MY YOUNG BABY

GIRL

This questionnaire is all about your baby. It asks about any problems with feeding and sleeping, waking and crying. Remember, there are no right or wrong answers. We are interested in her health and how she behaves.

We look forward to hearing from you.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

31/01/92

Recycled Paper

FILLING IN THIS BOOKLET

Most of the questions can be answered by ticking the box beside the right answer.

For example

How many times have you been to the supermarket in the past week?



This means you went to the supermarket $\underline{\text{once}}$ in the past week

Sometimes there are questions with $\underline{\text{if}}$ in front of them.

For example

a) Have you been to the supermarket today?



This means you didn't go to the supermarket and you don't need to answer the next question

b) If yes, did you buy any carrots?

Yes 1 No 2

In general, though, each question needs an answer.

In some questions you may be asked to describe something. It would be helpful if you wrote as clearly as possible.

The small numbers in the squares are for office use only.

| A1. | As soon as the baby was b | oorn: | | | |
|--------------|--|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| | I wanted to touch and fee | el her | 1 | | |
| | I didn't feel strongly ab | oout her | 2 | | |
| | I wanted to see her later enjoy her when I had reco | | 3 | | |
| | I felt I didn't want to s | see her | 4 | | |
| | None of these | | 5 | | |
| A2. | How soon after delivery w (please tick one box) | as the bab | y put to | your breast? | |
| | immediately | 1 | | within an hour | 2 |
| | 1 - 3 hours | 3 | | 4 - 11 hours | 4 |
| | 12 hours or more put to breast | 5 | | did not choose to | 6 |
| | was not able to put baby to breast | | don't | remember | 9 |
| A3. | During the first 2 days a | ıfter she w | as born, | was your baby next | to you? |
| | | (i) | | (ii) | |
| | | duri day | ng during | night | |
| | yes, all of the time | 1 | | 1 | |
| | yes, most of the time | 2 | | 2 | |
| | yes, some of the time | 3 | | 3 | |
| | no, not at all | 4 | | 4 | |
| A4. a) | Was your baby admitted to unit or other hospital wa | | care bak | by unit or neonatal | intensive care |
| | Yes ₁ No ₂ | Unsu | ire 3 | | |
| If ves pleas | se give reasons: | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| A5. a) | After coming home was you | ır baby adm | itted to | hospital at all? | |
| | Yes 1 No2 | Has never | left hosp | pital ₇ | |
| If no, or ha | as never left hospital, go | to B1. | | | |
| If yes, | | | | | |
| b) | What was the reason: | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| c) | What was the name of the hospital? | | |
|----|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | |
| d) | How long did she stay in hospital? . | | |
| | less than 1 1-2 days2 1 day | 3-6 days ₃ | more than ₄ 6 days |
| | | | |
| e) | Did you also stay in hospital at the | same time? | |
| | Yes ₁ No ₂ | | |
| | | | |
| f) | What treatment was given? | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

SECTION B:FEEDING

| | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|----------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-------|
| B1. | How have | 37011 | fed vour | hahtz | ginge | che | DEW | horn? | Dleage | indicate | for | each of | +he | timec | given |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | Breast only | Bottle only | Breast & bottle | Other (please describe below) |
|----|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| a) | First 24 hours | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b) | Rest of 1st week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C) | 2nd week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d) | 3rd week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e) | 4th week | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | |

If you have never fed by bottle, go to B3.

B2. Which types of bottle milk have you used? Please indicate the brands and how long you used them for this baby.

| | | No | Yes | If yes, for how long: |
|----|-------------------------|----|-----|-----------------------|
| a) | SMA Gold | 1 | 2 | |
| b) | SMA White | 1 | 2 | |
| c) | Cow & Gate Plus | 1 | 2 | |
| d) | Cow & Gate Premium | 1 | 2 | |
| e) | Farley's Oster Milk | 1 | 2 | |
| f) | Oster Milk 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| g) | Farley's Junior | 1 | 2 | |
| h) | Other (please describe) | 1 | 2 | |
| | | | | |

Is your baby fed (either by breast or bottle) on a regular schedule (e.g. every 4 hours)?

yes always
yes try to
no, fed on demand

в3.

