

THE ALSPAC STUDY

A FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRES

Your Environment & Your Home and Lifestyle

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 3e of the built file.

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THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if they had not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting-rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her, and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected, and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the signed permission of the mother, and finally it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

Questionnaire Administration during Pregnancy

Approximately 7 days after the brochure had been sent out and provided we had not heard from the mother that she did not want to take part in the study, the first questionnaire was posted to her. The nature of the questionnaire depended on her gestation at enrolment. The scheme for the sending of the questionnaires is illustrated in Figure 1. In brief, there were 4 questionnaires administered to the mother during pregnancy, and these were designed so that two were to be sent out at a fixed time point - 'Having a Baby' at 18 weeks gestation and 'Your Pregnancy' at 32 weeks gestation. Provided she enrolled before 14 weeks gestation, then the questionnaire 'Your Environment' was sent to her immediately after enrolment. This questionnaire was designed in particular to identify those features of the early environment that might be responsible for effects on the fetus. The fourth questionnaire 'About Yourself' was mainly concerned with features that referred to the mother's past medical, social and environmental history, and consequently the time during pregnancy at which this was administered was relatively unimportant. If necessary, therefore, this questionnaire was sent out after the baby had been born.

For questionnaires sent during pregnancy the reminder and follow-up phase was fairly intensive. If a response had not been received within 7 days, a reminder letter was sent. If the questionnaire had still not been received after a further 10 days, a second reminder letter was sent. Finally, if no response had been received after 1 month, a member of the study team either rang the mother or visited the home, and encouraged, or helped, the mother to complete the questionnaire.

For mothers who did not enrol until long after the 18-week contact, the 'Having a Baby' questionnaire was not likely to be valid. Much of the detail in that questionnaire was concerned with attitudes, activities and emotional well being at that particular point during pregnancy. Nevertheless, for those mothers who had enrolled late, there was a certain amount of information concerning the environment and lifestyle that could and should validly be collected. For these women, therefore, the appropriate information, otherwise obtained from the questionnaires 'Your Environment' and 'Having a Baby', was combined into a single questionnaire 'Your Home & Lifestyle'.

Time of administration

The questionnaire YE was administered according to the gestation at which the mother enrolled (see below). For mothers enrolling after 23 weeks a different questionnaire 'Your Home and Lifestyle' was used. This included many of the questions as asked in YE. For further details of the methodology used, refer to the ALSPAC protocol.

<u>Gestation at enrolment</u>	<u>Env</u>	<u>AY</u>	<u>HAB</u>	<u>YP</u>	<u>YHL</u>
<6	<6	14	18	32	-
6	6	14	18	32	-
7	7	14	18	32	-
8	8	14	18	32	-
9	9	14	18	32	-
10	10	14	18	32	-
11	11	23	18	32	-
12	12	23	18	32	-
13	13	23	18	32	-
14	14	23	18	32	-
15	22	26	18	32	-
16	22	26	18	32	-
17	22	26	18	32	-
18	22	26	18	32	-
19	24	28	19	32	-
20	24	28	20	32	-
21	24	28	21	32	-
22	28	36	22	32	-
23	28	36	23	32	-
24	-	33	-	29	24
25	-	34	-	30	25
26	-	35	-	31	26
27	-	36	-	32	27
28	-	36	-	32	28
29	-	36	-	32	29
30	-	37	-	33	30
31	-	X	-	31	34
32	-	X	-	32	35
33	-	X	-	33	36
34	-	X	-	34	37
35	-	X	-	35	37
36	-	X	-	36	38
37	-	X	-	37	39
38	-	X	-	38	40
39	-	X	-	39	41
40	-	X	-	40	41

(X = administered 4 months after delivery; ENV = Your Environment; AY= About Yourself; HAB= Having a Baby; YP= Your Pregnancy; YHL= Your Home and Lifestyle. AY was accompanied by 'You and Your Environment', HAB or YHL by 'Partner's Questionnaire'.)

CONTENTS OF QUESTIONNAIRES

Your Environment (YE)

This questionnaire was pale green in colour and 36 pages in length, divided into 6 sections:

Section A. Your Home Environment.

The questions in this section were derived from a pilot study carried out by Dr. Alan Emond to look at the way in which housing circumstances affect the health of preterm infants [1]. As a result of his study we adapted the questions to address features of the home itself, and the duration the mother had lived there, the type of home, the lowest level of the living accommodation, the perceived temperature in the home, the type of heating and cooking, the way in which the mother heated her bed, the composition of the rooms of the home and whether the mother had to share with other households, presence of a telephone, use of car, features of ventilation such as whether the windows were open or not and presence of double glazing, presence of pets and pests, damp, condensation and mould. In addition the questions asked about whether the roof or windows leaked and whether various rooms in the house had in the past year been painted, wallpapered, had a new carpet or furniture.

Section B. Chemicals and Medicines in Your Environment

This referred to 15 named chemicals: disinfectant, bleach, window cleaner, carpet cleaner, oven/drain cleaner, dry-cleaning fluid, turpentine, paint stripper, household paint/varnish, weed killers, pesticides/insect killers, aerosols, hair dye/bleach, hair removal creams, air fresheners and ended with an 'other' category. In addition, the mother was asked to list all pills, medicines and ointments she had taken with details of the number of days on which each was taken and the number of weeks pregnant the mother was at the time; the question included a reminder checklist for contraceptive pill, iron tablets, laxatives, vitamins, etc. Current number of cigarettes per day, with brand and tar rating were asked, together with changes in consumption of tea, coffee, cola, alcoholic drinks and cigarettes since the beginning of pregnancy, and current consumption on weekdays and weekend days of various beverages and alcoholic drinks.

Section C. Electrical Equipment.

This section was designed to determine how much contact the mother had with electrical equipment both at home and at work. It included times during which particular pieces of electrical equipment were used and the presence of the mother in the same room as various pieces of equipment. A further section asked about electric blanket and the use of this during pregnancy. The questions were derived with the aid of the National Radiological Protection Board. Half-way through the survey additional questions on electric blankets were designed to help identify the mothers who kept their blankets on while in bed.

Section D. Things you do.

This section was designed to identify exposures to various types of substance whether at work or as a hobby. 18 specific questions identified duration of exposure to features such as dental amalgam, ceramics/enamels, dry cleaning fluids, electroplating, glues, leatherwork, fabric/textiles, dyes, insecticides, plastics, metal cleaners/degreasers, polishes, petrol, paint, photographic chemicals, electrical wiring, machining, soldering, and radiation. An open-ended question also elicited other chemical exposures which were then listed. In addition, information was requested about occupations such as domestic work, hairdressing, farm work, hospital work and shift work, and the mother was asked to list all jobs she had had since the age of 16, together with the materials/machines or chemicals used, the date started and the date stopped. This has resulted in a job history for each woman. The dates of starting and stopping each job and details of any materials, machines and chemicals (exposures) used were also requested. The occupations were assigned 3 digit codes from the 1990 Standard Occupational Classification [2]. Exposures reported for each job were also coded with a unique 3 digit coding system. The year and month of starting and finishing specific jobs enabled a calculation of the number of months in any specific job. Exposures for each job will result in a job exposure matrix for pregnant women. This is unique in that the data were prospectively reported for a geographically defined cohort. It will enable the outcome of the pregnancy to be assessed in relation to jobs and exposures during women's previous working careers.

Section E. Your Household

This section enquired about the composition of the household including the number of adults and children, the type of adult, the presence of a partner and whether the partner was the father of the unborn child, marital status, present health of the partner, duration of marriage, number of other marriages, the number of children living in the household or elsewhere and whether any persons in the household had a long lasting disorder, disease or condition.

Section F. Your Social Environment

Related to the activities in the neighbourhood, and the parent's assessment of the neighbourhood as lively, friendly, noisy, clean, attractive, polluted or dirty, together with an assessment of fear as to being molested, assaulted or burgled. The latter questions had been developed by the Home Office for use in the 16-year contact of the CHES survey.

Your Home & Lifestyle (YHL)

This questionnaire was sent only to mothers who had missed 'Your Environment' and 'Having a Baby' because of late enrolment. It was oatmeal in colour and 40 pages in length. It asked questions that were not gestation-specific but basically included the same format as in the questionnaires from which they were derived. Those similar to YE are as follows:

Section A. Your Home Environment.

This was the same as Section A of the questionnaire 'Your Environment'.

Section B. Chemicals & Medicines.

Was similar to Section B from 'Your Environment'. As far as medication was concerned, it specifically asked the question for the first 3 months of pregnancy and for later in pregnancy.

Section C. Things You Do.

This was the same as Section D in 'Your Environment' and included the complete occupational history.

Section D. Your Household

This was the same as Section E in 'Your Environment', but it also included information on whether the mother had been trying to get pregnant and for how long, her reactions to becoming pregnant and those of the partner, and the support that the partner had given to her since becoming pregnant.

Section G. Your Lifestyle

Included information on life-time history of smoking including the current brand and type of cigarette, whether the mother's mother had ever smoked and whether she smoked during pregnancy, and similar information on the mother's father. Data on partner's smoking habit and smoking habit of other members of the household were also asked. The mother was asked about cannabis smoking and the taking of various illicit drugs, the frequency of alcoholic drinks before and during pregnancy, with the number of binges in the past month and the alcoholic drink most often consumed. The mother's assessment of her partner's frequency of alcohol drinking was also obtained and also the numbers of different drinks on weekdays and weekend days.

Section H. Your Social Environment

This was similar to Section F in 'Your Environment'.

CODING

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number then can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a tick response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

In general, where more than one box was ticked there was a rule that the 'worst' code would be used. This was indicated by a coding rule such that L indicated that the lower code be used, H the higher. Where no such rules could be made the coding supervisor made a decision.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

FORMAT OF THE VARIABLE DESCRIPTORS

In all that follows:

- i) Each question will be quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire versions, where they exist).
- ii) The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
- iii) The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
- iv) The variable no. on file, with the rubric used;
- v) A table of frequencies.

ADMINISTRATION OF QUESTIONNAIRES

The first printing of YE was a version finalised on 7th August 1990. This, however, was found to have a number of errors which were corrected in the 2nd version (30 October 1990). The 3rd (13 May 1991) and 4th versions (29 July 1991) had only minor changes.

A number of mothers enrolled for a 2nd pregnancy and it was obviously inappropriate to ask some questions on two occasions (e.g. lifetime occupation history). These questions were therefore omitted from the short version of the questionnaire sent to such mothers.

YHL had 2 versions printed on 20 February 1991 and 6 February 1992. There were only minute changes between the two.

The numbers of pregnancies concerned in the data base for which either YE or YHL was completed and returned was 13,625 (out of 14,893 pregnancies enrolled - a response rate of 91.5%). Some of these cases were later identified as being ineligible or duplicate enrolments and records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were dropped, so the number of records on the current built file is 13,545. [Mothers were invited to return the questionnaire blank if they had no time or did not want to complete them. These have been omitted from this data set].

a001 Questionnaire version

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Your Environment, version 1 - 07/08/90	555	4.1	4.1	4.1
	2 Your Environment, version 2 - 30/10/90	4178	30.8	30.8	34.9
	3 Your Environment, version 3 - 13/05/91	1694	12.5	12.5	47.4
	4 Your Environment, version 4 - 29/07/91	3250	24.0	24.0	71.4
	5 Your Environment, version 5 - 23/01/92	2794	20.6	20.6	92.1
	6 Your Environment, short version - 24/09/91	100	.7	.7	92.8
	7 Your Home & Lifestyle, version 1 - 20/02/91	756	5.6	5.6	98.4
	8 Your Home & Lifestyle, version 2 - 06/02/92	218	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	13545	100.0	100.0	

UPDATE SUMMARY

Built version 3b – September 2004

- 58 records were removed, so the sample size dropped from 13614 to 13556. 1 of these records belonged to what turned out to be a false pregnancy, 43 belonged to cases discovered to be out of area after enrolment and 14 were scrapped identities for pregnancies that were enrolled more than once.
- A number of questions do not appear in some versions of the questionnaires. The resulting variables were set to –7 for such occurrences, with an appropriate value label indicating the versions for which the data item is not available.
- An error in the calculation of A261 has been corrected. (A257 had been used instead of A258a.)
- The crowding index (A551) has been recalculated so that the categories match those of the crowding indices on other built files.
- Codes 80 – 99 in the drinks variables (A220 – A274) have been recoded to –1, as is done on other built files.
- A number of other minor edits have been performed.

Built version 3c – December 2008

A further 8 records identified as belonging to ineligible pregnancies were removed.

Due to extension of direct access to ALSPAC data to non-ALSPAC staff and in order to comply with guidance issued in 1996 by the ALSPAC Law & Ethics Committee regarding the confidentiality of multiple pregnancies 3 records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were removed.

The sample size has therefore dropped from 13556 to 13545. Note that the frequency tables in this documentation have not been updated, except for variable A001.

Built version 3d – September 2018

Addition of year of completing questionnaire variable [a910yy].

Recast month of completing questionnaire's summary statistics chart [a910mm]

Built version 3e – January 2019

Variable a201 removed for confidentiality, data available on request, tar and nicotine content variables calculated from a201 are in the dataset (a202 & a203).

THE VARIABLES

Section A: Your Home Environment

This section was the same in both YE and YHL

- A1. *How long have you lived in or near Avon?*
 less than 1 year
 1 - 4 years
 5 - 9 years
 10 years or more
 all my life

a002 Time lived in Avon

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 <1YR	667	4.9	5.0	5.0
2 1-4YRS	1818	13.4	13.6	18.6
3 5-9YRS	1495	11.0	11.2	29.7
4 10YRS or more	2266	16.7	16.9	46.6
5 All mums life	7146	52.7	53.4	100.0
Total	13392	98.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	64	.5		
Total	164	1.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

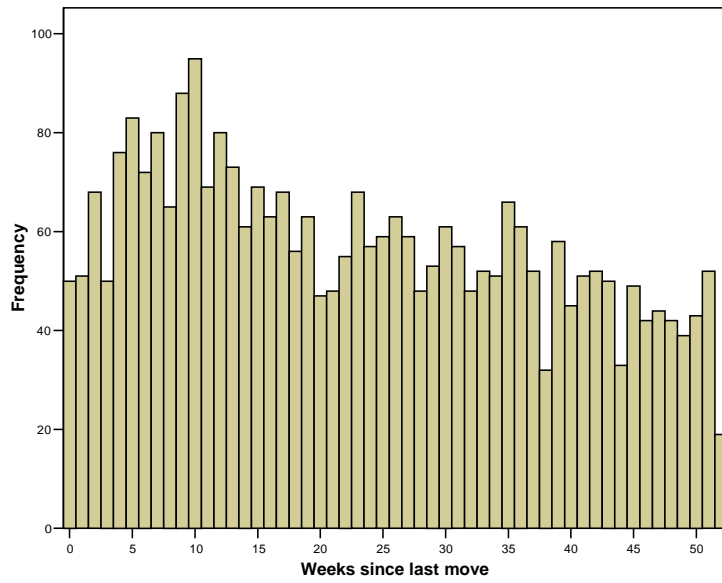
- A2. a) *When did you move to your present address?*

(From the date given, the length of time in the present address was obtained by subtracting this date from the date the questionnaire was completed. If the mother had lived all her life at present address, her date of birth was used. If the year of move was given but month and/or day was missing, these were given the values 6 and 15 respectively).

Variable A003 comprises complete years, and variable A004 is concerned with the length of time in weeks for those who had moved into their current home within the past year. If $A003 > 0$ then A004 was set to -2.

a003 Years since last move

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3036	22.4	24.0	24.0
	1	2146	15.8	17.0	40.9
	2	1792	13.2	14.2	55.1
	3	1679	12.4	13.3	68.3
	4	1260	9.3	10.0	78.3
	5	889	6.6	7.0	85.3
	6	562	4.1	4.4	89.8
	7	352	2.6	2.8	92.5
	8	224	1.7	1.8	94.3
	9	158	1.2	1.2	95.6
	10	114	.8	.9	96.5
	11	68	.5	.5	97.0
	12	29	.2	.2	97.2
	13	44	.3	.3	97.6
	14	42	.3	.3	97.9
	15	30	.2	.2	98.1
	16	32	.2	.3	98.4
	17	24	.2	.2	98.6
	18	24	.2	.2	98.8
	19	21	.2	.2	98.9
	20	23	.2	.2	99.1
	21	22	.2	.2	99.3
	22	14	.1	.1	99.4
	23	12	.1	.1	99.5
	24	11	.1	.1	99.6
	25	10	.1	.1	99.7
	26	9	.1	.1	99.7
	27	10	.1	.1	99.8
	28	7	.1	.1	99.9
	29	5	.0	.0	99.9
	30	2	.0	.0	99.9
	31	3	.0	.0	100.0
	32	1	.0	.0	100.0
	33	2	.0	.0	100.0
	34	2	.0	.0	100.0
	41	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12660	93.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	796	5.9		
	Total	896	6.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

A004**a004 Weeks since last move**

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-7 YE short	100	1.0
	-2 a003 > 0	9624	91.5
	-1 Missing	796	7.6
Total		10520	100.0

b) *How many times have you moved home in the last 5 years?*

a005 NO of moves in 5 YRS

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	3157	23.3	24.1	24.1
	1	4152	30.6	31.8	55.9
	2	2796	20.6	21.4	77.3
	3	1494	11.0	11.4	88.7
	4	649	4.8	5.0	93.7
	5	326	2.4	2.5	96.2
	6	201	1.5	1.5	97.7
	7	110	.8	.8	98.6
	8	74	.5	.6	99.1
	9	25	.2	.2	99.3
	10	44	.3	.3	99.6
	11	15	.1	.1	99.8
	12	13	.1	.1	99.9
	13	1	.0	.0	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	15	4	.0	.0	99.9
	16	2	.0	.0	99.9
	17	1	.0	.0	99.9
	19	2	.0	.0	99.9
	20	5	.0	.0	100.0
	21	1	.0	.0	100.0
	28	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13074	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	382	2.8		
	Total	482	3.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

(The logical edit - if A003 GT5, put A005 = 0 - was used)

A3. *Is your home:*

being bought/mortgaged
owned - with no mortgage to pay
rented from council
rented from private landlord - furnished
rented from private landlord - unfurnished
rented from housing association
other (please describe)

a006 Home ownership status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Mortgaged	9478	69.9	71.0	71.0
	1 Owned	288	2.1	2.2	73.2
	2 Council rented	1918	14.1	14.4	87.5
	3 RENT PRIV FURN	575	4.2	4.3	91.9
	4 RENT PRIV UNFURN	395	2.9	3.0	94.8
	5 HA rented	220	1.6	1.6	96.5
	6 Other	472	3.5	3.5	100.0
	Total	13346	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	110	.8		
	Total	210	1.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

A4. *Do you live in your own home or do you live with your parents or others?*

live in own home
live with parents in their home
other situation (please describe)

a007 Whose home mum lives in

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mums home	11756	86.7	88.8	88.8
	2 Parents home	802	5.9	6.1	94.8
	3 Other home	685	5.1	5.2	100.0
	Total	13243	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	213	1.6		
	Total	313	2.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

A5. *Do you currently live in:*

a whole detached house (or bungalow)
a whole semi-detached house/bungalow
a whole terraced house
a flat/maisonette (self contained)
room in someone else's house
other (please describe)

[coders were instructed to put an 'end terrace' as code 2]

a008 Dwelling type

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Whole detached	1920	14.2	14.4	14.4
	2 Whole semi	4577	33.8	34.4	48.9
	3 Whole terraced	4285	31.6	32.2	81.1
	4 SC flat	2118	15.6	15.9	97.0
	5 Room	196	1.4	1.5	98.5
	6 Other	200	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	13296	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	160	1.2		
	Total	260	1.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

- A6. *What is the lowest level of your living accommodation:*
basement
ground floor
1st floor
2nd floor or above, give floor

