## THE ALSPAC STUDY

## N FILE

## DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

## Mother and Family

## At 97 Months

## **Prepared by**

## **The ALSPAC Study Team**

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 3a of the release file.

October 2018

**University of Bristol** 

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#### Introduction

#### **Contents**

This questionnaire was sent out to carers when their study child was 97 months old. 10 sections. Section A contains standard ALSPAC health related questions including: infections, operations, diabetes & hypertension, allergies, measurements and vision & hearing. Section B asks about the health of the respondent's parents and whether they are still alive. In section C the respondent is asked about their attitudes to food, cooking and meals while in section D they are asked about their relationship with their current partner. Section E contains questions on education, occupation and ethnicity and section F asks about smoking and exercise. Section G contains the State-trait anxiety scale (Spielberger, Gorsuch, Lushene, Vagg, & Jacobs, 1983) and the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression scale (Cox, Holden, & Sagovsky, 1987). Section H contains questions about diet, including tea, coffee and alcohol consumption as well extensive food frequency questionnaires. Section J asks about household composition, financial matters and parent child relationships, including the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (Goodman, 1997), completed for both the study child and the next oldest sibling. Finally, section L collects the usual "back page" information on who completed the questionnaire and when, although the date of birth of the respondent was not collected as is usual in carer questionnaires. Note that there are no sections labelled I or K.

#### **Questionnaire versions**

There was only one version of this questionnaire.

#### Sample & response rates

There are a total of 14,918 records on this built file. This number is made up of the 14,541 pregnancies in the core ALSPAC sample (regardless of whether or not the 97-month questionnaire was sent out for them or whether they were returned) plus 377 eligible pregnancies not in the core sample for which the questionnaire was sent out. Note that this questionnaire was completed for 251 of these 377 pregnancies.

Of the 14,541 pregnancies in the core ALSPAC sample, 13,868 resulted in at least one live born child. The 97-month questionnaire was sent out for 10,963 (79%) of these pregnancies. As of 30<sup>th</sup> April 2007 completed questionnaires had been returned for 7,661 (70%) of these pregnancies, which is 55% of the 13,868 pregnancies that resulted in at least one live born child. For further information on the ALSPAC sample, please see section 5 of the "Guide to ALSPAC data" which can be found in the "Collaborator Pack" on the ALSPAC documentation CD.

#### Format of this documentation

The bulk of this documentation consists of the text of the questionnaire and frequency tables of the variables on the data file. These are inserted section by section after the relevant text. Where any editing has occurred a description has been embedded in the questionnaire text.

#### N File – Introduction

#### Release file version history

#### Release version 1a - October 2007

The first version of the release file.

#### Release version 2a - May 2018

Addition of derived variables for SDQ and age of mother at completion as well as updating the layout of the documentation to be more in line with other ALSPAC data documentation.

#### Release version 3a - October 2018

Addition of six variables (*n6070-n6075*) summarising the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (Speilberger et. al., 1983).

#### References

Cox, J. L., Holden, J. M., & Sagovsky, R. (1987). Detection of Postnatal Depression - Development of the 10-Item Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *150*, 782-786.

Goodman, R. (1997). The strengths and difficulties questionnaire: A research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines*, *38*(5), 581-586.

Spielberger, C. D., Gorsuch, R. L., Lushene, R., Vagg, P. R., & Jacobs, G. A. (1983). *Manual for the State-Trait Anxiety Inventory*. Palo Alto, California: Consulting Psychologists Press.

## N File – Introduction

## **Administrative variables**

#### n0001 Questionnaire sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11340	76.0	76.0	76.0
	2 No	3578	24.0	24.0	100.0
	Total	14918	100.0	100.0	

#### n0002 Reminder 1 sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7127	47.8	62.8	62.8
	2 No	4213	28.2	37.2	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n0003 Reminder 2 sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5281	35.4	46.6	46.6
	2 No	6059	40.6	53.4	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n0004 Eligible for visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2881	19.3	25.4	25.4
	2 No	8459	56.7	74.6	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### N File – Introduction

#### n0005 Questionnaire return status (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not returned	3328	22.3	29.3	29.3
	2 Returned, completed	7912	53.0	69.8	99.1
	3 Returned, blank	100	.7	.9	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n0006 Questionnaire returned (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8012	53.7	70.7	70.7
	2 No	3328	22.3	29.3	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n0007 Questionnaire completed (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7912	53.0	69.8	69.8
	2 No	3428	23.0	30.2	100.0
	Total	11340	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	3578	24.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n0007a Data available (as of 30/04/07)

		•	,		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7912	53.0	53.0	53.0
	2 No	7006	47.0	47.0	100.0
	Total	14918	100.0	100.0	

#### n0008 Questionnaire version

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Version 1 - 24/08/99	7912	53.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-10 Not completed	7006	47.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### PAGE 1 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire No:								

# MOTHER AND FAMILY

This questionnaire allows us to catch up with your current circumstances, health, diet and lifestyle. We are very grateful to you for helping us in this way.

THANK YOU SO MUCH

24/08/99

General instruction for completing this booklet:

Please tick the box that most applies to you. If there is a question or section that you do not wish to answer, please put a line through it.

## PAGE 2 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

## **SECTION A: YOUR MEDICAL HISTORY**

A1. Have you ever had any of the following infections?

		Yes	No, never	Don't know
a)	measles	1	2	3
b)	mumps	1	2	3
c)	chicken pox	1	2	3
d)	whooping cough	1	2	3
e)	cold sores	1	2	3
f)	meningitis	1	2	3
g)	genital herpes	1	2	3
h)	syphilis		2	3
i)	gonorrhea	1	2	3
j)	urinary infection, cystitis, pyelitis	1	2	3
k)	thrush	1	2	3
1)	have you ever had any other unusual infections? (Please tick and describe)	1	2	

## PAGE 3 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A2. Have you <u>ever</u> had any of the following operations:

		Yes	No
a)	tonsils out	1	2
b)	adenoids out	1	2
c)	hernia repair	1	2
d)	appendix out	1	2
e)	gall bladder out	1	2
f)	D and C (a scrape)	1	2
g)	varicose vein repair	1	2
h)	squint repaired	1	2
i)	plastic surgery	1	2
j)	grommets/tubes in your ears	1	2
k)	caesarean section	1	2
1)	hip replacement	1	2
m)	wisdom tooth removed	1	2
n)	hysterectomy	1	2
o)	other type of operation (please tick & describe)	1	2

## PAGE 4 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A3. Have you <u>ever</u> had any of the following problems:

	Yes, had it recently (in past year)	Yes, in past, not recently	No never
a) hay fever	1	2	3
b) indigestion	1	2	3
c) bulimia	1	2	3
d) asthma	1	2	3
e) eczema	1	2	3
f) epilepsy	1	2	3
g) ME or chronic fatigue syndrome	1	2	3
h) migraine	1	2	3
i) back pain/slipped disc	1	2	3
j) kidney disease*	1	2	3
k) varicose veins	1	2	3
l) haemorrhoids/piles	1	2	3
m) rheumatism	1	2	3
n) arthritis	1	2	3
o) psoriasis	1	2	3
p) stomach ulcer	1	2	3
q) pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)	1	2	3
r) drug addiction	1	2	3
s) alcoholism	1	2	3

## PAGE 5 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

	Yes, had	Yes, in	No	
	it recently	past, not	never	
A3.	(in past year)	recently		
t) schizophrenia	1	2	3	
u) anorexia nervos	a 1	2	3	
v) severe depression	on 1	2	3	
w) other psychiatri problem*	c 1	2	3	
x) other problem(s (please tick & desc		2		
* please tick appro	priate box and describ	e below		
A4. a) Have	e you ever had diabete	es?		
11 4)		<b>-</b>		
Yes	No 2	If no. go to	A4b on page 6	
If was				
<b>If <u>ves</u></b> , i)	Have you only had	it when you were	pregnant?	
	Vac	No 🗔		
	Yes 1	No 2		
ii)	How is/was it treat	ed?		
	insulin inje	ctions 1		
	.1 1			
	other drugs	2		
	diet only	3		
iii)	How old were you	when you first day	veloped it?	years
111 /	TIOW OIG WOIC YOU	which you mist uc	CIOPCUIL.	i years

## PAGE 6 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A4.	b)	Have you ever had hypertension (high blood pressure)?
		Yes No 2 If no, go to A5 below
	If <u>ves</u> ,	i) Have you had it only when you were pregnant?
		Yes No 2
		ii) How old were you when you first developed it? years
		iii) Do you have hypertension nowadays?
		Yes No 2
[Editi	ng: On	e reported value of 2 years in b(ii) was recoded to -1.]
A5.	a)	Are there any problems for which you have <b>regular</b> treatment or medicine nowadays?
		Yes No 2 If no. go to A6 below
	b)	If <u>ves</u> , please describe the problem and regular treatment or medicine:
		Problem Treatment or medicine
A6.	a)	Would you say that you were allergic to anything?
		Yes No 2 If <u>no.</u> go to A7 on page 7

## PAGE 7 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A6. b) **If <u>ves</u>,** is it to:

	Yes	No
i) cat	1	2
ii) pollen	1	2
iii) dust	1	2
iv) insect bites or stings	1	2
v) medication (e.g. penicillin)	1	2
vi) something else (Please tick & de	1 scribe)	2

.....

A7. Have you had any of the following in the past two years:

	In the past 2 years:	Yes often	Yes, sometimes	No, not at all
a)	attacks of wheezing with whistling on the chest	1	2	3
b)	a dry itchy rash	1	2	3
c)	a blotchy blistery rash (hives)	) 1	2	3
d)	sneezing attacks	1	2	3
e)	runny nose	1	2	3
f)	watery eyes	1	2	3
g)	attacks of breathlessness	1	2	3
h)	cough often during the night	1	2	3
i)	cough often when you wake in the morning	1	2	3

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A8.	a)	How old were you when your periods first started?  years					
		have not had periods					
		do not remember					
		99					
	b)	Would you say your periods are regularnowadays?					
		yes no, not very no periods at all no periods go to A8d below					
		If <u>not very regular</u> , go to A9a below					
	c)	If regular, how many days are there from the <u>start</u> of one period to the <u>start</u> of the next one?					
		days — now go to A9a below					
	d)	If you have no periods now, is this because:					
		you are pregnant					
		you have had a hysterectomy 2					
		you are menopausal (going through the change) 3					
		other reason (please tick & describe)					
		don't know 9					
A9.	a)	Have you ever used a contraceptive pill?					
		Yes No 2 If no. go to A10a on page 9					
	If <u>ves</u> ,						
	b)	How old were you when you first took one? years					

#### PAGE 9 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

A9.	c)	How many years altogether have you taken a contraceptive pill?
		under 1 year
		1-2 years <u>2</u>
		3-4 years <u>3</u>
		5 years or more 4
	d)	Are you on the pill now?
		Yes No 2
		(i) If <u>ves.</u> please give the name of the pill
A10.	a)	What is your weight nowadays?
		stones pounds total pounds kilos
		OR OR
		i) Are you certain of this?
		Yes No 2

[Editing: One reported metric weight of 190kg was set to -1. Three reported imperial weights of 0st 2lb, 4st 7lb & 80st 7lb and 1 of 61lb were set to -1. For 6 imperial weights for which the pounds box was left blank but where the respondent also reported a metric weight the stones variable was set to -1. For 668 imperial weights for which the pounds box was left blank the pounds variable was recoded to 0. Weights reported in total pounds were converted into stones and pounds.

A single variable for weight in kg was then created using a conversion factor of 1lb = 0.4536kg for imperial measurements (rounding to the nearest integer). If both imperial and metric weights were reported then the metric weight was taken unless the two weights were not equivalent and the imperial weight was closer to the median (64kg).]

b)	What is your	r size nowac	lays in:-					
	i)	hips		ins.	OR			cms
24) were se 76) was ass variable for for imperial measureme	vo reported in to -1. One r sumed to be a hip measure measureme ents were rep and the imper	eported me an imperial ment in cn nts (round ported the	etric me measur n was c ing to t n the n	asurement rement an reated us the neare netric one	at of 34 (with a moved to ing a converse integer). when we was take	the note the income the the income in	ext lowes ches variated factor of h imperiates ss the t	st value being able. A single 1in = 2.54cm al and metric
	ii)	waist		ins.	OR			cms
62) was assimperial me single varial 2.54cm for metric meas	ne reported me sumed to be asurements we be for waist imperial measurements we and the imper	an imperi with values measurem asurements ere reporte	al value betwee ent in c (rounc d then t	e and moven 8 & 18 m was creding to the he metric	ved to the (possibly deated using enearest in one was ta	inches ress si a con nteger) aken ur	variable zes) were version fa b. If both nless the	. 12 reported e set to –1. A actor of 1in = imperial and
	iii) (If you don't	bust know write	NK at t	ins.	OR			cms

[Editing: One outlying imperial measurement of 3 was recoded to -1 A single variable for bust measurement in cm was created using a conversion factor of 1in = 2.54cm for imperial measurements (rounding to the nearest integer). If both imperial and metric measurements were reported then the metric one was taken unless the two were not equivalent and the imperial measurement was closer to then median (36in).]

c)	How	tall are you?				
		feet	inches		centimetr	es
				OR		
	i)	Are you ce	ertain of this?			
		Yes 1	No 2			

[Editing: Six imperial heights over 6ft 2in (range 6ft 5in to 9ft 10in) and one of 1ft 7in were set to -1. For 41 imperial heights for which the inches box was left blank (38 of 5ft and 3 of 6ft) the inches variable was recoded to 0. A single variable for height in cm was then created using a conversion factor of 1in = 2.54cm for imperial measurements (rounding to the nearest integer). If both imperial and metric heights were reported then the metric height was taken unless the two heights were not equivalent and the imperial height was closer to then median (5ft 4in).]

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## A11. Your hearing

How would you rate your hearing in each ear?

	(i) Left ear	(ii) Right ear
always very good	1	1
occasional problems (e.g. infections or glue ear)	2	2
there are some sounds I cannot hear	3	3
never very good	4	4
I cannot hear much at all	5	5

## A12. Your evesight

a) How would you rate your sight without glasses?

	(i) I	(ii)
Without glasses:	Left eye	Right eye
always very good	1	1
I can't see clearly at a d	istance 2	2
I can't see clearly close	up 3	3
I can't see much at all	4	4

b)	Do you	wear	glasses?
----	--------	------	----------

yes always	1
yes sometimes	2
no never	3

c) Are you colour blind?

		, <u> </u>	
Yes	1	No 2 Don't know	3

n1000 A1a: Mother has ever had measles

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4729	59.8	62.0	62.0
	2 No	1838	23.2	24.1	86.1
	3 Do not know	1057	13.4	13.9	100.0
	Total	7624	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	288	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1001 A1b: Mother has ever had mumps

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3541	44.8	46.7	46.7
	2 No	3086	39.0	40.7	87.4
	3 Do not know	953	12.0	12.6	100.0
	Total	7580	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	332	4.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1002 A1c: Mother has ever had chicken pox

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7144	90.3	92.1	92.1
	2 No	373	4.7	4.8	96.9
	3 Do not know	238	3.0	3.1	100.0
	Total	7755	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	157	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1003 A1d: Mother has ever had whooping cough

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	925	11.7	12.3	12.3
	2 No	5959	75.3	79.4	91.7
	3 Do not know	623	7.9	8.3	100.0
	Total	7507	94.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	405	5.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1004 A1e: Mother has ever had cold sores

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3379	42.7	44.2	44.2
	2 No	4144	52.4	54.2	98.4
	3 Do not know	125	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	7648	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	264	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1005 A1f: Mother has ever had meningitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	119	1.5	1.6	1.6
	2 No	7373	93.2	97.2	98.8
	3 Do not know	90	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	7582	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	330	4.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1006 A1g: Mother has ever had genital herpes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	182	2.3	2.4	2.4
	2 No	7294	92.2	96.2	98.6
	3 Do not know	104	1.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	7580	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	332	4.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1007 A1h: Mother has ever had syphilis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5	.1	.1	.1
	2 No	7481	94.6	98.8	98.9
	3 Do not know	83	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	7569	95.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	343	4.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1008 A1i: Mother has ever had gonorrhea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	64	.8	.9	.9
	2 No	7373	93.2	98.1	98.9
	3 Do not know	82	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	7519	95.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	393	5.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1009 A1j: Mother has ever had a urinary infection, cystitis or pyelitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4557	57.6	59.5	59.5
	2 No	2979	37.7	38.9	98.4
	3 Do not know	120	1.5	1.6	100.0
	Total	7656	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	256	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1010 A1k: Mother has ever had thrush

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5596	70.7	72.4	72.4
	2 No	2036	25.7	26.3	98.7
	3 Do not know	98	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	7730	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	182	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1011 A1I: Mother has ever had any other unusual infections

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	868	11.0	17.4	17.4
	2 No	4118	52.0	82.6	100.0
	Total	4986	63.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2926	37.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1020 A2a: Mother has ever had tonsils out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1842	23.3	23.6	23.6
	2 No	5963	75.4	76.4	100.0
	Total	7805	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	106	1.3		
	Total	107	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1021 A2b: Mother has ever had adenoids out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1008	12.7	13.0	13.0
	2 No	6737	85.1	87.0	100.0
	Total	7745	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	164	2.1		
	Total	167	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1022 A2c: Mother has ever had hernia repair

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	129	1.6	1.7	1.7
	2 No	7611	96.2	98.3	100.0
	Total	7740	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	172	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1023 A2d: Mother has ever had appendix out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	622	7.9	8.0	8.0
	2 No	7125	90.1	92.0	100.0
	Total	7747	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	165	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1024 A2e: Mother has ever had gall bladder out

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	150	1.9	1.9	1.9
	2 No	7566	95.6	98.1	100.0
	Total	7716	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	196	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1025 A2f: Mother has ever had a D and C

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2355	29.8	30.4	30.4
	2 No	5393	68.2	69.6	100.0
	Total	7748	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	161	2.0		
	Total	164	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1026 A2g: Mother has ever had varicose vein repair

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	246	3.1	3.2	3.2
	2 No	7496	94.7	96.8	100.0
	Total	7742	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	170	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1027 A2h: Mother has ever had a squint repaired

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	203	2.6	2.6	2.6
	2 No	7538	95.3	97.4	100.0
	Total	7741	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	171	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1028 A2i: Mother has ever had plastic surgery

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	234	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2 No	7506	94.9	97.0	100.0
	Total	7740	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	172	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1029 A2j: Mother has ever had grommets or tubes in ears

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	131	1.7	1.7	1.7
	2 No	7598	96.0	98.3	100.0
	Total	7729	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	182	2.3		
	Total	183	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1030 A2k: Mother has ever had a caesarean section

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1238	15.6	15.9	15.9
	2 No	6524	82.5	84.1	100.0
	Total	7762	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	150	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n1031 A2I: Mother has ever had a hip replacement

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6	.1	.1	.1
	2 No	7704	97.4	99.9	100.0
	Total	7710	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	202	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1032 A2m: Mother has ever had a wisdom tooth removed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3630	45.9	46.5	46.5
	2 No	4169	52.7	53.4	100.0
	9 DK	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7800	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	112	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1033 A2n: Mother has ever had a hysterectomy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	199	2.5	2.6	2.6
	2 No	7517	95.0	97.4	100.0
	Total	7716	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	196	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1034 A2o: Mother has ever had any other type of operation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2250	28.4	37.5	37.5
	2 No	3758	47.5	62.5	100.0
	Total	6008	75.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1904	24.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1040 A3a: Mother has ever had hay fever

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	1935	24.5	24.7	24.7
	2 Yes, in past	1042	13.2	13.3	38.0
	3 No	4847	61.3	62.0	100.0
	Total	7824	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	86	1.1		
	Total	88	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1041 A3b: Mother has ever had indigestion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	2511	31.7	32.1	32.1
	2 Yes, in past	3590	45.4	45.9	78.0
	3 No	1724	21.8	22.0	100.0
	Total	7825	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	87	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1042 A3c: Mother has ever had bulimia

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	34	.4	.4	.4
	2 Yes, in past	211	2.7	2.7	3.1
	3 No	7565	95.6	96.9	100.0
	Total	7810	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	102	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1043 A3d: Mother has ever had asthma

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	757	9.6	9.7	9.7
	2 Yes, in past	503	6.4	6.4	16.1
	3 No	6570	83.0	83.9	100.0
	Total	7830	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	82	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1044 A3e: Mother has ever had eczema

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	1158	14.6	14.8	14.8
	2 Yes, in past	1269	16.0	16.2	31.0
	3 No	5409	68.4	69.0	100.0
	Total	7836	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	76	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1045 A3f: Mother has ever had epilepsy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	41	.5	.5	.5
	2 Yes, in past	77	1.0	1.0	1.5
	3 No	7701	97.3	98.5	100.0
	Total	7819	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	93	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1046 A3g: Mother has ever had chronic fatigue syndrome

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	48	.6	.6	.6
	2 Yes, in past	77	1.0	1.0	1.6
	3 No	7670	96.9	98.4	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	115	1.5		
	Total	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1047 A3h: Mother has ever had a migraine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	1879	23.7	24.0	24.0
	2 Yes, in past	1917	24.2	24.5	48.5
	3 No	4036	51.0	51.5	100.0
	Total	7832	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	80	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1048 A3i: Mother has ever had back pain or a slipped disc

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	2104	26.6	26.9	26.9
	2 Yes, in past	1964	24.8	25.1	51.9
	3 No	3768	47.6	48.1	100.0
	Total	7836	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	76	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1049 A3j: Mother has ever had kidney disease

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	1	.0	.0	.0
	1 Yes, recently	56	.7	.7	.7
	2 Yes, in past	181	2.3	2.3	3.0
	3 No	7570	95.7	97.0	100.0
	Total	7808	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	104	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1050 A3k: Mother has ever had varicose veins

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	769	9.7	9.9	9.9
	2 Yes, in past	253	3.2	3.2	13.1
	3 No	6785	85.8	86.9	100.0
	Total	7807	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	105	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1051 A3I: Mother has ever had haemorrhoids

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	1383	17.5	17.7	17.7
	2 Yes, in past	2423	30.6	30.9	48.6
	3 No	4023	50.8	51.4	100.0
	Total	7829	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	82	1.0		
	Total	83	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1052 A3m: Mother has ever had rheumatism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	240	3.0	3.1	3.1
	2 Yes, in past	201	2.5	2.6	5.7
	3 No	7346	92.8	94.3	100.0
	Total	7787	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	122	1.5		
	Total	125	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1053 A3n: Mother has ever had arthritis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	407	5.1	5.2	5.2
	2 Yes, in past	187	2.4	2.4	7.6
	3 No	7199	91.0	92.4	100.0
	Total	7793	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	116	1.5		
	Total	119	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1054 A3o: Mother has ever had psoriasis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	273	3.5	3.5	3.5
	2 Yes, in past	193	2.4	2.5	6.0
	3 No	7352	92.9	94.0	100.0
	Total	7818	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	94	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1055 A3p: Mother has ever had a stomach ulcer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	46	.6	.6	.6
	2 Yes, in past	109	1.4	1.4	2.0
	3 No	7657	96.8	98.0	100.0
	Total	7812	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	99	1.3		
	Total	100	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1056 A3q: Mother has ever had pelvic inflammatory disease

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	34	.4	.4	.4
	2 Yes, in past	200	2.5	2.6	3.0
	3 No	7581	95.8	97.0	100.0
	Total	7815	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	95	1.2		
	Total	97	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1057 A3r: Mother has ever had a drug addiction

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	7	.1	.1	.1
	2 Yes, in past	24	.3	.3	.4
	3 No	7788	98.4	99.6	100.0
	Total	7819	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	93	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1058 A3s: Mother has ever had alcoholism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	18	.2	.2	.2
	2 Yes, in past	37	.5	.5	.7
	3 No	7760	98.1	99.3	100.0
	Total	7815	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	97	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1059 A3t: Mother has ever had schizophrenia

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	3	.0	.0	.0
	2 Yes, in past	3	.0	.0	.1
	3 No	7817	98.8	99.9	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1060 A3u: Mother has ever had anorexia nervosa

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	9	.1	.1	.1
	2 Yes, in past	167	2.1	2.1	2.3
	3 No	7640	96.6	97.7	100.0
	Total	7816	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	96	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1061 A3v: Mother has ever had severe depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, recently	225	2.8	2.9	2.9
	2 Yes, in past	660	8.3	8.5	11.4
	3 No	6902	87.2	88.6	100.0
	Total	7787	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	124	1.6		
	Total	125	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1062 A3w: Mother has ever had any other psychiatric problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	1	.0	.0	.0
	1 Yes, recently	113	1.4	1.5	1.5
	2 Yes, in past	176	2.2	2.3	3.8
	3 No	7246	91.6	96.2	100.0
	Total	7536	95.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	375	4.7		
	Total	376	4.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1063 A3x: Mother has ever had other problems

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	51	.6	7.7	7.7
	1 Yes, recently	365	4.6	55.1	62.8
	2 Yes, in past	246	3.1	37.2	100.0
	Total	662	8.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7249	91.6		
	Total	7250	91.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1070 A4a: Mother has ever had diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	175	2.2	2.2	2.2
	2 No	7671	97.0	97.8	100.0
	Total	7846	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	66	.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

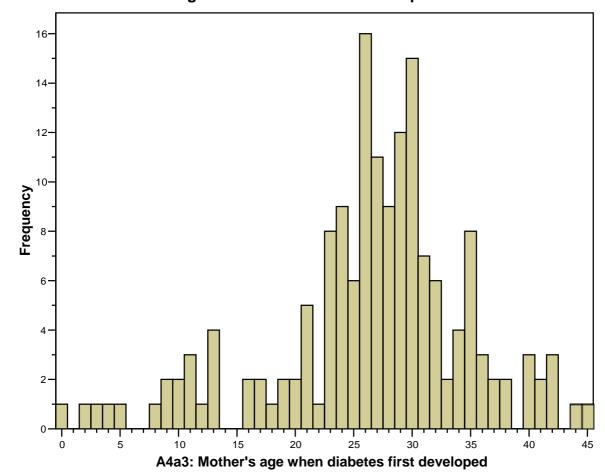
#### n1071 A4a1: Mother had diabetes only when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	121	1.5	34.5	34.5
	2 No	230	2.9	65.5	100.0
	Total	351	4.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7561	95.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1072 A4a2: Method of treatment for diabetes in mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Insulin injection	56	.7	34.4	34.4
	2 Other drugs	12	.2	7.4	41.7
	3 Diet only	95	1.2	58.3	100.0
	Total	163	2.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	7747	97.9		
	Total	7749	97.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1073 A4a3: Mother's age when diabetes first developed



plus the following missing values:

n1073 A4a3: Mother's age when diabetes first developed

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	7749	100.0

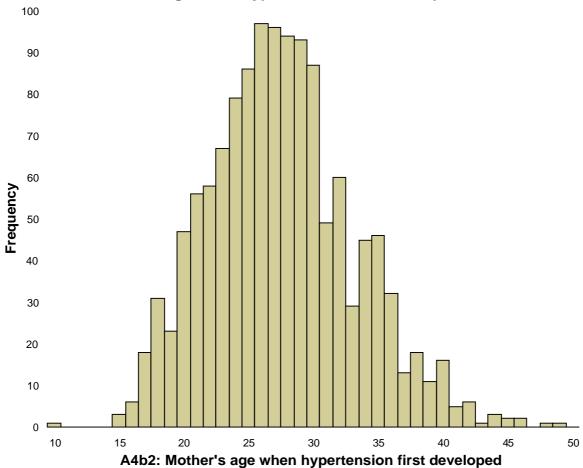
n1080 A4b: Mother has ever had hypertension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1452	18.4	18.8	18.8
	2 No	6261	79.1	81.2	100.0
	Total	7713	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	199	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1081 A4b1: Mother had hypertension only when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1134	14.3	70.1	70.1
	2 No	484	6.1	29.9	100.0
	Total	1618	20.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6294	79.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1082 A4b2: Mother's age when hypertension first developed



plus the following missing values:

n1082 A4b2: Mother's age when hypertension first developed

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	7	.1
	-1 No response	6623	99.9
	Total	6630	100.0

n1083 A4b3: Mother still has hypertension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	172	2.2	11.8	11.8
	2 No	1291	16.3	88.2	100.0
	Total	1463	18.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	6444	81.4		
	Total	6449	81.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1729	21.9	23.1	23.1
	2 No	5749	72.7	76.9	100.0
	Total	7478	94.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	434	5.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1100 A6a: Mother is allergic to anything

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3215	40.6	41.4	41.4
	2 No	4547	57.5	58.6	100.0
	Total	7762	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	150	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1101 A6b1: Mother is allergic to cats

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	778	9.8	33.8	33.8
	2 No	1521	19.2	66.2	100.0
	Total	2299	29.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5613	70.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1102 A6b2: Mother is allergic to pollen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
				i cioent	1 CICCIII
Valid	1 Yes	1309	16.5	53.2	53.2
	2 No	1150	14.5	46.8	100.0
	Total	2459	31.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	5451	68.9		
	Total	5453	68.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1103 A6b3: Mother is allergic to dust

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1019	12.9	43.6	43.6
	2 No	1319	16.7	56.4	100.0
	Total	2338	29.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	5570	70.4		
	Total	5574	70.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1104 A6b4: Mother is allergic to insect bites or stings

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	420	5.3	18.9	18.9
	2 No	1806	22.8	81.1	100.0
	Total	2226	28.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	5683	71.8		
	Total	5686	71.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section A

n1105 A6b5: Mother is allergic to any medication

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1004	12.7	40.3	40.3
	2 No	1485	18.8	59.7	100.0
	Total	2489	31.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5423	68.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1106 A6b6: Mother is allergic to something else

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1324	16.7	59.0	59.0
	2 No	920	11.6	41.0	100.0
	Total	2244	28.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	5664	71.6		
	Total	5668	71.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1110 A7a: Mother has had wheezing with whistling on the chest in the past 2 years  $\,$ 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	259	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	1121	14.2	14.3	17.6
	3 No	6454	81.6	82.4	100.0
	Total	7834	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	78	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1111 A7b: Mother has had a dry itchy rash in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	443	5.6	5.7	5.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1671	21.1	21.4	27.1
	3 No	5693	72.0	72.9	100.0
	Total	7807	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	104	1.3		
	Total	105	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1112 A7c: Mother has had a blotchy blistery rash in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	74	.9	.9	.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	477	6.0	6.1	7.1
	3 No	7253	91.7	92.9	100.0
	Total	7804	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	108	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n1113 A7d: Mother has had sneezing attacks in the past 2 years

			<u> </u>		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	616	7.8	7.9	7.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	2040	25.8	26.1	33.9
	3 No	5173	65.4	66.1	100.0
	Total	7829	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	83	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1114 A7e: Mother has had a runny nose in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	712	9.0	9.1	9.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	4830	61.0	61.5	70.6
	3 No	2308	29.2	29.4	100.0
	Total	7850	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	62	.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## N File - Section A

n1115 A7f: Mother has had watery eyes in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	559	7.1	7.1	7.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	3151	39.8	40.3	47.4
	3 No	4111	52.0	52.6	100.0
	Total	7821	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	91	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1116 A7g: Mother has had attacks of breathlessness in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	220	2.8	2.8	2.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	1081	13.7	13.8	16.6
	3 No	6522	82.4	83.4	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1117 A7h: Mother has coughed often during the night in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	220	2.8	2.8	2.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	2263	28.6	28.9	31.7
	3 No	5349	67.6	68.3	100.0
	Total	7832	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	80	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1118 A7i: Mother has coughed often when waking in the morning in the past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	233	2.9	3.0	3.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	1527	19.3	19.6	22.5
	3 No	6046	76.4	77.5	100.0
	Total	7806	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	106	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section A

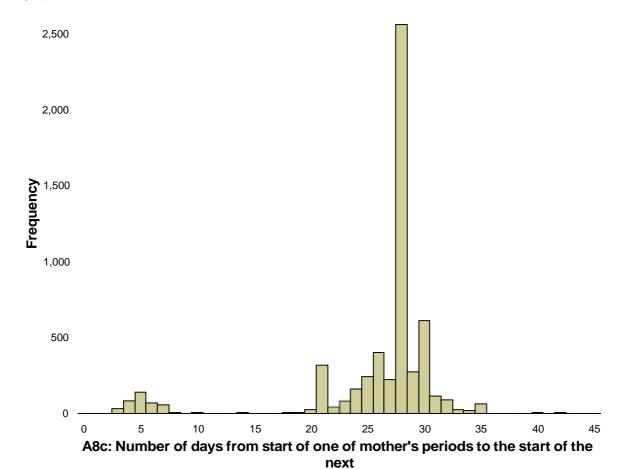
n1120 A8a: Mother's age when her periods first started

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	8	5	.1	.1	.1
	9	77	1.0	1.0	1.0
	10	328	4.1	4.2	5.2
	11	1310	16.6	16.7	21.9
	12	1547	19.6	19.7	41.6
	13	1951	24.7	24.9	66.5
	14	1150	14.5	14.7	81.2
	15	507	6.4	6.5	87.6
	16	237	3.0	3.0	90.7
	17	44	.6	.6	91.2
	18	20	.3	.3	91.5
	19	1	.0	.0	91.5
	20	1	.0	.0	91.5
	21	2	.0	.0	91.5
	22	1	.0	.0	91.5
	24	1	.0	.0	91.5
	32	1	.0	.0	91.6
	77 Has not had periods	4	.1	.1	91.6
	99 Do not remember	658	8.3	8.4	100.0
	Total	7845	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	67	.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1121 A8b: Mother's periods are regular

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5970	75.5	76.1	76.1
	2 No	1200	15.2	15.3	91.5
	3 No periods	670	8.5	8.5	100.0
	Total	7840	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	71	.9		
	Total	72	.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1122 A8c: Number of days from start of one of mother's periods to the start of the next



plus the following missing values:

n1122 A8c: Number of days from start of one of mother's periods to the start of the next

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	26	1.2
	-1 No response	2146	98.8
	Total	2172	100.0

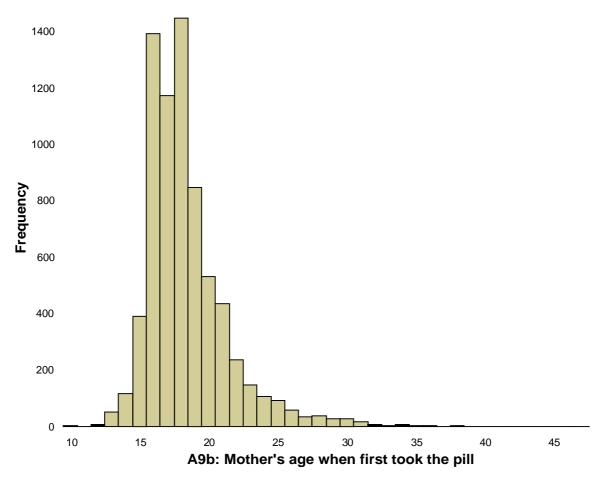
n1123 A8d: Reason why mother does not have periods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Pregnancy	91	1.2	12.3	12.3
	2 Hysterectomy	182	2.3	24.7	37.0
	3 Menopause	76	1.0	10.3	47.4
	4 Other reason	362	4.6	49.1	96.5
	9 Do not know	26	.3	3.5	100.0
	Total	737	9.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7175	90.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1130 A9a: Mother has ever used a contraceptive pill

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7351	92.9	94.8	94.8
	2 No	401	5.1	5.2	100.0
	Total	7752	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	160	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1131 A9b: Mother's age when first took the pill



plus the following missing values:

n1131 A9b: Mother's age when first took the pill

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	26	3.7
	-1 No response	679	96.3
	Total	705	100.0

# N File - Section A

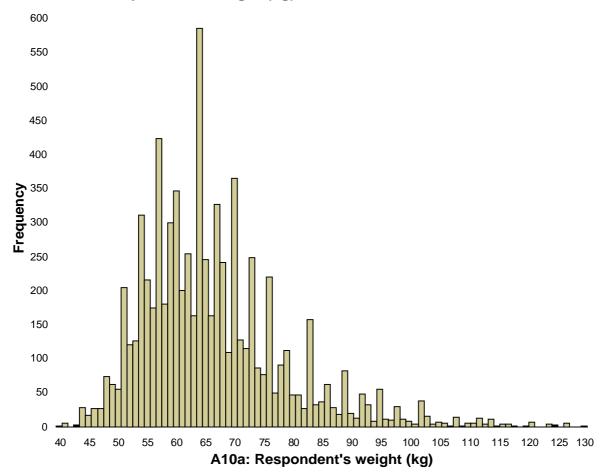
n1132 A9c: Number of years mother has taken the pill altogether

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 year	465	5.9	6.3	6.3
	2 1-2 years	675	8.5	9.1	15.3
	3 3-4 years	1186	15.0	16.0	31.3
	4 5+ years	5105	64.5	68.7	100.0
	Total	7431	93.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	480	6.1		
	Total	481	6.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1133 A9d: Mother is on the pill now

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1393	17.6	18.6	18.6
	2 No	6089	77.0	81.4	100.0
	Total	7482	94.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	430	5.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1140 A10a: Respondent's weight (kg)



plus the following missing values and outliers <40 or >130:

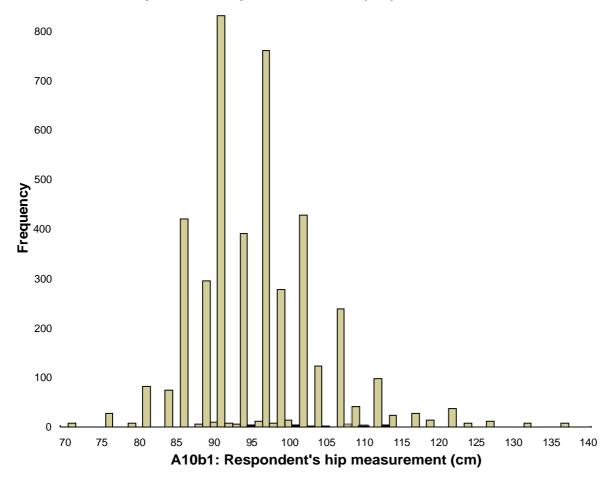
n1140 A10a: Respondent's weight (kg)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	37	1	.2	11.1	11.1
	39	1	.2	11.1	22.2
	133	2	.4	22.2	44.4
	134	1	.2	11.1	55.6
	135	1	.2	11.1	66.7
	136	1	.2	11.1	77.8
	159	1	.2	11.1	88.9
	165	1	.2	11.1	100.0
	Total	9	1.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	466	98.1		
Total		475	100.0		

n1141 A10a1: Mother is certain of her weight

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6223	78.7	84.2	84.2
	2 No	1170	14.8	15.8	100.0
	Total	7393	93.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	519	6.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n1142 A10b1: Respondent's hip measurement (cm)



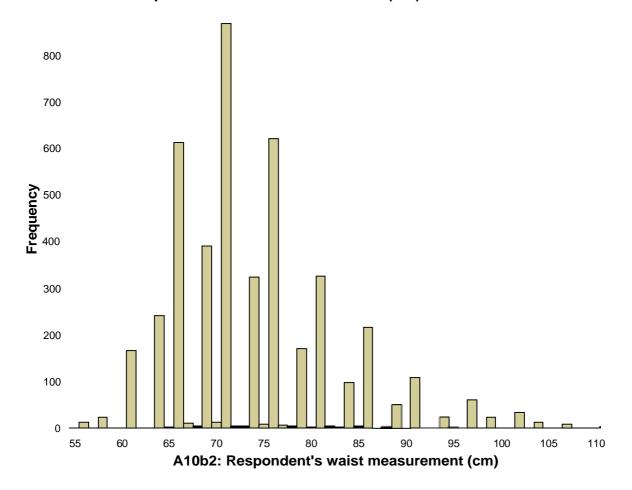
plus the following missing values and outliers <70 or >140:

n1142 A10b1: Respondent's hip measurement (cm)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	61	3	.1	30.0	30.0
	66	2	.1	20.0	50.0
	69	1	.0	10.0	60.0
	142	1	.0	10.0	70.0
	152	2	.1	20.0	90.0
	178	1	.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	10	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3567	99.7		
Total		3577	100.0		

N File - Section A

n1143 A10b2: Respondent's waist measurement (cm)

