THE ALSPAC STUDY

KA FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

My Young Baby Boy/Girl

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 5a of the built file.

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THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if they had not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting-rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her, and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected, and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the signed permission of the mother, and finally it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

Questionnaire Administration during Pregnancy

Approximately 7 days after the brochure had been sent out and provided we had not heard from the mother that she did not want to take part in the study, the first questionnaire was posted to her. The nature of the questionnaire depended on her gestation at enrolment. The scheme for the sending of the questionnaires is illustrated in Figure 1. In brief, there were 4 questionnaires administered to the mother during pregnancy, and these were designed so that two were to be sent out at a fixed time point - 'Having a Baby' at 18 weeks gestation and 'Your Pregnancy' at 32 weeks gestation. Provided she enrolled before 14 weeks gestation, then the questionnaire 'Your Environment' was sent to her immediately after enrolment. This questionnaire was designed in particular to identify those features of the early environment that might be responsible for effects on the fetus. The fourth questionnaire 'About Yourself' was mainly concerned with features that referred to the mother's past medical, social and environmental history, and consequently the time during pregnancy at which this was administered was relatively unimportant. If necessary, therefore, this questionnaire was sent out after the baby had been born.

Outcomes of Pregnancy

Events such as miscarriage, perinatal death or infant death were notified to the study centre by a number of different organisations. This could come from a midwife or nurse in the gynaecological ward, a midwife in the delivery suite, a health visitor in the district, a pathologist, the mother herself or a relative. Fairly soon after notification of events such as those above had occurred, a letter of condolence was sent to the mother which included a paragraph saying that we hoped that she could help us with a small further investigation concerning the miscarriage or death. These questionnaires are described in more detail in the next section. Each week, definitive notification of stillbirths and all deaths in the area in the preceding week was provided by the Avon Community Child Health Services. This list was compared with the list of all mothers on the database and the appropriate identifications were made.

For surviving children, notification of the birth of the child initiated the timing for the postnatal questionnaires to be sent out. As well as date of birth, this notification included the birthweight and sex of the child. It also stated whether the child was a singleton, a twin or one of a higher order multiple birth pregnancy. When a multiple birth had been recorded it was important that the database was then primed to send out the appropriate number of child-based questionnaires at each relevant sweep. For births that occurred outside the area, information on birthweight and other details was obtained from the mother by direct enquiry, about 8 weeks after the expected date of delivery. This procedure was, in general, followed for mothers whose delivery was 8 weeks or more overdue.

Postnatal Questionnaire Administration

Once the date of birth of the child was entered on the database, questionnaires were sent out at the following times:

4 weeks - a child-specific questionnaire (i.e. 2 if there had been twins, 3 for triplets, etc.)

8 weeks - a questionnaire to the mother and one to her partner

6 months - a child-specific questionnaire

8 months - a questionnaire to the mother and to the partner

15 months - a child-specific questionnaire

18 months - a child-specific questionnaire

21 months - a questionnaire specific to the mother and one to the partner

24 months - a child-specific questionnaire

30 months - a child-specific questionnaire

33 months - a questionnaire specific to the mother and one to the partner

38 months - a child-specific questionnaire

42 months - a child-specific questionnaire

Data Preparation

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number than can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a ticked response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

Response Rates

The number of pregnancies enrolled in the study is 14,541. Of these, 551 pregnancies had not survived until 20 weeks of gestation and a further 99 mothers had either had a late fetal death or a baby that died in infancy. In all, 13,822 mothers are still being followed, together with their 14009 children. The questionnaire sent at 4 weeks was child based - thus mothers with twins received 2 questionnaires. In all, 12,353 were received, a response rate of 88%.

Description of questionnaire: My Young Baby Boy/ My Young Baby Girl

This questionnaire was administered to the mother at about 4 weeks after delivery. The covering letter asked her to fill it in even if the baby was still in the Special Care Baby Unit. There were 8 sections, but nevertheless the questionnaire was the shortest one in the study (24 pages).

Section A.   You & Your Baby

This was concerned with the immediate response of the mother to the baby after birth, how soon the baby was put to the breast and for how long the baby was next to the mother. In addition, any information on hospital admissions during the first weeks of life was collected.

Section B.   Feeding

This detailed the types of feed given to the baby for the first day, the rest of the first week, and each subsequent week. For those mothers who had bottle fed, the type of milk given was asked. Information on other types of food were also obtained, including tea and coffee, fruit juice, vitamins and cereals. The mother was also asked about feeding behaviours such as weak suckling, choking, dribbling, drinking too fast, slow feeding, etc. Data on prop feeding, use of dummy or comforter, and whether the partner fed the baby during the night was also obtained.

Section C.   Sleeping

The number of occasions on which the baby usually currently woke at night was obtained, as well as the sleeping position of the baby on going down at night and when waking up, the mother's activities when the baby woke at night, where and in what the
baby slept, whether the heating was on at night and the type of bedclothes, the number of
layers of blankets, whether the baby had an electric blanket, slept with a pillow or in a baby
nest and the actual types of clothing worn at night.

Section D.   Crying

Information on the times during which the baby cried and on attacks that could be
descriptive of colic were obtained. The latter questions were devised by Dr. Bhupinder Sandhu.

Section E.   Vomiting and Stools

This section obtained details of posseting and vomiting, the number of stools per day, the type (consistency and colour) of stools, the number of attacks of diarrhoea or gastroenteritis and the mother's use of health services during such attacks. Whether oral rehydration solution was given was also obtained, together with the duration of such a solution. The questions were derived with help from Professor David Candy and Dr. Bhupinder Sandhu.

Section F.   Your Baby's Health

Data were collected on whether the baby had had jaundice, sticky or crusty eyes, high temperature, was jittery, twitchy, had snuffles or cough, and whether the doctor had come to the home because of a problem with the baby. Information was sought on other problems that the doctor had been consulted on. Details of rashes were obtained, under 4 different categories, - using questions devised by Drs. Clive Archer and Cameron Kennedy - rash in the joints and creases of the body, an itchy dry, oozing or crusted rash on the face forearms or shins, nappy rash and cradle cap. Respondents were asked to list all the ointments, pills and medicines that had been given to the baby while at home. Details of intention to immunise the baby, whether the baby had received vitamin K and by what route, whether the baby had been to the Child Health Clinic or the health visitor had visited the mother at home, were obtained here.

Section G.   Looking After Your Baby

Information requested included the type of nappies used, distinguishing between disposable nappies and terry towelling and other types of nappy; the source of various different types of equipment for the baby such as bought new, bought second-hand, already had this, given new, given second-hand, on loan, or don't have the item, for a pram, carrycot, cradle, cot, baby bath, changing mat, blankets and car seat. These questions were devised by Dr. Pam Laidman from the Consumer Safety Unit of the Department of Trade & Industry. Whether finances from social services were requested to help in the purchase of these items was enquired.

Section H.   About Your Baby

A number of questions concerning the early development of the baby were abstracted from the Denver Developmental Screening Test [21] and asked of the mother.
A set of 14 questions also were used to indicate the temperament of the baby at this stage. Items included: placid, communicative, grizzly, fretful, demanding, angry, cuddly, active, sociable, withdrawn, stubborn, unresponsive, happy and alert. The section ended with a question on how long it took the mother to love the baby.

Format of the variable descriptors

In all that follows:
i)   Each question will be quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire   versions, where they exist).
ii)   The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
iii)   The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
iv)   The variable no. on file, with the rubic used;
v)   A table of frequencies.

UPDATE SUMMARY

Built version 4b – December 2008
4 records identified as belonging to ineligible pregnancies were removed. Due to extension of direct access to ALSPAC data to non-ALSPAC staff and in order to comply with guidance issued in 1996 by the ALSPAC Law & Ethics Committee regarding the confidentiality of multiple pregnancies 5 records for children from triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were removed. The sample size therefore dropped from 12,353 to 12,344.

The following 17 variables were removed because they should not have been present: ka002, ka003, nqlet, i2cc, box1, code1, code2, code3, key1, key2, edit, corr, int, vbatch, ye, select, ins. In addition the variables have been ordered in ascending order by name.

Note that the frequency tables in this documentation have not been updated, so they will not exactly match those generated from the current version of the built file.

Built version 4c – April 2014
This version corrects errors of variables being missing and mis-labelled compared to the documentation.

Built version 5a – April 2019
Documentation corrections, KA498 mislabeled – Month of Birth of Study Child. KA499 removed from documentation as the variable doesn't exist on the built file. Value label corrections to built file variables KA012 to KA013a.
Note that, as before frequency tables have not been updated.

Addition of Derived Variables: Dietary pattern Scores derived using Principal Components Analysis: KA101, KA102, KA103.

There were 3 different editions of the questionnaire, with minor differences which will be identified when they occurred.

KA001   Questionnaire version (Form type)

KA001 Questionnaire version (Form type)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 190391	3204	25.9	25.9	25.9
	2 160791	3273	26.5	26.5	52.4
	3 310192	5876	47.6	47.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

SECTION A: YOU AND YOUR BABY

A1.   *As soon as the baby was born:*
I wanted to touch and feel him
I didn't feel strongly about him
I wanted to see him later and
enjoy him when I had recovered
I felt I didn't want to see him
None of these

[If more than one box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA010   Reaction at birth

KA010 Reaction at birth

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Wanted to touch baby	9514	77.0	77.5	77.5
	2 Didn't feel strongly	536	4.3	4.4	81.9
	3 Wanted to see later	1689	13.7	13.8	95.6
	4 Didn't want to see him	46	.4	.4	96.0
	5 None of these	492	4.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	12277	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	76	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

A2.   *How soon after delivery was the baby put to your breast?*
(please tick one box)

immediately
within an hour
1 - 3 hours
4 - 11 hours
12 hours or more
did not choose to put to breast
was not able to put baby to breast
don't remember

KA011   Time until put to breast

KA011 Time until put to breast

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Immediately	2465	20.0	20.1	20.1
	2 <1 hr	3954	32.0	32.2	52.3
	3 1-3 hrs	2382	19.3	19.4	71.7
	4 4-11 hrs	479	3.9	3.9	75.6
	5 12+ hrs	198	1.6	1.6	77.2
	6 Not at all (choice)	2233	18.1	18.2	95.4
	7 Not able to	414	3.4	3.4	98.8
	9 Don't remember	149	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	12274	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	79	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

A3.   During the first 2 days after he was born was your baby next to you?

*   (i)   (ii)*
*   during   during*
*   day   night*

yes, all of the time
yes, most of the time
yes, some of the time
no, not at all

[The first two versions were worded 'During your stay in hospital was your baby next to you?' and had the option 'I was not in hospital']

KA012   Time next to mum in 1st 2 days

KA012 Time next to mum in 1st 2 days

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	9210	74.6	74.8	74.8
	2 Mostly	2254	18.2	18.3	93.1
	3 Some of time	331	2.7	2.7	95.8
	4 Not at all	413	3.3	3.4	99.1
	7 Not in hospital	107	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	12315	99.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	38	.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA013   Time next to mum in 1st 2 nights

KA013 Time next to mum in 1st 2 nights

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	5132	41.5	43.1	43.1
	2 Mostly	4029	32.6	33.8	77.0
	3 Some of time	1683	13.6	14.1	91.1
	4 Not at all	891	7.2	7.5	98.6
	7 Not in hospital	170	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	11905	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	448	3.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA013A - If KA012 had a value, but KA013 was missing then KA013A = KA012, otherwise KA013A = KA013.

KA013A   Time next to mum in 1st 2 nights (adjust

KA013A Time next to mum in 1st 2 nights (adjusted)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	5415	43.8	43.9	43.9
	2 Mostly	4137	33.5	33.5	77.5
	3 Some of time	1697	13.7	13.8	91.2
	4 Not at all	906	7.3	7.3	98.6
	7 Not in hospital	178	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	12333	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	20	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

A4.   a)   Was your baby admitted to a special care baby unit or neonatal intensive care unit or other hospital ward?

Yes
No
Unsure

[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]
('Unsure' was coded as missing)

KA014   Admission to SCBU
etc.

KA014   Admission to SCBU etc.

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	872	7.1	7.1	7.1
	2 No	11366	92.0	92.9	100.0
	Total	12238	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	115	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

A5.   *a)*   *After coming home was your baby admitted to hospital at all?*

     Yes
     No
     Has never left hospital

KA020   Readmitted to hospital

KA020   Readmitted to hospital

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	548	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2 No	11558	93.6	94.7	99.2
	7 Never left	100	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	12206	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	147	1.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

If yes,
     b)   *What was the reason:*
        [If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes

     d)   *How long did he stay in hospital? ....*

     less than   *1-2 days*   *3-6 days*   *more than*
     1 day   *6 days*

If not admitted or KA020 missing, KA021 = -2.

KA021   Duration of stay

KA021   Duration of stay

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 day	169	1.4	31.6	31.6
	2 1-2 day s	158	1.3	29.5	61.1
	3 3-6 day s	135	1.1	25.2	86.4
	4 7+ day s	73	.6	13.6	100.0
	Total	535	4.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Left & not readmitted	11705	94.8		
	-1 Missing	113	.9		
	Total	11818	95.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   Did you also stay in hospital at the same time?

Yes   No

If not re-admitted or KA020 was missing KA022 = -2.