(If A008 = 1, 2, 3 then values of -1 in A009 were recoded to 1.)

a009 Lowest level of ACCOM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Basement	402	3.0	3.0	3.0
	1 Ground floor	11053	81.5	83.3	86.4
	2 First floor	1338	9.9	10.1	96.5
	3 Second floor	230	1.7	1.7	98.2
	4 Third floor	102	.8	.8	99.0
	5 Fourth floor	31	.2	.2	99.2
	6 Fifth floor	18	.1	.1	99.3
	7 Sixth floor	11	.1	.1	99.4
	8 Seventh floor	13	.1	.1	99.5
	9 Eighth floor	18	.1	.1	99.7
	10 Ninth floor	11	.1	.1	99.7
	11 Tenth floor	8	.1	.1	99.8
	12 Eleventh floor	7	.1	.1	99.8
	13 Twelfth floor	5	.0	.0	99.9
	14 Thirteenth floor	5	.0	.0	99.9
	15 Fourteenth floor	3	.0	.0	99.9
	16 Fifteenth floor	3	.0	.0	100.0
	17 Sixteenth floor	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13262	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	194	1.4		
	Total	294	2.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

- A7. *In the coldest time of year, describe the temperature in your:*
 a) *Living room* *Very Warm About Cold Very*
 b) *Bedroom* *warm right cold*
- [In instances where 2 boxes were ticked, the lowest code was used]

a010 Winter temp of living rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V warm	1494	11.0	11.3	11.3
	2 Warm	4854	35.8	36.8	48.1
	3 O	5711	42.1	43.3	91.4
	4 Cold	903	6.7	6.8	98.3
	5 V cold	227	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	13189	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	267	2.0		
	Total	367	2.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a011 Winter temp of bedrooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V warm	761	5.6	5.8	5.8
	2 Warm	3259	24.0	24.8	30.6
	3 O	6609	48.8	50.2	80.8
	4 Cold	1777	13.1	13.5	94.3
	5 V cold	749	5.5	5.7	100.0
	Total	13155	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	301	2.2		
	Total	401	3.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

A8. *In your home do you ever use:*
Yes No

- a) *central heating or storage heaters*
 ['or storage heaters' absent from YE 1st version]
- b) *wood stoves or wood fires*
 ['or wood fires' absent from YE 1st version]
- c) *coal fires*
- d) *paraffin heaters*
- e) *gas fires (mains gas)*
- f) *gas fires (calor gas)*
- g) *other type of heating*
(please describe)

(Since a number of mothers just ticked the appropriate yes boxes and left other items blank, the variables have been derived to give just 2 options: 'yes' and 'no or presumed no'.)

a012 Central or storage heating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11467	84.6	85.2	85.2
	2 No	1989	14.7	14.8	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a013 Wood stoves or fires

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	954	7.0	7.1	7.1
	2 No	12502	92.2	92.9	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a014 Coal fires

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1321	9.7	9.8	9.8
	2 No	12135	89.5	90.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a015 Paraffin heating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	64	.5	.5	.5
	2 No	13392	98.8	99.5	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a016 Mains gas fires

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7075	52.2	52.6	52.6
	2 No	6381	47.1	47.4	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a017 Calor gas fires

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1424	10.5	10.6	10.6
	2 No	12032	88.8	89.4	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a018 Other heating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1508	11.1	11.2	11.2
	2 No	11948	88.1	88.8	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

A9. [Question only asked in YE 23.1.92] *'If your home is centrally heated in winter, please describe:*

- a) *type:*
 solid fuel
 oil
 gas
 electricity
 other (please describe)'

a019 Central heating fuel

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 No central heating	397	2.9	14.6	14.6
	1 Solid fuel	32	.2	1.2	15.8
	2 Oil	64	.5	2.4	18.1
	3 Gas	1945	14.3	71.6	89.7
	4 Electricity	247	1.8	9.1	98.8
	5 Other	32	.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	2717	20.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	77	.6		
	Total	10839	80.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

- b) [only asked in YE 23.1.92] *'how is heating distributed?*

radiators warm air, storage heaters
under floor heating, other please describe'

a020 Central heating type

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 No central heating	397	2.9	14.4	14.4
	1 Radiators	2025	14.9	73.6	88.0
	2 Warm air	77	.6	2.8	90.8
	3 Storage heaters	223	1.6	8.1	98.9
	4 Under floor	1	.0	.0	99.0
	5 Other	28	.2	1.0	100.0
	Total	2751	20.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	43	.3		
	Total	10805	79.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

c) [only asked in YE 23.1.92] *'Where is the boiler?*

kitchen, living room, no boiler, other (please describe)'

a021 Situation of boiler

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 No central heating	397	2.9	14.6	14.6
	1 Kitchen	851	6.3	31.4	46.1
	2 Living-room	477	3.5	17.6	63.7
	3 Other	779	5.7	28.7	92.4
	4 No boiler	206	1.5	7.6	100.0
	Total	2710	20.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	84	.6		
	Total	10846	80.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

A10. *During this pregnancy have you heated your bed using any of the following:*

No Yes Yes Yes
Sometimes most day every day

- a) *hot water bottle*
- b) *electric under blanket*
- c) *electric over blanket*
- d) *electric pad*
- e) *electric water bed*
- f) *other (please describe)*

(Since a number of mothers just ticked the appropriate 'yes' boxes but never ticked 'no', the variables have been derived assuming that no box ticked = no.)

[Where more than 1 box was ticked the one with the highest code was used]

a024 Hot water bottle use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	10798	79.7	80.2	80.2
	2 Sometimes	2245	16.6	16.7	96.9
	3 Most days	293	2.2	2.2	99.1
	4 Every day	120	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a025a ELEC U blanket use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11867	87.5	88.2	88.2
	2 Sometimes	955	7.0	7.1	95.3
	3 Most days	404	3.0	3.0	98.3
	4 Every day	230	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a025b ELEC O blanket use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	13314	98.2	98.9	98.9
	2 Sometimes	88	.6	.7	99.6
	3 Most days	30	.2	.2	99.8
	4 Every day	24	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a027 ELEC pad use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	13442	99.2	99.9	99.9
	2 Sometimes	8	.1	.1	100.0
	3 Most days	2	.0	.0	100.0
	4 Every day	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a028 ELEC waterbed use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	13423	99.0	99.8	99.8
	2 Sometimes	2	.0	.0	99.8
	3 Most days	1	.0	.0	99.8
	4 Every day	30	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a029 Other bed heating during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	13349	98.5	99.2	99.2
	2 Sometimes	41	.3	.3	99.5
	3 Most days	19	.1	.1	99.7
	4 Every day	47	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

[In YE 23.1.92 extra questions C9a-e were added to increase the information on electric blanket use.]

C9. a) 'Do you own an electric blanket?
yes, over blanket yes, under blanket no'

a025c Owns ELEC blanket

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Y over blanket	74	.5	2.7	2.7
	2 Y under blanket	608	4.5	21.9	24.6
	3 No	2091	15.4	75.4	100.0
	Total	2773	20.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	21	.2		
	Total	10783	79.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

If yes, b) 'How old is it?

less than 1 year 1-2 years 3-4 years 5 years or more
don't know'

a025d Age of ELEC blanket

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 NO BLANKET	2091	15.4	75.4	75.4
	1 < 1 year	68	.5	2.5	77.8
	2 1-2 years	109	.8	3.9	81.8
	3 3-4 years	204	1.5	7.4	89.1
	4 >= 5 years	246	1.8	8.9	98.0
	9 Don't know	56	.4	2.0	100.0
	Total	2774	20.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	20	.1		
	Total	10782	79.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

c) *'How often do you keep it switched on while you are in bed?*

- i) *in winter:*
usually sometimes never
- ii) *in summer:*
usually sometimes never'

a025e In bed with ELEC blanket on in winter

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	45	.3	1.6	1.6
	2 Sometimes	183	1.3	6.6	8.2
	3 Never	450	3.3	16.3	24.5
	4 NO BLANKET	2091	15.4	75.5	100.0
	Total	2769	20.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	25	.2		
	Total	10787	79.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a025f In bed with ELEC blanket on in summer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 Sometimes	25	.2	.9	.9
	3 Never	652	4.8	23.6	24.5
	4 NO BLANKET	2091	15.4	75.5	100.0
	Total	2768	20.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	26	.2		
	Total	10788	79.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

d) *'Have you kept it on while you were in bed this pregnancy?*

Yes No'

a025g In bed with ELEC blanket on during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Y	122	.9	4.4	4.4
	2 N	2648	19.5	95.6	100.0
	Total	2770	20.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	24	.2		
	Total	10786	79.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

A11. a) *Do you use gas for cooking?*

yes, ring only
yes, oven only
yes, rings and oven
no, not at all

[N.B. use of 'only' above inserted in YE 13.5.90 onwards but not in YHL]

a030 Gas cooking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Ring only	2063	15.2	15.6	15.6
	2 Oven only	38	.3	.3	15.9
	3 Ring and oven	4854	35.8	36.8	52.7
	4 None	6247	46.1	47.3	100.0
	Total	13202	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	254	1.9		
	Total	354	2.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

b) [New question introduced into YE 23.1.92 and YHL 6.2.92] *'Do you use the cooker for any other purpose than cooking (eg. drying clothes, heating the room)?'*

Yes *No*

If yes, please describe:

a031 Other use of cooker

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	79	.6	2.6	2.6
	2 No	2930	21.6	97.4	100.0
	Total	3009	22.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5 / YHL v2	10544	77.8		
	-1 Missing	3	.0		
	Total	10547	77.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

c) [New question inserted YE 23.1.92 and YHL 6.2.92] *'How old is your cooker?'*

more than 10 years old

5 - 10 years old

2 - 4 years old

less than 2 years old

don't know

a032 Cooker age

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >10 YRS	339	2.5	12.6	12.6
	2 5-10 YRS	1008	7.4	37.4	50.0
	3 2-4 YRS	808	6.0	30.0	80.0
	4 <2 YRS	513	3.8	19.0	99.0
	9 DK	27	.2	1.0	100.0
	Total	2695	19.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5 / YHL v2	10544	77.8		
	-1 Missing	317	2.3		
	Total	10861	80.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

A11. d) *'Does your home have the following?'*

Yes sole use Yes shared with other house- hold(s) No

i) *kitchen where there is space to sit and eat*

ii) *kitchen for cooking only*

iii) *indoor flushing toilet'*

[Editing: If A040 = 1, 2 then values of -1 in A041 were recoded to 3. If A041 = 1, 2 then values of -1 in A040 were recoded to 3.]

a040 Home has kitchen to sit & eat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	6288	46.4	47.0	47.0
	2 Yes, shared	356	2.6	2.7	49.7
	3 No	6726	49.6	50.3	100.0
	Total	13370	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	86	.6		
	Total	186	1.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a041 Home has cooking only kitchen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7525	55.5	56.4	56.4
	2 Yes, shared	378	2.8	2.8	59.2
	3 No	5449	40.2	40.8	100.0
	Total	13352	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	104	.8		
	Total	204	1.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a042 Home has indoor WC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	11856	87.5	92.7	92.7
	2 Yes, shared	664	4.9	5.2	97.9
	3 No	267	2.0	2.1	100.0
	Total	12787	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	669	4.9		
	Total	769	5.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

e) *'Apart from the kitchen or kitchen/dining room, how many living rooms and bedrooms do you have?'*

i) *number of living rooms:*

ii) *number of bedrooms:
(not regularly used
as living rooms)'*

[coding instructions for a 'bedsitter' gave A043 = 1, A044 = 0]

a043 NO of living rooms EXCL kitchen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	61	.4	.5	.5
	1	7570	55.8	56.9	57.3
	2	4426	32.6	33.2	90.6
	3	804	5.9	6.0	96.6
	4	223	1.6	1.7	98.3
	5	136	1.0	1.0	99.3
	6	59	.4	.4	99.7
	7	25	.2	.2	99.9
	8	4	.0	.0	99.9
	9	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	11	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13315	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	141	1.0		
	Total	241	1.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a044 NO of bedrooms EXCL livingroom & kitchen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	115	.8	.9	.9
	1	834	6.2	6.3	7.1
	2	3262	24.1	24.6	31.7
	3	7268	53.6	54.7	86.5
	4	1522	11.2	11.5	97.9
	5	210	1.5	1.6	99.5
	6	46	.3	.3	99.8
	7	13	.1	.1	99.9
	8	6	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13277	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	179	1.3		
	Total	279	2.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

Derived variable: The total number of rooms has been calculated as A043 + A044 +1 (if A040 = 1) and as A043 + A044 (if A040 = 2, 3). If any of A040, A043, A044 = -1 then A045 = -1.

a045 Total rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10	.1	.1	.1
	1	80	.6	.6	.7
	2	568	4.2	4.3	5.0
	3	1511	11.1	11.4	16.4
	4	3528	26.0	26.7	43.1
	5	4080	30.1	30.9	74.0
	6	1883	13.9	14.3	88.3
	7	871	6.4	6.6	94.9
	8	391	2.9	3.0	97.8
	9	179	1.3	1.4	99.2
	10	48	.4	.4	99.6
	11	30	.2	.2	99.8
	12	16	.1	.1	99.9
	13	7	.1	.1	100.0
	14	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	2	.0	.0	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13208	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	248	1.8		
	Total	348	2.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

A12. *Do you have sole use of the following amenities or are they shared with other household(s)?*

Yes sole use Yes shared No

- a) running hot water*
- b) bath*
- c) shower*
- d) garden or yard*
- e) balcony*

(A number of mothers, who ticked bath, left the shower question blank. It has been assumed they did not have a shower. Similarly, a large no. of mothers having ticked yes to garden or yard left the balcony blank. It has been assumed that they did not have a balcony.)

a046 Use of running hot water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	12482	92.1	93.4	93.4
	2 Yes, shared	788	5.8	5.9	99.3
	3 No	97	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	13367	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	89	.7		
	Total	189	1.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a047 Use of bath

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	12368	91.2	92.7	92.7
	2 Yes, shared	777	5.7	5.8	98.5
	3 No	201	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	13346	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	110	.8		
	Total	210	1.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a048 Use of shower

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	8765	64.7	65.1	65.1
	2 Yes, shared	522	3.9	3.9	69.0
	3 No	4169	30.8	31.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a049 Use of garden or yard

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	10979	81.0	82.7	82.7
	2 Yes, shared	1311	9.7	9.9	92.5
	3 No	990	7.3	7.5	100.0
	Total	13280	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	176	1.3		
	Total	276	2.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a050 Use of balcony

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	879	6.5	6.5	6.5
	2 Yes, shared	128	.9	1.0	7.5
	3 No	12449	91.8	92.5	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

A13. a) *Is there a working telephone in your home?* [The word 'working' inserted in 2nd + versions of YE]

in

Yes No

a051 Working phone in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11836	87.3	88.4	88.4
	2 No	1551	11.4	11.6	99.9
	3 Incoming calls	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	13395	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	61	.4		
	Total	161	1.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

If no,

A13. b) *where is the nearest working telephone that you can use in an emergency?* ['in an emergency' used only in 2nd+ versions of YE]

pay phone in the building

pay phone in the street

neighbour's phone

none within 5 minutes walk

other

a052 Nearest working phone for emergency

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Has phone	11836	87.3	88.9	88.9
	1 Payphone in building	38	.3	.3	89.2
	2 Pay phone in street	713	5.3	5.4	94.5
	3 Neighbour's phone	409	3.0	3.1	97.6
	4 None nearby	257	1.9	1.9	99.5
	5 Other	65	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	13318	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	138	1.0		
	Total	238	1.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

(The logical edit - if A051 = 1, put A052 = 0 - was used)

A14. a) *Do you or your partner have the use of a car (including vans, minibuses, etc.)?*

Yes No

a053 Use of car by mum or PTNR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	11893	87.7	89.1	89.1
2 No	1462	10.8	10.9	100.0
Total	13355	98.5	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	101	.7		
Total	201	1.5		
Total	13556	100.0		

If yes,

b) *how often do you yourself have the use of a car?*

never

not every day

everyday or almost every day

not applicable/do not drive

[For 1st and 2nd YE versions 'everyday or' was omitted]

a054 FREQ of car use by mum

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0 No car available	1469	10.8	11.0	11.0
1 Never	457	3.4	3.4	14.4
2 Not every day	1778	13.1	13.3	27.7
3 Every day	8070	59.5	60.4	88.1
7 Doesn't drive	1583	11.7	11.9	100.0
Total	13357	98.5	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	99	.7		
Total	199	1.5		
Total	13556	100.0		

A15. *How often do you have any windows open in your home:*

Windows almost always open weather is good Windows open only when weather is good Windows open occasionally Windows almost never open

a) *In summer:*

i) *day*

ii) *night*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the lowest code was taken]

[Editing: If A055 = 4 then values of -1 in A056 were recoded to 4.]

a055 Windows open on summer day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	8399	62.0	62.9	62.9
	2 In good weather	4160	30.7	31.1	94.0
	3 Occasionally	723	5.3	5.4	99.4
	4 Almost never	74	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	13356	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	100	.7		
	Total	200	1.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a056 Windows open on summer night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	4885	36.0	37.0	37.0
	2 In good weather	4519	33.3	34.2	71.2
	3 Occasionally	2619	19.3	19.8	91.0
	4 Almost never	1188	8.8	9.0	100.0
	Total	13211	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	245	1.8		
	Total	345	2.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

A15. b) *In winter:*

Windows almost always open Windows open only when weather is good Windows open occasionally Windows almost never open

i) *day*

ii) *night*

[If more than 1 box was ticked, the lowest code was taken]

[Editing: If A057 = 4 then values of –1 in A058 were recoded to 4.]

a057 Windows open on winter day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	1646	12.1	12.4	12.4
	2 In good weather	5020	37.0	37.7	50.0
	3 Occasionally	4738	35.0	35.6	85.6
	4 Almost never	1921	14.2	14.4	100.0
	Total	13325	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	131	1.0		
	Total	231	1.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a058 Windows open on winter night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	1252	9.2	9.6	9.6
	2 In good weather	1851	13.7	14.1	23.7
	3 Occasionally	3221	23.8	24.6	48.3
	4 Almost never	6777	50.0	51.7	100.0
	Total	13101	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	355	2.6		
	Total	455	3.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

c) *at night the window in my bedroom is:*

almost always open

sometimes open

almost never open

[If more than 1 box was ticked, the lowest code was taken]

a059 Window open in mums bedroom at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	3447	25.4	25.8	25.8
	2 Sometimes	5972	44.1	44.7	70.5
	3 Almost never	3934	29.0	29.5	100.0
	Total	13353	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	103	.8		
	Total	203	1.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

d) *Are any of your windows double glazed?* [not asked in 1st version of YE]

yes all of them

yes some of them

no none of them

don't know

[If more than 1 box was ticked, the lowest code was taken]

a060 Double glazed windows

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 All	3462	25.5	27.1	27.1
	2 Some	2721	20.1	21.3	48.5
	3 None	6578	48.5	51.5	100.0
	Total	12761	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
	-1 Missing	139	1.0		
	Total	795	5.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

- A16. a) *Do you have any pets?*
Yes No
If no, go to A17

[This was not asked in 1st version of YE]

(All mothers who did not indicate that they had a pet in the 1st version (and later versions) were coded 'no'.)

a061 Any pets

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7792	57.5	57.9	57.9
	2 No	5664	41.8	42.1	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

If yes,

- b) *How many of the following pets do you have?*
Number

- i) *cats*
- ii) *dogs*
- iii) *rabbits*
- iv) *rodents (mice, hamster, gerbil, etc.)*
- v) *birds (budgerigar, parrot, etc)*
- vi) *other pets (please describe)*

(All who did not indicate that they had a pet were coded to '0'.)