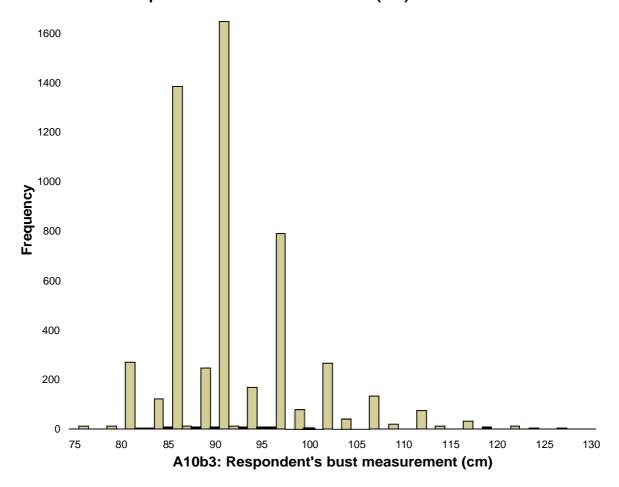


plus the following missing values and outliers <55 or >110:

n1143 A10b2: Respondent's waist measurement (cm)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	53	1	.0	5.6	5.6
	112	4	.1	22.2	27.8
	114	3	.1	16.7	44.4
	117	4	.1	22.2	66.7
	122	3	.1	16.7	83.3
	127	3	.1	16.7	100.0
	Total	18	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3414	99.5		
Total		3432	100.0		

n1144 A10b3: Respondent's bust measurement (cm)

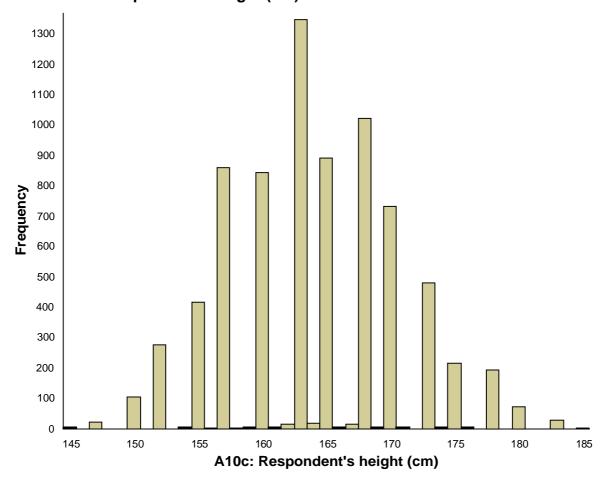


plus the following missing values and outliers <75 or >130:

n1144 A10b3: Respondent's bust measurement (cm)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	61	2	.1	20.0	20.0
	64	1	.0	10.0	30.0
	66	1	.0	10.0	40.0
	71	1	.0	10.0	50.0
	74	1	.0	10.0	60.0
	135	1	.0	10.0	70.0
	137	2	.1	20.0	90.0
	165	1	.0	10.0	100.0
	Total	10	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2470	99.6		
Total		2480	100.0		

n1145 A10c: Respondent's height (cm)



plus the following missing values and outliers <145 or >185:

n1145 A10c: Respondent's height (cm)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	125	1	.4	7.1	7.1
	127	1	.4	7.1	14.3
	130	2	.7	14.3	28.6
	132	3	1.1	21.4	50.0
	135	2	.7	14.3	64.3
	137	1	.4	7.1	71.4
	142	1	.4	7.1	78.6
	186	1	.4	7.1	85.7
	188	2	.7	14.3	100.0
	Total	14	4.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	271	95.1		
Total		285	100.0		

n1146 A10c1: Mother is certain of her height

			J		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7181	90.8	94.5	94.5
	2 No	421	5.3	5.5	100.0
	Total	7602	96.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	310	3.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section A

n1150 A11i: Mother's rating of hearing in left ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	6607	83.5	84.5	84.5
	2 Occasional problems	534	6.7	6.8	91.3
	3 Cannot hear some sounds	537	6.8	6.9	98.2
	4 Never very good	102	1.3	1.3	99.5
	5 Cannot hear much	40	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7820	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	92	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1151 A11ii: Mother's rating of hearing in right ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	6590	83.3	84.3	84.3
	2 Occasional problems	520	6.6	6.6	90.9
	3 Cannot hear some sounds	558	7.1	7.1	98.1
	4 Never very good	116	1.5	1.5	99.5
	5 Cannot hear much	36	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7820	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	92	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section A

n1160 A12a1: Mother's rating of eyesight in left eye without glasses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	3975	50.2	51.0	51.0
	2 Cannot see clearly at a distance	2324	29.4	29.8	80.8
	3 Cannot see clearly close up	841	10.6	10.8	91.6
	4 Cannot see much at all	655	8.3	8.4	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	116	1.5		
	Total	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n1161 A12a2: Mother's rating of eyesight in right eye without glasses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	3973	50.2	51.0	51.0
	2 Cannot see clearly at a distance	2323	29.4	29.8	80.8
	3 Cannot see clearly close up	851	10.8	10.9	91.7
	4 Cannot see much at all	645	8.2	8.3	100.0
	Total	7792	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	119	1.5		
	Total	120	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1162 A12b: Mother wears glasses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, always	1675	21.2	21.4	21.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	2263	28.6	28.9	50.3
	3 No	3876	49.0	49.5	99.8
	4 Wears contact lenses (frequency not stated)	14	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7828	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	84	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n1163 A12c: Mother is colour blind

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	49	.6	.6	.6
	2 No	7762	98.1	98.9	99.5
	3 Do not know	37	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7848	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	64	.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

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# **SECTION B: ABOUT THE HEALTH OF YOUR PARENTS**

B1. Has your <u>natural</u> mother and/or <u>natural</u> father ever had any of the following:

			(i) Natural mother		l NT	(ii)	- 41
		Yes	Natura	Don't know	Yes	atural f No	atner Don't know
a)	diabetes treated with insulin	1	2	9	1	2	9
b)	other diabetes	1	2	9	1	2	9
c)	coronary heart disease	1	2	9	1	2	9
d)	rheumatism	1	2	9	1	2	9
e)	arthritis	1	2	9	1	2	9
f)	multiple sclerosis	1	2	9	1	2	9
g)	breast cancer (mother) prostate cancer (father)	1	2	9	1	2	9
h)	other cancer*	1	2	9	1	2	9
i)	hypertension (high blood pressure)	1	2	9	1	2	9
j)	an alcohol problem	1	2	9	1	2	9
k)	schizophrenia	1	2	9	1	2	9
1)	chronic bronchitis	1	2	9	1	2	9
m)	a stroke	1	2	9	1	2	9
n)	depression or 'nerves'	1	2	9	1	2	9
o)	other problem*	1	2	9	1	2	9
	* (Please tick and describ	e)					

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B2. Are your natural parents still alive?

a)	Mother is alive	Yes	<b>No</b> 2	Don't know 3	
	If <u>no</u> ,  (i) How old was	she when she d	lied?	years	
[Editing: Th	(ii) What did sho ree values of <14 repor				-1.]
L	Eather is alien	Yes	No	Don't know	

Father i	s alive	1	2	3	
 If <u>no</u> ,	(i) How old wa	as he when he die	ed?	years	
	(1) 110 11 014 111	as no when no dro		years	
(	(ii) What did h	ne die of?		 	

[Editing: Three values of <14 reported in b(i) (one each of 1, 8 & 9) were recoded to -1.]

n2000 B1a1: Mother's natural mother has ever had diabetes treated with insulin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	135	1.7	1.7	1.7
	2 No	7442	94.1	95.6	97.4
	9 Do not know	206	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	7783	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	129	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2001 B1b1: Mother's natural mother has ever had other diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	301	3.8	3.9	3.9
	2 No	7222	91.3	93.3	97.2
	9 Do not know	216	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	7739	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	173	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2002 B1c1: Mother's natural mother has ever had coronary heart disease

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	406	5.1	5.3	5.3
	2 No	7029	88.8	91.3	96.6
	9 Do not know	261	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	7696	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	216	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2003 B1d1: Mother's natural mother has ever had rheumatism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1481	18.7	19.2	19.2
	2 No	5741	72.6	74.5	93.8
	9 Do not know	479	6.1	6.2	100.0
	Total	7701	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	211	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2004 B1e1: Mother's natural mother has ever had arthritis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2717	34.3	35.3	35.3
	2 No	4539	57.4	59.0	94.3
	9 Do not know	439	5.5	5.7	100.0
	Total	7695	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	217	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## N File - Section B

n2005 B1f1: Mother's natural mother has ever had multiple sclerosis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	41	.5	.5	.5
	2 No	7501	94.8	96.8	97.3
	9 Do not know	207	2.6	2.7	100.0
	Total	7749	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	163	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2006 B1g1: Mother's natural mother has ever had breast cancer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	405	5.1	5.2	5.2
	2 No	7150	90.4	91.9	97.1
	9 Do not know	222	2.8	2.9	100.0
	Total	7777	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2007 B1h1: Mother's natural mother has ever had any other type of cancer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	785	9.9	10.2	10.2
	2 No	6655	84.1	86.8	97.0
	9 Do not know	230	2.9	3.0	100.0
	Total	7670	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	242	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2008 B1i1: Mother's natural mother has ever had hypertension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2329	29.4	30.2	30.2
	2 No	4803	60.7	62.3	92.5
	9 Do not know	580	7.3	7.5	100.0
	Total	7712	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	200	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2009 B1j1: Mother's natural mother has ever had an alcohol problem

	=				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	210	2.7	2.7	2.7
	2 No	7354	92.9	94.5	97.2
	9 Do not know	219	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	7783	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	129	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2010 B1k1: Mother's natural mother has ever had schizophrenia

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	23	.3	.3	.3
	2 No	7544	95.3	96.9	97.2
	9 Do not know	217	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	7784	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	128	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2011 B1I1: Mother's natural mother has ever had chronic bronchitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	495	6.3	6.4	6.4
	2 No	6965	88.0	89.8	96.2
	9 Do not know	297	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	7757	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	155	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2012 B1m1: Mother's natural mother has ever had a stroke

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	348	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2 No	7184	90.8	92.9	97.4
	9 Do not know	203	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	7735	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	177	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2013 B1n1: Mother's natural mother has ever had depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1728	21.8	22.3	22.3
	2 No	5647	71.4	72.9	95.3
	9 Do not know	367	4.6	4.7	100.0
	Total	7742	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	170	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2014 B1o1: Mother's natural mother has ever had any other problem

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	18	.2	.3	.3
	1 Yes	1463	18.5	22.7	23.0
	2 No	4453	56.3	69.1	92.1
	9 Do not know	510	6.4	7.9	100.0
	Total	6444	81.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1468	18.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2020 B1a2: Mother's natural father has ever had diabetes treated with insulin

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	163	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2 No	7053	89.1	92.0	94.1
	9 Do not know	453	5.7	5.9	100.0
	Total	7669	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	243	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2021 B1b2: Mother's natural father has ever had other diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	436	5.5	5.7	5.7
	2 No	6752	85.3	88.1	93.8
	9 Do not know	475	6.0	6.2	100.0
	Total	7663	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	249	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2022 B1c2: Mother's natural father has ever had coronary heart disease

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1307	16.5	17.0	17.0
	2 No	5794	73.2	75.6	92.6
	9 Do not know	567	7.2	7.4	100.0
	Total	7668	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	244	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2023 B1d2: Mother's natural father has ever had rheumatism

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	803	10.1	10.5	10.5
	2 No	6032	76.2	79.1	89.6
	9 Do not know	795	10.0	10.4	100.0
	Total	7630	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	282	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2024 B1e2: Mother's natural father has ever had arthritis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1376	17.4	18.1	18.1
	2 No	5442	68.8	71.4	89.4
	9 Do not know	805	10.2	10.6	100.0
	Total	7623	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	289	3.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## N File - Section B

n2025 B1f2: Mother's natural father has ever had multiple sclerosis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	29	.4	.4	.4
	2 No	7191	90.9	94.0	94.4
	9 Do not know	432	5.5	5.6	100.0
	Total	7652	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	260	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2026 B1g2: Mother's natural father has ever had prostate cancer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	183	2.3	2.4	2.4
	2 No	6972	88.1	91.3	93.7
	9 Do not know	482	6.1	6.3	100.0
	Total	7637	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	275	3.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2027 B1h2: Mother's natural father has ever had any other type of cancer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	877	11.1	11.5	11.5
	2 No	6310	79.8	82.4	93.9
	9 Do not know	470	5.9	6.1	100.0
	Total	7657	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	255	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2028 B1i2: Mother's natural father has ever had hypertension

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1787	22.6	23.4	23.4
	2 No	4845	61.2	63.5	86.9
	9 Do not know	998	12.6	13.1	100.0
	Total	7630	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	282	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2029 B1j2: Mother's natural father has ever had an alcohol problem

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	447	5.6	5.8	5.8
	2 No	6741	85.2	87.6	93.4
	9 Do not know	505	6.4	6.6	100.0
	Total	7693	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	219	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2030 B1k2: Mother's natural father has ever had schizophrenia

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	22	.3	.3	.3
	2 No	7188	90.8	93.7	94.0
	9 Do not know	460	5.8	6.0	100.0
	Total	7670	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	242	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2031 B1I2: Mother's natural father has ever had chronic bronchitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	482	6.1	6.3	6.3
	2 No	6584	83.2	85.8	92.1
	9 Do not know	604	7.6	7.9	100.0
	Total	7670	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	242	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2032 B1m2: Mother's natural father has ever had a stroke

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	559	7.1	7.3	7.3
	2 No	6633	83.8	86.6	93.9
	9 Do not know	471	6.0	6.1	100.0
	Total	7663	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	249	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2033 B1n2: Mother's natural father has ever had depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	749	9.5	9.8	9.8
	2 No	6270	79.2	82.0	91.8
	9 Do not know	625	7.9	8.2	100.0
	Total	7644	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	268	3.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2034 B1o2: Mother's natural father has ever had any other problem

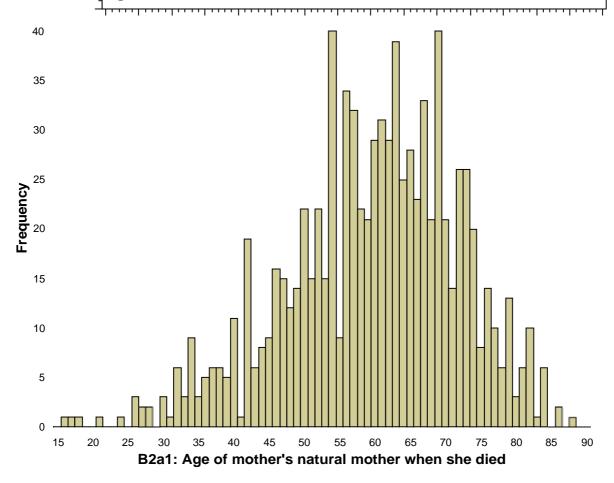
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	17	.2	.3	.3
	1 Yes	1275	16.1	19.6	19.9
	2 No	4483	56.7	69.0	88.8
	9 Do not know	726	9.2	11.2	100.0
	Total	6501	82.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1411	17.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

N File – Section B

n2040 B2a: Mother's natural mother is still alive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6884	87.0	87.4	87.4
	2 No -	908	11.5	11.5	98.9
	3 Do-not know	84	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total -	7876	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	36	.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2041 B2a1: Age of mother's natural mother when she died



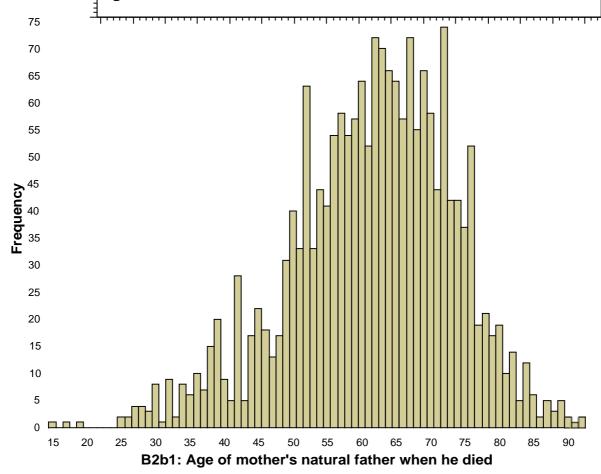
plus the following missing values:

n2041 B2a1: Age of mother's natural mother when she died

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	6	.1
	-1 No response	7019	99.9
	Total	7025	100.0

N File - Section B n2050 B2b: Mether's natural father is still alive Valid Cumulative Frequency Percent Percent Percent Valid 71.2 71.2 1 Yes 5332 67.4 2 No 1934 24.4 25.8 97.1 3 Do not know 219 100.0 2.8 2.9 Total = 7485 100.0 94.6 -1 No response Missing 427 5.4 Total 7912 100.0

n2051 B2b1 Age of mother's natural father when he died



plus the following missing values:

n2051 B2b1: Age of mother's natural father when he died

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	16	.3
	-1 No response	6020	99.7
	Total	6036	100.0

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# **SECTION C: YOU AND FOOD**

C1. How far do the following statements describe you?

				Yes, most of the time	Yes sometim	No, not at all
	a)	I like to try different food	ls	1	2	3
	b)	I prefer to eat familiar foo	ods	1	2	3
	c)	I prefer to eat the sort of when I was a child	foods I ate	e 1	2	3
	d)	I would like to try differe but my partner/family on familiar foods		1	2	3
	e)	I would be willing to try any food if it were offere		1	2	3
	f)	I greatly enjoy eating		1	2	3
	g)	I eat because I need to, no because I enjoy it	ot	1	2	3
C2.	Which	one of these statements b	est descri	bes the way	y you feel about	cooking?
		I always enjoy cooking			1	
		I enjoy cooking when I c	an take tii	me over it	2	
		I cook only because I have	ve to, not	because I e	njoy it 3	
		I avoid cooking if at all p	ossible		4	
		I have no real feeling tow	ards cool	king	5	
C3.	How o	ften do you:				
			Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely Never
a)		lt to vegetables, potatoes pasta during cooking?	1	2	3	4 5
b)	Add sa	It to food at the table?	1	2	3	4 5
c)	Add he cookin	erbs to food during g?	1	2	3	4 5

# PAGE 14 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

C3.	How often do you:	Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
d)	Add sauces to food at the table? (please specify type of sauce e.g. Tomato Ketchup)		2	3	4	5
C4.	When you are choosing food for	meals, ho		do the followin	ng influence A little	your choice?
a)	Cost	1		2	3	4
b)	What your children prefer to eat	1		2	3	4
c)	What you prefer to eat	1		2	3	1
d)	What other people prefer to eat (e.g. partner, other adult)	1		2	3	4
e)	Convenience of preparation	1		2	3	4
f)	What is good (healthy) for us to	eat 1		2.	3	4
g)	The special offers available who shopping	en 1		2	3	4
h)	Adverts on the television/radio	1		2	3	4
j)	Articles about food and recipes in newspapers/magazines	1		2	3	4
k)	Dietary requirements of a memb of the family	er 1		2	3	4
1)	Other (please tick and describe)	1		2	3	
C5.	a) Do you read the labels on pa	ckaged foo	od?			
	Always 1	Sometimes	2	No	3	

# PAGE 15 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

C5.	b) Do you understand the info	ormation about contents and nutrition on	the labels?
	Usually <sub>1</sub>	Partly 2 No 3	
	c) Do you prefer to buy food v	No 2 Don't 3	]
C6.	a) Do you or your partner	work irregular hours?	_
		Yes No	
	i) You	2	If <u>no</u> to <u>both</u> go
	ii) Your partner		to C7 below
	If <u>ves</u> ,		
	b) Does this affect your ea	ating habits or that of your family?	
		Yes affects us all Worker only	nat No
	i) Type of food eaten	1 2	3
	ii) Times of meals	1 2	3
C7.	How often do you your	rself usuallyeat something at each of the	following meals?
	Never	Less than Once 2-4 times once a week a week a week	5-6 times Every day
a)	Breakfast	2 3 4	5 6
b)	Mid-morning snack		
c)	Mid-day meal/snack	2 3 4	5 6
	1	2 3 4	5 6
d)	Mid-afternoon snack	2 3 4	5 6
e)	Evening meal/snack	2 3 4	5 6
f)	Late night snack/ supper	2 3 4	5 6

n2500 C1a: Mother likes to try different foods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	4447	56.2	56.6	56.6
	2 Yes, sometimes	3093	39.1	39.4	96.0
	3 No	311	3.9	4.0	100.0
	Total	7851	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	61	.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2501 C1b: Mother prefers to eat familiar foods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	1891	23.9	24.3	24.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	4064	51.4	52.1	76.4
	3 No	1842	23.3	23.6	100.0
	Total	7797	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n2502 C1c: Mother prefers to eat the sort of foods she ate as a child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	326	4.1	4.2	4.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	2442	30.9	31.3	35.5
	3 No	5022	63.5	64.5	100.0
	Total	7790	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	122	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2503 C1d: Mother likes to try different foods but partner/family only like familiar foods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	514	6.5	6.6	6.6
	2 Yes, sometimes	2015	25.5	25.9	32.5
	3 No	5248	66.3	67.5	100.0
	Total	7777	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2504 C1e: Mother would be willing to try almost any food if it were offered

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	3654	46.2	46.8	46.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	2701	34.1	34.6	81.3
	3 No	1457	18.4	18.7	100.0
	Total	7812	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	100	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section C

n2505 C1f: Mother greatly enjoys eating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	5540	70.0	70.7	70.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	2068	26.1	26.4	97.1
	3 No	226	2.9	2.9	100.0
	Total	7834	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	78	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2506 C1g: Mother eats because she needs to, not for enjoyment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	363	4.6	4.7	4.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1640	20.7	21.1	25.8
	3 No	5762	72.8	74.2	100.0
	Total	7765	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	147	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section C

n2510 C2: Mother's feelings about cooking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Enjoys cooking	1556	19.7	19.8	19.8
	2 Enjoys cooking when time can be taken over it	4111	52.0	52.2	72.0
	3 Cooks out of necessity, not for enjoyment	1734	21.9	22.0	94.0
	4 Avoids cooking if possible	178	2.2	2.3	96.3
	5 No feelings towards cooking	295	3.7	3.7	100.0
	Total	7874	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	38	.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2520 C3a: Frequency mother adds salt to vegetables, potatoes, rice or pasta during cooking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	2030	25.7	25.7	25.7
	2 Often	913	11.5	11.6	37.3
	3 Sometimes	1237	15.6	15.7	53.0
	4 Rarely	1206	15.2	15.3	68.3
	5 Never	2500	31.6	31.7	100.0
	Total	7886	99.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	26	.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2521 C3b: Frequency mother adds salt to food at the table

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	690	8.7	8.8	8.8
	2 Often	879	11.1	11.1	19.9
	3 Sometimes	2140	27.0	27.1	47.0
	4 Rarely	2072	26.2	26.3	73.3
	5 Never	2103	26.6	26.7	100.0
	Total	7884	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	28	.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2522 C3c: Frequency mother adds herbs to food during cooking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	609	7.7	7.7	7.7
	2 Often	3061	38.7	38.9	46.6
	3 Sometimes	3159	39.9	40.1	86.7
	4 Rarely	679	8.6	8.6	95.3
	5 Never	370	4.7	4.7	100.0
	Total	7878	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	34	.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2523 C3d: Frequency mother adds sauces to food at the table

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	7	.1	.1	.1
	1 Always	305	3.9	3.9	4.0
	2 Often	1333	16.8	16.9	20.9
	3 Sometimes	3813	48.2	48.5	69.4
	4 Rarely	1938	24.5	24.6	94.0
	5 Never	471	6.0	6.0	100.0
	Total	7867	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	45	.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2530 C4a: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by cost

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	1194	15.1	15.3	15.3
	2 Quite a bit	2869	36.3	36.8	52.1
	3 A little	3055	38.6	39.2	91.3
	4 Not at all	677	8.6	8.7	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2531 C4b: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by children's preferences

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	2448	30.9	31.3	31.3
	2 Quite a bit	3939	49.8	50.4	81.7
	3 A little	1313	16.6	16.8	98.5
	4 Not at all	120	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	7820	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	92	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2532 C4c: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by personal preference $\frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	1528	19.3	19.8	19.8
	2 Quite a bit	3931	49.7	50.9	70.6
	3 A little	2060	26.0	26.7	97.3
	4 Not at all	209	2.6	2.7	100.0
	Total	7728	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	184	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2533 C4d: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by what others like to eat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	1469	18.6	19.0	19.0
	2 Quite a bit	4096	51.8	53.1	72.1
	3 A little	1603	20.3	20.8	92.8
	4 Not at all	553	7.0	7.2	100.0
	Total	7721	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	191	2.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2534 C4e: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by convenience of preparation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	757	9.6	9.7	9.7
	2 Quite a bit	3082	39.0	39.5	49.2
	3 A little	3285	41.5	42.1	91.4
	4 Not at all	673	8.5	8.6	100.0
	Total	7797	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2535 C4f : Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by what is healthy to eat $\frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	3020	38.2	38.6	38.6
	2 Quite a bit	3893	49.2	49.7	88.3
	3 A little	852	10.8	10.9	99.2
	4 Not at all	61	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	7826	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	86	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	1776	22.4	22.7	22.7
	2 Quite a bit	3011	38.1	38.5	61.2
	3 A little	2543	32.1	32.5	93.8
	4 Not at all	487	6.2	6.2	100.0
	Total	7817	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	95	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2537 C4h: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by advertisements

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	47	.6	.6	.6
	2 Quite a bit	189	2.4	2.4	3.0
	3 A little	2907	36.7	37.2	40.2
	4 Not at all	4669	59.0	59.8	100.0
	Total	7812	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	100	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2538 C4j: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by articles about food and recipes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	90	1.1	1.2	1.2
	2 Quite a bit	661	8.4	8.5	9.6
	3 A little	3961	50.1	50.7	60.4
	4 Not at all	3095	39.1	39.6	100.0
	Total	7807	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	105	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2539 C4k: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by dietary requirements of a family member

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A lot	788	10.0	10.2	10.2
	2 Quite a bit	1145	14.5	14.9	25.1
	3 A little	1335	16.9	17.3	42.4
	4 Not at all	4439	56.1	57.6	100.0
	Total	7707	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	205	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2540 C4I: Degree to which mother's food choice for meals is influenced by other factors

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	44	.6	12.9	12.9
	1 A lot	200	2.5	58.8	71.8
	2 Quite a bit	58	.7	17.1	88.8
	3 A little	38	.5	11.2	100.0
	Total	340	4.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7572	95.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2550 C5a: Mother reads labels on packaged food

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, always	1603	20.3	20.5	20.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	5499	69.5	70.4	90.9
	3 No	713	9.0	9.1	100.0
	Total	7815	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	97	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2551 C5b: Mother understands the contents and nutrition information on food labels $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	4370	55.2	55.6	55.6
	2 Yes, partly	3083	39.0	39.2	94.8
	3 No	412	5.2	5.2	100.0
	Total	7865	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	47	.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2552 C5c: Mother prefers to buy food without artificial additives

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4989	63.1	63.7	63.7
	2 No	324	4.1	4.1	67.9
	3 Do not mind	2517	31.8	32.1	100.0
	Total	7830	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	82	1.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2560 C6a1: Mother works irregular hours

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1507	19.0	19.5	19.5
	2 No	6206	78.4	80.5	100.0
	Total	7713	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	199	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2561 C6a2: Mother's partner works irregular hours

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2550	32.2	38.3	38.3
	2 No	4108	51.9	61.7	100.0
	Total	6658	84.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1254	15.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n2562 C6b1: Working irregular hours affects the types of food eaten

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, affects all	593	7.5	16.3	16.3
	2 Yes, affects worker only	1165	14.7	31.9	48.2
	3 No	1889	23.9	51.8	100.0
	Total	3647	46.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4265	53.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2563 C6b2: Working irregular hours affects the times of meals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, affects all	749	9.5	20.7	20.7
	2 Yes, affects worker only	1672	21.1	46.1	66.8
	3 No	1203	15.2	33.2	100.0
	Total	3624	45.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4288	54.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2570 C7a: Frequency mother eats breakfast

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	727	9.2	9.2	9.2
	2 < once / week	476	6.0	6.1	15.3
	3 Once / week	238	3.0	3.0	18.3
	4 2-4 times / week	952	12.0	12.1	30.4
	5 5-6 times / week	567	7.2	7.2	37.6
	6 Every day	4903	62.0	62.4	100.0
	Total	7863	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	49	.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2571 C7b: Frequency mother eats a mid-morning snack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	1681	21.2	21.9	21.9
	2 < once / week	1597	20.2	20.8	42.8
	3 Once / week	756	9.6	9.9	52.6
	4 2-4 times / week	2202	27.8	28.7	81.4
	5 5-6 times / week	584	7.4	7.6	89.0
	6 Every day	842	10.6	11.0	100.0
	Total	7662	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	250	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2572 C7c: Frequency mother eats a mid-day meal or snack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	147	1.9	1.9	1.9
	2 < once / week	178	2.2	2.3	4.2
	3 Once / week	126	1.6	1.6	5.8
	4 2-4 times / week	1092	13.8	14.1	19.9
	5 5-6 times / week	992	12.5	12.8	32.7
	6 Every day	5227	66.1	67.3	100.0
	Total	7762	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	150	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n2573 C7d: Frequency mother eats a mid-afternoon snack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	2434	30.8	32.5	32.5
	2 < once / week	1836	23.2	24.5	57.0
	3 Once / week	708	8.9	9.5	66.5
	4 2-4 times / week	1651	20.9	22.1	88.6
	5 5-6 times / week	330	4.2	4.4	93.0
	6 Every day	527	6.7	7.0	100.0
	Total	7486	94.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	426	5.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section C

n2574 C7e: Frequency mother eats an evening meal or snack

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	64	.8	.8	.8
	2 < once / week	69	.9	.9	1.7
	3 Once / week	58	.7	.7	2.4
	4 2-4 times / week	371	4.7	4.7	7.2
	5 5-6 times / week	633	8.0	8.1	15.3
	6 Every day	6620	83.7	84.7	100.0
	Total	7815	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	97	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n2575 C7f: Frequency mother eats a late-night snack or supper

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	1863	23.5	24.4	24.4
	2 < once / week	1854	23.4	24.2	48.6
	3 Once / week	1016	12.8	13.3	61.9
	4 2-4 times / week	1964	24.8	25.7	87.5
	5 5-6 times / week	380	4.8	5.0	92.5
	6 Every day	573	7.2	7.5	100.0
	Total	7650	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	261	3.3		
	Total	262	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# PAGE 16 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

D1.

a)

# SECTION D: YOU AND YOUR CURRENT PARTNER

Do you have a husband/partner at the moment?

		yes, lives with me	1			
		yes, but does not live with m	e 2			
		no, don't have	3	- If <u>no,</u> go to \$	Section E on pa	age 20
If <u>ves</u> ,	is this:					
	b)	your husband	1			
		a male partner	2			
		a female partner	3			
Please	describ	pe your current relationship us	ing the statem	ents below:		
			No, not true	Sometimes true	Yes, very true	Can't say
D2.		pport each other during	1	2	3	4
D3.		sagree about what to do when ildren are naughty	1	2	3	4
D4.		asy for both of us to express inion to each other	1	2	3	4
D5.	•	asband/partner and I agree etely about how to raise the en	1	2	3	4
D6.	I feel t	hat our relationship is very	1	2	3	4
D7.		scuss problems and feel good the solutions	1	2	3	4
D8.		y that my husband/partner is rict with the children	1	2	3	4
D9.	My hu	isband/partner treats me queen	1	2	3	4

No, not

Sometimes

Yes, very

Can't

# PAGE 17 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

		true	true	true	say
D10.	My husband/partner spoils the children too much	1	2	3	4
D11.	My husband/partner is perfectly honest and truthful with me	1	2	3	4
D12.	I feel that I can trust my husband/partner completely	1	2	3	4
D13.	We feel very close to each other	1	2	3	4
D14.	I can count on my husband/partner to help me	1	2	3	4
D15.	My husband/partner is sincere in his promises	1	2	3	4
D16.	My husband/partner can be relied on to help me however big a problem I have	1	2	3	4
D17.	My husband/partner makes me feel loved	1	2	3	4
D18.	My husband/partner helps me out with the children	1	2	3	4
	atter how well a couple get on there magels or fights because they're in a bad m	-			or have
		No	Yes, someti	imes	Yes, often
D19.	Have you cursed or sworn at your husband/partner?	1	2		3
D20.	Has your husband/partner cursed or sworn at you?	1	2		3
D21.	Have you ordered your husband/partner around?	1	2		3
D22.	Has your husband/partner ordered you around?	1	2		3

# PAGE 18 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

		No	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often
D23.	Have you insulted or shamed your husband/partner in front of others?	1	2	3
D24.	Has your husband/partner insulted or shamed you in front of others?	1	2	3
D25.	Have you pushed, grabbed, or shoved your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D26.	Has your husband/partner pushed, grabbed or shoved you?	1	2	3
D27.	Have you ever slapped your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D28.	Has your husband/partner ever slapped you?	1	2	3
D29.	Have you ever shaken your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D30.	Has your husband/partner ever shaken you?	1	2	3
D31.	Have you ever thrown an object at your husband/partner that could hurt them?	1	2	3
D32.	Has your husband/partner thrown an object at you that could hurt you?	1	2	3
D33.	Have you ever kicked, bitten, or hit your husband/partner with a fist?	1	2	3
D34.	Has your husband/partner kicked, bitten, or hit you with a fist?	1	2	3
D35.	Have you ever hit or tried to hit your husband/partner with something?	1	2	3
D36.	Has your husband/ partner ever hit or tried to hit you with something?	1	2	3
D37.	Have you ever physically twisted your husband's/partner's arm?	1	2	3

# N File – Section D

# PAGE 19 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

		No	Yes, sometimes	Yes, often
D38.	Has your husband/partner ever physically twisted your arm?	1	2	3
D39.	Have you ever thrown or tried to throw your husband/partner bodily?	1	2	3
D40.	Has your husband/partner ever thrown or tried to throw you bodily?	1	2	3
D41.	Have you ever beaten up your husband/partner (multiple blows)?	1	2	3
D42.	Has your husband/ partner ever beaten you up (multiple blows)?	1	2	3
D43.	Have you ever tried to choke or strangle your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D44.	Has your husband/partner ever tried to choke or strangle you?	1	2	3
D45.	Have you ever threatened your husband/partner with a knife or other weapon?	1	2	3
D46.	Has your husband/partner ever threatened you with a knife or other weapon?	1	2	3
D47.	Have you ever used a knife or other weapon on your husband/partner?	1	2	3
D48.	Has your husband/partner ever used a knife or other weapon on you?	1	2	3

# N File - Section D

n3000 D1a: Mother has a husband or partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, living with mother	6982	88.2	88.6	88.6
	2 Yes, not living with mother	293	3.7	3.7	92.3
	3 No	608	7.7	7.7	100.0
	4 Yes (multiple), resident and non-resident	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7884	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	28	.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3001 D1b: Mother's description of current partner(s)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Husband	6313	79.8	87.2	87.2
	2 Male partner	915	11.6	12.6	99.8
	3 Female partner	10	.1	.1	99.9
	4 Husband & male partner	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7242	91.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	670	8.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3010 D2: Mother and partner support each other in difficult times

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No, not true	106	1.3	1.5	1.5
	2 Sometimes true	1610	20.3	22.3	23.8
	3 Yes, very true	5462	69.0	75.7	99.5
	4 Cannot say	33	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	7211	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	701	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3011 D3: Mother and partner disagree about disciplining the children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	2762	34.9	38.2	38.2
	2 Sometimes true	4047	51.2	56.0	94.3
	3 Yes, very true	372	4.7	5.2	99.4
	4 Cannot say	42	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	7223	91.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	689	8.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3012 D4: It is easy for mother and partner to express opinions to each other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 No	461	5.8	6.4	6.4	
	2 Sometimes true	2598	32.8	36.0	42.4	
	3 Yes, very true	4125	52.1	57.2	99.6	
	4 Cannot say	31	.4	.4	100.0	
	Total	7215	91.2	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	697	8.8			
Total		7912	100.0			

### n3013 D5: Mother and partner agree about how to raise the children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	514	6.5	7.1	7.1
	2 Sometimes true	3393	42.9	47.1	54.2
	3 Yes, very true	3204	40.5	44.5	98.7
	4 Cannot say	95	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	7206	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	706	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3014 D6: Mother feels that relationship with partner is very stable

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	315	4.0	4.4	4.4
	2 Sometimes true	1345	17.0	18.6	23.0
	3 Yes, very true	5494	69.4	76.1	99.1
	4 Cannot say	65	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7219	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	693	8.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3015 D7: Mother and partner discuss problems and feel good about the solutions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	420	5.3	5.8	5.8
	2 Sometimes true	3193	40.4	44.3	50.2
	3 Yes, very true	3539	44.7	49.1	99.3
	4 Cannot say	52	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7204	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	708	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3016 D8: Mother worries that partner is too strict with the children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	4956	62.6	68.8	68.8
	2 Sometimes true	1984	25.1	27.6	96.4
	3 Yes, very true	206	2.6	2.9	99.3
	4 Cannot say	53	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7199	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	713	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3017 D9: Mother feels that partner treats her like a queen

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	3707	46.9	51.7	51.7
	2 Sometimes true	2504	31.6	34.9	86.6
	3 Yes, very true	756	9.6	10.5	97.2
	4 Cannot say	201	2.5	2.8	100.0
	Total	7168	90.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	742	9.4		
	Total	744	9.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3018 D10: Mother feels that partner spoils the children too much

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	4740	59.9	65.7	65.7
	2 Sometimes true	2312	29.2	32.0	97.7
	3 Yes, very true	118	1.5	1.6	99.3
	4 Cannot say	50	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	7220	91.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	692	8.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3019 D11: Mother feels that partner is honest and truthful with her

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	289	3.7	4.0	4.0
	2 Sometimes true	1604	20.3	22.3	26.3
	3 Yes, very true	5129	64.8	71.2	97.5
	4 Cannot say	182	2.3	2.5	100.0
	Total	7204	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	708	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3020 D12: Mother feels that she can trust partner completely

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	293	3.7	4.1	4.1
	2 Sometimes true	1044	13.2	14.5	18.5
	3 Yes, very true	5806	73.4	80.5	99.0
	4 Cannot say	70	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	7213	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	699	8.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3021 D13: Mother and partner feel very close to each other

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	370	4.7	5.1	5.1
	2 Sometimes true	2135	27.0	29.6	34.8
	3 Yes, very true	4664	58.9	64.7	99.5
	4 Cannot say	39	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7208	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	704	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3022 D14: Mother can count on partner to help her

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	267	3.4	3.7	3.7
	2 Sometimes true	1688	21.3	23.4	27.1
	3 Yes, very true	5245	66.3	72.7	99.8
	4 Cannot say	16	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7216	91.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	696	8.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3023 D15: Mother feels that partner is sincere in promises

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	274	3.5	3.8	3.8
	2 Sometimes true	1700	21.5	23.6	27.4
	3 Yes, very true	5134	64.9	71.3	98.7
	4 Cannot say	96	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	7204	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	708	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section D

n3024 D16: Mother can rely on partner to help, however big the problem

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	297	3.8	4.1	4.1
	2 Sometimes true	1638	20.7	22.8	26.9
	3 Yes, very true	5209	65.8	72.4	99.2
	4 Cannot say	54	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	7198	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	714	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3025 D17: Partner makes mother feel loved

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	396	5.0	5.5	5.5
	2 Sometimes true	2121	26.8	29.4	34.9
	3 Yes, very true	4649	58.8	64.5	99.4
	4 Cannot say	41	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	7207	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	705	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3026 D18: Partner helps with the children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	207	2.6	2.9	2.9
	2 Sometimes true	2262	28.6	31.4	34.3
	3 Yes, very true	4715	59.6	65.4	99.7
	4 Cannot say	23	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7207	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	705	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3030 D19: Mother has sworn at partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	1532	19.4	21.2	21.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	4932	62.3	68.2	89.4
	3 Yes, often	763	9.6	10.6	100.0
	Total	7227	91.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	685	8.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3031 D20: Partner has sworn at mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	2007	25.4	27.8	27.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	4610	58.3	63.8	91.6
	3 Yes, often	604	7.6	8.4	100.0
	Total	7221	91.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	691	8.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3032 D21: Mother has ordered partner around

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	3181	40.2	44.1	44.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	3681	46.5	51.1	95.2
	3 Yes, often	343	4.3	4.8	100.0
	Total	7205	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	707	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3033 D22: Partner has ordered mother around

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	3595	45.4	49.9	49.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	3350	42.3	46.5	96.4
	3 Yes, often	261	3.3	3.6	100.0
	Total	7206	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	706	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3034 D23: Mother has insulted or shamed partner in front of others

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6101	77.1	84.9	84.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	1073	13.6	14.9	99.8
	3 Yes, often	11	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	7185	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	726	9.2		
	Total	727	9.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3035 D24: Partner has insulted or shamed mother in front of others

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	5822	73.6	81.0	81.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	1305	16.5	18.2	99.1
	3 Yes, often	62	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7189	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	722	9.1		
	Total	723	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3036 D25: Mother has pushed, grabbed or shoved partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	5691	71.9	79.2	79.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	1481	18.7	20.6	99.7
	3 Yes, often	18	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	7190	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	722	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3037 D26: Partner has pushed, grabbed or shoved mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	5900	74.6	82.0	82.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	1269	16.0	17.6	99.7
	3 Yes, often	25	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7194	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	718	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3038 D27: Mother has ever slapped partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6161	77.9	85.7	85.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1026	13.0	14.3	99.9
	3 Yes, often	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7191	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	721	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3039 D28: Partner has ever slapped mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6602	83.4	91.8	91.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	580	7.3	8.1	99.8
	3 Yes, often	11	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	7193	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	719	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3040 D29: Mother has ever shaken partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6929	87.6	96.3	96.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	262	3.3	3.6	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7193	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	719	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3041 D30: Partner has ever shaken mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6829	86.3	94.9	94.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	363	4.6	5.0	99.9
	3 Yes, often	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7198	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	714	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3042 D31: Mother has ever thrown an object at partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6306	79.7	87.8	87.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	872	11.0	12.1	99.9
	3 Yes, often	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7186	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	726	9.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3043 D32: Partner has ever thrown an object at mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6831	86.3	95.0	95.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	358	4.5	5.0	99.9
	3 Yes, often	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7193	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	719	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3044 D33: Mother has ever kicked, bitten or hit partner with a fist

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6625	83.7	92.2	92.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	559	7.1	7.8	99.9
	3 Yes, often	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7188	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	724	9.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section D

n3045 D34: Partner has ever kicked, bitten or hit mother with a fist

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6902	87.2	96.0	96.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	281	3.6	3.9	99.9
	3 Yes, often	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7189	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	723	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3046 D35: Mother has ever tried to hit partner with something

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6794	85.9	94.5	94.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	389	4.9	5.4	100.0
	3 Yes, often	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7186	90.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	726	9.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n3047 D36: Partner has ever tried to hit mother with something

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7037	88.9	97.9	97.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	150	1.9	2.1	99.9
	3 Yes, often	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7191	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	721	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3048 D37: Mother has ever physically twisted partner's arm

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7143	90.3	99.3	99.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	47	.6	.7	100.0
	3 Yes, often	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7191	90.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	721	9.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3049 D38: Partner has ever physically twisted mother's arm

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7071	89.4	98.2	98.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	127	1.6	1.8	100.0
	3 Yes, often	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7201	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	711	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3050 D39: Mother has ever tried to throw partner bodily

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7155	90.4	99.4	99.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	43	.5	.6	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7200	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	712	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3051 D40: Partner has ever tried to throw mother bodily

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7038	89.0	97.8	97.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	157	2.0	2.2	100.0
	3 Yes, often	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7198	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	714	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3052 D41: Mother has ever beaten partner up

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7158	90.5	99.4	99.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	41	.5	.6	100.0
	3 Yes, often	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7200	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	712	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3053 D42: Partner has ever beaten mother up

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7126	90.1	99.0	99.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	73	.9	1.0	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7201	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	711	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3054 D43: Mother has ever tried to choke or strangle partner

			_	=	
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7185	90.8	99.8	99.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	15	.2	.2	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7202	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	710	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n3055 D44: Partner has ever tried to choke or strangle mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7110	89.9	98.8	98.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	83	1.0	1.2	99.9
	3 Yes, often	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7199	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	713	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3056 D45: Mother has ever threatened partner with a knife or other weapon

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7128	90.1	99.0	99.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	70	.9	1.0	100.0
	3 Yes, often	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7201	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	711	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3057 D46: Partner has ever threatened mother with a knife or other weapon

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7171	90.6	99.5	99.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	32	.4	.4	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7205	91.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	707	8.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n3058 D47: Mother has ever used a knife or other weapon on partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7191	90.9	99.8	99.8
	2 Yes, sometimes	10	.1	.1	100.0
	3 Yes, often	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7203	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	709	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n3059 D48: Partner has ever used a knife or other weapon on mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	7196	91.0	99.9	99.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	5	.1	.1	100.0
	3 Yes, often	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7202	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	710	9.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

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# **SECTION E: EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION**

E1. What educational qualifications do you, your husband or partner, your mother, and your father have? Please tick all that apply. (By husband or partner we mean your current live-in husband or partner).

nussum of partners.	(i) Your self	(ii) Your husband/ partner	(iii) Your mother*	(iv) Your father*
<ul> <li>a) CSE or GCSE (D, E, F or G)</li> <li>b) O-level or GCSE (A, B, or C)</li> <li>c) A-level</li> <li>d) Qualifications in shorthand/ typing/or other skills, e.g. hairdressing</li> </ul>		1 1	1 1	1 1 1
<ul><li>e) Apprenticeship</li><li>f) State enrolled nurse</li><li>g) State registered nurse</li><li>h) City &amp; Guilds intermediate technical</li></ul>	1 1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1 1
<ul> <li>i) City &amp; Guilds final technical</li> <li>j) City &amp; Guilds full technical</li> <li>k) Teaching qualification</li> <li>l) University degree</li> <li>m) No qualifications</li> <li>n) Qualifications not known</li> <li>o) Not applicable, no such person</li> <li>p) Other (Please tick &amp; describe)</li> </ul>		1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1

<sup>(\*</sup> by this we mean the mother figure or father figure who was mostly responsible for bringing you up)

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E2. What is the <u>present</u> employment situation of yourself and your current live-in husband or partner? Please tick all that apply.

