6
Never                      4        24       .4       .4    100.0
                          -1        52       .8   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                        Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6104     Missing cases     52
```

F2. g) quick-tempered, easily upset

```
PE357     Partner Quick Tempered, Easily Upset
                                         Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Almost Always             1      855    13.9    14.0    14.0
Sometimes                 2     2854    46.4    46.7    60.7
Hardly Ever               3     1891    30.7    31.0    91.7
Never                     4      508     8.3     8.3   100.0
                         -1       48      .8   Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                        Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6108     Missing cases     48
```

F2. h) cheerful, easygoing

```
PE358     Partner Cheerful, Easy Going
                                         Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Almost Always             1     3510    57.0    57.5    57.5
Sometimes                 2     2280    37.0    37.3    94.8
Hardly Ever               3      279     4.5     4.6    99.4
Never                     4       37      .6      .6   100.0
                         -1       50      .8   Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                        Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6106     Missing cases     50
```

F3. Who does these various household tasks?

Me always	Me mostly	Sometimes me, some- times my partner	Partner mostly	Partner always	Always both of us	Someone else

[For items (a) - (e), coding instructions were that if 3 + 4 ticked, code 4. If 5 + something else code 5. If 6+ something else code 6. Provision was made for coding of 7 with other items, but these seem not to have happened]

F3. a) shopping for groceries

```
PE360     Who Does Grocery Shopping
                                         Valid    Cum
Value Label             Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Self Always               1      153     2.5     2.5     2.5
Self Mostly               2      381     6.2     6.2     8.7
Sometimes Self Or Pt      3     1190    19.3    19.5    28.2
Partner Mostly            4     2374    38.6    38.8    67.1
Partner Always            5      897    14.6    14.7    81.7
Always Both               6     1104    17.9    18.1    99.8
Someone Else              7       12      .2      .2   100.0
                         -1       45      .7   Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                        Total   6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6111     Missing cases     45
```

F3.   b)   cooking

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE361     Who Does Cooking
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                  1        86       1.4      1.4      1.4
Self Mostly                  2       325       5.3      5.3      6.7
Sometimes Self Or Pt         3      1522      24.7     24.9     31.6
Partner Mostly               4      2770      45.0     45.4     77.0
Partner Always               5      1214      19.7     19.9     96.9
Always Both                  6       184       3.0      3.0     99.9
Someone Else                 7         7        .1       .1    100.0
                            -1        48        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6108     Missing cases    48
```

F3.   c)   cleaning house

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE362     Who Does House Cleaning
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                  1        62       1.0      1.0      1.0
Self Mostly                  2       159       2.6      2.6      3.6
Sometimes Self Or Pt         3      1275      20.7     20.9     24.6
Partner Mostly               4      2911      47.3     47.8     72.4
Partner Always               5      1218      19.8     20.0     92.4
Always Both                  6       230       3.7      3.8     96.2
Someone Else                 7       233       3.8      3.8    100.0
                            -1        68       1.1   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6088     Missing cases    68
```

F3.   d)   repairs in home

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor]

```
PE363     Who Does Home Repairs
                                                   Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                  1      2304      37.4     37.7     37.7
Self Mostly                  2      2754      44.7     45.1     82.8
Sometimes Self Or Pt         3       626      10.2     10.2     93.1
Partner Mostly               4       129       2.1      2.1     95.2
Partner Always               5        52        .8       .9     96.0
Always Both                  6        83       1.3      1.4     97.4
Someone Else                 7       160       2.6      2.6    100.0
                            -1        48        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6108     Missing cases    48
```

F3. e) looking after children

```
PE364     Who Looks After Children
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                 1        22       .4       .4       .4
Self Mostly                 2        73      1.2      1.2      1.6
Sometimes Self Or Pt        3      2202     35.8     36.4     38.0
Partner Mostly              4      3092     50.2     51.1     89.1
Partner Always              5       149      2.4      2.5     91.5
Always Both                 6       493      8.0      8.1     99.7
Someone Else                7        20       .3       .3    100.0
                           -1       105      1.7   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6051     Missing cases    105
```

F4. Who decides:

Me always	Me mostly	Sometimes me, some-times my partner	Partner mostly	Partner always	Always both of us	Someone else

[For items (a) - (e), coding instructions were that if 3 + 4 ticked, code 4. If 5 + something else code 5. If 6+ something else code 6. Provision was made for coding of 7 with other items, but these seem not to have happened]

F4. a) how to spend free time

```
PE365     Who Decides How To Spend Free Time
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Self Always                 1        31       .5       .5       .5
Self Mostly                 2       371      6.0      6.1      6.6
Sometimes Self Or Pt        3      3494     56.8     57.2     63.8
Partner Mostly              4       454      7.4      7.4     71.2
Partner Always              5        40       .6       .7     71.9
Always Both                 6      1713     27.8     28.0     99.9
Someone Else                7         6       .1       .1    100.0
                           -1        47       .8   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6109     Missing cases     47
```

F4. b) how much to see family or friends

```
PE366     Who Decides How Much to See Family
                                           Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Self Always                 1        26       .4       .4       .4
Self Mostly                 2       172      2.8      2.8      3.2
Sometimes Self Or Pt        3      3088     50.2     50.6     53.8
Partner Mostly              4       940     15.3     15.4     69.2
Partner Always              5        44       .7       .7     70.0
Always Both                 6      1825     29.6     29.9     99.9
Someone Else                7         9       .1       .1    100.0
                           -1        52       .8   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                        Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6104     Missing cases     52
```

F4.   c)   when to do repairs or redecorate