a062 NO of cats

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	9472	69.9	70.4	70.4
	1	2271	16.8	16.9	87.3
	2	1376	10.2	10.2	97.5
	3	216	1.6	1.6	99.1
	4	85	.6	.6	99.7
	5	21	.2	.2	99.9
	6	4	.0	.0	99.9
	8	5	.0	.0	100.0
	9	4	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a063 NO of dogs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	10106	74.6	75.1	75.1
	1	2582	19.0	19.2	94.3
	2	652	4.8	4.8	99.1
	3	84	.6	.6	99.8
	4	21	.2	.2	99.9
	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a064 NO of rabbits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12284	90.6	91.3	91.3
	1	875	6.5	6.5	97.8
	2	212	1.6	1.6	99.4
	3	38	.3	.3	99.7
	4	17	.1	.1	99.8
	5	10	.1	.1	99.9
	6	8	.1	.1	99.9
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	3	.0	.0	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	2	.0	.0	100.0
	29	1	.0	.0	100.0
	38	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a065 NO of rodents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12634	93.2	93.9	93.9
	1	548	4.0	4.1	98.0
	2	199	1.5	1.5	99.4
	3	42	.3	.3	99.8
	4	7	.1	.1	99.8
	5	7	.1	.1	99.9
	6	6	.0	.0	99.9
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	9	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	4	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a066 NO of birds

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12411	91.6	92.2	92.2
	1	620	4.6	4.6	96.8
	2	260	1.9	1.9	98.8
	3	53	.4	.4	99.2
	4	21	.2	.2	99.3
	5	13	.1	.1	99.4
	6	12	.1	.1	99.5
	7	7	.1	.1	99.6
	8	6	.0	.0	99.6
	9	2	.0	.0	99.6
	10	3	.0	.0	99.6
	11	3	.0	.0	99.7
	12	1	.0	.0	99.7
	13	1	.0	.0	99.7
	14	3	.0	.0	99.7
	15	2	.0	.0	99.7
	16	1	.0	.0	99.7
	18	3	.0	.0	99.7
	19	2	.0	.0	99.8
	20	4	.0	.0	99.8
	23	1	.0	.0	99.8
	24	2	.0	.0	99.8
	25	3	.0	.0	99.8
	28	1	.0	.0	99.8
	29	1	.0	.0	99.9
	30	5	.0	.0	99.9
	32	1	.0	.0	99.9
	35	1	.0	.0	99.9
	40	2	.0	.0	99.9
	42	3	.0	.0	99.9
	46	1	.0	.0	99.9
	50	3	.0	.0	100.0
	51	1	.0	.0	100.0
	52	1	.0	.0	100.0
	58	1	.0	.0	100.0
	94	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

No. of other pets

[The coding instructions for this variable were as follows. If other described pets include beasts which should fit in b(i) to b(v), adjust those counts accordingly. E.g. Guinea pigs go in (iv), while guinea fowl go in (v). Having done that, the count in (vi) should be the total of the remaining beasts. For 3 monkeys and 2 tortoises, code 05. If a pet is indicated, but the number is not known, (e.g. an ant colony or a bee hive), code 99.]

a067 NO of other pets

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12514	92.3	93.0	93.0
	1	271	2.0	2.0	95.0
	2	242	1.8	1.8	96.8
	3	100	.7	.7	97.6
	4	52	.4	.4	97.9
	5	50	.4	.4	98.3
	6	29	.2	.2	98.5
	7	16	.1	.1	98.6
	8	14	.1	.1	98.8
	9	16	.1	.1	98.9
	10	21	.2	.2	99.0
	11	4	.0	.0	99.1
	12	10	.1	.1	99.1
	13	5	.0	.0	99.2
	14	5	.0	.0	99.2
	15	15	.1	.1	99.3
	16	9	.1	.1	99.4
	18	4	.0	.0	99.4
	19	1	.0	.0	99.4
	20	28	.2	.2	99.6
	22	2	.0	.0	99.6
	24	1	.0	.0	99.7
	25	8	.1	.1	99.7
	26	3	.0	.0	99.7
	29	2	.0	.0	99.7
	30	12	.1	.1	99.8
	31	1	.0	.0	99.8
	32	1	.0	.0	99.9
	35	2	.0	.0	99.9
	40	5	.0	.0	99.9
	41	1	.0	.0	99.9
	43	1	.0	.0	99.9
	50	5	.0	.0	100.0
	64	2	.0	.0	100.0
	97	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

A17. *Do any of the following animals or insects inhabit or invade your home or cause dirty conditions in your balcony, garden or yard?*

- | | <i>Yes
frequently</i> | <i>Yes
occasionally</i> | <i>No not
at all</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) <i>rats</i> | | | |
| b) <i>mice</i> | | | |
| c) <i>pigeons</i> | | | |
| d) <i>cats</i> | | | |
| e) <i>cockroaches</i> | | | |
| f) <i>ants</i> | | | |
| g) <i>dogs</i> | | | |
| h) <i>other (please describe)</i> | | | |

(All who did not indicate yes were coded 'no'). [If more than 1 box ticked, the lowest code was used]

a070 Rat PROB

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	10	.1	.1	.1
	2 Occasionally	151	1.1	1.1	1.2
	3 Never	13295	98.1	98.8	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a071 Mice PROB

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	72	.5	.5	.5
	2 Occasionally	904	6.7	6.7	7.3
	3 Never	12480	92.1	92.7	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a072 Pigeon PROB

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	185	1.4	1.4	1.4
	2 Occasionally	766	5.7	5.7	7.1
	3 Never	12505	92.2	92.9	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a073 Cat PROB

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Frequently	2148	15.8	16.0	16.0
2 Occasionally	5112	37.7	38.0	54.0
3 Never	6196	45.7	46.0	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a074 Cockroach PROB

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Frequently	22	.2	.2	.2
2 Occasionally	118	.9	.9	1.0
3 Never	13316	98.2	99.0	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a075 Ant PROB

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Frequently	685	5.1	5.1	5.1
2 Occasionally	4957	36.6	36.8	41.9
3 Never	7814	57.6	58.1	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a076 Dog PROB

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Frequently	992	7.3	7.4	7.4
2 Occasionally	2297	16.9	17.1	24.4
3 Never	10167	75.0	75.6	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a077 Other pest PROB

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Frequently	799	5.9	5.9	5.9
2 Occasionally	936	6.9	7.0	12.9
3 Never	11721	86.5	87.1	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

A18. a) *Is there ever any damp, condensation or mould in your home?*
Yes No

If no, go to A19.a

a080 Damp condensation or mould

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6352	46.9	47.6	47.6
	2 No	6992	51.6	52.4	100.0
	Total	13344	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	112	.8		
	Total	212	1.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

If yes,

- b) *How much of a problem is damp or condensation?*
no damp or condensation
not serious
fairly serious
very serious

(If no problem noted in A080, A081 and A082 were coded '1';)

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a081 Level of damp or condensation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	7069	52.1	53.1	53.1
	2 Not serious	5390	39.8	40.5	93.6
	3 Fairly serious	699	5.2	5.2	98.8
	4 V serious	157	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	13315	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	141	1.0		
	Total	241	1.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

c) *How much of a problem is mould?*

no mould

not serious

fairly serious

very serious

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a082 Level of mould

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	10431	76.9	78.9	78.9
	2 Not serious	2305	17.0	17.4	96.4
	3 Fairly serious	389	2.9	2.9	99.3
	4 V serious	88	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	13213	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	243	1.8		
	Total	343	2.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

A18. *Please tick the boxes relating to the problems you get in each room.*

<i>Condensation</i>	<i>Damp</i>	<i>Mould</i>	<i>Damp on</i>	<i>Mould on</i>	<i>None</i>
<i>on windows/</i>	<i>patches</i>	<i>on</i>	<i>furniture,</i>	<i>furniture,</i>	
<i>walls/</i>	<i>on</i>	<i>walls</i>	<i>carpets or</i>	<i>carpets or</i>	
<i>ceilings</i>		<i>walls</i>	<i>clothes</i>	<i>clothes</i>	

[For 1st version of YE the RH heading was 'None of these']

- d) *kitchen (or*
kitchen/diner)
- e) *living room (or*
lounge/diner)
- f) *hall/landing*
- g) *my bedroom*
- h) *other bedrooms*
- i) *bathroom/toilet*
- j) *other rooms*

(If no problem noted in A080, A083-A089 = 0);

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a083 PROB in kitchen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	8820	65.1	65.5	65.5
	1 Condensation	3850	28.4	28.6	94.2
	2 Damp on walls	435	3.2	3.2	97.4
	3 Mould on walls	298	2.2	2.2	99.6
	4 Damp contents	26	.2	.2	99.8
	5 Mouldy contents	27	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a084 PROB in living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	10577	78.0	78.6	78.6
	1 Condensation	2263	16.7	16.8	95.4
	2 Damp on walls	403	3.0	3.0	98.4
	3 Mould on walls	144	1.1	1.1	99.5
	4 Damp contents	30	.2	.2	99.7
	5 Mouldy contents	39	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a085 PROB in hall or landing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12273	90.5	91.2	91.2
	1 Condensation	722	5.3	5.4	96.6
	2 Damp on walls	313	2.3	2.3	98.9
	3 Mould on walls	113	.8	.8	99.7
	4 Damp contents	14	.1	.1	99.8
	5 Mouldy contents	21	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a086 PROB in mums bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	9255	68.3	68.8	68.8
	1 Condensation	3301	24.4	24.5	93.3
	2 Damp on walls	419	3.1	3.1	96.4
	3 Mould on walls	287	2.1	2.1	98.6
	4 Damp contents	79	.6	.6	99.1
	5 Mouldy contents	115	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a087 PROB in other bedrooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	9984	73.7	74.2	74.2
	1 Condensation	2689	19.8	20.0	94.2
	2 Damp on walls	437	3.2	3.2	97.4
	3 Mould on walls	228	1.7	1.7	99.1
	4 Damp contents	50	.4	.4	99.5
	5 Mouldy contents	68	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a088 PROB in bathroom or toilet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	8774	64.7	65.2	65.2
	1 Condensation	3312	24.4	24.6	89.8
	2 Damp on walls	563	4.2	4.2	94.0
	3 Mould on walls	716	5.3	5.3	99.3
	4 Damp contents	25	.2	.2	99.5
	5 Mouldy contents	66	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a089 PROB in other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12644	93.3	94.0	94.0
	1 Condensation	590	4.4	4.4	98.4
	2 Damp on walls	127	.9	.9	99.3
	3 Mould on walls	57	.4	.4	99.7
	4 Damp contents	12	.1	.1	99.8
	5 Mouldy contents	26	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

- A19. a) *Does your roof leak at all? (If you have another flat above yours, please tick 'does not apply').*

does not apply

no leak

yes, slight leak

yes, serious leak

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a090 Leaky roof

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 No roof	1726	12.7	13.0	13.0
	1 No	10950	80.8	82.2	95.2
	2 Slight	600	4.4	4.5	99.7
	3 Serious	45	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	13321	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	135	1.0		
	Total	235	1.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

- b) *In wet weather, does water get in from anywhere else, such as through badly fitting windows or doors?*

no leaks

yes, slight leaks

yes, serious leaks

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a091 Other leaks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	11112	82.0	83.5	83.5
	2 Slight	2105	15.5	15.8	99.3
	3 Serious	96	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	13313	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	143	1.1		
	Total	243	1.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

A20. *Taking everything into account, which of the following best describes your feelings about your home?*

satisfied

fairly satisfied

dissatisfied

very dissatisfied

[If more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was used]

a092 Feelings about home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Satisfied	8547	63.0	64.0	64.0
	2 Fairly satisfied	3798	28.0	28.4	92.4
	3 Dissatisfied	628	4.6	4.7	97.1
	4 V dissatisfied	392	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	13365	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	91	.7		
	Total	191	1.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

A21. *In the past year have any of the following rooms been decorated or had any brand new furniture?*

- a) *Your bedroom:* *Yes* *No* *Don't know*
- i) *painted*
- ii) *wall papered*
- iii) *new carpet*
- iv) *new furniture*

(This set of questions often resulted in just the positive responses being ticked. They have therefore been coded to code 2 if yes has not been ticked.)

a100 Mums bedroom painted in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	4571	33.7	34.0	34.0
2 No	8885	65.5	66.0	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a101 Mums bedroom papered in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3083	22.7	22.9	22.9
2 No	10373	76.5	77.1	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a102 New carpet in bedroom in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	2996	22.1	22.3	22.3
2 No	10460	77.2	77.7	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a103 New furniture in mums bedroom in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3528	26.0	26.2	26.2
2 No	9928	73.2	73.8	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

b) *Your living room:*

- i) *painted*
- ii) *wall papered*
- iii) *new carpet*
- iv) *new furniture*

(This set of questions often resulted in just the positive responses being ticked. They have therefore been coded to code 2 if yes has not been ticked.)

a104 Living room painted in last YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	5565	41.1	41.4	41.4
2 No	7891	58.2	58.6	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a105 Living room papered in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3496	25.8	26.0	26.0
2 No	9960	73.5	74.0	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a106 New carpet in living room in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3566	26.3	26.5	26.5
2 No	9890	73.0	73.5	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a107 New furniture in living room in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	4268	31.5	31.7	31.7
2 No	9188	67.8	68.3	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

c) *Your kitchen:*

- i) *painted*
- ii) *wall papered*
- iii) *new carpet*
- iv) *new furniture*

(This set of questions often resulted in just the positive responses being ticked. They have therefore been coded to code 2 if yes has not been ticked.)

a108 Kitchen painted in last YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	5183	38.2	38.5	38.5
2 No	8273	61.0	61.5	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a109 Kitchen papered in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	2482	18.3	18.4	18.4
2 No	10974	81.0	81.6	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a110 New carpet in kitchen in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	2170	16.0	16.1	16.1
2 No	11286	83.3	83.9	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a111 New furniture in kitchen in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3080	22.7	22.9	22.9
2 No	10376	76.5	77.1	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

- d) *Any other rooms:*
- i) *painted*
 - ii) *wall papered*
 - iii) *new carpet*
 - iv) *new furniture Which room(s)?*

(This set of questions often resulted in just the positive responses being ticked. They have therefore been coded to code 2 if yes has not been ticked.)

a112 Other room painted in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	7590	56.0	56.4	56.4
2 No	5866	43.3	43.6	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a113 Other room papered in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	5214	38.5	38.7	38.7
2 No	8242	60.8	61.3	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a114 New carpet in other room in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	4824	35.6	35.9	35.9
2 No	8632	63.7	64.1	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a115 New furniture in other room in past YR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	3985	29.4	29.6	29.6
2 No	9471	69.9	70.4	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

Derived variables

From variables A100-A115 the following have been created.

No. of rooms painted in past year = A100+ A104+A108+A112.

No. of rooms papered in past year = A101+A105+A109+A113

No. of rooms with new carpet in past year = A102+A106+A110+A114

No. of rooms with new furniture in past year = A103+A107+A111+A115

a116 No.areas painted in past year

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	3208	23.7	23.8	23.8
1	3344	24.7	24.9	48.7
2	2995	22.1	22.3	70.9
3	2061	15.2	15.3	86.3
4 4+	1848	13.6	13.7	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a117 No. areas papered in past year

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	5787	42.7	43.0	43.0
1	3525	26.0	26.2	69.2
2	2293	16.9	17.0	86.2
3	1240	9.1	9.2	95.5
4 4+	611	4.5	4.5	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a118 No. areas with new carpet in past year

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	6121	45.2	45.5	45.5
1	3456	25.5	25.7	71.2
2	2124	15.7	15.8	87.0
3	1168	8.6	8.7	95.6
4 4+	587	4.3	4.4	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a119 No.areas with new furniture in past year

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	5358	39.5	39.8	39.8
1	3803	28.1	28.3	68.1
2	2430	17.9	18.1	86.1
3	1262	9.3	9.4	95.5
4 4+	603	4.4	4.5	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	681	5.0	5.1	5.1
	2 Most days	2231	16.5	16.6	21.7
	3 1 PWK	5330	39.3	39.6	61.3
	4 <1 PWK	3138	23.1	23.3	84.7
	5 Never	2063	15.2	15.3	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a132 Window cleaner use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	46	.3	.3	.3
	2 Most days	194	1.4	1.4	1.8
	3 1 PWK	1417	10.5	10.5	12.3
	4 <1 PWK	6591	48.6	49.0	61.4
	5 Never	5195	38.3	38.6	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a133 Carpet cleaner use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	66	.5	.5	.5
	2 Most days	133	1.0	1.0	1.5
	3 1 PWK	486	3.6	3.6	5.1
	4 <1 PWK	4411	32.5	32.8	37.9
	5 Never	8347	61.6	62.1	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a134 Oven or drain cleaner use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	70	.5	.5	.5
	2 Most days	214	1.6	1.6	2.1
	3 1 PWK	946	7.0	7.0	9.1
	4 <1 PWK	4412	32.5	32.8	42.0
	5 Never	7801	57.5	58.0	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a135 Dry cleaning fluid use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	42	.3	.3	.3
	2 Most days	79	.6	.6	.9
	3 1 PWK	140	1.0	1.0	1.9
	4 <1 PWK	632	4.7	4.7	6.6
	5 Never	12550	92.6	93.4	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a136 TURPS or white spirit use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	10	.1	.1	.1
	2 Most days	52	.4	.4	.5
	3 1 PWK	148	1.1	1.1	1.6
	4 <1 PWK	2649	19.5	19.7	21.3
	5 Never	10584	78.1	78.7	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a137 Paint stripper use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	5	.0	.0	.0
	2 Most days	14	.1	.1	.1
	3 1 PWK	27	.2	.2	.3
	4 <1 PWK	770	5.7	5.7	6.1
	5 Never	12627	93.1	93.9	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a138 House paint or varnish use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	11	.1	.1	.1
	2 Most days	88	.6	.7	.7
	3 1 PWK	204	1.5	1.5	2.3
	4 <1 PWK	3922	28.9	29.2	31.4
	5 Never	9218	68.0	68.6	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a139 Weed killer use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 Most days	2	.0	.0	.0
	3 1 PWK	16	.1	.1	.1
	4 <1 PWK	863	6.4	6.4	6.6
	5 Never	12562	92.7	93.4	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a140 Pesticide use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	21	.2	.2	.2
	2 Most days	97	.7	.7	.9
	3 1 PWK	339	2.5	2.5	3.4
	4 <1 PWK	3031	22.4	22.5	25.9
	5 Never	9955	73.4	74.1	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a141 Aerosol or spray use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	4510	33.3	33.5	33.5
	2 Most days	3176	23.4	23.6	57.2
	3 1 PWK	1495	11.0	11.1	68.3
	4 <1 PWK	1952	14.4	14.5	82.8
	5 Never	2310	17.0	17.2	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a142 Hair dye or bleach use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	75	.6	.6	.6
	2 Most days	76	.6	.6	1.1
	3 1 PWK	68	.5	.5	1.6
	4 <1 PWK	2041	15.1	15.2	16.8
	5 Never	11183	82.5	83.2	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a143 Hair removal cream use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	3	.0	.0	.0
	2 Most days	24	.2	.2	.2
	3 1 PWK	183	1.3	1.4	1.6
	4 <1 PWK	1294	9.5	9.6	11.2
	5 Never	11939	88.1	88.8	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a144 Air freshener use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	1729	12.8	12.9	12.9
	2 Most days	2402	17.7	17.9	30.7
	3 1 PWK	2424	17.9	18.0	48.8
	4 <1 PWK	2947	21.7	21.9	70.7
	5 Never	3941	29.1	29.3	100.0
	Total	13443	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a145 Use of other chemicals during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	253	1.9	1.9	1.9
	2 Most days	181	1.3	1.3	3.2
	3 1 PWK	232	1.7	1.7	4.9
	4 <1 PWK	145	1.1	1.1	6.0
	5 Never	12745	94.0	94.0	100.0
	Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

B2. [B5b in YHL)

Please describe any pills, medicines and ointments you have taken or used since the beginning of this pregnancy.