B4. a) How is your baby being fed at the moment?

breast 1

Bottle 2

breast and bottle 3

other (please describe) 4

b) Does she have any of the following now?

| | | No | Yes | If yes give make(s): |
|------|---------------------|----|-----|----------------------|
| i) | fruit juice | 1 | 2 | |
| ii) | vitamins | 1 | 2 | |
| iii) | glucose solution | 1 | 2 | |
| iv) | cereals | 1 | 2 | |
| v) | other | 1 | 2 | |

B4. c) How often do you give her a bottle of:

| | Every day | Sometimes | Never |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| i) tea | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ii) cof: | fee 1 | 2 | 3 |
| iii) wate | er 1 | 2 | 3 |

B5. Please indicate if your baby has had the following fee ding behaviours.

| | | Yes always | Yes sometimes | Yes only once or twice | No not at all | Don't know |
|-------|--|---------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| a) | weak sucking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| b) | choking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| c) | dribbling | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| d) | drinking too fast | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| e) | becoming very tired/ exhausted with feeding | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| f) | slow feeding | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| g) | taking only small quantities at each feed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| h) | hungry/not satisfied | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| i) | refusing to take milk | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| j) ha | s a lot of wind | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

B6. Do you feel your baby is difficult to feed?

yes, very difficult

yes, quite difficult

no, not difficult

B7. How often is your baby fed in the following ways:

| | | Always | Often | Some- times | Never | Don't know |
|----|---|--------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|
| a) | lying with bottle propped up (eg with a pillow) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| b) | baby lying down with bottle held by you or someone else | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| c) | fed with a bottle while held in someone's arms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| d) | breast fed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

B8. Does your baby have a dummy or comforter?

| | | Usually | Often | Some- times | Never | Don't know |
|----|------------|---------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|
| a) | at night | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| b) | during day | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |

B9. Does your partner ever feed the baby during the night?

yes sometimes 2
yes often 3
yes always 4
have no partner 7

SECTION C:SLEEPING

| C1. | | How often does your baby | usual | lly wake at r | night? | | | | | |
|-----|----|--------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | | Never | 1 | | | | | | | |
| | | occasionally | 2 | | | | | | | |
| | | most nights | 3 | | | | | | | |
| | | once every night | 4 | | | | | | | |
| | | more than once per night | 5 | How many ti | imes per 1 | night. | | | | |
| | | don't know | 9 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| C2. | | In what position is your | baby: | (tick all t | hat apply | y) | | | | |
| | | | | (i) | (ii) | | (iii) | | | |
| | | | | Lying on her back | Lying o | | Lying her fr | | | |
| | a) | when she goes down for the night? | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| | b) | when she wakes up? | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| C3. | | When your baby wakes at | night | what do you | do? | | | | | |
| | | | Alway | rs Usua | _ | Some- times | | Never | Hasn't come home yet | е |
| | a) | feed her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | b) | give drink of water | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | c) | rock or cuddle her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | d) | give her a dummy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | e) | bring her into your bed | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | f) | change her nappy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | g) | other (please describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | | 4 | 7 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| C4. | | Do you ever wake your ba | by for | a feed? | | | | | | |
| | | Yes ₁ No ₂ | | | | | | | | |
| C5. | a) | Where does the baby slee | p? | | she down ight | | | she wakes e end of ght | | |
| | | in her own room on her o | wn | 1 | | | 1 | | | |
| | | with other children | | 2 | | | 2 | | | |
| | | in your bedroom | | 3 | | | 3 | | | |
| | | other place (please describe) | | 4 | | | 4 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

b) In what does she sleep: (i)

| in what does she s | (i) When she goes down at night | (ii) When she wakes at the end of the night |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| cradle | 1 | 1 |
| carry cot | 2 | 2 |
| your bed | 3 | 3 |
| pram | 4 | 4 |
| cot | 5 | 5 |
| moses basket | 6 | 6 |
| something else (please describe) | 7 | 7 |
| | | |

.....

