

**THE ALSPAC STUDY**

# **Teen Focus 4: Focus at 17**

## **ALSPAC Gambling Survey File**

**Prepared by:**

**The ALSPAC Study Team**

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

**Version 1: Jan 2014**

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## Introduction

Briefly, the survey covers four main sections:

- Questions 1 to 17, where the respondent is asked to select the frequency of forms of gambling they have participated in during the last 12 months.
- Question 18, Yes or No to if they have participated in any questions 1 to 17 in the last 12 month.  
**Note:** If the respondent selects No, the option to complete the rest of the questionnaire is removed. Question 18a, if gambled in the last 7 days, and the reason for it.
- Questions 18b to 18j, gambling behaviour and associations during the last 12 months.
- Questions 18k to 18aq, gambling behaviour and associations at all other times.

## Collaborators and funders

Survey	Collaborator	Funder
ALSPAC Gambling Survey	Alan Emond (University of Bristol)	RIGT (Responsibility In Gambling Trust)

## Questionnaire versions

There was only one version of this questionnaire

## Definition of the study sample

We regard as eligible all persons born to mothers resident in the former Avon area at the time they were born with the expected dates of delivery between 1.4.91 and 31.12.92.

The participants that were invited to complete this survey were those who:

- 1) Attended F17 clinic
- 2) Attended F17 clinic but didn't have time to fill it in, so were given a username and password to complete online on their own time.
- 3) Those who had said 'yes' to completing questionnaires but 'no' to coming to an ALSPAC clinic

## Regarding other F17 data

The F17 Gambling Survey File has been kept separate from the rest of the F17 data because it was not collected in the same setting. It was an online survey undertaken as part of the same project but separately.

## The data and observations

The data set consists of 3,833 cases. 2,942 cases gained in clinic and 927 cases gained off site.

4 of the 3,833 completed surveys belong to respondents from triplet or quadruplet pregnancies. For reasons of confidentiality the data from these questionnaires are not available. Responses have been set to -11 for these cases.

## Format of this documentation

The bulk of this documentation consists of frequency tables of the administration and survey variables. Screen shots of the survey are included at the end of the documentation in an Appendix.

## Month and year of completion

The F17 clinics began in December 2008. Most visits were completed by December 2010, however some persons unable to attend in that period were admitted in early to mid-2011.

## Notes

Contradictions were found in certain responses and modifications made:

For questions 1 to 16, frequency of specific gambling activities in the last 12 months, where a respondent has answered and also answered No to Question 18 "Have you ever participated in any forms of Gambling listed earlier?", in these cases Q18 No's were changed to Yes.

For question 17, frequency of "Any other form of gambling in the last 12 months", where a respondent has answered and also answered No to Question 18 "Have you ever participated in any forms of Gambling listed earlier?", in these cases Q18 No's were changed to Yes.

As a No selection to Question 18 removes the option to complete the rest of the questionnaire, for the modifications made to the above respondents they would not have had the option to complete questions 18a to 18aq.

For questions 1 to 17 where a respondent answered "Not in the last 12 months", and responded to any parts of questions 18b to 18j, frequency of gambling behaviour and associations during the last 12 months, responses in 18b to 18j were set to "Never".

For questions 1 to 17 where a respondent answered "Not in the last 12 months", and responded Yes to Q18a "If you gambled in the past 7 days which of these best explains why?", responses in Q18a were set to "I haven't gambled in the past 7 days".

## Release file version history

Release version R1a – January 2014; the first version of the release file.

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## Administration Variables

### FJGA001 Questionnaire completed in clinic: F17 gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2895	18.7	77.0	77.0
	2 No	863	5.6	23.0	100.0
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

### FJGA002 Questionnaire completed at home: F17 gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	863	5.6	23.0	23.0
	2 No	2895	18.7	77.0	100.0
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