What did you take:

About how many days did you take

How many weeks pregnant were you

[10 lines provided]

Check *Have you included the contraceptive pill, iron tablets, laxatives, vitamins, sleeping tablets, aspirin, cough mixture, pain killers, herbal medicine?*
[These items were typed in verbatim. The coders were asked to count the no. listed.]

a150 NO of medications during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Nothing	4088	30.2	30.2	30.2
	1	4375	32.3	32.3	62.5
	2	2717	20.0	20.1	82.6
	3	1335	9.8	9.9	92.5
	4	565	4.2	4.2	96.6
	5	257	1.9	1.9	98.5
	6	99	.7	.7	99.3
	7	56	.4	.4	99.7
	8	26	.2	.2	99.9
	9	9	.1	.1	99.9
	10	6	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13535	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	21	.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

B3. a) *How many cigarettes a day do you smoke at the moment?*

a200 NO of CIGS at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Nothing	9940	73.3	79.2	79.2
	1	71	.5	.6	79.7
	2	104	.8	.8	80.6
	3	108	.8	.9	81.4
	4	64	.5	.5	81.9
	5	381	2.8	3.0	85.0
	6	84	.6	.7	85.6
	7	63	.5	.5	86.1
	8	80	.6	.6	86.8
	9	11	.1	.1	86.9
	10	736	5.4	5.9	92.7
	11	4	.0	.0	92.8
	12	39	.3	.3	93.1
	13	7	.1	.1	93.1
	14	23	.2	.2	93.3
	15	400	3.0	3.2	96.5
	16	6	.0	.0	96.6
	17	7	.1	.1	96.6
	18	13	.1	.1	96.7
	20	327	2.4	2.6	99.3
	22	2	.0	.0	99.3
	24	1	.0	.0	99.3
	25	45	.3	.4	99.7
	26	2	.0	.0	99.7
	30	27	.2	.2	99.9
	40	6	.0	.0	100.0
	45	2	.0	.0	100.0
	51	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12554	92.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	27	.2		
	Total	1002	7.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

b) *What brand do you usually smoke?* [G1h in YHL]

c) *What is the packet colour and tar rating of this brand?*
Please send us an empty packet/carton of the brand you usually smoke.
 [This question was not asked in 1st version of YE]

[Editing: If A200 = 0 then A201 – A203 were recoded to –2.]

Tar (a202) and nicotine content (a203) were calculated based on cigarette type (a201). Details of cigarette type have been coded and are available on request.

Derived variables

From data supplied by the Government Chemist to Ruth Gilchrist, the tar and nicotine content were calculated.

a202 Tar content of CIG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3	15	.1	.6	.6
	4	72	.5	3.0	3.6
	5	12	.1	.5	4.1
	7	217	1.6	9.0	13.2
	8	118	.9	4.9	18.1
	9	218	1.6	9.1	27.2
	10	5	.0	.2	27.4
	11	10	.1	.4	27.8
	12	138	1.0	5.8	33.6
	13	1123	8.3	46.8	80.4
	14	409	3.0	17.0	97.4
	15	32	.2	1.3	98.7
	16	20	.1	.8	99.6
	17	10	.1	.4	100.0
	Total	2399	17.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-3 Rolled tobacco	91	.7		
	-2 No cigarettes	9940	73.3		
	-1 Missing	151	1.1		
	Total	11157	82.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a203 Nicotine content of CIG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	15	.1	.6	.6
	0	72	.5	3.0	3.6
	1	12	.1	.5	4.1
	1	18	.1	.8	4.9
	1	244	1.8	10.2	15.0
	1	246	1.8	10.3	25.3
	1	74	.5	3.1	28.4
	1	529	3.9	22.1	50.4
	1	548	4.0	22.8	73.3
	1	504	3.7	21.0	94.3
	1	103	.8	4.3	98.6
	1	16	.1	.7	99.2
	2	18	.1	.8	100.0
	Total	2399	17.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-3 Rolled tobacco	91	.7		
	-2 No cigarettes	9940	73.3		
	-1 Missing	151	1.1		
	Total	11157	82.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

B4. a) *Since you became pregnant have you changed how often you drink or smoke:*

<i>Yes, went off it</i>	<i>Yes, decided to cut down</i>	<i>Yes, craved more of it</i>	<i>Yes, decided to have more</i>	<i>No change</i>	<i>I never have this</i>
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- i) tea*
- ii) coffee*
- iii) cola*
- iv) alcoholic drinks*
- v) cigarettes*

[For the first version of YE, only 4 options were given - 'yes gone off it', 'yes had more of it' 'no change' and 'I never have this']. (In deriving variables A210-214 therefore, the data were given the codes 1, 4, 5, 6 only).

[If more than 1 box ticked, the lowest code was taken]

a210 Tea drinking change during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Went off it	2764	20.4	22.3	22.3
	2 Cut down	1168	8.6	9.4	31.8
	3 Craved more	600	4.4	4.8	36.6
	4 Had more	633	4.7	5.1	41.7
	5 NO Change	5958	44.0	48.2	89.9
	6 Never has this	1250	9.2	10.1	100.0
	Total	12373	91.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	208	1.5		
	Total	1183	8.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a211 Coffee drinking change during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Went off it	4440	32.8	35.8	35.8
	2 Cut down	1540	11.4	12.4	48.2
	3 Craved more	222	1.6	1.8	50.0
	4 Had more	179	1.3	1.4	51.5
	5 NO Change	4105	30.3	33.1	84.6
	6 Never has this	1914	14.1	15.4	100.0
	Total	12400	91.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	181	1.3		
	Total	1156	8.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a212 Cola drinking change during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Went off it	1001	7.4	8.1	8.1
	2 Cut down	1065	7.9	8.6	16.8
	3 Craved more	934	6.9	7.6	24.4
	4 Had more	387	2.9	3.1	27.5
	5 NO Change	5159	38.1	41.9	69.4
	6 Never has this	3772	27.8	30.6	100.0
	Total	12318	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	263	1.9		
	Total	1238	9.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a213 alcohol drinking change during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Went off it	2838	20.9	23.0	23.0
	2 Cut down	4599	33.9	37.3	60.2
	3 Craved more	38	.3	.3	60.5
	4 Had more	8	.1	.1	60.6
	5 NO Change	1307	9.6	10.6	71.2
	6 Never has this	3556	26.2	28.8	100.0
	Total	12346	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	235	1.7		
	Total	1210	8.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a214 CIG smoking change during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Went off it	970	7.2	7.9	7.9
	2 Cut down	2041	15.1	16.6	24.5
	3 Craved more	80	.6	.7	25.2
	4 Had more	24	.2	.2	25.4
	5 NO Change	656	4.8	5.3	30.7
	6 Never has this	8502	62.7	69.3	100.0
	Total	12273	90.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	308	2.3		
	Total	1283	9.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

B4. b) At present how much of the following do you usually drink in a day:

	Weekday	Weekend day
i) ordinary tea (cups)		
		For office use
ii) decaffeinated tea (cups)
iii) coffee (cups)
iv) decaffeinated coffee (cups)
v) beer or lager (half-pints)
vi) wine (glasses)
vii) spirits (pub-measures)
viii) cola/pepsi (cans)
ix) decaffeinated cola/pepsi (cans)
x) other alcoholic drinks (pub measures)
xi) milk (glasses)
xii) other drinks (please describe)

[Versions: In version 1 of “Your Environment” (i.e. A001 = 1), there was only a single column for responses, with no distinction being made between weekdays and weekend days. In addition, questions were not asked about decaffeinated tea, coffee and cola, meaning that there were only 9 items in total. Also, the word “ordinary” was not present in B4bi; it simply read “tea (cups)”.]

[Coding: The responses were coded as two whole numbers, the first for the weekday rate, the second for the weekend day rate. If fractions were given or implied (e.g. “2 per week”), they were rounded to the nearest whole number. If the nearest whole number was zero, the count of that drink was coded as 97. If the fraction was exactly half, it was coded up to the next whole number. Thus “3 drinks per weekend” worked out as 1.5 per weekend day, and was coded as 2. If “sometimes” or “occasionally” was given, it was coded as 97. If “a lot” or some such statement was given, it was coded as 98. If a range was given, it was coded to the upper limit. If “bottles” or “litres” of drink (except milk) were mentioned, then <1 bottle was coded as 80, 1 bottle was coded as 81, 2 bottles was coded as 82 etc.. If none or na (not applicable) was given it was coded as zero. If the answer was left blank, the corresponding pair of boxes was left blank. BUT, if some of B4b had been answered, and others struck through, then it was deemed safe to assume that the questions had been considered, and that zero consumption of the items which had been struck through was being indicated, so zeros were legitimately coded for them.

In part v, note that the question asked about half-pints. If the respondent said, e.g. 2 pints, the answer was coded as 04.

In part xi, if pints of milk were mentioned, they were coded as glasses, where 1 pt = 3 glasses, $\frac{1}{2}$ pt = 2 glasses. It was assumed that a bottle was a pint here, and converted to glasses, but litres were coded as 80, 81, 82 as above.

In part xii the boxes at the end of the xii line were used for total “other” drinks (weekday and weekend day as appropriate). If a drink was mentioned on the “other, please describe” line, and no quantities were given, 99 was coded in the two pairs of boxes.]

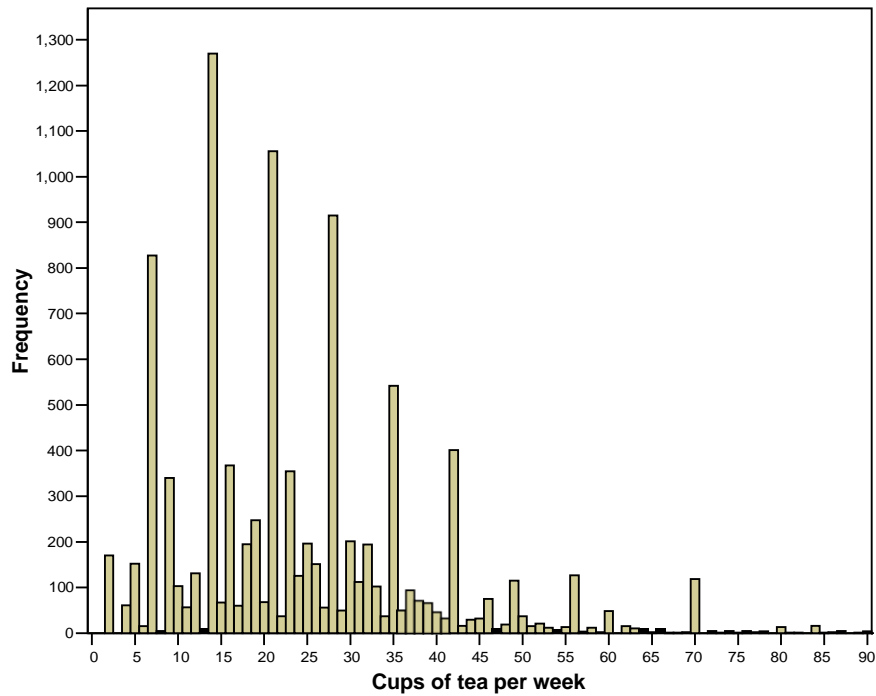
[Editing: For version 1 questionnaires the numbers reported were assumed to be true for both weekdays and weekend days in order to make the data compatible with that from other versions. Values of 80 – 99 were all recoded to –1. For each drink type a variable for weekly consumption was derived as 5 times the weekday consumption plus 2 times the weekend day consumption. If either component had value –1 then the resulting weekly variable was set to –1. A variable for total weekly alcohol consumption was derived as A261 by summing A252, A255, A258a & A260. If any of the components had value –1 then A261 was set to –1.]]

a220 Cups of ordinary tea at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2857	21.1	22.8	22.8
	1	1389	10.2	11.1	33.9
	2	2101	15.5	16.8	50.7
	3	2008	14.8	16.0	66.7
	4	1674	12.3	13.4	80.1
	5	1011	7.5	8.1	88.2
	6	717	5.3	5.7	93.9
	7	223	1.6	1.8	95.7
	8	215	1.6	1.7	97.4
	9	20	.1	.2	97.6
	10	195	1.4	1.6	99.1
	11	2	.0	.0	99.1
	12	25	.2	.2	99.3
	13	2	.0	.0	99.4
	14	15	.1	.1	99.5
	15	31	.2	.2	99.7
	16	4	.0	.0	99.8
	18	1	.0	.0	99.8
	20	23	.2	.2	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	25	4	.0	.0	100.0
	35	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12520	92.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	61	.4		
	Total	1036	7.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a221 Cups of ordinary tea at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3035	22.4	24.2	24.2
	1	1215	9.0	9.7	33.9
	2	2119	15.6	16.9	50.8
	3	1801	13.3	14.4	65.2
	4	1687	12.4	13.5	78.6
	5	1012	7.5	8.1	86.7
	6	810	6.0	6.5	93.2
	7	231	1.7	1.8	95.0
	8	284	2.1	2.3	97.3
	9	30	.2	.2	97.5
	10	203	1.5	1.6	99.1
	11	8	.1	.1	99.2
	12	34	.3	.3	99.5
	13	2	.0	.0	99.5
	14	15	.1	.1	99.6
	15	28	.2	.2	99.8
	16	4	.0	.0	99.9
	17	1	.0	.0	99.9
	18	1	.0	.0	99.9
	20	14	.1	.1	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12535	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	46	.3		
	Total	1021	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

A222 (for range 1 - 90)

Frequencies of A222 for values > 90, 0 and missing values are:

a222 Cups of tea per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2599	70.2	97.5	97.5
	91	5	.1	.2	97.7
	92	1	.0	.0	97.7
	95	4	.1	.2	97.9
	96	1	.0	.0	97.9
	98	6	.2	.2	98.2
	99	2	.1	.1	98.2
	100	3	.1	.1	98.3
	102	1	.0	.0	98.4
	105	13	.4	.5	98.9
	106	1	.0	.0	98.9
	112	3	.1	.1	99.0
	116	5	.1	.2	99.2
	120	6	.2	.2	99.4
	126	1	.0	.0	99.5
	130	1	.0	.0	99.5
	140	7	.2	.3	99.8
	141	1	.0	.0	99.8
	145	3	.1	.1	99.9
	207	1	.0	.0	100.0
	280	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2665	72.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	26.3		
	-1 Missing	62	1.7		
	Total	1037	28.0		
Total		3702	100.0		

a223 Cups of DECAF tea at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11639	85.9	96.8	96.8
	1	103	.8	.9	97.7
	2	110	.8	.9	98.6
	3	68	.5	.6	99.2
	4	47	.3	.4	99.6
	5	15	.1	.1	99.7
	6	17	.1	.1	99.8
	7	6	.0	.0	99.9
	8	2	.0	.0	99.9
	9	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10	4	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	2	.0	.0	100.0
	25	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12018	88.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	7	.1		
	Total	1538	11.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a224 Cups of DECAF tea at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11664	86.0	97.1	97.1
	1	86	.6	.7	97.8
	2	98	.7	.8	98.6
	3	57	.4	.5	99.1
	4	54	.4	.4	99.5
	5	23	.2	.2	99.7
	6	17	.1	.1	99.8
	7	5	.0	.0	99.9
	8	6	.0	.0	99.9
	9	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	5	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12018	88.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	7	.1		
	Total	1538	11.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a225 Cups of decaff.tea per week

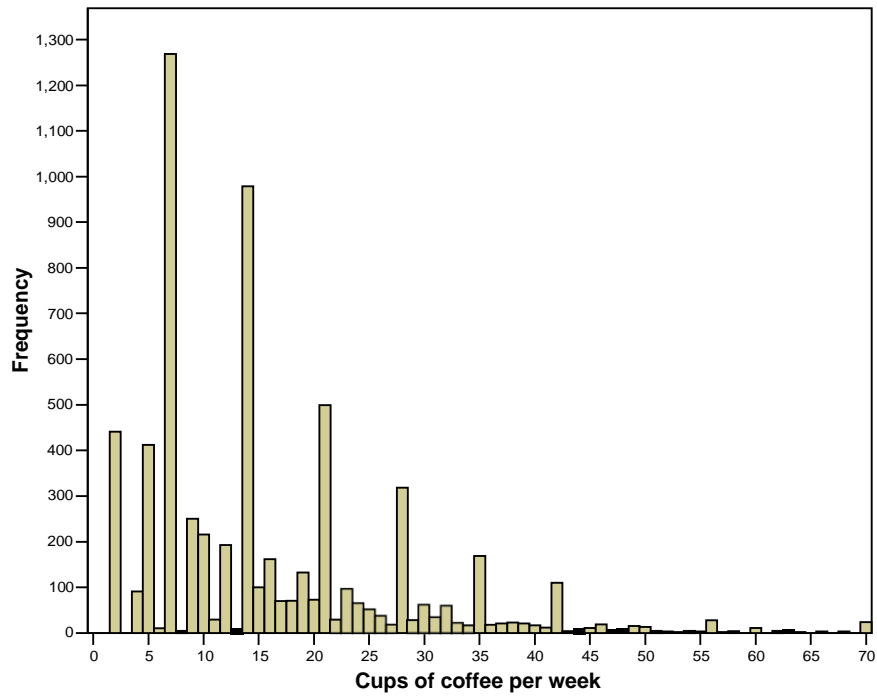
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11608	85.6	96.6	96.6
	2	16	.1	.1	96.7
	4	5	.0	.0	96.8
	5	22	.2	.2	97.0
	6	4	.0	.0	97.0
	7	60	.4	.5	97.5
	8	3	.0	.0	97.5
	9	15	.1	.1	97.6
	10	15	.1	.1	97.8
	11	5	.0	.0	97.8
	12	7	.1	.1	97.9
	14	64	.5	.5	98.4
	15	6	.0	.0	98.4
	16	14	.1	.1	98.6
	17	3	.0	.0	98.6
	18	8	.1	.1	98.7
	19	10	.1	.1	98.7
	20	7	.1	.1	98.8
	21	30	.2	.2	99.0
	23	12	.1	.1	99.1
	24	3	.0	.0	99.2
	25	11	.1	.1	99.3
	26	4	.0	.0	99.3
	28	31	.2	.3	99.6
	30	6	.0	.0	99.6
	31	1	.0	.0	99.6
	32	2	.0	.0	99.6
	34	1	.0	.0	99.6
	35	5	.0	.0	99.7
	36	1	.0	.0	99.7
	37	3	.0	.0	99.7
	40	3	.0	.0	99.7
	41	2	.0	.0	99.8
	42	8	.1	.1	99.8
	44	2	.0	.0	99.8
	45	3	.0	.0	99.9
	46	1	.0	.0	99.9
	47	1	.0	.0	99.9
	49	3	.0	.0	99.9
	55	1	.0	.0	99.9
	56	1	.0	.0	99.9
	62	2	.0	.0	99.9
	63	1	.0	.0	99.9
	70	2	.0	.0	100.0
	75	1	.0	.0	100.0
	77	1	.0	.0	100.0
	112	1	.0	.0	100.0
	125	1	.0	.0	100.0
	140	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12017	88.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	8	.1		
	Total	1539	11.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a226 Cups of coffee at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6569	48.5	52.6	52.6
	1	1971	14.5	15.8	68.4
	2	1633	12.0	13.1	81.5
	3	937	6.9	7.5	89.0
	4	631	4.7	5.1	94.1
	5	329	2.4	2.6	96.7
	6	211	1.6	1.7	98.4
	7	53	.4	.4	98.9
	8	52	.4	.4	99.3
	9	6	.0	.0	99.3
	10	55	.4	.4	99.8
	11	1	.0	.0	99.8
	12	10	.1	.1	99.8
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	15	5	.0	.0	99.9
	16	3	.0	.0	99.9
	20	6	.0	.0	100.0
	21	1	.0	.0	100.0
	25	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12477	92.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	104	.8		
	Total	1079	8.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a227 Cups of coffee at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6864	50.6	54.9	54.9
	1	2012	14.8	16.1	71.0
	2	1563	11.5	12.5	83.5
	3	796	5.9	6.4	89.9
	4	563	4.2	4.5	94.4
	5	285	2.1	2.3	96.7
	6	221	1.6	1.8	98.5
	7	49	.4	.4	98.8
	8	67	.5	.5	99.4
	9	8	.1	.1	99.4
	10	52	.4	.4	99.9
	12	8	.1	.1	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	15	2	.0	.0	100.0
	16	2	.0	.0	100.0
	20	3	.0	.0	100.0
	24	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12497	92.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	84	.6		
	Total	1059	7.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