KA022   Mum stayed with baby

KA022 Mum stayed with baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	445	3.6	81.4	81.4
	2 No	102	.8	18.6	100.0
	Total	547	4.4	100.0	
Missing	-2 Left & not readmitted	11705	94.8		
	-1 Missing	101	.8		
	Total	11806	95.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

SECTION B: FEEDING

B1.   *How have you fed your baby since he was born? Please indicate for each of the times given.*

	Breast only	*Bottle only*	*Breast & bottle*	*Other(please describe*

a)   *First 24 hours*

KA030   Feeding method 1st day

KA030 Feeding method 1st day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast only	8200	66.4	68.7	68.7
	2 Bottle only	2679	21.7	22.5	91.2
	3 Bottle & breast	547	4.4	4.6	95.8
	4 Other	503	4.1	4.2	100.0
	Total	11929	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	424	3.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *Rest of 1st week*

KA031   Feeding method 2nd-6th days

KA031 Feeding method 2nd-6th days

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast only	7414	60.0	62.4	62.4
	2 Bottle only	2967	24.0	25.0	87.4
	3 Bottle & breast	1100	8.9	9.3	96.6
	4 Other	400	3.2	3.4	100.0
	Total	11881	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	472	3.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *2nd week*

KA032   Feeding method in 2nd week

KA032 Feeding method in 2nd week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast only	6866	55.6	57.8	57.8
	2 Bottle only	3823	30.9	32.2	90.0
	3 Bottle & breast	984	8.0	8.3	98.3
	4 Other	207	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	11880	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	473	3.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   3rd week

KA033   Feeding method in 3rd week

KA033   Feeding method in 3rd week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast only	5839	47.3	49.2	49.2
	2 Bottle only	4319	35.0	36.4	85.5
	3 Bottle & breast	1582	12.8	13.3	98.8
	4 Other	139	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	11879	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	474	3.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   4th week

KA034   Feeding method in 4th week

KA034   Feeding method in 4th week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast only	5013	40.6	41.8	41.8
	2 Bottle only	4827	39.1	40.2	82.0
	3 Bottle & breast	2000	16.2	16.7	98.7
	4 Other	162	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	12002	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	351	2.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

[The first 2 versions were worded '4th week til now']

[If both boxes 1 & 2 were ticked 3 was coded. If any other combination was   ticked, other was coded and the combination noted in the text field]

Derived variables

If KA030, KA031, KA032, KA033 or KA034 = 1 or 3, KA035 = 1 otherwise KA035 = 2.
If KA030 to KA034 were not 1 or 3, KA036 = 1
If KA030 = 1 or 3, but KA031 to KA034 were not 1 or 3, KA036 = 2
If KA031 = 1 or 3, but KA032 to KA034 were not 1 or 3, KA036 = 3
If KA032 = 1 or 3, but KA033 to KA034 were not 1 or 3, KA036 = 4
If KA033 = 1 or 3, but KA034 was not 1 or 3, KA036 = 5
If KA034 = 1 or 3, KA036 = 6

KA035   Any breast feeding

KA035 Any breast feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	9485	76.8	76.8	76.8
	2 No	2868	23.2	23.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

KA036   Latest report of breast feeding

KA036 Latest report of breast feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	2868	23.2	23.2	23.2
	2 1st day	471	3.8	3.8	27.0
	3 1st week	858	6.9	6.9	34.0
	4 2nd week	531	4.3	4.3	38.3
	5 3rd weeks	612	5.0	5.0	43.2
	6 4th week	7013	56.8	56.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

B2.   Which types of bottle milk have you used? Please indicate the brands and how long you used them for this baby.
          ['for this baby' not in first 2 versions]

                    No   Yes   If yes, for how long:(days)

     a)   SMA Gold
     [No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to   0. If   the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA040   Use of SMA Gold

KA040   Use of SMA Gold

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	8076	65.4	65.4	65.4
	2 Yes	4277	34.6	34.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80 = 80+ (n=16) and those described as 'still using it']

KA041   No. of days used SMA Gold (not shown here)

KA041A   No. of weeks used SMA Gold

KA041A No. of weeks used SMA Gold

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	8328	67.4	69.2	69.2
	1.00	471	3.8	3.9	73.1
	2.00	373	3.0	3.1	76.2
	3.00	553	4.5	4.6	80.8
	4.00	676	5.5	5.6	86.5
	5.00	196	1.6	1.6	88.1
	6.00	167	1.4	1.4	89.5
	7.00	95	.8	.8	90.3
	8.00	42	.3	.3	90.6
	9.00	25	.2	.2	90.8
	10.00	10	.1	.1	90.9
	11.00	7	.1	.1	91.0
	12.00	2	.0	.0	91.0
	15.00 Still using	1085	8.8	9.0	100.0
	Total	12030	97.4	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	323	2.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *SMA White*

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and occasional to 0.   If the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA042   Use of SMA White

KA042 Use of SMA White

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11308	91.5	91.5	91.5
	2 Yes	1045	8.5	8.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80 = 80+ (n=3) or 'still using this']

KA043   No. of days used SMA White (not shown)

KA043A   No. of weeks used SMA White

KA043A No. of weeks used SMA White

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	11338	91.8	92.5	92.5
	1.00	165	1.3	1.3	93.9
	2.00	163	1.3	1.3	95.2
	3.00	131	1.1	1.1	96.3
	4.00	81	.7	.7	97.0
	5.00	11	.1	.1	97.0
	6.00	9	.1	.1	97.1
	7.00	14	.1	.1	97.2
	8.00	1	.0	.0	97.2
	9.00	5	.0	.0	97.3
	10.00	3	.0	.0	97.3
	11.00	4	.0	.0	97.3
	12.00	1	.0	.0	97.3
	15.00 Still using	325	2.6	2.7	100.0
	Total	12251	99.2	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	102	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   Cow & Gate Plus

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to
 0. If the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA044   Use of Cow & Gate Plus

KA044 Use of Cow & Gate Plus

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11663	94.4	94.4	94.4
	2 Yes	690	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80=80+ (n=2) or 'still using it']

KA045   No. of days used Cow & Gate Plus (not shown)

KA045A   No. of weeks used Cow & Gate Plus

KA045A No. of weeks used Cow & Gate Plus

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	11680	94.6	95.1	95.1
	1.00	87	.7	.7	95.9
	2.00	82	.7	.7	96.5
	3.00	83	.7	.7	97.2
	4.00	78	.6	.6	97.8
	5.00	6	.0	.0	97.9
	6.00	13	.1	.1	98.0
	7.00	4	.0	.0	98.0
	8.00	1	.0	.0	98.0
	9.00	2	.0	.0	98.0
	11.00	1	.0	.0	98.1
	12.00	1	.0	.0	98.1
	15.00 Still using	238	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	12276	99.4	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	77	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   Cow & Gate Premium

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to 0. If the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA046   Use of Cow & Gate Premium

KA046 Use of Cow & Gate Premium

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	9975	80.7	80.7	80.7
	2 Yes	2378	19.3	19.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80=80+ (n15) or 'still using it]

KA047   No. of days used Cow & Gate Premium (not shown)

KA047A   No. of weeks used Cow & Gate Premium

KA047A No. of weeks used Cow & Gate Premium

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	10076	81.6	82.8	82.8
	1.00	191	1.5	1.6	84.4
	2.00	172	1.4	1.4	85.8
	3.00	257	2.1	2.1	87.9
	4.00	389	3.1	3.2	91.1
	5.00	123	1.0	1.0	92.1
	6.00	86	.7	.7	92.8
	7.00	67	.5	.6	93.4
	8.00	20	.2	.2	93.5
	9.00	15	.1	.1	93.7
	10.00	6	.0	.0	93.7
	11.00	8	.1	.1	93.8
	12.00	1	.0	.0	93.8
	15.00 Still using	755	6.1	6.2	100.0
	Total	12166	98.5	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	187	1.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   Farley's Oster Milk

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to   0. If   the baby still using the milk, SU coded

KA048   Use of Farleys Oster Milk

KA048 Use of Farleys Oster Milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11164	90.4	90.4	90.4
	2 Yes	1189	9.6	9.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80=80+ (n=4) or 'still using it]

KA049   No. of days used Farley's Oster Milk (not shown)

KA049A   No. of weeks used Farley's Oster Milk

KA049A No. of weeks used Farley's Oster Mil k

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	11228	90.9	91.6	91.6
	1.00	149	1.2	1.2	92.8
	2.00	109	.9	.9	93.7
	3.00	126	1.0	1.0	94.7
	4.00	192	1.6	1.6	96.3
	5.00	49	.4	.4	96.7
	6.00	44	.4	.4	97.0
	7.00	31	.3	.3	97.3
	8.00	11	.1	.1	97.4
	9.00	5	.0	.0	97.4
	10.00	4	.0	.0	97.5
	11.00	2	.0	.0	97.5
	12.00	1	.0	.0	97.5
	15.00 Still using	309	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	12260	99.2	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	93	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

B2.   *f)*   *Oster Milk 2*
     [No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to
      0. If the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA050   Use of Oster Milk 2

KA050 Use of Oster Milk 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	12047	97.5	97.5	97.5
	2 Yes	306	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80=80 + (n=1) or 'still using it']

KA051   No. of days used Oster Milk 2 (not shown)

KA051A   No. of weeks used Oster Milk 2

KA051A No. of weeks used Oster Milk 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	12056	97.6	97.8	97.8
	1.00	46	.4	.4	98.2
	2.00	38	.3	.3	98.5
	3.00	29	.2	.2	98.8
	4.00	25	.2	.2	99.0
	5.00	4	.0	.0	99.0
	6.00	5	.0	.0	99.0
	7.00	2	.0	.0	99.1
	8.00	1	.0	.0	99.1
	9.00	3	.0	.0	99.1
	15.00 Still using	113	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	12322	99.7	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	31	.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

g)   Farley's Junior

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to   0.   If   the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA052   Use of Farley's Junior

KA052 Use of Farley's Junior

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	12346	99.9	99.9	99.9
	2 Yes	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

KA053   No. of days used Farley's Junior (not shown)

KA053   No. of weeks used Farley's Junior

KA053A No. of weeks used Farley's Junior

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	12347	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1.00	2	.0	.0	100.0
	2.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	6.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12351	100.0	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	2	.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

h) *Other (please describe)*

[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

[No. of days - rounded to nearest whole no; less than ½ a day and, occasional to   0.   If   the baby still using the milk, SU coded]

KA054   Use of other bottle milk

KA054   Use of other bottle milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11943	96.7	96.7	96.7
	2 Yes	410	3.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

[code 80=80 + (n=3) or 'still using it']

KA055   No. of days used other bottle milk (not shown)

KA055A   No. of weeks used other bottle milk

KA055A No. of weeks used other bottle milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	11985	97.0	97.9	97.9
	1.00	52	.4	.4	98.3
	2.00	32	.3	.3	98.6
	3.00	27	.2	.2	98.8
	4.00	34	.3	.3	99.1
	5.00	3	.0	.0	99.1
	6.00	10	.1	.1	99.2
	8.00	1	.0	.0	99.2
	9.00	1	.0	.0	99.2
	11.00	1	.0	.0	99.2
	15.00 Still using	93	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	12239	99.1	100.0	
Missing	Sy stem	114	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

B3.   *Is your baby fed (either by breast or bottle) on a regular schedule   (e.g. every 4 hours)?*

yes always
yes try to
no, fed on demand
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA060   Baby fed on regular schedule

KA060 Baby fed on regular schedule

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1033	8.4	8.4	8.4
	2 Tried to	2893	23.4	23.6	32.0
	3 Fed on demand	8354	67.6	68.0	100.0
	Total	12280	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	73	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

B4.   *a)*   *How is your baby being fed at the moment?*

breast
bottle
breast and bottle
other
(please describe)

[If both boxes 1 & 2 were ticked 3 was coded. If any other combination was ticked, 'other' was coded and the combination noted in the text field]

KA061   Current feeding

KA061   Current feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Breast	5018	40.6	40.8	40.8
	2 Bottle	5550	44.9	45.1	86.0
	3 Breast & bottle	1549	12.5	12.6	98.6
	4 Other	178	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *Does he have any of the following now?*

                             No   *Yes*   *If yes give make(s):*

Missing values were coded to no, for all 5 variables.

    i)   *fruit juice*

KA062   Baby has fruit juice

KA062 Baby has fruit juice

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	10363	83.9	83.9	83.9
	2 Yes	1990	16.1	16.1	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

    ii)   *vitamins*

KA063   Baby has vitamins

KA063 Baby has vitamins

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11245	91.0	91.0	91.0
	2 Yes	1108	9.0	9.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

    iii)   *glucose solution*

KA064   Baby has glucose solution

KA064   Baby has glucose solution

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	12267	99.3	99.3	99.3
	2 Yes	86	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

iv) *cereals*

KA065   Baby has cereal

KA065 Baby has cereal

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	11909	96.4	96.4	96.4
	2 Yes	444	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

v) *other*

KA066   Baby has other diet supplements

KA066 Baby has other diet supplements

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	10916	88.4	88.4	88.4
	2 Yes	1437	11.6	11.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

B4.   *c)*   *How often do you give him a bottle of:*

Every day   *Sometimes*   *Never*

Missing values were added to 'Never' for all 3 variables.

i)   *tea*

KA067   Baby given bottle of tea

KA067 Baby given bottle of tea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	17	.1	.1	.1
	2 Sometimes	43	.3	.3	.5
	3 Never	12293	99.5	99.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

ii)   coffee

KA068   Baby given bottle of coffee

KA068 Baby given bottle of coffee

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	7	.1	.1	.1
	2 Sometimes	4	.0	.0	.1
	3 Never	12342	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

iii)   water

KA069   Baby given bottle of water

KA069 Baby given bottle of water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	1618	13.1	13.1	13.1
	2 Sometimes	5270	42.7	42.7	55.8
	3 Never	5465	44.2	44.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

B5.   Please indicate if your baby has had the following feeding behaviours.