C5. c) In the room where the baby sleeps most of the night:

| • | σ, | 111 011 | | Yes always | Yes sometimes | No not |
|---|----|---------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| | | i) | is the heating on at night? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | ii) | is there a window open at night? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | iii) | does she sleep with a duvet? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | iv) | does she have an electric blanket on? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | v) | does she sleep with a pillow? | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | vi) | does she sleep in a baby nest? | 1 | 2 | 3 |

C6. During a normal night, how many layers of blanket would she have?

C7. How often at night does she wear:

| How of | ften at night does she wea | ar: Yes always | Yes sometimes | No not at all |
|--------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| i) | vest | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ii) | babygro | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| iii) | nightie | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| iv) | pyjamas | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| v) | cardigan or jumper | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| vi) | sleepsuit | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| vii) | bonnet | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| viii) | mittens/gloves | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| ix) | bootees | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| x) | other (describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | | |

SECTION D:CRYING

| D1. | We are interested in the pattern of your baby's crying during a day. | |
|-----|--|--|
| | How much does your baby cry at the following times: | |

| | | nucli does your baby cry a | Yes always | Yes often | Yes some- | Hardly ever times | Don't know |
|---|----|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| | a) | mornings | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| | b) | afternoon (before 5pm) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| | c) | in the late afternoon/ evenings (5 pm onwards) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| | d) | during the night | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| | e) | other (please describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| | | | | | | | |
| • | a) | Does your baby ever have draws her legs up to her | | | | , screams, | |
| | | yes often 1 yes so | ometimes 2 | yes once or | nly 3 | | |

don't know 9

If no, or don't know, go to D3.

If yes,

D2.

does this tend to happen at a particular time of day?

yes 1 no 2 can't say 3

If yes,

- at which time of day?
- Have you noticed whether anything brings these attacks on?

yes $_1$ no $_2$ can't say $_3$

If yes,

- please describe:
- How long do these attacks usually last?

less than 1 hour 2 few minutes 1

1 - 2 hours 3 more than 4 2 hours

How much do you feel that your baby cries in comparison with other babies D3. of her age?

> she cries more than other babies

she is the same as other

babies

she cries less than other $$_{\rm 3}$$

babies

don't know

pick her up immediately

let her cry for a while, then,
if she doesn't stop, pick her up

never pick her up until you
are ready to do so

D5. Can you usually calm your child when she cries?

yes, usually fairly easily
yes, but it takes a while
yes, after much effort

SECTION E: VOMITING AND STOOLS

| E1. | Does | she | ever | posset | (bring | up | small | vomits)? | |
|-----|------|-----|------|--------|--------|----|-------|----------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |

yes often $_1$ yes some- $_2$ no $_3$ don't $_9$ times know

E2. Has she ever vomited (brought up most or all of her meal)?

yes often $_1$ yes sometimes $_2$ don't know $_9$

yes once₃ no not at all₄

E3. How many times a day (24 hours) does she usually dirty her nappy nowaday s?

4 or more $_1$ 2 - 3 $_2$ once $_3$ imes a day times a day a day once in $_4$ once a week $_5$ can't say $_9$

2-4 days

E4. How often are her stools:

| | | Always | Sometimes | Occasionally | Never |
|----|----------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| a) | hard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| b) | soft | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| c) | curdy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| d) | liquid | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| e) | brown | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| f) | green | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| g) | yellow | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| h) | other (please describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | | | | | |

E5. a) Has she ever been ill with diarrhoea or gastro-enteritis?

Yes 1 No 2 If no, go to Section F.