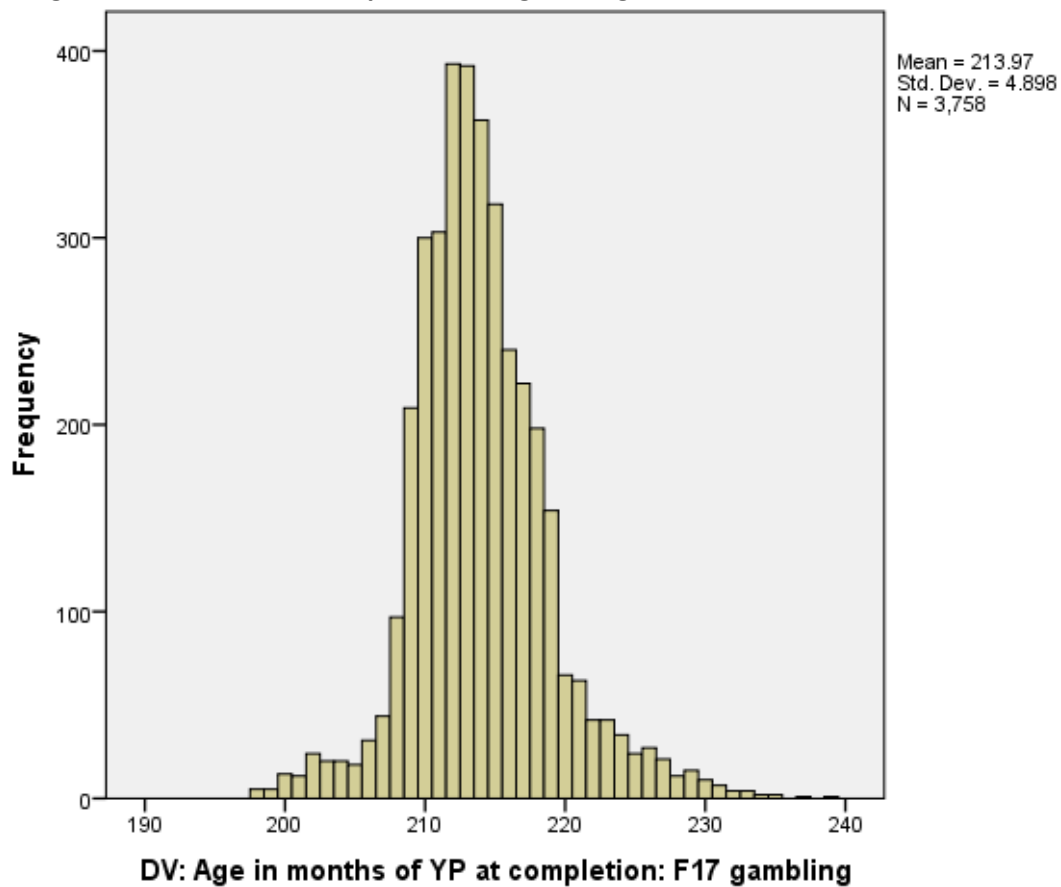
### FJGA003 Date of questionnaire completion: Month: F17 gambling

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	166	1.1	4.4	4.4
	2	235	1.5	6.3	10.7
	3	182	1.2	4.8	15.5
	4	166	1.1	4.4	19.9
	5	326	2.1	8.7	28.6
	6	514	3.3	13.7	42.3
	7	593	3.8	15.8	58.1
	8	480	3.1	12.8	70.8
	9	315	2.0	8.4	79.2
	10	302	2.0	8.0	87.3
	11	258	1.7	6.9	94.1
	12	221	1.4	5.9	100.0
Missing	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total		11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA004 Date of questionnaire completion: Year: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2009	2031	13.1	54.0	54.0
	2010	1696	11.0	45.1	99.2
	2011	31	.2	.8	100.0
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**DV: Age in months of YP at completion: F17 gambling**



## Questionnaire Variables

**FJGA100 Q1: Frequency YP buys tickets for the National Lottery not including scratchcards:  
F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	3	.0	.1	.1
2 4-5 days a week	3	.0	.1	.2
3 2-3 days a week	12	.1	.3	.5
4 About once a week	103	.7	2.7	3.2
5 2-3 days a month	135	.9	3.6	6.8
6 6-11 times a year	162	1.0	4.3	11.1
7 1-5 times a year	595	3.8	15.8	27.0
8 Not in the last 12 months	2745	17.8	73.0	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA101 Q2: Frequency YP buys National Lottery or online scratchcards not including newspaper or magazine scratchcards: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	7	.0	.2	.2
2 4-5 days a week	8	.1	.2	.4
3 2-3 days a week	15	.1	.4	.8
4 About once a week	82	.5	2.2	3.0
5 2-3 days a month	140	.9	3.7	6.7
6 6-11 times a year	125	.8	3.3	10.0
7 1-5 times a year	389	2.5	10.4	20.4
8 Not in the last 12 months	2992	19.4	79.6	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		



**FJGA102 Q3: Frequency YP buys tickets for any 'other' lottery not including Irish or international lotteries or raffle tickets: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	2	.0	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	4	.0	.1
	4 About once a week	23	.1	.6
	5 2-3 days a month	23	.1	.6
	6 6-11 times a year	25	.2	.7
	7 1-5 times a year	167	1.1	4.4
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3514	22.7	93.5
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0	
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7	
	Total	11700	75.7	
Total		15458	100.0	

**FJGA103 Q4: Frequency YP does the football pools: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	3	.0	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	2	.0	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	8	.1	.2
	4 About once a week	33	.2	.9
	5 2-3 days a month	34	.2	.9
	6 6-11 times a year	25	.2	.7
	7 1-5 times a year	68	.4	1.8
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3585	23.2	95.4
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0	
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7	
	Total	11700	75.7	
Total		15458	100.0	