```
PE367     Who Decides When to Repair or Decorate
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                 1       277      4.5      4.5      4.5
Self Mostly                 2       981     15.9     16.0     20.6
Sometimes Self Or Pt        3      2083     33.8     34.1     54.7
Partner Mostly              4      1163     18.9     19.0     73.7
Partner Always              5       126      2.0      2.1     75.7
Always Both                 6      1457     23.7     23.8     99.6
Someone Else                7        26       .4       .4    100.0
                           -1        43       .7   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6113     Missing cases     43
```

F4.   d)   how we should spend our money

```
PE368     Who Decides How to Spend Money
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Self Always                 1        76      1.2      1.2      1.2
Self Mostly                 2       577      9.4      9.4     10.7
Sometimes Self Or Pt        3      2679     43.5     43.8     54.5
Partner Mostly              4       727     11.8     11.9     66.3
Partner Always              5        89      1.4      1.5     67.8
Always Both                 6      1967     32.0     32.2    100.0
Someone Else                7         3       .0       .0    100.0
                           -1        38       .6   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6118     Missing cases     38
```

F5.   People vary greatly in the amount they are satisfied or dissatisfied with their relationship. How do you feel about the following aspects of your life together?

Very satisfied	Moderately satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied

F5.   a)   handling family finances

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE370     Feelings: Handling Family Finances
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Satisfied              1      2905     47.2     47.6     47.6
Moderately Satisfied        2      2635     42.8     43.1     90.7
Somewhat Dissatisfied       3       500      8.1      8.2     98.9
Very Dissatisfied           4        68      1.1      1.1    100.0
                           -1        48       .8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6108     Missing cases     48
```

F5.   b)   demonstrations of affection

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE371     Feelings: Demonstrations of Affection
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Satisfied               1     2432      39.5     40.0     40.0
Moderately Satisfied         2     2739      44.5     45.0     85.0
Somewhat Dissatified         3      752      12.2     12.4     97.3
Very Dissatisfied            4      162       2.6      2.7    100.0
                            -1       71       1.2    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6085    Missing cases     71
```

F5.   c)   sex

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE372     Feelings: Sex
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Satisfied               1     1852      30.1     30.4     30.4
Moderately Satisfied         2     2432      39.5     39.9     70.3
Somewhat Dissatified         3     1307      21.2     21.5     91.8
Very Dissatisfied            4      499       8.1      8.2    100.0
                            -1       66       1.1    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6090    Missing cases     66
```

F5.   d)   amount of time spent together

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE373     Feelings: Time Spent Together
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Satisfied               1     1922      31.2     31.5     31.5
Moderately Satisfied         2     2999      48.7     49.1     80.6
Somewhat Dissatified         3     1031      16.7     16.9     97.5
Very Dissatisfied            4      151       2.5      2.5    100.0
                            -1       53        .9    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6103    Missing cases     53
```

F5.   e)   making major decisions

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE374     Feelings: Making Major Decisions
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Satisfied               1     3424      55.6     56.2     56.2
Moderately Satisfied         2     2398      39.0     39.4     95.6
Somewhat Dissatified         3      230       3.7      3.8     99.3
Very Dissatisfied            4       41        .7       .7    100.0
                            -1       63       1.0    Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     6093    Missing cases     63
```

F5.   f)   household tasks

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE375     Feelings: Household Tasks
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Satisfied                1      2804      45.5     46.0     46.0
Moderately Satisfied          2      2974      48.3     48.8     94.7
Somewhat Dissatified          3       284       4.6      4.7     99.4
Very Dissatisfied             4        38        .6       .6    100.0
                             -1        56        .9    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6100    Missing cases    56
```

F5.   g)   leisure time interests & activities

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE376     Feelings: Leisure Time & Activities
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Satisfied                1      2020      32.8     33.1     33.1
Moderately Satisfied          2      3013      48.9     49.4     82.5
Somewhat Dissatified          3       915      14.9     15.0     97.5
Very Dissatisfied             4       152       2.5      2.5    100.0
                             -1        56        .9    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6100    Missing cases    56
```

F6.   a)   How often recently have you been irritable with your partner?

| Not at all | Less than once a week | 1-2 times a week | 3-6 times a week | Every day |

 [If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE380     Freq Been Irritable With Ptnr
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at All                    1       719      11.7     11.8     11.8
< Once a Week                 2      3049      49.5     49.9     61.7
1-2 Times a Week              3      1842      29.9     30.1     91.8
3-6 Times a Week              4       408       6.6      6.7     98.5
Every Day                     5        93       1.5      1.5    100.0
                             -1        45        .7    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6111    Missing cases    45
```

F6. b) How often has she been irritable with you?

Not at all	Less than once a week	1-2 times a week	3-6 times a week	Every day

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE381     Freq Ptnr Been Irritable
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at All                1       520       8.4     8.5      8.5
< Once a Week             2      2578      41.9    42.3     50.9
1-2 Times a Week          3      2057      33.4    33.8     84.7
3-6 Times a Week          4       752      12.2    12.4     97.0
Every Day                 5       181       2.9     3.0    100.0
                         -1        68       1.1   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6088    Missing cases    68
```

F7. a) How many arguments or disagreements have you and your partner had in the past three months?

none	1-3	4-7	8-13	14 or more

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE382     No. Of Arguments With Ptnr Last 3 Mnths
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
None                      1       781      12.7    12.8     12.8
1-3                       2      2946      47.9    48.4     61.3
4-7                       3      1408      22.9    23.2     84.4
8-13                      4       502       8.2     8.3     92.7
14+                       5       444       7.2     7.3    100.0
                         -1        75       1.2   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6081    Missing cases    75
```

F7. b) In the past 3 months, have any of these happened in anger?

Yes, I did this	Yes, she did this	Yes, we both did this	No, not at all

F7. b) i) not speaking to partner for more than half an hour