If yes,

- b) how many times?
- c) how many days did the worst bout last?

| d) | Did yo | ou: | Yes | No |
|----|-------------------|-------------------------|-----|----|
| | i) | call the GP out | 1 | 2 |
| | ii) go to your GP | | 1 | 2 |
| | iii) | contact health visitor | 1 | 2 |
| | iv) | ask chemist | 1 | 2 |
| | v) | other (please describe) | 1 | 2 |
| | | | | |

| e) | Did you continue feeding as usual? |
|-----|--|
| | Yes 1 If yes, go to E5.f |
| | No 2 |
| | If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, i) how long was normal feeding disturbed? |
| | less than 1 day 1 |
| | 1 day 2 |
| | 2 days 3 |
| | 3-4 days 4 |
| | 5 or more days ⁵ |
| E5. | f) Was the baby treated with an oral rehydration solution? |
| | Yes 1 |
| | No 2 If <u>no</u> , go to F1. |
| | Don't 9 know |
| | If <u>yes</u> , i) give type if known: |
| | ii) how long was the solution given? |
| | less than 1 1 day |
| | 1 day 2 |
| | 2 days 3 |
| | 3-4 days 4 |
| | 5 or more ⁵ days |
| | g) What other treatment was given? |
| | |
| | |

SECTION F: YOUR BABY'S HEALTH

| F1. | | Has your baby had any of the fo | ollowing sind | ce she was born: |
|-----|-------|--|------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | Yes | No |
| | a) | jaundice | 1 | 2 |
| | b) | sticky or crusty eye(s) | 1 | 2 |
| | c) | high temperature | 1 | 2 |
| | d) | jittery or twitching | 1 | 2 |
| | e) | snuffles | 1 | 2 |
| | f) | cough | 1 | 2 |
| F2. | a) | Have you asked the doctor to co | ome to your h | nome because of a problem with |
| | | Yes ₁ No ₂ | | |
| | | If <u>yes</u> , i) how many times? | | |
| | | ii)what was wrong: | | |
| | b) | Have you consulted the doctor a | about any oth | ner problems with your child? |
| | | Yes 1 No 2 | | |
| | | | | |
| | | If yes, i) how many times? | | |
| | ii)wh | nat was wrong: | | |
| F3. | | How would you describe the heal | lth of your k | paby now? |
| | | very healthy | 1 | |
| | | healthy, but a few minor proble | ems ₂ | |
| | | sometimes quite ill | 3 | |
| | | almost always unwell | 4 | |
| | | | | |
| F4. | a) | Has the baby had a rash in the the knees, under the arms)? | joints and o | creases of her body (e.g. behind |
| | | Yes 1 No 2 Don't know | 9 | |
| | If ye | <u>es</u> , | | |
| | b) | how bad was this? | | |
| | | very bad $_{\rm 1}$ quite bad $_{\rm 2}$ | mild | 3 no problem 4 |
| | | | | |

Don't 9 Yes 1 No 2 know F 5 a) Has she had an itchy, dry, oozing or crusted rash on the face, forearms or shins? Yes 1 No 2 If yes, b) how bad was this? very bad 1 quite bad 2 mild 3 no problem 4 c) does she have this sort of rash now? Yes 1 No 2 F 6 a) Has she had a nappy rash? Yes $_1$ No $_2$ Don't $_9$ know If yes, b) how bad was this? very bad $_1$ quite bad $_2$ mild $_3$ no problem $_4$ c) does she have this sort of rash now? Yes ₁ No ₂ F 7 a) Has she had cradle cap (scaly or crusty scalp)? Yes 1 No 2 Don't 9 know If yes, b) how bad was this? very bad 1 quite bad 2 mild 3 no problem 4 was there redness with it? Yes 1 No 2 d) was there itching with it? Don't 9 know Yes 1 No 2 is there any cradle cap now? Yes 1 No 2

does she have this sort of rash now?

c)

F8.