**FJGA104 Q5: Frequency YP plays bingo cards or tickets not including newspaper bingo tickets or online bingo: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	2	.0	.1	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	5	.0	.1	.2
	4 About once a week	17	.1	.5	.6
	5 2-3 days a month	9	.1	.2	.9
	6 6-11 times a year	22	.1	.6	1.5
	7 1-5 times a year	130	.8	3.5	4.9
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3573	23.1	95.1	100.0
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA105 Q6: Frequency YP plays fruit slot machines, not including quiz machines: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	5	.0	.1	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	9	.1	.2	.4
	3 2-3 days a week	11	.1	.3	.7
	4 About once a week	23	.1	.6	1.3
	5 2-3 days a month	83	.5	2.2	3.5
	6 6-11 times a year	134	.9	3.6	7.1
	7 1-5 times a year	371	2.4	9.9	16.9
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3122	20.2	83.1	100.0
Missing	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total		11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA106 Q7: Frequency YP plays virtual gaming machines in a bookmakers to bet on Roulette, Keno bingo etc not including quiz machines: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	6	.0	.2	.2
2 4-5 days a week	2	.0	.1	.2
3 2-3 days a week	1	.0	.0	.2
4 About once a week	20	.1	.5	.8
5 2-3 days a month	28	.2	.7	1.5
6 6-11 times a year	29	.2	.8	2.3
7 1-5 times a year	92	.6	2.4	4.7
8 Not in the last 12 months	3580	23.2	95.3	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA107 Q8: Frequency YP plays table games (roulette, dice or cards) in a casino: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	5	.0	.1	.1
2 4-5 days a week	2	.0	.1	.2
3 2-3 days a week	10	.1	.3	.5
4 About once a week	18	.1	.5	.9
5 2-3 days a month	37	.2	1.0	1.9
6 6-11 times a year	39	.3	1.0	3.0
7 1-5 times a year	114	.7	3.0	6.0
8 Not in the last 12 months	3533	22.9	94.0	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA108 Q9: Frequency YP takes part in on-line gambling like playing poker, bingo, slot machine style games, or casino games 'for money' not including on-line bets with bookmakers or betting exchanges: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	9	.1	.2	.2
2 4-5 days a week	3	.0	.1	.3
3 2-3 days a week	8	.1	.2	.5
4 About once a week	19	.1	.5	1.0
5 2-3 days a month	22	.1	.6	1.6
6 6-11 times a year	28	.2	.7	2.4
7 1-5 times a year	46	.3	1.2	3.6
8 Not in the last 12 months	3623	23.4	96.4	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA109 Q10: Frequency YP takes part in on-line betting 'with a bookmaker' on any event or sport not including exchange or spread betting: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	5	.0	.1	.1
2 4-5 days a week	1	.0	.0	.2
3 2-3 days a week	1	.0	.0	.2
4 About once a week	17	.1	.5	.6
5 2-3 days a month	14	.1	.4	1.0
6 6-11 times a year	20	.1	.5	1.5
7 1-5 times a year	44	.3	1.2	2.7
8 Not in the last 12 months	3656	23.7	97.3	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA110 Q11: Frequency YP takes part in a Betting Exchange: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	4	.0	.1	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	1	.0	.0	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	1	.0	.0	.2
	4 About once a week	9	.1	.2	.4
	5 2-3 days a month	15	.1	.4	.8
	6 6-11 times a year	18	.1	.5	1.3
	7 1-5 times a year	63	.4	1.7	3.0
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3647	23.6	97.0	100.0
Total		3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA111 Q12: Frequency YP bets on horses in a bookmakers, by phone or at the track not including exchange betting: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	3	.0	.1	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	1	.0	.0	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	2	.0	.1	.2
	4 About once a week	6	.0	.2	.3
	5 2-3 days a month	6	.0	.2	.5
	6 6-11 times a year	34	.2	.9	1.4
	7 1-5 times a year	302	2.0	8.0	9.4
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3404	22.0	90.6	100.0
Total		3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA112 Q13: Frequency YP bets on dogs in a bookmakers, by phone or at the track not including on-line bets with bookmakers or betting exchanges: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	2	.0	.1	.1
2 4-5 days a week	2	.0	.1	.1
3 2-3 days a week	1	.0	.0	.1
4 About once a week	1	.0	.0	.2
5 2-3 days a month	5	.0	.1	.3
6 6-11 times a year	9	.1	.2	.5
7 1-5 times a year	50	.3	1.3	1.9
8 Not in the last 12 months	3688	23.9	98.1	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA113 Q14: Frequency YP bets on other events at a bookmakers, by phone or at the venue not including on-line bets with bookmakers, betting exchanges or spread betting: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Every day/Almost every day	2	.0	.1	.1
2 4-5 days a week	1	.0	.0	.1
3 2-3 days a week	3	.0	.1	.2
4 About once a week	9	.1	.2	.4
5 2-3 days a month	5	.0	.1	.5
6 6-11 times a year	12	.1	.3	.9
7 1-5 times a year	42	.3	1.1	2.0
8 Not in the last 12 months	3684	23.8	98.0	100.0
Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing -11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	11700	75.7		
Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA114 Q15: Frequency YP takes part in spread-betting: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	4	.0	.1
	3 2-3 days a week	1	.0	.1
	4 About once a week	5	.0	.3
	5 2-3 days a month	4	.0	.4
	6 6-11 times a year	5	.0	.5
	7 1-5 times a year	12	.1	.8
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3727	24.1	99.2
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0	
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7	
	Total	11700	75.7	
Total		15458	100.0	

**FJGA115 Q16: Frequency YP takes part in private betting, playing cards or games for money with friends, family or colleagues: F17 gambling**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	3	.0	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	8	.1	.3
	3 2-3 days a week	14	.1	.7
	4 About once a week	39	.3	1.7
	5 2-3 days a month	70	.5	3.6
	6 6-11 times a year	171	1.1	8.1
	7 1-5 times a year	492	3.2	21.2
	8 Not in the last 12 months	2961	19.2	78.8
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0	
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7	
	Total	11700	75.7	
Total		15458	100.0	