	(i) Yourself	(ii) Your husband or partner	No live-in husband/ partner
a) Working for an employer full-time (more than 30 hours a week)	1	1	7
b) Working for an employer part-time (one hour or more a week)	1	1	
c) Self-employed, employing other pe	eople 1	1	
d) Self-employed, not employing other people	er 1	1	
e) On a government employment or training scheme	1	1	
f) Waiting to start a job already accep	ted 1	1	
g) Unemployed and looking for a job	1	1	
h) At school or in other full-time educ	cation 1	1	
i) Unable to work because of long-tern sickness or disability	m 1	1	
j) Retired from paid work	1	1	
k) Looking after the home or family	1	1	
l) Carrying out voluntary work	1	1	
m) Other (please tick & describe)	1		

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h)

pace?

Do you have to work at a fast

Ton	To recap, are you in a paid job at the moment?						
	Yes No 2	_ If <u>no.</u> go	to E4 on page 23				
If <u>v</u> o	<u>es</u> ,						
	se questions are about your preservou have more than one job, answ	•	main job)				
		Yes usually	Yes sometimes	No.			
a)	Can you decide yourself when to have a holiday?	1	2	3			
b)	Can you decide what you do at work?	1	2	3			
c)	Can you decide the order in which you do your different tasks at work?	1	2	3			
d)	Can you decide when to take a break?	1	2	3			
e)	Is your work monotonous?	1	2	3			
f)	Do you have scope for on- the-job development?	1	2	3			
g)	Does the job fit well with your educational background and/or experience?	1	2	3			

#### PAGE 23 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

# Your present job (or last main job(s))

E4. As far as you can, please describe the actual job, occupation, trade or profession. (Use precise terms such as shoe shop supervisor, hotel receptionist, primary school teacher, medical secretary, van driver. If the occupation is known by a special name, please use that name. If in H.M. forces, give the rank in addition to the actual job. Please also describe the type of industry or service given: i.e. Give details of what is made, materials used, or services given).

	u)	
	b)	Type of industry or service given (main things done in job)
	c)	Hours worked in a normal week:
	d)	How long have you had this job?
		less than 1 year 1
		1-2 years <sub>2</sub>
		3 years or more
	e)	Have you been promoted since starting this job?
		Yes No 2
	f)	How much paid holiday are you allowed?
		days per year (don't count Bank Holidays)
g)	Please	tick which of the following currently applyto you:
		foreman 1
		manager 2
		supervisor 3
		leading hand 4
		self-employed 5
		none of these

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E4.	h)	Are you in contact with particular fumes or chemicals in your job?
		always
		rarely 4 never 5 don't know 9
		Please describe the fumes or chemicals
Youi	r live-in	husband or partner - present job (or last main job(s).)
E5.	a)	Do you currently have a live-in husband/partner?
		Yes No If <u>no</u> , go to E6 on page 25
	b)	If <u>yes</u> , what is/was his actual job, occupation, trade or profession?
	c)	Type of industry of service given (main things done in job):
	d)	Hours worked in a normal week: hours
	e)	How long has he had this job?
		less than 1 year 1
		1-2 years <sub>2</sub>
		3 years or more $\frac{1}{3}$
	f)	Has he been promoted since starting this job?
		Yes No 2

# PAGE 25 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

E5.	g)	How much paid holiday is h	ne allowed?		
			days per year	(don't count Bank	Holidays)
	h)	Please tick which of the foll	lowing apply to	him:	
		foreman 1			
		manager 2			
		supervisor 3			
		leading hand			
		self-employed 5			
		none of these			
	i)	Is he in contact with particu	lar fumes or cho	emicals in his job?	
		always 1	often 2	sometimes	3
		rarely 4	never 5	don't knov	v 9
	If <u>ves</u>	, please describe:			
E6.	Do yo	u think you have been unfairl	ly treated in the	last 12 months beca	use of:
			Yes	Yes	No not
			often	sometimes	at all
	a)	Your sex	1	2	3
	b)	Your skin colour	1	2	3
	c)	The way you dress	1	2	3
	d)	Your family background	1	2	3
	e)	The way you speak	1	2	3
	f)	Your religion	1	2	3
	g)	Other (please tick & describ	pe) 1	2	3

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E7. How would you describe the race or ethnic group of yourself, your live-in husband or partner and your natural parents?

	(i) Yourself	(ii) Husband/ partner	(iii) Your mother	(iv) Your father
white black/Caribb black/Africar black/other		01 02 03	01 02 03	01 02 03
(please descr below)	ribe 04	04	04	04
Indian	05	05	05	05
Pakistani Bangladeshi	06 07	06	06	06
Chinese	08	08	08	08
any other eth group (please	nic 09 e tick & describ	09 e)	09	09

# n4000 E1a1: Mother has CSEs or GCSEs grades D-G

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4434	56.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	3478	44.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4001 E1b1: Mother has O-levels or GCSEs grades A-C

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6048	76.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	1864	23.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4002 E1c1: Mother has A-levels

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2765	34.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5147	65.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4003 E1d1: Mother has qualifications in shorthand, typing or other skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3296	41.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	4616	58.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4004 E1e1: Mother has done an apprenticeship

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	199	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7713	97.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4005 E1f1: Mother is a state enrolled nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	157	2.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7755	98.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4006 E1g1: Mother is a state registered nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	593	7.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7319	92.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4007 E1h1: Mother has a City and Guilds intermediate technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	329	4.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7583	95.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4008 E1i1: Mother has a City and Guilds final technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	69	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7843	99.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4009 E1j1: Mother has a City and Guilds full technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	145	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7767	98.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4010 E1k1: Mother has a teaching qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	769	9.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7143	90.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4011 E1I1: Mother has a university degree

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1464	18.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6448	81.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4012 E1m1: Mother has no qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	259	3.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7653	96.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4013 E1n1: Mother's qualifications not known

			-		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	62	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7850	99.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File – Section E

n4015 E1p1: Mother has other qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Other text	10	.1	.8	.8
	1 Yes	1321	16.7	99.2	100.0
	Total	1331	16.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6581	83.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4020 E1a2: Partner has CSEs or GCSEs grades D-G

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3304	41.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	4606	58.2		
	Total	4608	58.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4021 E1b2: Partner has O-levels or GCSEs grades A-C

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4510	57.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	3399	43.0		
	Total	3402	43.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4022 E1c2: Partner has A-levels

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2475	31.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5437	68.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4023 E1d2: Partner has qualifications in shorthand, typing or other skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	316	4.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7596	96.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4024 E1e2: Partner has done an apprenticeship

			<u>-</u>		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1711	21.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6201	78.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4025 E1f2: Partner is a state enrolled nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7904	99.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4026 E1g2: Partner is a state registered nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	57	.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7855	99.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4027 E1h2: Partner has a City and Guilds intermediate technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	828	10.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	7081	89.5		
	Total	7084	89.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4028 E1i2: Partner has a City and Guilds final technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	510	6.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	7398	93.5		
	Total	7402	93.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4029 E1j2: Partner has a City and Guilds full technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	790	10.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	7118	90.0		
	Total	7122	90.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4030 E1k2: Partner has a teaching qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	312	3.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7600	96.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4031 E1I2: Partner has a university degree

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent			
Valid	1 Yes	1776	22.4	100.0	100.0			
Missing	-1 No response	6136	77.6					
Total		7912	100.0					

#### n4032 E1m2: Partner has no qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	365	4.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7547	95.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section E

# n4033 E1n2: Partner's qualifications not known

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	241	3.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7671	97.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4034 E1o2: Mother does not have a partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	141	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7771	98.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4035 E1p2: Partner has other qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Other text	10	.1	1.1	1.1
	1 Yes	911	11.5	98.9	100.0
	Total	921	11.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6991	88.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4040 E1a3: Mother's mother has CSEs or GCSEs grades D-G

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	531	6.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	14	.2		
	-1 No response	7367	93.1		
	Total	7381	93.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4041 E1b3: Mother's mother has O-Levels or GCSEs grades A-C

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1697	21.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	10	.1		
	-1 No response	6205	78.4		
	Total	6215	78.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4042 E1c3: Mother's mother has A-levels

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	714	9.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	7193	90.9		
	Total	7198	91.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4043 E1d3: Mother's mother has qualifications in shorthand, typing or other skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1626	20.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6286	79.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4044 E1e3: Mother's mother has done an apprenticeship

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	89	1.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7823	98.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4045 E1f3: Mother's mother is a state enrolled nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	132	1.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7780	98.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4046 E1g3: Mother's mother is a state registered nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	297	3.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7615	96.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4047 E1h3: Mother's mother has a City and Guilds intermediate technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	54	.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7858	99.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4048 E1i3: Mother's mother has a City and Guilds final technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	16	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7896	99.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4049 E1j3: Mother's mother has a City and Guilds full technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	22	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7890	99.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4050 E1k3: Mother's mother has a teaching qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	449	5.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7463	94.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4051 E1I3: Mother's mother has a university degree

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	348	4.4	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7564	95.6			
Total		7912	100.0			

#### n4052 E1m3: Mother's mother has no qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1404	17.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	6507	82.2		
	Total	6508	82.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section E

# n4053 E1n3: Mother's mother's qualifications not known

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2054	26.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5858	74.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4054 E1o3: Mother does not have a mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	16	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7896	99.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4055 E1p3: Mother's mother has other qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Other text	10	.1	3.3	3.3
	1 Yes	291	3.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	301	3.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7611	96.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4060 E1a4: Mother's father has CSEs or GCSEs grades D-G

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	483	6.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	16	.2		
	-1 No response	7413	93.7		
	Total	7429	93.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4061 E1b4: Mother's father has O-Levels or GCSEs grades A-C

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1555	19.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	11	.1		
	-1 No response	6346	80.2		
	Total	6357	80.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4062 E1c4: Mother's father has A-levels

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	901	11.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	9	.1		
	-1 No response	7002	88.5		
	Total	7011	88.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4063 E1d4: Mother's father has qualifications in shorthand, typing or other skills

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	196	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7716	97.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4064 E1e4: Mother's father has done an apprenticeship

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1560	19.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6352	80.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4065 E1f4: Mother's father is a state enrolled nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7907	99.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4066 E1g4: Mother's father is a state registered nurse

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	21	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7891	99.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4067 E1h4: Mother's father has a City and Guilds intermediate technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	198	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7713	97.5		
	Total	7714	97.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4068 E1i4: Mother's father has a City and Guilds final technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	132	1.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7779	98.3		
	Total	7780	98.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4069 E1j4: Mother's father has a City and Guilds full technical qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	276	3.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7635	96.5		
	Total	7636	96.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4070 E1k4: Mother's father has a teaching qualification

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	277	3.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7635	96.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4071 E1I4: Mother's father has a university degree

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	759	9.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7153	90.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section E

n4072 E1m4: Mother's father has no qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1027	13.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	6884	87.0		
	Total	6885	87.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4073 E1n4: Mother's father's qualifications not known

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2465	31.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5447	68.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4074 E1o4: Mother does not have a father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	31	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7881	99.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4075 E1p4: Mother's father has other qualifications

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Other text	10	.1	1.9	1.9
	1 Yes	522	6.6	98.1	100.0
	Total	532	6.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7380	93.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4100 E2a1: Mother works full-time for an employer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1241	15.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6671	84.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4101 E2b1: Mother works part-time for an employer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3919	49.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	3993	50.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4102 E2c1: Mother is self-employed and employing other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	213	2.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7699	97.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4103 E2d1: Mother is self-employed and not employing other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	557	7.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7355	93.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n4104 E2e1: Mother is on a government employment or training scheme

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	17	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7895	99.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4105 E2f1: Mother is waiting to start a job already accepted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	43	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7869	99.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4106 E2g1: Mother is unemployed and looking for a job

	_		_	-	
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	101	1.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7811	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4107 E2h1: Mother is at school or in other full-time education

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	142	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7770	98.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4108 E2i1: Mother is unable to work because of long-term illness or disability

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	121	1.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7791	98.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4109 E2j1: Mother is retired from paid work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	31	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7881	99.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4110 E2k1: Mother is looking after the home or family

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2763	34.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5149	65.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4111 E2l1: Mother is carrying out voluntary work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	520	6.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7392	93.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n4112 E2m1: Mother is in another employment situation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	397	5.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7515	95.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4120 E2a2: Partner works full-time for an employer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5166	65.3	89.8	89.8
	7 No partner	587	7.4	10.2	100.0
	Total	5753	72.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2159	27.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4121 E2b2: Partner works part-time for an employer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	134	1.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7778	98.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4122 E2c2: Partner is self-employed and employing other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	705	8.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7207	91.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4123 E2d2: Partner is self-employed and not employing other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	770	9.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7142	90.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4124 E2e2: Partner is on a government employment or training scheme

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7902	99.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4125 E2f2: Partner is waiting to start a job already accepted

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	15	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7897	99.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n4126 E2g2: Partner is unemployed and looking for a job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	91	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7821	98.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4127 E2h2: Partner is at school or in other full-time education

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	24	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7888	99.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4128 E2i2: Partner is unable to work because of long-term illness or disability

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	103	1.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7809	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4129 E2j2: Partner is retired from paid work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	46	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7866	99.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4130 E2k2: Partner is looking after the home or family

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	232	2.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7680	97.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4131 E2I2: Partner is carrying out voluntary work

		, ,	•		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	63	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7849	99.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4132 E2m2: Partner is in another employment situation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	83	1.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7829	99.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4140 E3: Mother is in paid employment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5763	72.8	74.1	74.1
	2 No	2019	25.5	25.9	100.0
	Total	7782	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	130	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4141 E3a: Mother can decide when to have a holiday from work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	4163	52.6	71.9	71.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	694	8.8	12.0	83.9
	3 No	931	11.8	16.1	100.0
	Total	5788	73.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2124	26.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4142 E3b: Mother can decide what to do at work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	1880	23.8	32.7	32.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	2062	26.1	35.8	68.5
	3 No	1816	23.0	31.5	100.0
	Total	5758	72.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2154	27.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4143 E3c: Mother can decide the order in which to do tasks at work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	3142	39.7	54.7	54.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1589	20.1	27.6	82.3
	3 No	1016	12.8	17.7	100.0
	Total	5747	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2165	27.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n4144 E3d: Mother can decide when to take a break

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	3023	38.2	52.5	52.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	1068	13.5	18.6	71.1
	3 No	1664	21.0	28.9	100.0
	Total	5755	72.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2157	27.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4145 E3e: Mother's work is monotonous

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	356	4.5	6.3	6.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	1708	21.6	30.2	36.5
	3 No	3598	45.5	63.5	100.0
	Total	5662	71.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2250	28.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4146 E3f: Mother has scope for on-the-job development

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	2190	27.7	39.2	39.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	1779	22.5	31.9	71.1
	3 No	1615	20.4	28.9	100.0
	Total	5584	70.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2328	29.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

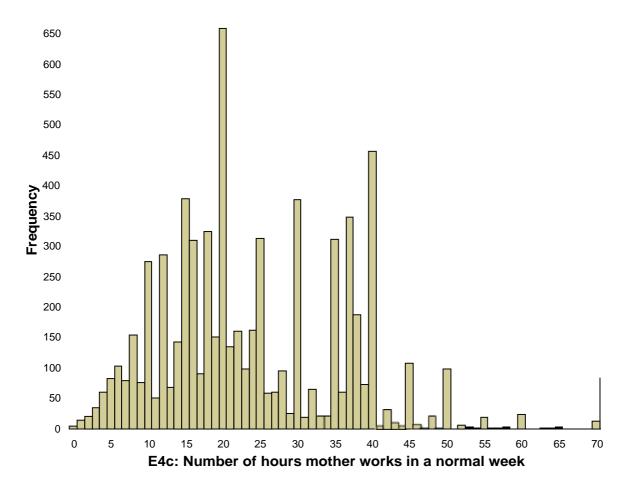
## n4147 E3g: Mother's job fits well with educational background and experience

	,			•	<u>-</u>
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	3544	44.8	62.3	62.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	1161	14.7	20.4	82.7
	3 No	983	12.4	17.3	100.0
	Total	5688	71.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	2223	28.1		
	Total	2224	28.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4148 E3h: Mother has to work at a fast pace

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	2067	26.1	35.9	35.9
	2 Yes, sometimes	2633	33.3	45.8	81.7
	3 No	1053	13.3	18.3	100.0
	Total	5753	72.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2159	27.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4153 E4c: Number of hours mother works in a normal week



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers >70:

n4153 E4c: Number of hours mother works in a normal week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	72	3	.3	2.9	2.9
	75	1	.1	1.0	3.8
	80	5	.4	4.8	8.7
	84	1	.1	1.0	9.6
	85	2	.2	1.9	11.5
	90 Full time	2	.2	1.9	13.5
	97 Varies	85	7.6	81.7	95.2
	98 90+	5	.4	4.8	100.0
	Total	104	9.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	13	1.2		
	-1 No response	996	89.5		
	Total	1009	90.7		
Total		1113	100.0		

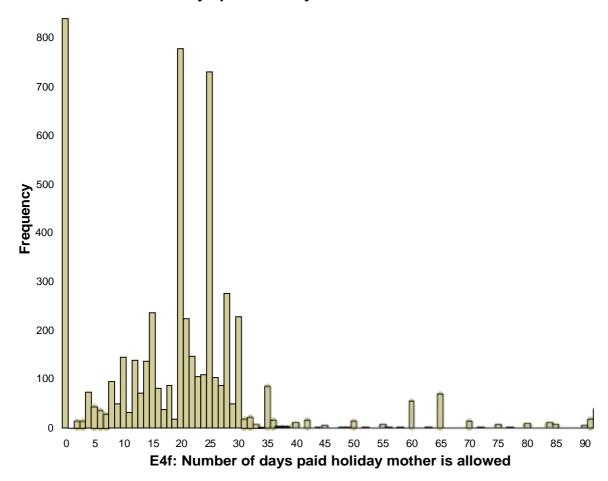
n4154 E4d: Length of time mother has had this job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 year	1335	16.9	19.3	19.3
	2 1-2 years	1641	20.7	23.8	43.1
	3 3+ years	3931	49.7	56.9	100.0
	Total	6907	87.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1005	12.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n4155 E4e: Mother has been promoted since starting this job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1728	21.8	26.1	26.1
	2 No	4904	62.0	73.9	100.0
	Total	6632	83.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1280	16.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4156 E4f: Number of days paid holiday mother is allowed



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers >91:

n4156 E4f: Number of days paid holiday mother is allowed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	95	2	.1	4.3	4.3
	97	1	.0	2.1	6.4
	98	1	.0	2.1	8.5
	105	1	.0	2.1	10.6
	168	1	.0	2.1	12.8
	170	1	.0	2.1	14.9
	997 Varies	40	1.6	85.1	100.0
	Total	47	1.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	378	15.4		
	-1 No response	2034	82.7		
	Total	2412	98.1		
Total		2459	100.0		

n4157 E4g: Mother's job title/status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Foreman	5	.1	.1	.1
	2 Manager	663	8.4	9.8	9.9
	3 Supervisor	470	5.9	6.9	16.8
	4 Leading hand	234	3.0	3.5	20.3
	5 Self-employed	690	8.7	10.2	30.5
	6 None of these	4618	58.4	68.2	98.7
	7 Multiple boxes ticked	87	1.1	1.3	100.0
	Total	6767	85.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1144	14.5		
	Total	1145	14.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

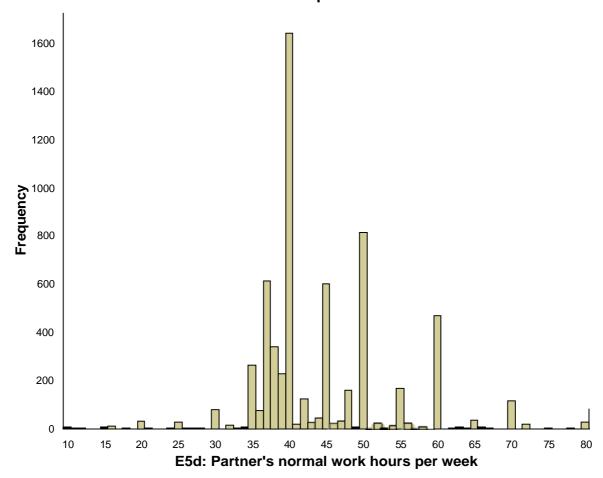
n4158 E4h: Mother is in contact with particular fumes or chemicals in job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	8	.1	.1	.1
	1 Always	184	2.3	2.7	2.8
	2 Often	187	2.4	2.7	5.5
	3 Sometimes	700	8.8	10.2	15.8
	4 Rarely	515	6.5	7.5	23.3
	5 Never	5054	63.9	73.9	97.2
	9 Do not know	190	2.4	2.8	100.0
	Total	6838	86.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1074	13.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4160 E5a: Mother currently has a live-in husband or partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6890	87.1	90.5	90.5
	2 No	722	9.1	9.5	100.0
	Total	7612	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	300	3.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4163 E5d: Partner's normal work hours per week



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers <10 or >80:

n4163 E5d: Partner's normal work hours per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	8	.5	5.7	5.7
	1	1	.1	.7	6.4
	2	1	.1	.7	7.1
	5	2	.1	1.4	8.5
	8	3	.2	2.1	10.6
	9	3	.2	2.1	12.8
	82	1	.1	.7	13.5
	84	9	.5	6.4	19.9
	85	3	.2	2.1	22.0
	87	1	.1	.7	22.7
	90 Full time	8	.5	5.7	28.4
	97 Varies	85	5.1	60.3	88.7
	98 90+	16	1.0	11.3	100.0
	Total	141	8.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	36	2.2		
	-1 No response	1485	89.4		
	Total	1521	91.5		
Total		1662	100.0		

n4164 E5e: Length of time partner has had this job

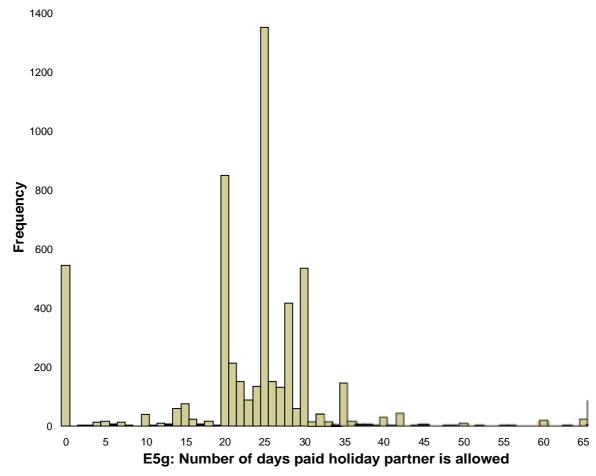
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 year	652	8.2	9.7	9.7
	2 1-2 years	873	11.0	13.0	22.8
	3 3+ years	5172	65.4	77.2	100.0
	Total	6697	84.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1214	15.3		
	Total	1215	15.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4165 E5f: Partner has been promoted since starting this job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2856	36.1	45.0	45.0
	2 No	3491	44.1	55.0	100.0
	Total	6347	80.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1565	19.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

N File – Section E

n4166 E5g: Number of days paid holiday partner is allowed



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers >65:

n4166 E5g: Number of days paid holiday partner is allowed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	70	6	.2	5.3	5.3
	73	1	.0	.9	6.2
	75	1	.0	.9	7.1
	80	7	.3	6.2	13.3
	84	2	.1	1.8	15.0
	85	2	.1	1.8	16.8
	90	1	.0	.9	17.7
	91	2	.1	1.8	19.5
	95	1	.0	.9	20.4
	98	2	.1	1.8	22.1
	112	1	.0	.9	23.0
	150	1	.0	.9	23.9
	997 Varies	86	3.3	76.1	100.0
	Total	113	4.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	188	7.3		
	-1 No response	2291	88.4		
	Total	2479	95.6		
Total		2592	100.0		

n4167 E5h: Partner's job title/status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Foreman	107	1.4	1.6	1.6
	2 Manager	1907	24.1	29.1	30.7
	3 Supervisor	533	6.7	8.1	38.9
	4 Leading hand	383	4.8	5.8	44.7
	5 Self-employed	1233	15.6	18.8	63.5
	7 Multiple boxes ticked	170	2.1	2.6	66.1
	9 None of these	2219	28.0	33.9	100.0
	Total	6552	82.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1360	17.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4168 E5i: Partner is in contact with particular fumes or chemicals in his job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	12	.2	.2	.2
	1 Always	336	4.2	5.1	5.3
	2 Often	418	5.3	6.3	11.6
	3 Sometimes	1043	13.2	15.8	27.4
	4 Rarely	511	6.5	7.8	35.2
	5 Never	3274	41.4	49.7	84.8
	9 Do not know	999	12.6	15.2	100.0
	Total	6593	83.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1319	16.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4170 E6a: Mother has been treated unfairly because of sex in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	107	1.4	1.4	1.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	437	5.5	5.9	7.3
	3 No	6922	87.5	92.7	100.0
	Total	7466	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	445	5.6		
	Total	446	5.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4171 E6b: Mother has been treated unfairly because of skin colour in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	77	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	40	.5	.5	1.6
	3 No	7332	92.7	98.4	100.0
	Total	7449	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	463	5.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4172 E6c: Mother has been treated unfairly because of way of dressing in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	85	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	126	1.6	1.7	2.8
	3 No	7236	91.5	97.2	100.0
	Total	7447	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	465	5.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4173 E6d: Mother has been treated unfairly because of family background in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	81	1.0	1.1	1.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	89	1.1	1.2	2.3
	3 No	7275	91.9	97.7	100.0
	Total	7445	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	467	5.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4174 E6e: Mother has been treated unfairly because of way of speaking in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	87	1.1	1.2	1.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	179	2.3	2.4	3.6
	3 No	7181	90.8	96.4	100.0
	Total	7447	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	465	5.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n4175 E6f: Mother has been treated unfairly because of religion in the last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	72	.9	1.0	1.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	65	.8	.9	1.8
	3 No	7301	92.3	98.2	100.0
	Total	7438	94.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	474	6.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4176 E6g: Mother has been treated unfairly for other reasons in the last 12 months

	•				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	18	.2	.4	.4
	1 Yes, often	90	1.1	1.9	2.3
	2 Yes, sometimes	147	1.9	3.1	5.4
	3 No	4499	56.9	94.6	100.0
	Total	4754	60.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3158	39.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4180 E7i: Mother's race or ethnic group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White	7634	96.5	98.0	98.0
	2 Black / Caribbean	28	.4	.4	98.4
	3 Black / African	4	.1	.1	98.4
	4 Black / other	26	.3	.3	98.7
	5 Indian	19	.2	.2	99.0
	6 Pakistani	6	.1	.1	99.1
	8 Chinese	16	.2	.2	99.3
	9 Other	57	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7790	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	122	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n4181 E7ii: Partner's race or ethnic group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White	6897	87.2	97.3	97.3
	2 Black / Caribbean	46	.6	.6	97.9
	3 Black / African	14	.2	.2	98.1
	4 Black / other	18	.2	.3	98.4
	5 Indian	29	.4	.4	98.8
	6 Pakistani	8	.1	.1	98.9
	7 Bangladeshi	1	.0	.0	98.9
	8 Chinese	15	.2	.2	99.1
	9 Other	61	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7089	89.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	823	10.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n4182 E7iii: Mother's mother's race or ethnic group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White	7362	93.0	98.0	98.0
	2 Black / Caribbean	35	.4	.5	98.5
	3 Black / African	4	.1	.1	98.5
	4 Black / other	8	.1	.1	98.7
	5 Indian	22	.3	.3	98.9
	6 Pakistani	7	.1	.1	99.0
	8 Chinese	18	.2	.2	99.3
	9 Other	54	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7510	94.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	402	5.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n4183 E7iv: Mother's father's race or ethnic group

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 White	7317	92.5	97.7	97.7
	2 Black / Caribbean	45	.6	.6	98.3
	3 Black / African	7	.1	.1	98.4
	4 Black / other	8	.1	.1	98.5
	5 Indian	23	.3	.3	98.8
	6 Pakistani	9	.1	.1	98.9
	8 Chinese	16	.2	.2	99.1
	9 Other	64	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7489	94.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	423	5.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

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# **SECTION F: LIFESTYLE**

FI.	a)	Have you ever been a smoker?
		Yes No 2 If no. go to F2 on page 28
If <u>ves</u> ,	b)	At what age did you start smoking regularly?
		years
[Editio	ogi. Oni	
[Ealiii		e reported value of 2 years was recoded to -1.]
	c)	Which of the following have you ever smoked regularly?
		Yes No
		i) cigarettes 1 2
		ii) pipe 1 2
		iii) cigar 1 2
		iv) other <u>1</u> <u>2</u>
	d)	Have you now stopped smoking?
		Yes No 2 If no. go to (e) below
	If <u>ves</u> ,	how long ago?
		years months
[Editir	ng: One	e reported value of 94 years was recoded to -1.]
	e)	Have you smoked regularly in the last 2 weeks?
		No $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Yes, cigarettes $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ Yes, cigars $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ Yes, pipe $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \end{bmatrix}$
		Yes, other 5 (please describe)
	f)	How many times per day have you smoked in the last 2 weeks?
		30+ 30 25-29 25 20-24 20 15-19 15
		10-14 10 5-9 05 1-4 01 0 00

# PAGE 28 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

F1.	g)	What brand of cigarette/tobacco do you smoke?
		i) brand
		ii) type: filtered 1 unfiltered 2 roll-your-own 3
		pipe/cigar 4
		ividual variables for each category of g(ii) are presented for cases who ticked ne box.]
F2.	a)	Is/was your mother a smoker?
		Yes No Don't know 3
	If <u>ves</u>	i) Did she smoke when she was expecting you?
		Yes No 2 Don't know 3
	b)	Is/was your father a smoker?
	0)	
		Yes land No land Don't know land 3
F3.	a)	Does your live-in husband or partner smoke?
	Don't	have a husband/partner I If no, or don't have a husband or partner, go to F4 on page 29
	No	
	Yes, c	rigarettes 3
	Yes, c	igars 4
	Yes, p	pipe 5
	Yes, o	other (please describe) 6
	If <u>ves</u>	•
	b)	About how many times per daydoes your husband or partner smoke at the moment?
		30+ 30 25-29 25 20-24 20 15-19 15
		10-14 10 5-9 05 1-4 01 0 00

# PAGE 29 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

F3.	c)	What brand and type of cigarette/tobacco does he usually smoke?
		i) brand
		ii) type: filtered 1 unfiltered 2 pipe/cigar 4
		vidual variables for each category of c(ii) are presented for cases who ticked ne box.]
	d)	At what age did he start smoking?  years don't know 99
[Editi	ng: On	e reported value of 4 years was recoded to -1.]
F4.	a)	Apart from yourself and your husband or partner, are there any other members of your household who smoke?
		Yes No 2
	b)	If <u>yes</u> , how many?
F5.	•	you <u>ever</u> actually made yourself sick (vomit) because you wanted to lose weight or se you had eaten too much?
		Yes, in past year 1 Yes, but not in past year 2 No, never 3
F6.		Have you <u>ever</u> taken laxatives because you wanted to lose weight or because you had eaten too much?
		Yes, in past year Yes, but not in past year 2 No, never 3
F7.	a)	Are you, or have you ever been a vegetarian?
		Yes, I am now Yes, in past 2 No, never 3
	If <u>ves</u> ,	
		i) For how many years of your life have you been/were you a vegetarian?
		years (If less than one year put 00)

# PAGE 30 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

F7.	b)	Are you, or have you ev butter, milk or cheese)?	er been, a vegan (i.e. c	lo/did not eat meat, pou	ıltry, fish, eggs,
		11	es, in past ot now 2	no, never 3	
		 If <u>ves</u> now,			
		<del></del>	rears of your life have	you been/were you vega	an?
		у	ears (If less than one	year put 00)	
F8.	Which	n of the following stateme	ents describes best the	way in which you trave	l nowadays?
	usuall	y walk everywhere	c	ycle mostly 2	
	usuall	y get in a car 3		nostly use 9 ublic transport	
-	iting: Ind	dividual variables for eax.]	ach category are pr	esented for cases w	rho ticked more
F9.	How r	much do you do of the fol	lowing in a normal we	ek?	
		More than	2-6 hours	Less than	Never
		6 hours per week	per week	two hours per week	
a)	jogging	. $\square$			
		1	2	3	4
b)	aerobics	1	2	3	4
c)	keep-fit ex	xercises 1	2	3	4
d)	yoga	1	2	3	4
e)	squash		2	3	4
f)	tennis/bad	minton	2	<u>-</u>	=
,		1	2	3	4
g)	swimming		2	3	4
h)	brisk wall	king 1	2	3	4
i)	weight trai	ining 1	2	3	4
j)	cycling	1	2	3	4
k)	other exer	rcise	2	3	4
(	please ticl	k & describe)		<u>-</u>	لــــن

n5000 F1a: Mother has ever been a smoker

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3662	46.3	46.5	46.5
	2 No	4207	53.2	53.5	100.0
	Total	7869	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	43	.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5001 F1b: Age mother started smoking regularly

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	8	6	.1	.2	.2
	9	8	.1	.2	.4
	10	14	.2	.4	.8
	11	55	.7	1.5	2.3
	12	104	1.3	2.9	5.2
	13	185	2.3	5.1	10.3
	14	414	5.2	11.5	21.9
	15	447	5.6	12.4	34.3
	16	783	9.9	21.8	56.0
	17	409	5.2	11.4	67.4
	18	576	7.3	16.0	83.4
	19	156	2.0	4.3	87.8
	20	157	2.0	4.4	92.1
	21	81	1.0	2.3	94.4
	22	46	.6	1.3	95.7
	23	26	.3	.7	96.4
	24	27	.3	.8	97.1
	25	30	.4	.8	98.0
	26	16	.2	.4	98.4
	27	7	.1	.2	98.6
	28	15	.2	.4	99.0
	29	4	.1	.1	99.1
	30	13	.2	.4	99.5
	31	2	.0	.1	99.6
	32	4	.1	.1	99.7
	34	2	.0	.1	99.7
	36	7	.1	.2	99.9
	37	1	.0	.0	99.9
	39	1	.0	.0	100.0
	42	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	3597	45.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	8	.1		
-	-1 No response	4307	54.4		
	Total	4315	54.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5002 F1c1: Mother has ever regularly smoked cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3598	45.5	98.8	98.8
	2 No	43	.5	1.2	100.0
	Total	3641	46.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4271	54.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5003 F1c2: Mother has ever regularly smoked a pipe

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7	.1	.4	.4
	2 No	1752	22.1	99.6	100.0
	Total	1759	22.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6153	77.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5004 F1c3: Mother has ever regularly smoked cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	61	.8	3.4	3.4
	2 No	1724	21.8	96.6	100.0
	Total	1785	22.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6127	77.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5005 F1c4: Mother has ever regularly smoked anything else