| | given to your baby while she has been at home: |
|-----------|---|
| | 1 |
| | 2 |
| | 3 |
| | 4 |
| | 5 |
| | 6 |
| | 7 |
| | 8 |
| | 9 |
| 10 | |
| Check: ha | ve you included ointments to prevent nappy rash, eyedrops, herbal, etc. |
| F9. | Have you taken your baby to the child health clinic? |
| | Yes 1 No 2 |
| F10. | Has the health visitor visited you at home? |
| | Yes 1 No 2 |
| F11. | Do you intend to immunise your baby? |
| | yes, immunisation $_{\rm 1}$ yes, but have not $_{\rm 2}$ no $_{\rm 3}$ already begun commenced yet |
| F12. | Did the baby have vitamin K when she was born? |
| | yes, injection $_{1}$ yes, by mouth $_{2}$ no $_{3}$ don't know $_{9}$ |
| | |

Please list all the ointments, pills and medicines that have been

SECTION G: LOOKING AFTER YOUR BABY

G1. What sort of nappies do you use?

| | | Always | Sometimes | Never |
|----|------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------|
| a) | terry towelling | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| b) | disposable | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| c) | other type (please describe) | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | | | |

G2. Where did you get the things you use for your new baby?

| | | Bought new | Bought 2nd hand | Already had this | Given new | Given 2nd hand | On loan | Don't have |
|----|-------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|
| a) | pram | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| b) | carry cot | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| c) | cradle | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| d) | cot | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| e) | baby bath | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| f) | changing ma | t ₁ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| g) | blankets | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| h) | car seat | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

G3. Have you applied for money from social services to help you buy any of this?

Yes 1 No 2

G4. Were you given money by social services to help you buy any of these?

Yes 1 No 2

SECTION H: ABOUT YOUR BABY

н1. Babies vary a lot in how soon they do things. Nowadays, how often does your

| | | baby: | Often | Some- times | Rarely | Never | | |
|-----|----|--|------------|----------------|--------|-------|--|--|
| | a) | look at your face when you feed her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | b) | follow you with her eyes | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | c) | smile | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | d) | laugh | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | e) | squeal | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | f) | lift her head when on her tummy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | g) | touch her hands together | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | h) | startle when she hears a sound | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | |
| н2. | | Do you feel your baby knows you? | | | | | | |
| | | Yes ₁ No ₂ | Not sure 3 | | | | | |
| н3. | | Do you feel your baby prefers you to other people? | | | | | | |

Yes 1 No 2 Not sure 3

Below are some words used to describe babies. Please indicate how much your baby is like these descriptions.

| H4. | | | Very like my baby | Like my baby | Unlike my baby | Very unlike my baby | Can't say |
|-----|----|---------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | a) | placid | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | b) | communicative | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | c) | grizzly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | d) | fretful | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | e) | demanding | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | f) | angry | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | g) | cuddly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | h) | active | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | i) | sociable | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | j) | withdrawn | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | k) | stubborn | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | 1) | unresponsive | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | m) | happy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | n) | alert | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

 $\mbox{H5.}$ Often mothers are surprised how long it takes to love their babies. How long has it taken you?

I loved her immediately $_{1}$ it took a little while $_{2}$

it took over a week $$_{\rm 3}$$ I still do not love her fully

can't remember

Space for any comments:

I1. This questionnaire was completed by: (tick all that were involved)

a) mother 1

- b) father 1
- c) other

(please describe).....

I2. Please give the date on which you completed this questionnaire:

day month year

199

I3. Please give the date of birth of your baby:

day month year

199

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

Please remember, because this is strictly confidential, the people who look at this booklet will not know your name. They will be unable to give you any help or contact anyone after reading what you have written. If you feel you need advice your General Practitioner or Health Visitor should be able to help you.

When completed, please return the questionnaire to:

Dr. Jean Golding, Children of the Nineties - ALSPAC, Institute of Child Health, 24, Tyndall Avenue, Bristol. BS8 1BR. Tel: (0272) 256260