**FJGA116 Q17: Frequency YP has taken part in any other form of gambling in the last 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day/Almost every day	4	.0	.1	.1
	2 4-5 days a week	3	.0	.1	.2
	3 2-3 days a week	2	.0	.1	.2
	4 About once a week	5	.0	.1	.4
	5 2-3 days a month	15	.1	.4	.8
	6 6-11 times a year	22	.1	.6	1.4
	7 1-5 times a year	59	.4	1.6	2.9
	8 Not in the last 12 months	3648	23.6	97.1	100.0
Missing	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
Total	Total	11700	75.7		
	Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA150 Q18: YP has ever participated in any of the forms of Gambling listed earlier in the last 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2127	13.8	56.6	56.6
	2 No	1631	10.6	43.4	100.0
	Total	3758	24.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	Total	11700	75.7		
Total	Total	15458	100.0		



**FJGA151 Q18\_a: Reason for gambling in the past 7 days: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 YP has not gambled in the last 7 days	852	5.5	69.6	69.6
	2 It is exciting	70	.5	5.7	75.3
	3 To test how good YP is at winning	11	.1	.9	76.2
	4 To cheer YP up	2	.0	.2	76.3
	5 To get YP out of the house	5	.0	.4	76.7
	6 To do something friends and relatives do	40	.3	3.3	80.0
	7 To show that YP can do it better than their friends	6	.0	.5	80.5
	8 To meet and make friends	8	.1	.7	81.1
	9 To try to win money	193	1.2	15.8	96.9
	10 Other	38	.2	3.1	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total		14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA200 Q18\_b: Frequency YP has gone back to try to win back the money they lost in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	13	.1	1.1	1.1
	2 Most of the time	42	.3	3.4	4.5
	3 Sometimes	232	1.5	18.9	23.4
	4 Never	938	6.1	76.6	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total		14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA201 Q18\_c: Frequency YP has bet more than they could really afford to lose in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	4	.0	.3	.3
	2 Most of the time	14	.1	1.1	1.5
	3 Sometimes	59	.4	4.8	6.3
	4 Never	1148	7.4	93.7	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA202 Q18\_d: Frequency YP has needed to gamble with larger amounts of money to get the same excitement in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	3	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	6	.0	.5	.7
	3 Sometimes	52	.3	4.2	5.0
	4 Never	1164	7.5	95.0	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA203 Q18\_e: Frequency YP has borrowed money or sold anything to get money to gamble in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	1	.0	.1	.2
	3 Sometimes	18	.1	1.5	1.7
	4 Never	1204	7.8	98.3	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA204 Q18\_f: Frequency YP has felt that they might have a problem with gambling in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	3	.0	.2	.4
	3 Sometimes	15	.1	1.2	1.6
	4 Never	1205	7.8	98.4	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA205 Q18\_g: Frequency YP has felt that gambling has caused them any health problems, including stress or anxiety in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	1	.0	.1	.1
	2 Most of the time	1	.0	.1	.2
	3 Sometimes	9	.1	.7	.9
	4 Never	1214	7.9	99.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA206 Q18\_h: Frequency people have criticised YPs betting, or told them that they have a gambling problem in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	3	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	4	.0	.3	.6
	3 Sometimes	24	.2	2.0	2.5
	4 Never	1194	7.7	97.5	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA207 Q18\_i: Frequency YP has felt their gambling has caused financial problems for them or their household in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Sometimes	11	.1	.9	1.2
	4 Never	1210	7.8	98.8	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA208 Q18\_j: Frequency YP feels guilty about the way they gamble or what happens when they gamble in the past 12 months: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Most of the time	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Sometimes	36	.2	2.9	3.3
	4 Never	1185	7.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA250 Q18\_k: Frequency YP goes another day to win back the money they lost: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every time	5	.0	.4	.4
	2 Most of the time	17	.1	1.4	1.8
	3 Some of the time (less than half the time)	132	.9	10.8	12.6
	4 Never	1071	6.9	87.4	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA251 Q18\_l: Frequency YP has found themselves thinking about gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	3	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	8	.1	.7	.9
	3 Occasionally	138	.9	11.3	12.2
	4 Never	1076	7.0	87.8	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA252 Q18\_m: Frequency YP has needed to gamble with more and more money to get the excitement they are looking for: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Occasionally	26	.2	2.1	2.4
	4 Never	1195	7.7	97.6	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA253 Q18\_n: Frequency YP has felt restless or irritable when trying to cut down on gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	1	.0	.1	.1
	2 Fairly often	4	.0	.3	.4
	3 Occasionally	5	.0	.4	.8
	4 Never	1215	7.9	99.2	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA254 Q18\_o: Frequency YP has gambled to escape from problems or when they are feeling depressed, anxious or bad about themselves: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Occasionally	14	.1	1.1	1.5
	4 Never	1207	7.8	98.5	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA255 Q18\_p: Frequency YP has lied to family, or others, to hide the extent of their gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	6	.0	.5	.7
	3 Occasionally	20	.1	1.6	2.3
	4 Never	1197	7.7	97.7	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA256 Q18\_q: Frequency YP has made unsuccessful attempts to control, cut back or stop gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Occasionally	10	.1	.8	1.1
	4 Never	1211	7.8	98.9	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA257 Q18\_r: Frequency YP has committed a crime in order to finance gambling or to pay gambling debts: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	2 Fairly often	2	.0	.2	.3
	3 Occasionally	1	.0	.1	.4
	4 Never	1220	7.9	99.6	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA258 Q18\_s: Frequency YP has risked or lost an important relationship, job, educational or work opportunity because of gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	1	.0	.1	.1
	2 Fairly often	2	.0	.2	.2
	3 Occasionally	4	.0	.3	.6
	4 Never	1218	7.9	99.4	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA259 Q18\_t: Frequency YP has asked others to provide money to help with a desperate financial situation caused by gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very often	2	.0	.2	.2
	3 Occasionally	6	.0	.5	.7
	4 Never	1217	7.9	99.3	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA260 Q18\_u: YP assessment of whether gambling makes them happier: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	373	2.4	30.4	30.4
	2 Moderately disagree	106	.7	8.7	39.1
	3 Mildly disagree	53	.3	4.3	43.4
	4 Neither agree or disagree	464	3.0	37.9	81.3
	5 Mildly agree	184	1.2	15.0	96.3
	6 Moderately agree	35	.2	2.9	99.2
	7 Strongly agree	10	.1	.8	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
		15458	100.0		