Yes always	*Yes sometimes*	*Yes only once or twice*	*No not at all*	*Don't know*

a)   weak sucking

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA070   Frequency of weak sucking

KA070   Frequency of weak sucking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	109	.9	.9	.9
	2 Sometimes	1090	8.8	9.2	10.1
	3 Occasionally	1024	8.3	8.7	18.8
	4 Not at all	9447	76.5	79.9	98.7
	9 Don't know	158	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	11828	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	525	4.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA071   Weak Sucking

KA071 Weak Sucking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2223	18.0	18.0	18.0
	2 No	10130	82.0	82.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

b)   choking

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA072   Frequency of choking

KA072   Frequency of choking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	97	.8	.8	.8
	2 Sometimes	3111	25.2	26.1	26.9
	3 Occasionally	3638	29.5	30.5	57.4
	4 Not at all	5003	40.5	41.9	99.3
	9 Don't know	87	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	11936	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	417	3.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA073   Choking

KA073 Choking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6846	55.4	55.4	55.4
	2 No	5507	44.6	44.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

c)   *dribbling*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA074   Frequency of dribbling

KA074 Frequency of dribbling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	639	5.2	5.4	5.4
	2 Sometimes	5378	43.5	45.0	50.4
	3 Occasionally	1832	14.8	15.3	65.7
	4 Not at all	4005	32.4	33.5	99.3
	9 Don't know	87	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	11941	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	412	3.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA075   Dribbling

KA075 Dribbling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7849	63.5	63.5	63.5
	2 No	4504	36.5	36.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

d)   *drinking too fast*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA076   Frequency of drinking too fast

KA076 Frequency of drinking too fast

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1158	9.4	9.5	9.5
	2 Sometimes	7894	63.9	64.8	74.3
	3 Occasionally	1466	11.9	12.0	86.4
	4 Not at all	1535	12.4	12.6	99.0
	9 Don't know	124	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	12177	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	176	1.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA077   Drinking too fast

KA077 Drinking too fast

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10518	85.1	85.1	85.1
	2 No	1835	14.9	14.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

e)   becoming very tired/exhausted with feeding

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA078   Frequency of exhaustion with feeding

KA078 Frequency of exhaustion with feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	267	2.2	2.2	2.2
	2 Sometimes	3654	29.6	30.5	32.7
	3 Occasionally	2176	17.6	18.1	50.8
	4 Not at all	5687	46.0	47.4	98.3
	9 Don't know	208	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	11992	97.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	361	2.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA079   Exhaustion with feeding

KA079 Exhaustion with feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6097	49.4	49.4	49.4
	2 No	6256	50.6	50.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

f)   *slow feeding*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used

KA080   Frequency of slow feeding

KA080 Frequency of slow feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	311	2.5	2.6	2.6
	2 Sometimes	2825	22.9	23.6	26.2
	3 Occasionally	1808	14.6	15.1	41.4
	4 Not at all	6864	55.6	57.5	98.8
	9 Don't know	139	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	11947	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	406	3.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA081   Slow feeding

KA081   Slow feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4944	40.0	40.0	40.0
	2 No	7409	60.0	60.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

g)   *taking only small quantities at each feed*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA082   Frequency of small quantity feeds

KA082 Frequency of small quantity feeds

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	249	2.0	2.1	2.1
	2 Sometimes	3229	26.1	27.0	29.0
	3 Occasionally	2575	20.8	21.5	50.6
	4 Not at all	5671	45.9	47.4	97.9
	9 Don't know	249	2.0	2.1	100.0
	Total	11973	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	380	3.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA083   Small quantity feeds

KA083 Small quantity feeds

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6053	49.0	49.0	49.0
	2 No	6300	51.0	51.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

g)   hungry/not satisfied

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA084   Frequency of baby being unsatisfied

KA084 Frequency of baby being unsatisfied

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	327	2.6	2.7	2.7
	2 Sometimes	4072	33.0	33.9	36.6
	3 Occasionally	2391	19.4	19.9	56.5
	4 Not at all	5016	40.6	41.7	98.2
	9 Don't know	214	1.7	1.8	100.0
	Total	12020	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	333	2.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA085   Unsatisfied after feed

KA085 Unsatisfied after feed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6790	55.0	55.0	55.0
	2 No	5563	45.0	45.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

h) *refusing to take milk*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA086 Frequency of refusing milk

KA086 Frequency of refusing milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	17	.1	.1	.1
	2 Sometimes	530	4.3	4.4	4.6
	3 Occasionally	836	6.8	7.0	11.6
	4 Not at all	10464	84.7	87.8	99.4
	9 Don't know	76	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	11923	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	430	3.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA087 Refuses milk

KA087 Refuses milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1383	11.2	11.2	11.2
	2 No	10970	88.8	88.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

i) *has a lot of wind*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA088 Frequency of wind

KA088 Frequency of wind

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	3408	27.6	27.9	27.9
	2 Sometimes	5790	46.9	47.4	75.3
	3 Occasionally	1635	13.2	13.4	88.7
	4 Not at all	1332	10.8	10.9	99.6
	9 Don't know	43	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	12208	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	145	1.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable

KA089   Lot of wind

KA089 Lot of wind

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10833	87.7	87.7	87.7
	2 No	1520	12.3	12.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

B6.   *Do you feel your baby is difficult to feed?*

> *yes, very difficult*
> *yes, quite difficult*
> *no, not difficult*

KA090   Feeding difficulty

KA090 Feeding difficulty

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very Difficult	119	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2 Quite Difficult	1388	11.2	11.3	12.3
	3 Not at all	10765	87.1	87.7	100.0
	Total	12272	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	81	.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

B7.   *How often is your baby fed in the following ways:*

> *Always   Often   sometimes   Never   Don't know*

> *a)   lying with bottle propped up (eg with a pillow)*

> [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
> (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA091   Baby fed lying with bottle propped up

KA091 Baby fed lying with bottle propped up

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	28	.2	.2	.2
	2 Of ten	37	.3	.3	.5
	3 Sometimes	281	2.3	2.3	2.8
	4 Never	11958	96.8	97.2	100.0
	Total	12304	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	49	.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   baby lying down with bottle held by you or someone else

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA092   Baby fed lying with bottle held up

KA092 Baby fed lying with bottle held up

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	534	4.3	4.3	4.3
	2 Of ten	251	2.0	2.0	6.4
	3 Sometimes	830	6.7	6.8	13.1
	4 Never	10680	86.5	86.9	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   fed with a bottle while held in someone's arms

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA093   Baby fed with bottle while held in arms

KA093 Baby fed with bottle while held in arms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	4621	37.4	37.6	37.6
	2 Of ten	934	7.6	7.6	45.2
	3 Sometimes	1679	13.6	13.7	58.9
	4 Never	5052	40.9	41.1	100.0
	Total	12286	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	67	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *breast fed*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA094   Baby breast fed

KA094 Baby breast fed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	5446	44.1	44.3	44.3
	2 Of ten	1024	8.3	8.3	52.6
	3 Sometimes	385	3.1	3.1	55.8
	4 Never	5435	44.0	44.2	100.0
	Total	12290	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	63	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

B8.   *Does your baby have a dummy or comforter?*

                    Usually   Often   Sometimes   Never   Don't know

a)   *at night*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA095   Baby uses comforter at night

KA095 Baby uses comforter at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	1263	10.2	10.4	10.4
	2 Of ten	894	7.2	7.4	17.7
	3 Sometimes	3887	31.5	32.0	49.7
	4 Never	6112	49.5	50.3	100.0
	Total	12156	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	197	1.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *during day*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA096   Baby uses comforter during day

KA096 Baby uses comforter during day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	892	7.2	7.3	7.3
	2 Of ten	1287	10.4	10.6	17.9
	3 Sometimes	4753	38.5	39.0	56.8
	4 Never	5262	42.6	43.2	100.0
	Total	12194	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	159	1.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Ever dummy

If KA095 = 1,2,3 or KA096 = 1,2,3 KA096A = 1 yes else KAO96A = 2 no

KA096A   Ever uses dummy

KA096A Ever uses dummy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7353	59.5	59.5	59.5
	2 No	5000	40.5	40.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

B9.   *Does your partner ever feed the baby during the night?*

no
yes sometimes
yes often
yes always
have no partner
(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA097   Partner feeds baby at night

KA097   Partner feeds baby at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	7630	61.8	64.0	64.0
	2 Sometimes	2888	23.4	24.2	88.2
	3 Of ten	1139	9.2	9.6	97.8
	4 Always	265	2.1	2.2	100.0
	Total	11922	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 No partner	308	2.5		
	-1 Missing	123	1.0		
	Total	431	3.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Partner feeds baby at night

If KA097 = 2,3 4 KA098 = 1 yes
If KA097 = 1   KA098 = 2 no
else KA098 = -1 missing

KA098   Partner ever feeds baby at night

KA098 Partner ever feeds baby at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4292	34.7	36.0	36.0
	2 No	7630	61.8	64.0	100.0
	Total	11922	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 No partner	308	2.5		
	-1 Missing	123	1.0		
	Total	431	3.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived Variables: Dietary pattern Scores derived using Principal Components Analysis: KA101 to KA103

KA101 Principal Component score 1, 4 week feeding

KA102 Principal Component score 2, 4 week feeding

Mean = -.0072
Std. Dev. = 1.04453
N = 12,344
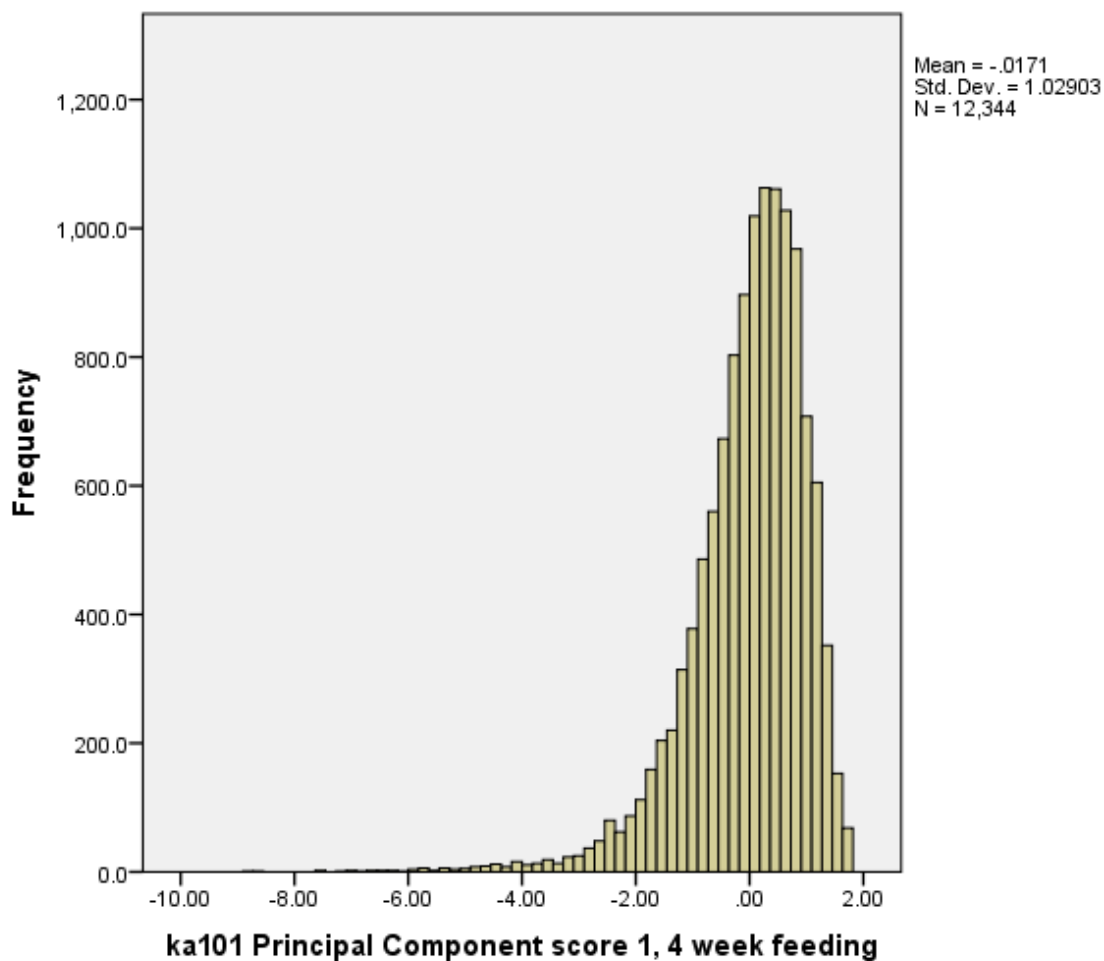
ka102 Principal Component score 2, 4 week feeding