```
PE383     Not Spoken to Ptnr For Half Hr > 3 Mths
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes Did This              1       664      10.8    10.9     10.9
Yes Ptnr Did This         2       445       7.2     7.3     18.2
Yes Both Did This         3      1381      22.4    22.6     40.8
Not at All                4      3617      58.8    59.2    100.0
                         -1        49        .8   Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total    6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6107    Missing cases    49
```

F7.   b)   ii)   one of you walking out of the house

```
PE384     One Walked Out of House > 3 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Did This               1       414      6.7      6.8      6.8
Yes Ptnr Did This          2       290      4.7      4.8     11.5
Yes Both Did This          3       117      1.9      1.9     13.5
Not at All                 4      5276     85.7     86.5    100.0
                          -1        59      1.0    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6097    Missing cases    59
```

F7.   b)   iii)   shouting at partner and/or calling partner names

```
PE385     Shouting, Calling Names > 3 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Did This               1       451      7.3      7.4      7.4
Yes Ptnr Did This          2       283      4.6      4.6     12.0
Yes Both Did This          3      2205     35.8     36.1     48.2
Not at All                 4      3163     51.4     51.8    100.0
                          -1        54       .9    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6102    Missing cases    54
```

F7.   b)   iv)   hitting or slapping partner

```
PE386     Hitting, Slapping Ptnr > 3 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Did This               1        63      1.0      1.0      1.0
Yes Ptnr Did This          2       142      2.3      2.3      3.4
Yes Both Did This          3       107      1.7      1.8      5.1
Not at All                 4      5796     94.2     94.9    100.0
                          -1        48       .8    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6108    Missing cases    48
```

F7.   b)   v)   throwing or breaking things

```
PE387     Throwing, Breaking Things > 3 Months
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Did This               1       179      2.9      2.9      2.9
Yes Ptnr Did This          2       185      3.0      3.0      6.0
Yes Both Did This          3        68      1.1      1.1      7.1
Not at All                 4      5675     92.2     92.9    100.0
                          -1        49       .8    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                         Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6107    Missing cases    49
```

F8.　　　　In the <u>past three months </u>how often have you done these **things with your partner?**

| | Never | Less than once a month | Less than once a week | At least once a week |

F8.　　a)　　gone out for a meal

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE388     Gone Out For Meal With Ptnr > 3 Months
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                      1      1589      25.8     26.0     26.0
< Once a Month             2      3035      49.3     49.6     75.6
< Once a Week              3      1284      20.9     21.0     96.6
At Least Once a Week       4       206       3.3      3.4    100.0
                          -1        42        .7    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6114     Missing cases     42
```

F8.　　b)　　gone out for a drink

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE389     Gone Out For Drink With Ptnr > 3 Mnths
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                      1      1657      26.9     27.1     27.1
< Once a Month             2      2557      41.5     41.9     69.0
< Once a Week              3      1410      22.9     23.1     92.1
At Least Once a Week       4       483       7.8      7.9    100.0
                          -1        49        .8    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6107     Missing cases     49
```

F8.　　c)　　visited friends

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE390     Visited Friends With Ptnr > 3 Mnths
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                      1       632      10.3     10.3     10.3
< Once a Month             2      1725      28.0     28.2     38.6
< Once a Week              3      2316      37.6     37.9     76.4
At Least Once a Week       4      1441      23.4     23.6    100.0
                          -1        42        .7    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6114     Missing cases     42
```

F8.   d)   visited family

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE391     Visited Family With Ptnr > 3 Mnths
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                         1       268      4.4      4.4      4.4
< Once a Month                2      1203     19.5     19.7     24.0
< Once a Week                 3      1778     28.9     29.1     53.1
At Least Once a Week          4      2869     46.6     46.9    100.0
                             -1        38       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6118    Missing cases    38
```

F8.   e)   gone to the cinema or theatre

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE392     Gone to Cinema/Theatre With Ptnr >3 Mths
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                         1      4357     70.8     71.2     71.2
< Once a Month                2      1544     25.1     25.2     96.4
< Once a Week                 3       195      3.2      3.2     99.6
At Least Once a Week          4        25       .4       .4    100.0
                             -1        35       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6121    Missing cases    35
```

F9.   a)   How many evenings a <u>month</u> do you go out and do things **on your own**
                or with your own friends?

none	once	2-3 times	4-7 times	8 or more times

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE395     Evenings Per Month Go Out On Own
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                          1      1556     25.3     25.5     25.5
Once                          2      1225     19.9     20.0     45.5
2-3 Times                     3      1524     24.8     24.9     70.4
4-7 Times                     4      1297     21.1     21.2     91.6
8+ Times                      5       511      8.3      8.4    100.0
                             -1        43       .7    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6113    Missing cases    43
```

F9.　b)　How many times a <u>month </u>does your partner go out and do things **on her own** or with friends?

none	once	2-3 times	4-7 times	8 or more times

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE396     Times Per Month Ptnr Goes Out on Own
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label            Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
None                     1     1602     26.0    26.2    26.2
Once                     2     1426     23.2    23.4    49.6
2-3 Times                3     1587     25.8    26.0    75.6
4-7 Times                4     1122     18.2    18.4    94.0
8+ Times                 5      366      5.9     6.0   100.0
                        -1       53       .9   Missing
                              -------  ------- -------
                        Total  6156    100.0   100.0
Valid cases    6103    Missing cases    53
```