A228 (for range 1 - 70)

Frequencies of A228 for values > 70, 0 and missing values are:

a228 Cups of coffee per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6017	84.4	99.5	99.5
	72	1	.0	.0	99.5
	74	1	.0	.0	99.6
	76	1	.0	.0	99.6
	79	1	.0	.0	99.6
	80	3	.0	.0	99.6
	82	1	.0	.0	99.7
	83	1	.0	.0	99.7
	84	2	.0	.0	99.7
	85	1	.0	.0	99.7
	87	1	.0	.0	99.7
	90	1	.0	.0	99.8
	91	1	.0	.0	99.8
	96	1	.0	.0	99.8
	100	1	.0	.0	99.8
	108	2	.0	.0	99.8
	112	1	.0	.0	99.9
	116	2	.0	.0	99.9
	117	1	.0	.0	99.9
	120	1	.0	.0	99.9
	131	1	.0	.0	99.9
	140	2	.0	.0	100.0
	145	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6046	84.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	13.7		
	-1 Missing	106	1.5		
	Total	1081	15.2		
Total		7127	100.0		

a229 Cups of DECAF coffee at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10429	76.9	87.0	87.0
	1	634	4.7	5.3	92.3
	2	435	3.2	3.6	95.9
	3	229	1.7	1.9	97.8
	4	121	.9	1.0	98.8
	5	65	.5	.5	99.3
	6	40	.3	.3	99.7
	7	11	.1	.1	99.8
	8	11	.1	.1	99.9
	10	11	.1	.1	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	25	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11991	88.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	34	.3		
	Total	1565	11.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a230 Cups of DECAF coffee at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10445	77.1	87.1	87.1
	1	620	4.6	5.2	92.3
	2	451	3.3	3.8	96.0
	3	218	1.6	1.8	97.8
	4	132	1.0	1.1	98.9
	5	58	.4	.5	99.4
	6	36	.3	.3	99.7
	7	11	.1	.1	99.8
	8	9	.1	.1	99.9
	9	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10	9	.1	.1	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11994	88.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	31	.2		
	Total	1562	11.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a231 Cups of decaff. coffee per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10194	75.2	85.0	85.0
	2	165	1.2	1.4	86.4
	4	49	.4	.4	86.8
	5	129	1.0	1.1	87.9
	6	13	.1	.1	88.0
	7	393	2.9	3.3	91.3
	8	3	.0	.0	91.3
	9	87	.6	.7	92.0
	10	53	.4	.4	92.5
	11	19	.1	.2	92.6
	12	41	.3	.3	93.0
	13	6	.0	.1	93.0
	14	264	1.9	2.2	95.2
	15	36	.3	.3	95.5
	16	56	.4	.5	96.0
	17	16	.1	.1	96.1
	18	21	.2	.2	96.3
	19	29	.2	.2	96.5
	20	16	.1	.1	96.7
	21	111	.8	.9	97.6
	22	4	.0	.0	97.6
	23	24	.2	.2	97.8
	24	11	.1	.1	97.9
	25	18	.1	.2	98.1
	26	9	.1	.1	98.1
	27	4	.0	.0	98.2
	28	66	.5	.6	98.7
	29	7	.1	.1	98.8
	30	17	.1	.1	98.9
	31	5	.0	.0	99.0
	32	8	.1	.1	99.0
	33	8	.1	.1	99.1
	34	2	.0	.0	99.1
	35	32	.2	.3	99.4
	36	4	.0	.0	99.4
	37	1	.0	.0	99.4
	38	3	.0	.0	99.5
	39	4	.0	.0	99.5
	40	1	.0	.0	99.5
	41	2	.0	.0	99.5
	42	21	.2	.2	99.7
	44	1	.0	.0	99.7
	45	1	.0	.0	99.7
	49	5	.0	.0	99.7
	50	4	.0	.0	99.8
	54	2	.0	.0	99.8
	55	2	.0	.0	99.8
	56	6	.0	.1	99.9
	58	2	.0	.0	99.9
	60	2	.0	.0	99.9
	62	1	.0	.0	99.9
	70	4	.0	.0	99.9
	72	2	.0	.0	100.0
	74	1	.0	.0	100.0
	81	1	.0	.0	100.0
	84	1	.0	.0	100.0
	116	1	.0	.0	100.0
	143	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11989	88.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	36	.3		
	Total	1567	11.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a232 Cans of cola at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9148	67.5	74.6	74.6
	1	2085	15.4	17.0	91.6
	2	626	4.6	5.1	96.7
	3	204	1.5	1.7	98.3
	4	86	.6	.7	99.0
	5	43	.3	.4	99.4
	6	33	.2	.3	99.6
	7	17	.1	.1	99.8
	8	5	.0	.0	99.8
	9	1	.0	.0	99.8
	10	12	.1	.1	99.9
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	13	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	24	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12268	90.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	313	2.3		
	Total	1288	9.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a233 Cans of cola at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	8377	61.8	68.0	68.0
	1	2339	17.3	19.0	87.0
	2	1002	7.4	8.1	95.1
	3	320	2.4	2.6	97.7
	4	149	1.1	1.2	98.9
	5	46	.3	.4	99.3
	6	46	.3	.4	99.7
	7	11	.1	.1	99.8
	8	14	.1	.1	99.9
	9	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10	8	.1	.1	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12318	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	263	1.9		
	Total	1238	9.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a234 No. cans of cola per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	7812	57.6	63.8	63.8
	2	972	7.2	7.9	71.7
	4	272	2.0	2.2	73.9
	5	399	2.9	3.3	77.2
	6	37	.3	.3	77.5
	7	1266	9.3	10.3	87.8
	8	24	.2	.2	88.0
	9	322	2.4	2.6	90.6
	10	76	.6	.6	91.3
	11	74	.5	.6	91.9
	12	60	.4	.5	92.4
	13	16	.1	.1	92.5
	14	355	2.6	2.9	95.4
	15	20	.1	.2	95.5
	16	95	.7	.8	96.3
	17	25	.2	.2	96.5
	18	37	.3	.3	96.8
	19	25	.2	.2	97.0
	20	19	.1	.2	97.2
	21	95	.7	.8	98.0
	22	10	.1	.1	98.0
	23	27	.2	.2	98.3
	24	15	.1	.1	98.4
	25	18	.1	.1	98.5
	26	6	.0	.0	98.6
	27	6	.0	.0	98.6
	28	35	.3	.3	98.9
	29	8	.1	.1	99.0
	30	9	.1	.1	99.1
	31	9	.1	.1	99.1
	32	9	.1	.1	99.2
	33	3	.0	.0	99.2
	34	6	.0	.0	99.3
	35	16	.1	.1	99.4
	36	6	.0	.0	99.5
	37	3	.0	.0	99.5
	38	4	.0	.0	99.5
	39	4	.0	.0	99.5
	40	2	.0	.0	99.6
	41	5	.0	.0	99.6
	42	14	.1	.1	99.7
	43	2	.0	.0	99.7
	44	1	.0	.0	99.7
	45	1	.0	.0	99.7
	46	1	.0	.0	99.8
	49	2	.0	.0	99.8
	50	1	.0	.0	99.8
	52	1	.0	.0	99.8
	53	1	.0	.0	99.8
	55	1	.0	.0	99.8
	56	3	.0	.0	99.8
	58	1	.0	.0	99.8
	60	3	.0	.0	99.9
	62	4	.0	.0	99.9
	63	1	.0	.0	99.9
	66	2	.0	.0	99.9
	67	1	.0	.0	99.9
	70	2	.0	.0	99.9
	72	1	.0	.0	100.0
	74	1	.0	.0	100.0
	87	1	.0	.0	100.0
	91	1	.0	.0	100.0
	116	1	.0	.0	100.0
	120	1	.0	.0	100.0
	132	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12251	90.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	330	2.4		
	Total	1305	9.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a235 Cans of DECAF cola at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11263	83.1	94.3	94.3
	1	489	3.6	4.1	98.4
	2	143	1.1	1.2	99.6
	3	25	.2	.2	99.8
	4	11	.1	.1	99.9
	5	7	.1	.1	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11946	88.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	79	.6		
	Total	1610	11.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a236 Cans of DECAF cola at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11072	81.7	92.6	92.6
	1	581	4.3	4.9	97.5
	2	226	1.7	1.9	99.4
	3	46	.3	.4	99.7
	4	19	.1	.2	99.9
	5	6	.0	.1	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11956	88.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	69	.5		
	Total	1600	11.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a237 Cans of decaff. cola per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10922	80.6	91.5	91.5
	2	277	2.0	2.3	93.8
	4	50	.4	.4	94.2
	5	108	.8	.9	95.1
	6	5	.0	.0	95.2
	7	284	2.1	2.4	97.5
	8	4	.0	.0	97.6
	9	84	.6	.7	98.3
	10	20	.1	.2	98.4
	11	11	.1	.1	98.5
	12	13	.1	.1	98.6
	13	2	.0	.0	98.7
	14	87	.6	.7	99.4
	15	3	.0	.0	99.4
	16	18	.1	.2	99.6
	17	4	.0	.0	99.6
	18	5	.0	.0	99.6
	19	1	.0	.0	99.6
	20	5	.0	.0	99.7
	21	10	.1	.1	99.8
	23	2	.0	.0	99.8
	24	2	.0	.0	99.8
	25	3	.0	.0	99.8
	26	1	.0	.0	99.8
	27	1	.0	.0	99.8
	28	4	.0	.0	99.9
	29	2	.0	.0	99.9
	30	3	.0	.0	99.9
	31	2	.0	.0	99.9
	35	3	.0	.0	100.0
	48	1	.0	.0	100.0
	58	1	.0	.0	100.0
	89	1	.0	.0	100.0
	100	1	.0	.0	100.0
	112	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11941	88.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	84	.6		
	Total	1615	11.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a250 Half PTS of beer or lager at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12109	89.3	97.2	97.2
	1	216	1.6	1.7	98.9
	2	74	.5	.6	99.5
	3	26	.2	.2	99.7
	4	12	.1	.1	99.8
	5	6	.0	.0	99.9
	6	10	.1	.1	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12458	91.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	123	.9		
	Total	1098	8.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a251 Half PTS of beer or lager at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11043	81.5	88.6	88.6
	1	754	5.6	6.0	94.6
	2	428	3.2	3.4	98.1
	3	100	.7	.8	98.9
	4	75	.6	.6	99.5
	5	22	.2	.2	99.6
	6	19	.1	.2	99.8
	7	3	.0	.0	99.8
	8	10	.1	.1	99.9
	10	7	.1	.1	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12466	92.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	115	.8		
	Total	1090	8.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a252 Half pints of beer/lager per wk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10942	80.7	88.0	88.0
	2	626	4.6	5.0	93.1
	4	344	2.5	2.8	95.8
	5	45	.3	.4	96.2
	6	76	.6	.6	96.8
	7	117	.9	.9	97.7
	8	55	.4	.4	98.2
	9	42	.3	.3	98.5
	10	31	.2	.2	98.8
	11	8	.1	.1	98.8
	12	20	.1	.2	99.0
	13	3	.0	.0	99.0
	14	34	.3	.3	99.3
	15	9	.1	.1	99.4
	16	12	.1	.1	99.5
	18	6	.0	.0	99.5
	19	2	.0	.0	99.5
	20	6	.0	.0	99.6
	21	6	.0	.0	99.6
	22	1	.0	.0	99.6
	23	4	.0	.0	99.7
	24	3	.0	.0	99.7
	25	3	.0	.0	99.7
	26	1	.0	.0	99.7
	27	2	.0	.0	99.7
	28	5	.0	.0	99.8
	29	1	.0	.0	99.8
	30	4	.0	.0	99.8
	31	1	.0	.0	99.8
	32	2	.0	.0	99.8
	35	4	.0	.0	99.9
	36	1	.0	.0	99.9
	44	1	.0	.0	99.9
	46	3	.0	.0	99.9
	50	4	.0	.0	100.0
	55	1	.0	.0	100.0
	56	2	.0	.0	100.0
	58	1	.0	.0	100.0
	60	1	.0	.0	100.0
	62	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12430	91.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	151	1.1		
	Total	1126	8.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a253 Glasses of wine at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	11967	88.3	96.9	96.9
	1	287	2.1	2.3	99.2
	2	82	.6	.7	99.9
	3	11	.1	.1	100.0
	4	3	.0	.0	100.0
	5	2	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12353	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	228	1.7		
	Total	1203	8.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a254 Glasses of wine at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9832	72.5	80.0	80.0
	1	1685	12.4	13.7	93.7
	2	625	4.6	5.1	98.8
	3	87	.6	.7	99.5
	4	42	.3	.3	99.9
	5	5	.0	.0	99.9
	6	5	.0	.0	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12288	90.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	293	2.2		
	Total	1268	9.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a255 Glasses of wine per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9762	72.0	79.7	79.7
	2	1496	11.0	12.2	91.9
	4	508	3.7	4.1	96.1
	5	33	.2	.3	96.3
	6	59	.4	.5	96.8
	7	174	1.3	1.4	98.2
	8	28	.2	.2	98.5
	9	60	.4	.5	99.0
	10	17	.1	.1	99.1
	11	14	.1	.1	99.2
	12	6	.0	.0	99.3
	13	2	.0	.0	99.3
	14	49	.4	.4	99.7
	15	2	.0	.0	99.7
	16	10	.1	.1	99.8
	18	8	.1	.1	99.8
	19	1	.0	.0	99.8
	20	3	.0	.0	99.9
	21	5	.0	.0	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	99.9
	23	3	.0	.0	99.9
	25	1	.0	.0	100.0
	27	1	.0	.0	100.0
	28	1	.0	.0	100.0
	34	1	.0	.0	100.0
	35	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
	43	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12248	90.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	333	2.5		
	Total	1308	9.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a256 Measures of spirits at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12483	92.1	99.5	99.5
	1	35	.3	.3	99.7
	2	20	.1	.2	99.9
	3	4	.0	.0	99.9
	4	5	.0	.0	100.0
	5	2	.0	.0	100.0
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12552	92.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	29	.2		
	Total	1004	7.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a257 Measures of spirits at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12230	90.2	97.5	97.5
	1	157	1.2	1.3	98.7
	2	89	.7	.7	99.4
	3	32	.2	.3	99.7
	4	18	.1	.1	99.8
	5	4	.0	.0	99.9
	6	10	.1	.1	100.0
	7	2	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a258a No. measures spirits per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12206	90.0	97.3	97.3
	2	143	1.1	1.1	98.5
	4	68	.5	.5	99.0
	5	12	.1	.1	99.1
	6	27	.2	.2	99.3
	7	12	.1	.1	99.4
	8	15	.1	.1	99.5
	9	7	.1	.1	99.6
	10	6	.0	.0	99.6
	11	3	.0	.0	99.7
	12	8	.1	.1	99.7
	14	13	.1	.1	99.8
	16	2	.0	.0	99.9
	18	1	.0	.0	99.9
	19	1	.0	.0	99.9
	20	3	.0	.0	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	99.9
	23	1	.0	.0	99.9
	25	3	.0	.0	99.9
	27	1	.0	.0	99.9
	28	1	.0	.0	100.0
	29	1	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	32	2	.0	.0	100.0
	46	1	.0	.0	100.0
	50	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12540	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	41	.3		
	Total	1016	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a258 Measures of other alcohol at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12467	92.0	99.4	99.4
	1	42	.3	.3	99.8
	2	10	.1	.1	99.9
	3	5	.0	.0	99.9
	4	8	.1	.1	100.0
	5	2	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12536	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	45	.3		
	Total	1020	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a259 Measures of other alcohol at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12288	90.6	98.0	98.0
	1	145	1.1	1.2	99.2
	2	73	.5	.6	99.8
	3	11	.1	.1	99.9
	4	8	.1	.1	99.9
	5	2	.0	.0	99.9
	6	5	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12535	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	46	.3		
	Total	1021	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a260 Measures of other alcohol per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	12273	90.5	98.0	98.0
	2	113	.8	.9	98.9
	4	55	.4	.4	99.3
	5	7	.1	.1	99.4
	6	9	.1	.1	99.4
	7	30	.2	.2	99.7
	8	6	.0	.0	99.7
	9	4	.0	.0	99.7
	10	2	.0	.0	99.8
	12	2	.0	.0	99.8
	14	9	.1	.1	99.8
	15	2	.0	.0	99.9
	17	1	.0	.0	99.9
	18	1	.0	.0	99.9
	19	1	.0	.0	99.9
	20	2	.0	.0	99.9
	21	2	.0	.0	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	99.9
	28	2	.0	.0	99.9
	29	2	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	32	2	.0	.0	100.0
	70	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12529	92.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	52	.4		
	Total	1027	7.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a261 Measures of alcohol per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	8478	62.5	70.0	70.0
	2	1486	11.0	12.3	82.3
	4	909	6.7	7.5	89.8
	5	55	.4	.5	90.3
	6	221	1.6	1.8	92.1
	7	213	1.6	1.8	93.9
	8	147	1.1	1.2	95.1
	9	111	.8	.9	96.0
	10	59	.4	.5	96.5
	11	40	.3	.3	96.8
	12	50	.4	.4	97.2
	13	12	.1	.1	97.3
	14	104	.8	.9	98.2
	15	17	.1	.1	98.3
	16	24	.2	.2	98.5
	17	6	.0	.0	98.6
	18	17	.1	.1	98.7
	19	7	.1	.1	98.8
	20	13	.1	.1	98.9
	21	21	.2	.2	99.0
	22	7	.1	.1	99.1
	23	8	.1	.1	99.2
	24	5	.0	.0	99.2
	25	10	.1	.1	99.3
	26	4	.0	.0	99.3
	27	5	.0	.0	99.4
	28	12	.1	.1	99.5
	29	2	.0	.0	99.5
	30	9	.1	.1	99.6
	31	1	.0	.0	99.6
	32	7	.1	.1	99.6
	33	2	.0	.0	99.6
	34	2	.0	.0	99.7
	35	5	.0	.0	99.7
	36	6	.0	.0	99.8
	37	1	.0	.0	99.8
	38	3	.0	.0	99.8
	39	1	.0	.0	99.8
	40	3	.0	.0	99.8
	45	1	.0	.0	99.8
	46	2	.0	.0	99.8
	50	4	.0	.0	99.9
	52	1	.0	.0	99.9
	55	1	.0	.0	99.9
	56	2	.0	.0	99.9
	60	2	.0	.0	99.9
	62	1	.0	.0	99.9
	68	1	.0	.0	99.9
	77	1	.0	.0	100.0
	80	1	.0	.0	100.0
	81	1	.0	.0	100.0
	90	1	.0	.0	100.0
	102	1	.0	.0	100.0
	121	1	.0	.0	100.0
	122	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12105	89.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	476	3.5		
	Total	1451	10.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a270 Glasses of milk at PRES, wkday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5457	40.3	43.8	43.8
	1	4125	30.4	33.1	76.9
	2	1664	12.3	13.4	90.3
	3	701	5.2	5.6	95.9
	4	222	1.6	1.8	97.7
	5	146	1.1	1.2	98.9
	6	65	.5	.5	99.4
	7	23	.2	.2	99.6
	8	9	.1	.1	99.7
	9	4	.0	.0	99.7
	10	19	.1	.2	99.9
	12	10	.1	.1	99.9
	15	3	.0	.0	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	2	.0	.0	100.0
	21	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12453	91.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	128	.9		
	Total	1103	8.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a271 Glasses of milk at PRES, wkend