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	116	1.5	6.6	6.6
	2 No	1640	20.7	93.4	100.0
	Total	1756	22.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6156	77.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5006 F1d: Mother has now stopped smoking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2116	26.7	57.9	57.9
	2 No	1540	19.5	42.1	100.0
	Total	3656	46.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4256	53.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5007a F1d: Length of time since mother stopped smoking - years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	75	.9	3.9	3.9
	1	108	1.4	5.6	9.4
	2	103	1.3	5.3	14.7
	3	68	.9	3.5	18.2
	4	49	.6	2.5	20.7
	5	56	.7	2.9	23.6
	6	39	.5	2.0	25.6
	7	29	.4	1.5	27.1
	8	154	1.9	7.9	35.0
	9	155	2.0	8.0	43.0
	10	175	2.2	9.0	52.0
	11	97	1.2	5.0	57.0
	12	115	1.5	5.9	62.9
	13	78	1.0	4.0	66.9
	14	84	1.1	4.3	71.2
	15	154	1.9	7.9	79.1
	16	69	.9	3.5	82.7
	17	51	.6	2.6	85.3
	18	54	.7	2.8	88.1
	19	31	.4	1.6	89.7
	20	99	1.3	5.1	94.8
	21	21	.3	1.1	95.8
	22	22	.3	1.1	97.0
	23	19	.2	1.0	97.9
	24	4	.1	.2	98.1
	25	15	.2	.8	98.9
	26	3	.0	.2	99.1
	27	3	.0	.2	99.2
	28	1	.0	.1	99.3
	29	2	.0	.1	99.4
	30	7	.1	.4	99.7
	31	1	.0	.1	99.8
	33	1	.0	.1	99.8
	34	1	.0	.1	99.9
	35	1	.0	.1	99.9
	38	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	1945	24.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	5962	75.4		
	Total	5967	75.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5007b F1d: Length of time since mother stopped smoking - months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	187	2.4	22.2	22.2
	1	74	.9	8.8	31.0
	2	67	.8	8.0	39.0
	3	60	.8	7.1	46.1
	4	50	.6	5.9	52.0
	5	39	.5	4.6	56.7
	6	145	1.8	17.2	73.9
	7	30	.4	3.6	77.4
	8	44	.6	5.2	82.7
	9	55	.7	6.5	89.2
	10	64	.8	7.6	96.8
	11	27	.3	3.2	100.0
	Total	842	10.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	7065	89.3		
	Total	7070	89.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5008 F1e: Mother has smoked regularly in the last two weeks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	2064	26.1	57.9	57.9
	2 Yes, cigarettes	1423	18.0	39.9	97.8
	3 Yes, cigars	3	.0	.1	97.8
	5 Yes, other	77	1.0	2.2	100.0
	Total	3567	45.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4345	54.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5010 F1f: Number of times per day mother has smoked in the last two weeks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 0	1592	20.1	50.1	50.1
	1 1 - 4	261	3.3	8.2	58.4
	5 5-9	282	3.6	8.9	67.2
	10 10 - 14	307	3.9	9.7	76.9
	15 15 - 19	320	4.0	10.1	87.0
	20 20 - 24	262	3.3	8.3	95.2
	25 25 - 29	79	1.0	2.5	97.7
	30 30+	69	.9	2.2	99.9
	97 Infrequently	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	3175	40.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4737	59.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5020 F1g2: Type of cigarette/tobacco that mother smokes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Filtered	1413	17.9	86.1	86.1
	2 Unfiltered	3	.0	.2	86.2
	3 Roll-your-own	222	2.8	13.5	99.8
	4 Pipe/cigar	4	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	1642	20.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Multiple ticks	63	.8		
	-1 Not stated	6207	78.5		
	Total	6270	79.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5021 F1g2 (multiple ticks): Mother smokes filtered cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	62	.8	98.4	98.4
	2 No	1	.0	1.6	100.0
	Total	63	.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1642	20.8		
	-1 Not stated	6207	78.5		
	Total	7849	99.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5022 F1g2 (multiple ticks): Mother smokes unfiltered cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2	.0	3.2	3.2
	2 No	61	.8	96.8	100.0
	Total	63	.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1642	20.8		
	-1 Not stated	6207	78.5		
	Total	7849	99.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5023 F1g2 (multiple ticks): Mother smokes roll-your-own cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Valid	1 Yes	63	.8	100.0	100.0		
Missing	-2 Single tick	1642	20.8				
	-1 Not stated	6207	78.5				
	Total	7849	99.2				
Total		7912	100.0				

### n5024 F1g2 (multiple ticks): Mother smokes pipe/cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 No	63	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-2 Single tick	1642	20.8		
	-1 Not stated	6207	78.5		
	Total	7849	99.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5025 DV: Number of ticks for question F1g2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6207	78.5	78.5	78.5
	1	1642	20.8	20.8	99.2
	2	62	.8	.8	100.0
	3	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

n5030 F2a: Mother's mother is/was a smoker

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3484	44.0	46.3	46.3
	2 No	3941	49.8	52.4	98.7
	3 Do not know	98	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	7523	95.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	389	4.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5031 F2a1: Mother's mother smoked when pregnant with mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1345	17.0	30.7	30.7
	2 No	1735	21.9	39.7	70.4
	3 Do not know	1295	16.4	29.6	100.0
	Total	4375	55.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3537	44.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5032 F2b: Mother's father is/was a smoker

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4111	52.0	65.7	65.7
	2 No	1900	24.0	30.4	96.0
	3 Do not know	249	3.1	4.0	100.0
	Total	6260	79.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1652	20.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5040 F3a: Partner smokes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No partner	646	8.2	8.5	8.5
	2 No	5160	65.2	67.6	76.0
	3 Yes, cigarettes	1396	17.6	18.3	94.3
	4 Yes, cigars	204	2.6	2.7	97.0
	5 Yes, pipe	17	.2	.2	97.2
	6 Yes, other	215	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	7638	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	274	3.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5042 F3b: Number of times per day partner smokes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 0	237	3.0	12.1	12.1
	1 1 - 4	347	4.4	17.7	29.9
	5 5-9	230	2.9	11.8	41.6
	10 10 - 14	285	3.6	14.6	56.2
	15 15 - 19	298	3.8	15.2	71.4
	20 20 - 24	336	4.2	17.2	88.6
	25 25 - 29	111	1.4	5.7	94.3
	30 30+	99	1.3	5.1	99.3
	97 Infrequently	13	.2	.7	100.0
	Total	1956	24.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	5953	75.2		
	Total	5956	75.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5050 F3c2: Type of cigarette/tobacco that partner smokes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Filtered	955	12.1	60.0	60.0
	2 Unfiltered	21	.3	1.3	61.3
	3 Roll-your-own	436	5.5	27.4	88.7
	4 Pipe/cigar	179	2.3	11.3	100.0
	Total	1591	20.1	100.0	
Missing	-2 Multiple ticks	104	1.3		
	-1 Not stated	6217	78.6		
	Total	6321	79.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5051 F3c2 (multiple ticks): Partner smokes filtered cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	91	1.2	87.5	87.5
	2 No	13	.2	12.5	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1591	20.1		
	-1 Not stated	6217	78.6		
	Total	7808	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5052 F3c2 (multiple ticks): Partner smokes unfiltered cigarettes

		,			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	15	.2	14.4	14.4
	2 No	89	1.1	85.6	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1591	20.1		
	-1 Not stated	6217	78.6		
	Total	7808	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5053 F3c2 (multiple ticks): Partner smokes roll-your-own cigarettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	94	1.2	90.4	90.4
	2 No	10	.1	9.6	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1591	20.1		
	-1 Not stated	6217	78.6		
	Total	7808	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n5054 F3c2 (multiple ticks): Partner smokes pipe/cigars

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11	.1	10.6	10.6
	2 No	93	1.2	89.4	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	1591	20.1		
	-1 Not stated	6217	78.6		
	Total	7808	98.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5055 DV: Number of ticks for question F3c2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	0	6217	78.6	78.6	78.6	
	1	1591	20.1	20.1	98.7	
	2	101	1.3	1.3	100.0	
	3	3	.0	.0	100.0	
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0		

n5056 F3d: Age partner started smoking

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7	2	.0	.2	.2
	8	5	.1	.4	.6
	9	8	.1	.6	1.2
	10	25	.3	2.0	3.2
	11	41	.5	3.3	6.5
	12	78	1.0	6.3	12.8
	13	77	1.0	6.2	18.9
	14	210	2.7	16.9	35.8
	15	171	2.2	13.7	49.5
	16	257	3.2	20.6	70.1
	17	90	1.1	7.2	77.4
	18	122	1.5	9.8	87.2
	19	27	.3	2.2	89.3
	20	42	.5	3.4	92.7
	21	18	.2	1.4	94.1
	22	12	.2	1.0	95.1
	23	6	.1	.5	95.6
	24	2	.0	.2	95.7
	25	17	.2	1.4	97.1
	26	1	.0	.1	97.2
	27	2	.0	.2	97.4
	28	3	.0	.2	97.6
	29	1	.0	.1	97.7
	30	10	.1	.8	98.5
	31	1	.0	.1	98.6
	32	3	.0	.2	98.8
	33	2	.0	.2	99.0
	34	2	.0	.2	99.1
	35	2	.0	.2	99.3
	36	2	.0	.2	99.4
	38	2	.0	.2	99.6
	39	1	.0	.1	99.7
	40	2	.0	.2	99.8
	41	1	.0	.1	99.9
	45	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	1246	15.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	554	7.0		
-	-1 No response	6112	77.2		
	Total	6666	84.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5060 F4a: Other members of the household smoke

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	195	2.5	2.6	2.6
	2 No	7431	93.9	97.4	100.0
	Total	7626	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	286	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5061 F4b: Number of other people in the household who smoke

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	133	1.7	76.4	76.4
	2	30	.4	17.2	93.7
	3	4	.1	2.3	96.0
	4	3	.0	1.7	97.7
	5	2	.0	1.1	98.9
	15	2	.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	174	2.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7737	97.8		
	Total	7738	97.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5070 F5: Mother has ever made herself sick to lose weight

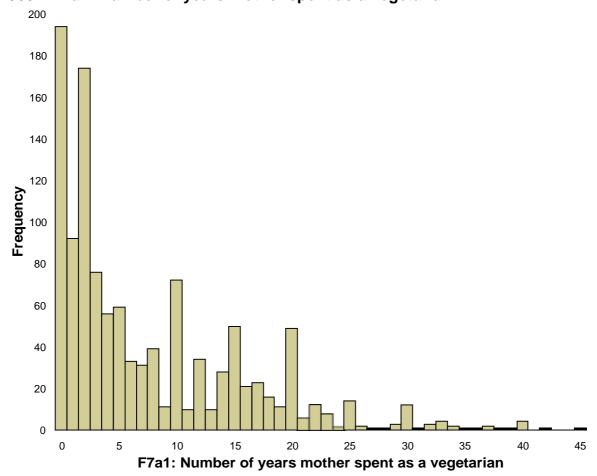
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, in past year	164	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2 Yes, but not in past year	484	6.1	6.2	8.3
	3 No	7126	90.1	91.7	100.0
	Total	7774	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	138	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n5080 F6: Mother has ever taken laxatives to lose weight

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, in past year	88	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2 Yes, but not in past year	487	6.2	6.3	7.4
	3 No	7199	91.0	92.6	100.0
	Total	7774	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	138	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

N File - Section F n5090 F7a: Mother has ever been a vegetarian Valid Cumulative Frequency Percent Percent Percent Valid 1 Yes, now 445 5.6 5.7 5.7 2 Yes, in past but not now 687 8.7 8.8 14.5 100.0 3 No 6657 84.1 85.5 Total 7789 98.4 100.0 -1 No response Missing 123 1.6 Total 7912 100.0

n5091 F7a1: Number of years mother spent as a vegetarian



plus the following missing values:

n5091 F7a1: Number of years mother spent as a vegetarian

10901011011			
		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0
	-1 No response	6737	100.0
	Total	6740	100.0

n5092 F7b: Mother has ever been a vegan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, now	11	.1	.1	.1
	2 Yes, in past but not now	65	.8	.8	1.0
	3 No	7624	96.4	99.0	100.0
	Total	7700	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	212	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5093 F7b1: Number of years mother has been/was as a vegan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 < 1 year	52	.7	61.9	61.9
	1	6	.1	7.1	69.0
	2	14	.2	16.7	85.7
	4	3	.0	3.6	89.3
	5	1	.0	1.2	90.5
	7	1	.0	1.2	91.7
	10	2	.0	2.4	94.0
	11	1	.0	1.2	95.2
	12	1	.0	1.2	96.4
	14	1	.0	1.2	97.6
	19	1	.0	1.2	98.8
	34	1	.0	1.2	100.0
	Total	84	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7828	98.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5100 F8: Best description of the way in which mother travels nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually walks everywhere	1217	15.4	17.2	17.2
	2 Cycles mostly	71	.9	1.0	18.2
	3 Usually gets in a car	5578	70.5	79.0	97.2
	4 Motorcycle	4	.1	.1	97.3
	5 Wheelchair	1	.0	.0	97.3
	9 Mostly uses public transport	190	2.4	2.7	100.0
	Total	7061	89.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Multiple ticks	727	9.2		
	-1 Not stated	124	1.6		
	Total	851	10.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5101 F8 (multiple ticks): Mother walks when travelling nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	662	8.4	91.1	91.1
	2 No	65	.8	8.9	100.0
	Total	727	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	7061	89.2		
	-1 Not stated	124	1.6		
	Total	7185	90.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5102 F8 (multiple ticks): Mother cycles when travelling nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	118	1.5	16.2	16.2
	2 No	609	7.7	83.8	100.0
	Total	727	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	7061	89.2		
	-1 Not stated	124	1.6		
	Total	7185	90.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5103 F8 (multiple ticks): Mother gets in a car when travelling nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	599	7.6	82.4	82.4
	2 No	128	1.6	17.6	100.0
	Total	727	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	7061	89.2		
	-1 Not stated	124	1.6		
	Total	7185	90.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5104 F8 (multiple ticks): Mother uses public transport when travelling nowadays  $\,$ 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	194	2.5	26.7	26.7
	2 No	533	6.7	73.3	100.0
	Total	727	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	7061	89.2		
	-1 Not stated	124	1.6		
	Total	7185	90.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5105 DV: Number of ticks for question F8

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	124	1.6	1.6	1.6
	1	7061	89.2	89.2	90.8
	2	621	7.8	7.8	98.7
	3	93	1.2	1.2	99.8
	4	13	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

n5110 F9a: Amount of time mother spends jogging per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	18	.2	.2	.2
	2 2 - 6 hours	154	1.9	2.0	2.3
	3 <2 hours	698	8.8	9.3	11.5
	4 None	6670	84.3	88.5	100.0
	Total	7540	95.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	372	4.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5111 F9b: Amount of time mother spends doing aerobics per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	14	.2	.2	.2
	2 2 - 6 hours	327	4.1	4.4	4.5
	3 <2 hours	937	11.8	12.5	17.0
	4 None	6220	78.6	83.0	100.0
	Total	7498	94.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	414	5.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n5112 F9c: Amount of time mother spends doing keep-fit exercises per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	42	.5	.6	.6
	2 2 - 6 hours	533	6.7	7.1	7.7
	3 <2 hours	1566	19.8	20.9	28.6
	4 None	5344	67.5	71.4	100.0
	Total	7485	94.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	427	5.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5113 F9d: Amount of time mother spends doing yoga per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	9	.1	.1	.1
	2 2 - 6 hours	64	.8	.9	1.0
	3 <2 hours	228	2.9	3.1	4.1
	4 None	7097	89.7	95.9	100.0
	Total	7398	93.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	514	6.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5114 F9e: Amount of time mother spends playing squash per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 2 - 6 hours	16	.2	.2	.2
	3 <2 hours	99	1.3	1.3	1.6
	4 None	7265	91.8	98.4	100.0
	Total	7380	93.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	532	6.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5115 F9f: Amount of time mother spends playing tennis or badminton per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	8	.1	.1	.1
	2 2 - 6 hours	127	1.6	1.7	1.8
	3 <2 hours	435	5.5	5.9	7.7
	4 None	6786	85.8	92.3	100.0
	Total	7356	93.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	556	7.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5116 F9g: Amount of time mother spends swimming per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	26	.3	.4	.4
	2 2 - 6 hours	361	4.6	4.9	5.2
	3 <2 hours	3039	38.4	40.9	46.1
	4 None	4001	50.6	53.9	100.0
	Total	7427	93.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	485	6.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5117 F9h: Amount of time mother spends walking briskly per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	745	9.4	9.8	9.8
	2 2 - 6 hours	2163	27.3	28.5	38.3
	3 <2 hours	2898	36.6	38.1	76.4
	4 None	1793	22.7	23.6	100.0
	Total	7599	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	313	4.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5118 F9i: Amount of time mother spends weight training per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	21	.3	.3	.3
	2 2 - 6 hours	248	3.1	3.4	3.6
	3 <2 hours	550	7.0	7.5	11.1
	4 None	6563	82.9	88.9	100.0
	Total	7382	93.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	530	6.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n5119 F9j: Amount of time mother spends cycling per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 >6 hours	37	.5	.5	.5
	2 2 - 6 hours	338	4.3	4.6	5.1
	3 <2 hours	1807	22.8	24.4	29.5
	4 None	5227	66.1	70.5	100.0
	Total	7409	93.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	502	6.3		
	Total	503	6.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n5120 F9k: Amount of time mother spends doing other exercise per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	62	.8	1.1	1.1
	1 >6 hours	231	2.9	4.3	5.4
	2 2 - 6 hours	459	5.8	8.5	13.9
	3 <2 hours	392	5.0	7.2	21.1
	4 None	4277	54.1	78.9	100.0
	Total	5421	68.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2491	31.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

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## **SECTION G: YOUR FEELINGS**

G1. Below are a number of statements which you may use to describe yourself. Please indicate if you think these apply to you. Each statement applies to how you feel **nowadays.** 

Nowadays:	Doesn't apply	Applies a bit	Moderately applies	Certainly applies
a) I feel calm	1	2	3	4
b) I feel secure	1	2	3	4
c) I feel tense	1	2	3	4
d) I feel strained	1	2	3	4
e) I feel at ease	1	2	3	4
f) I feel upset	1	2	3	4
g) I am presently worrying over possible misfortunes	1	2	3	4
h) I feel satisfied	1	2	3	4
i) I feel frightened	1	2	3	4
j) I feel comfortable	1	2	3	4
k) I feel self-confident	1	2	3	4
l) I feel nervous	1	2	3	4
m) I am jittery	1	2	3	4
n) I feel indecisive	1	2	3	4
o) I am relaxed	1	2	3	4
p) I feel content	1	2	3	4
q) I am worried	1	2	3	4
r) I feel confused	1	2	3	4
s) I feel steady	1	2	2	4
t) I feel pleasant	1	2	3	4

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G2. Below are a number of statements which you may use to describe yourself. Please indicate if you think these apply to you. Each statement applies to how you **generally** feel.

Generally:	Doesn't apply	Applies a bit	Moderately applies	Certainly applies
a) I feel pleasant	1	2	3	4
b) I tire quickly	1	2	3	4
c) I feel like crying	1	2	3	4
d) I wish I could be as happy as others seem to be	1	2	3	4
e) I am losing out on things because I can't make up my mind soon enough	1	2	3	4
f) I feel rested	1	2	3	4
g) I am 'calm, cool and collected'	1	2	3	4
h) I feel that difficulties are piling up so that I cannot overcome them	1	2	3	4
i) I worry too much over something that doesn't really matter	1	2	3	4
j) I am happy	1	2	3	4
k) I am inclined to take things hard	1	2	3	4
l) I lack self-confidence	1	2	3	4
m) I feel secure	1	2	3	4
n) I try to avoid facing a crisis or difficulty	1	2	3	4
o) I feel blue	1	2	3	4
p) I am content	1	2	3	4

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G2 cont. Generally:	Doesn't apply	Applies a bit	Moderately applies	Certainly applies
q) Some unimportant thought runs through my mind an bothers me		2	3	4
r) I take disappointments so keenly that I can't put them out of my mind	1	2	3	4
s) I am a steady person	1	2	3	4
t) I become tense and upset when I think about my present concerns	1	2	3	4
Your feelings in the past w	eek:			
G3. I have been able to la	augh and see the	e funny side of	things:	
As much as I	always could	1		
Not quite so r	nuch now	2		
Definitely no	t so much now	3		
Not at all		4		
G4. I have looked forwar	d with enjoyme	ent to things:		
As much as I	ever did	1		
Rather less th	an I used to	2		
Definitely les	s than I used to	3		
Hardly at all		4		

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## In the past week:

G5.	I have blamed myself unnecessar	rily when things went wrong:
	Yes, most of the time	1
	Yes, some of the time	2
	Not very often	3
	Never	4
G6.	I have been anxious or worried f	or no good reason:
	No, not at all	1
	Hardly ever	2
	Yes, sometimes	3
	Yes, often	4
G7.	I have felt scared or panicky for	no very good reason:
	Yes, quite a lot	1
	Yes, sometimes	2
	No, not much	3
	No, not at all	4
G8.	Things have been getting on top	of me:
	Yes, most of the time I haven't been able to cope	1
	Yes, sometimes I haven't been coping as well as usual	2
	No, most of the time I have coped quite well	3
	No, I have been coping as well as ever	4

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## In the past week:

G9.	I have been so unhappy that I have	e had difficulty sleeping:
	Yes, most of the time	1
	Yes, sometimes	2
	Not very often	3
	No, not at all	4
G10.	I have felt sad or miserable:	
	Yes, most of the time	1
	Yes, quite often	2
	Not very often	3
	No, not at all	4
G11.	I have been so unhappy that I have	e beencrying:
	Yes, most of the time	1
	Yes, quite often	2
	Only occasionally	3
	Never	4
G12.	The thought of harming myself ha	
	Yes, quite often	1
	Sometimes	2
	Hardly ever	3
	Never	4

n6000 G1a: Mother feels calm nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	324	4.1	4.2	4.2
	2 Applies a bit	1453	18.4	18.8	22.9
	3 Moderately applies	3745	47.3	48.3	71.3
	4 Certainly applies	2226	28.1	28.7	100.0
	Total	7748	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	164	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6001 G1b: Mother feels secure nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	307	3.9	4.0	4.0
	2 Applies a bit	787	9.9	10.1	14.1
	3 Moderately applies	2232	28.2	28.8	42.9
	4 Certainly applies	4433	56.0	57.1	100.0
	Total	7759	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	153	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6002 G1c: Mother feels tense nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1731	21.9	22.4	22.4
	2 Applies a bit	3859	48.8	49.9	72.2
	3 Moderately applies	1643	20.8	21.2	93.4
	4 Certainly applies	508	6.4	6.6	100.0
	Total	7741	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	171	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6003 G1d: Mother feels strained nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2324	29.4	30.1	30.1
	2 Applies a bit	3366	42.5	43.6	73.8
	3 Moderately applies	1427	18.0	18.5	92.2
	4 Certainly applies	598	7.6	7.8	100.0
	Total	7715	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	197	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6004 G1e: Mother feels at ease nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	529	6.7	6.9	6.9
	2 Applies a bit	1621	20.5	21.1	28.0
	3 Moderately applies	3196	40.4	41.6	69.5
	4 Certainly applies	2342	29.6	30.5	100.0
	Total	7688	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	224	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6005 G1f: Mother feels upset nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4017	50.8	52.1	52.1
	2 Applies a bit	2600	32.9	33.7	85.9
	3 Moderately applies	805	10.2	10.4	96.3
	4 Certainly applies	285	3.6	3.7	100.0
	Total	7707	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	205	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6006 G1g: Mother is worrying over possible misfortunes nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4679	59.1	60.9	60.9
	2 Applies a bit	1890	23.9	24.6	85.5
	3 Moderately applies	653	8.3	8.5	94.0
	4 Certainly applies	460	5.8	6.0	100.0
	Total	7682	97.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	230	2.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6007 G1h: Mother feels satisfied nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	481	6.1	6.2	6.2
	2 Applies a bit	1433	18.1	18.6	24.8
	3 Moderately applies	3097	39.1	40.2	65.0
	4 Certainly applies	2697	34.1	35.0	100.0
	Total	7708	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	204	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6008 G1i: Mother feels frightened nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6174	78.0	80.2	80.2
	2 Applies a bit	1053	13.3	13.7	93.8
	3 Moderately applies	315	4.0	4.1	97.9
	4 Certainly applies	159	2.0	2.1	100.0
	Total	7701	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	211	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6009 G1j: Mother feels comfortable nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	346	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2 Applies a bit	1330	16.8	17.3	21.8
	3 Moderately applies	2779	35.1	36.2	58.0
	4 Certainly applies	3232	40.8	42.0	100.0
	Total	7687	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	225	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6010 G1k: Mother feels self-confident nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	681	8.6	8.9	8.9
	2 Applies a bit	1722	21.8	22.4	31.2
	3 Moderately applies	3302	41.7	42.9	74.2
	4 Certainly applies	1987	25.1	25.8	100.0
	Total	7692	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	220	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6011 G1I: Mother feels nervous nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4496	56.8	58.4	58.4
	2 Applies a bit	2436	30.8	31.6	90.0
	3 Moderately applies	585	7.4	7.6	97.6
	4 Certainly applies	188	2.4	2.4	100.0
	Total	7705	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	207	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6012 G1m: Mother feels jittery nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6281	79.4	81.8	81.8
	2 Applies a bit	984	12.4	12.8	94.6
	3 Moderately applies	275	3.5	3.6	98.2
	4 Certainly applies	138	1.7	1.8	100.0
	Total	7678	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	234	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6013 G1n: Mother feels indecisive nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4278	54.1	55.7	55.7
	2 Applies a bit	2483	31.4	32.3	88.0
	3 Moderately applies	662	8.4	8.6	96.6
	4 Certainly applies	263	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	7686	97.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	226	2.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6014 G1o: Mother feels relaxed nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	585	7.4	7.6	7.6
	2 Applies a bit	1869	23.6	24.3	31.9
	3 Moderately applies	3178	40.2	41.3	73.2
	4 Certainly applies	2062	26.1	26.8	100.0
	Total	7694	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	218	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6015 G1p: Mother feels content nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	524	6.6	6.8	6.8
	2 Applies a bit	1432	18.1	18.7	25.5
	3 Moderately applies	2872	36.3	37.5	63.0
	4 Certainly applies	2838	35.9	37.0	100.0
	Total	7666	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	246	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6016 G1q: Mother feels worried nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3155	39.9	41.0	41.0
	2 Applies a bit	3231	40.8	42.0	83.0
	3 Moderately applies	896	11.3	11.6	94.7
	4 Certainly applies	409	5.2	5.3	100.0
	Total	7691	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	221	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6017 G1r: Mother feels confused nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5752	72.7	74.9	74.9
	2 Applies a bit	1275	16.1	16.6	91.5
	3 Moderately applies	402	5.1	5.2	96.8
	4 Certainly applies	248	3.1	3.2	100.0
	Total	7677	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	235	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6018 G1s: Mother feels steady nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	750	9.5	9.8	9.8
	2 Applies a bit	1641	20.7	21.5	31.4
	3 Moderately applies	2696	34.1	35.4	66.8
	4 Certainly applies	2528	32.0	33.2	100.0
	Total	7615	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	297	3.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6019 G1t: Mother feels pleasant nowadays

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	537	3.6	7.0	7.0
	2 Applies a bit	1513	10.1	19.8	26.8
	3 Moderately applies	2942	19.7	38.5	65.2
	4 Certainly applies	2659	17.8	34.8	100.0
	Total	7651	51.3	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet / quadruplet	1	.0		
	-10 Not completed	7006	47.0		
	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	259	1.7		
	Total	7267	48.7		
Total		14918	100.0		

n6030 G2a: Mother feels pleasant generally

	-	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	363	2.4	4.8	4.8
	2 Applies a bit	1315	8.8	17.3	22.1
	3 Moderately applies	2949	19.8	38.8	60.9
	4 Certainly applies	2972	19.9	39.1	100.0
	Total	7599	50.9	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet / quadruplet	1	.0		
	-10 Not completed	7006	47.0		
	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	311	2.1		
	Total	7319	49.1		
Total		14918	100.0		

#### n6031 G2b: Mother tires quickly generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1921	24.3	25.0	25.0
	2 Applies a bit	3078	38.9	40.0	65.0
	3 Moderately applies	1770	22.4	23.0	88.0
	4 Certainly applies	923	11.7	12.0	100.0
	Total	7692	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	220	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6032 G2c: Mother feels like crying generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4544	57.4	59.2	59.2
	2 Applies a bit	2382	30.1	31.0	90.2
	3 Moderately applies	542	6.9	7.1	97.2
	4 Certainly applies	214	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	7682	97.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	230	2.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6033 G2d: Mother wishes to be as happy as others seem to be generally

## N File – Section G

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4928	62.3	64.2	64.2
	2 Applies a bit	1627	20.6	21.2	85.4
	3 Moderately applies	680	8.6	8.9	94.2
	4 Certainly applies	443	5.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	7678	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	234	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6034 G2e: Mother is losing out on things because of indecision generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6577	83.1	85.7	85.7
	2 Applies a bit	810	10.2	10.6	96.3
	3 Moderately applies	216	2.7	2.8	99.1
	4 Certainly applies	67	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7670	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	242	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6035 G2f: Mother feels rested generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1676	21.2	22.0	22.0
	2 Applies a bit	2639	33.4	34.6	56.6
	3 Moderately applies	2427	30.7	31.8	88.4
	4 Certainly applies	886	11.2	11.6	100.0
	Total	7628	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	284	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6036 G2g: Mother feels calm, cool & collected generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1215	15.4	15.9	15.9
	2 Applies a bit	2475	31.3	32.3	48.2
	3 Moderately applies	2777	35.1	36.3	84.5
	4 Certainly applies	1187	15.0	15.5	100.0
	Total	7654	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	258	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6037 G2h: Mother feels unable to overcome difficulties generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5166	65.3	67.5	67.5
	2 Applies a bit	1804	22.8	23.6	91.0
	3 Moderately applies	491	6.2	6.4	97.5
	4 Certainly applies	195	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	7656	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	256	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6038 G2i: Mother worries over things that do not matter generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3692	46.7	48.1	48.1
	2 Applies a bit	2736	34.6	35.7	83.8
	3 Moderately applies	799	10.1	10.4	94.2
	4 Certainly applies	442	5.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	7669	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	243	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6039 G2j: Mother feels happy generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	244	3.1	3.2	3.2
	2 Applies a bit	1040	13.1	13.5	16.7
	3 Moderately applies	2948	37.3	38.3	55.0
	4 Certainly applies	3457	43.7	45.0	100.0
	Total	7689	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	223	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6040 G2k: Mother feels inclined to take things hard generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2899	36.6	38.0	38.0
	2 Applies a bit	2933	37.1	38.5	76.5
	3 Moderately applies	1281	16.2	16.8	93.3
	4 Certainly applies	512	6.5	6.7	100.0
	Total	7625	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	287	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6041 G2I: Mother lacks self confidence generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2954	37.3	38.5	38.5
	2 Applies a bit	2905	36.7	37.9	76.4
	3 Moderately applies	1103	13.9	14.4	90.8
	4 Certainly applies	707	8.9	9.2	100.0
	Total	7669	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	243	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6042 G2m: Mother feels secure generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	434	5.5	5.7	5.7
	2 Applies a bit	1289	16.3	16.9	22.6
	3 Moderately applies	2387	30.2	31.3	53.9
	4 Certainly applies	3514	44.4	46.1	100.0
	Total	7624	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	288	3.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6043 G2n: Mother tries to avoid facing a crisis or difficulty generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3637	46.0	47.7	47.7
	2 Applies a bit	2546	32.2	33.4	81.1
	3 Moderately applies	982	12.4	12.9	94.0
	4 Certainly applies	456	5.8	6.0	100.0
	Total	7621	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	291	3.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6044 G2o: Mother feels blue generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4996	63.1	65.7	65.7
	2 Applies a bit	1925	24.3	25.3	91.0
	3 Moderately applies	470	5.9	6.2	97.2
	4 Certainly applies	216	2.7	2.8	100.0
	Total	7607	96.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	305	3.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6045 G2p: Mother is content generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	486	6.1	6.4	6.4
	2 Applies a bit	1399	17.7	18.3	24.7
	3 Moderately applies	2691	34.0	35.3	60.0
	4 Certainly applies	3057	38.6	40.0	100.0
	Total	7633	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	279	3.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n6046 G2q: Mother is bothered by unimportant thoughts generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4005	50.6	52.3	52.3
	2 Applies a bit	2685	33.9	35.1	87.4
	3 Moderately applies	690	8.7	9.0	96.4
	4 Certainly applies	274	3.5	3.6	100.0
	Total	7654	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	258	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n6047 G2r: Mother takes disappointments so keenly that she cannot put them out of her mind generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4149	52.4	54.4	54.4
	2 Applies a bit	2496	31.5	32.8	87.2
	3 Moderately applies	688	8.7	9.0	96.2
	4 Certainly applies	287	3.6	3.8	100.0
	Total	7620	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	292	3.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6048 G2s: Mother is a steady person generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	304	3.8	4.0	4.0
	2 Applies a bit	1455	18.4	19.1	23.1
	3 Moderately applies	3108	39.3	40.8	63.9
	4 Certainly applies	2754	34.8	36.1	100.0
	Total	7621	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	291	3.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6049 G2t: Mother becomes tense and upset when thinking of present concerns generally

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3794	48.0	49.6	49.6
	2 Applies a bit	2636	33.3	34.4	84.0
	3 Moderately applies	779	9.8	10.2	94.2
	4 Certainly applies	444	5.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	7653	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	259	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6060 G3: Degree to which mother has been able to laugh and see the funny side of things in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 As much as always could	5687	71.9	73.1	73.1
	2 Not quite so much now	1561	19.7	20.1	93.1
	3 Definitely not so much now	469	5.9	6.0	99.2
	4 Not at all	65	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	7782	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	130	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6061 G4: Degree to which mother has looked forward with enjoyment to things in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 As much as ever	5777	73.0	74.3	74.3
	2 Rather less than used to	1572	19.9	20.2	94.5
	3 Definitely less that used to	341	4.3	4.4	98.9
	4 Hardly at all	87	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	7777	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6062 G5: Frequency mother has blamed self unnecessarily when things went wrong in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Most of the time	390	4.9	5.0	5.0
	2 Some of the time	2381	30.1	30.7	35.8
	3 Not very often	2957	37.4	38.1	73.9
	4 Never	2023	25.6	26.1	100.0
	Total	7751	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	161	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6063 G6: Frequency mother has been anxious or worried for no good reason in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	3130	39.6	40.3	40.3
	2 Hardly ever	1895	24.0	24.4	64.8
	3 Sometimes	2436	30.8	31.4	96.2
	4 Often	298	3.8	3.8	100.0
	Total	7759	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	153	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6064 G7: Frequency mother has felt scared or panicky for no good reason in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Quite a lot	248	3.1	3.2	3.2
	2 Sometimes	1187	15.0	15.3	18.5
	3 Not much	1750	22.1	22.6	41.1
	4 Not at all	4569	57.7	58.9	100.0
	Total	7754	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	158	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6065 G8: Mother feels that things have been getting on top of her in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, most of the time	170	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	1793	22.7	23.1	25.3
	3 No, coped well most of the time	3160	39.9	40.8	66.1
	4 No, coping as well as ever	2628	33.2	33.9	100.0
	Total	7751	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	161	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6066 G9: Frequency mother has had difficulty sleeping due to unhappiness in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Most of the time	161	2.0	2.1	2.1
	2 Sometimes	918	11.6	11.8	13.9
	3 Not very often	1464	18.5	18.9	32.7
	4 Not at all	5222	66.0	67.3	100.0
	Total	7765	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	147	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6067 G10: Frequency mother has felt sad or miserable in the past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Most of the time	167	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2 Quite often	1125	14.2	14.5	16.6
	3 Not very often	3028	38.3	39.0	55.7
	4 Not at all	3441	43.5	44.3	100.0
	Total	7761	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	151	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6068 G11: Frequency mother has been so unhappy that she has been crying

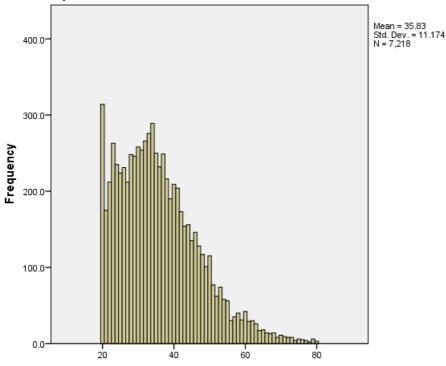
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Most of the time	72	.9	.9	.9
	2 Quite often	397	5.0	5.1	6.0
	3 Occasionally	2392	30.2	30.8	36.8
	4 Never	4904	62.0	63.2	100.0
	Total	7765	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	147	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n6069 G12: Frequency that the thought of harming self has occurred to mother in past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Quite often	34	.4	.4	.4
	2 Sometimes	145	1.8	1.9	2.3
	3 Hardly ever	354	4.5	4.6	6.9
	4 Never	7231	91.4	93.1	100.0
	Total	7764	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	148	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI) (Speilberger et. al., 1983): Derived variables

The 'state' score [*n6070*] is a subset of the STAI, which quantifies the current state of anxiety a person may be feeling. A higher score indicates greater reporting of anxiety related emotions. The underlying values have been negatively coded, where 1=4, 2=3, 3=2 and 4=1 for positive states [*n6000*, *n6001*, *n6004*, *n6007*, *n6009*, *n6010*, *n6014*, *n6015*, *n6018*, *n6019*]. All other values remain the same. These variables [*n6000* to *n6049*] are then summed to create a total 'state score' [*n6070*] where all questions have been completed.



n6070 DV: G1a-t: 'State' score for complete cases from State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI): N file

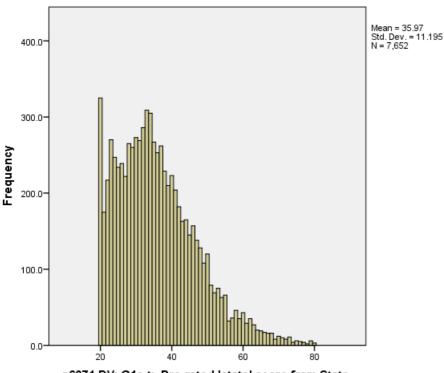
n6071 below, has been prorated to include those women who had fewer than 3 missing values from n6000 to n6019. For those missing only one response the prorated score was calculated, after negative coding, as:

(sum [n6000-n6019]/19)\*20

For those missing two responses the prorated score was calculated, after negative coding, as:

#### (sum [n6000-n6019]/18)\*20

In both cases, the resultant values were rounded up to the nearest whole number. Women with three or more missing responses did not have a prorated score calculated.

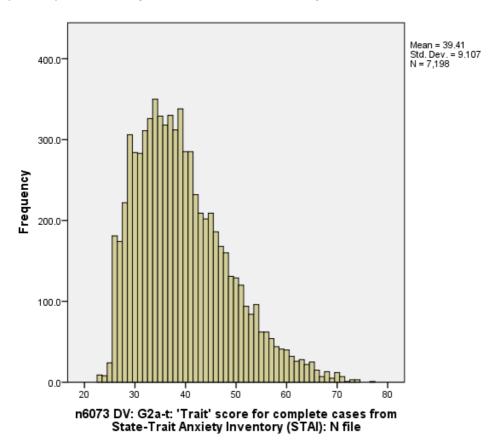


n6071 DV: G1a-t: Pro-rated 'state' score from State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI): N file

n6072 DV: G1a-t: Number of missing underlying answers of 'state' score for State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI): N file

		(STAI): N TH			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	7218	48.4	91.2	91.2
	1	379	2.5	4.8	96.0
	2	55	.4	.7	96.7
	3	23	.2	.3	97.0
	4	5	.0	.1	97.1
	5	1	.0	.0	97.1
	6	5	.0	.1	97.2
	7	9	.1	.1	97.3
	8	5	.0	.1	97.3
	9	7	.0	.1	97.4
	10	5	.0	.1	97.5
	11	7	.0	.1	97.6
	12	11	.1	.1	97.7
	13	11	.1	.1	97.9
	14	8	.1	.1	98.0
	15	15	.1	.2	98.1
	16	8	.1	.1	98.2
	17	17	.1	.2	98.5
	18	13	.1	.2	98.6
	19	1	.0	.0	98.6
	20	108	.7	1.4	100.0
	Total	7911	53.0	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet/Quadruplet	1	.0		
	-10 Questionnaire not completed	7006	47.0		
	Total	7007	47.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

The 'trait' score is the second subset of the STAI, which quantifies the level of anxiety as a personality trait. A higher score indicates greater reporting of anxious personality-trait related emotions. Similar to the 'state' subset, underlying values have been negatively coded, where 1=4, 2=3, 3=2 and 4=1 for positive traits [n6030, n6032, n6035, n6036, n6039, n6042, n6043, n6045, n6048]. All other values remain the same. These variables [n6030 to n6049] are then summed to create a total 'trait score' (n6070) where all questions have been completed.