F10.　　How often in a <u>week</u>, on average, would you and your partner:

Never	Less than once a week	1 - 3 times a week	Most days

F10.　a)　discuss work or how the day has gone

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE397     Freq P/Wk Discuss Work With Ptnr
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label            Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
Never                    1      156      2.5     2.5     2.5
< Once a Week            2      449      7.3     7.3     9.9
1-3 Times a Week         3     1289     20.9    21.1    31.0
Most Days                4     4225     68.6    69.0   100.0
                        -1       37       .6   Missing
                              -------  ------- -------
                        Total  6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6119    Missing cases    37
```

F10.　b)　laugh together

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE398     Freq P/Wk Laugh Together With Ptnr
                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label            Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent
Never                    1       39       .6      .6      .6
< Once a Week            2      252      4.1     4.1     4.8
1-3 Times a Week         3     1427     23.2    23.3    28.1
Most Days                4     4396     71.4    71.9   100.0
                        -1       42       .7   Missing
                              -------  ------- -------
                        Total  6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6114    Missing cases    42
```

F10.   c)   calmly talk over some-thing (eg. the news, a hobby or interest)

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE399      Freq P/Wk Calmly Talk With Ptnr
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                        1        83      1.3      1.4      1.4
< Once a Week                2       412      6.7      6.7      8.1
1-3 Times a Week             3      1700     27.6     27.8     35.9
Most Days                    4      3912     63.5     64.1    100.0
                            -1        49       .8   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6107    Missing cases     49
```

F10.   d)   kiss or hug

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE400      Freq P/Wk Kiss or Hug Ptnr
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                        1       115      1.9      1.9      1.9
< Once a Week                2       372      6.0      6.1      8.0
1-3 Times a Week             3      1083     17.6     17.7     25.7
Most Days                    4      4541     73.8     74.3    100.0
                            -1        45       .7   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6111    Missing cases     45
```

F10.   e)   make plans

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE401      Freq P/Wk Make Plans With Ptnr
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                        1        91      1.5      1.5      1.5
< Once a Week                2       997     16.2     16.3     17.8
1-3 Times a Week             3      2476     40.2     40.6     58.4
Most Days                    4      2542     41.3     41.6    100.0
                            -1        50       .8   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6106    Missing cases     50
```

F10.   f)   talk over feelings or worries

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE402      Freq P/Wk Talk Over Worries With Ptnr
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never                         1        176      2.9      2.9      2.9
< Once a Week                 2       1432     23.3     23.4     26.3
1-3 Times a Week              3       2157     35.0     35.3     61.6
Most Days                     4       2343     38.1     38.4    100.0
                             -1         48       .8  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6108    Missing cases     48
```

F11.   a)   Which of the following statements about alcohol best applies to your
                  partner:

          Never drinks alcohol
          Very occasionally (less than once a week)
          Occasionally (at least once a week)
          Drinks 1-2 glasses***** every day
          Drinks 3-9 glasses***** every day
          Drinks at least 10 glasses***** a day
          Don't know

[*****by glass we mean a pub measure (1oz) of spirits or ½ pint (¼ litre) of beer or cider,
a wine glass of wine, etc]
[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE410      Partners Alcohol Consumption
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never Drinks Alcohol          1        701     11.4     11.5     11.5
Very Occasionally             2       2487     40.4     40.8     52.3
Occasionally                  3       2304     37.4     37.8     90.1
1-2 Glasses a Day             4        546      8.9      9.0     99.0
3-9 Glasses a Day             5         56       .9       .9    100.0
10+ Glasses a Day             6          3       .0       .0    100.0
                             -1         59      1.0  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6097    Missing cases     59
```

F11.　b)　How many days in the past month do you think she had the equivalent of 2 pints of beer, 4 glasses of wine or 4 pub measures of spirit?

every day	more than 10 days
10 days	3-4 days
1-2 days	none
	don't know

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE411     Binges Past Month Partner
                                        Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Every Day                  1       26      .4      .4      .4
> 10 days                  2      216     3.5     3.6     4.1
5-10 Days                  3      514     8.3     8.7    12.8
3-4 Days                   4      791    12.8    13.4    26.1
1-2 Days                   5     1365    22.2    23.0    49.2
None                       6     3011    48.9    50.8   100.0
                          -1      233     3.8   Missing
                                -------  ------- -------
                        Total    6156   100.0   100.0

Valid cases    5923    Missing cases    233
```

SECTION G: YOUR OCCUPATION AND LIFESTYLE

G1.   Compared with other parents of your age, would you consider yourself to be:

          much more active
          somewhat more active
          about the same
          somewhat less active
          much less active

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE420     How Active Compared to Others
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Much More Active              1        633      10.3     10.4     10.4
Somewhat More Active          2       1559      25.3     25.5     35.9
About The Same                3       3177      51.6     52.0     87.9
Somewhat Less Active          4        680      11.0     11.1     99.0
Much Less Active              5         62       1.0      1.0    100.0
                             -1         45        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6111      Missing cases     45
```

G2.   a)   At least once a week do you engage in any regular activity like brisk
             walking, jogging, cycling, etc. long enough to work up a sweat?

             Yes   No

```
PE421     Engage in Regular Activity Eg. Jogging
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       3171      51.5     52.2     52.2
No                           2       2907      47.2     47.8    100.0
                            -1         78       1.3   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6078      Missing cases     78
```

If yes,

G2.   b)   how many days a week

[Code as a number 'not known', 'varies' Code '9''s, 'occasional' code 97;
'None' or 'Nil' code zeroes; No response or 'Not Applicable' leave boxes blank]