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5622	41.5	45.1	45.1
	1	3812	28.1	30.6	75.7
	2	1837	13.6	14.7	90.4
	3	702	5.2	5.6	96.0
	4	267	2.0	2.1	98.2
	5	93	.7	.7	98.9
	6	95	.7	.8	99.7
	7	7	.1	.1	99.7
	8	13	.1	.1	99.8
	9	6	.0	.0	99.9
	10	11	.1	.1	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12468	92.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	113	.8		
	Total	1088	8.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a272 Glasses of milk per week

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	37.5	40.8	40.8
	2	2.2	2.4	43.3
	4	.5	.5	43.8
	5	2.6	2.8	46.5
	6	.0	.0	46.6
	7	3352	24.7	73.5
	8	1	.0	73.5
	9	379	2.8	76.6
	10	106	.8	77.4
	11	32	.2	77.7
	12	112	.8	78.6
	13	9	.1	78.6
	14	1242	9.2	88.6
	15	44	.3	89.0
	16	135	1.0	90.1
	17	32	.2	90.3
	18	63	.5	90.8
	19	57	.4	91.3
	20	21	.2	91.5
	21	488	3.6	95.4
	22	7	.1	95.4
	23	49	.4	95.8
	24	25	.2	96.0
	25	28	.2	96.2
	26	15	.1	96.4
	27	20	.1	96.5
	28	128	.9	97.6
	29	50	.4	98.0
	30	18	.1	98.1
	31	13	.1	98.2
	32	18	.1	98.4
	33	6	.0	98.4
	34	3	.0	98.4
	35	54	.4	98.9
	36	8	.1	98.9
	37	5	.0	99.0
	38	3	.0	99.0
	39	18	.1	99.1
	41	5	.0	99.2
	42	43	.3	99.5
	43	3	.0	99.5
	44	2	.0	99.6
	46	3	.0	99.6
	48	1	.0	99.6
	49	1	.0	99.6
	50	1	.0	99.6
	51	1	.0	99.6
	52	2	.0	99.6
	54	3	.0	99.7
	55	1	.0	99.7
	56	6	.0	99.7
	58	5	.0	99.8
	60	3	.0	99.8
	62	2	.0	99.8
	63	2	.0	99.8
	64	1	.0	99.8
	65	1	.0	99.8
	66	2	.0	99.8
	68	2	.0	99.9
	70	6	.0	99.9
	72	1	.0	99.9
	76	1	.0	99.9
	80	1	.0	99.9
	84	1	.0	99.9
	87	3	.0	100.0
	108	1	.0	100.0
	117	2	.0	100.0
	120	2	.0	100.0
	Total	12447	91.8	100.0
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2	
	-1 Missing	134	1.0	
	Total	1109	8.2	
Total	13556	100.0		

a273 Other drinks at PRES, wkday

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	5252	38.7	42.6	42.6
1	1949	14.4	15.8	58.3
2	2002	14.8	16.2	74.6
3	1278	9.4	10.4	84.9
4	826	6.1	6.7	91.6
5	410	3.0	3.3	94.9
6	325	2.4	2.6	97.6
7	74	.5	.6	98.2
8	80	.6	.6	98.8
9	33	.2	.3	99.1
10	67	.5	.5	99.6
11	4	.0	.0	99.7
12	18	.1	.1	99.8
13	1	.0	.0	99.8
14	1	.0	.0	99.8
15	7	.1	.1	99.9
16	1	.0	.0	99.9
17	1	.0	.0	99.9
18	4	.0	.0	99.9
20	8	.1	.1	100.0
21	1	.0	.0	100.0
25	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	12343	91.1	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
-1 Missing	238	1.8		
Total	1213	8.9		
Total	13556	100.0		

a274 Other drinks at PRES, wkend

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	5356	39.5	43.4	43.4
1	1556	11.5	12.6	56.0
2	2009	14.8	16.3	72.2
3	1330	9.8	10.8	83.0
4	963	7.1	7.8	90.8
5	452	3.3	3.7	94.5
6	374	2.8	3.0	97.5
7	66	.5	.5	98.0
8	100	.7	.8	98.9
9	36	.3	.3	99.1
10	65	.5	.5	99.7
11	6	.0	.0	99.7
12	21	.2	.2	99.9
13	2	.0	.0	99.9
15	5	.0	.0	99.9
16	1	.0	.0	100.0
18	3	.0	.0	100.0
20	3	.0	.0	100.0
Total	12348	91.1	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
-1 Missing	233	1.7		
Total	1208	8.9		
Total	13556	100.0		

SECTION C: ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

This section did not appear in YHL.

C1. *If you have any of the following equipment in your home how often are you in the same room when it is in use:*

Usually Sometimes Never Do not have

- a) *refrigerator*
- b) *washing machine*
- c) *tumble dryer*
- d) *dishwasher*
- e) *freezer*
- f) *microwave oven*
- g) *hoover/vacuum cleaner*
- h) *electrical deep fat fryer*
- i) *electric cooker*
- j) *electric kettle*
- k) *extractor fan*
- l) *ioniser*

a300 In room when home fridge used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	5112	37.7	40.9	40.9
	2 Sometimes	7119	52.5	57.0	97.9
	3 Never	214	1.6	1.7	99.6
	4 Doesnt have	51	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	12496	92.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	85	.6		
	Total	1060	7.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a301 In room when home wash machine used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	3046	22.5	24.4	24.4
	2 Sometimes	8033	59.3	64.3	88.7
	3 Never	922	6.8	7.4	96.1
	4 Doesnt have	491	3.6	3.9	100.0
	Total	12492	92.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	89	.7		
	Total	1064	7.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a302 In room when home tumble dryer used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	1095	8.1	8.9	8.9
	2 Sometimes	4440	32.8	35.9	44.8
	3 Never	1906	14.1	15.4	60.2
	4 Doesnt have	4916	36.3	39.8	100.0
	Total	12357	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	224	1.7		
	Total	1199	8.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a303 In room when home dishwasher used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	450	3.3	3.7	3.7
	2 Sometimes	1687	12.4	13.8	17.5
	3 Never	245	1.8	2.0	19.5
	4 Doesnt have	9851	72.7	80.5	100.0
	Total	12233	90.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	348	2.6		
	Total	1323	9.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a304 In room when home freezer used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	3480	25.7	28.0	28.0
	2 Sometimes	6261	46.2	50.5	78.5
	3 Never	1284	9.5	10.3	88.8
	4 Doesnt have	1385	10.2	11.2	100.0
	Total	12410	91.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	171	1.3		
	Total	1146	8.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a305 In room when home microwave used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	4381	32.3	35.2	35.2
	2 Sometimes	4849	35.8	39.0	74.2
	3 Never	133	1.0	1.1	75.3
	4 Doesnt have	3068	22.6	24.7	100.0
	Total	12431	91.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	150	1.1		
	Total	1125	8.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a306 In room when home hoover used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	8389	61.9	67.1	67.1
	2 Sometimes	3797	28.0	30.4	97.5
	3 Never	183	1.3	1.5	98.9
	4 Doesnt have	134	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	12503	92.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	78	.6		
	Total	1053	7.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a307 In room when home ELEC deep fryer used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	2344	17.3	19.0	19.0
	2 Sometimes	2504	18.5	20.3	39.3
	3 Never	568	4.2	4.6	43.9
	4 Doesnt have	6919	51.0	56.1	100.0
	Total	12335	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	246	1.8		
	Total	1221	9.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a308 In room when home cooker used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	4925	36.3	39.8	39.8
	2 Sometimes	2813	20.8	22.8	62.6
	3 Never	86	.6	.7	63.3
	4 Doesnt have	4539	33.5	36.7	100.0
	Total	12363	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	218	1.6		
	Total	1193	8.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a309 In room when home kettle used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	7506	55.4	60.2	60.2
	2 Sometimes	4634	34.2	37.2	97.3
	3 Never	36	.3	.3	97.6
	4 Doesnt have	297	2.2	2.4	100.0
	Total	12473	92.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	108	.8		
	Total	1083	8.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a310 In room when home extractor fan used

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	1627	12.0	13.3	13.3
	2 Sometimes	2109	15.6	17.2	30.4
	3 Never	229	1.7	1.9	32.3
	4 Doesn't have	8314	61.3	67.7	100.0
	Total	12279	90.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	302	2.2		
	Total	1277	9.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

a311 Ioniser

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	189	1.4	2.5	2.5
	2 Sometimes	189	1.4	2.5	5.0
	3 Never	110	.8	1.5	6.5
	4 Doesn't have	7030	51.9	93.5	100.0
	Total	7518	55.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1-2 / YHL	5715	42.2		
	-1 Missing	323	2.4		
	Total	6038	44.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

C2. *Is your hot water tank usually heated electrically?*

Yes

No

a312 Usually heat water tank by ELEC

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4394	32.4	36.3	36.3
	2 No	7709	56.9	63.7	100.0
	Total	12103	89.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	478	3.5		
	Total	1453	10.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

C3. *Do you have fluorescent lights (striplights) anywhere?*

Yes No

- i) in the kitchen*
- ii) in the bathroom*
- iii) in other rooms*

a313 Fluorescent kitchen lights

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5109	37.7	41.3	41.3
	2 No	7256	53.5	58.7	100.0
	Total	12365	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	216	1.6		
	Total	1191	8.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a314 Fluorescent bathroom lights

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	484	3.6	4.1	4.1
	2 No	11435	84.4	95.9	100.0
	Total	11919	87.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	662	4.9		
	Total	1637	12.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a315 Fluorescent lights in other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	649	4.8	5.4	5.4
	2 No	11356	83.8	94.6	100.0
	Total	12005	88.6	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	576	4.2		
	Total	1551	11.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

C4. a) During this pregnancy, at work were there:

*Yes No I did not go
to work*

- i) *fluorescent lights*
- ii) *desk lamps*
- iii) *electric heaters*

[The option 'I did not go to work' was omitted from YE 7.8.90]

[If "I did not go to work" was ticked for any of the three parts then all three were set to 7.]

a316 Fluorescent lights at work during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	6769	49.9	54.7	54.7
2 No	1349	10.0	10.9	65.7
7 Wasn't at work	4246	31.3	34.3	100.0
Total	12364	91.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
-1 Missing	217	1.6		
Total	1192	8.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a317 Desk lamps at work during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	924	6.8	7.5	7.5
2 No	7194	53.1	58.2	65.7
7 Wasn't at work	4246	31.3	34.3	100.0
Total	12364	91.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
-1 Missing	217	1.6		
Total	1192	8.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a318 ELEC heaters at work during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	2791	20.6	22.6	22.6
2 No	5327	39.3	43.1	65.7
7 Wasn't at work	4246	31.3	34.3	100.0
Total	12364	91.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
-1 Missing	217	1.6		
Total	1192	8.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

b) *Do you tend to collect static electricity and have shocks when you touch metal?*

Yes a lot

Yes occasionally

No not at all

a319 Static ELEC shocks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	1246	9.2	10.5	10.5
	2 Occasionally	6975	51.5	58.6	69.0
	3 Never	3689	27.2	31.0	100.0
	Total	11910	87.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	115	.8		
	Total	1646	12.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

C5. *Since the beginning of your pregnancy, at any time, how often have you used the following electrical equipment:*

Every 3-6 Once or Less Not
day days a twice a than once at all
week week a week

- a) *food mixer/liquidiser/coffee grinder*
- b) *vacuum cleaner*
- c) *floor polisher*
- d) *iron*
- e) *hair dryer/hair curlers/tongs*
- f) *electric typewriter*
- g) *photocopiers/fax machines*
- h) *personal computer or V.D.U.*
- i) *power tools*
- j) *sun bed/sun lamp*
- k) *microwave oven*
- l) *other electric equipment (please describe)*

[Unless all items were omitted, values of -1 were recoded to 5.]

a320 ELEC mixer or SIM use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	85	.6	.7	.7
	2 3-6 days PWK	336	2.5	2.7	3.4
	3 1-2 PWK	1589	11.7	12.7	16.0
	4 <1 PWK	4411	32.5	35.2	51.2
	5 Never	6125	45.2	48.8	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a321 Hoover use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	2609	19.2	20.8	20.8
	2 3-6 days PWK	2850	21.0	22.7	43.5
	3 1-2 PWK	4810	35.5	38.3	81.9
	4 <1 PWK	1791	13.2	14.3	96.1
	5 Never	486	3.6	3.9	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a322 Floor polisher use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	45	.3	.4	.4
	2 3-6 days PWK	56	.4	.4	.8
	3 1-2 PWK	173	1.3	1.4	2.2
	4 <1 PWK	494	3.6	3.9	6.1
	5 Never	11778	86.9	93.9	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a323 ELEC iron use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	859	6.3	6.8	6.8
	2 3-6 days PWK	2743	20.2	21.9	28.7
	3 1-2 PWK	6440	47.5	51.3	80.0
	4 <1 PWK	1997	14.7	15.9	96.0
	5 Never	507	3.7	4.0	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a324 ELEC hair appliance use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	2534	18.7	20.2	20.2
	2 3-6 days PWK	3473	25.6	27.7	47.9
	3 1-2 PWK	3608	26.6	28.8	76.6
	4 <1 PWK	1265	9.3	10.1	86.7
	5 Never	1666	12.3	13.3	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a325 ELEC typewriter use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	314	2.3	2.5	2.5
	2 3-6 days PWK	359	2.6	2.9	5.4
	3 1-2 PWK	412	3.0	3.3	8.6
	4 <1 PWK	856	6.3	6.8	15.5
	5 Never	10605	78.2	84.5	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a326 Photocopier or fax use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	990	7.3	7.9	7.9
	2 3-6 days PWK	1367	10.1	10.9	18.8
	3 1-2 PWK	1017	7.5	8.1	26.9
	4 <1 PWK	1209	8.9	9.6	36.5
	5 Never	7963	58.7	63.5	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a327 PC or VDU use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	1660	12.2	13.2	13.2
	2 3-6 days PWK	1436	10.6	11.4	24.7
	3 1-2 PWK	763	5.6	6.1	30.8
	4 <1 PWK	778	5.7	6.2	37.0
	5 Never	7909	58.3	63.0	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a328 Power tool use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	9	.1	.1	.1
	2 3-6 days PWK	21	.2	.2	.2
	3 1-2 PWK	65	.5	.5	.8
	4 <1 PWK	626	4.6	5.0	5.7
	5 Never	11825	87.2	94.3	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a329 Sunbed or lamp use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	11	.1	.1	.1
	2 3-6 days PWK	12	.1	.1	.2
	3 1-2 PWK	42	.3	.3	.5
	4 <1 PWK	130	1.0	1.0	1.6
	5 Never	12351	91.1	98.4	100.0
	Total	12546	92.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1010	7.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

a330 Microwave use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	3280	24.2	27.4	27.4
	2 3-6 days PWK	3408	25.1	28.4	55.8
	3 1-2 PWK	1744	12.9	14.5	70.3
	4 <1 PWK	672	5.0	5.6	75.9
	5 Never	2886	21.3	24.1	100.0
	Total	11990	88.4	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1 / YHL	1531	11.3		
	-1 Missing	35	.3		
	Total	1566	11.6		
Total		13556	100.0		

a331 Other ELEC equipment use during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	432	3.2	3.4	3.4
	2 3-6 days PWK	304	2.2	2.4	5.9
	3 1-2 PWK	198	1.5	1.6	7.4
	4 <1 PWK	234	1.7	1.9	9.3
	5 Never	11413	84.2	90.7	100.0
	Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

C6. *How many hours a day are you in a room in which the following are switched on:*

*Over 3 - 6 1 - 2 Less No not
6 hours hours hours than 1 at all
a day a day a day hour a day*

- a) TV*
- b) video recorder*
- c) radio*
- d) record player, CD or tape recorder*

a340 In room with TV on

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6HRS a day	2590	19.1	20.8	20.8
	2 3-6HRS a day	7320	54.0	58.8	79.6
	3 1-2HRS a day	2048	15.1	16.4	96.0
	4 <1HR a day	370	2.7	3.0	99.0
	5 Never	129	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	12457	91.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	124	.9		
	Total	1099	8.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a341 In room with VCR on

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6HRS a day	1030	7.6	8.4	8.4
	2 3-6HRS a day	2774	20.5	22.6	30.9
	3 1-2HRS a day	2780	20.5	22.6	53.5
	4 <1HR a day	3861	28.5	31.4	84.9
	5 Never	1854	13.7	15.1	100.0
	Total	12299	90.7	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	282	2.1		
	Total	1257	9.3		
Total		13556	100.0		

a342 In room with radio on

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6HRS a day	893	6.6	7.3	7.3
	2 3-6HRS a day	2019	14.9	16.4	23.7
	3 1-2HRS a day	3365	24.8	27.3	51.0
	4 <1HR a day	4520	33.3	36.7	87.7
	5 Never	1512	11.2	12.3	100.0
	Total	12309	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	272	2.0		
	Total	1247	9.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a343 In room with record CD tape player on

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6HRS a day	339	2.5	2.7	2.7
	2 3-6HRS a day	898	6.6	7.3	10.0
	3 1-2HRS a day	2518	18.6	20.4	30.4
	4 <1HR a day	6613	48.8	53.5	83.9
	5 Never	1984	14.6	16.1	100.0
	Total	12352	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
	-1 Missing	229	1.7		
	Total	1204	8.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

C7. Do you use any of the following electrical equipment in these rooms:

<i>Kitchen</i>		<i>Living room</i>		<i>Your bedroom</i>		<i>Other room</i>	
<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>

- a) *radio*
- b) *fridge*
- c) *freezer*
- d) *television*
- e) *video recorder*
- f) *electric fire*
- g) *fan heater*
- h) *oil-filled radiator*
- i) *under-floor heating*
- j) *storage heater*
- k) *other electric heater (please describe)*

(For all the above, the absence of a yes tick was coded to no.)