**FJGA261 Q18\_v: YP assessment of whether they cannot function without gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1073	6.9	87.6	87.6
	2 Moderately disagree	43	.3	3.5	91.1
	3 Mildly disagree	7	.0	.6	91.7
	4 Neither agree or disagree	78	.5	6.4	98.0
	5 Mildly agree	4	.0	.3	98.4
	7 Strongly agree	20	.1	1.6	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
		15458	100.0		

**FJGA262 Q18\_w: YP assessment of whether praying helps them win: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	922	6.0	75.3	75.3
	2 Moderately disagree	57	.4	4.7	79.9
	3 Mildly disagree	18	.1	1.5	81.4
	4 Neither agree or disagree	196	1.3	16.0	97.4
	5 Mildly agree	15	.1	1.2	98.6
	6 Moderately agree	1	.0	.1	98.7
	7 Strongly agree	16	.1	1.3	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
		15458	100.0		



**FJGA263 Q18\_x: YP assessment of whether losses when gambling, are bound to be followed by a series of wins: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	770	5.0	62.9	62.9
	2 Moderately disagree	103	.7	8.4	71.3
	3 Mildly disagree	53	.3	4.3	75.6
	4 Neither agree or disagree	250	1.6	20.4	96.0
	5 Mildly agree	24	.2	2.0	98.0
	6 Moderately agree	10	.1	.8	98.8
	7 Strongly agree	15	.1	1.2	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
	Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA264 Q18\_y: YP assessment of whether relating their winnings to their skill and ability makes them continue gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	752	4.9	61.4	61.4
	2 Moderately disagree	77	.5	6.3	67.7
	3 Mildly disagree	39	.3	3.2	70.9
	4 Neither agree or disagree	258	1.7	21.1	91.9
	5 Mildly agree	71	.5	5.8	97.7
	6 Moderately agree	11	.1	.9	98.6
	7 Strongly agree	17	.1	1.4	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
	Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA265 Q18\_z: YP assessment of whether gambling makes things seem better: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	822	5.3	67.1	67.1
	2 Moderately disagree	104	.7	8.5	75.6
	3 Mildly disagree	35	.2	2.9	78.4
	4 Neither agree or disagree	218	1.4	17.8	96.2
	5 Mildly agree	29	.2	2.4	98.6
	6 Moderately agree	3	.0	.2	98.9
	7 Strongly agree	14	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA266 Q18\_aa: YP assessment of whether it is difficult to stop gambling as they are so out of control: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1071	6.9	87.4	87.4
	2 Moderately disagree	22	.1	1.8	89.2
	3 Mildly disagree	12	.1	1.0	90.2
	4 Neither agree or disagree	110	.7	9.0	99.2
	7 Strongly agree	10	.1	.8	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA267 Q18\_ab: YP assessment of whether they believe that specific numbers and colours can help increase their chances of winning: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	919	5.9	75.0	75.0
	2 Moderately disagree	66	.4	5.4	80.4
	3 Mildly disagree	22	.1	1.8	82.2
	4 Neither agree or disagree	162	1.0	13.2	95.4
	5 Mildly agree	38	.2	3.1	98.5
	6 Moderately agree	6	.0	.5	99.0
	7 Strongly agree	12	.1	1.0	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA268 Q18\_ac: YP assessment of whether they believe a series of losses will provide them with a learning experience that will help them win later: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	795	5.1	64.9	64.9
	2 Moderately disagree	71	.5	5.8	70.7
	3 Mildly disagree	38	.2	3.1	73.8
	4 Neither agree or disagree	207	1.3	16.9	90.7
	5 Mildly agree	84	.5	6.9	97.6
	6 Moderately agree	16	.1	1.3	98.9
	7 Strongly agree	14	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA269 Q18\_ad: YP assessment of whether relating their losses to bad luck and bad circumstances makes them continue gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	896	5.8	73.1	73.1
	2 Moderately disagree	60	.4	4.9	78.0
	3 Mildly disagree	26	.2	2.1	80.2
	4 Neither agree or disagree	199	1.3	16.2	96.4
	5 Mildly agree	27	.2	2.2	98.6
	6 Moderately agree	4	.0	.3	98.9
	7 Strongly agree	13	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA270 Q18\_ae: YP assessment of whether they feel gambling makes the future brighter: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	937	6.1	76.5	76.5
	2 Moderately disagree	66	.4	5.4	81.9
	3 Mildly disagree	29	.2	2.4	84.2
	4 Neither agree or disagree	170	1.1	13.9	98.1
	5 Mildly agree	11	.1	.9	99.0