KA103 Principal Component score 3, 4 week feeding

Mean = -.0057
Std. Dev. = 1.04419
N = 12,344
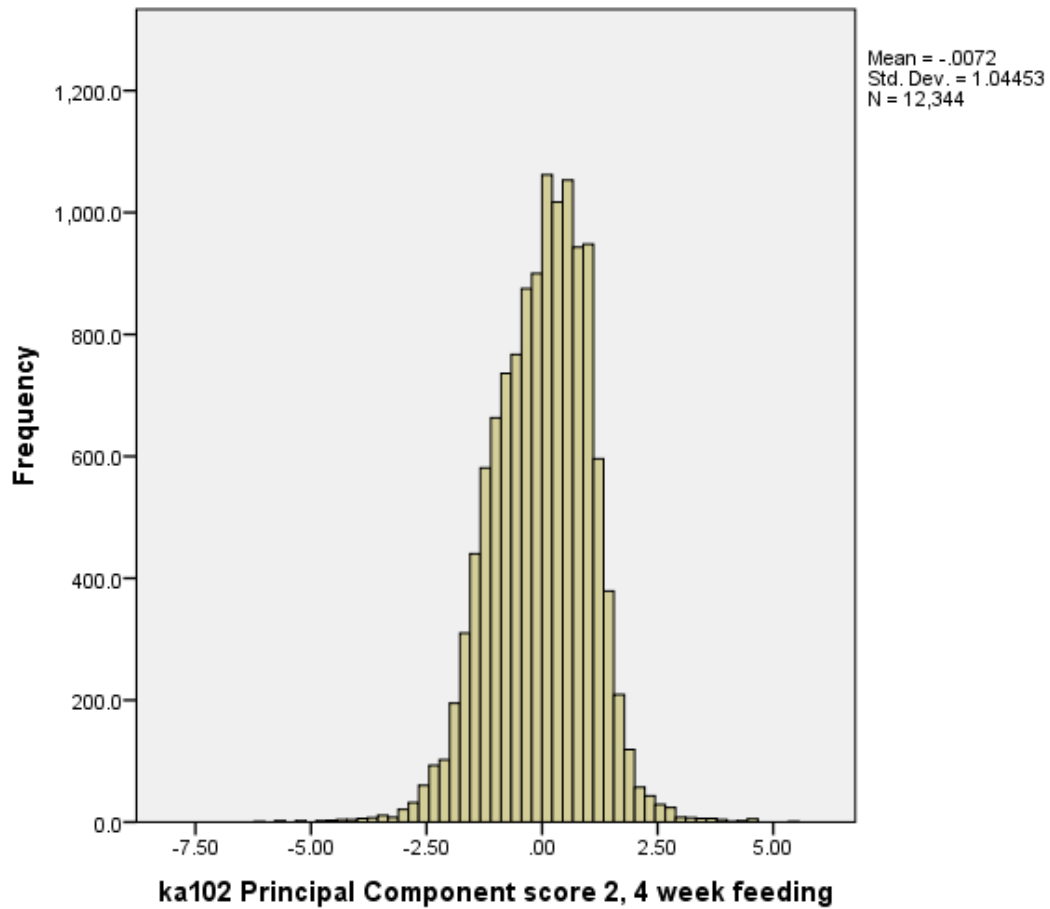
ka103 Principal Component score 3, 4 week feeding
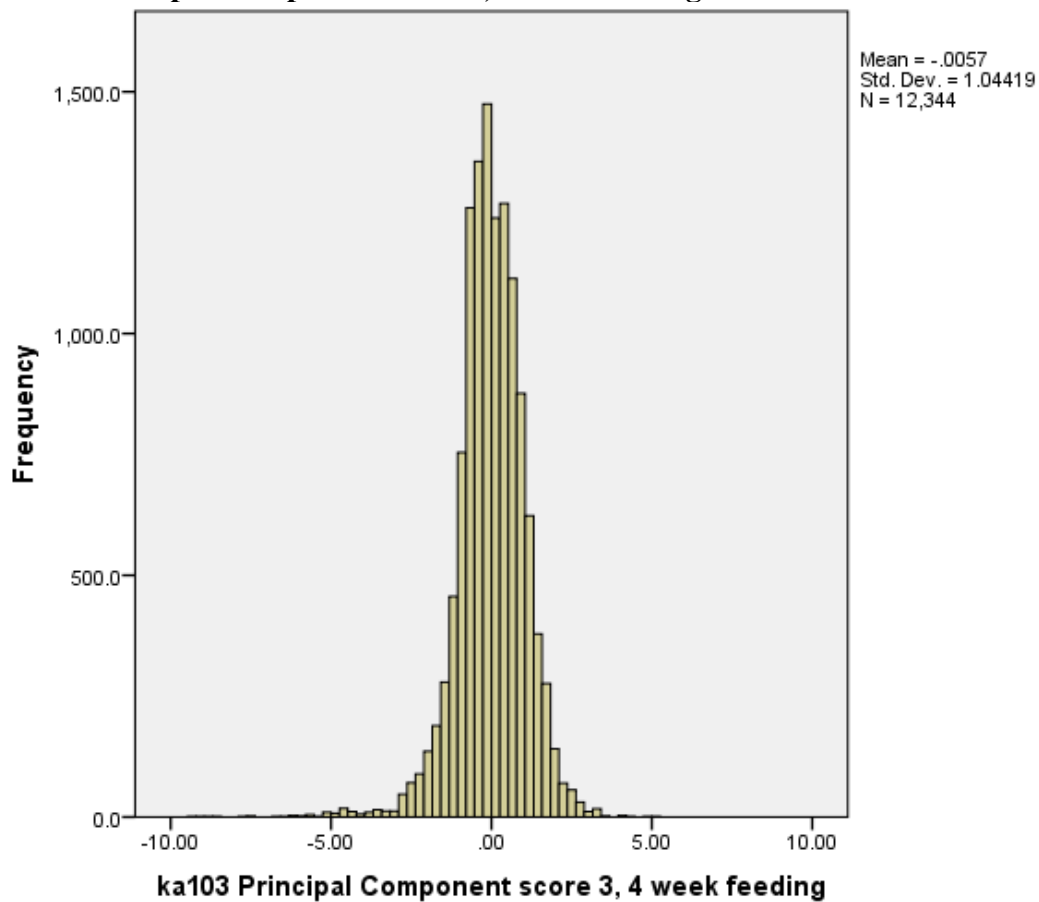
SECTION C: SLEEPING

C1.　　　　*How often does your baby usually wake at night?*

　　　　never
　　　　occasionally
　　　　most nights
　　　　once every night
　　　　More than once per night　　　*How many times per night*
　　　　don't know　　　　　　　　　['per night' not in 1st version]

　[If a variety of sleeping patterns was mentioned, the current one was coded.
　For no. of times per night, if a range was given the average was taken, rounding upwards.]

　　(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA150　Baby usually wakes at night

KA150 Baby usually wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	468	3.8	3.9	3.9
	2 Occasionally	1383	11.2	11.4	15.3
	3 Most nights	478	3.9	3.9	19.2
	4 Every night	4454	36.1	36.7	56.0
	5 >once per night	5339	43.2	44.0	100.0
	Total	12122	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	231	1.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

This was edited such that if KA150 =1 or 2, KA151= 0; if KA150 = 3 or 4, KA151 = 1.

KA151　No. of awakenings at night.

KA151 No. of awakenings at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1855	15.0	15.4	15.4
	1	4942	40.0	41.0	56.4
	2	3336	27.0	27.7	84.1
	3	1578	12.8	13.1	97.2
	4	277	2.2	2.3	99.5
	5	38	.3	.3	99.8
	6	14	.1	.1	99.9
	7	4	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	21	1	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12049	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	304	2.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

C2.   *In what position is your baby: (tick all that apply)*

	(i)	*(ii)*	*(iii)*
	Lying on	*Lying on*	*Lying on*
	his back	*his side*	*his front*

a)   *when he goes down for the night?*

[The 1st 2 versions were as follows:
In what position is your baby: the 4 options included 'various' and only   1
box was allowed. These variables were combined with those with the   later version]
[Missing values were recoded to 'no' unless all in this section were missing]

KA152   Down on back

KA152 Down on back

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2390	19.3	19.5	19.5
	2 No	9839	79.6	80.5	100.0
	Total	12229	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	124	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA153   Down on side

KA153 Down on side

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8326	67.4	68.1	68.1
	2 No	3903	31.6	31.9	100.0
	Total	12229	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	124	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA154   Down on front

KA154 Down on front

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	467	3.8	3.8	3.8
	2 No	11762	95.2	96.2	100.0
	Total	12229	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	124	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA155   Down position varies

KA155   Down position varies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1046	8.5	8.6	8.6
	2 No	11183	90.5	91.4	100.0
	Total	12229	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	124	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   when he wakes up?

[1st 2 versions were as in (a)]
[Missing values were recoded to 'no' unless all in this section were missing]

KA156   Wakes on back

KA156   Wakes on back

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5465	44.2	45.3	45.3
	2 No	6612	53.5	54.7	100.0
	Total	12077	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	276	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA157   Wakes on side

KA157   Wakes on side

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4126	33.4	34.2	34.2
	2 No	7951	64.4	65.8	100.0
	Total	12077	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	276	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA158   Wakes on front

KA158   Wakes on front

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	497	4.0	4.1	4.1
	2 No	11580	93.7	95.9	100.0
	Total	12077	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	276	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA159   Wake position varies

KA159   Wake position varies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1989	16.1	16.5	16.5
	2 No	10088	81.7	83.5	100.0
	Total	12077	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	276	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

C3.   *When your baby wakes at night what do you do?*

Always   Usually   Some-   Never   Hasn't come
times   home yet

a)   *feed him when wakes in night*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA160   Feed baby when wakes at night

KA160 Feed baby when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	8837	71.5	73.1	73.1
	2 Usually	2560	20.7	21.2	94.2
	3 Sometimes	503	4.1	4.2	98.4
	4 Never	197	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *give drink of water*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA161   Give baby water when wakes at night

KA161 Give baby water when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	41	.3	.3	.3
	2 Usually	91	.7	.8	1.1
	3 Sometimes	1721	13.9	14.2	15.3
	4 Never	10244	82.9	84.7	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

c) *rock or cuddle him*
  [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA162   Give baby cuddle when wakes at night

KA162 Give baby cuddle when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	4965	40.2	41.0	41.0
	2 Usually	2247	18.2	18.6	59.6
	3 Sometimes	3270	26.5	27.0	86.6
	4 Never	1615	13.1	13.4	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

d) *give him a dummy*
  [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA163   Give baby dummy when wakes at night

KA163 Give baby dummy when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	419	3.4	3.5	3.5
	2 Usually	858	6.9	7.1	10.6
	3 Sometimes	3899	31.6	32.2	42.8
	4 Never	6921	56.0	57.2	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *bring him into your bed*
        [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA164   Baby to mum's bed when wakes at night

KA164   Baby to mum's bed when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1746	14.1	14.4	14.4
	2 Usually	1170	9.5	9.7	24.1
	3 Sometimes	4896	39.6	40.5	64.6
	4 Never	4285	34.7	35.4	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

C3.   *f)*   *change his nappy*
        [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used

KA165   Nappy change when wakes at night

KA165   Nappy change when wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	5374	43.5	44.4	44.4
	2 Usually	3083	25.0	25.5	69.9
	3 Sometimes	3120	25.3	25.8	95.7
	4 Never	520	4.2	4.3	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

g)   *other (please describe)*
        [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA166   Other activity when baby wakes at night

KA166 Other activity when baby wakes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	156	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 Usually	64	.5	.5	1.8
	3 Sometimes	192	1.6	1.6	3.4
	4 Never	11685	94.6	96.6	100.0
	Total	12097	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not home yet	87	.7		
	-1 Missing	169	1.4		
	Total	256	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

C4.   *Do you ever wake your baby for a feed?*

        Yes   No

KA167   Ever wake baby for feed

KA167 Ever wake baby for feed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2943	23.8	24.1	24.1
	2 No	9274	75.1	75.9	100.0
	Total	12217	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	136	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

C5.   a)   Where does the baby sleep?

	(i)	*(ii)*
	When he goes down at night	*When he wakes at the end of the night*

in his own room on his own
with other children
in your bedroom
other place (please describe)

['At the end of the night' added in the 2nd & 3rd versions]
[If more than 1 box ticked. 'other' was coded & the combination written   as
text]

KA168   Place where baby goes down at night

KA168 Place where baby goes down at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 In own room	2347	19.0	19.2	19.2
	2 With other children	106	.9	.9	20.0
	3 In mum's room	9437	76.4	77.1	97.1
	4 Other place	357	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	12247	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	106	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA169   Place where baby wakes up in morning

KA169 Place where baby wakes up in morning

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 In own room	1765	14.3	14.4	14.4
	2 With other children	124	1.0	1.0	15.4
	3 In mum's room	8127	65.8	66.3	81.7
	4 Other place	2243	18.2	18.3	100.0
	Total	12259	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	94	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   In what does he sleep:

	(i)	*(ii)*
	When he	*When he wakes*
	goes down	*at the end of*
	at night	*the night*

cradle
carry cot
your bed
pram
cot
moses basket

something else (please describe)
['at the end of the night' added in the 2nd and 3rd versions]
['moses basket' added in 2nd & 3rd versions. 'Something else' code 6 in 1st
version & code 7 in 2nd & 3rd versions]
[If more than 1 box ticked, 'other' was coded & the combination written as   text]

KA170   Baby goes down at night in

KA170 Baby goes down at night in

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Cradle	2460	19.9	20.4	20.4
	2 Carry cot	3645	29.5	30.2	50.5
	3 Mum's bed	249	2.0	2.1	52.6
	4 Pram	384	3.1	3.2	55.8
	5 Cot	1513	12.2	12.5	68.3
	6 Moses basket	3427	27.7	28.4	96.6
	7 Something else	408	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	12086	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	267	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA171   Baby wakes up in AM in

KA171 Baby wakes up in AM in

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Cradle	1568	12.7	12.9	12.9
	2 Carry cot	3496	28.3	28.8	41.7
	3 Mum's bed	1053	8.5	8.7	50.3
	4 Pram	1139	9.2	9.4	59.7
	5 Cot	1047	8.5	8.6	68.3
	6 Moses basket	3012	24.4	24.8	93.1
	7 Something else	838	6.8	6.9	100.0
	Total	12153	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	200	1.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

C5.   c)   In the room where the baby sleeps most of the night:

	Yes always	*Yes sometimes*	*No not at all*

i)   is the heating
on at night?

KA172   Baby sleeps with heating on at night

KA172 Baby sleeps with heating on at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1297	10.5	10.6	10.6
	2 Sometimes	3152	25.5	25.8	36.4
	3 Not at all	7780	63.0	63.6	100.0
	Total	12229	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	124	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

ii) *is there a window*
open at night?

KA173   Baby sleeps with open window at night

KA173 Baby sleeps with open window at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1769	14.3	14.5	14.5
	2 Sometimes	3685	29.8	30.1	44.6
	3 Not at all	6776	54.9	55.4	100.0
	Total	12230	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	123	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

iii) *does he sleep*
with a duvet?

KA174   Baby sleeps with duvet at night

KA174 Baby sleeps with duvet at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1008	8.2	8.3	8.3
	2 Sometimes	809	6.5	6.6	14.9
	3 Not at all	10395	84.1	85.1	100.0
	Total	12212	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	141	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

iv) *does he have an electric blanket on?*

KA175   Baby sleeps with electric blanket at night

KA175 Baby sleeps with electric blanket at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	4	.0	.0	.0
	2 Sometimes	6	.0	.0	.1
	3 Not at all	12200	98.8	99.9	100.0
	Total	12210	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	143	1.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

v)   does he sleep with a pillow?

KA176   Baby sleeps with pillow at night

KA176 Baby sleeps with pillow at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	73	.6	.6	.6
	2 Sometimes	83	.7	.7	1.3
	3 Not at all	12064	97.7	98.7	100.0
	Total	12220	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	133	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

vi)   does he sleep in a baby nest?