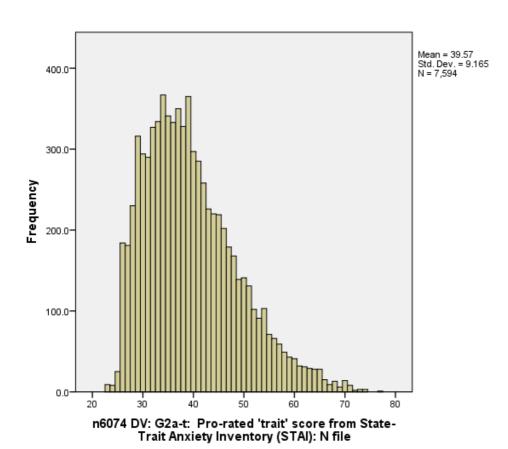
This total score has been prorated (n6074 overleaf) to include those women who had fewer than 3 missing values from n6030 to n6049. For those missing only one response the prorated score was calculated, after negative coding, as:

(sum [n6030-n6049]/19)\*20

For those missing two responses the prorated score was calculated, after negative coding, as:

(sum [n6030-n6049]/18)\*20

In both cases, the resultant values were rounded up to the nearest whole number. Women with three or more missing responses did not have a prorated score calculated.



n6075 DV: G2a-t: Number of missing underlying answers of 'trait' score for State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI): N file

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	7198	48.3	91.0	91.0
	1	336	2.3	4.2	95.2
	2	60	.4	.8	96.0
	3	18	.1	.2	96.2
	4	15	.1	.2	96.4
	5	13	.1	.2	96.6
	6	5	.0	.1	96.6
	7	7	.0	.1	96.7
	8	6	.0	.1	96.8
	9	4	.0	.1	96.9
	10	6	.0	.1	96.9
	11	4	.0	.1	97.0
	12	8	.1	.1	97.1
	13	16	.1	.2	97.3
	14	8	.1	.1	97.4
	15	9	.1	.1	97.5
	16	14	.1	.2	97.7
	17	13	.1	.2	97.8
	18	8	.1	.1	97.9
	19	7	.0	.1	98.0
	20	156	1.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	7911	53.0	100.0	
Missing	-11 Triplet/Quadruplet	1	.0		
	-10 Questionnaire not completed	7006	47.0		
	Total	7007	47.0		
Total		14918	100.0		

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## **SECTION H: YOUR DIET**

H1. Mothers eat a variety of different things. How often nowadays do you eat the following foods? Please answer every question even if you never eat the food (in this case tick "Never or rarely").

		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
a)	Oat cereals (e.g. porridge Ready Brek, muesli)	1	2	3	4	5
b)	Wholegrain or bran cereals (e.g. All Bran, Bran Flakes, Weetabix, Wheatflakes, Fruit & Fibre, Shredded Who	l eat)	2	3	4	5
c)	Other cereals (e.g. Cornflake Rice Krispies, Special K, Frosties)	28 1	2	3	4	5
d)	Sausages, Burgers	1	2	3	4	5
e)	Meat Pies, Pasties (pork pie, steak/meat pie, Cornish pastie etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
f)	Vegetarian Pies, Pasties (cheese and onion pasty, vegetable samosa, onion bhaji, vegetable grills etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Ham, bacon, paté and cold meats (e.g. salami, luncheon meat, garlic sausage etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Beef: roast, stews, mince etc	. 1	2	3	4	5
i)	Lamb or pork: roast, chops, stews etc.	1	2	3	4	5
j)	Liver, kidney, heart and other offal	1	2	3	4	5

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		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
H1. k)	Chicken/Turkey in crispy coating (e.g. chicken nugget turkey burgers, chicken fingers etc.)		2	3	4	5
1)	Poultry: roast, baked or stewed (chicken, turkey etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
m)	Shellfish (prawns, scampi, crab, cockles, mussels etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
n)	White fish in breadcrumbs or batter (e.g. fishfingers, chip shop fish, breaded cod, plaice or haddock).	1	2	3	4	5
o)	White fish without coating (e.g. grilled fish, cod in parsley sauce etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
p)	Tuna	1	2	3	4	5
q)	Other fish (pilchards, sardines, mackerel, herrings kippers, trout, salmon etc.)	, [1	2	3	4	5
r)	Eggs, quiche/flans, omelettes etc.	1	2	3	4	5
s)	Cheese	1	2	3	4	5
t)	Pizza	1	2	3	4	5
u)	Oven chips	1	2	3	4	5
v)	Fried chips, potato waffles and croquettes, Alphabites etc.	1	2	3	4	5
w)	Roast potatoes (cooked in fat or oil)	1	2	3	4	5

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		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
H1. x)	Boiled, mashed, jacket potatoes	1	2	3	4	5
y)	Rice (boiled, or fried, not rice pudding)	1	2	3	4	5
z)	Canned pasta (e.g. spaghetti rings, ravioli, macaroni cheese etc.) Pot Noodles, Super Noodles etc.	1	2	3	4	5
za)	Boiled pasta (e.g. spaghetti fusilli, lasagne), bulgar wheat or cous-cous	1	2	3	4	5
H2.	yes, all of it yes, some of it no never eat meat  How many times nowadays	2 3 4 do you eat:				
a)	Baked beans	Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
b) c) d)	Peas, broad beans Sweetcorn Cabbage, brussel sprouts spinach, broccoli and		2 2	3 3	4 4	5 5
	other dark green leafy vegeta	10168				

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H3. How many times nowadays do you eat;

		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
e)	Other green vegetables (cauliflower, runner beans, leeks, courgettes etc.)		2	3	4	5
f)	Carrots	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Other root vegetables (turnip, swede, parsnip etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Tomatoes (cooked or raw)	1	2	3	4	5
i)	Salads or raw vegetables	1	2	3	4	5
j)	Pulses - dried peas, beans, lentils, chick peas etc.	1	2	3	4	5
k)	Soya 'Meat', TVP, Soya-typ Vegeburgers, Bean Curd (Tofu, Miso etc.)	pe 1	2	3	4	5
1)	Peanuts (salted or roast, peanut butter)	1	2	3	4	5
m)	Other nuts (e.g. almonds, cashews), and nut roast etc.	1	2	3	4	5
n)	Fresh citrus fruit (e.g. oranges, grapefruit, satsumas, tangerines etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
o)	Other fresh fruit (e.g. apple, banana, pear, bunch of grape peach)		2	3	4	5
p)	Canned fruit	1	2	3	4	5
q)	Yoghurt, Fromage Frais, Milk puddings (e.g. rice pudding, semolina), mousse	1	2	3	4	5
r)	Ice cream, choc ice, chocolate ice cream bar etc.	1	2	3	4	5

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Н3.		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
s)	Pudding (e.g. fruit pie crumble, cheesecake, gateaux)	1	2	3	4	5
t)	Custard, cream, Elmlea, Tip-Top, evaporated milk etc. on puddings	1	2	3	4	5
u)	Cakes or buns (fruit cake, sponge, teacake, doughnut, flapjack, scone, custard tart, cream cake etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
v)	Crispbreads (Ryvita, crackerbread etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
w)	Full-coated chocolate biscuits (e.g. Club, Kit Kat, Penguin, Breakaway etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
x)	Other biscuits e.g. rich tea, shortcakes, digestive and chocolate digestive, Hob No	l bs	2	3	4	5
y)	Chocolate (dairy milk or plain nut, fruit, filled etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
z)	Sweets (peppermints, boiled sweets, toffees etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
za)	Crisps, corn snacks (e.g. Wotsits, Quavers), tortilla chips etc.	1	2	3	4	5

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H4. How many times a week nowadays do you drink:

		Never or rarely	Once in 2 weeks	1-3 times a week	4-7 times a week	More than 7 times a week
a)	Fruit juice from a carton, tin or freshly squeezed including tomato juice	1	2	3	4	5
b)	Squash, fruit drinks or Ribena	1	2	3	4	5
c)	Cola drinks (e.g. Coca Cola, Pepsi etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
d)	Other fizzy drinks (e.g. lemonade)	1	2	3	4	5
e)	Bottled water	1	2	3	4	5
f)	Water from tap	1	2	3	4	5
g)	Milk on its own	1	2	3	4	5
h)	Flavoured milk drinks (e.g. Horlicks, Ovaltine, milkshakes) or yoghurt drinks	1	2	3	4	5
Н5.	When you have a soft drink (calorie or diet soft drinks?	e.g. lemonade,	cola or squasl	n) how often do	you choos	se low
	always	1				
	sometimes	2				
	not at all	3				
	don't drink so	oft drinks				

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H6.	When you have a cola drink	how often do yo	ou choose decaffeinated	cola?
	always sometimes not at all	2 3		
	don't drink o	cola 4		
H7.	How many pieces of bread,	rolls or chappati	s do you eat on a usual o	day?
	less than 1	1-2	3-4 5 or mo	ore
	1	2	3 4	
Н8.	What type of bread do you	eat?		
				No mot
		Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	No, not at all
	a) White bread	,	· ·	
	<ul><li>a) White bread</li><li>b) Soft grain white bread (e.g. Mighty White)</li></ul>	,	· ·	
	b) Soft grain white bread	,	· ·	
	b) Soft grain white bread (e.g. Mighty White)	,	· ·	
	<ul><li>b) Soft grain white bread (e.g. Mighty White)</li><li>c) Brown/granary bread</li></ul>	,	· ·	

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H9.	What sort of fat do you mainly u		•\	(**)	
		`	i) or vegetables	(ii) For fry	inσ
		Yes	No	Yes	No
a)	Butter, ghee, dripping, lard, solid cooking fat	1	2	1	2
b)	Polyunsaturated margarine e.g. Flora, sunflower margarine, Vitalite, I-Can't-Believe-its-Not-	l -Butter	2	1	2
c)	Hard or soft margarine e.g. Blue Band, Stork, Clover, supermarket own brand	1	2	1	2
d)	Low fat spread e.g. Delight, St Ivel Gold, Flora Xtra Light	1	2	1	2
e)	Olive oil or monounsaturated spre.g. Olivio, Olive Gold, Mono	read 1	2	1	2
f)	Sunflower oil, corn oil, soya oil	1	2	1	2
g)	Olive oil, hazelnut oil, rapeseed oil	1	2	1	2
h)	Other vegetable oil	1	2	1	2
i)	Other (please tick & describe)	1	2	1	2
H10.	How many slices of bread (or rosandwiches)	lls) spread w	ith fat do you eat ea	ch day? (include shop	bought

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H11.	What	types of milk do you use?	Yes, usually	Yes, sometimes	No, not at all
	a) Ful	ll fat (e.g. silver or gold top)	1	2	3
	b) Ser	mi-skimmed (e.g. red stripe)	1	2	3
	c) Ski	immed (e.g. blue stripe)	1	2	3
	d) Dri	ied Milk (e.g. Marvel)	1	2	2
	e) Go	at/sheep milk	1	2	3
	f) Soy	va milk	1	2	3
	g) Oth	ner (please tick and describe)	1	2	3
H12.	Is this	milk usually:			
	Paster 1	urised UHT	Sterilised 3	other (please described)	be)
H13.	a)	How many cups of tea do yo (do not include herbal teas)	u drink in a day?		
	b)	How many spoons of sugar i	n each cup?		
	c)	How many cups per day are	with milk?		
	d)	How many cups per day are o	decaffeinated?		
H14.	a)	How many cups of coffee do	you drink in a day?		
	b)	How many spoons of sugar i	n each cup?		
	c)	How many cups per day are	with milk?		
	d)	How many cups per day are o	decaffeinated?		
	e)	How many are made with rea	al (not instant) coffee?		

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H15.	a) Do you drink herb	al teas at all?		
	Yes, often Yes	s occasionally 2	No, not at all $\frac{1}{3}$	— If no, go to H16 below
If <u>ves</u>		C1 1 1 1 1	1 1: 4	. 10
	b) How many cups/m	nugs of herbal teas hav	e you drunk in the pa	st week?
	c) Please list the type	es of herbal teas you ha	ave drunk in the past?	3 months:
H16.	Do you buy organic foods		<b>T</b> 7	N.
		Yes, usually	Yes sometimes	No, never
		organic	organic	organic
	a) Fruit	1	2	3
	b) Vegetables	1	2	3
	c) Meat	1	2	3
	d) Other (please tick and describe)	1	2	3
H17.	Apart from herbal teas, are food shop) that you often		h foods (whether or n	ot bought from a health
	Yes 1	No 2		
	If <u>ves</u> , please describe bel	ow:		
H18.	Are you at present on any	kind of special diet?		
	Yes 1	No 2		
	If <u>ves</u> , please describe bel	ow:		

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During the last week **how many** of each type of alcoholic drink did you have on each day? (Please put a number). H19. a)

		Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.
(i)	Beer, lager or cider (no. of ½ pints)							
(ii)	Wine (no. of glasses)							
(iii)	Spirits (no. of single pub measures)							
(iv)	Other alcoholic drinks (please describe) (no. of glasses or measures)							
(vi)	Low alcohol drink (no. of glasses or ½ pints)							

(iii)	Spirits (no. of single pub				
	measures)				
(iv)	Other alcoholic drinks				
	(please describe)				
	(no. of glasses or measures)				
(vi)	Low alcohol drink				
	(no. of glasses or ½ pints)				
	b) Is this week fairly typical of you normally dring.	If <u>ves</u> ,	nking? <b>go to H20 below</b>	7	
H20.	More Less 2	an do vou est	taka away foods	or have meals ou	+9
п20.	For your main meal of the day how of	en do you eat	take-away 100us	of have means ou	ι.
	Never or rarely	1			
	1-3 times a month	2			
	1-2 times a week	3			
	3-4 times a week	4			
	5-7 times a week	5			

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H21. For your main meal of the day how often do you eat an oven/microwave ready or convenience meal (e.g. Menu Master lasagne, individual shepherds pie, ready prepared chilli con carne etc.)?

Never or rarely	1
1-3 times a month	2
1-2 times a week	3
3-4 times a week	4
5-7 times a week	5

n7000 H1a: Frequency mother eats oat cereals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4601	58.2	59.3	59.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1307	16.5	16.8	76.1
	3 1-3 times / week	1066	13.5	13.7	89.9
	4 4-7 times / week	712	9.0	9.2	99.1
	5 >7 times / week	73	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	7759	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	153	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7001 H1b: Frequency mother eats wholegrain or bran cereals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	2836	35.8	36.5	36.5
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1211	15.3	15.6	52.0
	3 1-3 times / week	1708	21.6	22.0	74.0
	4 4-7 times / week	1817	23.0	23.4	97.4
	5 >7 times / week	206	2.6	2.6	100.0
	Total	7778	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	134	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7002 H1c: Frequency mother eats other cereals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3432	43.4	44.5	44.5
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1488	18.8	19.3	63.8
	3 1-3 times / week	1796	22.7	23.3	87.1
	4 4-7 times / week	904	11.4	11.7	98.8
	5 >7 times / week	89	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	7709	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	203	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7003 H1d: Frequency mother eats sausages or burgers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	2708	34.2	34.8	34.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	3598	45.5	46.3	81.1
	3 1-3 times / week	1444	18.3	18.6	99.7
	4 4-7 times / week	20	.3	.3	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7777	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7004 H1e: Frequency mother eats meat pies or pasties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4415	55.8	56.7	56.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2592	32.8	33.3	90.0
	3 1-3 times / week	751	9.5	9.6	99.7
	4 4-7 times / week	22	.3	.3	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7785	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	127	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7005 H1f: Frequency mother eats vegetarian pies or pasties

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5319	67.2	68.3	68.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1868	23.6	24.0	92.3
	3 1-3 times / week	542	6.9	7.0	99.3
	4 4-7 times / week	50	.6	.6	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7786	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	126	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7006 H1g: Frequency mother eats ham, bacon, paté or cold meats

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1330	16.8	17.1	17.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2023	25.6	25.9	43.0
	3 1-3 times / week	3553	44.9	45.6	88.6
	4 4-7 times / week	847	10.7	10.9	99.4
	5 >7 times / week	43	.5	.6	100.0
	Total	7796	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	116	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7007 H1h: Frequency mother eats beef

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1449	18.3	18.6	18.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1751	22.1	22.4	41.0
	3 1-3 times / week	4271	54.0	54.7	95.8
	4 4-7 times / week	317	4.0	4.1	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	13	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7801	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	111	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7008 H1i: Frequency mother eats lamb or pork

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1428	18.0	18.3	18.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2295	29.0	29.5	47.8
	3 1-3 times / week	3849	48.6	49.4	97.2
	4 4-7 times / week	201	2.5	2.6	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	14	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7787	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	125	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7009 H1j: Frequency mother eats offal

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	6783	85.7	87.0	87.0
	2 Once / 2 weeks	850	10.7	10.9	97.9
	3 1-3 times / week	152	1.9	1.9	99.8
	4 4-7 times / week	7	.1	.1	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7797	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7010 H1k: Frequency mother eats chicken or turkey in a crispy coating

					_
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3791	47.9	48.5	48.5
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2205	27.9	28.2	76.8
	3 1-3 times / week	1669	21.1	21.4	98.1
	4 4-7 times / week	134	1.7	1.7	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	11	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7810	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	102	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7011 H1I: Frequency mother eats poultry

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	611	7.7	7.8	7.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1386	17.5	17.7	25.6
	3 1-3 times / week	5170	65.3	66.2	91.8
	4 4-7 times / week	624	7.9	8.0	99.7
	5 >7 times / week	20	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7811	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	101	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7012 H1m: Frequency mother eats shellfish

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4612	58.3	59.1	59.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2418	30.6	31.0	90.2
	3 1-3 times / week	729	9.2	9.3	99.5
	4 4-7 times / week	34	.4	.4	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7798	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	114	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7013 H1n: Frequency mother eats white fish in breadcrumbs or batter

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	2359	29.8	30.3	30.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	3460	43.7	44.4	74.7
	3 1-3 times / week	1930	24.4	24.8	99.4
	4 4-7 times / week	38	.5	.5	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7793	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	119	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7014 H1o: Frequency mother eats white fish without coating

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3969	50.2	51.1	51.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2637	33.3	34.0	85.1
	3 1-3 times / week	1107	14.0	14.3	99.3
	4 4-7 times / week	48	.6	.6	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7765	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	147	1.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7015 H1p: Frequency mother eats tuna

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	2033	25.7	26.1	26.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2830	35.8	36.3	62.4
	3 1-3 times / week	2652	33.5	34.0	96.4
	4 4-7 times / week	273	3.5	3.5	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	10	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7798	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	114	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7016 H1q: Frequency mother eats other fish

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4646	58.7	60.2	60.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2221	28.1	28.8	89.0
	3 1-3 times / week	808	10.2	10.5	99.4
	4 4-7 times / week	39	.5	.5	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7718	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	194	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7017 H1r: Frequency mother eats eggs, quiche, flans or omelettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1070	13.5	13.7	13.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	3034	38.3	38.9	52.6
	3 1-3 times / week	3363	42.5	43.1	95.6
	4 4-7 times / week	323	4.1	4.1	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	18	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7808	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	104	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7018 H1s: Frequency mother eats cheese

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	488	6.2	6.2	6.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1100	13.9	14.1	20.3
	3 1-3 times / week	3786	47.9	48.5	68.8
	4 4-7 times / week	2206	27.9	28.2	97.0
	5 >7 times / week	231	2.9	3.0	100.0
	Total	7811	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	101	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7019 H1t: Frequency mother eats pizza

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1880	23.8	24.1	24.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	3877	49.0	49.7	73.9
	3 1-3 times / week	2002	25.3	25.7	99.6
	4 4-7 times / week	33	.4	.4	100.0
	5 >7 times / week	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7794	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	118	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7020 H1u: Frequency mother eats oven chips

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3287	41.5	42.3	42.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2195	27.7	28.2	70.5
	3 1-3 times / week	2169	27.4	27.9	98.4
	4 4-7 times / week	122	1.5	1.6	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7777	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7021 H1v: Frequency mother eats fried chips, potato waffles or croquettes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4138	52.3	53.2	53.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1940	24.5	25.0	78.2
	3 1-3 times / week	1610	20.3	20.7	98.9
	4 4-7 times / week	80	1.0	1.0	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7774	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	138	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7022 H1w: Frequency mother eats roast potatoes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1381	17.5	17.7	17.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2618	33.1	33.5	51.2
	3 1-3 times / week	3727	47.1	47.7	99.0
	4 4-7 times / week	76	1.0	1.0	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7806	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	106	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7023 H1x: Frequency mother eats boiled, mashed or jacket potatoes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	200	2.5	2.6	2.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	926	11.7	11.9	14.4
	3 1-3 times / week	5085	64.3	65.2	79.7
	4 4-7 times / week	1552	19.6	19.9	99.6
	5 >7 times / week	33	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	7796	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	116	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7024 H1y: Frequency mother eats rice

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	629	7.9	8.1	8.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1662	21.0	21.3	29.4
	3 1-3 times / week	5039	63.7	64.7	94.1
	4 4-7 times / week	439	5.5	5.6	99.7
	5 >7 times / week	20	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7789	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	123	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7025 H1z: Frequency mother eats canned pasta, pot noodles or super noodles

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5257	66.4	67.8	67.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1474	18.6	19.0	86.8
	3 1-3 times / week	940	11.9	12.1	98.9
	4 4-7 times / week	79	1.0	1.0	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7755	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	157	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7026 H1za: Frequency mother eats boiled pasta, bulgar wheat or cous-cous

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	646	8.2	8.3	8.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1250	15.8	16.1	24.3
	3 1-3 times / week	5209	65.8	66.9	91.2
	4 4-7 times / week	658	8.3	8.4	99.7
	5 >7 times / week	24	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7787	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	125	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section H

n7030 H2: Mother eats the fat on meat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, all of it	344	4.3	4.4	4.4
	2 Yes, some of it	2737	34.6	35.1	39.5
	3 No	4284	54.1	54.9	94.4
	4 Never eat meat	441	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	7806	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	106	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7040 H3a: Frequency mother eats baked beans

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1572	19.9	20.2	20.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2610	33.0	33.5	53.6
	3 1-3 times / week	3407	43.1	43.7	97.4
	4 4-7 times / week	199	2.5	2.6	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7041 H3b: Frequency mother eats peas or broad beans

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	771	9.7	9.9	9.9
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1836	23.2	23.6	33.5
	3 1-3 times / week	4662	58.9	60.0	93.5
	4 4-7 times / week	498	6.3	6.4	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7772	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	140	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7042 H3c: Frequency mother eats sweetcorn

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1522	19.2	19.6	19.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2409	30.4	31.0	50.6
	3 1-3 times / week	3563	45.0	45.9	96.5
	4 4-7 times / week	268	3.4	3.5	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7766	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	146	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7043 H3d: Frequency mother eats cabbage, brussel sprouts, spinach, broccoli or other similar vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	333	4.2	4.3	4.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	932	11.8	12.0	16.3
	3 1-3 times / week	4991	63.1	64.2	80.5
	4 4-7 times / week	1422	18.0	18.3	98.8
	5 >7 times / week	92	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7770	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	142	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7044 H3e: Frequency mother eats other green vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	334	4.2	4.3	4.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1293	16.3	16.6	20.9
	3 1-3 times / week	5116	64.7	65.6	86.5
	4 4-7 times / week	989	12.5	12.7	99.2
	5 >7 times / week	62	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	7794	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	118	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7045 H3f: Frequency mother eats carrots

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	319	4.0	4.1	4.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	779	9.8	10.0	14.1
	3 1-3 times / week	5161	65.2	66.2	80.3
	4 4-7 times / week	1455	18.4	18.7	99.0
	5 >7 times / week	77	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	7791	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	121	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7046 H3g: Frequency mother eats other root vegetables

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1805	22.8	23.2	23.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2542	32.1	32.7	56.0
	3 1-3 times / week	3092	39.1	39.8	95.8
	4 4-7 times / week	308	3.9	4.0	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	19	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7766	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	146	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7047 H3h: Frequency mother eats tomatoes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	598	7.6	7.7	7.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1020	12.9	13.1	20.8
	3 1-3 times / week	3898	49.3	50.1	70.9
	4 4-7 times / week	2045	25.8	26.3	97.2
	5 >7 times / week	221	2.8	2.8	100.0
	Total	7782	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	130	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7048 H3i: Frequency mother eats salads or raw vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	405	5.1	5.2	5.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1270	16.1	16.4	21.6
	3 1-3 times / week	3961	50.1	51.2	72.8
	4 4-7 times / week	1893	23.9	24.5	97.3
	5 >7 times / week	212	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	7741	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	171	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7049 H3j: Frequency mother eats pulses

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5298	67.0	68.4	68.4
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1544	19.5	19.9	88.3
	3 1-3 times / week	818	10.3	10.6	98.8
	4 4-7 times / week	84	1.1	1.1	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7751	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	161	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7050 H3k: Frequency mother eats soya, TVP, vegeburgers or bean curd

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	6750	85.3	86.9	86.9
	2 Once / 2 weeks	531	6.7	6.8	93.7
	3 1-3 times / week	425	5.4	5.5	99.2
	4 4-7 times / week	59	.7	.8	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7770	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	142	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7051 H3I: Frequency mother eats peanuts

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5007	63.3	64.3	64.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2144	27.1	27.5	91.8
	3 1-3 times / week	547	6.9	7.0	98.8
	4 4-7 times / week	81	1.0	1.0	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	9	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7788	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	124	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7052 H3m: Frequency mother eats other nuts

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5777	73.0	74.3	74.3
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1572	19.9	20.2	94.5
	3 1-3 times / week	360	4.6	4.6	99.2
	4 4-7 times / week	56	.7	.7	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7773	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	139	1.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7053 H3n: Frequency mother eats fresh citrus fruits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1146	14.5	14.7	14.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1772	22.4	22.8	37.5
	3 1-3 times / week	2670	33.7	34.3	71.8
	4 4-7 times / week	1632	20.6	21.0	92.8
	5 >7 times / week	561	7.1	7.2	100.0
	Total	7781	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	131	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7054 H3o: Frequency mother eats other fresh fruits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	243	3.1	3.1	3.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	679	8.6	8.7	11.8
	3 1-3 times / week	2577	32.6	33.1	44.9
	4 4-7 times / week	2941	37.2	37.7	82.6
	5 >7 times / week	1356	17.1	17.4	100.0
	Total	7796	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	116	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7055 H3p: Frequency mother eats canned fruits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4659	58.9	59.8	59.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2201	27.8	28.3	88.1
	3 1-3 times / week	840	10.6	10.8	98.9
	4 4-7 times / week	72	.9	.9	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	14	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7786	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	126	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n<br/>7056 H3q: Frequency mother eats yoghurt, fromage frais, milk puddings or<br/> mousse  $\,$ 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1872	23.7	24.2	24.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1592	20.1	20.5	44.7
	3 1-3 times / week	2466	31.2	31.8	76.5
	4 4-7 times / week	1453	18.4	18.8	95.3
	5 >7 times / week	364	4.6	4.7	100.0
	Total	7747	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	165	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7057 H3r: Frequency mother eats ice cream or choc ice

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3285	41.5	42.2	42.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2949	37.3	37.8	80.0
	3 1-3 times / week	1404	17.7	18.0	98.0
	4 4-7 times / week	143	1.8	1.8	99.8
	5 >7 times / week	12	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7793	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	119	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7058 H3s: Frequency mother eats puddings

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	2718	34.4	34.9	34.9
	2 Once / 2 weeks	3189	40.3	40.9	75.8
	3 1-3 times / week	1783	22.5	22.9	98.7
	4 4-7 times / week	95	1.2	1.2	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7789	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	123	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7059 H3t: Frequency mother eats custard or cream on puddings

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4633	58.6	59.5	59.5
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2240	28.3	28.8	88.3
	3 1-3 times / week	873	11.0	11.2	99.5
	4 4-7 times / week	38	.5	.5	99.9
	5 >7 times / week	4	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7788	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	124	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7060 H3u: Frequency mother eats cakes or buns

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1454	18.4	18.6	18.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2717	34.3	34.8	53.5
	3 1-3 times / week	3010	38.0	38.6	92.1
	4 4-7 times / week	575	7.3	7.4	99.5
	5 >7 times / week	41	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7797	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7061 H3v: Frequency mother eats crispbreads

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4745	60.0	60.9	60.9
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1449	18.3	18.6	79.5
	3 1-3 times / week	1146	14.5	14.7	94.2
	4 4-7 times / week	388	4.9	5.0	99.2
	5 >7 times / week	60	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	7788	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	124	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7062 H3w: Frequency mother eats full-coated chocolate biscuits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1709	21.6	21.9	21.9
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2118	26.8	27.2	49.1
	3 1-3 times / week	2819	35.6	36.2	85.3
	4 4-7 times / week	1046	13.2	13.4	98.7
	5 >7 times / week	103	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7063 H3x: Frequency mother eats other biscuits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1414	17.9	18.2	18.2
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1794	22.7	23.0	41.2
	3 1-3 times / week	2966	37.5	38.1	79.3
	4 4-7 times / week	1371	17.3	17.6	96.9
	5 >7 times / week	241	3.0	3.1	100.0
	Total	7786	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	126	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7064 H3y: Frequency mother eats chocolate

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1846	23.3	23.7	23.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2479	31.3	31.9	55.6
	3 1-3 times / week	2569	32.5	33.0	88.6
	4 4-7 times / week	743	9.4	9.5	98.1
	5 >7 times / week	144	1.8	1.9	100.0
	Total	7781	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	131	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7065 H3z: Frequency mother eats sweets

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3624	45.8	46.5	46.5
	2 Once / 2 weeks	2214	28.0	28.4	74.9
	3 1-3 times / week	1473	18.6	18.9	93.8
	4 4-7 times / week	389	4.9	5.0	98.8
	5 >7 times / week	94	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7794	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	118	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7066 H3za: Frequency mother eats crisps or corn snacks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1308	16.5	16.8	16.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1917	24.2	24.6	41.3
	3 1-3 times / week	3117	39.4	40.0	81.3
	4 4-7 times / week	1282	16.2	16.4	97.7
	5 >7 times / week	178	2.2	2.3	100.0
	Total	7802	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	110	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7070 H4a: Frequency mother drinks fruit juice

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1770	22.4	22.7	22.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1431	18.1	18.4	41.1
	3 1-3 times / week	2348	29.7	30.2	71.3
	4 4-7 times / week	1666	21.1	21.4	92.7
	5 >7 times / week	572	7.2	7.3	100.0
	Total	7787	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	125	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7071 H4b: Frequency mother drinks squash

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3168	40.0	40.7	40.7
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1234	15.6	15.8	56.5
	3 1-3 times / week	1767	22.3	22.7	79.2
	4 4-7 times / week	1081	13.7	13.9	93.0
	5 >7 times / week	542	6.9	7.0	100.0
	Total	7792	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	120	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7072 H4c: Frequency mother drinks cola

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3469	43.8	44.6	44.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1590	20.1	20.4	65.1
	3 1-3 times / week	1674	21.2	21.5	86.6
	4 4-7 times / week	701	8.9	9.0	95.6
	5 >7 times / week	342	4.3	4.4	100.0
	Total	7776	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	136	1.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7073 H4d: Frequency mother drinks other fizzy drinks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	3703	46.8	47.8	47.8
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1670	21.1	21.6	69.4
	3 1-3 times / week	1647	20.8	21.3	90.7
	4 4-7 times / week	546	6.9	7.1	97.7
	5 >7 times / week	177	2.2	2.3	100.0
	Total	7743	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	169	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7074 H4e: Frequency mother drinks bottled water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4294	54.3	55.6	55.6
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1034	13.1	13.4	69.0
	3 1-3 times / week	1055	13.3	13.7	82.6
	4 4-7 times / week	701	8.9	9.1	91.7
	5 >7 times / week	642	8.1	8.3	100.0
	Total	7726	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	186	2.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7075 H4f: Frequency mother drinks tap water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	1561	19.7	20.1	20.1
	2 Once / 2 weeks	652	8.2	8.4	28.5
	3 1-3 times / week	1437	18.2	18.5	47.1
	4 4-7 times / week	1625	20.5	21.0	68.0
	5 >7 times / week	2480	31.3	32.0	100.0
	Total	7755	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	157	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7076 H4g: Frequency mother drinks milk on its own

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	4472	56.5	58.4	58.4
	2 Once / 2 weeks	1056	13.3	13.8	72.2
	3 1-3 times / week	1264	16.0	16.5	88.7
	4 4-7 times / week	553	7.0	7.2	95.9
	5 >7 times / week	314	4.0	4.1	100.0
	Total	7659	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	253	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7077 H4h: Frequency mother drinks flavoured milk or yoghurt drinks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never or rarely	5493	69.4	71.0	71.0
	2 Once / 2 weeks	989	12.5	12.8	83.7
	3 1-3 times / week	777	9.8	10.0	93.8
	4 4-7 times / week	386	4.9	5.0	98.8
	5 >7 times / week	95	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7740	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	172	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## N File - Section H

n7080 H5: Frequency mother chooses low calorie option when drinking a soft drink

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	4091	51.7	52.5	52.5
	2 Sometimes	1728	21.8	22.2	74.6
	3 Not at all	1221	15.4	15.7	90.3
	4 Do not drink soft drinks	759	9.6	9.7	100.0
	Total	7799	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	113	1.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7090 H6: Frequency mother chooses decaffeinated option when drinking cola

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	555	7.0	7.1	7.1
	2 Sometimes	1928	24.4	24.8	31.9
	3 Not at all	3252	41.1	41.8	73.7
	4 Do not drink cola	2049	25.9	26.3	100.0
	Total	7784	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	128	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7100 H7: Number of slices of bread, rolls or chappatis mother eats on a normal day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1	949	12.0	12.2	12.2
	2 1-2	4478	56.6	57.5	69.7
	3 3-4	2197	27.8	28.2	97.9
	4 5+	164	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	7788	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	124	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7110 H8a: Mother eats white bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	3801	48.0	52.2	52.2
	2 Yes, sometimes	3065	38.7	42.1	94.3
	3 No, not at all	415	5.2	5.7	100.0
	Total	7281	92.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	631	8.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7111 H8b: Mother eats soft grain white bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	115	1.5	2.1	2.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	1747	22.1	31.7	33.7
	3 No, not at all	3657	46.2	66.3	100.0
	Total	5519	69.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2393	30.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7112 H8c: Mother eats brown or granary bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	1002	12.7	15.6	15.6
	2 Yes, sometimes	4095	51.8	63.7	79.3
	3 No, not at all	1332	16.8	20.7	100.0
	Total	6429	81.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1483	18.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7113 H8d: Mother eats wholemeal bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	1858	23.5	27.7	27.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	3736	47.2	55.8	83.5
	3 No, not at all	1105	14.0	16.5	100.0
	Total	6699	84.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1213	15.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section H

n7114 H8e: Mother eats chappatis or pitta bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	139	1.8	2.4	2.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	2972	37.6	50.7	53.1
	3 No, not at all	2751	34.8	46.9	100.0
	Total	5862	74.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2050	25.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7115 H8f: Mother eats naan bread

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	66	.8	1.1	1.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	3350	42.3	55.8	56.9
	3 No, not at all	2591	32.7	43.1	100.0
	Total	6007	75.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1905	24.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7120 H9a1: Mother mainly uses butter, ghee, dripping, lard or solid cooking fat on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2243	28.3	32.0	32.0
	2 No	4774	60.3	68.0	100.0
	Total	7017	88.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	895	11.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7121 H9b1: Mother mainly uses polyunsaturated margarine on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4567	57.7	63.7	63.7
	2 No	2598	32.8	36.3	100.0
	Total	7165	90.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	747	9.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7122 H9c1: Mother mainly uses hard or soft margarine on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1010	12.8	15.0	15.0
	2 No	5714	72.2	85.0	100.0
	Total	6724	85.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1188	15.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7123 H9d1: Mother mainly uses low fat spread on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2093	26.5	30.8	30.8
	2 No	4710	59.5	69.2	100.0
	Total	6803	86.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1109	14.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7124 H9e1: Mother mainly uses olive oil or monounsaturated spread on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1560	19.7	23.7	23.7
	2 No	5027	63.5	76.3	100.0
	Total	6587	83.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1324	16.7		
	Total	1325	16.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7125 H9f1: Mother mainly uses sunflower oil, corn oil or soya oil on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	676	8.5	11.0	11.0
	2 No	5482	69.3	89.0	100.0
	Total	6158	77.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1754	22.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7126 H9g1: Mother mainly uses olive oil, hazelnut oil or rapeseed oil on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	853	10.8	13.7	13.7
	2 No	5360	67.7	86.3	100.0
	Total	6213	78.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1699	21.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7127 H9h1: Mother mainly uses other vegetable oil on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	303	3.8	5.1	5.1
	2 No	5644	71.3	94.9	100.0
	Total	5947	75.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1965	24.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7128 H9i1: Mother mainly uses other types of fat on bread or vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	137	1.7	3.6	3.6
	2 No	3652	46.2	96.4	100.0
	Total	3789	47.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4123	52.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7140 H9a2: Mother mainly uses butter, ghee, dripping, lard or solid cooking fat for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1170	14.8	18.4	18.4
	2 No	5178	65.4	81.6	100.0
	Total	6348	80.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1564	19.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7141 H9b2: Mother mainly uses polyunsaturated margarine for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	909	11.5	15.0	15.0
	2 No	5161	65.2	85.0	100.0
	Total	6070	76.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1842	23.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7142 H9c2: Mother mainly uses hard or soft margarine for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	308	3.9	5.1	5.1
	2 No	5702	72.1	94.9	100.0
	Total	6010	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1902	24.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7143 H9d2: Mother mainly uses low fat spread for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	145	1.8	2.5	2.5
	2 No	5736	72.5	97.5	100.0
	Total	5881	74.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2031	25.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7144 H9e2: Mother mainly uses olive oil or monounsaturated spread for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1550	19.6	25.5	25.5
	2 No	4537	57.3	74.5	100.0
	Total	6087	76.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1825	23.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7145 H9f2: Mother mainly uses sunflower oil, corn oil or soya oil for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4448	56.2	66.7	66.7
	2 No	2224	28.1	33.3	100.0
	Total	6672	84.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1240	15.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7146 H9g2: Mother mainly uses olive oil, hazelnut oil or rapeseed oil for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3046	38.5	48.4	48.4
	2 No	3244	41.0	51.6	100.0
	Total	6290	79.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1622	20.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7147 H9h2: Mother mainly uses other vegetable oil for frying

			_		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2030	25.7	33.1	33.1
	2 No	4112	52.0	66.9	100.0
	Total	6142	77.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1770	22.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7148 H9i2: Mother mainly uses other types of fat for frying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	212	2.7	5.5	5.5
	2 No	3658	46.2	94.5	100.0
	Total	3870	48.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4042	51.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section H

n7160 H10: Number of slices of bread spread with fat mother eats each day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	968	12.2	13.7	13.7
	1	931	11.8	13.2	26.9
	2	3247	41.0	46.0	72.9
	3	711	9.0	10.1	83.0
	4	1010	12.8	14.3	97.3
	5	97	1.2	1.4	98.6
	6	54	.7	.8	99.4
	7	8	.1	.1	99.5
	8	4	.1	.1	99.6
	10	4	.1	.1	99.6
	12	3	.0	.0	99.7
	14	2	.0	.0	99.7
	30	1	.0	.0	99.7
	97 Occasional	20	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7060	89.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	847	10.7		
	Total	852	10.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7170 H11a: Mother uses full fat milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	1739	22.0	26.6	26.6
	2 Yes, sometimes	1171	14.8	17.9	44.6
	3 No, not at all	3619	45.7	55.4	100.0
	Total	6529	82.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1382	17.5		
	Total	1383	17.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7171 H11b: Mother uses semi-skimmed milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	4708	59.5	65.7	65.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1290	16.3	18.0	83.7
	3 No, not at all	1169	14.8	16.3	100.0
	Total	7167	90.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	744	9.4		
	Total	745	9.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7172 H11c: Mother uses skimmed milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	1309	16.5	20.6	20.6
	2 Yes, sometimes	753	9.5	11.9	32.5
	3 No, not at all	4281	54.1	67.5	100.0
	Total	6343	80.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1568	19.8		
	Total	1569	19.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7173 H11d: Mother uses dried milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	28	.4	.5	.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	208	2.6	3.5	4.0
	3 No, not at all	5734	72.5	96.0	100.0
	Total	5970	75.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1942	24.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7174 H11e: Mother uses goat or sheep milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	23	.3	.4	.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	50	.6	.8	1.2
	3 No, not at all	5902	74.6	98.8	100.0
	Total	5975	75.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1937	24.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7175 H11f: Mother uses soya milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	82	1.0	1.4	1.4
	2 Yes, sometimes	103	1.3	1.7	3.1
	3 No, not at all	5815	73.5	96.9	100.0
	Total	6000	75.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1912	24.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n7176 H11g: Mother uses other milk