	7 Strongly agree	12	.1	1.0	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA271 Q18\_af: YP assessment of whether their desire to gamble is so overpowering: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1052	6.8	85.9	85.9
	2 Moderately disagree	29	.2	2.4	88.2
	3 Mildly disagree	12	.1	1.0	89.2
	4 Neither agree or disagree	118	.8	9.6	98.9
	5 Mildly agree	3	.0	.2	99.1
	7 Strongly agree	11	.1	.9	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA272 Q18\_ag: YP assessment of whether they collect specific objects that help increase their chances of winning: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1025	6.6	83.7	83.7
	2 Moderately disagree	36	.2	2.9	86.6
	3 Mildly disagree	16	.1	1.3	87.9
	4 Neither agree or disagree	126	.8	10.3	98.2
	5 Mildly agree	10	.1	.8	99.0
	7 Strongly agree	12	.1	1.0	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA273 Q18\_ah: YP feels that when they have a win once, they will definitely win again:  
F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	867	5.6	70.8	70.8
	2 Moderately disagree	67	.4	5.5	76.2
	3 Mildly disagree	52	.3	4.2	80.5
	4 Neither agree or disagree	185	1.2	15.1	95.6
	5 Mildly agree	32	.2	2.6	98.2
	6 Moderately agree	8	.1	.7	98.9
	7 Strongly agree	14	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA274 Q18\_ai: YP assessment of whether relating their losses to probability makes them  
continue gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	844	5.5	68.9	68.9
	2 Moderately disagree	59	.4	4.8	73.7
	3 Mildly disagree	27	.2	2.2	75.9
	4 Neither agree or disagree	202	1.3	16.5	92.4
	5 Mildly agree	71	.5	5.8	98.2
	6 Moderately agree	9	.1	.7	98.9
	7 Strongly agree	13	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA275 Q18\_aj: YP assessment of whether they feel that having a gamble helps reduce tension and stress: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	884	5.7	72.2	72.2
	2 Moderately disagree	56	.4	4.6	76.7
	3 Mildly disagree	33	.2	2.7	79.4
	4 Neither agree or disagree	185	1.2	15.1	94.5
	5 Mildly agree	52	.3	4.2	98.8
	6 Moderately agree	4	.0	.3	99.1
	7 Strongly agree	11	.1	.9	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA276 Q18\_ak: YP assessment of whether they are not strong enough to stop gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1051	6.8	85.8	85.8
	2 Moderately disagree	34	.2	2.8	88.6
	3 Mildly disagree	9	.1	.7	89.3
	4 Neither agree or disagree	105	.7	8.6	97.9
	5 Mildly agree	4	.0	.3	98.2
	7 Strongly agree	22	.1	1.8	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
Missing	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA277 Q18\_al: YP assessment of whether they have specific rituals and behaviours that increase their chances of winning: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	985	6.4	80.4	80.4
	2 Moderately disagree	43	.3	3.5	83.9
	3 Mildly disagree	20	.1	1.6	85.6
	4 Neither agree or disagree	142	.9	11.6	97.1
	5 Mildly agree	24	.2	2.0	99.1
	6 Moderately agree	2	.0	.2	99.3
	7 Strongly agree	9	.1	.7	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA278 Q18\_am: YP assessment of whether there are times that they feel lucky and thus, gamble at those times only: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	805	5.2	65.7	65.7
	2 Moderately disagree	62	.4	5.1	70.8
	3 Mildly disagree	25	.2	2.0	72.8
	4 Neither agree or disagree	186	1.2	15.2	88.0
	5 Mildly agree	104	.7	8.5	96.5
	6 Moderately agree	25	.2	2.0	98.5
	7 Strongly agree	18	.1	1.5	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		



**FJGA279 Q18\_an: YP assessment of whether remembering how much money they won last time makes them continue gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	841	5.4	68.7	68.7
	2 Moderately disagree	51	.3	4.2	72.8
	3 Mildly disagree	44	.3	3.6	76.4
	4 Neither agree or disagree	169	1.1	13.8	90.2
	5 Mildly agree	89	.6	7.3	97.5
	6 Moderately agree	15	.1	1.2	98.7
	7 Strongly agree	16	.1	1.3	100.0
Missing	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
Total	Total	14233	92.1		
	Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA280 Q18\_ao: YP feels that they will never be able to stop gambling: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	1061	6.9	86.6	86.6
	2 Moderately disagree	27	.2	2.2	88.8
	3 Mildly disagree	13	.1	1.1	89.9
	4 Neither agree or disagree	106	.7	8.7	98.5
	5 Mildly agree	7	.0	.6	99.1
	7 Strongly agree	11	.1	.9	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total	Total	15458	100.0		