KA177   Baby sleeps in baby nest at night

KA177 Baby sleeps in baby nest at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	146	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2 Sometimes	250	2.0	2.1	3.2
	3 Not at all	11789	95.4	96.8	100.0
	Total	12185	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	168	1.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

C6.		*During a normal night, how many layers of blanket would he have?*
		['varies' or 'occasional' responses were coded as missing.
		A sheet, quilt or duvet was coded as 1, folded blanket as 2.
		If range given, the average was coded. Fractions were rounded up]

KA180	Layers of blanket on baby at night

KA180 Layers of blanket on baby at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	71	.6	.6	.6
	1	1496	12.1	12.8	13.4
	2	4833	39.1	41.4	54.9
	3	3581	29.0	30.7	85.6
	4	1302	10.5	11.2	96.8
	5	244	2.0	2.1	98.9
	6	94	.8	.8	99.7
	7	15	.1	.1	99.8
	8	12	.1	.1	99.9
	9	2	.0	.0	99.9
	11	9	.1	.1	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11660	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	693	5.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

C7.		*How often at night does he wear:*

	Yes	*Yes*	*No not*
	always	*sometimes*	*at all*

	[Missing values were recoded to 3 unless all in this section were missing]

	i)	*vest*

KA181	Baby wears vest at night

KA181 Baby wears vest at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	8613	69.7	70.1	70.1
	2 Sometimes	2513	20.3	20.4	90.5
	3 Not at all	1169	9.5	9.5	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

ii)   babygro

KA182   Baby wears babygro at night

KA182 Baby wears babygro at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	7917	64.1	64.4	64.4
	2 Sometimes	3740	30.3	30.4	94.8
	3 Not at all	638	5.2	5.2	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

iii)   nightie

KA183   Baby wears nightie at night

KA183 Baby wears nightie at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	574	4.6	4.7	4.7
	2 Sometimes	3416	27.7	27.8	32.5
	3 Not at all	8305	67.2	67.5	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

iv)   pyjamas

KA184   Baby wears pyjamas at night

KA184 Baby wears pyjamas at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	60	.5	.5	.5
	2 Sometimes	668	5.4	5.4	5.9
	3 Not at all	11567	93.6	94.1	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

v)   cardigan or jumper

KA185   Baby wears cardigan or jumper at night

KA185 Baby wears cardigan or jumper at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1138	9.2	9.3	9.3
	2 Sometimes	2849	23.1	23.2	32.4
	3 Not at all	8308	67.3	67.6	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

vi)   sleepsuit

KA186   Baby wears sleepsuit at night

KA186 Baby wears sleepsuit at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	511	4.1	4.2	4.2
	2 Sometimes	2275	18.4	18.5	22.7
	3 Not at all	9509	77.0	77.3	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

vii)   bonnet

KA187   Baby wears bonnet at night

KA187 Baby wears bonnet at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	115	.9	.9	.9
	2 Sometimes	530	4.3	4.3	5.2
	3 Not at all	11650	94.3	94.8	100.0
	Total	12295	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	58	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

viii)   *mittens/gloves*

KA188   Baby wears mittens at night

KA188 Baby wears mittens at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Missing	58	.5	.5	.5
	1 Always	255	2.1	2.1	2.5
	2 Sometimes	1004	8.1	8.1	10.7
	3 Not at all	11036	89.3	89.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

ix)   *bootees*
[This option C7(ix) in 1st version]

KA189   Baby wears bootees at night

KA189   Baby wears bootees at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Missing	58	.5	.5	.5
	1 Always	209	1.7	1.7	2.2
	2 Sometimes	1015	8.2	8.2	10.4
	3 Not at all	11071	89.6	89.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

x)   *other (describe)*

[This option C7(ix) in 1st version]
[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

KA190   Baby wears other clothes at night

KA190   Baby wears other clothes at night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	-1 Missing	58	.5	.5	.5
	1 Always	192	1.6	1.6	2.0
	2 Sometimes	398	3.2	3.2	5.2
	3 Not at all	11705	94.8	94.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

SECTION D: CRYING

D1.   *We are interested in the pattern of your baby's crying during a day.   How much does your baby cry at the following times:*

	Yes always	Yes often	Yes some-times	Hardly ever	Don't know

a)   *mornings*
     [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
     (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA195   Baby cries in AM

KA195   Baby cries in AM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	705	5.7	5.9	5.9
	2 Of ten	1393	11.3	11.6	17.5
	3 Sometimes	5525	44.7	46.0	63.5
	4 Hardly ever	4381	35.5	36.5	100.0
	Total	12004	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	349	2.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *afternoon (before 5pm)*
     [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
     (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA196   Baby cries in early PM

KA196   Baby cries in early PM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	317	2.6	2.7	2.7
	2 Of ten	1131	9.2	9.5	12.1
	3 Sometimes	5966	48.3	49.9	62.1
	4 Hardly ever	4533	36.7	37.9	100.0
	Total	11947	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	406	3.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *in the late afternoon/*
         evenings (5 pm onwards)
          [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
         (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA197   Baby cries in late PM

KA197   Baby cries in late PM

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1598	12.9	13.3	13.3
	2 Of ten	4097	33.2	34.2	47.6
	3 Sometimes	4453	36.0	37.2	84.8
	4 Hardly ever	1825	14.8	15.2	100.0
	Total	11973	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	380	3.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *during the night*
         [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
         (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA198   Baby cries during night

KA198   Baby cries during night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	455	3.7	3.8	3.8
	2 Of ten	810	6.6	6.8	10.6
	3 Sometimes	4069	32.9	34.1	44.7
	4 Hardly ever	6594	53.4	55.3	100.0
	Total	11928	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	425	3.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *other (please describe)*
         [If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]
         (Don't know was coded as missing)

KA199   Baby cries at other time

KA199   Baby cries at other time

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	119	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2 Of ten	98	.8	.8	1.8
	3 Sometimes	163	1.3	1.3	3.1
	4 Hardly ever	11748	95.1	96.9	100.0
	Total	12128	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	225	1.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

D2. *a)* *Does your baby ever have times when he appears to be in agony, screams, draws his legs up to his body and can't be calmed?*

yes often	*yes sometimes*	*yes once only*
no	*don't know*	

(Don't know was coded as missing)

KA200   Baby has screaming fits

KA200   Baby has screaming fits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	1363	11.0	11.2	11.2
	2 Sometimes	5138	41.6	42.4	53.6
	3 Once only	1014	8.2	8.4	62.0
	4 No	4614	37.4	38.0	100.0
	Total	12129	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	224	1.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

If <u>no</u>, or don't know, go to D3.

If <u>yes</u>,

      b) *does this tend to happen at a particular time of day?*

        yes   no   can't say

KA201   Screaming fits occur at certain times

KA201 Screaming fits occur at certain times

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3796	30.7	50.5	50.5
	2 No	2342	19.0	31.1	81.6
	3 Can't say	1384	11.2	18.4	100.0
	Total	7522	60.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No such f its	4614	37.4		
	-1 Missing	217	1.8		
	Total	4831	39.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

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KA201A Screaming fits at certain times (yes/no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	3796	30.7	50.5	50.5
	2.00 No	3726	30.2	49.5	100.0
	Total	7522	60.9	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 No such f its	4614	37.4		
	-1.00 Missing	217	1.8		
	Total	4831	39.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

c) *Have you noticed whether anything brings these attacks on?*

yes *no* *can't say*

KA202 Noticed any causes of screaming fits

KA202 Noticed any causes of screaming fits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3046	24.7	40.5	40.5
	2 No	2877	23.3	38.3	78.8
	3 Can't say	1597	12.9	21.2	100.0
	Total	7520	60.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No such f its	4614	37.4		
	-1 Missing	219	1.8		
	Total	4833	39.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA202A Noticed any causes of screaming fits (yes/no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	3046	24.7	40.5	40.5
	2.00 No	4474	36.2	59.5	100.0
	Total	7520	60.9	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 No such f its	4614	37.4		
	-1.00 Missing	219	1.8		
	Total	4833	39.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *How long do these attacks usually last?*

few minutes   *less than 1 hour*
1 - 2 hours   *more than 2 hours*

[Where the mother had written 'varies', this was recoded to missing]

KA203   Duration of screaming fits

KA203 Duration of screaming fits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Few mins	2357	19.1	32.7	32.7
	2 <1 hour	2374	19.2	32.9	65.6
	3 1-2 hours	1630	13.2	22.6	88.2
	4 >2 hours	845	6.8	11.7	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7208	58.4	100.0	
Missing	-2 No such f its	4614	37.4		
	-1 Missing	531	4.3		
	Total	5145	41.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

D3.   *How much do you feel that your baby cries in comparison with other babies of his age?*

he cries more than other babies
he is the same as other babies
he cries less than other babies
don't know

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA204   Crying compared to similar aged babies

KA204 Crying compared to similar aged babies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 More	593	4.8	5.1	5.1
	2 Same	4923	39.9	42.7	47.9
	3 Less	4569	37.0	39.6	87.5
	4 Don't know	1442	11.7	12.5	100.0
	Total	11527	93.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	826	6.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

D4.   *a)*   *Do you feel that your child's crying is a problem?*

         Yes   *No*
         [sometimes was coded to 'yes']

KA205   Baby crying is a problem

KA205   Baby crying is a problem

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	651	5.3	5.3	5.3
	2 No	11570	93.7	94.7	100.0
	Total	12221	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	132	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *If he cries do you:*

pick him up immediately
let him cry for a while, then, if he doesn't stop, pick him up
never pick him up until you are ready to do so

[If more than 1 box ticked, or the mother says 'it varies' coded 4]

KA206   Reaction to baby's crying

KA206   Reaction to baby's crying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Pick up immed.	3216	26.0	26.6	26.6
	2 Pick up later	8139	65.9	67.2	93.8
	3 Pick up when ready	249	2.0	2.1	95.8
	4 Varies	504	4.1	4.2	100.0
	Total	12108	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	245	2.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

D5.   *Can you usually calm your child when he cries?*

no
yes, usually fairly easily
yes, but it takes a while
yes, after much effort
[If more than 1 box ticked, or the mother says 'it varies' recoded -1]

KA207   Can calm baby if crying

KA207 Can calm baby if crying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Fairly easily	10350	83.8	85.0	85.0
	2 Takes a while	1600	13.0	13.1	98.1
	3 After much eff ort	194	1.6	1.6	99.7
	4 No	36	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	12180	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	173	1.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

SECTION E: VOMITING AND STOOLS

E1.   *Does he ever posset (bring up small vomits)?*

yes often   yes sometimes   no   don't know

(Don't know was recoded as missing)

KA211   Baby possets

KA211 Baby possets

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	2825	22.9	23.1	23.1
	2 Sometimes	8070	65.3	65.9	89.0
	3 No	1346	10.9	11.0	100.0
	Total	12241	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	112	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

E2.   *Has he ever vomited (brought up most or all of his meal)?*

yes often   yes sometimes   don't know
yes once   no not at all

(Don't know recoded as missing)

KA212   Baby vomits

KA212 Baby vomits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	300	2.4	2.5	2.5
	2 Sometimes	3112	25.2	25.7	28.2
	3 Once	3031	24.5	25.0	53.2
	4 No	5674	45.9	46.8	100.0
	Total	12117	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	236	1.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

E3.   *How many times a day (24 hours) does he usually dirty his nappy nowadays?*

> *4 or more times a day*
> *2 - 3 times a day*
> *Once a day*
> *Once in 2-4 day*
> *Once a week*
> *Can't say*

[Options 1 & 2 had the words 'times a day' added in 2nd & 3rd versions]
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Cant' say coded as missing)

KA213   Baby dirties nappy

KA213 Baby dirties nappy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 4+ a day	3346	27.1	27.7	27.7
	2 2-3 a day	5014	40.6	41.5	69.1
	3 Once a day	2937	23.8	24.3	93.4
	4 Once in 2-4 days	736	6.0	6.1	99.5
	5 Once a week	61	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	12094	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	259	2.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

E4.   The 1st version was:
                What are his stools like?

      a) hard   soft   curdy   liquid   varies

      b) brown   green   yellow   other (please describe)

[If more than 1 box was ticked, code 5 was used & combination written   as text]

      This version was ambiguous and for the 2nd and 3rd versions the following questions were used.

E4.   *How often are his stools:*

             Always   Sometimes   Occasionally   Never

a) *hard*

KA214   Baby's stools are hard

KA214 Baby's stools are hard

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	121	1.0	1.4	1.4
	2 Sometimes	1220	9.9	14.6	16.0
	3 Occasionally	1140	9.2	13.6	29.6
	4 Never	5897	47.7	70.4	100.0
	Total	8378	67.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	771	6.2		
	Total	3975	32.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA214A Baby's stools are hard (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	121	1.0	1.3	1.3
	2.00 Sometimes	1220	9.9	13.3	14.7
	3.00 Occasionally	1140	9.2	12.5	27.1
	4.00 Never	6668	54.0	72.9	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

b) *soft*

KA215   Baby's stools are soft

KA215   Baby's stools are soft

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	4380	35.5	51.0	51.0
	2 Sometimes	2169	17.6	25.2	76.2
	3 Occasionally	483	3.9	5.6	81.8
	4 Never	1563	12.7	18.2	100.0
	Total	8595	69.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	554	4.5		
	Total	3758	30.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA215A Baby's stools are soft (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	4380	35.5	47.9	47.9
	2.00 Sometimes	2169	17.6	23.7	71.6
	3.00 Occasionally	483	3.9	5.3	76.9
	4.00 Never	2117	17.1	23.1	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   curdy

KA216   Baby's stools are curdy

KA216   Baby's stools are curdy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1469	11.9	18.3	18.3
	2 Sometimes	2128	17.2	26.5	44.9
	3 Occasionally	1019	8.2	12.7	57.6
	4 Never	3404	27.6	42.4	100.0
	Total	8020	64.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	1129	9.1		
	Total	4333	35.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA216A Baby's stools are curdy (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	1469	11.9	16.1	16.1
	2.00 Sometimes	2128	17.2	23.3	39.3
	3.00 Occasionally	1019	8.2	11.1	50.5
	4.00 Never	4533	36.7	49.5	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *liquid*

KA217   Baby's stools are liquid

KA217   Baby's stools are liquid

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	2050	16.6	24.6	24.6
	2 Sometimes	1850	15.0	22.2	46.7
	3 Occasionally	1163	9.4	13.9	60.7
	4 Never	3283	26.6	39.3	100.0
	Total	8346	67.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	803	6.5		
	Total	4007	32.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA217A Baby's stools are liquid (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	2050	16.6	22.4	22.4
	2.00 Sometimes	1850	15.0	20.2	42.6
	3.00 Occasionally	1163	9.4	12.7	55.3
	4.00 Never	4086	33.1	44.7	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *brown*