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	10	.1	.2	.2
	1 Yes, usually	75	.9	1.8	2.0
	2 Yes, sometimes	42	.5	1.0	3.0
	3 No, not at all	4104	51.9	97.0	100.0
	Total	4231	53.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3681	46.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# N File - Section H

n7180 H12: Type of milk usually used by mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Pasteurised	7100	89.7	93.0	93.0
	2 UHT	303	3.8	4.0	96.9
	3 Sterilised	64	.8	.8	97.8
	4 Other	169	2.1	2.2	100.0
	Total	7636	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	275	3.5		
	Total	276	3.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7190 H13a: Number of cups of tea mother drinks a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1431	18.1	18.5	18.5
	1	695	8.8	9.0	27.5
	2	1187	15.0	15.4	42.9
	3	1208	15.3	15.6	58.5
	4	1213	15.3	15.7	74.2
	5	734	9.3	9.5	83.7
	6	668	8.4	8.6	92.3
	7	173	2.2	2.2	94.6
	8	205	2.6	2.7	97.2
	9	15	.2	.2	97.4
	10	136	1.7	1.8	99.2
	11	1	.0	.0	99.2
	12	18	.2	.2	99.4
	13	1	.0	.0	99.4
	14	5	.1	.1	99.5
	15	17	.2	.2	99.7
	16	2	.0	.0	99.7
	17	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	11	.1	.1	99.9
	25	1	.0	.0	99.9
	50	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Occasional	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7730	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	7	.1		
	-1 No response	175	2.2		
	Total	182	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7191 H13b: Number of spoons of sugar mother has in each cup of tea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6039	76.3	83.2	83.2
	1	840	10.6	11.6	94.8
	2	350	4.4	4.8	99.6
	3	21	.3	.3	99.9
	4	3	.0	.0	99.9
	5	4	.1	.1	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7259	91.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	652	8.2		
	Total	653	8.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7192 H13c: Number of cups of tea mother has with milk a day

	130. Number of C	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1311	16.6	18.0	18.0
	1	662	8.4	9.1	27.0
	2	1119	14.1	15.3	42.4
	3	1157	14.6	15.9	58.2
	4	1151	14.5	15.8	74.0
	5	698	8.8	9.6	83.6
	6	632	8.0	8.7	92.2
	7	168	2.1	2.3	94.5
	8	196	2.5	2.7	97.2
	9	14	.2	.2	97.4
	10	127	1.6	1.7	99.2
	11	1	.0	.0	99.2
	12	16	.2	.2	99.4
	13	2	.0	.0	99.4
	14	5	.1	.1	99.5
	15	17	.2	.2	99.7
	16	1	.0	.0	99.7
	17	1	.0	.0	99.8
	20	9	.1	.1	99.9
	25	1	.0	.0	99.9
	50	1	.0	.0	99.9
	90 All	6	.1	.1	100.0
	97 Occasional	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7296	92.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	615	7.8		
	Total	616	7.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7193 H13d: Number of cups of decaffeinated tea mother has a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6790	85.8	94.9	94.9
	1	97	1.2	1.4	96.2
	2	72	.9	1.0	97.2
	3	61	.8	.9	98.1
	4	51	.6	.7	98.8
	5	40	.5	.6	99.4
	6	24	.3	.3	99.7
	7	4	.1	.1	99.8
	8	9	.1	.1	99.9
	10	4	.1	.1	99.9
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Occasional	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7156	90.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	753	9.5		
	Total	756	9.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7200 H14a: Number of cups of coffee mother drinks a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2062	26.1	26.6	26.6
	1	1356	17.1	17.5	44.1
	2	1379	17.4	17.8	61.9
	3	987	12.5	12.7	74.7
	4	850	10.7	11.0	85.6
	5	424	5.4	5.5	91.1
	6	328	4.1	4.2	95.3
	7	91	1.2	1.2	96.5
	8	126	1.6	1.6	98.1
	9	8	.1	.1	98.2
	10	90	1.1	1.2	99.4
	12	12	.2	.2	99.5
	14	2	.0	.0	99.6
	15	12	.2	.2	99.7
	19	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	8	.1	.1	99.8
	97 Occasional	12	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7748	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	162	2.0		
	Total	164	2.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7201 H14b: Number of spoons of sugar mother has in each cup of coffee

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5527	69.9	78.9	78.9
	1	1062	13.4	15.2	94.1
	2	365	4.6	5.2	99.3
	3	31	.4	.4	99.7
	4	5	.1	.1	99.8
	5	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7004	88.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	907	11.5		
	Total	908	11.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7202 H14c: Number of cups of coffee mother has with milk a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2202	27.8	31.3	31.3
	1	1271	16.1	18.1	49.4
	2	1238	15.6	17.6	67.0
	3	829	10.5	11.8	78.8
	4	678	8.6	9.6	88.4
	5	326	4.1	4.6	93.0
	6	235	3.0	3.3	96.4
	7	72	.9	1.0	97.4
	8	88	1.1	1.3	98.6
	9	5	.1	.1	98.7
	10	60	.8	.9	99.6
	12	6	.1	.1	99.7
	14	2	.0	.0	99.7
	15	9	.1	.1	99.8
	19	1	.0	.0	99.8
	20	5	.1	.1	99.9
	90 All	6	.1	.1	100.0
	97 Occasional	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7034	88.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	877	11.1		
	Total	878	11.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7203 H14d: Number of cups of decaffeinated coffee mother drinks a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5587	70.6	80.5	80.5
	1	525	6.6	7.6	88.1
	2	333	4.2	4.8	92.9
	3	174	2.2	2.5	95.4
	4	135	1.7	1.9	97.3
	5	76	1.0	1.1	98.4
	6	63	.8	.9	99.3
	7	13	.2	.2	99.5
	8	15	.2	.2	99.7
	9	1	.0	.0	99.7
	10	9	.1	.1	99.9
	15	1	.0	.0	99.9
	90 All	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Occasional	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6941	87.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	969	12.2		
	Total	971	12.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

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n7204 H14e: Number of cups of real (not instant) coffee mother drinks a day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5751	72.7	83.5	83.5
	1	612	7.7	8.9	92.4
	2	300	3.8	4.4	96.7
	3	93	1.2	1.3	98.1
	4	68	.9	1.0	99.0
	5	14	.2	.2	99.2
	6	12	.2	.2	99.4
	7	2	.0	.0	99.4
	8	4	.1	.1	99.5
	10	1	.0	.0	99.5
	90 All	1	.0	.0	99.5
	97 Occasional	32	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6890	87.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	1019	12.9		
	Total	1022	12.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7210 H15a: Mother drinks herbal tea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, often	600	7.6	7.7	7.7
	2 Yes, occasionally	1765	22.3	22.6	30.3
	3 No	5442	68.8	69.7	100.0
	Total	7807	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	105	1.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7211 H15b: Number of cups of herbal tea mother drank in past week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1185	15.0	46.5	46.5
	1	271	3.4	10.6	57.2
	2	259	3.3	10.2	67.3
	3	165	2.1	6.5	73.8
	4	113	1.4	4.4	78.2
	5	84	1.1	3.3	81.5
	6	58	.7	2.3	83.8
	7	112	1.4	4.4	88.2
	8	24	.3	.9	89.2
	9	8	.1	.3	89.5
	10	70	.9	2.7	92.2
	11	1	.0	.0	92.3
	12	19	.2	.7	93.0
	13	1	.0	.0	93.1
	14	53	.7	2.1	95.1
	15	15	.2	.6	95.7
	16	6	.1	.2	96.0
	18	4	.1	.2	96.1
	20	24	.3	.9	97.1
	21	27	.3	1.1	98.1
	22	1	.0	.0	98.2
	24	1	.0	.0	98.2
	25	8	.1	.3	98.5
	26	1	.0	.0	98.5
	28	7	.1	.3	98.8
	30	6	.1	.2	99.1
	35	8	.1	.3	99.4
	40	2	.0	.1	99.5
	42	2	.0	.1	99.5
	45	1	.0	.0	99.6
	46	1	.0	.0	99.6
	49	2	.0	.1	99.7
	50	1	.0	.0	99.7
	60	2	.0	.1	99.8
	70	1	.0	.0	99.8
	90	1	.0	.0	99.9
	99 Not known	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	2547	32.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5365	67.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7220 H16a: Mother buys organic fruit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	239	3.0	3.1	3.1
	2 Yes, sometimes	2482	31.4	32.2	35.3
	3 No, never	4979	62.9	64.7	100.0
	Total	7700	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	211	2.7		
	Total	212	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7221 H16b: Mother buys organic vegetables

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	345	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	2654	33.5	34.6	39.1
	3 No, never	4675	59.1	60.9	100.0
	Total	7674	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	237	3.0		
	Total	238	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7222 H16c: Mother buys organic meat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, usually	199	2.5	2.7	2.7
	2 Yes, sometimes	1630	20.6	21.8	24.4
	3 No, never	5656	71.5	75.6	100.0
	Total	7485	94.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	426	5.4		
	Total	427	5.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7223 H16d: Mother buys other organic foods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	26	.3	.5	.5
	1 Yes, usually	282	3.6	5.9	6.5
	2 Yes, sometimes	437	5.5	9.2	15.6
	3 No, never	4018	50.8	84.4	100.0
	Total	4763	60.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3148	39.8		
	Total	3149	39.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7230 H17: Mother buys other health foods

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	462	5.8	6.1	6.1
	2 No	7148	90.3	93.9	100.0
	Total	7610	96.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	301	3.8		
	Total	302	3.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7240 H18: Mother is on a special diet

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	718	9.1	9.4	9.4
	2 No	6957	87.9	90.6	100.0
	Total	7675	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	237	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7250 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Monday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4329	54.7	88.1	88.1
	1	332	4.2	6.8	94.8
	2	177	2.2	3.6	98.4
	3	27	.3	.5	99.0
	4	32	.4	.7	99.6
	5	2	.0	.0	99.7
	6	6	.1	.1	99.8
	7	3	.0	.1	99.8
	8	2	.0	.0	99.9
	12	1	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	2	.0	.0	99.9
	81 1 bottle	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4916	62.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	2994	37.8		
	Total	2996	37.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7251 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Tuesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4303	54.4	88.1	88.1
	1	321	4.1	6.6	94.7
	2	180	2.3	3.7	98.4
	3	29	.4	.6	99.0
	4	29	.4	.6	99.6
	5	4	.1	.1	99.7
	6	6	.1	.1	99.8
	7	1	.0	.0	99.8
	8	4	.1	.1	99.9
	12	2	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4883	61.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	3025	38.2		
	Total	3029	38.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7252 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Wednesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4296	54.3	87.7	87.7
	1	339	4.3	6.9	94.6
	2	173	2.2	3.5	98.1
	3	32	.4	.7	98.8
	4	42	.5	.9	99.6
	5	4	.1	.1	99.7
	6	6	.1	.1	99.8
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	2	.0	.0	99.9
	9	1	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	2	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4901	61.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	3008	38.0		
	Total	3011	38.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7253 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Thursday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4267	53.9	86.7	86.7
	1	351	4.4	7.1	93.8
	2	173	2.2	3.5	97.3
	3	47	.6	1.0	98.3
	4	49	.6	1.0	99.3
	5	9	.1	.2	99.5
	6	13	.2	.3	99.7
	7	1	.0	.0	99.7
	8	4	.1	.1	99.8
	10	2	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	2	.0	.0	99.9
	72 2 cans	1	.0	.0	99.9
	81 1 bottle	2	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4923	62.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	2987	37.8		
	Total	2989	37.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7254 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Friday

			1		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4026	50.9	78.9	78.9
	1	478	6.0	9.4	88.2
	2	300	3.8	5.9	94.1
	3	92	1.2	1.8	95.9
	4	116	1.5	2.3	98.2
	5	24	.3	.5	98.6
	6	33	.4	.6	99.3
	7	5	.1	.1	99.4
	8	19	.2	.4	99.8
	9	2	.0	.0	99.8
	10	2	.0	.0	99.8
	11	1	.0	.0	99.9
	13	1	.0	.0	99.9
	14	2	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	1	.0	.0	99.9
	73 3 cans	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5105	64.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	2804	35.4		
	Total	2807	35.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7255 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Saturday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3896	49.2	75.4	75.4
	1	486	6.1	9.4	84.8
	2	364	4.6	7.0	91.9
	3	137	1.7	2.7	94.5
	4	137	1.7	2.7	97.2
	5	28	.4	.5	97.7
	6	60	.8	1.2	98.9
	7	7	.1	.1	99.0
	8	30	.4	.6	99.6
	9	3	.0	.1	99.6
	10	9	.1	.2	99.8
	12	4	.1	.1	99.9
	14	2	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	2	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5167	65.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	7	.1		
	-1 No response	2738	34.6		
	Total	2745	34.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7256 H19a1: Number of half-pints of beer, lager or cider mother drank last Sunday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4156	52.5	84.9	84.9
	1	370	4.7	7.6	92.4
	2	215	2.7	4.4	96.8
	3	46	.6	.9	97.8
	4	61	.8	1.2	99.0
	5	14	.2	.3	99.3
	6	17	.2	.3	99.6
	8	8	.1	.2	99.8
	10	4	.1	.1	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	71 1 can	2	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4897	61.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	3011	38.1		
	Total	3015	38.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7260 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Monday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4021	50.8	77.0	77.0
	1	595	7.5	11.4	88.4
	2	424	5.4	8.1	96.6
	3	131	1.7	2.5	99.1
	4	39	.5	.7	99.8
	5	1	.0	.0	99.8
	6	5	.1	.1	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	3	.0	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5220	66.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	2688	34.0		
	Total	2692	34.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7261 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Tuesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3996	50.5	76.9	76.9
	1	529	6.7	10.2	87.1
	2	448	5.7	8.6	95.7
	3	153	1.9	2.9	98.7
	4	49	.6	.9	99.6
	5	5	.1	.1	99.7
	6	8	.1	.2	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	20	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	3	.0	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5195	65.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	2712	34.3		
	Total	2717	34.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7262 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Wednesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3954	50.0	75.1	75.1
	1	578	7.3	11.0	86.1
	2	481	6.1	9.1	95.3
	3	165	2.1	3.1	98.4
	4	59	.7	1.1	99.5
	5	10	.1	.2	99.7
	6	10	.1	.2	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	3	.0	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5262	66.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	2645	33.4		
	Total	2650	33.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7263 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Thursday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3923	49.6	75.0	75.0
	1	559	7.1	10.7	85.7
	2	497	6.3	9.5	95.2
	3	159	2.0	3.0	98.3
	4	61	.8	1.2	99.4
	5	12	.2	.2	99.7
	6	8	.1	.2	99.8
	7	3	.0	.1	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	82 2 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	3	.0	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5228	66.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	2679	33.9		
	Total	2684	33.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7264 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Friday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3451	43.6	61.5	61.5
	1	600	7.6	10.7	72.2
	2	822	10.4	14.7	86.9
	3	424	5.4	7.6	94.5
	4	192	2.4	3.4	97.9
	5	52	.7	.9	98.8
	6	44	.6	.8	99.6
	7	3	.0	.1	99.6
	8	12	.2	.2	99.9
	10	3	.0	.1	99.9
	80 <1 bottle	1	.0	.0	99.9
	81 1 bottle	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5608	70.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	6	.1		
	-1 No response	2298	29.0		
	Total	2304	29.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7265 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Saturday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3070	38.8	52.1	52.1
	1	672	8.5	11.4	63.5
	2	1132	14.3	19.2	82.7
	3	531	6.7	9.0	91.7
	4	304	3.8	5.2	96.9
	5	85	1.1	1.4	98.3
	6	71	.9	1.2	99.5
	7	6	.1	.1	99.6
	8	13	.2	.2	99.8
	9	1	.0	.0	99.8
	10	4	.1	.1	99.9
	11	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80 <1 bottle	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5894	74.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	2014	25.5		
	Total	2018	25.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7266 H19a2: Number of glasses of wine mother drank last Sunday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3463	43.8	62.2	62.2
	1	769	9.7	13.8	76.0
	2	861	10.9	15.5	91.5
	3	304	3.8	5.5	97.0
	4	104	1.3	1.9	98.8
	5	27	.3	.5	99.3
	6	25	.3	.4	99.8
	8	5	.1	.1	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	99.9
	15	1	.0	.0	99.9
	81 1 bottle	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	3	.0	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5566	70.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	2341	29.6		
	Total	2346	29.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

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n7270 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Monday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4419	55.9	95.3	95.3
	1	129	1.6	2.8	98.0
	2	64	.8	1.4	99.4
	3	10	.1	.2	99.6
	4	9	.1	.2	99.8
	5	2	.0	.0	99.9
	6	1	.0	.0	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4639	58.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3271	41.3		
	Total	3273	41.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7271 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Tuesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4369	55.2	94.0	94.0
	1	164	2.1	3.5	97.5
	2	82	1.0	1.8	99.3
	3	11	.1	.2	99.5
	4	12	.2	.3	99.8
	5	6	.1	.1	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4648	58.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	3261	41.2		
	Total	3264	41.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7272 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Wednesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4357	55.1	93.3	93.3
	1	180	2.3	3.9	97.1
	2	93	1.2	2.0	99.1
	3	14	.2	.3	99.4
	4	10	.1	.2	99.6
	5	6	.1	.1	99.7
	6	5	.1	.1	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4672	59.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3238	40.9		
	Total	3240	41.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7273 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Thursday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4336	54.8	93.3	93.3
	1	164	2.1	3.5	96.9
	2	90	1.1	1.9	98.8
	3	18	.2	.4	99.2
	4	18	.2	.4	99.6
	5	8	.1	.2	99.7
	6	6	.1	.1	99.9
	8	3	.0	.1	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4646	58.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	3263	41.2		
	Total	3266	41.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7274 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Friday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4193	53.0	88.5	88.5
	1	232	2.9	4.9	93.4
	2	165	2.1	3.5	96.8
	3	55	.7	1.2	98.0
	4	35	.4	.7	98.7
	5	13	.2	.3	99.0
	6	19	.2	.4	99.4
	7	5	.1	.1	99.5
	8	7	.1	.1	99.7
	9	1	.0	.0	99.7
	10	10	.1	.2	99.9
	12	1	.0	.0	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80 <1 bottle	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4740	59.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	3168	40.0		
	Total	3172	40.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7275 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Saturday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4105	51.9	85.3	85.3
	1	257	3.2	5.3	90.6
	2	224	2.8	4.7	95.3
	3	68	.9	1.4	96.7
	4	62	.8	1.3	98.0
	5	31	.4	.6	98.6
	6	28	.4	.6	99.2
	7	6	.1	.1	99.3
	8	12	.2	.2	99.6
	10	12	.2	.2	99.8
	12	2	.0	.0	99.9
	15	1	.0	.0	99.9
	16	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80 <1 bottle	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4813	60.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	3094	39.1		
	Total	3099	39.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7276 H19a3: Number of measures of spirits mother drank last Sunday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4258	53.8	92.2	92.2
	1	185	2.3	4.0	96.2
	2	115	1.5	2.5	98.7
	3	25	.3	.5	99.2
	4	15	.2	.3	99.5
	5	9	.1	.2	99.7
	6	7	.1	.2	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80 <1 bottle	1	.0	.0	100.0
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	1	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4619	58.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	3290	41.6		
	Total	3293	41.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7280 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Monday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4433	56.0	97.7	97.7
	1	69	.9	1.5	99.2
	2	15	.2	.3	99.5
	3	3	.0	.1	99.6
	4	3	.0	.1	99.7
	5	1	.0	.0	99.7
	6	2	.0	.0	99.7
	8	1	.0	.0	99.8
	81 1 bottle	4	.1	.1	99.8
	82 2 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	83 3 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4538	57.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3374	42.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7281 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Tuesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4421	55.9	97.6	97.6
	1	68	.9	1.5	99.1
	2	21	.3	.5	99.5
	3	2	.0	.0	99.6
	4	3	.0	.1	99.6
	8	1	.0	.0	99.6
	81 1 bottle	7	.1	.2	99.8
	82 2 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.8
	83 3 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	84 4 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4532	57.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3379	42.7		
	Total	3380	42.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7282 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Wednesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4421	55.9	97.6	97.6
	1	70	.9	1.5	99.1
	2	18	.2	.4	99.5
	3	1	.0	.0	99.5
	4	1	.0	.0	99.6
	5	1	.0	.0	99.6
	6	1	.0	.0	99.6
	81 1 bottle	9	.1	.2	99.8
	82 2 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.8
	84 4 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	86 6 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4531	57.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3381	42.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7283 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Thursday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4418	55.8	97.5	97.5
	1	65	.8	1.4	98.9
	2	17	.2	.4	99.3
	3	2	.0	.0	99.3
	4	6	.1	.1	99.4
	6	2	.0	.0	99.5
	10	1	.0	.0	99.5
	81 1 bottle	11	.1	.2	99.8
	82 2 bottles	3	.0	.1	99.8
	83 3 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.9
	84 4 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4533	57.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3377	42.7		
	Total	3379	42.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7284 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Friday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4352	55.0	95.5	95.5
	1	102	1.3	2.2	97.8
	2	38	.5	.8	98.6
	3	14	.2	.3	98.9
	4	6	.1	.1	99.0
	5	4	.1	.1	99.1
	6	1	.0	.0	99.1
	7	3	.0	.1	99.2
	8	1	.0	.0	99.2
	12	1	.0	.0	99.3
	81 1 bottle	15	.2	.3	99.6
	82 2 bottles	9	.1	.2	99.8
	83 3 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.8
	84 4 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.8
	85 5 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.8
	86 6 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4556	57.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3355	42.4		
	Total	3356	42.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7285 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Saturday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4299	54.3	93.8	93.8
	1	124	1.6	2.7	96.5
	2	65	.8	1.4	97.9
	3	20	.3	.4	98.3
	4	14	.2	.3	98.6
	5	6	.1	.1	98.8
	6	2	.0	.0	98.8
	8	3	.0	.1	98.9
	11	1	.0	.0	98.9
	81 1 bottle	13	.2	.3	99.2
	82 2 bottles	17	.2	.4	99.6
	83 3 bottles	4	.1	.1	99.7
	84 4 bottles	5	.1	.1	99.8
	85 5 bottles	3	.0	.1	99.8
	86 6 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.9
	88 8 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4584	57.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3327	42.1		
	Total	3328	42.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7286 H19a4: Number of glasses or measures of any other alcoholic drinks mother drank last Sunday  $\,$ 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4341	54.9	96.0	96.0
	1	111	1.4	2.5	98.4
	2	33	.4	.7	99.1
	3	7	.1	.2	99.3
	4	5	.1	.1	99.4
	5	2	.0	.0	99.4
	7	1	.0	.0	99.5
	9	1	.0	.0	99.5
	81 1 bottle	7	.1	.2	99.6
	82 2 bottles	6	.1	.1	99.8
	83 3 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.8
	84 4 bottles	2	.0	.0	99.9
	86 6 bottles	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	4	.1	.1	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4524	57.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3386	42.8		
	Total	3388	42.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7290 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Monday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4467	56.5	99.6	99.6
	1	11	.1	.2	99.8
	2	3	.0	.1	99.9
	3	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4485	56.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3427	43.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7291 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Tuesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4450	56.2	99.5	99.5
	1	11	.1	.2	99.8
	2	5	.1	.1	99.9
	3	2	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4471	56.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3441	43.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7292 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Wednesday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4442	56.1	99.4	99.4
	1	13	.2	.3	99.7
	2	6	.1	.1	99.9
	3	2	.0	.0	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4467	56.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3445	43.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7293 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Thursday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4437	56.1	99.4	99.4
	1	15	.2	.3	99.8
	2	2	.0	.0	99.8
	3	3	.0	.1	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	5	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4462	56.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3450	43.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n7294 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Friday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4433	56.0	99.4	99.4
	1	18	.2	.4	99.8
	2	2	.0	.0	99.9
	3	1	.0	.0	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	5	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4459	56.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3453	43.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7295 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Saturday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4418	55.8	99.2	99.2
	1	17	.2	.4	99.6
	2	9	.1	.2	99.8
	3	3	.0	.1	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	5	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4453	56.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3459	43.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7296 H19a6: Number of glasses or half-pints of low alcohol drinks mother drank last Sunday

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4403	55.6	99.3	99.3
	1	16	.2	.4	99.6
	2	9	.1	.2	99.8
	3	2	.0	.0	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	6	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	99.9
	97 Sometimes, occasionally or <1	2	.0	.0	100.0
	98 Lots	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4436	56.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3476	43.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7300 H19b: Past week was typical of mother's alcohol intake

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	1589	20.1	21.5	21.5
	2 Yes	5811	73.4	78.5	100.0
	Total	7400	93.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	512	6.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n7301 H19c: Amount of alcohol mother would normally drink relative to the last week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 More	287	3.6	18.1	18.1
	2 Less	1299	16.4	81.9	100.0
	Total	1586	20.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6326	80.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7310 H20: Frequency mother eats take-away foods or has meals out for the main meal of the day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never / rarely	2023	25.6	26.4	26.4
	2 1-3 times / month	4334	54.8	56.6	83.0
	3 1-2 times / week	1261	15.9	16.5	99.4
	4 3-4 times / week	34	.4	.4	99.9
	5 5-7 times / week	10	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7662	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	250	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n7320 H21: Frequency mother eats convenience food or ready meals for the main meal of the day  $\,$ 

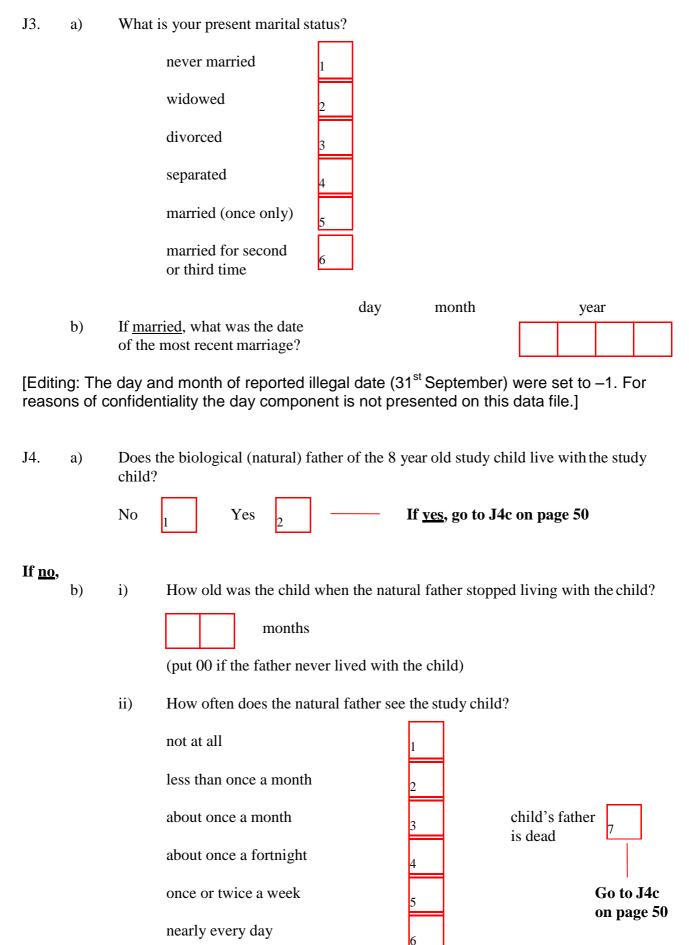
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never / rarely	4540	57.4	58.3	58.3
	2 1-3 times / month	1996	25.2	25.6	84.0
	3 1-2 times / week	1055	13.3	13.6	97.5
	4 3-4 times / week	173	2.2	2.2	99.8
	5 5-7 times / week	19	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	7783	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	129	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

## PAGE 48 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

## **SECTION J: YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

J1.	a)	How many people live in your household now? (including yourself)					
		i) adults (over 18 years)					
		ii) young adults (16-18 years)					
		iii) children (less than 16 years)					
	b)	Please indicate who the adults over 18 are:  Yes					
		i) yourself 1					
		ii) your husband/partner 1					
		iii) your parent(s) <sub>1</sub>					
		iv) your husband's/partner's parent(s) 1					
		v) other relation(s) of yourself					
		vi) other relation(s) of your husband/partner 1					
		vii) friend(s)					
		viii) lodger 1					
		ix) other (please tick and describe)					
J2.	a)	Do you have a rule that smoking never happens in particular rooms?					
		no smoking in house at all					
		smoking only allowed in some rooms 2					
		smoking allowed anywhere 3					
	b)	How many people living in your household (including yourself) are smokers?					

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## PAGE 50 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

J4.	b)	iii) Does he help support the child financially?
		yes, on a regular basis 1
		yes, occasionally 2
		no 3
	c)	Does the biological (natural) mother of the 8 year old study child live with the study child?
		No Yes 2 If yes, go to J5 on page 51
		If <u>no</u> ,
	i)	How old was the child when the natural mother stopped living with the child?
		months
		(put 00 for from birth)
	ii)	How often does the natural mother see the study child?
		not at all
		less than once a month 2
		about once a month child's mother
		about once a fortnight is dead /
		once or twice a week  Go to J5
		nearly every day  on page 51
	iii)	Does she help support the child financially?
		yes, on a regular basis
		yes, occasionally 2
		no

## PAGE 51 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

To make the questions less complicated, for the rest of this section, for **partner** we mean **husband or partner**.

J5.	Please indicate how many of the children living with you have:  Number of children					
	a)	you and your partner as their natural parents				
	b)	you as their natural mother (but their natural father is not present)	1			
	c)	your partner as the natural father (but you and not their natural mother)	re			
	d)	neither you nor your partner as natural parer (please describe whether you have adopted,				
J6.	Are t	there other children of yourself or your partner	who visit (whether to play or to stay)?  Yes Number of children			
	a)	Children of my partner but not me	2			
	b)	Children of myself but not my partner	2			
	c)	Children of me and my partner	2			
J7.		any of the people living in your household, inclinic illness or disabling condition?	uding yourself and your study child, have a			
		Yes 1 No 2	— If <u>no</u> , go to J8 on page 52			
	If <u>ve</u>	es, please describe:				
	<u>Natu</u>	re of condition(s)	Person(s) involved (state relationship to you - husband/ partner, child, mother, etc.)			

## PAGE 52 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

£60 - £79

	. 02 01	· · · · · ·	QUEUTIONIV (III)
J8.	a)	Do you	u have any pets?
		Yes	No 2 If <u>no</u> , go to J9 below
	If <u>ves</u> ,		
	b)	How n	nany of the following pets do you have?
			Number
		i)	cats
		ii)	dogs.
		iii)	rabbits
		iv)	rodents (mice, hamster, gerbil etc.)
		v)	birds (budgerigar, parrot, etc.)
		vi)	fish
		vii)	turtles/tortoises/terrapin
		viii)	other pets (please say how many and describe)
J9.	a)		erage, about how much is the take home family income each week (include social ts etc.)?
		less th	an £100
		£300 -	£399
	b)	Out of	this, how much do you pay for rent, loans or mortgage each week?
	nothin	g	less than £20

£100 or more

don't know

#### PAGE 53 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

J9.	c) About how much do you spend on food for the whole family each week?						
	less than £20 $_{1}$ £20 - £29 $_{2}$ £30 - £39 $_{3}$ £40 - £49 $_{4}$						
	£50 - £59						
	d) How much do you spend on child care each week (playgroup, childminder, baby sitter etc.)						
	nothing $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ less than £20 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ £20 - £39 $\begin{bmatrix} 3 \end{bmatrix}$ £40 - £59 $\begin{bmatrix} 4 \end{bmatrix}$						
	£60 - £79 <sub>5</sub> £80 - £99 <sub>6</sub> £100 or more <sub>7</sub>						
	varies 8 don't know 9						
	e) Do you manage to save at all? Yes 1 No 2						
	f) Do you receive any financial help from your parents or other relatives?						
	Yes 1 No 2						
	g) Do you give financial help to your parents or other relatives?						
Yes 1 No 2							
J10.	The other children in the household:						
	How many brothers and sisters does your 8 year old study child have that <b>live with you or visit at least 1 day a week?</b> (include half-brothers and half sisters, step-brothers and step-sisters, fostered or adopted children.)						
Brothers Sisters							
	a) younger, not including a twin of the study child						
	b) same age (e.g. twin of the study child)						

(If no older brothers or sisters please put 00s and go to J19 on page 61)

c) older, not including a twin of the study child

d) For all these **older** children, please give child's first name, age and sex (oldest child first):

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J10.

	Name	Age	Boy	Girl
			1	2
			1	2
			1	2
			1	2
			1	2
	e) Which of these older children is the	e nearest in age	to your 8 year old	l study child?
	(name) (If this <u>older c</u> oldest/first born)	<u>hild is a pair o</u>	<u>f older twins,</u> pu	t the name of the
J11.	We would like to ask about the way your 8 (If your study child is a twin, answer for	•		s olderchild.
	How often does your 8 year old study child	l react in the fo	llowing way:	Rarely
	My 8 year old:	Frequently	Sometimes	or never
	a) Likes to be with this older child	1	2	3
	b) Quarrels with this older child	1	2	3
	c) Is upset if parted from this older child	1	2	3
	d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with this older child	1	2	3
	e) Wants to play with this older child	1	2	3
	f) Is not much interested in this older child	1	2	No partner
	g) Is unhappy/jealous if your partner does things just with this older child	1	2	3 7
	h) Misses this older child when not there	1	2	3
	i) Has a lot of fun with this older child	1	2	3
	j) Teases/needles this older child			

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J13.

J12. Now some questions about how often this older child reacts to the study child.

	This older child:	Frequently	Sometimes	Rarely or never
	a) Likes to be with the study child	1	2	3
	b) Quarrels with the study child	1	2	3
	c) Is upset if parted from the study child	1	2	3
	d) Is unhappy/jealous if you do things just with the study child	1	2	3
	e) Wants to play with the study child	1	2	3
	f) Is not much interested in the study child	1	2	3 <b>No</b>
	g) Is unhappy/jealous if your partner does things just with the study child	1	2	<b>partner</b> 3
	h) Misses the 8 year old study child when not there	1	2	3
	i) Has a lot of fun with the 8 year old study child	1	2	3
	j) Teases/needles the study child	1	2	3
3.	The following statements apply to some chithe last six months.	ldren. Think ab	out this older chi	ld's behaviour over
Th	is older child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
Is	considerate of other people's feelings	1	2	3
Is 1	restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long			

a) Is considerate of other people's feelings

b) Is restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long

c) Often complains of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness

d) Shares readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils, etc.)

e) Often has temper tantrums or hot tempers

## PAGE 56 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

J13.  This older child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
f) Is rather solitary, tends to play alone	1	2	3
g) Is generally obedient, usually does what adults request	1	2	3
h) Has many worries, often seems worried	1	2	3
i) Is helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	1	2	3
j) Is constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3
k) Has at least one good friend	1	2	3
l) Often fights with other children or bullies them	1	2	3
m) Is often unhappy, down hearted or tearful	1	2	3
n) Is generally liked by other children	1	2	3
o) Is easily distracted, concentration wanders	1	2	3
<ul> <li>p) Is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence</li> </ul>	1	2	3
q) Is kind to younger children	1	2	3
r) Often lies or cheats	1	2	3
s) Is picked on or bullied by other children	1	2	3
t) Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)	1	2	3
u) Thinks things out before acting	1	2	3
v) Steals from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3
w) Gets on better with adults than with other children	1	2	3
x) Has many fears, is easily scared	1	2	3
y) Sees tasks through to the end, has good attention span	1	2	3

## PAGE 57 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

J14.	a) Does this older child live all or most of the time in your household?					
	No 1 Yes 2 — If <u>ves</u> , go to J15a below					
	If <u>no</u> ,					
	b) How many days in a month does this older child spend in your household?					
	days					
[Editii	ng: One reported value of 90 was recoded to -1.]					
J15.	a) Does this older child have both you and your partner as his/her natural (biological) parents?					
	No la have no partner Yes 3 If <u>yes</u> , go to J17 on page 59					
	b) If <u>no</u> , or no husband/partner:					
	Does this older child have (please tick):					
	you as the natural mother (but his/her natural father is not present)  answer (c) below and then go to (e)					
	your partner as the natural father (but his/her natural mother is not present)  answer (d) and (e) on next page					
	neither of his/her natural parents is present  answer (c), (d) and (e)					
	c) How often do you or your partner talk to the child's natural father about this older child?					
	once a month or more					
	less than once a month 2					
	once a year or less  7 natural father is dead					
	never 4					
	don't know					

#### PAGE 58 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

J15. d) How often do you or your partner talk to this older child's natural mother about the child?

once a month or more	1	
less than once a month	2	
once a year or less	3	natural mother is dead
never	4	
don't know	9	

e) What are your relations with this older child's other parent(s)? Please reply only for the absent natural parent(s).

notu	(i) ral mother	(ii) natural father
natu	i ai mounei	
generally warm and friendly	1	1
sometimes friendly	2	2
polite	3	3
distant	4	4
usually unfriendly	5	5
no relationship	6	6
parent dead	7	7

f) How many days a month (on average) does this older child see his/her natural parent(s)? (Answer only for absent natural parent[s])

(i) natural mother	days	(ii) natural father		days
(iii) both natural parents dead	go to J17 on page 59			

[Editing: One reported value of 49 days in f(i) was recoded to -1.]

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## This older child and the other natural parent(s)

J16. Below are some statements about the older child's relationships with his/her natural parent(s). Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation. (If the relevant natural parent is dead **go on to J17 below**)

	dead go on to 317 below)					
		<b>(i</b> )	)	I	(ii)	
		Natural	Na	tural fa	ther	
		Yes No	Can't	Yes	No	Can't
		I I	say			say
a)	The natural parent really loves this child	1 2	3	1		3
b)	The natural parent often gets very irritated with this child	1 2	3	1		2
c)	The natural parent dislikes the mess			1	2	3
d)	and noise that surrounds this child  This older child makes the natural parent	1 2	3	1	2	3
	pretty happy	1 2	3	1	2	3
e)	The natural parent has frequent battles of will with this child	1 2	3	1	2	3
f)	This older child is very affectionate to the natural parent	1 2	3	1	2	3
g)	This older child gets on the natural parent's nerves	1 2	3	1	2	3
h)	The natural parent seems to feel very close to this child					
	Close to this child	1 2	3	1	2	3

## This older child and your partner:

J17. Below are some statements about your live-in partner's relationships with children. Please indicate if you think these apply to your partner and the older child.

	Yes	No	Have no partner
a) My partner really loves this ch	ild <sub>1</sub>	2	go to J18 on page 60
b) My partner often gets very irritated with this child	1	2	
c) My partner dislikes the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2	

## PAGE 60 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

1 65	No
1	2
1	2
1	2
1	2
1	2
	1

## You and this older child:

J18. Below are some statements about relationships with children. Please indicate if you think these apply to you and this older child.