```
PE422     Days P/wk Engage in Regular Activity
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                             1        727      11.8     23.5     23.5
                             2        793      12.9     25.7     49.2
                             3        556       9.0     18.0     67.2
                             4        251       4.1      8.1     75.3
                             5        382       6.2     12.4     87.7
                             6        143       2.3      4.6     92.3
                             7        237       3.8      7.7    100.0
                            -2       2907      47.2   Missing
                            -1        160       2.6   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    3089      Missing cases   3067
```

G3.   As far as you can, please describe your actual job, occupation, trade or profession. (Use precise terms such as radio mechanic, woodworking machinist, toolroom foreman. If the occupation is known by a special name, please use that name. If in H.M. Forces, give the rank in addition to the actual job. Please also describe the type of industry or service given: i.e. give details of what is made, materials used, or services given.)

Your present job or last main job.

G3.   a)   Actual job, occupation, trade or profession

[Not being coded here keyed as text]

G3.   b)   Please tick which of the following apply to you:

        foreman
        manager
        supervisor
        leading hand
        self-employed
        none of these

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value except when 5 is ticked - in this case code 5]
[If 2 jobs mentioned code for main job where possible]

```
PE430     Type of Position Held
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label            Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Foreman                  1       122      2.0      2.0      2.0
Manager                  2      1536     25.0     25.8     27.8
Supervisor               3       529      8.6      8.9     36.7
Leading Hand             4       412      6.7      6.9     43.6
Self Employed            5      1053     17.1     17.7     61.3
None                     6      2304     37.4     38.7    100.0
                        -1       200      3.2    Missing
                               -------  -------  -------
                      Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases   5956    Missing cases    200
```

G3. c)   Type of industry or service given (main things done in job):

[Not being coded here. Keyed as text]

G3.   d)   How would you describe the physical effort you need for your current job?

very little effort, mostly sitting
some physical effort
quite a lot of physical effort
considerable physical effort
don't have a job

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]
[Try to code for main job]

```
PE431      Physical Effort Needed For Current Job
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Very Little Effort          1      2071     33.6     36.4    36.4
Some Physical Effort        2      1569     25.5     27.6    63.9
Lot of Phys Effort          3      1206     19.6     21.2    85.1
Considerble Phys Eff        4       849     13.8     14.9   100.0
No Job                     -2       323      5.2   Missing
                           -1       138      2.2   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5695     Missing cases    461
```

G4.   Do you find your job satisfying?

Yes   No   Sometimes

[1+3= code as a '1']

```
PE432      Find Job Satisfying
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1      3357     54.5     58.9    58.9
No                          2       432      7.0      7.6    66.5
Sometimes                   3      1910     31.0     33.5   100.0
No Job                     -2       323      5.2   Missing
                           -1       134      2.2   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5699     Missing cases    457
```

G5.   Do you wish that you could generally spend more time with your child?

yes often
yes sometimes
yes but rarely
no not at all

```
PE433     Wish Could Spend More Time With Child
                                            Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Often                   1      2723     44.2     47.6    47.6
Yes Sometimes               2      2358     38.3     41.2    88.8
Yes But Rarely              3       403      6.5      7.0    95.9
No Not at All               4       237      3.8      4.1   100.0
No Job                     -2       323      5.2   Missing
                           -1       112      1.8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total    6156    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    5721     Missing cases    435
```

G6.   a)   How do you usually travel to work? (Tick all that apply)

      Yes   No   Work at home

G6.   a)   i)   public transport (bus, train)

```
PE434     Use Public Transport to go to Work
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        442      7.2      7.8      7.8
No                           2       5227     84.9     92.2    100.0
Work At Home                -3        164      2.7  Missing
No Job                      -2        323      5.2  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5669     Missing cases    487
```

G6.   a)   ii)   car

```
PE435     Use Car to go to Work
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1       4416     71.7     77.9     77.9
No                           2       1253     20.4     22.1    100.0
Work At Home                -3        164      2.7  Missing
No Job                      -2        323      5.2  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5669     Missing cases    487
```

G6.   a)   iii)   cycle

```
PE436     Use Cycle to go to Work
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        641     10.4     11.3     11.3
No                           2       5028     81.7     88.7    100.0
Work At Home                -3        164      2.7  Missing
No Job                      -2        323      5.2  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5669     Missing cases    487
```

G6.   a)   iv)   walk

```
PE437     Walk to Work
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1        550      8.9      9.7      9.7
No                           2       5119     83.2     90.3    100.0
Work At Home                -3        164      2.7  Missing
No Job                      -2        323      5.2  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5669     Missing cases    487
```

G6.   a)   v)   other

[If more than one ticked and answer cannot be resolved by reference to written comment refer to supervisor; code 0 recoded to -1]

```
PE438     Other Transport to go to Work
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       475       7.7      8.4      8.4
No                         2      5194      84.4     91.6    100.0
Work At Home              -3       164       2.7    Missing
No Job                    -2       323       5.2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5669    Missing cases    487
```

G6.   b)   How long does it usually take:

Less than   15-30   30-59   An hour
15 mins   mins   mins   or more

G6.   b)   i)   to travel to work

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given; if 'varies' code 9; recoded to -1 here]

```
PE439     Time Taken to Reach Work
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

< 15 Mins                  1      1535      24.9     28.3     28.3
15-30 Mins                 2      2336      37.9     43.0     71.3
30-59 Mins                 3      1067      17.3     19.7     91.0
Hour or More               4       491       8.0      9.0    100.0
Work At Home              -3       164       2.7    Missing
No Job                    -2       323       5.2    Missing
                          -1       240       3.9    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5429    Missing cases    727
```

G6.   b)   ii)   to travel home from work

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given; if 'varies' code 9; recoded to -1 here]