**FJGA281 Q18\_ap: YP feels that they have some control over predicting their gambling wins: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	834	5.4	68.1	68.1
	2 Moderately disagree	66	.4	5.4	73.5
	3 Mildly disagree	26	.2	2.1	75.6
	4 Neither agree or disagree	199	1.3	16.2	91.8
	5 Mildly agree	60	.4	4.9	96.7
	6 Moderately agree	20	.1	1.6	98.4
	7 Strongly agree	20	.1	1.6	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

**FJGA282 Q18\_aq: YP feels that if they keep changing their numbers they have less chances of winning than if they keep the same numbers every time: F17 gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Strongly disagree	777	5.0	63.4	63.4
	2 Moderately disagree	46	.3	3.8	67.2
	3 Mildly disagree	29	.2	2.4	69.6
	4 Neither agree or disagree	292	1.9	23.8	93.4
	5 Mildly agree	48	.3	3.9	97.3
	6 Moderately agree	12	.1	1.0	98.3
	7 Strongly agree	21	.1	1.7	100.0
	Total	1225	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet or quadruplet	4	.0		
	-10 Not in F17	11696	75.7		
	-1 NS/NK	2533	16.4		
	Total	14233	92.1		
Total		15458	100.0		

## Appendix

### Questionnaire Screen Shots



#### ALSPAC Gambling Survey

This survey is designed to understand the attitudes and actions of the ALSPAC study participants towards gambling.

Please answer the questions as honestly as you can and remember that as with all ALSPAC data collection your answers are only used anonymously.

This survey can be saved part way through and takes around 15 minutes to complete.

**Note that once you have clicked on the CONTINUE button at the bottom of each page you can not return to review or amend that page**

Continue >

### **ALSPAC Gambling Survey**

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**Note that once you have clicked on the CONTINUE button at the bottom of each page you can not return to review or amend that page**

Continue >

## Section A - Different Types of Gambling

This section asks you to identify whether or not you have participated in any gambling activities.

### Gambling Activities

#### 1. Tickets for the National Lottery.

Include Thunderball and Euromillions.

Do not include scratchcards.

☐ Every day/Almost every day ☐ 4-5 days a week ☐ 2-3 days a week ☐ About once a week ☐ 2-3 days a month ☐ 6-11 times a year ☐ 1-5 times a year ☐ Not in the last 12 months

#### 2. Scratchcards.

Include National Lottery scratchcard games played online.

Do not include newspaper or magazine scratchcards.

☐ Every day/Almost every day ☐ 4-5 days a week ☐ 2-3 days a week ☐ About once a week ☐ 2-3 days a month ☐ 6-11 times a year ☐ 1-5 times a year ☐ Not in the last 12 months

#### 3. Tickets for any *other* lottery

Include: charity lotteries for hospices, sports or social clubs, e.g. "Monday Lottery"

Do not include: Irish Lottery or any other international lotteries or buying raffle tickets.

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

#### 4. The football pools

Do not include: Betting on football matches with a bookmaker.

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

#### 5. Bingo cards or tickets

Include: playing boards at a Bingo Hall

Do not include: newspaper bingo tickets, or bingo played on-line.

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

#### 6. Fruit Slot Machines

Do not include: quiz machines

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

**7. Virtual gaming machines *in a bookmaker's* to bet on virtual roulette, keno, bingo etc.**

Do not include: quiz machines

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

**8. Table games (roulette, dice or cards) *in a casino***

Do not include: poker or casino games played on-line.

☐ Every day/Almost every day
 ☐ 4-5 days a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a week
 ☐ About once a week
 ☐ 2-3 days a month
 ☐ 6-11 times a year
 ☐ 1-5 times a year
 ☐ Not in the last 12 months

**9. On-line gambling like playing poker, bingo, slot machine style games, or casino games *for money***

Include: gambling on-line through a computer, mobile phone or interactive TV.

Do not include: bets made with on-line bookmakers or betting exchanges.

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

#### 10. On-line betting *with a bookmaker on any event or sport*

Include: betting on-line through a computer, mobile phone or interactive TV.

Do not include: bets made with a betting exchange or spread-betting.

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

#### 11. Betting Exchange

(This is where you lay or back bets against other people using a betting exchange. There is no bookmaker to determine the odds. This is sometimes called "peer-to-peer" betting.)

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

#### 12. Betting on *horse races in a bookmakers, by phone, or at the track.*

Include: tote betting and betting on virtual horse races shown in a bookmakers.

Do not include: bets made with on-line bookmakers or betting exchanges.



☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

### 13. Betting on *dog* races in a *bookmakers, by phone, or at the track*.

Include: tote betting and betting on virtual dog races shown in a bookmakers.

Do not include: bets made with on-line bookmakers or betting exchanges.

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

### 14. Betting on any other event or sport at the bookmakers, by phone or at the venue.

Include: Irish Lottery, 49s

Do not include: bets made with on-line bookmakers or betting exchanges, or spread-betting.

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5 times a year
 ☒ Not in the last 12 months

### 15. Spread-betting

(In spread betting you bet that the outcome of an event will be higher or lower than the bookmaker's prediction. The amount you win or lose depends on how right or wrong you are.)