KA218   Baby's stools are brown

KA218 Baby's stools are brown

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	286	2.3	3.6	3.6
	2 Sometimes	679	5.5	8.6	12.2
	3 Occasionally	447	3.6	5.6	17.8
	4 Never	6512	52.7	82.2	100.0
	Total	7924	64.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	1225	9.9		
	Total	4429	35.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA218A Baby's stools are brown (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	286	2.3	3.1	3.1
	2.00 Sometimes	679	5.5	7.4	10.5
	3.00 Occasionally	447	3.6	4.9	15.4
	4.00 Never	7737	62.6	84.6	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

f)   *green*

KA219   Baby's stools are green

KA219   Baby's stools are green

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	504	4.1	6.1	6.1
	2 Sometimes	1759	14.2	21.4	27.6
	3 Occasionally	1802	14.6	21.9	49.5
	4 Never	4147	33.6	50.5	100.0
	Total	8212	66.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	937	7.6		
	Total	4141	33.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA219A Baby's stools are green (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	504	4.1	5.5	5.5
	2.00 Sometimes	1759	14.2	19.2	24.7
	3.00 Occasionally	1802	14.6	19.7	44.4
	4.00 Never	5084	41.2	55.6	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

g)   yellow

KA220   Baby's stools are yellow

KA220   Baby's stools are yellow

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	5751	46.6	65.1	65.1
	2 Sometimes	2166	17.5	24.5	89.6
	3 Occasionally	467	3.8	5.3	94.9
	4 Never	449	3.6	5.1	100.0
	Total	8833	71.5	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	316	2.6		
	Total	3520	28.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA220A Baby's stools are yellow (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	5751	46.6	62.9	62.9
	2.00 Sometimes	2166	17.5	23.7	86.5
	3.00 Occasionally	467	3.8	5.1	91.6
	4.00 Never	765	6.2	8.4	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

h)   other (please describe)
[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

If KA221 = -1 and any of KA214 -220 GT0 put KA221 = 4

KA221   Baby's stools fit other description

KA221 Baby's stools fit other description

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	52	.4	.6	.6
	2 Sometimes	60	.5	.7	1.2
	3 Occasionally	26	.2	.3	1.5
	4 Never	8953	72.5	98.5	100.0
	Total	9091	73.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Not asked	3204	25.9		
	-1 Missing	58	.5		
	Total	3262	26.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA221A Baby's stools fit other description (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Always	52	.4	.6	.6
	2.00 Sometimes	60	.5	.7	1.2
	3.00 Occasionally	26	.2	.3	1.5
	4.00 Never	9011	72.9	98.5	100.0
	Total	9149	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-2.00 Not asked	3204	25.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

E5.   *a)*   *Has he ever been ill with diarrhoea or gastro-enteritis?*

   Yes   *No*   *If <u>no</u>, go to Section F.*

If KA222 = -1 and KA223 = 0 put KA223 = -1 else put KA222 = 1

KA222   Baby had diarrhoea

KA222   Baby had diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	394	3.2	3.2	3.2
	2 No	11858	96.0	96.8	100.0
	Total	12252	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	101	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

If <u>yes</u>,
   b)   *how many times?*

KA223   No. of diarrhoea episodes

KA223 No. of episodes of diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	11881	96.2	97.0	97.0
	1	312	2.5	2.5	99.5
	2	40	.3	.3	99.8
	3	5	.0	.0	99.9
	4	6	.0	.0	99.9
	5	3	.0	.0	100.0
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12252	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	101	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

c) *how many days did the worst bout last?*
   [Fractions were rounded up

KA224   Length of worst diarrhoea episode

KA224 Length of worst diarrhoea episode (days)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	125	1.0	34.1	34.1
	2	94	.8	25.6	59.7
	3	53	.4	14.4	74.1
	4	31	.3	8.4	82.6
	5	22	.2	6.0	88.6
	6	8	.1	2.2	90.7
	7	12	.1	3.3	94.0
	8	2	.0	.5	94.6
	9	2	.0	.5	95.1
	10	6	.0	1.6	96.7
	12	2	.0	.5	97.3
	14	9	.1	2.5	99.7
	16	1	.0	.3	100.0
	Total	367	3.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11986	97.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

d) *Did you:*   *Yes*   *No*

   i)   *call the GP out*

[If KA225 = -1 and any of KA226-228 GT0 put KA225 = 2]

KA225   GP called out for diarrhoea

KA225 GP called out for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	136	1.1	36.9	36.9
	2 No	233	1.9	63.1	100.0
	Total	369	3.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11984	97.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA225A GP called out for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	136	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2.00 No	12217	98.9	98.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

ii)   go to your GP

[If KA 226 = -1 and any of KA225, KA227-8 GTO put KA226 = 2]

KA226   Went to GP for diarrhoea

KA226   Went to GP for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	153	1.2	41.5	41.5
	2 No	216	1.7	58.5	100.0
	Total	369	3.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11984	97.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA226A Went to GP for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	153	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2.00 No	12200	98.8	98.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

iii)   contact health visitor

[If KA227 = -1 and any of KA225-6, KA228 GT0 put KA227 = 2]

KA227   Contacted Health Visitor for diarrhoea

KA227   Contacted Health Visitor for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	138	1.1	37.4	37.4
	2 No	231	1.9	62.6	100.0
	Total	369	3.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11984	97.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA227A Contacted Health Visitor for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	138	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2.00 No	12215	98.9	98.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

iv) *ask chemist*

[If KA228 = -1 and any of KA225-7 GT0 put KA228 = 2]

KA228   Chemist asked

KA228 Chemist asked for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	13	.1	3.5	3.5
	2 No	356	2.9	96.5	100.0
	Total	369	3.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11984	97.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA228A Chemist asked for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	13	.1	.1	.1
	2.00 No	12340	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

v) *other (please describe)*

[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

[If KA229 = -1 and any of KA225-8 GT0, put KA229=2]

KA229   Other actions

KA229 Other actions for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	65	.5	16.9	16.9
	2 No	320	2.6	83.1	100.0
	Total	385	3.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11968	96.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA229A Other actions for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	65	.5	.5	.5
	2.00 No	12288	99.5	99.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

e)   Did you continue feeding as usual?

Yes
No

KA230   When baby has diarrhoea fed as normal

KA230   When baby has diarrhoea fed as normal

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	257	2.1	65.9	65.9
	2 No	133	1.1	34.1	100.0
	Total	390	3.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11963	96.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

If <u>yes</u>, go to E5.f

If <u>no</u>,   i)   how long was normal feeding disturbed?

less than 1 day
1 day
2 days
3-4 days
5 or more days

KA231   Time of feeding disrupted by diarrhoea

KA231 Time of feeding disrupted by diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 day	27	.2	20.6	20.6
	2 1 day	41	.3	31.3	51.9
	3 2 day s	33	.3	25.2	77.1
	4 3-4 day s	20	.2	15.3	92.4
	5 5+ day s	10	.1	7.6	100.0
	Total	131	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	12222	98.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

E5.   f)   Was the baby treated with an oral rehydration solution?

> *Yes*
> *No   If no, go to F1.*
> *Don't know*

[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]
(Don't know coded as missing)

KA232   Baby has oral rehydration for diarrhoea

KA232   Baby has oral rehydration for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	93	.8	23.7	23.7
	2 No	300	2.4	76.3	100.0
	Total	393	3.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11960	96.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

If yes, i) give type if known:
[Keyed as text]

KA232A Oral rehydration for diarrhoea (missing -> no)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Yes	93	.8	.8	.8
	2.00 No	12260	99.2	99.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

ii)   *how long was the solution given?*

       less than 1 day
       1 day
       2 days
       3-4 days
       5 or more days

KA233   Duration of oral rehydration treatment

KA233 Duration of oral rehydration treatment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 day	20	.2	22.0	22.0
	2 1 day	26	.2	28.6	50.5
	3 2 day s	18	.1	19.8	70.3
	4 3-4 day s	17	.1	18.7	89.0
	5 5+ day s	10	.1	11.0	100.0
	Total	91	.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 No ORT	12260	99.2		
	-1 Missing	2	.0		
	Total	12262	99.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

SECTION F: YOUR BABY'S HEALTH

F1.   *Has your baby had any of the following since he was born:*

             Yes   *No*

[Missing values were recoded to 'no' unless all answers to F1(a) –(f) were missing]

     a)   *jaundice*

KA238   Baby ever had jaundice

KA238 Baby ever had jaundice

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5684	46.0	46.1	46.1
	2 No	6642	53.8	53.9	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

     b)   *sticky or crusty eye(s)*

KA239   Baby ever had sticky eye

KA239 Baby ever had sticky eye

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4684	37.9	38.0	38.0
	2 No	7642	61.9	62.0	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

     c)   *high temperature*

KA240   Baby ever had high temperature

KA240 Baby ever had high temperature

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	721	5.8	5.8	5.8
	2 No	11605	93.9	94.2	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   jittery or twitching

KA241   Baby ever had jitters

KA241 Baby ever had jitters

		Frequency	Percent		Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1271	10.3		10.3	10.3
	2 No	11055	89.5		89.7	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8		100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2			
Total		12353	100.0			

e)   snuffles

KA242   Baby ever had snuffles

KA242 Baby ever had sniffles

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7087	57.4	57.5	57.5
	2 No	5239	42.4	42.5	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *cough*

KA243   Baby ever had cough

KA243   Baby ever had cough

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2623	21.2	21.3	21.3
	2 No	9703	78.5	78.7	100.0
	Total	12326	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	27	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

F2.   *a)*   *Have you asked the doctor to come to your home because of a problem with the baby?*

        Yes   *No*

        [If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

KA244   Ever called out Dr for baby

KA244 Ever called out Dr for baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1670	13.5	13.6	13.6
	2 No	10620	86.0	86.4	100.0
	Total	12290	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	63	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

        If <u>yes</u>, i) how many times?

KA245   No. of times Dr called out for baby

KA245 No. of times Dr called out for baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10620	86.0	86.8	86.8
	1	1353	11.0	11.1	97.9
	2	203	1.6	1.7	99.5
	3	42	.3	.3	99.9
	4	9	.1	.1	99.9
	5	3	.0	.0	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12236	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	117	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

b) *Have you consulted the doctor about any other problems with your child?*

Yes *No*
[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

KA246   Ever seen Dr about baby's other problems

KA246   Ever seen Dr about baby's other problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3666	29.7	30.2	30.2
	2 No	8464	68.5	69.8	100.0
	Total	12130	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	223	1.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

If <u>yes</u>, i) how many times?

KA247   No. of times seen Dr about baby

KA247 No. of times seen Dr about baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	8464	68.5	70.8	70.8
	1	2664	21.6	22.3	93.1
	2	678	5.5	5.7	98.7
	3	114	.9	1.0	99.7
	4	20	.2	.2	99.9
	5	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6	2	.0	.0	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	23	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	11957	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	396	3.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

F3.   *How would you describe the health of your baby now?*

         very healthy
         healthy, but a few minor problems
         sometimes quite ill
         almost always unwell

KA248   Baby's state of health

KA248 Baby's state of health

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very healthy	9858	79.8	80.2	80.2
	2 Healthy	2387	19.3	19.4	99.7
	3 Sometimes quite ill	26	.2	.2	99.9
	4 Almost always unwell	15	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	12286	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	67	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

F4.   *a)*   *Has the baby had a rash in the joints and creases of his body (e.g. behind the knees, under the arms)?*

         Yes   *No*   *Don't know*

KA249   Baby had rash in joints or creases

KA249 Baby had rash in joints or creases

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	797	6.5	6.5	6.5
	2 No	11431	92.5	93.5	100.0
	Total	12228	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	125	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

If yes,

b)   *how bad was this?*

   very bad   quite bad   mild   no problem

KA250   Severity of rash in joints or creases

KA250 Severity of rash in joints or creases

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very bad	29	.2	3.6	3.6
	2 Quite bad	139	1.1	17.4	21.0
	3 Mild	445	3.6	55.6	76.5
	4 No problem	188	1.5	23.5	100.0
	Total	801	6.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	11552	93.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *does he have this sort of rash now?*

   Yes   No   Don't know
   (don't know recoded to missing)

KA251   Rash in joints at present

KA251   Rash in joints at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	243	2.0	2.0	2.0
	2 No	11981	97.0	98.0	100.0
	Total	12224	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	129	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

F.5   a)   Has he had an itchy, dry, oozing or crusted rash on the face, forearms   or shins?

   Yes   No

KA252   Baby had face forearm or shin rash

KA252 Baby had face forearm or shin rash

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1739	14.1	14.3	14.3
	2 No	10383	84.1	85.7	100.0
	Total	12122	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	231	1.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

If <u>yes</u>,

b)   *how bad was this?*

very bad   quite bad   mild   no problem

KA253   Severity of face forearm or shin rash

KA253 Severity of face forearm or shin rash

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very bad	79	.6	4.6	4.6
	2 Quite bad	517	4.2	30.0	34.6
	3 Mild	794	6.4	46.1	80.7
	4 No problem	332	2.7	19.3	100.0
	Total	1722	13.9	100.0	
Missing	-2 No such rash	10383	84.1		
	-1 Missing	248	2.0		
	Total	10631	86.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *does he have this sort of rash now?*

Yes   No

KA254   Face, forearm or shin rash at present

KA254 Face, forearm or shin rash at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1100	8.9	9.1	9.1
	2 No	11005	89.1	90.9	100.0
	Total	12105	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	248	2.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

F.6   a)   Has he had a nappy rash?