	Yes	No
a) I really love this child	1	2
b) I often get very irritated with this child	1	2
c) I dislike the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2
d) This older child makes me pretty happy	1	2
e) I have frequent battles of will with this child	1	2
f) This older child is very affectionate to me	1	2
g) This older child gets on my nerves	1	2
h) I feel very close to this child	1	2

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## J19. Now we are coming back to your 8 year old study child:

The following statements apply to some children. Think about your **study child's** behaviour over the <u>last six months</u>. **If your study child is a twin, answer for the older/first born.** 

The study child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
a) Has been considerate of other people's feelings	1	2	3
b) Has been restless, overactive, cannot stay still for long	1	2	3
c) Has often complained of headaches, stomachaches or sickness	1	2	3
d) Has shared readily with other children (treats, toys, pencils etc.)	1	2	3
e) Has often had temper tantrums or hot tempers	1	2	3
f) Is rather solitary, tends to play alone	1	2	3
g) Is generally obedient, usually does what adults request	1	2	3
h) Has many worries, often seems worried	1	2	3
i) Is helpful if someone is hurt, upset or feeling ill	1	2	3
j) Is constantly fidgeting or squirming	1	2	3
k) Has at least one good friend	1	2	3
1) Often fights with other children or bullies them	1	2	3
m) Is often unhappy, down hearted or tearful	1	2	3
n) Is generally liked by other children	1	2	3
o) Is easily distracted, concentration wanders	1	2	3
<ul> <li>p) Is nervous or clingy in new situations, easily loses confidence</li> </ul>	1	2	3
q) Is kind to younger children	1	2	3
r) Often lies or cheats	1	2	3

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J19. The study child:	Doesn't apply	Applies somewhat	Certainly applies
s) Is picked on or bullied by other children	1	2	3
t) Often volunteers to help others (parents, teachers, other children)	1	2	3
u) Thinks things out before acting	1	2	3
v) Steals from home, school or elsewhere	1	2	3
w) Gets on better with adults than with other children	1	2	3
x) Has many fears, is easily scared	1	2	3
y) Sees tasks through to the end, has good attention span	1	2	3

## You and your study child:

J20. Below are some statements about relationships with children. Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation. (As before if your study child is a twin, answer for the first born).

Your 8 year old study child:	Yes	No
a) I really love this child	1	2
b) I often get very irritated with this child	1	2
c) I dislike the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2
d) This child makes me pretty happy	1	2
e) I have frequent battles of will with this child	1	2
f) This child is very affectionate to me	1	2
g) This child gets on my nerves	1	2
h) I feel very close to this child	1	2

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## Your partner and your study child:

J21. Below are some statements about your partner's relationships with children. Please indicate how you think these apply in your situation.

Tł	ne 8 year old study child:	Yes	No	Have no partner
a)	My partner really loves this child	1	2	7
b)	My partner often gets very irritated with this child	1	2	
c)	My partner dislikes the mess and noise that surrounds this child	1	2	
d)	This child makes my partner pretty happy	1	2	
e)	My partner has frequent battles of will with this child	1	2	
f)	This child is very affectionate to my partner	1	2	
g)	This child gets on my partner's nerves	1	2	
h)	My partner seems to feel very close to this child	1	2	

n8000 J1a1: Number of adults living in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	20	.3	.3	.3
	1	795	10.0	10.2	10.5
	2	6618	83.6	85.0	95.5
	3	266	3.4	3.4	98.9
	4	65	.8	.8	99.7
	5	15	.2	.2	99.9
	6	5	.1	.1	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7785	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	127	1.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8001 J1a2: Number of young adults living in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4767	60.3	92.2	92.2
	1	351	4.4	6.8	99.0
	2	45	.6	.9	99.8
	3	4	.1	.1	99.9
	4	2	.0	.0	100.0
	5	1	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5171	65.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2741	34.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8002 J1a3: Number of children living in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	7	.1	.1	.1
	1	874	11.0	11.2	11.3
	2	4315	54.5	55.4	66.7
	3	2011	25.4	25.8	92.5
	4	483	6.1	6.2	98.7
	5	88	1.1	1.1	99.8
	6	14	.2	.2	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7795	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	116	1.5		
	Total	117	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8010 J1b1: Mother lives in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7751	98.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	161	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8011 J1b2: Partner lives in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6910	87.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	1002	12.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8012 J1b3: Mother's parent(s) live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	87	1.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7825	98.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8013 J1b4: Partner's parent(s) live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	26	.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7886	99.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8014 J1b5: Mother's other relations who are over 18 live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	146	1.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7766	98.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8015 J1b6: Partner's other relations who are over 18 live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	36	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7876	99.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8016 J1b7: Friend(s) who are over 18 live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7901	99.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8017 J1b8: Lodger(s) who are over 18 live in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	38	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7874	99.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8018 J1b9: Anyone else who is over 18 lives in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	107	1.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7805	98.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8030 J2a: Locations where smoking is allowed in the house

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No smoking in house	5294	66.9	68.4	68.4
	2 In some rooms	1972	24.9	25.5	93.9
	3 Anywhere	469	5.9	6.1	100.0
	Total	7735	97.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	177	2.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8031 J2b: Number of smokers living in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4983	63.0	66.1	66.1
	1	1720	21.7	22.8	88.9
	2	777	9.8	10.3	99.2
	3	30	.4	.4	99.6
	4	12	.2	.2	99.8
	5	12	.2	.2	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7538	95.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	373	4.7		
	Total	374	4.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8040 J3a: Mother's marital status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never married	627	7.9	8.0	8.0
	2 Widowed	40	.5	.5	8.5
	3 Divorced	676	8.5	8.6	17.2
	4 Separated	245	3.1	3.1	20.3
	5 Married once	5493	69.4	70.2	90.5
	6 Married multiple times	740	9.4	9.5	100.0
	Total	7821	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	91	1.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8041a J3b: Date of mother's most recent marriage - Month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 January	125	1.6	2.0	2.0
	2 February	185	2.3	2.9	4.9
	3 March	357	4.5	5.7	10.6
	4 April	512	6.5	8.1	18.7
	5 May	683	8.6	10.8	29.6
	6 June	787	9.9	12.5	42.1
	7 July	831	10.5	13.2	55.3
	8 August	936	11.8	14.9	70.2
	9 September	956	12.1	15.2	85.3
	10 October	513	6.5	8.1	93.5
	11 November	199	2.5	3.2	96.6
	12 December	211	2.7	3.4	100.0
	Total	6295	79.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1617	20.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

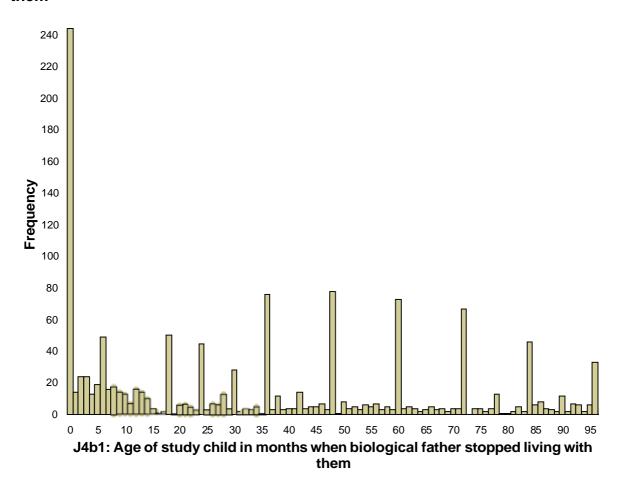
n8041b J3b: Date of mother's most recent marriage - Year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1970	4	.1	.1	.1
	1971	5	.1	.1	.1
	1972	10	.1	.2	.3
	1973	13	.2	.2	.5
	1974	18	.2	.3	.8
	1975	25	.3	.4	1.2
	1976	30	.4	.5	1.7
	1977	47	.6	.7	2.4
	1978	52	.7	.8	3.2
	1979	106	1.3	1.7	4.9
	1980	131	1.7	2.1	7.0
	1981	197	2.5	3.1	10.1
	1982	216	2.7	3.4	13.6
	1983	260	3.3	4.1	17.7
	1984	376	4.8	6.0	23.6
	1985	481	6.1	7.6	31.3
	1986	574	7.3	9.1	40.4
	1987	657	8.3	10.4	50.8
	1988	705	8.9	11.2	62.0
	1989	648	8.2	10.3	72.3
	1990	613	7.7	9.7	82.0
	1991	410	5.2	6.5	88.5
	1992	161	2.0	2.6	91.1
	1993	95	1.2	1.5	92.6
	1994	84	1.1	1.3	93.9
	1995	77	1.0	1.2	95.1
	1996	64	.8	1.0	96.1
	1997	73	.9	1.2	97.3
	1998	84	1.1	1.3	98.6
	1999	63	.8	1.0	99.6
	2000	23	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6302	79.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1610	20.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8050 J4a: Biological father lives with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	1361	17.2	17.5	17.5
	2 Yes	6432	81.3	82.5	100.0
	Total	7793	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	118	1.5		
	Total	119	1.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8051 J4b1: Age of study child in months when biological father stopped living with them



plus the following missing values and outliers >96:

n8051 J4b1: Age of study child in months when biological father stopped living with them

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	97	4	.1	33.3	33.3
	98	2	.0	16.7	50.0
	99	2	.0	16.7	66.7
	101	1	.0	8.3	75.0
	102	1	.0	8.3	83.3
	106	1	.0	8.3	91.7
	108	1	.0	8.3	100.0
	Total	12	.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	6580	99.8		
	Total	6582	99.8		
Total		6594	100.0		

n8052 J4b2: Frequency biological father sees study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	317	4.0	23.3	23.3
	2 < once / month	134	1.7	9.8	33.1
	3 ~ once / month	63	.8	4.6	37.7
	4 ~ once / fortnight	230	2.9	16.9	54.6
	5 Once or twice / week	430	5.4	31.6	86.2
	6 Nearly every day	149	1.9	10.9	97.1
	7 Natural father is dead	39	.5	2.9	100.0
	Total	1362	17.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	6549	82.8		
	Total	6550	82.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8053 J4b3: Biological father helps to support study child financially

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, regularly	1124	14.2	60.9	60.9
	2 Yes, occasionally	175	2.2	9.5	70.4
	3 No	546	6.9	29.6	100.0
	Total	1845	23.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	6066	76.7		
	Total	6067	76.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8060 J4c: Biological mother lives with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	32	.4	.4	.4
	2 Yes	7659	96.8	99.6	100.0
	Total	7691	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	221	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8061 J4c1: Age of study child in months when biological mother stopped living with them

iiviiig w					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 From birth	5	.1	17.9	17.9
	2	5	.1	17.9	35.7
	6	1	.0	3.6	39.3
	8	1	.0	3.6	42.9
	22	1	.0	3.6	46.4
	30	1	.0	3.6	50.0
	36	2	.0	7.1	57.1
	39	1	.0	3.6	60.7
	42	1	.0	3.6	64.3
	44	1	.0	3.6	67.9
	48	1	.0	3.6	71.4
	60	2	.0	7.1	78.6
	72	1	.0	3.6	82.1
	78	2	.0	7.1	89.3
	82	1	.0	3.6	92.9
	84	1	.0	3.6	96.4
	96	1	.0	3.6	100.0
	Total	28	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7884	99.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8062 J4c2: Frequency biological mother sees study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	3	.0	6.7	6.7
	2 < once / month	2	.0	4.4	11.1
	4 ~ once / fortnight	1	.0	2.2	13.3
	5 Once or twice / week	8	.1	17.8	31.1
	6 Nearly every day	30	.4	66.7	97.8
	7 Natural mother is dead	1	.0	2.2	100.0
	Total	45	.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7867	99.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8063 J4c3: Biological mother helps support study child financially

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, regularly	28	.4	66.7	66.7
	2 Yes, occasionally	4	.1	9.5	76.2
	3 No	10	.1	23.8	100.0
	Total	42	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7870	99.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8070 J5a: Number of children that live with mother who have mother and partner as their natural parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	384	4.9	5.4	5.4
	1	745	9.4	10.4	15.8
	2	3707	46.9	52.0	67.8
	3	1772	22.4	24.8	92.6
	4	442	5.6	6.2	98.8
	5	66	.8	.9	99.7
	6	15	.2	.2	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7134	90.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	778	9.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8071 J5b: Number of children that live with mother who have mother as their natural parent, but father is not present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2012	25.4	57.1	57.1
	1	528	6.7	15.0	72.1
	2	674	8.5	19.1	91.2
	3	223	2.8	6.3	97.6
	4	68	.9	1.9	99.5
	5	14	.2	.4	99.9
	6	2	.0	.1	99.9
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	3523	44.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	4387	55.4		
	Total	4389	55.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8072 J5c: Number of children that live with mother who have partner as their natural father, but biological mother is not present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2592	32.8	96.3	96.3
	1	48	.6	1.8	98.1
	2	32	.4	1.2	99.3
	3	14	.2	.5	99.8
	4	3	.0	.1	99.9
	5	2	.0	.1	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2692	34.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	5219	66.0		
	Total	5220	66.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8073 J5d: Number of children that live with mother who have neither natural parent present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2538	32.1	98.6	98.6
	1	23	.3	.9	99.5
	2	11	.1	.4	99.9
	3	2	.0	.1	100.0
	4	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2575	32.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5337	67.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8080 J6a: Partner has children (not mother's) who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6576	83.1	93.3	93.3
	2 Yes	471	6.0	6.7	100.0
	Total	7047	89.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	865	10.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8081 J6a: Number of partner's (not mother's) children who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	76	1.0	13.9	13.9
	1	187	2.4	34.1	48.0
	2	208	2.6	38.0	85.9
	3	69	.9	12.6	98.5
	4	6	.1	1.1	99.6
	6	1	.0	.2	99.8
	9	1	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	548	6.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7364	93.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8082 J6b: Mother has children (not partner's) who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6638	83.9	98.1	98.1
	2 Yes	130	1.6	1.9	100.0
	Total	6768	85.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1144	14.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8083 J6b: Number of mother's children (not partner's) who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	83	1.0	40.1	40.1
	1	72	.9	34.8	74.9
	2	37	.5	17.9	92.8
	3	12	.2	5.8	98.6
	4	3	.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	207	2.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7705	97.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8084 J6c: Mother and partner have children who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6580	83.2	98.4	98.4
	2 Yes	106	1.3	1.6	100.0
	Total	6686	84.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1226	15.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8085 J6c: Number of children of mother and partner who visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 N/A	88	1.1	45.1	45.1
	1	40	.5	20.5	65.6
	2	37	.5	19.0	84.6
	3	22	.3	11.3	95.9
	4	5	.1	2.6	98.5
	5	2	.0	1.0	99.5
	6	1	.0	.5	100.0
	Total	195	2.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7717	97.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8090 J7: Someone in mother's household has a chronic illness or disabling condition

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	688	8.7	9.0	9.0
	2 No	6974	88.1	91.0	100.0
	Total	7662	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	250	3.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8110 J8a: Mother has pets

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5696	72.0	73.7	73.7
	2 No	2032	25.7	26.3	100.0
	Total	7728	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	184	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8111 J8b1: Number of cats mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3649	46.1	60.0	60.0
	1	1456	18.4	24.0	84.0
	2	728	9.2	12.0	96.0
	3	163	2.1	2.7	98.7
	4	51	.6	.8	99.5
	5	12	.2	.2	99.7
	6	9	.1	.1	99.8
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	5	.1	.1	100.0
	9	2	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6078	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8112 J8b2: Number of dogs mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4245	53.7	69.8	69.8
	1	1454	18.4	23.9	93.8
	2	313	4.0	5.1	98.9
	3	46	.6	.8	99.7
	4	8	.1	.1	99.8
	5	3	.0	.0	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	99.9
	8	2	.0	.0	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6078	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8113 J8b3: Number of rabbits mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4848	61.3	79.8	79.8
	1	874	11.0	14.4	94.2
	2	287	3.6	4.7	98.9
	3	37	.5	.6	99.5
	4	11	.1	.2	99.7
	5	7	.1	.1	99.8
	7	2	.0	.0	99.8
	8	2	.0	.0	99.9
	9	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	99.9
	11	1	.0	.0	99.9
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	19	1	.0	.0	100.0
	23	1	.0	.0	100.0
	24	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6076	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
	Total	1836	23.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8114 J8b4: Number of rodents mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3926	49.6	64.6	64.6
	1	1087	13.7	17.9	82.5
	2	708	8.9	11.7	94.2
	3	200	2.5	3.3	97.5
	4	72	.9	1.2	98.7
	5	29	.4	.5	99.1
	6	19	.2	.3	99.4
	7	9	.1	.1	99.6
	8	8	.1	.1	99.7
	9	3	.0	.0	99.8
	10	5	.1	.1	99.9
	11	1	.0	.0	99.9
	12	4	.1	.1	99.9
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	31	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6075	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
	Total	1837	23.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8115 J8b5: Number of birds mother has

	bbs. Number of b	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5576	70.5	91.9	91.9
	1	267	3.4	4.4	96.3
	2	121	1.5	2.0	98.3
	3	17	.2	.3	98.6
	4	15	.2	.2	98.8
	5	13	.2	.2	99.0
	6	9	.1	.1	99.2
	7	7	.1	.1	99.3
	8	5	.1	.1	99.4
	9	4	.1	.1	99.4
	10	4	.1	.1	99.5
	11	1	.0	.0	99.5
	12	3	.0	.0	99.6
	14	2	.0	.0	99.6
	15	4	.1	.1	99.7
	16	1	.0	.0	99.7
	19	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	4	.1	.1	99.8
	21	1	.0	.0	99.8
	22	1	.0	.0	99.8
	26	1	.0	.0	99.8
	30	5	.1	.1	99.9
	32	1	.0	.0	99.9
	40	1	.0	.0	99.9
	44	1	.0	.0	99.9
	50	2	.0	.0	100.0
	60	1	.0	.0	100.0
	80	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6069	76.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	9	.1		
	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
	Total	1843	23.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8116 J8b6: Number of fish mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4140	52.3	68.7	68.7
	1	396	5.0	6.6	75.2
	2	470	5.9	7.8	83.0
	3	177	2.2	2.9	86.0
	4	142	1.8	2.4	88.3
	5	83	1.0	1.4	89.7
	6	78	1.0	1.3	91.0
	7	41	.5	.7	91.7
	8	49	.6	.8	92.5
	9	20	.3	.3	92.8
	10	71	.9	1.2	94.0
	11	14	.2	.2	94.2
	12	44	.6	.7	94.9
	13	9	.1	.1	95.1
	14	10	.1	.2	95.3
	15	41	.5	.7	95.9
	16	6	.1	.1	96.0
	17	5	.1	.1	96.1
	18	7	.1	.1	96.2
	19	1	.0	.0	96.3
	20	94	1.2	1.6	97.8
	21	2	.0	.0	97.8
	22	4	.1	.1	97.9
	23	3	.0	.0	98.0
	24	5	.1	.1	98.0
	25	20	.3	.3	98.4
	26	5	.1	.1	98.5
	28	2	.0	.0	98.5
	30	42	.5	.7	99.2
	31	1	.0	.0	99.2
	35	4	.1	.1	99.3
	36	2	.0	.0	99.3
	37	1	.0	.0	99.3
	38	1	.0	.0	99.3
	40	14	.2	.2	99.6
	45	1	.0	.0	99.6
	47	1	.0	.0	99.6
	50	9	.1	.0	99.8
	60	3	.0	.0	99.8
	65	3 1	.0		99.8
	70	1	.0	.0	99.8
		1 5	.0 .1	.0	
	99			.1	99.9
	100	4	.1	.1	100.0
	125 Tatal	1	.0	.0	100.0
dioc!:	Total	6030	76.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	48	.6		
	<ul><li>-1 No response</li><li>Total</li></ul>	1834 1882	23.2 23.8		
	LOTOL	1007	22.0		

n8117 J8b7: Number of turtles, tortoises or terrapins mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	6010	76.0	98.9	98.9
	1	43	.5	.7	99.6
	2	8	.1	.1	99.8
	3	8	.1	.1	99.9
	4	3	.0	.0	99.9
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6076	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
	Total	1836	23.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8118 J8b8: Number of other pets mother has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	5658	71.5	93.4	93.4
	1	142	1.8	2.3	95.8
	2	82	1.0	1.4	97.1
	3	37	.5	.6	97.7
	4	35	.4	.6	98.3
	5	17	.2	.3	98.6
	6	16	.2	.3	98.9
	7	9	.1	.1	99.0
	8	3	.0	.0	99.1
	9	2	.0	.0	99.1
	10	6	.1	.1	99.2
	11	6	.1	.1	99.3
	12	2	.0	.0	99.3
	13	1	.0	.0	99.3
	14	1	.0	.0	99.4
	15	1	.0	.0	99.4
	16	3	.0	.0	99.4
	17	1	.0	.0	99.4
	18	1	.0	.0	99.5
	19	1	.0	.0	99.5
	20	7	.1	.1	99.6
	22	1	.0	.0	99.6
	23	1	.0	.0	99.6
	24	1	.0	.0	99.6
	25	1	.0	.0	99.7
	26	1	.0	.0	99.7
	28	1	.0	.0	99.7
	29	1	.0	.0	99.7
	30	3	.0	.0	99.8
	32	2	.0	.0	99.8
	33	1	.0	.0	99.8
	40	1	.0	.0	99.8
	50	4	.1	.1	99.9
	51	1	.0	.0	99.9
	65	1	.0	.0	99.9
	99	3	.0	.0	100.0
	500	1	.0	.0	100.0
	60000	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6056	76.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	22	.3		
	-1 No response	1834	23.2		
	Total	1856	23.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8130 J9a: Average family take-home income per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <£100	151	1.9	2.0	2.0
	2 £100 - £199	650	8.2	8.7	10.7
	3 £200 - £299	1170	14.8	15.7	26.4
	4 £300 - £399	1484	18.8	19.9	46.3
	5 £400+	3582	45.3	48.0	94.3
	9 Do not know	424	5.4	5.7	100.0
	Total	7461	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	451	5.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8131 J9b: Cost of rent, loans and mortgages per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Nothing	589	7.4	8.0	8.0
	2 <£20	127	1.6	1.7	9.7
	3 £20 - £39	259	3.3	3.5	13.2
	4 £40 - £59	705	8.9	9.5	22.7
	5 £60 - £79	815	10.3	11.0	33.7
	6 £80 - £99	851	10.8	11.5	45.2
	7 £100+	3564	45.0	48.2	93.4
	9 Do not know	491	6.2	6.6	100.0
	Total	7401	93.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	511	6.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8132 J9c: Cost of food for the family per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <£20	28	.4	.4	.4
	2 £20 - £29	168	2.1	2.2	2.5
	3 £30 - £39	392	5.0	5.1	7.6
	4 £40 - £49	501	6.3	6.5	14.2
	5 £50 - £59	957	12.1	12.4	26.6
	6 £60 - £79	2227	28.1	29.0	55.6
	7 £80+	3305	41.8	43.0	98.5
	9 Do not know	114	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	7692	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	220	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8133 J9d: Cost of child care per week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Nothing	5211	65.9	68.1	68.1
	2 <£20	1172	14.8	15.3	83.4
	3 £20 - £39	528	6.7	6.9	90.3
	4 £40 - £59	223	2.8	2.9	93.2
	5 £60 - £79	114	1.4	1.5	94.7
	6 £80 - £99	75	.9	1.0	95.7
	7 £100+	145	1.8	1.9	97.6
	8 Varies	145	1.8	1.9	99.5
	9 Do not know	40	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	7653	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	259	3.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8134 J9e: Mother manages to save money

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4556	57.6	59.6	59.6
	2 No	3083	39.0	40.4	100.0
	Total	7639	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	273	3.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8135 J9f: Mother receives financial help from parents or other relatives

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	778	9.8	10.1	10.1
	2 No	6909	87.3	89.9	100.0
	Total	7687	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	225	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8136 J9g: Mother gives financial help to parents or relatives

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	431	5.4	5.6	5.6
	2 No	7258	91.7	94.4	100.0
	Total	7689	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	223	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8140 J10a: Number of younger brothers study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3045	38.5	57.2	57.2
	1	1964	24.8	36.9	94.2
	2	280	3.5	5.3	99.4
	3	26	.3	.5	99.9
	4	5	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	5320	67.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	2591	32.7		
	Total	2592	32.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8141 J10a: Number of younger sisters study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3163	40.0	57.5	57.5
	1	2062	26.1	37.5	94.9
	2	251	3.2	4.6	99.5
	3	26	.3	.5	99.9
	4	2	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5505	69.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	2406	30.4		
	Total	2407	30.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8142 J10b: Number of brothers of same age study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4033	51.0	98.8	98.8
	1	47	.6	1.2	100.0
	2	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4081	51.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3831	48.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8143 J10b: Number of sisters of same age study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4035	51.0	99.0	99.0
	1	41	.5	1.0	100.0
	2	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4077	51.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3835	48.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8144 J10c: Number of older brothers study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3606	45.6	59.2	59.2
	1	2000	25.3	32.8	92.0
	2	410	5.2	6.7	98.8
	3	61	.8	1.0	99.8
	4	11	.1	.2	99.9
	5	3	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	6092	77.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1820	23.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8145 J10c: Number of older sisters study child has

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	3647	46.1	60.6	60.6
	1	1937	24.5	32.2	92.8
	2	376	4.8	6.3	99.1
	3	48	.6	.8	99.9
	4	8	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	6016	76.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1896	24.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8152 J10d1: Sex of older sibling - Number 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Boy	2153	27.2	51.4	51.4
	2 Girl	2036	25.7	48.6	100.0
	Total	4189	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3723	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8162 J10d2: Sex of older sibling - Number 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Boy	760	9.6	52.5	52.5
	2 Girl	687	8.7	47.5	100.0
	Total	1447	18.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6465	81.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8172 J10d3: Sex of older sibling - Number 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Boy	203	2.6	55.5	55.5
	2 Girl	163	2.1	44.5	100.0
	Total	366	4.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7546	95.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8182 J10d4: Sex of older sibling - Number 4

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Boy	45	.6	55.6	55.6
	2 Girl	36	.5	44.4	100.0
	Total	81	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7831	99.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8192 J10d5: Sex of older sibling - Number 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Boy	12	.2	60.0	60.0
	2 Girl	8	.1	40.0	100.0
	Total	20	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7892	99.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8200 J11a: Frequency study child likes to be with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	2529	32.0	60.2	60.2
	2 Sometimes	1590	20.1	37.8	98.0
	3 Rarely or never	85	1.1	2.0	100.0
	Total	4204	53.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3708	46.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8201 J11b: Frequency study child argues with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1600	20.2	38.0	38.0
	2 Sometimes	2314	29.2	55.0	93.1
	3 Rarely or never	292	3.7	6.9	100.0
	Total	4206	53.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3706	46.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8202 J11c: Frequency study child gets upset when separated from older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	187	2.4	4.5	4.5
	2 Sometimes	1529	19.3	36.5	41.0
	3 Rarely or never	2472	31.2	59.0	100.0
	Total	4188	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3724	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8203 J11d: Frequency study child gets jealous if mother does things just with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	406	5.1	9.7	9.7
	2 Sometimes	1897	24.0	45.3	55.0
	3 Rarely or never	1886	23.8	45.0	100.0
	Total	4189	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3723	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8204 J11e: Frequency study child wants to play with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	2256	28.5	53.8	53.8
	2 Sometimes	1799	22.7	42.9	96.7
	3 Rarely or never	140	1.8	3.3	100.0
	Total	4195	53.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3717	47.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8205 J11f: Frequency study child is not much interested in older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	110	1.4	2.6	2.6
	2 Sometimes	894	11.3	21.5	24.1
	3 Rarely or never	3162	40.0	75.9	100.0
	Total	4166	52.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3746	47.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8206 J11g: Frequency study child gets jealous if partner does things just with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	214	2.7	5.1	5.1
	2 Sometimes	1549	19.6	37.1	42.2
	3 Rarely or never	2171	27.4	52.0	94.3
	7 No partner	239	3.0	5.7	100.0
	Total	4173	52.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3739	47.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8207 J11h: Frequency study child misses older child when not there

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1005	12.7	24.0	24.0
	2 Sometimes	2455	31.0	58.6	82.6
	3 Rarely or never	728	9.2	17.4	100.0
	Total	4188	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3724	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8208 J11i: Frequency study child has a lot of fun with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	2290	28.9	54.6	54.6
	2 Sometimes	1768	22.3	42.2	96.8
	3 Rarely or never	134	1.7	3.2	100.0
	Total	4192	53.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3720	47.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8209 J11j: Frequency study child teases older child

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Frequently	1443	18.2	34.4	34.4	
	2 Sometimes	2250	28.4	53.6	88.1	
	3 Rarely or never	501	6.3	11.9	100.0	
	Total	4194	53.0	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	3718	47.0			
Total		7912	100.0			

n8220 J12a: Frequency older child likes to be with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1682	21.3	40.1	40.1
	2 Sometimes	2290	28.9	54.7	94.8
	3 Rarely or never	218	2.8	5.2	100.0
	Total	4190	53.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3722	47.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8221 J12b: Frequency older child argues with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1612	20.4	38.5	38.5
	2 Sometimes	2332	29.5	55.7	94.2
	3 Rarely or never	243	3.1	5.8	100.0
	Total	4187	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3725	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8222 J12c: Frequency older child gets upset if separated from study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	156	2.0	3.7	3.7
	2 Sometimes	1353	17.1	32.4	36.1
	3 Rarely or never	2667	33.7	63.9	100.0
	Total	4176	52.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3735	47.2		
	Total	3736	47.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8223 J12d: Frequency older child gets jealous if mother does things just with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	443	5.6	10.6	10.6
	2 Sometimes	1856	23.5	44.5	55.1
	3 Rarely or never	1875	23.7	44.9	100.0
	Total	4174	52.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3736	47.2		
	Total	3738	47.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8224 J12e: Frequency older child wants to play with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1482	18.7	35.4	35.4
	2 Sometimes	2409	30.4	57.6	93.0
	3 Rarely or never	292	3.7	7.0	100.0
	Total	4183	52.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3729	47.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8225 J12f: Frequency older child is not much interested in study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	141	1.8	3.4	3.4
	2 Sometimes	1252	15.8	30.1	33.5
	3 Rarely or never	2766	35.0	66.5	100.0
	Total	4159	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3753	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8226 J12g: Frequency older child gets jealous if partner does things just with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	321	4.1	7.7	7.7
	2 Sometimes	1541	19.5	37.0	44.7
	3 Rarely or never	2059	26.0	49.5	94.2
	7 No partner	241	3.0	5.8	100.0
	Total	4162	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3750	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8227 J12h: Frequency older child misses study child when not there

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	614	7.8	14.8	14.8
	2 Sometimes	2282	28.8	54.9	69.6
	3 Rarely or never	1262	16.0	30.4	100.0
	Total	4158	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3752	47.4		
	Total	3754	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8228 J12i: Frequency older child has a lot of fun with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1983	25.1	47.5	47.5
	2 Sometimes	2035	25.7	48.7	96.2
	3 Rarely or never	158	2.0	3.8	100.0
	Total	4176	52.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3735	47.2		
	Total	3736	47.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8229 J12j: Frequency older child teases study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Frequently	1681	21.2	40.3	40.3
	2 Sometimes	2179	27.5	52.2	92.5
	3 Rarely or never	315	4.0	7.5	100.0
	Total	4175	52.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3737	47.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8240 J13a: Older child was considerate of other people's feelings in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	206	2.6	4.9	4.9
	2 Applies somewhat	1837	23.2	44.0	48.9
	3 Certainly applies	2133	27.0	51.1	100.0
	Total	4176	52.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3736	47.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8241 J13b: Older child has been restless or overactive in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2762	34.9	66.3	66.3
	2 Applies somewhat	1031	13.0	24.8	91.1
	3 Certainly applies	371	4.7	8.9	100.0
	Total	4164	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3748	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8242 J13c: Older child often complained of headaches, stomach aches or sickness in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2838	35.9	68.2	68.2
	2 Applies somewhat	1069	13.5	25.7	93.9
	3 Certainly applies	254	3.2	6.1	100.0
	Total	4161	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3751	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8243 J13d: Older child shared readily with other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	280	3.5	6.7	6.7
	2 Applies somewhat	1708	21.6	41.1	47.9
	3 Certainly applies	2166	27.4	52.1	100.0
	Total	4154	52.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3758	47.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8244 J13e: Older child often had temper tantrums in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2327	29.4	55.9	55.9
	2 Applies somewhat	1374	17.4	33.0	89.0
	3 Certainly applies	459	5.8	11.0	100.0
	Total	4160	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3752	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8245 J13f: Older child was solitary in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2817	35.6	67.9	67.9
	2 Applies somewhat	1147	14.5	27.6	95.5
	3 Certainly applies	185	2.3	4.5	100.0
	Total	4149	52.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3763	47.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8246 J13g: Older child was generally obedient in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	275	3.5	6.6	6.6
	2 Applies somewhat	1955	24.7	47.2	53.8
	3 Certainly applies	1915	24.2	46.2	100.0
	Total	4145	52.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3767	47.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8247 J13h: Older child had many worries, often seemed worried in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2363	29.9	57.0	57.0
	2 Applies somewhat	1481	18.7	35.8	92.8
	3 Certainly applies	298	3.8	7.2	100.0
	Total	4142	52.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3770	47.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8248 J13i: Older child was helpful if others were hurt, upset or feeling ill in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	146	1.8	3.5	3.5
	2 Applies somewhat	1255	15.9	30.3	33.8
	3 Certainly applies	2743	34.7	66.2	100.0
	Total	4144	52.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3768	47.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8249 J13j: Older child was constantly fidgeting in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3056	38.6	73.9	73.9
	2 Applies somewhat	798	10.1	19.3	93.2
	3 Certainly applies	281	3.6	6.8	100.0
	Total	4135	52.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3777	47.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8250 J13k: Older child had at least one good friend in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	139	1.8	3.4	3.4
	2 Applies somewhat	576	7.3	14.0	17.4
	3 Certainly applies	3406	43.0	82.6	100.0
	Total	4121	52.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3789	47.9		
	Total	3791	47.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8251 J13I: Older child often fought with or bullied other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3716	47.0	90.0	90.0
	2 Applies somewhat	348	4.4	8.4	98.4
	3 Certainly applies	67	.8	1.6	100.0
	Total	4131	52.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3781	47.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8252 J13m: Older child was often unhappy in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3016	38.1	73.0	73.0
	2 Applies somewhat	952	12.0	23.0	96.1
	3 Certainly applies	163	2.1	3.9	100.0
	Total	4131	52.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3781	47.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8253 J13n: Older child was generally liked by other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	88	1.1	2.1	2.1
	2 Applies somewhat	932	11.8	22.6	24.7
	3 Certainly applies	3111	39.3	75.3	100.0
	Total	4131	52.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3780	47.8		
	Total	3781	47.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8254 J13o: Older child was easily distracted in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2282	28.8	55.4	55.4
	2 Applies somewhat	1326	16.8	32.2	87.6
	3 Certainly applies	510	6.4	12.4	100.0
	Total	4118	52.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3794	48.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8255 J13p: Older child was nervous or clingy in new situations in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2874	36.3	69.6	69.6
	2 Applies somewhat	1043	13.2	25.3	94.9
	3 Certainly applies	210	2.7	5.1	100.0
	Total	4127	52.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3785	47.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8256 J13q: Older child was kind to younger children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	76	1.0	1.8	1.8
	2 Applies somewhat	982	12.4	23.7	25.5
	3 Certainly applies	3083	39.0	74.5	100.0
	Total	4141	52.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3771	47.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8257 J13r: Older child often lied or cheated in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3213	40.6	78.1	78.1
	2 Applies somewhat	790	10.0	19.2	97.3
	3 Certainly applies	113	1.4	2.7	100.0
	Total	4116	52.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3796	48.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8258 J13s: Older child was picked on or bullied by other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3100	39.2	75.3	75.3
	2 Applies somewhat	841	10.6	20.4	95.7
	3 Certainly applies	178	2.2	4.3	100.0
	Total	4119	52.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3791	47.9		
	Total	3793	47.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8259 J13t: Older child often volunteered to help others in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	344	4.3	8.3	8.3
	2 Applies somewhat	1711	21.6	41.4	49.7
	3 Certainly applies	2077	26.3	50.3	100.0
	Total	4132	52.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3780	47.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8260 J13u: Older child thought things out before acting in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	646	8.2	15.7	15.7
	2 Applies somewhat	2441	30.9	59.2	74.9
	3 Certainly applies	1033	13.1	25.1	100.0
	Total	4120	52.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3792	47.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8261 J13v: Older child stole from home, school or elsewhere in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3948	49.9	95.9	95.9
	2 Applies somewhat	133	1.7	3.2	99.1
	3 Certainly applies	37	.5	.9	100.0
	Total	4118	52.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3793	47.9		
	Total	3794	48.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8262 J13w: Older child got on better with adults than other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	2610	33.0	63.7	63.7
	2 Applies somewhat	1189	15.0	29.0	92.7
	3 Certainly applies	298	3.8	7.3	100.0
	Total	4097	51.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3814	48.2		
	Total	3815	48.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8263 J13x: Older child had many fears, was easily scared in the past six months  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right$ 

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3045	38.5	73.8	73.8
	2 Applies somewhat	906	11.5	22.0	95.8
	3 Certainly applies	174	2.2	4.2	100.0
	Total	4125	52.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3787	47.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8264 J13y: Older child saw tasks through to the end and had a good attention span in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	568	7.2	13.8	13.8
	2 Applies somewhat	1836	23.2	44.5	58.3
	3 Certainly applies	1722	21.8	41.7	100.0
	Total	4126	52.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3786	47.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8270 J14a: Older child lives in mother's household all or most of the time

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	208	2.6	4.9	4.9
	2 Yes	3999	50.5	95.1	100.0
	Total	4207	53.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3705	46.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8271 J14b: Number of days per month older child spends in mother's household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	13	.2	4.7	4.7
	1	12	.2	4.3	9.0
	2	11	.1	3.9	12.9
	3	15	.2	5.4	18.3
	4	39	.5	14.0	32.3
	5	9	.1	3.2	35.5
	6	16	.2	5.7	41.2
	7	21	.3	7.5	48.7
	8	15	.2	5.4	54.1
	9	1	.0	.4	54.5
	10	16	.2	5.7	60.2
	11	1	.0	.4	60.6
	12	9	.1	3.2	63.8
	15	4	.1	1.4	65.2
	20	3	.0	1.1	66.3
	21	2	.0	.7	67.0
	22	3	.0	1.1	68.1
	24	1	.0	.4	68.5
	25	3	.0	1.1	69.5
	26	1	.0	.4	69.9
	27	2	.0	.7	70.6
	28	12	.2	4.3	74.9
	29	2	.0	.7	75.6
	30	21	.3	7.5	83.2
	31	33	.4	11.8	95.0
	97 Sometimes / rarely	6	.1	2.2	97.1
	98 Lots / often / every day	8	.1	2.9	100.0
	Total	279	3.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	7629	96.4		
	Total	7633	96.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8280 J15a: Older child has mother and partner as natural parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	636	8.0	15.3	15.3
	2 No partner	249	3.1	6.0	21.3
	3 Yes	3279	41.4	78.7	100.0
	Total	4164	52.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3748	47.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8281 J15b: Older child's natural parents are present