a350 Radio use in kitchen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5307	39.1	42.2	42.2
	2 No	7274	53.7	57.8	100.0
	Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a351 Radio use in living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8181	60.3	65.0	65.0
	2 No	4400	32.5	35.0	100.0
	Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a352 Radio use in mums bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7548	55.7	60.0	60.0
	2 No	5033	37.1	40.0	100.0
	Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a353 Radio use in other room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1994	14.7	15.8	15.8
	2 No	10587	78.1	84.2	100.0
	Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing	-7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a354 Fridge use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	11924	88.0	94.8	94.8
2 No	657	4.8	5.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a355 Fridge use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	84	.6	.7	.7
2 No	12497	92.2	99.3	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a356 Fridge use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	39	.3	.3	.3
2 No	12542	92.5	99.7	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a357 Fridge use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	437	3.2	3.5	3.5
2 No	12144	89.6	96.5	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a358 Freezer use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	8914	65.8	70.9	70.9
2 No	3667	27.1	29.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a359 Freezer use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	110	.8	.9	.9
2 No	12471	92.0	99.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a360 Freezer use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	42	.3	.3	.3
2 No	12539	92.5	99.7	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a361 Freezer use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	1792	13.2	14.2	14.2
2 No	10789	79.6	85.8	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a362 TV use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	1398	10.3	11.1	11.1
2 No	11183	82.5	88.9	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a363 TV use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	12014	88.6	95.5	95.5
2 No	567	4.2	4.5	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a364 TV use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	5364	39.6	42.6	42.6
2 No	7217	53.2	57.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a365 TV use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	1188	8.8	9.4	9.4
2 No	11393	84.0	90.6	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a366 VCR use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	160	1.2	1.3	1.3
2 No	12421	91.6	98.7	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a367 VCR use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	10349	76.3	82.3	82.3
2 No	2232	16.5	17.7	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a368 VCR use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	708	5.2	5.6	5.6
2 No	11873	87.6	94.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a369 VCR use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	224	1.7	1.8	1.8
2 No	12357	91.2	98.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a370 ELEC fire use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	137	1.0	1.1	1.1
2 No	12444	91.8	98.9	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a371 ELEC fire use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	1124	8.3	8.9	8.9
2 No	11457	84.5	91.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a372 ELEC fire use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	368	2.7	2.9	2.9
2 No	12213	90.1	97.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a373 ELEC fire use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	434	3.2	3.4	3.4
2 No	12147	89.6	96.6	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a374 Fan heater use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	357	2.6	2.8	2.8
2 No	12224	90.2	97.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a375 Fan heater use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	344	2.5	2.7	2.7
2 No	12237	90.3	97.3	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a376 Fan heater use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	453	3.3	3.6	3.6
2 No	12128	89.5	96.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a377 Fan heater use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	662	4.9	5.3	5.3
2 No	11919	87.9	94.7	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a378 Oil filled radiator use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	136	1.0	1.1	1.1
2 No	12445	91.8	98.9	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a379 Oil filled radiator use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	235	1.7	1.9	1.9
2 No	12346	91.1	98.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a380 Oil filled radiator use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	302	2.2	2.4	2.4
2 No	12279	90.6	97.6	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a381 Oil filled radiator use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	448	3.3	3.6	3.6
2 No	12133	89.5	96.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a382 U floor heating use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	70	.5	.6	.6
2 No	12511	92.3	99.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a383 U floor heating use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	91	.7	.7	.7
2 No	12490	92.1	99.3	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a384 U floor heating use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	85	.6	.7	.7
2 No	12496	92.2	99.3	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a385 U floor heating use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	76	.6	.6	.6
2 No	12505	92.2	99.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a386 Storage heater use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	356	2.6	2.8	2.8
2 No	12225	90.2	97.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a387 Storage heater use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	947	7.0	7.5	7.5
2 No	11634	85.8	92.5	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a388 Storage heater use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	727	5.4	5.8	5.8
2 No	11854	87.4	94.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a389 Storage heater use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	832	6.1	6.6	6.6
2 No	11749	86.7	93.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a390 Other ELEC heater use in kitchen

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	202	1.5	1.6	1.6
2 No	12379	91.3	98.4	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a391 Other ELEC heater use in living room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	334	2.5	2.7	2.7
2 No	12247	90.3	97.3	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a392 Other ELEC heater use in mums bedroom

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	353	2.6	2.8	2.8
2 No	12228	90.2	97.2	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

a393 Other ELEC heater use in other room

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	487	3.6	3.9	3.9
2 No	12094	89.2	96.1	100.0
Total	12581	92.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YHL	975	7.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

C8. *Would you say that you are the sort of person who feels the cold more than most?*

yes, definitely ; yes, but only recently ; no

[This question was only asked in YE 23.1.92]

a394 Feels cold more than most

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Y, Definitely	1224	9.0	44.0	44.0
	2 Y, but only recent	217	1.6	7.8	51.8
	3 No	1341	9.9	48.2	100.0
	Total	2782	20.5	100.0	
Missing	-7 Not YE v5	10762	79.4		
	-1 Missing	12	.1		
	Total	10774	79.5		
Total		13556	100.0		

C9. The questions on electric blankets (YE v5 only) are coded as variables A025c, d, e, f, g and appear in the appropriate place.

a402 Dry cleaning use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	20	.1	.1	.1
2 Most days	32	.2	.2	.4
3 1 PWK	57	.4	.4	.8
4 <1 PWK	207	1.5	1.5	2.3
5 Never	13240	97.7	97.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a403 Electroplating use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 2 Most days	1	.0	.0	.0
3 1 PWK	3	.0	.0	.0
4 <1 PWK	6	.0	.0	.1
5 Never	13546	99.9	99.9	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a404 Glue use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	33	.2	.2	.2
2 Most days	130	1.0	1.0	1.2
3 1 PWK	274	2.0	2.0	3.2
4 <1 PWK	2913	21.5	21.5	24.7
5 Never	10206	75.3	75.3	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a405 Leather working use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	16	.1	.1	.1
2 Most days	11	.1	.1	.2
3 1 PWK	8	.1	.1	.3
4 <1 PWK	42	.3	.3	.6
5 Never	13479	99.4	99.4	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a406 Fabric & textile use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	106	.8	.8	.8
2 Most days	271	2.0	2.0	2.8
3 1 PWK	400	3.0	3.0	5.7
4 <1 PWK	1437	10.6	10.6	16.3
5 Never	11342	83.7	83.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a407 Dye use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	26	.2	.2	.2
2 Most days	53	.4	.4	.6
3 1 PWK	62	.5	.5	1.0
4 <1 PWK	444	3.3	3.3	4.3
5 Never	12971	95.7	95.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a408 Insecticide use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	8	.1	.1	.1
2 Most days	26	.2	.2	.3
3 1 PWK	99	.7	.7	1.0
4 <1 PWK	1228	9.1	9.1	10.0
5 Never	12195	90.0	90.0	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a409 Plastics use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	103	.8	.8	.8
2 Most days	144	1.1	1.1	1.8
3 1 PWK	72	.5	.5	2.4
4 <1 PWK	211	1.6	1.6	3.9
5 Never	13026	96.1	96.1	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a410 Metal cleaner use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	107	.8	.8	.8
2 Most days	263	1.9	1.9	2.7
3 1 PWK	639	4.7	4.7	7.4
4 <1 PWK	1868	13.8	13.8	21.2
5 Never	10679	78.8	78.8	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a411 Petrol use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	188	1.4	1.4	1.4
2 Most days	390	2.9	2.9	4.3
3 1 PWK	2238	16.5	16.5	20.8
4 <1 PWK	2083	15.4	15.4	36.1
5 Never	8657	63.9	63.9	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a412 Paint use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	17	.1	.1	.1
2 Most days	118	.9	.9	1.0
3 1 PWK	294	2.2	2.2	3.2
4 <1 PWK	3222	23.8	23.8	26.9
5 Never	9905	73.1	73.1	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a413 Photo chemical use during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	33	.2	.2	.2
2 Most days	47	.3	.3	.6
3 1 PWK	52	.4	.4	1.0
4 <1 PWK	87	.6	.6	1.6
5 Never	13337	98.4	98.4	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a414 ELEC wiring during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	32	.2	.2	.2
2 Most days	42	.3	.3	.5
3 1 PWK	29	.2	.2	.8
4 <1 PWK	388	2.9	2.9	3.6
5 Never	13065	96.4	96.4	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a415 Machining during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	88	.6	.6	.6
2 Most days	87	.6	.6	1.3
3 1 PWK	90	.7	.7	2.0
4 <1 PWK	406	3.0	3.0	4.9
5 Never	12885	95.1	95.1	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a416 Soldering during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	9	.1	.1	.1
2 Most days	16	.1	.1	.2
3 1 PWK	10	.1	.1	.3
4 <1 PWK	37	.3	.3	.5
5 Never	13484	99.5	99.5	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a417 Radiation during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	32	.2	.2	.2
2 Most days	63	.5	.5	.7
3 1 PWK	45	.3	.3	1.0
4 <1 PWK	230	1.7	1.7	2.7
5 Never	13186	97.3	97.3	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a418 Other chemicals

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	66	.5	.8	.8
2 Most days	137	1.0	1.7	2.6
3 1 PWK	78	.6	1.0	3.6
4 >1 PWK	87	.6	1.1	4.7
5 Never	7473	55.1	95.3	100.0
Total	7841	57.8	100.0	
Missing -7 YE v1-2 / YHL	5715	42.2		
Total	13556	100.0		

D2. [C2 in YHL]

Since becoming pregnant how often have you done the following whether at work or as a hobby

[‘whether at work or as a hobby’ was not included in YE 7.8.90]

Every day Most days About once a week Less than once a week Not at all

- a) *domestic work in other people's homes*
[‘in other people’s homes’ omitted from YE 7.8.90]
- b) *hairdressing*
- c) *farm work*
- d) *hospital work*
- e) *shift work*

[Unless all items were omitted, values of –1 were recoded to 5.]

a420 Housework in other homes during PREG

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Daily	179	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 Most days	246	1.8	1.8	3.2
3 1 PWK	351	2.6	2.6	5.8
4 <1 PWK	680	5.0	5.1	10.9
5 Never	11960	88.2	89.1	100.0
Total	13416	99.0	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	140	1.0		
Total	13556	100.0		

a421 Hairdressing during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	165	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2 Most days	129	1.0	1.0	2.2
	3 1 PWK	215	1.6	1.6	3.8
	4 <1 PWK	519	3.8	3.9	7.7
	5 Never	12388	91.4	92.3	100.0
	Total	13416	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	140	1.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a422 Farmwork during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	56	.4	.4	.4
	2 Most days	42	.3	.3	.7
	3 1 PWK	36	.3	.3	1.0
	4 <1 PWK	89	.7	.7	1.7
	5 Never	13193	97.3	98.3	100.0
	Total	13416	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	140	1.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a423 Hospital work during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	384	2.8	2.9	2.9
	2 Most days	505	3.7	3.8	6.6
	3 1 PWK	186	1.4	1.4	8.0
	4 <1 PWK	61	.4	.5	8.5
	5 Never	12280	90.6	91.5	100.0
	Total	13416	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	140	1.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a424 Shiftwork during PREG

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Daily	399	2.9	3.1	3.1
	2 Most days	501	3.7	3.9	7.0
	3 1 PWK	236	1.7	1.8	8.8
	4 <1 PWK	104	.8	.8	9.6
	5 Never	11620	85.7	90.4	100.0
	Total	12860	94.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1	556	4.1		
	-1 Missing	140	1.0		
	Total	696	5.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

D3. [C8 in YHL]

What jobs have you had since the age of 16? Include part-time and voluntary work. If you have not worked write 'None'.

[‘Since the age of 16’ not included in YE 7.8.90]

<i>Job</i>	<i>Materials/machines or chemicals used</i>	<i>Date started (month-year)</i>	<i>Date stopped (month-year)</i>
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1)

2)

[No. of option lines were 5 in YE 13.5.91, but 10 in all other versions]

If there is not enough space please continue on the back cover or on a separate sheet.

[Coders were instructed to count the number of jobs listed. If the whole section was left blank the no. of jobs was coded as missing.]

a430 NO of jobs & voluntary work since 16

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	311	2.3	2.5	2.5
	1	1934	14.3	15.7	18.2
	2	2422	17.9	19.7	37.9
	3	2471	18.2	20.1	57.9
	4	1989	14.7	16.1	74.1
	5	1452	10.7	11.8	85.9
	6	728	5.4	5.9	91.8
	7	436	3.2	3.5	95.3
	8	280	2.1	2.3	97.6
	9	138	1.0	1.1	98.7
	10	85	.6	.7	99.4
	11	33	.2	.3	99.7
	12	11	.1	.1	99.8
	13	9	.1	.1	99.8
	14	9	.1	.1	99.9
	15	2	.0	.0	99.9
	16	4	.0	.0	100.0
	20	2	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	24	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12318	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	1138	8.4		
	Total	1238	9.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

SECTION E: YOUR HOUSEHOLD [Section D of YHL]

- E1. a) *How many people live in your household? (including yourself)*
 i) *adults (over 18 years)*
 ii) *young adults (16 - 18 years)*
 iii) *children (0 - 15 years)*

a500 NO of O 18s in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	36	.3	.3	.3
	1	784	5.8	5.8	6.1
	2	11330	83.6	84.4	90.5
	3	682	5.0	5.1	95.5
	4	415	3.1	3.1	98.6
	5	102	.8	.8	99.4
	6	44	.3	.3	99.7
	7	15	.1	.1	99.8
	8	6	.0	.0	99.9
	9	5	.0	.0	99.9
	10	8	.1	.1	100.0
	11	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13431	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	125	.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a501 NO of 16 to 18s in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12953	95.6	96.4	96.4
	1	393	2.9	2.9	99.4
	2	66	.5	.5	99.9
	3	12	.1	.1	99.9
	4	4	.0	.0	100.0
	5	1	.0	.0	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13431	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	125	.9		
Total		13556	100.0		

a502 NO of 0 to 15s in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	5707	42.1	42.1	42.1
	1	5012	37.0	37.0	79.1
	2	2046	15.1	15.1	94.2
	3	573	4.2	4.2	98.4
	4	144	1.1	1.1	99.5
	5	50	.4	.4	99.8
	6	11	.1	.1	99.9
	7	4	.0	.0	99.9
	8	3	.0	.0	100.0
	9	2	.0	.0	100.0
	11	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

b) Please indicate who the adults over 18 in your household are:
[the words 'over 18 in your household' were not in YE 7.8.90]

Yes

No

- i) yourself
- ii) your partner
- iii) your parent(s)
- iv) your partner's parent(s)
- v) other relation(s) of yourself
- vi) other relations of your partner
- vii) friend(s)
- viii) lodger
- ix) other (please describe)

(For all the above if a person was given as sometimes present this was given code 3. The numbers in this group were very small. Consequently for all of (i) - (ix) a lack of 'yes' was coded as 'no')

a503 Mum O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	13164	97.1	97.1	97.1
2 No	392	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a504 PTNR O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	12243	90.3	90.3	90.3
2 No	1313	9.7	9.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a505 Mums parents O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	749	5.5	5.5	5.5
2 No	12807	94.5	94.5	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a506 PTNRS parents O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	182	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 No	13374	98.7	98.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a507 Mums and other relations O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	534	3.9	3.9	3.9
2 No	13022	96.1	96.1	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a508 PTNRS other relations O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	171	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 No	13385	98.7	98.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a509 Friends O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	199	1.5	1.5	1.5
2 No	13357	98.5	98.5	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a510 Lodger O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	189	1.4	1.4	1.4
2 No	13367	98.6	98.6	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a511 Other O 18 in household

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	191	1.4	1.4	1.4
2 No	13365	98.6	98.6	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

E2. a) “Do you currently have a partner?”

yes, husband

yes, other male partner

no, not at all

other (please describe)”

[If more than 1 box was ticked, the coders were instructed to tick ‘other’ - and describe.]

a520 Current PTNR

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Husband	10162	75.0	75.5	75.5
2 Other male	2863	21.1	21.3	96.8
3 None	362	2.7	2.7	99.5
4 Other	72	.5	.5	100.0
Total	13459	99.3	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	97	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

[Editing: If A520 = 3 then variables a521 to a524 were set to -2.]

If no, go to Question E4. If yes,

E2. b) is your partner the father of your unborn child?

Yes No Not sure

a521 PTNR is father of unborn CH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	12944	95.5	99.4	99.4
	2 No	58	.4	.4	99.9
	3 Unsure	16	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	13018	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 No partner	362	2.7		
	-1 Missing	176	1.3		
	Total	538	4.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

E2. c) does your partner live with you?

Yes No

a522 PTNR lives with mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	12184	89.9	93.7	93.7
	2 No	814	6.0	6.3	100.0
	Total	12998	95.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No partner	362	2.7		
	-1 Missing	196	1.4		
	Total	558	4.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

[Editing: If A522 = 2 then variables A523yy & A523mm were set to -3.]

If your partner does live with you: ['If yes' in YE 7.8.90]

d) how long have you lived together?

years months

[Coders were instructed to convert months into years and months if necessary]

a523yy YRS PTNR & mum lived together

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	220	1.6	1.9	1.9
	1	1002	7.4	8.8	10.8
	2	1321	9.7	11.6	22.4
	3	1523	11.2	13.4	35.8
	4	1470	10.8	12.9	48.7
	5	1383	10.2	12.2	60.9
	6	1104	8.1	9.7	70.6
	7	844	6.2	7.4	78.0
	8	686	5.1	6.0	84.1
	9	454	3.3	4.0	88.1
	10	441	3.3	3.9	92.0
	11	283	2.1	2.5	94.5
	12	205	1.5	1.8	96.3
	13	133	1.0	1.2	97.4
	14	96	.7	.8	98.3
	15	67	.5	.6	98.9
	16	42	.3	.4	99.2
	17	19	.1	.2	99.4
	18	31	.2	.3	99.7
	19	12	.1	.1	99.8
	20	14	.1	.1	99.9
	21	7	.1	.1	100.0
	22	3	.0	.0	100.0
	23	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11361	83.8	100.0	
Missing	-3 No live-in partner	814	6.0		
	-2 No partner	362	2.7		
	-1 Missing	1019	7.5		
	Total	2195	16.2		
Total		13556	100.0		

a523mm MTHS PTNR & mum lived together

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	845	6.2	9.6	9.6
	1	601	4.4	6.8	16.4
	2	843	6.2	9.6	26.0
	3	767	5.7	8.7	34.7
	4	681	5.0	7.7	42.5
	5	613	4.5	7.0	49.4
	6	1517	11.2	17.2	66.7
	7	617	4.6	7.0	73.7
	8	617	4.6	7.0	80.7
	9	661	4.9	7.5	88.2
	10	635	4.7	7.2	95.4
	11	403	3.0	4.6	100.0
	Total	8800	64.9	100.0	
Missing	-3 No live-in partner	814	6.0		
	-2 No partner	362	2.7		
	-1 Missing	3580	26.4		
	Total	4756	35.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

- E3. *How would you assess your partner's physical health*
always fit and well
usually fit and well
sometimes unwell
often unwell
always unwell

[Coding instructions were where a communal/polygamous situation exists, - in general if there is more than one partner - code this for the most unwell person in the group, excluding the pregnant woman.]

a524 PTNRS physical health

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Always well	6092	44.9	46.8	46.8
2 Usually well	6364	46.9	48.9	95.6
3 Sometimes unwell	501	3.7	3.8	99.5
4 Often unwell	50	.4	.4	99.9
5 Always unwell	19	.1	.1	100.0
Total	13026	96.1	100.0	
Missing -2 No partner	362	2.7		
-1 Missing	168	1.2		
Total	530	3.9		
Total	13556	100.0		

- E4. a) *What is your present marital status?*
never married
widowed
divorced
separated
married (once only)
married for second or third time

a525 PRES marital status

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Never married	2566	18.9	19.1	19.1
2 Widowed	18	.1	.1	19.3
3 Divorced	573	4.2	4.3	23.6
4 Separated	218	1.6	1.6	25.2
5 1st marriage	9162	67.6	68.4	93.5
6 Marriage 2 or 3	865	6.4	6.5	100.0
Total	13402	98.9	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	154	1.1		
Total	13556	100.0		

[Editing: If A525 = 1, 2, 3 or 4 then variable A526 & A527 were set to -2.]

E4. b) *If married, what was the date of the most recent marriage?
(if never married, put NA for not applicable)*

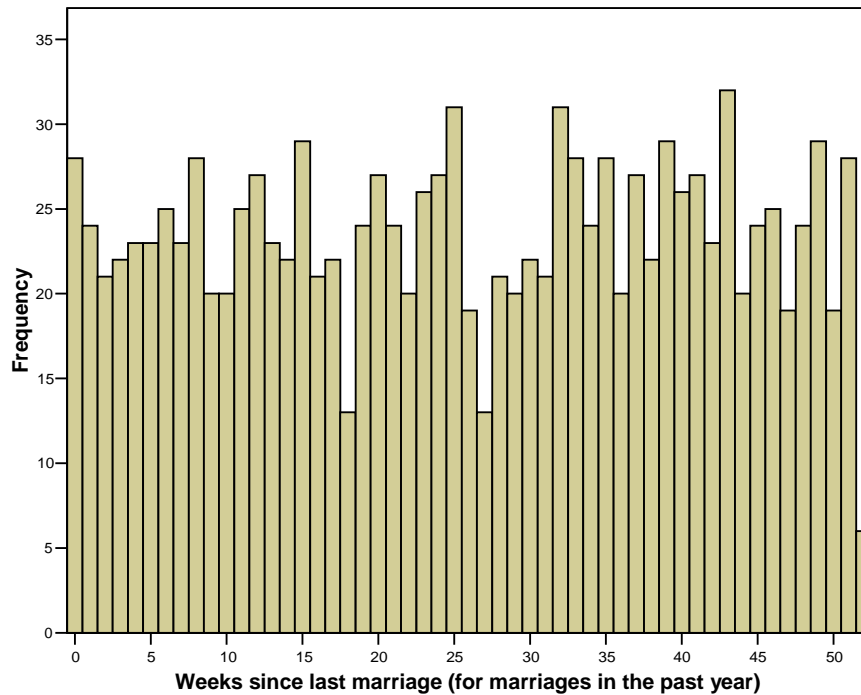
[The words in brackets were not in YE 7.8.90 or YE 30.10.90 or YHL]

This is not on the available data base for reasons of confidentiality.