```
PE440     Time Taken to Travel Home From Work
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

< 15 Mins                  1      1454      23.6     26.8     26.8
15-30 Mins                 2      2328      37.8     42.8     69.6
30-59 Mins                 3      1129      18.3     20.8     90.4
Hour or More               4       522       8.5      9.6    100.0
Work At Home              -3       164       2.7    Missing
No Job                    -2       323       5.2    Missing
                          -1       236       3.8    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5433    Missing cases    723
```

G7.   Below are statements about how working affects being a parent.
           Please indicate which is true for you:

| Yes, almost always | Yes, very often | Not very often | Never |

G7.   a)   I enjoy seeing my toddler after work

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE442     Enjoy Seeing Toddler After Work
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Almost Always           1     4828      78.4    85.2     85.2
Yes Often                   2      794      12.9    14.0     99.3
Not Very Often              3       36       .6      .6      99.9
Never                       4        6       .1      .1     100.0
No Job                     -2      323      5.2    Missing
                           -1      169      2.7    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156     100.0   100.0

Valid cases   5664    Missing cases    492
```

G7.   b)   After a day at work I find it hard to cope with a toddler

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE443     Find Hard to Cope With Tod After Work
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes Almost Always           1       59      1.0     1.1      1.1
Yes Often                   2      456      7.4     8.2      9.2
Not Very Often              3     3301      53.6    59.2     68.5
Never                       4     1756      28.5    31.5    100.0
No Job                     -2      323      5.2    Missing
                           -1      261      4.2    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156     100.0   100.0
Valid cases   5572    Missing cases    584
```

G8.   a)   Do you worry about your baby when you are at work?

| Yes often | Yes sometimes | No not at all |

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE444     Worry About CH While at Work
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes Often                   1      309      5.0     5.4      5.4
Yes Sometimes               2     2572      41.8    45.1     50.5
No Never                    3     2821      45.8    49.5    100.0
No Job                     -2      323      5.2    Missing
                           -1      131      2.1    Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156     100.0   100.0
Valid cases   5702    Missing cases    454
```

G8.   b)   Does he/she cry when you leave him/her?

Yes   Yes   No
often   sometimes   never

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE445     CH Cries When left
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes Often                      1       329       5.3      5.8      5.8
Yes Sometimes                  2      2983      48.5     52.2     57.9
No Never                       3      2406      39.1     42.1    100.0
No Job                        -2       323       5.2   Missing
                              -1       115       1.9   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    5718      Missing cases    438
```

G9.   How many cigarettes per day do you currently smoke?

30+   25-29   20-24   15-19
10-14   5-9   1-4   none
pipe only   cigars only

```
PE450     Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
None                           0      4455      72.4     73.4     73.4
1-4                            1       195       3.2      3.2     76.6
5-9                            5       189       3.1      3.1     79.7
Pipe Only                      8        15        .2       .2     80.0
Cigars Only                    9       143       2.3      2.4     82.3
10-14                         10       304       4.9      5.0     87.3
15-19                         15       319       5.2      5.3     92.6
20-24                         20       311       5.1      5.1     97.7
25-29                         25        82       1.3      1.4     99.1
30+                           30        57        .9       .9    100.0
                              -1        86       1.4   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6070      Missing cases     86
```

```
PE451     Cigs/Day
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                          .00     4613      74.9     76.0     76.0
<10                          1.00      384       6.2      6.3     82.3
10-19                        2.00      623      10.1     10.3     92.6
20+                          3.00      450       7.3      7.4    100.0
                            -1.00       86       1.4   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                             Total    6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6070      Missing cases     86
```

G10. a)   How much alcohol do you drink?

  never drink alcohol
  very occasionally (less than once a week)
  occasionally (at least once a week)
  drink 1-2 glasses* nearly every day
  drink 3-9 glasses* every day
  drink at least 10 glasses* a day

(* by glass we mean a pub measure (1oz) of spirits, half a pint (¼ litre) of lager or cider,
a wine glass of wine, etc.

[If multiple ticks code for the highest number given]

```
PE452     Amount Of Alcohol Drunk
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Never Drink Alcohol             1        302      4.9      4.9      4.9
Very Occasionally               2       1547     25.1     25.3     30.2
Occasionally                    3       2815     45.7     46.0     76.2
1-2 Glasses a Day               4       1103     17.9     18.0     94.3
3-9 Glasses a Day               5        331      5.4      5.4     99.7
10+ Glasses a Day               6         19       .3       .3    100.0
                               -1         39       .6   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6117    Missing cases    39
```

G10. b) How many days in the past month would you think you had had the
         equivalent of 2 pints of beer, 4 glasses of wine or 4 pub measures of
         spirit?

  every day   more than 10 days
  5-10 days   3-4 days
  1-2 days   none

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE453     Freq Had Equiv 2 Pints In Last Month
                                                Valid    Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Every day                       1        145      2.4      2.4      2.4
> 10 Days                       2        754     12.2     12.4     14.8
5-10 Days                       3       1430     23.2     23.5     38.2
3-4 Days                        4       1312     21.3     21.5     59.8
1-2 Days                        5       1320     21.4     21.7     81.4
None                            6       1131     18.4     18.6    100.0
                               -1         64      1.0   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6092    Missing cases    64
```

G10.   c)   Do you or your partner make your own wine or beer?