☒ Every day/Almost every day
 ☒ 4-5 days a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a week
 ☒ About once a week
 ☒ 2-3 days a month
 ☒ 6-11 times a year
 ☒ 1-5

times a year ☐ Not in the last 12 months

**16. Private betting, playing cards or games for money with friends, family or colleagues.**

☐ Every day/Almost every day ☐ 4-5 days a week ☐ 2-3 days a week ☐ About once a week ☐ 2-3 days a month ☐ 6-11 times a year ☐ 1-5 times a year ☐ Not in the last 12 months

**17. Any other form of gambling in the last 12 months**

☐ Every day/Almost every day ☐ 4-5 days a week ☐ 2-3 days a week ☐ About once a week ☐ 2-3 days a month ☐ 6-11 times a year ☐ 1-5 times a year ☐ Not in the last 12 months

Please specify: *(Optional)*

Continue >

## Gambling Activities

In the previous section, if you have indicated that you do gamble at all, please complete this section. Please indicate the extent that each one has applied to you in the last 12 months.

**If you have never gambled, then please indicate this with the first question on this page, and then scroll the bottom of the page and click on continue.**

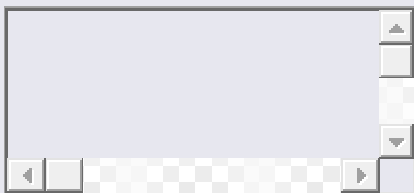
### In the last 12 months...

18. Have you ever participated in any of the forms of Gambling listed earlier?

☐ Yes ☐ No

a. If you gambled in the past 7 days which of these best explains why?

- ☐ I haven't gambled in the last 7 days
  - ☐ It is exciting.
  - ☐ To test how good I am at winning.
  - ☐ To cheer me up.
  - ☐ To get me out of the house.
  - ☐ To do something my friends and relatives do.
  - ☐ To show I can do it better than my friends.
  - ☐ To meet and make friends.
  - ☐ To try to win money.
  - ☐ Other (*please specify*):
-



In the past 12 months, how often...

b. ...have you gone back to try to win back the money you lost?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

c. ...have you bet more than you can really afford to lose?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

d. ...have you needed to gamble with larger amounts of money to get the same excitement?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

e. ...have you borrowed money or sold anything to get money to gamble?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

f. ...have you felt that you might have a problem with gambling?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

g. ...have you felt that gambling has caused you any health problems, including stress or anxiety?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

h. ...have people criticised your betting, or told you that you have a gambling problem, whether or not you thought it was true?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

i. ...have you felt your gambling has caused financial problems for you or your household?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

---

j. ...have you felt guilty about the way you gamble or what happens when you gamble?

☐ Almost always ☐ Most of the time ☐ Sometimes ☐ Never

---

At all other times...

k. When you gamble, how often do you go back another day to win back the money you lost?

☐ Every time I lost ☐ Most of the time I lost ☐ Some of the time (less than half the time) I lost ☐ Never

---

l. How often have you found yourself thinking about gambling (that is reliving past gambling experiences, planning the next time you will play, or thinking of ways you will get more money to gamble)?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

m. Have you needed to gamble with more and more money to get the excitement you are looking for?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

n. Have you felt restless or irritable when trying to cut down on gambling?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

o. Have you gambled to escape from problems or when you are feeling depressed, anxious or bad about yourself?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

p. Have you lied to family, or others, to hide the extent of your gambling?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

q. Have you made unsuccessful attempts to control, cut back or stop gambling?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

r. Have you committed a crime in order to finance gambling or to pay gambling debts?

---

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

s. Have you risked or lost an important relationship, job, educational or work opportunity because of gambling?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

t. Have you asked others to provide money to help with a desperate financial situation caused by gambling?

☐ Very often ☐ Fairly often ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

---

u. Gambling makes me happier.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

v. I can't function without gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

w. Praying helps me win.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

x. Losses when gambling, are bound to be followed by a series of wins.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

y. Relating my winnings to my skill and ability makes me continue gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

z. Gambling makes things seem better.

---

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**aa.** It is difficult to stop gambling as I am so out of control.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ab.** Specific numbers and colours can help increase my chances of winning.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ac.** A series of losses will provide me with a learning experience that will help me win later.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ad.** Relating my losses to bad luck and bad circumstances makes me continue gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ae.** Gambling makes the future brighter.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**af.** My desire to gamble is so overpowering.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ag.** I collect specific objects that help increase my chances of winning.

---

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ah.** When I have a win once, I will definitely win again.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ai.** Relating my losses to probability makes me continue gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**aj.** Having a gamble helps reduce tension and stress.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ak.** I'm not strong enough to stop gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**al.** I have specific rituals and behaviours that increase my chances of winning.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**am.** There are times that I feel lucky and thus, gamble those times only.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐ moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**an.** Remembering how much money I won last time makes me continue gambling.

---



☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐  
moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ao.** I will never be able to stop gambling.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐  
moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**ap.** I have some control over predicting my gambling wins.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐  
moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

**aq.** If I keep changing my numbers, I have less chances of winning than if I keep the same numbers every time.

☐ strongly disagree ☐ moderately disagree ☐ mildly disagree ☐ neither agree or disagree ☐ mildly agree ☐  
moderately agree ☐ strongly agree

---

Continue >

### **Gambling Questionnaire Completed**

Thank you for completing this survey. Please feel free to provide feedback using the Contact Us options (above or below.)