The number of years from the marriage to the date of completion of the questionnaire was derived as A526. The number of weeks from the marriage to the date of completion of the questionnaire was derived for marriages that had taken place in the year before completion as A527. If $A526 > 0$ then A527 was set to -3.

a526 Years since last marriage

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0	1245	9.2	12.9	12.9
1	1176	8.7	12.2	25.1
2	1263	9.3	13.1	38.2
3	1192	8.8	12.4	50.5
4	1077	7.9	11.2	61.7
5	906	6.7	9.4	71.1
6	713	5.3	7.4	78.5
7	546	4.0	5.7	84.2
8	380	2.8	3.9	88.1
9	327	2.4	3.4	91.5
10	247	1.8	2.6	94.0
11	184	1.4	1.9	95.9
12	122	.9	1.3	97.2
13	84	.6	.9	98.1
14	54	.4	.6	98.6
15	46	.3	.5	99.1
16	32	.2	.3	99.5
17	12	.1	.1	99.6
18	12	.1	.1	99.7
19	13	.1	.1	99.8
20	10	.1	.1	99.9
21	4	.0	.0	100.0
22	2	.0	.0	100.0
Total	9647	71.2	100.0	
Missing -2 Not married	3375	24.9		
-1 Missing	534	3.9		
Total	3909	28.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

A527

Frequencies of the missing values in A527 are:

a527 Weeks since last marriage (for marriages in the past year)

	Frequency	Percent
Missing -3 No marriage in past year	8402	68.2
-2 Not married	3375	27.4
-1 Missing	534	4.3
Total	12311	100.0

c) *How many other marriages/live-in partners have you had?*

a528 NO of other marriages or live in PTNRs

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 0 None	8927	65.9	78.0	78.0
1	2019	14.9	17.7	95.7
2	390	2.9	3.4	99.1
3	82	.6	.7	99.8
4	13	.1	.1	99.9
5	4	.0	.0	100.0
6	1	.0	.0	100.0
8	1	.0	.0	100.0
10	2	.0	.0	100.0
Total	11439	84.4	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	2117	15.6		
Total	13556	100.0		

E5. *Please indicate how many of the children (aged 18 or under) living with you have:*

[The phrase in brackets was omitted from YE 7.8.90]

Number of children

- a) *you and your partner as their natural parents*
- b) *you as their natural mother (but their natural father is not present)*
- c) *your partner as the natural father (but you are not their natural mother)*
- d) *neither you nor your partner as natural parents (please describe whether you have adopted, fostered etc.)*

(If boxes left blank, we have assumed 0 such children)

a530 Mum & PTNR NP of CH at home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	7017	51.8	51.8	51.8
	1	4530	33.4	33.5	85.3
	2	1537	11.3	11.4	96.6
	3	355	2.6	2.6	99.2
	4	74	.5	.5	99.8
	5	16	.1	.1	99.9
	6	6	.0	.0	100.0
	7	2	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13541	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	15	.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a531 Only mum NP of CH at home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	12395	91.4	91.5	91.5
	1	669	4.9	4.9	96.5
	2	340	2.5	2.5	99.0
	3	105	.8	.8	99.8
	4	27	.2	.2	100.0
	5	4	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13542	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	14	.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

a532 Only PTNR NP of CH at home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	13389	98.8	98.8	98.8
	1	101	.7	.7	99.6
	2	46	.3	.3	99.9
	3	8	.1	.1	100.0
	4	4	.0	.0	100.0
	5	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13550	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	6	.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a533 Neither mum or PTNR NP of CH at home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	13433	99.1	99.2	99.2
	1	77	.6	.6	99.7
	2	26	.2	.2	99.9
	3	7	.1	.1	100.0
	4	3	.0	.0	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13548	99.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	8	.1		
Total		13556	100.0		

E6. *Are there other children of yourself or your partner who do not live with you?*

Yes

No

- a) *children of my partner*
- b) *children of myself*
- c) *children of partner & self*

a534 CH of PTNR not at home

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	1190	8.8	8.8	8.8
2 No	12366	91.2	91.2	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a535 CH of mum not at home

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	176	1.3	1.3	1.3
2 No	13380	98.7	98.7	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

a536 CH of mum & PTNR not at home

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	85	.6	.6	.6
2 No	13471	99.4	99.4	100.0
Total	13556	100.0	100.0	

E7. a) *Do any of the people living in your household, including yourself and your children have a long lasting disorder, illness or disabling condition? (e.g. asthma, epilepsy, arthritis, depression)*

[The words 'long lasting disorder' and the phrase in brackets were not in YE 7.8.90]

Yes

No

a540 Household members with LT MED condition

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Yes	2799	20.6	21.5	21.5
2 No	10243	75.6	78.5	100.0
Total	13042	96.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	414	3.1		
Total	514	3.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

Derived variables

Total no. of persons in household

$$A550 = A500 + A501 + A502$$

a550 Total no. of persons

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	315	2.3	2.3	2.3
2	4728	34.9	35.2	37.6
3	4825	35.6	36.0	73.6
4	2298	17.0	17.1	90.7
5	794	5.9	5.9	96.6
6	257	1.9	1.9	98.5
7	102	.8	.8	99.3
8	47	.3	.4	99.6
9	14	.1	.1	99.7
10	9	.1	.1	99.8
11	9	.1	.1	99.9
12	4	.0	.0	99.9
13	5	.0	.0	99.9
14	1	.0	.0	100.0
15	4	.0	.0	100.0
16	2	.0	.0	100.0
Total	13414	99.0	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	142	1.0		
Total	13556	100.0		

Derived variable: crowding index

The crowding index was calculated as A551 by dividing the number of people in the household (A550) by the number of rooms (A045) and categorising as (0, 0.5], (0.5, 0.75], (0.75, 1], > 1. If either A045 or A550 were missing or if A045 = 0, A551 was set to -1.

a551 DV: Crowding index

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 <= 0.5	5437	40.1	41.5	41.5
2 >0.5 - 0.75	4110	30.3	31.4	72.8
3 >0.75 - 1	2651	19.6	20.2	93.0
4 > 1	912	6.7	7.0	100.0
Total	13110	96.7	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	346	2.6		
Total	446	3.3		
Total	13556	100.0		

SECTION F: SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT [Section G of YHL]

F1. a) *What do you think of your neighbourhood as a place to live?*

a very good place to live
a fairly good place to live
not a very good place to live
not at all a good place to live

[Where more than 1 box ticked, the highest code was chosen]

a600 Mums opinion of neighbourhood

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 V good area	5376	39.7	40.9	40.9
2 Fairly good area	6701	49.4	51.0	91.8
3 Not V good area	807	6.0	6.1	98.0
4 Bad area	268	2.0	2.0	100.0
Total	13152	97.0	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
-1 Missing	304	2.2		
Total	404	3.0		
Total	13556	100.0		

b) *Do the other people in your neighbourhood:*

No,never Rarely Sometimes Often Always

- i) visit your home*
- ii) argue with you*
- iii) look after your children*
- iv) keep to themselves*

(Absence of positive response was coded to never;)

[where more than 1 box ticked, the lowest code was chosen]

a601 Neighbourhood people visiting home

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Never	3104	22.9	23.1	23.1
2 Rarely	3037	22.4	22.6	45.6
3 Sometimes	4908	36.2	36.5	82.1
4 Often	2060	15.2	15.3	97.4
5 Always	347	2.6	2.6	100.0
Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing -7 YE short	100	.7		
Total	13556	100.0		

a602 Neighbourhood people argue with mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	10907	80.5	81.1	81.1
	2 Rarely	1849	13.6	13.7	94.8
	3 Sometimes	597	4.4	4.4	99.2
	4 Often	51	.4	.4	99.6
	5 Always	52	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a603 Neighbourhood people look after mums CH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	9547	70.4	70.9	70.9
	2 Rarely	1256	9.3	9.3	80.3
	3 Sometimes	2242	16.5	16.7	96.9
	4 Often	384	2.8	2.9	99.8
	5 Always	27	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a604 Neighbourhood people keep to themselves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	1354	10.0	10.1	10.1
	2 Rarely	1180	8.7	8.8	18.8
	3 Sometimes	4048	29.9	30.1	48.9
	4 Often	4236	31.2	31.5	80.4
	5 Always	2638	19.5	19.6	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

- c) *Do you:*
- No,never Rarely Sometimes Often Always*
- i) *visit the home of
your neighbours*
- ii) *argue with your
neighbours*
- iii) *look after your
neighbours children*
- iv) *keep to yourself*

(Absence of positive response was coded to never;) [where more than 1 box ticked the lowest code was taken.]

a605 Mum visits neighbours home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	3796	28.0	28.2	28.2
	2 Rarely	3111	22.9	23.1	51.3
	3 Sometimes	4859	35.8	36.1	87.4
	4 Often	1474	10.9	11.0	98.4
	5 Always	216	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a606 Mum argues with neighbours

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	11392	84.0	84.7	84.7
	2 Rarely	1509	11.1	11.2	95.9
	3 Sometimes	479	3.5	3.6	99.4
	4 Often	46	.3	.3	99.8
	5 Always	30	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a607 Mum looks after neighbours CH

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	9229	68.1	68.6	68.6
	2 Rarely	1360	10.0	10.1	78.7
	3 Sometimes	2503	18.5	18.6	97.3
	4 Often	323	2.4	2.4	99.7
	5 Always	41	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

a608 Mum keeps to herself

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	1574	11.6	11.7	11.7
	2 Rarely	1147	8.5	8.5	20.2
	3 Sometimes	4194	30.9	31.2	51.4
	4 Often	3737	27.6	27.8	79.2
	5 Always	2804	20.7	20.8	100.0
	Total	13456	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
Total		13556	100.0		

F2. *How worried are you that in your neighbourhood:*

Very Fairly Not very Not at Don't
worried worried worried all worried know

- a) *you might have your home broken into and something stolen*
- b) *you might be mugged or robbed*
- c) *you might be sexually assaulted or pestered*
- d) *you might have your home or property damaged by vandals*

[Unless all items were omitted, values of -1 were recoded to 4.]

a620 POSS burglary worries mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V worried	777	5.7	6.0	6.0
	2 Fairly worried	3411	25.2	26.2	32.2
	3 Not V worried	6557	48.4	50.4	82.6
	4 Not worried	2267	16.7	17.4	100.0
	Total	13012	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	444	3.3		
	Total	544	4.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a621 POSS mugging & robbery worries mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V worried	372	2.7	2.9	2.9
	2 Fairly worried	1521	11.2	11.7	14.5
	3 Not V worried	6516	48.1	50.1	64.6
	4 Not worried	4603	34.0	35.4	100.0
	Total	13012	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	444	3.3		
	Total	544	4.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a622 POSS sex assault and pestering worries mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V worried	403	3.0	3.1	3.1
	2 Fairly worried	1434	10.6	11.0	14.1
	3 Not V worried	6345	46.8	48.8	62.9
	4 Not worried	4830	35.6	37.1	100.0
	Total	13012	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	444	3.3		
	Total	544	4.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

a623 POSS vandalism to home worries mum

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 V worried	575	4.2	4.4	4.4
	2 Fairly worried	2169	16.0	16.7	21.1
	3 Not V worried	6193	45.7	47.6	68.7
	4 Not worried	4075	30.1	31.3	100.0
	Total	13012	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE short	100	.7		
	-1 Missing	444	3.3		
	Total	544	4.0		
Total		13556	100.0		

- F3. *Is your neighbourhood:*
- | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | <i>Yes
usually</i> | <i>Yes
sometimes</i> | <i>No not
at all</i> |
|--|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
- i) *lively*
 ii) *friendly*
 iii) *noisy*
 iv) *clean*
 v) *attractive*
 vi) *polluted/dirty*

[Headings in YE 7.8.90 were 'Yes', 'No' only]

[If more than 1 box ticked, the lowest code was taken for (iii) and (vi), but the highest for (i), (ii), (iv), (v).]

a630 Lively neighbourhood

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Usually	1773	13.1	13.7	13.7
2 Sometimes	5582	41.2	43.3	57.0
3 Never	5545	40.9	43.0	100.0
Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a631 Friendly neighbourhood

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Usually	6794	50.1	52.7	52.7
2 Sometimes	5077	37.5	39.4	92.0
3 Never	1029	7.6	8.0	100.0
Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a632 Noisy neighbourhood

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Usually	1337	9.9	10.4	10.4
2 Sometimes	5426	40.0	42.1	52.4
3 Never	6137	45.3	47.6	100.0
Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a633 Clean neighbourhood

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Usually	8482	62.6	65.8	65.8
2 Sometimes	3137	23.1	24.3	90.1
3 Never	1281	9.4	9.9	100.0
Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing -7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total	13556	100.0		

a634 Attractive neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	6740	49.7	52.2	52.2
	2 Sometimes	3664	27.0	28.4	80.7
	3 Never	2496	18.4	19.3	100.0
	Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

a635 Polluted or dirty neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	660	4.9	5.1	5.1
	2 Sometimes	3028	22.3	23.5	28.6
	3 Never	9212	68.0	71.4	100.0
	Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

Derived variable – Neighbourhood quality index

The neighbourhood quality index was derived by recoding (1 = 2)(2 = 1)(3 = 0) in A630, A631, A633 & A634 and (1 = 0)(2 = 1)(3 = 2) in A632 & A635 and summing. A high score, therefore, corresponds to a high quality neighbourhood.

a636 Neighbourhood quality index

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	22	.2	.2	.2
	1	47	.3	.4	.5
	2	141	1.0	1.1	1.6
	3	285	2.1	2.2	3.8
	4	741	5.5	5.7	9.6
	5	680	5.0	5.3	14.9
	6	1112	8.2	8.6	23.5
	7	1429	10.5	11.1	34.6
	8	1754	12.9	13.6	48.1
	9	2525	18.6	19.6	67.7
	10	2751	20.3	21.3	89.0
	11	1256	9.3	9.7	98.8
	12	157	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	12900	95.2	100.0	
Missing	-7 YE v1/short	656	4.8		
Total		13556	100.0		

SECTION G

G1. *Please put the date of completing this questionnaire:*
day month year

[If this was left blank, coders were asked to copy month and year form was received in the office and put the days to 99.]

G2. *Please give your date of birth:*
day month year

This not given on the data base for reasons of confidentiality, but the month of completion, the mother's month of birth and age at completion are given:

a910mm Date of completing questionnaire-mth

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	1215	9.0	9.1	9.1
2	1296	9.6	9.7	18.8
3	1353	10.0	10.1	28.9
4	1450	10.7	10.9	39.8
5	1386	10.2	10.4	50.2
6	1199	8.9	9.0	59.2
7	973	7.2	7.3	66.5
8	1021	7.5	7.6	74.1
9	847	6.3	6.3	80.4
10	966	7.1	7.2	87.7
11	1070	7.9	8.0	95.7
12	575	4.2	4.3	100.0
Total	13351	98.6	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	194	1.4		
Total	13545	100.0		

a910yy Year of completing questionnaire

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 90	813	6.0	6.1	6.1
91	8016	59.2	60.0	66.1
92	4489	33.1	33.6	99.7
93	45	.3	.3	100.0
Total	13363	98.7	100.0	
Missing -1 Missing	182	1.3		
Total	13545	100.0		

a900 Mums DOB-mth

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1	1113	8.2	8.2	8.2
2	1060	7.8	7.8	16.0
3	1247	9.2	9.2	25.2
4	1214	9.0	9.0	34.2
5	1184	8.7	8.7	43.0
6	1112	8.2	8.2	51.2
7	1159	8.6	8.6	59.7
8	1103	8.1	8.1	67.9
9	1138	8.4	8.4	76.3
10	1099	8.1	8.1	84.4
11	1013	7.5	7.5	91.9
12	1103	8.1	8.1	100.0
Total	13545	100.0	100.0	

a901 Mother's age on completion of questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	15 <= 15	17	.1	.1	.1
	16	62	.5	.5	.6
	17	139	1.0	1.0	1.6
	18	180	1.3	1.3	3.0
	19	274	2.0	2.1	5.0
	20	323	2.4	2.4	7.4
	21	392	2.9	2.9	10.4
	22	503	3.7	3.8	14.1
	23	643	4.7	4.8	19.0
	24	793	5.8	5.9	24.9
	25	981	7.2	7.3	32.2
	26	1069	7.9	8.0	40.2
	27	1103	8.1	8.3	48.5
	28	1164	8.6	8.7	57.2
	29	1023	7.5	7.7	64.9
	30	955	7.0	7.1	72.0
	31	811	6.0	6.1	78.1
	32	713	5.3	5.3	83.4
	33	563	4.2	4.2	87.6
	34	459	3.4	3.4	91.1
	35	353	2.6	2.6	93.7
	36	252	1.9	1.9	95.6
	37	215	1.6	1.6	97.2
	38	139	1.0	1.0	98.2
	39	90	.7	.7	98.9
	40	76	.6	.6	99.5
	41	34	.3	.3	99.7
	42	17	.1	.1	99.9
	43	7	.1	.1	99.9
	44	7	.1	.1	100.0
	45 >= 45	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	13360	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	196	1.4		
Total		13556	100.0		

Gestation on completion of questionnaire

This was calculated using the mother's report on enrolment of her last menstrual period (calculated as EDD 280 days if only EDD was given) using the formula:

Gestation = [Date of completion - LMP] given as completed weeks.

No correction has been made for logical edits.

a902 Gestation on completion of questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6 <= 6	152	1.1	1.1	1.1
	7	195	1.4	1.5	2.6
	8	319	2.4	2.4	5.0
	9	559	4.1	4.2	9.2
	10	774	5.7	5.8	15.1
	11	889	6.6	6.7	21.8
	12	1071	7.9	8.1	29.9
	13	1049	7.7	7.9	37.8
	14	1005	7.4	7.6	45.4
	15	577	4.3	4.4	49.7
	16	201	1.5	1.5	51.2
	17	130	1.0	1.0	52.2
	18	85	.6	.6	52.8
	19	51	.4	.4	53.2
	20	31	.2	.2	53.5
	21	33	.2	.2	53.7
	22	1935	14.3	14.6	68.3
	23	631	4.7	4.8	73.1
	24	1253	9.2	9.5	82.5
	25	444	3.3	3.3	85.9
	26	256	1.9	1.9	87.8
	27	199	1.5	1.5	89.3
	28	297	2.2	2.2	91.5
	29	145	1.1	1.1	92.6
	30	105	.8	.8	93.4
	31	76	.6	.6	94.0
	32	50	.4	.4	94.4
	33	29	.2	.2	94.6
	34	32	.2	.2	94.8
	35	44	.3	.3	95.2
	36	51	.4	.4	95.6
	37	66	.5	.5	96.1
	38	44	.3	.3	96.4
	39	47	.3	.4	96.7
	40	35	.3	.3	97.0
	41	31	.2	.2	97.2
	42	37	.3	.3	97.5
	43	41	.3	.3	97.8
	44	69	.5	.5	98.3
	45	48	.4	.4	98.7
	46	42	.3	.3	99.0
	47	30	.2	.2	99.3
	48	16	.1	.1	99.4
	49	14	.1	.1	99.5
	50	11	.1	.1	99.6
	51	12	.1	.1	99.7
	52 >= 52	46	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	13257	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	299	2.2		
Total		13556	100.0		