yes, wine   yes, beer   yes, both   no

```
PE454     Make Own Wine or Beer
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Yes Wine                      1     200      3.2     3.3     3.3
Yes Beer                      2     176      2.9     2.9     6.2
Wine & Beer                   3     106      1.7     1.7     7.9
No                            4    5624     91.4    92.1   100.0
                             -1      50       .8  Missing
                                   -------  ------- -------
                          Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6106    Missing cases    50
```

G11.   How difficult at the moment do you find it to afford these items:

Very   Fairly   Slightly   Not   Paid directly
difficult   difficult   difficult   difficult   by Social Security

G11.   a)   food

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE460     Difficulty Affording Food
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Very Difficult                1      85      1.4     1.4     1.4
Fairly Difficult              2     345      5.6     5.6     7.0
Slightly Difficult            3     936     15.2    15.3    22.4
Not Difficult                 4    4742     77.0    77.6   100.0
                             -1      48       .8  Missing
                                   -------  ------- -------
                          Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6108    Missing cases    48
```

G11.   b)   clothing

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE461     Difficulty Affording Clothing
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value Frequency Percent Percent Percent

Very Difficult                1     526      8.5     8.6     8.6
Fairly Difficult              2     929     15.1    15.2    23.8
Slightly Difficult            3    1960     31.8    32.1    55.9
Not Difficult                 4    2695     43.8    44.1   100.0
                             -1      46       .7  Missing
                                   -------  ------- -------
                          Total    6156    100.0   100.0

Valid cases    6110    Missing cases    46
```

G11.   c)   heating

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE462      Difficulty Affording Heating
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Difficult                1        163      2.6      2.7      2.7
Fairly Difficult              2        471      7.7      7.7     10.4
Slightly Difficult            3       1234     20.0     20.2     30.6
Not Difficult                 4       4210     68.4     69.0     99.7
Paid By Social Sec            5         20       .3       .3    100.0
                             -1         58       .9    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6098    Missing cases      58
```

G11.   d)   rent or mortgage

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE463      Difficulty Affording Rent/Mortgage
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Difficult                1        204      3.3      3.4      3.4
Fairly Difficult              2        421      6.8      6.9     10.3
Slightly Difficult            3       1158     18.8     19.1     29.4
Not Difficult                 4       4027     65.4     66.3     95.7
Paid By Social Sec            5        260      4.2      4.3    100.0
                             -1         86      1.4    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6070    Missing cases      86
```

G11.   e)   things you need for the toddler

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE464      Difficulty Affording Toddler Things
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Very Difficult                1        170      2.8      2.8      2.8
Fairly Difficult              2        471      7.7      7.7     10.5
Slightly Difficult            3       1524     24.8     25.0     35.5
Not Difficult                 4       3936     63.9     64.5    100.0
                             -1         55       .9    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6101    Missing cases      55
```

Derived variable

```
PE465     Financial Difficulties Score
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                             .00     2384     38.7     38.9     38.9
                            1.00      882     14.3     14.4     53.3
                            2.00      607      9.9      9.9     63.2
                            3.00      449      7.3      7.3     70.6
                            4.00      354      5.8      5.8     76.3
                            5.00      411      6.7      6.7     83.0
                            6.00      220      3.6      3.6     86.6
                            7.00      199      3.2      3.2     89.9
                            8.00      129      2.1      2.1     92.0
                            9.00       96      1.6      1.6     93.6
                           10.00      139      2.3      2.3     95.8
                           11.00       71      1.2      1.2     97.0
                           12.00       36       .6       .6     97.6
                           13.00       26       .4       .4     98.0
                           14.00       24       .4       .4     98.4
                           15.00       47       .8       .8     99.2
                           16.00        1       .0       .0     99.2
                           17.00        2       .0       .0     99.2
                           18.00        1       .0       .0     99.2
                           19.00        1       .0       .0     99.2
                           20.00        2       .0       .0     99.3
                           21.00        2       .0       .0     99.3
                           23.00        1       .0       .0     99.3
                           25.00       42       .7       .7    100.0
                           -1.00       30       .5   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6126    Missing cases     30
```

G12.   How many hours sleep do you get altogether now?

| None | 1 - 3 hours | 4 - 5 hours | 6 - 7 hours | More than 7 hours |

G12.   a)   during an average night

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE470     How Much Sleep Average Night
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                         1        40       .6       .7       .7
1-3 Hours                    2        30       .5       .5      1.2
4-5 Hours                    3       557      9.0      9.2     10.3
6-7 Hours                    4      3803     61.8     62.6     73.0
More Than 7 Hours            5      1641     26.7     27.0    100.0
                            -1        85      1.4   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total    6156    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6071    Missing cases     85
```

G12.   b)   during an average day

[If multiple ticks code for the lowest value]

```
PE471     How Much Sleep Average Day
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

None                            1      5218      84.8     91.6     91.6
1-3 Hours                       2       206       3.3      3.6     95.2
4-5 Hours                       3        58        .9      1.0     96.2
6-7 Hours                       4       150       2.4      2.6     98.8
More Than 7 Hours               5        66       1.1      1.2    100.0
                               -1       458       7.4    Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    5698      Missing cases    458
```

G12.   c)   do you feel you are getting enough sleep?