Yes   No   Don't know

KA255   Baby has had a nappy rash

KA255 Baby has had a nappy rash

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3130	25.3	25.5	25.5
	2 No	9134	73.9	74.5	100.0
	Total	12264	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	89	.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

If yes,

b) *how bad was this?*

very bad *quite bad* *mild* *no problem*

KA256 Severity of nappy rash

KA256 Severity of nappy rash

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very bad	139	1.1	4.4	4.4
	2 Quite bad	628	5.1	20.1	24.5
	3 Mild	1655	13.4	52.9	77.4
	4 No problem	706	5.7	22.6	100.0
	Total	3128	25.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No nappy rash	9134	73.9		
	-1 Missing	91	.7		
	Total	9225	74.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

c) *does he have this sort of rash now?*

Yes *No*

KA257 Nappy rash at present

KA257 Nappy rash at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	745	6.0	6.1	6.1
	2 No	11497	93.1	93.9	100.0
	Total	12242	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	111	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

F.7 a) *Has he had cradle cap (scaly or crusty scalp)?*

Yes *No* *Don't know*

(Don't know coded as missing)

KA258 Baby has had cradle cap

KA258 Baby has had cradle cap

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1886	15.3	15.5	15.5
	2 No	10280	83.2	84.5	100.0
	Total	12166	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	187	1.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

If yes,

b)   *how bad was this?*

very bad   quite bad   mild   no problem

KA259   Severity of cradle cap

KA259   Severity of cradle cap

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very bad	24	.2	1.3	1.3
	2 Quite bad	171	1.4	9.0	10.3
	3 Mild	1132	9.2	59.8	70.1
	4 No problem	567	4.6	29.9	100.0
	Total	1894	15.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No cradle cap	10280	83.2		
	-1 Missing	179	1.4		
	Total	10459	84.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *was there redness with it?*

Yes   No

KA260   Redness of cradle cap

KA260 Redness of cradle cap

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	269	2.2	14.2	14.2
	2 No	1623	13.1	85.8	100.0
	Total	1892	15.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 No cradle cap	10280	83.2		
	-1 Missing	181	1.5		
	Total	10461	84.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *was there itching with it?*

Yes   No   Don't know
(Don't know coded as missing)

KA261   Itching with cradle cap

KA261   Itching with cradle cap

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	32	.3	2.1	2.1
	2 No	1463	11.8	97.9	100.0
	Total	1495	12.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 No cradle cap	10280	83.2		
	-1 Missing	578	4.7		
	Total	10858	87.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *is there any cradle cap now?*

Yes   No

KA262   Cradle cap at present

KA262   Cradle cap at present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1188	9.6	9.8	9.8
	2 No	10986	88.9	90.2	100.0
	Total	12174	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	179	1.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

F8. *Please list all the ointments, pills and medicines that have been given to your baby while he has been at home:*

Check: have you included ointments to prevent nappy rash, eyedrops, herbal remedies, etc.
[The number of items listed were coded. 10 spaces were given]

KA263   No. of medications since baby at home

KA263 No. of medications since baby at home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3034	24.6	24.6	24.6
	1	3243	26.3	26.3	50.8
	2	2860	23.2	23.2	74.0
	3	1732	14.0	14.0	88.0
	4	824	6.7	6.7	94.7
	5	404	3.3	3.3	97.9
	6	162	1.3	1.3	99.2
	7	51	.4	.4	99.7
	8	25	.2	.2	99.9
	9	11	.1	.1	99.9
	10	5	.0	.0	100.0
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
	21	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

F9. *Have you taken your baby to the child health clinic?*

Yes   No

KA264   Taken baby to child health clinic

KA264 Taken baby to child health clinic

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4022	32.6	33.1	33.1
	2 No	8134	65.8	66.9	100.0
	Total	12156	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	197	1.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

F10.   *Has the health visitor visited you at home?*

       Yes   *No*

KA265   Health visitor visited home

KA265 Health visitor visited home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	12122	98.1	98.6	98.6
	2 No	172	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	12294	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	59	.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

F11.   *Do you intend to immunise your baby?*

       yes, immunisation   *yes, but have not*   *no*
       already begun   *commenced yet*

KA266   Intention to immunise baby

KA266 Intention to immunise baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Already begun	1031	8.3	8.4	8.4
	2 Not y et commenced	11153	90.3	91.1	99.5
	3 No	56	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	12240	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	113	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

F12.   Did the baby have vitamin K when he was born?

yes, injection   yes, by mouth   no   don't know
[This question was only asked in 3rd version]
[code 4 used if given but route not known]
(Don't know coded as missing)

KA267   Baby had vitamin K when born

KA267 Baby had vitamin K when born

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Injection	1003	8.1	18.2	18.2
	2 By mouth	4315	34.9	78.2	96.4
	3 No	66	.5	1.2	97.6
	4 Route unknown	132	1.1	2.4	100.0
	Total	5516	44.7	100.0	
Missing	-2 Question not asked	6477	52.4		
	-1 Missing	360	2.9		
	Total	6837	55.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

SECTION G: LOOKING AFTER YOUR BABY

G1.   What sort of nappies do you use?

Always   Sometimes   Never

[Missing values were recoded to 'never' unless all answers to G1(a)-(c) were missing]

a)   *terry towelling*

KA271   Baby wears terry nappies

KA271 Baby wears terry nappies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	398	3.2	3.2	3.2
	2 Sometimes	687	5.6	5.6	8.8
	3 Never	11244	91.0	91.2	100.0
	Total	12329	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	24	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *disposable*

KA272   Baby wears disposable nappies

KA272 Baby wears disposable nappies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	11312	91.6	91.8	91.8
	2 Sometimes	846	6.8	6.9	98.6
	3 Never	171	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	12329	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	24	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *other type (please describe)*
[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

KA273   Baby wears other type of nappy

KA273   Baby wears other type of nappy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Yes, f req NS	12	.1	.1	.1
	1 Always	24	.2	.2	.3
	2 Sometimes	67	.5	.5	.8
	3 Never	12226	99.0	99.2	100.0
	Total	12329	99.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	24	.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

G2.   Where did you get the things you use for your new baby?

| *Bought new* | *Bought 2nd hand* | *Already had this* | *Given new* | *Given 2nd hand* | *On loan* | *Don't have* |

a)   *pram*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA274   Source of pram for new baby

KA274 Source of pram for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	3851	31.2	31.5	31.5
	2 Bought 2nd hand	2027	16.4	16.6	48.0
	3 Already had	3526	28.5	28.8	76.9
	4 Given new	711	5.8	5.8	82.7
	5 Given 2nd hand	764	6.2	6.2	88.9
	6 On loan	334	2.7	2.7	91.7
	7 Don't have	1021	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	12234	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	119	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

b)   *carry cot*
      If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA275   Source of carry cot for new baby

KA275 Source of carry cot for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	2537	20.5	21.2	21.2
	2 Bought 2nd hand	1418	11.5	11.9	33.1
	3 Already had	3544	28.7	29.6	62.7
	4 Given new	522	4.2	4.4	67.0
	5 Given 2nd hand	899	7.3	7.5	74.6
	6 On loan	618	5.0	5.2	79.7
	7 Don't have	2425	19.6	20.3	100.0
	Total	11963	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	390	3.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

c)   *cradle*
      [If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA276   Source of cradle for new baby

KA276 Source of cradle for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	997	8.1	8.6	8.6
	2 Bought 2nd hand	683	5.5	5.9	14.6
	3 Already had	1748	14.2	15.1	29.7
	4 Given new	210	1.7	1.8	31.5
	5 Given 2nd hand	696	5.6	6.0	37.6
	6 On loan	1285	10.4	11.1	48.7
	7 Don't have	5920	47.9	51.3	100.0
	Total	11539	93.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	814	6.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

d)   *cot*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA277   Source of cot for new baby

KA277 Source of cot for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	2331	18.9	19.2	19.2
	2 Bought 2nd hand	1472	11.9	12.1	31.4
	3 Already had	4906	39.7	40.5	71.9
	4 Given new	500	4.0	4.1	76.0
	5 Given 2nd hand	1355	11.0	11.2	87.2
	6 On loan	377	3.1	3.1	90.3
	7 Don't have	1177	9.5	9.7	100.0
	Total	12118	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	235	1.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

e)   *baby bath*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA278   Source of baby bath for new baby

KA278 Source of baby bath for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	2969	24.0	24.2	24.2
	2 Bought 2nd hand	862	7.0	7.0	31.2
	3 Already had	4192	33.9	34.2	65.4
	4 Given new	780	6.3	6.4	71.7
	5 Given 2nd hand	1559	12.6	12.7	84.4
	6 On loan	979	7.9	8.0	92.4
	7 Don't have	933	7.6	7.6	100.0
	92	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12275	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	78	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

f) *changing mat*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA279   Source of changing mat for new baby

KA279 Source of changing mat for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	6480	52.5	52.9	52.9
	2 Bought 2nd hand	337	2.7	2.7	55.6
	3 Already had	3440	27.8	28.1	83.7
	4 Given new	979	7.9	8.0	91.7
	5 Given 2nd hand	585	4.7	4.8	96.4
	6 On loan	82	.7	.7	97.1
	7 Don't have	356	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	12259	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	94	.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

g) *blankets*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA280   Source of blankets for new baby

KA280 Source of blankets for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	4970	40.2	42.5	42.5
	2 Bought 2nd hand	290	2.3	2.5	45.0
	3 Already had	4801	38.9	41.0	86.0
	4 Given new	640	5.2	5.5	91.5
	5 Given 2nd hand	848	6.9	7.2	98.7
	6 On loan	116	.9	1.0	99.7
	7 Don't have	33	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	11698	94.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	655	5.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

h) *car seat*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA281   Source of car seat for new baby

KA281 Source of car seat for new baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Bought new	4092	33.1	33.6	33.6
	2 Bought 2nd hand	1575	12.7	12.9	46.5
	3 Already had	2839	23.0	23.3	69.8
	4 Given new	661	5.4	5.4	75.3
	5 Given 2nd hand	857	6.9	7.0	82.3
	6 On loan	1100	8.9	9.0	91.3
	7 Don't have	1056	8.5	8.7	100.0
	Total	12180	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	173	1.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

G3. *Have you applied for money from social services to help you buy any of this?*

Yes   *No*

KA282   Applied for money from DSS for baby eqpt

KA282   Applied for money from DSS for baby eqpt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1327	10.7	10.8	10.8
	2 No	10973	88.8	89.2	100.0
	Total	12300	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	53	.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

G4. *Were you given money by social services to help you buy any of these?*

Yes   *No*
["not heard yet" coded 9]

KA283   Money from DSS for baby eqpt

KA283 Money from DSS for baby eqpt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1161	9.4	9.6	9.6
	2 No	10937	88.5	90.3	99.9
	9 Not heard y et	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	12106	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	247	2.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

SECTION H: ABOUT YOUR BABY

H1.   *Babies vary a lot in how soon they do things. Nowadays, how often
           does your baby:*
           [The 1st sentence above was only included in the 3rd version]

               Often   Sometimes   Rarely   Never

           *[For all this section, if more than 1 box was ticked, the one with the highest code no.
           was chosen]*

   a)   *look at your face when you feed him*

KA284   Baby looks at mums face when being fed

KA284   Baby looks at mums face when being fed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	9469	76.7	77.4	77.4
	2 Sometimes	2299	18.6	18.8	96.2
	3 Rarely	344	2.8	2.8	99.0
	4 Never	122	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	12234	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	119	1.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA284A Baby looks at mum's face when being fed (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	9469	76.7	76.7	76.7
	2.00 Sometimes	2299	18.6	18.6	95.3
	3.00 Rarely	344	2.8	2.8	98.0
	4.00 Never	241	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

   b)   *follow you with his eyes*

KA285   Baby follows mum with eyes when feeding

KA285 Baby follows mum with eyes when feeding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	8013	64.9	65.6	65.6
	2 Sometimes	3605	29.2	29.5	95.1
	3 Rarely	445	3.6	3.6	98.7
	4 Never	153	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	12216	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	137	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA285A Baby follows mum with eyes when feeding (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	8013	64.9	64.9	64.9
	2.00 Sometimes	3605	29.2	29.2	94.1
	3.00 Rarely	445	3.6	3.6	97.7
	4.00 Never	290	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

c)   smile

KA286   Baby smiles

KA286 Baby smiles

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	4285	34.7	35.2	35.2
	2 Sometimes	5092	41.2	41.9	77.1
	3 Rarely	1359	11.0	11.2	88.2
	4 Never	1430	11.6	11.8	100.0
	Total	12166	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	187	1.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA286A Baby smiles (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	4285	34.7	34.7	34.7
	2.00 Sometimes	5092	41.2	41.2	75.9
	3.00 Rarely	1359	11.0	11.0	86.9
	4.00 Never	1617	13.1	13.1	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

d)   laugh

KA287   Baby laughs

KA287 Baby laughs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	1383	11.2	11.6	11.6
	2 Sometimes	2028	16.4	17.0	28.6
	3 Rarely	1459	11.8	12.2	40.9
	4 Never	7051	57.1	59.1	100.0
	Total	11921	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	432	3.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA287A Baby laughs (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	1383	11.2	11.2	11.2
	2.00 Sometimes	2028	16.4	16.4	27.6
	3.00 Rarely	1459	11.8	11.8	39.4
	4.00 Never	7483	60.6	60.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

e)   *squeal*

KA288   Baby squeals

KA288   Baby squeals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	1306	10.6	11.0	11.0
	2 Sometimes	3694	29.9	31.2	42.2
	3 Rarely	2302	18.6	19.4	61.7
	4 Never	4538	36.7	38.3	100.0
	Total	11840	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	513	4.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA288A Baby squeals (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	1306	10.6	10.6	10.6
	2.00 Sometimes	3694	29.9	29.9	40.5
	3.00 Rarely	2302	18.6	18.6	59.1
	4.00 Never	5051	40.9	40.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

f)   *lift his head when on his tummy*

KA289   Baby lifts head when on tummy

KA289   Baby lifts head when on tummy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	6485	52.5	53.8	53.8
	2 Sometimes	3595	29.1	29.8	83.6
	3 Rarely	715	5.8	5.9	89.6
	4 Never	1258	10.2	10.4	100.0
	Total	12053	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	300	2.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA289A Baby lifts head when on tummy (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	6485	52.5	52.5	52.5
	2.00 Sometimes	3595	29.1	29.1	81.6
	3.00 Rarely	715	5.8	5.8	87.4
	4.00 Never	1558	12.6	12.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

g)   touch his hands together

KA290   Baby touches hands together

KA290   Baby touches hands together

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	5110	41.4	42.4	42.4
	2 Sometimes	3331	27.0	27.6	70.0
	3 Rarely	1267	10.3	10.5	80.5
	4 Never	2348	19.0	19.5	100.0
	Total	12056	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	297	2.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA290A Baby touches hands together (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	5110	41.4	41.4	41.4
	2.00 Sometimes	3331	27.0	27.0	68.3
	3.00 Rarely	1267	10.3	10.3	78.6
	4.00 Never	2645	21.4	21.4	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

h)   startle when he hears a sound

KA291   Baby startles when hears sound

KA291 Baby startles when hears sound

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Of ten	7902	64.0	64.7	64.7
	2 Sometimes	3824	31.0	31.3	96.0
	3 Rarely	377	3.1	3.1	99.1
	4 Never	116	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	12219	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	134	1.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA291A Baby startles when hears sound (Missing -> Never)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00 Of ten	7902	64.0	64.0	64.0
	2.00 Sometimes	3824	31.0	31.0	94.9
	3.00 Rarely	377	3.1	3.1	98.0
	4.00 Never	250	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

Derived variable: Development score

Recode KA284-KA291 (-1,3, 4 = 0) (1 = 2) (2 = 1)
KA295=KA284+KA285+KA286+KA287+KA288+KA289+KA290+KA291

KA295   Development Score

KA295 Development Score

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	86	.7	.7	.7
	1	19	.2	.2	.8
	2	62	.5	.5	1.4
	3	162	1.3	1.3	2.7
	4	360	2.9	2.9	5.6
	5	606	4.9	4.9	10.5
	6	855	6.9	6.9	17.4
	7	1221	9.9	9.9	27.3
	8	1484	12.0	12.0	39.3
	9	1625	13.2	13.2	52.5
	10	1625	13.2	13.2	65.6
	11	1307	10.6	10.6	76.2
	12	1035	8.4	8.4	84.6
	13	700	5.7	5.7	90.2
	14	514	4.2	4.2	94.4
	15	314	2.5	2.5	96.9
	16	378	3.1	3.1	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

KA296 Number of Missings for Development Score

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	11363	92.0	92.0	92.0
	1.00	585	4.7	4.7	96.7
	2.00	182	1.5	1.5	98.2
	3.00	83	.7	.7	98.9
	4.00	33	.3	.3	99.1
	5.00	18	.1	.1	99.3
	6.00	4	.0	.0	99.3
	7.00	5	.0	.0	99.4
	8.00	80	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

H2.   *Do you feel your baby knows you?*

Yes   *No*   *Not sure*

KA392   Feel known by baby

KA392 Feel known by baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11368	92.0	92.6	92.6
	2 Not sure	807	6.5	6.6	99.2
	3 No	98	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	12273	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	80	.6		
Total		12353	100.0		

H3.   *Do you feel your baby prefers you to other people?*

Yes   *No*   *Not sure*

KA393   Feel preferred to other by baby

KA393 Feel preferred by baby to others

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7270	58.9	59.4	59.4
	2 Not sure	3067	24.8	25.1	84.4
	3 No	1906	15.4	15.6	100.0
	Total	12243	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	110	.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

Below are some words used to describe babies. Please indicate how much your baby is like these descriptions.

H4.	*Very like my baby*	*Like my baby*	*Unlike my baby*	*Very unlike my baby*	*Can't say*

a) *placid*

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA394   Placid

KA394 Placid

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	3895	31.5	33.0	33.0
	2 Like	5207	42.2	44.2	77.2
	3 Can't say	815	6.6	6.9	84.1
	4 Unlike	1497	12.1	12.7	96.8
	5 Very unlike	378	3.1	3.2	100.0
	Total	11792	95.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	561	4.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable:Placid

If KA394 = 1 or 2, KA394A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA394A   Baby is placid

KA394A Baby is placid

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	9102	73.7	73.7	73.7
	2 No	3251	26.3	26.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

b)   communicative
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA395   Communicative

KA395 Communicative

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	3146	25.5	27.0	27.0
	2 Like	5458	44.2	46.9	73.9
	3 Can't say	2267	18.4	19.5	93.4
	4 Unlike	665	5.4	5.7	99.1
	5 Very unlike	103	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	11639	94.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	714	5.8		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Communicative

If KA395 = 1 or 2, KA395A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA395A   Baby is communicative

KA395A Baby is communicative

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8604	69.7	69.7	69.7
	2 No	3749	30.3	30.3	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

c)   grizzly
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA396   Grizzly

KA396 Grizzly

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	326	2.6	2.8	2.8
	2 Like	2187	17.7	18.5	21.2
	3 Can't say	336	2.7	2.8	24.1
	4 Unlike	5369	43.5	45.4	69.5
	5 Very unlike	3609	29.2	30.5	100.0
	Total	11827	95.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	526	4.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Grizzly

If KA396 = 1 or 2, KA396A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA396A   Baby is grizzly

KA396A Baby is grizzly

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2513	20.3	20.3	20.3
	2 No	9840	79.7	79.7	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

d)   fretful
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA397   Fretful

KA397 Fretful

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	175	1.4	1.5	1.5
	2 Like	1329	10.8	11.3	12.8
	3 Can't say	582	4.7	5.0	17.8
	4 Unlike	5179	41.9	44.2	62.0
	5 Very unlike	4450	36.0	38.0	100.0
	Total	11715	94.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	638	5.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Fretful

If KA397 = 1 or 2, KA397A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA397A   Baby is fretful

KA397A Baby is fretful

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1504	12.2	12.2	12.2
	2 No	10849	87.8	87.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

e)   demanding
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA398   Demanding

KA398 Demanding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	1269	10.3	10.7	10.7
	2 Like	4186	33.9	35.3	46.0
	3 Can't say	309	2.5	2.6	48.6
	4 Unlike	3905	31.6	32.9	81.5
	5 Very unlike	2188	17.7	18.5	100.0
	Total	11857	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	496	4.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Demanding

If KA398 = 1 or 2, KA398A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA398A   Baby is demanding

KA398A Baby is demanding

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5455	44.2	44.2	44.2
	2 No	6898	55.8	55.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

f)   angry
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA399   Angry

KA399 Angry

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	165	1.3	1.4	1.4
	2 Like	983	8.0	8.3	9.8
	3 Can't say	615	5.0	5.2	15.0
	4 Unlike	4503	36.5	38.2	53.2
	5 Very unlike	5507	44.6	46.8	100.0
	Total	11773	95.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	580	4.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Angry

If KA399 = 1 or 2, KA399A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA399A Baby is angry

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1148	9.3	9.3	9.3
	2 No	11205	90.7	90.7	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

g) *cuddly*
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA400   Cuddly

KA400 Cuddly

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	7369	59.7	61.1	61.1
	2 Like	4183	33.9	34.7	95.8
	3 Can't say	214	1.7	1.8	97.6
	4 Unlike	252	2.0	2.1	99.7
	5 Very unlike	37	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	12055	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	298	2.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Cuddly

If KA400 = 1 or 2, KA400A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA400A   Baby is cuddly

KA400A Baby is cuddly

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11552	93.5	93.5	93.5
	2 No	801	6.5	6.5	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

h)   active
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA401   Active

KA401 Active

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	5032	40.7	42.2	42.2
	2 Like	5202	42.1	43.6	85.8
	3 Can't say	805	6.5	6.7	92.5
	4 Unlike	793	6.4	6.6	99.1
	5 Very unlike	102	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	11934	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	419	3.4		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Active

If KA401 = 1 or 2, KA401A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA401A   Baby is active

KA401A Baby is active

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10234	82.8	82.8	82.8
	2 No	2119	17.2	17.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

i)   sociable
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA402   Sociable

KA402 Sociable

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	3889	31.5	33.0	33.0
	2 Like	5128	41.5	43.6	76.6
	3 Can't say	2147	17.4	18.2	94.8
	4 Unlike	513	4.2	4.4	99.2
	5 Very unlike	97	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	11774	95.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	579	4.7		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Sociable

If KA402 = 1 or 2, KA402A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA402A   Baby is sociable

KA402A Baby is sociable

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	9017	73.0	73.0	73.0
	2 No	3336	27.0	27.0	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

j)   withdrawn
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA403   Withdrawn

KA403 Withdrawn

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	20	.2	.2	.2
	2 Like	35	.3	.3	.5
	3 Can't say	1327	10.7	11.3	11.8
	4 Unlike	2679	21.7	22.8	34.6
	5 Very unlike	7677	62.1	65.4	100.0
	Total	11738	95.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	615	5.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Withdrawn

If KA403 = 1 or 2, KA403A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA403A Baby is withdrawn

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	55	.4	.4	.4
	2 No	12298	99.6	99.6	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

k)   stubborn
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA404   Stubborn

KA404 Stubborn

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	467	3.8	4.0	4.0
	2 Like	1784	14.4	15.2	19.2
	3 Can't say	2503	20.3	21.3	40.5
	4 Unlike	2833	22.9	24.1	64.6
	5 Very unlike	4163	33.7	35.4	100.0
	Total	11750	95.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	603	4.9		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Stubborn

If KA404 = 1 or 2, KA404A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA404A Baby is stubborn

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2251	18.2	18.2	18.2
	2 No	10102	81.8	81.8	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

l)   unresponsive
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA405   Unresponsive

KA405 Unresponsive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	157	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 Like	310	2.5	2.6	4.0
	3 Can't say	733	5.9	6.3	10.2
	4 Unlike	2948	23.9	25.2	35.4
	5 Very unlike	7569	61.3	64.6	100.0
	Total	11717	94.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	636	5.1		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Unresponsive

If KA405 = 1 or 2 , KA405A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA405A   Baby is unresponsive

KA405A Baby is unresponsive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	467	3.8	3.8	3.8
	2 No	11886	96.2	96.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

m)   happy
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA406   Happy

KA406 Happy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	5754	46.6	47.8	47.8
	2 Like	5499	44.5	45.7	93.5
	3 Can't say	565	4.6	4.7	98.2
	4 Unlike	198	1.6	1.6	99.8
	5 Very unlike	22	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	12038	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	315	2.5		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Happy

If KA406 = 1 or 2, KA406A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA406A Baby is happy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11253	91.1	91.1	91.1
	2 No	1100	8.9	8.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

n)   alert
[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]

KA407   Alert

KA407 Alert

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very like	8777	71.1	72.7	72.7
	2 Like	3098	25.1	25.7	98.4
	3 Can't say	142	1.1	1.2	99.5
	4 Unlike	47	.4	.4	99.9
	5 Very unlike	9	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	12073	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	280	2.3		
Total		12353	100.0		

Derived variable: Alert

If KA407 = 1 or 2, KA407A = 1 yes; else = 2 no

KA407A   Baby is alert

KA407A Baby is alert

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11875	96.1	96.1	96.1
	2 No	478	3.9	3.9	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

H5. *Often mothers are surprised how long it takes to love their babies.*
How long has it taken you?

I loved him immediately
It took a little while
It took over a week
I still do not love him fully
can't remember

[If more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lowest code was used]
(Can't remember coded as missing)

KA408   Time taken to love baby

KA408 Time taken to love baby

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Immediately	9749	78.9	80.7	80.7
	2 A little while	1834	14.8	15.2	95.8
	3 Over a week	350	2.8	2.9	98.7
	4 Still don't	154	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	12087	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing	266	2.2		
Total		12353	100.0		

I1.   This questionnaire was completed by: (tick all that were involved)

a)   mother

KA490   Mother completed questionnaire

KA490 Mother completed questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	12077	97.8	97.8	97.8
	2 No	276	2.2	2.2	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

b)   father

KA491   Father completed questionnaire

KA491 Father completed questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1062	8.6	8.6	8.6
	2 No	11291	91.4	91.4	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

c)   other (please describe)
[If no box ticked but text written this was coded as yes]

A492   Other completed questionnaire

KA492 Other completed questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	161	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 No	12192	98.7	98.7	100.0
	Total	12353	100.0	100.0	

I2. *Please give the date on which you completed this questionnaire:*

   day   *month*   *year*

[If no date given, the date of receipt in months & years was coded]

KA495 Date questionnaire completed -month

KA495 Month of completion (or receipt) of KA questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1.00	1274	10.3	10.3	10.3
	2.00	699	5.7	5.7	16.0
	3.00	781	6.3	6.3	22.3
	4.00	431	3.5	3.5	25.8
	5.00	827	6.7	6.7	32.5
	6.00	1470	11.9	11.9	44.4
	7.00	1170	9.5	9.5	53.9
	8.00	935	7.6	7.6	61.4
	9.00	1485	12.0	12.0	73.5
	10.00	1183	9.6	9.6	83.0
	11.00	1310	10.6	10.6	93.6
	12.00	785	6.4	6.4	100.0
	Total	12350	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1.00	3	.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA496 Date questionnaire completed -year

KA496 Year of completion (or receipt) of KA questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	91.00	4119	33.3	33.4	33.4
	92.00	7498	60.7	60.7	94.1
	93.00	733	5.9	5.9	100.0
	Total	12350	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1.00	3	.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

I3. *Please give the date of birth of your baby:*

   day   *month*   *year*

KA497 The age of child at completion of questionnaire - in completed weeks.
   [calculated from I2 and I3]

KA497 Age of child at completion of ka (in weeks)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2.00	36	.3	.3	.3
	3.00	88	.7	.7	1.0
	4.00	6220	50.4	50.4	51.4
	5.00	2383	19.3	19.3	70.7
	6.00	1647	13.3	13.3	84.0
	7.00	710	5.7	5.7	89.7
	8.00	331	2.7	2.7	92.4
	9.00	225	1.8	1.8	94.3
	10.00	125	1.0	1.0	95.3
	11.00	67	.5	.5	95.8
	12.00	64	.5	.5	96.3
	13.00	61	.5	.5	96.8
	14.00	45	.4	.4	97.2
	15.00	53	.4	.4	97.6
	16.00	48	.4	.4	98.0
	17.00	45	.4	.4	98.4
	18.00	32	.3	.3	98.6
	19.00	28	.2	.2	98.9
	20.00	35	.3	.3	99.1
	21.00	13	.1	.1	99.2
	22.00	11	.1	.1	99.3
	23.00	19	.2	.2	99.5
	24.00	14	.1	.1	99.6
	25.00	7	.1	.1	99.7
	26.00	4	.0	.0	99.7
	27.00	5	.0	.0	99.7
	28.00	4	.0	.0	99.8
	29.00	3	.0	.0	99.8
	30.00	1	.0	.0	99.8
	31.00	2	.0	.0	99.8
	32.00	3	.0	.0	99.8
	33.00	2	.0	.0	99.8
	34.00	2	.0	.0	99.9
	37.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	39.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	41.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	42.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	43.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	44.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	46.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	48.00	1	.0	.0	99.9
	51.00	2	.0	.0	99.9
	53.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	54.00	4	.0	.0	100.0
	57.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	59.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12350	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1.00	3	.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

KA498   Child's Month of Birth

e

KA498 Month of birth

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	.00	2976	24.1	24.1	24.1
	1.00	8359	67.7	67.7	91.8
	2.00	573	4.6	4.6	96.4
	3.00	213	1.7	1.7	98.1
	4.00	134	1.1	1.1	99.2
	5.00	52	.4	.4	99.7
	6.00	17	.1	.1	99.8
	7.00	8	.1	.1	99.9
	8.00	2	.0	.0	99.9
	9.00	3	.0	.0	99.9
	10.00	3	.0	.0	99.9
	11.00	3	.0	.0	99.9
	12.00	5	.0	.0	100.0
	13.00	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	12350	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1.00	3	.0		
Total		12353	100.0		

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