                  Yes   No

```
PE473     Feel Getting Enough Sleep
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                             1      3798      61.7     62.5     62.5
No                              2      2274      36.9     37.5    100.0
                               -1        84       1.4    Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                             Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases    6072      Missing cases     84
```

SECTION H

H1.   This questionnaire was completed by:

         Yes   No

         toddler's mother
         toddler's father
         someone else   (please describe)

```
PE980     Mother Filled Out Questionnaire
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1      185        3.0      3.2      3.2
No                         2     5630       91.5     96.8    100.0
                          -1      341        5.5    Missing
                               -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156      100.0    100.0

Valid cases   5815     Missing cases    341


PE981     Partner Filled Out Questionnaire
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1     5649       91.8     91.8     91.8
No                         2      506        8.2      8.2    100.0
                          -1        1         .0    Missing
                               -------  -------  -------
                          Total   6156      100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6155     Missing cases      1


PE982     Other Person Filled Out Qnaire
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1       29         .5       .5       .5
No                         2     6127       99.5     99.5    100.0
                               ------- ------- -------
                          Total   6156      100.0    100.0

Valid cases   6156     Missing cases      0
```
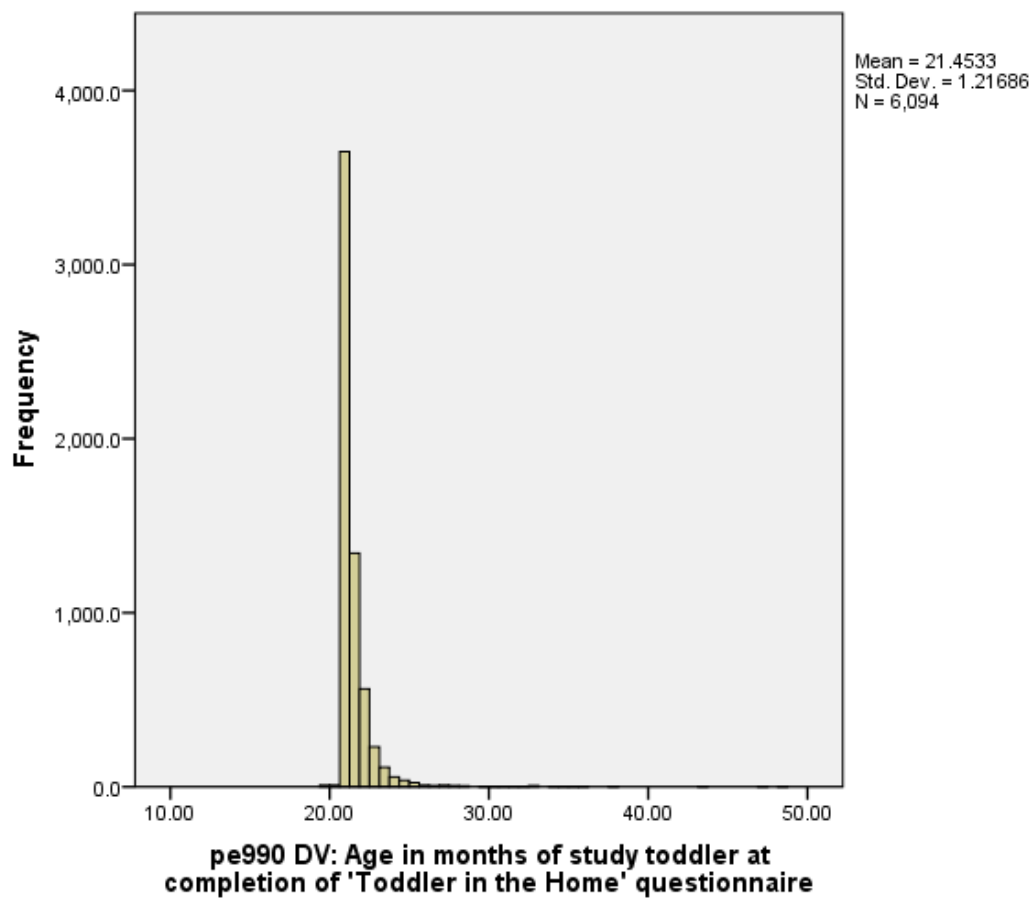
H2.   Please give the date on which you completed this questionnaire:

         day   month   year 1 9 9

[Code date as ddmmyy; if this was blank, the month and year the form was returned was transcribed from the stamped receipt date on the front cover; the no. days was put to 99]

Derived variable: from the date and that of the date of birth of the child, the age of child at completion was calculated.

Mean = 21.4533
Std. Dev. = 1.21686
N = 6,094

pe990 DV: Age in months of study toddler at
completion of 'Toddler in the Home' questionnaire

```
PE991     Month Completed                              Valid    Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                                 1       454       7.4      7.4      7.4
                                 2       427       6.9      7.0     14.3
                                 3       794      12.9     12.9     27.3
                                 4       650      10.6     10.6     37.9
                                 5       601       9.8      9.8     47.6
                                 6       582       9.5      9.5     57.1
                                 7       611       9.9      9.9     67.1
                                 8       539       8.8      8.8     75.8
                                 9       536       8.7      8.7     84.6
                                10       405       6.6      6.6     91.2
                                11       342       5.6      5.6     96.7
                                12       201       3.3      3.3    100.0
                                -1        14        .2    Missing
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6142      Missing cases      14



PE992     Year Completed
                                                        Valid    Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                                92        14        .2       .2       .2
                                93      3260      53.0     53.2     53.4
                                94      2835      46.1     46.2     99.6
                                95        21        .3       .3    100.0
                                96         1        .0       .0    100.0
                                -1        25        .4    Missing
                                       -------   -------  -------
                              Total     6156     100.0    100.0

Valid cases     6131      Missing cases      25
```

H3.   Please give your date of birth:

              day   month   year 1 9

Partner's date of birth is withheld and age in years is given and summarised below

pe993 DV: Partner age in years at completion of
'Toddler in the Home' questionnaire