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Natural father not present	717	9.1	83.2	83.2
	2 Natural mother not present	130	1.6	15.1	98.3
	3 Neither natural parent present	15	.2	1.7	100.0
	Total	862	10.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7050	89.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8282 J15c: Frequency mother or partner talk to older child's natural father about older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Once / month or more	294	3.7	39.9	39.9
	2 <once month<="" td=""><td>92</td><td>1.2</td><td>12.5</td><td>52.4</td></once>	92	1.2	12.5	52.4
	3 Once / year	47	.6	6.4	58.8
	4 Never	255	3.2	34.6	93.5
	7 Natural father is dead	41	.5	5.6	99.0
	9 Do not know	7	.1	1.0	100.0
	Total	736	9.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7176	90.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8283 J15d: Frequency mother or partner talk to older child's natural mother about older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Once / month or more	75	.9	40.1	40.1
	2 <once month<="" td=""><td>18</td><td>.2</td><td>9.6</td><td>49.7</td></once>	18	.2	9.6	49.7
	3 Once / year	21	.3	11.2	61.0
	4 Never	55	.7	29.4	90.4
	7 Natural mother is dead	9	.1	4.8	95.2
	9 Do not know	9	.1	4.8	100.0
	Total	187	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7725	97.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8284 J15e1: Mother's description of relations with older child's natural mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Generally warm & friendly	39	.5	21.0	21.0
	2 Sometimes friendly	12	.2	6.5	27.4
	3 Polite	34	.4	18.3	45.7
	4 Distant	15	.2	8.1	53.8
	5 Usually unfriendly	12	.2	6.5	60.2
	6 No relationship	67	.8	36.0	96.2
	7 Parent dead	7	.1	3.8	100.0
	Total	186	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7726	97.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8285 J15e2: Mother's description of relations with older child's natural father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Generally warm & friendly	130	1.6	19.8	19.8
	2 Sometimes friendly	60	.8	9.1	28.9
	3 Polite	134	1.7	20.4	49.3
	4 Distant	83	1.0	12.6	61.9
	5 Usually unfriendly	36	.5	5.5	67.4
	6 No relationship	183	2.3	27.9	95.3
	7 Parent dead	31	.4	4.7	100.0
	Total	657	8.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7255	91.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8286 J15f1: Average number of days per month older child sees natural mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	25	.3	21.9	21.9
	1	2	.0	1.8	23.7
	2	4	.1	3.5	27.2
	3	1	.0	.9	28.1
	4	3	.0	2.6	30.7
	5	5	.1	4.4	35.1
	6	2	.0	1.8	36.8
	7	10	.1	8.8	45.6
	8	5	.1	4.4	50.0
	10	7	.1	6.1	56.1
	12	3	.0	2.6	58.8
	15	2	.0	1.8	60.5
	16	2	.0	1.8	62.3
	18	1	.0	.9	63.2
	19	1	.0	.9	64.0
	20	9	.1	7.9	71.9
	24	3	.0	2.6	74.6
	25	4	.1	3.5	78.1
	26	2	.0	1.8	79.8
	28	4	.1	3.5	83.3
	30	7	.1	6.1	89.5
	31	6	.1	5.3	94.7
	92 Regularly	1	.0	.9	95.6
	98 Lots / often / every day	5	.1	4.4	100.0
	Total	114	1.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7798	98.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8287 J15f2 : Average number of days per month older child sees natural father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	203	2.6	30.8	30.8
	1	59	.7	8.9	39.7
	2	51	.6	7.7	47.4
	3	29	.4	4.4	51.8
	4	98	1.2	14.8	66.7
	5	19	.2	2.9	69.5
	6	33	.4	5.0	74.5
	7	9	.1	1.4	75.9
	8	51	.6	7.7	83.6
	9	3	.0	.5	84.1
	10	14	.2	2.1	86.2
	12	22	.3	3.3	89.5
	14	3	.0	.5	90.0
	15	11	.1	1.7	91.7
	16	3	.0	.5	92.1
	18	2	.0	.3	92.4
	20	11	.1	1.7	94.1
	24	1	.0	.2	94.2
	25	6	.1	.9	95.2
	27	2	.0	.3	95.5
	28	1	.0	.2	95.6
	29	1	.0	.2	95.8
	30	9	.1	1.4	97.1
	31	2	.0	.3	97.4
	97 Sometimes / rarely	15	.2	2.3	99.7
	98 Lots / often / every day	2	.0	.3	100.0
	Total	660	8.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	7	.1		
	-1 No response	7245	91.6		
	Total	7252	91.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8288 J15f3: Both of older child's natural parents are dead

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7 Yes	2	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7910	100.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8300 J16a1: Older child's natural mother really loves older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	854	10.8	93.2	93.2
	2 No	8	.1	.9	94.1
	3 Cannot say	53	.7	5.8	99.9
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	916	11.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6996	88.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8301 J16b1: Older child's natural mother often gets very irritated by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	251	3.2	28.1	28.1
	2 No	549	6.9	61.4	89.5
	3 Cannot say	88	1.1	9.8	99.3
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	6	.1	.7	100.0
	Total	894	11.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7018	88.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8302 J16c1: Older child's natural mother dislikes the mess and noise surrounding older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	110	1.4	12.4	12.4
	2 No	686	8.7	77.3	89.6
	3 Cannot say	90	1.1	10.1	99.8
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	2	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	888	11.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7024	88.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8303 J16d1: Older child makes natural mother pretty happy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	770	9.7	86.4	86.4
	2 No	39	.5	4.4	90.8
	3 Cannot say	81	1.0	9.1	99.9
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	891	11.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7021	88.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8304 J16e1: Older child and natural mother have frequent battles of will

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	318	4.0	35.9	35.9
	2 No	475	6.0	53.6	89.4
	3 Cannot say	89	1.1	10.0	99.4
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	5	.1	.6	100.0
	Total	887	11.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7025	88.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8305 J16f1: Older child is very affectionate towards natural mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	715	9.0	80.2	80.2
	2 No	87	1.1	9.8	90.0
	3 Cannot say	88	1.1	9.9	99.9
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	891	11.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7021	88.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8306 J16g1: Older child gets on natural mother's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	140	1.8	15.9	15.9
	2 No	630	8.0	71.3	87.2
	3 Cannot say	105	1.3	11.9	99.1
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	8	.1	.9	100.0
	Total	883	11.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7029	88.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8307 J16h1: Older child's natural mother seems very close to older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	747	9.4	84.3	84.3
	2 No	50	.6	5.6	90.0
	3 Cannot say	86	1.1	9.7	99.7
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	3	.0	.3	100.0
	Total	886	11.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7026	88.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8310 J16a2: Older child's natural father really loves older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	929	11.7	79.3	79.3
	2 No	29	.4	2.5	81.7
	3 Cannot say	214	2.7	18.3	100.0
	Total	1172	14.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6740	85.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8311 J16b2: Older child's natural father often gets very irritated by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	244	3.1	21.3	21.3
	2 No	603	7.6	52.7	74.0
	3 Cannot say	294	3.7	25.7	99.7
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	4	.1	.3	100.0
	Total	1145	14.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6767	85.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8312 J16c2: Older child's natural father dislikes the mess and noise surrounding older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	136	1.7	12.0	12.0
	2 No	694	8.8	61.2	73.2
	3 Cannot say	303	3.8	26.7	99.9
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	1134	14.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6778	85.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8313 J16d2: Older child makes natural father pretty happy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	792	10.0	70.1	70.1	
	2 No	59	.7	5.2	75.3	
	3 Cannot say	279	3.5	24.7	100.0	
	Total	1130	14.3	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	6782	85.7			
Total		7912	100.0			

#### n8314 J16e2: Older child and natural father have frequent battles of will

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	235	3.0	21.0	21.0
	2 No	578	7.3	51.7	72.7
	3 Cannot say	304	3.8	27.2	99.8
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	2	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	1119	14.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6793	85.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8315 J16f2: Older child is very affectionate towards natural father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	702	8.9	62.1	62.1
	2 No	172	2.2	15.2	77.3
	3 Cannot say	257	3.2	22.7	100.0
	Total	1131	14.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6781	85.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8316 J16g2: Older child gets on natural father's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	131	1.7	11.6	11.6
	2 No	679	8.6	60.2	71.9
	3 Cannot say	313	4.0	27.8	99.6
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	4	.1	.4	100.0
	Total	1127	14.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6785	85.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8317 J16h2: Older child's natural father seems very close to older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	671	8.5	59.7	59.7
	2 No	123	1.6	10.9	70.6
	3 Cannot say	329	4.2	29.3	99.9
	4 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	1124	14.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6788	85.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8320 J17a: Partner really loves older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3548	44.8	89.5	89.5
	2 No	70	.9	1.8	91.2
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	4	.1	.1	91.3
	7 No partner	344	4.3	8.7	100.0
	Total	3966	50.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	3944	49.8		
	Total	3946	49.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8321 J17b: Partner often gets irritated by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1002	12.7	27.9	27.9
	2 No	2560	32.4	71.3	99.2
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	29	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	3591	45.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4321	54.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8322 J17c: Partner dislikes the mess and noise surrounding older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	516	6.5	14.4	14.4
	2 No	3035	38.4	84.7	99.1
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	34	.4	.9	100.0
	Total	3585	45.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	4326	54.7		
	Total	4327	54.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8323 J17d: Partner is made pretty happy by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3453	43.6	95.2	95.2
	2 No	164	2.1	4.5	99.7
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	12	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	3629	45.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	4280	54.1		
	Total	4283	54.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8324 J17e: Partner has frequent battles of will with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1075	13.6	29.6	29.6
	2 No	2531	32.0	69.7	99.3
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	26	.3	.7	100.0
	Total	3632	45.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4280	54.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8325 J17f: Older child is very affectionate towards partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2989	37.8	82.6	82.6
	2 No	602	7.6	16.6	99.3
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	27	.3	.7	100.0
	Total	3618	45.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	4293	54.3		
	Total	4294	54.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8326 J17g: Older child gets on partner's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	509	6.4	14.1	14.1
	2 No	3044	38.5	84.3	98.4
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	59	.7	1.6	100.0
	Total	3612	45.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	4298	54.3		
	Total	4300	54.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8327 J17h: Partner is very close to older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3158	39.9	87.9	87.9
	2 No	414	5.2	11.5	99.4
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	21	.3	.6	100.0
	Total	3593	45.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	4316	54.6		
	Total	4319	54.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8330 J18a: Mother really loves older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4046	51.1	98.5	98.5
	2 No	54	.7	1.3	99.9
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	4106	51.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3806	48.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8331 J18b: Mother often gets irritated by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1413	17.9	34.5	34.5
	2 No	2607	32.9	63.7	98.3
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	70	.9	1.7	100.0
	Total	4090	51.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3822	48.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8332 J18c: Mother dislikes the mess and noise surrounding older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	591	7.5	14.5	14.5
	2 No	3441	43.5	84.4	98.9
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	44	.6	1.1	100.0
	Total	4076	51.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3835	48.5		
	Total	3836	48.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8333 J18d: Mother is made pretty happy by older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3941	49.8	96.5	96.5
	2 No	123	1.6	3.0	99.6
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	18	.2	.4	100.0
	Total	4082	51.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3830	48.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8334 J18e: Mother has frequent battles of will with older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1648	20.8	40.4	40.4
	2 No	2368	29.9	58.1	98.5
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	62	.8	1.5	100.0
	Total	4078	51.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	3833	48.4		
	Total	3834	48.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8335 J18f: Older child is very affectionate towards mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3639	46.0	89.2	89.2
	2 No	409	5.2	10.0	99.2
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	33	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	4081	51.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3831	48.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8336 J18g: Older child gets on mother's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	634	8.0	15.6	15.6
	2 No	3355	42.4	82.6	98.2
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	75	.9	1.8	100.0
	Total	4064	51.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3848	48.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8337 J18h: Mother feels very close to older child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3848	48.6	94.1	94.1
	2 No	212	2.7	5.2	99.2
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	31	.4	.8	100.0
	Total	4091	51.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3821	48.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8340 J19a: Study child has been considerate of other people's feelings in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	143	1.8	1.9	1.9
	2 Applies somewhat	3161	40.0	41.0	42.8
	3 Certainly applies	4408	55.7	57.2	100.0
	Total	7712	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	200	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8341 J19b: Study child has been restless or overactive in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4110	51.9	53.3	53.3
	2 Applies somewhat	2742	34.7	35.6	88.8
	3 Certainly applies	861	10.9	11.2	100.0
	Total	7713	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	199	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8342 J19c: Study child has often complained of headaches, stomach aches or sickness in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5322	67.3	69.0	69.0
	2 Applies somewhat	2022	25.6	26.2	95.2
	3 Certainly applies	367	4.6	4.8	100.0
	Total	7711	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	201	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

## n8343 J19d: Study child has readily shared with other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	177	2.2	2.3	2.3
	2 Applies somewhat	3117	39.4	40.4	42.7
	3 Certainly applies	4419	55.9	57.3	100.0
	Total	7713	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	199	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8344 J19e: Study child often had temper tantrums in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4018	50.8	52.1	52.1
	2 Applies somewhat	2862	36.2	37.1	89.3
	3 Certainly applies	826	10.4	10.7	100.0
	Total	7706	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	206	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8345 J19f: Study child has been rather solitary in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5370	67.9	69.8	69.8
	2 Applies somewhat	2012	25.4	26.2	96.0
	3 Certainly applies	311	3.9	4.0	100.0
	Total	7693	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	218	2.8		
	Total	219	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8346 J19g: Study child has been generally obedient in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	340	4.3	4.4	4.4
	2 Applies somewhat	3740	47.3	48.6	53.0
	3 Certainly applies	3623	45.8	47.0	100.0
	Total	7703	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	209	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8347 J19h: Study child had many worries, often seemed worried in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5255	66.4	68.3	68.3
	2 Applies somewhat	2162	27.3	28.1	96.3
	3 Certainly applies	282	3.6	3.7	100.0
	Total	7699	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	212	2.7		
	Total	213	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8348 J19i: Study child has been helpful if others are hurt, upset or feeling ill in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	155	2.0	2.0	2.0
	2 Applies somewhat	2239	28.3	29.1	31.1
	3 Certainly applies	5303	67.0	68.9	100.0
	Total	7697	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	215	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8349 J19j: Study child has been constantly fidgeting in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4913	62.1	63.9	63.9
	2 Applies somewhat	2097	26.5	27.3	91.2
	3 Certainly applies	676	8.5	8.8	100.0
	Total	7686	97.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	226	2.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8350 J19k: Study child had at least one good friend in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	193	2.4	2.5	2.5
	2 Applies somewhat	1166	14.7	15.2	17.7
	3 Certainly applies	6318	79.9	82.3	100.0
	Total	7677	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	234	3.0		
	Total	235	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8351 J19I: Study child often fought or bullied other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6966	88.0	90.6	90.6
	2 Applies somewhat	642	8.1	8.3	98.9
	3 Certainly applies	83	1.0	1.1	100.0
	Total	7691	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	221	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8352 J19m: Study child has been often unhappy in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6191	78.2	80.5	80.5
	2 Applies somewhat	1320	16.7	17.2	97.7
	3 Certainly applies	178	2.2	2.3	100.0
	Total	7689	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	223	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8353 J19n: Study child has been generally liked by other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	70	.9	.9	.9
	2 Applies somewhat	1553	19.6	20.2	21.1
	3 Certainly applies	6066	76.7	78.9	100.0
	Total	7689	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	221	2.8		
	Total	223	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8354 J19o: Study child has been easily distracted in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	3748	47.4	48.8	48.8
	2 Applies somewhat	2942	37.2	38.3	87.0
	3 Certainly applies	997	12.6	13.0	100.0
	Total	7687	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	225	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8355 J19p: Study child has been nervous or clingy in new situations in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	4839	61.2	62.9	62.9
	2 Applies somewhat	2337	29.5	30.4	93.2
	3 Certainly applies	521	6.6	6.8	100.0
	Total	7697	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	215	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8356 J19q: Study child has been kind to younger children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	97	1.2	1.3	1.3
	2 Applies somewhat	1843	23.3	23.9	25.2
	3 Certainly applies	5769	72.9	74.8	100.0
	Total	7709	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	203	2.6		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8357 J19r: Study child often lied or cheated in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6209	78.5	80.8	80.8
	2 Applies somewhat	1375	17.4	17.9	98.6
	3 Certainly applies	105	1.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	7689	97.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	222	2.8		
	Total	223	2.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

# n8358 J19s: Study child has been picked on or bullied by other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	6010	76.0	77.8	77.8
	2 Applies somewhat	1570	19.8	20.3	98.1
	3 Certainly applies	147	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	7727	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	184	2.3		
	Total	185	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8359 J19t: Study child often volunteered to help others in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	351	4.4	4.5	4.5
	2 Applies somewhat	3099	39.2	40.2	44.7
	3 Certainly applies	4266	53.9	55.3	100.0
	Total	7716	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	194	2.5		
	Total	196	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8360 J19u: Study child thought things out before acting in the past six months

	-	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1081	13.7	14.0	14.0
	2 Applies somewhat	4915	62.1	63.7	77.8
	3 Certainly applies	1715	21.7	22.2	100.0
	Total	7711	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	201	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8361 J19v: Study child stole from home, school or elsewhere in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	7544	95.3	97.8	97.8
	2 Applies somewhat	148	1.9	1.9	99.7
	3 Certainly applies	24	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7716	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	196	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8362 J19w: Study child got on better with adults than other children in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5610	70.9	73.1	73.1
	2 Applies somewhat	1773	22.4	23.1	96.2
	3 Certainly applies	291	3.7	3.8	100.0
	Total	7674	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	236	3.0		
	Total	238	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8363 J19x: Study child had many fears, has been easily scared in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	5553	70.2	71.9	71.9
	2 Applies somewhat	1905	24.1	24.7	96.6
	3 Certainly applies	262	3.3	3.4	100.0
	Total	7720	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	192	2.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8364 J19y: Study child saw tasks through to the end and had a good attention span in the past six months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Does not apply	1026	13.0	13.3	13.3
	2 Applies somewhat	3808	48.1	49.4	62.7
	3 Certainly applies	2877	36.4	37.3	100.0
	Total	7711	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	201	2.5		
Total		7912	100.0		

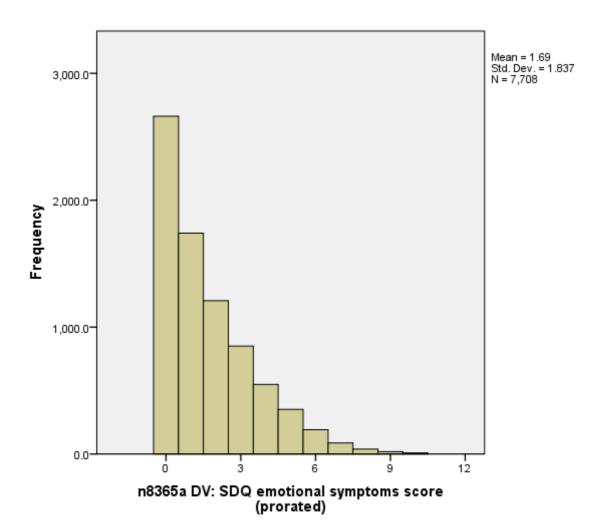
#### **Derived variables**

Questions J19a-J19y from the parent version of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire by Goodman (1997). The responses are used to create 5 individual component scores and an overall behaviour score.

It should be noted that SDQ scores from this time point have only been created for singleton children (as the questions were posed in a mother-based questionnaire). The syntax used to create each score is included below.

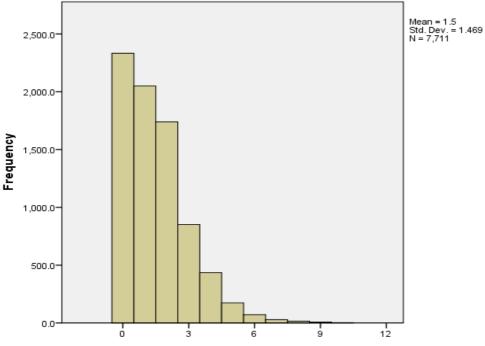
N8365a

DV: SDQ emotional symptoms score (prorated) n8365a= RND(MEAN.3(n8342,n8347,n8352,n8355,n8363) \* 5) .



N8365b

DV: SDQ conduct problems score (prorated)
RECODE n8346 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qobeys .
N8365b = RND(MEAN.3(n8344,qobeys,n8351,n8357,n8361) \* 5) .

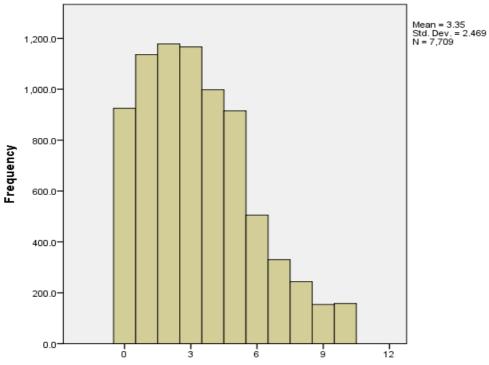


n8365b DV: SDQ conduct problems score (prorated)

N8365c

DV: SDQ hyperactivity score (prorated)

RECODE n8360 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qreflect . RECODE n8364 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qattends . N8365c = RND(MEAN.3(n8341,n8349,n8354,qreflect,qattends)  $^*$  5) .

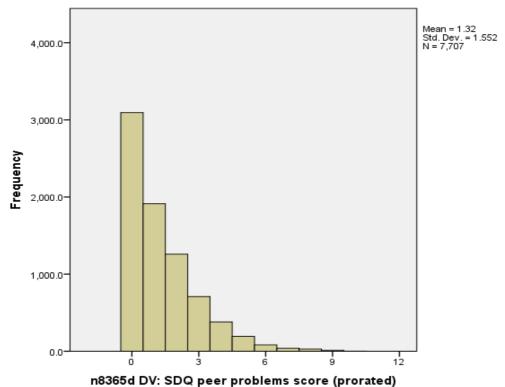


n8365c DV: SDQ hyperactivity score (prorated)

N8365d

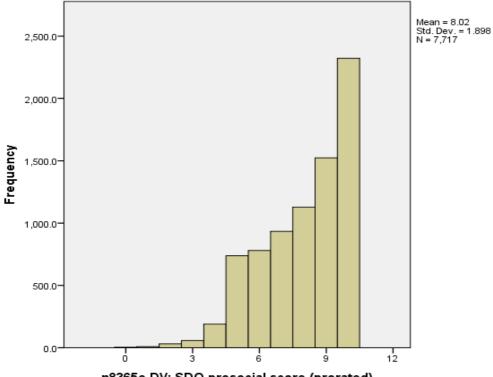
DV: SDQ peer problems score (prorated) RECODE n8350 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qfriend . RECODE n8353 (0=2) (1=1) (2=0) (ELSE=SYSMIS) INTO qpopular .

N8365d = RND(MEAN.3(n8345,qfriend,qpopular,n8358,n8362) \* 5).



N8365e

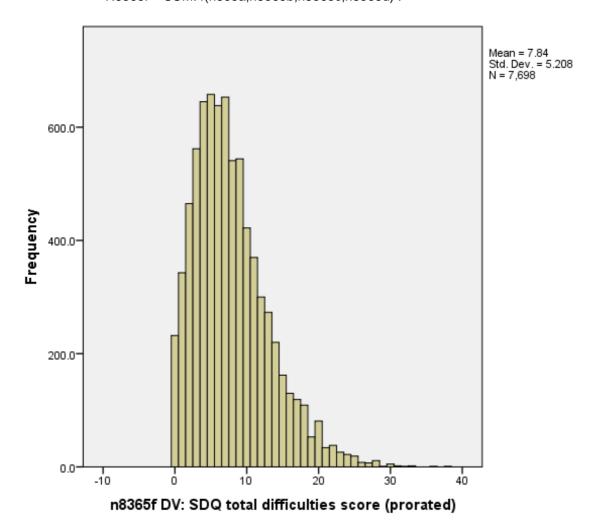
DV: SDQ prosocial score (prorated) N8365e = RND(MEAN.3(n8340,n8343,n8348,n8356,n8359) \* 5).



n8365e DV: SDQ prosocial score (prorated)

N8365f

DV: SDQ total difficulties score (prorated) N8365f = SUM.4(n865a,n8365b,n8365c,n8365d) .



### n8370 J20a: Mother really loves the study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7741	97.8	99.8	99.8
	2 No	9	.1	.1	100.0
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7753	98.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	159	2.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8371 J20b: Mother often gets irritated by study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2421	30.6	31.4	31.4
	2 No	5187	65.6	67.4	98.8
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	91	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7699	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	213	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8372 J20c: Mother dislikes the mess and noise surrounding the study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1137	14.4	14.8	14.8
	2 No	6473	81.8	84.3	99.1
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	66	.8	.9	100.0
	Total	7676	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	235	3.0		
	Total	236	3.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8373 J20d: Mother is made pretty happy by study child

moore of the meaner is made protty mappy by study simula						
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	7639	96.5	98.9	98.9	
	2 No	78	1.0	1.0	99.9	
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	5	.1	.1	100.0	
	Total	7722	97.6	100.0		
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0			
	-1 No response	189	2.4			
	Total	190	2.4			
Total		7912	100.0			

#### n8374 J20e: Mother has frequent battles of will with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3228	40.8	41.9	41.9
	2 No	4388	55.5	57.0	99.0
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	79	1.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	7695	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	217	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8375 J20f: Study child is very affectionate towards mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7482	94.6	96.8	96.8
	2 No	225	2.8	2.9	99.7
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	21	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7728	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	184	2.3		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8376 J20g: Study child gets on mother's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	971	12.3	12.7	12.7
	2 No	6597	83.4	86.0	98.7
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	101	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	7669	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	243	3.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8377 J20h: Mother feels very close to study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7570	95.7	98.0	98.0
	2 No	132	1.7	1.7	99.7
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	20	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7722	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	188	2.4		
	Total	190	2.4		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8380 J21a: Partner really loves study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6928	87.6	90.0	90.0
	2 No	69	.9	.9	90.9
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	1	.0	.0	90.9
	7 No partner	700	8.8	9.1	100.0
	Total	7698	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	4	.1		
	-1 No response	210	2.7		
	Total	214	2.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8381 J21b: Partner often gets irritated by study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2026	25.6	29.1	29.1
	2 No	4871	61.6	69.9	99.0
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	70	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	6967	88.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	945	11.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8382 J21c: Partner dislikes the mess and noise surrounding study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1213	15.3	17.4	17.4
	2 No	5701	72.1	81.9	99.3
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	50	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	6964	88.0	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	946	12.0		
	Total	948	12.0		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8383 J21d: Partner is made pretty happy by study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6848	86.6	98.2	98.2
	2 No	118	1.5	1.7	99.8
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	11	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	6977	88.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	5	.1		
	-1 No response	930	11.8		
	Total	935	11.8		
Total		7912	100.0		

n8384 J21e: Partner has frequent battles of will with study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2311	29.2	33.2	33.2
	2 No	4590	58.0	65.9	99.0
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	69	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	6970	88.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	942	11.9		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8385 J21f: Study child is very affectionate towards partner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6471	81.8	92.7	92.7
	2 No	480	6.1	6.9	99.5
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	32	.4	.5	100.0
	Total	6983	88.3	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	927	11.7		
	Total	929	11.7		
Total		7912	100.0		

### n8386 J21g: Study child gets on partner's nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	936	11.8	13.5	13.5
	2 No	5937	75.0	85.5	98.9
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	74	.9	1.1	100.0
	Total	6947	87.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	965	12.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

#### n8387 J21h: Partner is very close to study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6578	83.1	94.7	94.7
	2 No	344	4.3	5.0	99.6
	3 Sometimes / occasionally	27	.3	.4	100.0
	Total	6949	87.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	7	.1		
	-1 No response	956	12.1		
	Total	963	12.2		
Total		7912	100.0		

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## **SECTION L:**

L1.	This questionnaire was	completed by: (	(tick all that apply)

a)	Biological mother	1
b)	Mother figure	1
d)	Other (please tick and describe)	1

[Editing: If all 3 parts had value -1 then they were set to -5, otherwise values of -1 were recoded to 2 "no".]

n9980 L1a: Questionnaire completed by child's biological mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7703	97.4	98.5	98.5
	2 No	120	1.5	1.5	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question L1 omitted	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n9981 L1b: Questionnaire completed by child's mother figure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	138	1.7	1.8	1.8
	2 No	7685	97.1	98.2	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question L1 omitted	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

n9982 L1c: Questionnaire completed by someone else

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	36	.5	.5	.5	
	2 No	7787	98.4	99.5	100.0	
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0		
Missing	-5 Question L1 omitted	89	1.1			
Total		7912	100.0			

#### **Derived Variables**

#### Number of contributors

The number of contributors to the questionnaire is the number of boxes ticked in question L1. It was derived by recoding (1 = 1)(else = 0), summing and then copying across missing values from the components.

n9984 DV: Number of contributors to questionnaire

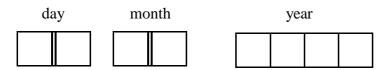
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	7769	98.2	99.3	99.3
	2	54	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question L1 omitted	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		

### Questionnaire completed by...

This variable details the combinations of respondents reported in question L1. It is calculated by recoding values of 1 to powers of 2 (1, 2, and 4 for parts a to c respectively) and all other values to 0 and summing. Missing values in the components are then copied across.

n9985 DV: Questionnaire completed by...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Biological mother only	7649	96.7	97.8	97.8
	2 Mother figure only	107	1.4	1.4	99.1
	3 Biological mother & mother figure	31	.4	.4	99.5
	4 Other only	13	.2	.2	99.7
	5 Biological mother & other	23	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	7823	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question L1 omitted	89	1.1		
Total		7912	100.0		



[Editing: The date of completion was substituted with the date of receipt of the questionnaire from ALSPAC's administrative database if any of the following occurred: The date of completion was not fully completed, the date of completion was not a valid date (e.g. 31<sup>st</sup> November), the date of completion was later than the date of receipt or the date of completion was earlier than the date on which the questionnaire was sent out by ALSAPAC. This action was flagged in variable N9990c. The month and year of completion were retained on the built file, but the day was dropped.]

n9990a L2: Date of completion of questionnaire - month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 January	1020	12.9	12.9	12.9
	2 February	617	7.8	7.8	20.7
	3 March	554	7.0	7.0	27.7
	4 April	404	5.1	5.1	32.8
	5 May	469	5.9	5.9	38.7
	6 June	398	5.0	5.0	43.8
	7 July	425	5.4	5.4	49.1
	8 August	418	5.3	5.3	54.4
	9 September	445	5.6	5.6	60.0
	10 October	1402	17.7	17.7	77.8
	11 November	1199	15.2	15.2	92.9
	12 December	561	7.1	7.1	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

n9990b L2: Date of completion of questionnaire - year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1999	2083	26.3	26.3	26.3
	2000	4911	62.1	62.1	88.4
	2001	903	11.4	11.4	99.8
	2002	12	.2	.2	100.0
	2003	2	.0	.0	100.0
	2006	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

n9990c DV: Date of completion replaced with date of receipt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, incomplete d.o.c.	186	2.4	2.4	2.4
	3 Yes, d.o.c. < d.o.s.	53	.7	.7	3.0
	4 Yes, d.o.c. > d.o.r.	38	.5	.5	3.5
	5 No	7635	96.5	96.5	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

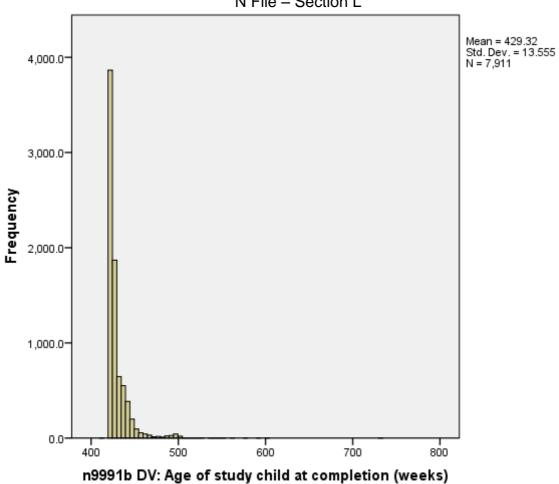
## **Derived Variables - Age of Study Child at Completion**

The date of completion and the children's dates of birth from ALSPAC's central database, were used to calculate the child's age at completion in completed weeks and completed months.

n9991a DV: Age of study child at completion (months)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	94	1	.0	.0	.0
	96	153	1.9	1.9	1.9
	97	4443	56.2	56.2	58.1
	98	1230	15.5	15.5	73.6
	99	542	6.9	6.9	80.5
	100	490	6.2	6.2	86.7
	101	365	4.6	4.6	91.3
	102	229	2.9	2.9	94.2
	103	123	1.6	1.6	95.8
	104	56	.7	.7	96.5
	105	44	.6	.6	97.0
	106	34	.4	.4	97.4
	107	26	.3	.3	97.8
	108	17	.2	.2	98.0
	109	12	.2	.2	98.1
	110	11	.1	.1	98.3
	111	13	.2	.2	98.4
	112	18	.2	.2	98.7
	113	30	.4	.4	99.1
	114	36	.5	.5	99.5
	115	17	.2	.2	99.7
	116	4	.1	.1	99.8
	117	1	.0	.0	99.8
	118	1	.0	.0	99.8
	119	2	.0	.0	99.8
	120	2	.0	.0	99.8
	123	2	.0	.0	99.9
	124	1	.0	.0	99.9
	125	2	.0	.0	99.9
	126	1	.0	.0	99.9
	129	2	.0	.0	99.9
	132	1	.0	.0	100.0
	136	1	.0	.0	100.0
	138	1	.0	.0	100.0
	168	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7912	100.0	100.0	

## N File - Section L



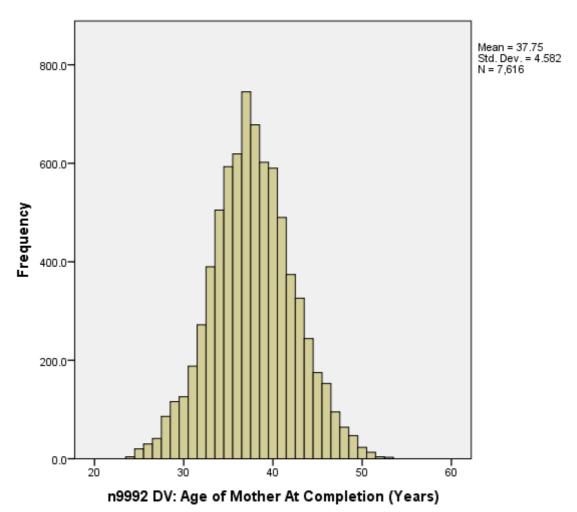
plus the following outliers <420 or >510:

n9991b DV: Age of study child at completion (weeks)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	412	1	5.6	5.6	5.6
	514	1	5.6	5.6	11.1
	518	1	5.6	5.6	16.7
	520	1	5.6	5.6	22.2
	523	1	5.6	5.6	27.8
	525	1	5.6	5.6	33.3
	535	2	11.1	11.1	44.4
	542	1	5.6	5.6	50.0
	545	1	5.6	5.6	55.6
	546	1	5.6	5.6	61.1
	551	1	5.6	5.6	66.7
	561	1	5.6	5.6	72.2
	563	1	5.6	5.6	77.8
	576	1	5.6	5.6	83.3
	594	1	5.6	5.6	88.9
	600	1	5.6	5.6	94.4
	731	1	5.6	5.6	100.0
	Total	18	100.0	100.0	

### **Derived Variable**

n9992 DV: Age of Mother at Completion (Years)
Constructed using date of questionnaire completion and mother DOB



L3.	Please give the date of birth of your study child				
	day	month	year		
			199		

[Editing: Note that this reported date of birth was not used. Note also that the respondent's date of birth was not collected, as it usually is in questionnaires for the carer.]

### THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

Space for any additional comment you would like to make

### NB. Please remember we cannot reply to any comment unless you sign it.

When completed, please return the questionnaire to:

Professor Jean Golding
Children of the Nineties - ALSPAC
Institute of Child Health
24 Tyndall Avenue
Bristol
BS8 1BR Tel: Bristol 928 5007

For office use only coder int

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# **Appendix A**

This appendix contains the general coding instructions that are referred to whenever any questionnaire is being coded. Note that this is the 2003 revision, which dates from after this questionnaire was coded. However, the revision did not alter the content but rather streamlined the text by simplifying sentences and introducing headings. This document provides a general overview to the coding process as well as defining abbreviations for standard methods that are used in the specific coding instructions for the questionnaire (see Appendix B).

### N File - Appendix A

### General coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires – 3rd revision 12th December 2003

These are to be used in conjunction with the specific instructions for each questionnaire. <u>General Coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires – 3rd revision</u>

### What is "coding"?

The coder's main task is to ensure that each questionnaire is easily keyable. This means that the ticks that the respondent has written relate clearly to one box, and only one, that where numbers are required, words have not been written, and to check that the meaning of the question or the stated answer has not been adjusted by the respondent editing the question or qualifying the answer with words that make it not applicable.

Remember that a blank answer should always be left blank. It is not our task to infer what the respondent meant to say.

In cases where a box has been struck out, it should be considered as blank, meaning no answer given, except in rare instances where the specific coding sheet for the questionnaire indicates that a struck-out box should be considered as a zero.

### What data are keyed?

The keying company will key either 1) the small code number in the box which has been ticked as the answer to a given question, or, 2) the numeric answer written by the respondent. All text is keyed whether freely written at the side of the answers or asked for by us on a "Please describe" dotted line.

### Clarity

If you have to clarify a ticked response where the respondent has amended an answer, simply ring round the box containing the correct response and strike out with a single oblique line any answers that the respondent has crossed out. If you have to clarify numbers which the respondent has written, it is often necessary to strike out the given response, draw new box(es) close to the old one(s), and write the correction in them. On occasions it is necessary to put a response down which is not in the range of printed boxes. Instructions for this would be given in the coding sheet specific to the particular questionnaire.

Clear printing of numbers is most important. Use only the Arabic numerals 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9. To avoid confusing 1 and 7, write the 7 with a line through it. Numbers should be right justified. If the number does not fill the available number of boxes, then the leftmost ones should be filled with zeros.

### Striving for accuracy

It is better to work more slowly and check the questionnaires properly, rather than plough through mounds of work quickly but inaccurately. If there are any coding queries or the printed instructions do not deal adequately with the responses given, always check with the supervisor. If the matter cannot be resolved at the time, write the question number on a yellow "Post-It" sticky label and attach it to the top of the relevant page so that it is clearly visible in the batch. It is the individual coder's responsibility to see that the query is resolved before the batch of questionnaires is packed away.

Do not attempt to cross check the response to one question with something the respondent has written elsewhere in the questionnaire (logical editing will be taken care of later by the data preparation team).

Make sure that "skips" (If no/yes, go to question X.....) are observed and that the appropriate Yes or No in the lead question has been answered.

### Final checks

This is a most important stage. At the end of the coding of a run of questionnaires, the coders will go through the questionnaires a second time in order to check the first coder's marking and find any omissions. No coder checks their own original coding. If serious or consistent coding errors are found in the checking procedure, it is the responsibility of the individual coder to bring it to the attention of the original coder who may have been misreading instructions. The supervisor will perform a validation check on each person's work at regular intervals in order to strive for maximum accuracy.

#### Practical details

Make sure that all questionnaires in a batch are kept together.

Make corrections to the questionnaire in green, so that the coder's decisions can be seen distinctly. However, if the respondent has written in green, use red for the corrections, and write a note on the front cover saying that you have corrected in red.

When starting a new batch of questionnaires, first verify that all the booklets that are in the batch are the correct ones by comparing and ticking off the i.d. numbers on the printed computerised list that is wrapped round the batch. There should be 20 booklets in the batch (unless it is the very last batch in the run). If any on the list are missing, or if there are any extras, we need to sort out the muddle before the batch can be sent on for keying.

All questionnaires in the same batch should have the same version date printed on the front cover. If a questionnaire of a different version has been included in the batch, hand it to the supervisor to deal with separately, cross out the number on the list and write "Wrong version" alongside. At the top of the list write "19 questionnaires only" or whatever.

Similarly, if a questionnaire is found to be totally blank, hand it to the supervisor, then cross out the number on the list, write "Blank" alongside and "19 questionnaires only" or whatever, at the top.

When you have finished a questionnaire put your initials in the Coders Initials box at the bottom of the back page. When all queries from the batch have been resolved, and all the booklets have been coded, the batch can move on to the next stage.

If the respondent has written anything on the questionnaire which needed to be acted upon by our administration, e.g. Changes of address, corrections of names, changes of marital status or surname, a decision to opt out of the survey etc, it will be stamped "Copied", indicating that the post department have noted the information. If the given information is not stamped "Copied", copy both the i.d. number from the front cover of the questionnaire and also the details of the information on to a separate sheet and hand it to the supervisor.

### Specific details

### **Dates**

- a) It is important that dates should always be coded in the order day/month/year.
- b) The rules of padding from the left with 0's apply to the days and to the months separately.
- c) If the year is stated but the day and/or month are left unfilled or are described as not known, then code the unknown element(s) as 99.
- d) In contrast, if the year is blank or stated as not known, but other elements of the date have been written, leave the unknown year blank so that there is no ambiguity with 1999.
- e) If the whole date is left totally blank, leave all blank.

### Coding instructions

Each type of questionnaire has its own unique coding sheet. To carry out the instructions by a standardised method, the abbreviations that have been used are:

- If more than one box is ticked, ring around the one with the lowest number in the specific range, and put a line through the other responses. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.
- If more than one box is ticked, ring around the one with the highest number in the specific range and put a line through the other responses. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.
- If more than one box is ticked, and the muddle cannot be resolved by reference to any written comment on the form, refer the problem to the supervisor or put a yellow sticky label at the top of the page to show that the matter must be resolved before the batch of questionnaires is packed away. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.

#### II Code as a number.

Make sure that the answer is in the required units, e.g. weeks rather than months, or pints rather than glasses, or whatever, and remember that fractions are not allowed. There will be rules in the coding instructions as to whether to round fractions up or down, for each question where it is likely to occur.

Other possible 'non-standard' indications by the respondent:

If answer stated as not known, code as 9, 99, 999 or 9999 - depending on field length (i.e. fill as many boxes as the field requires). For this occurrence with dates see above.

If "occasional" is stated where a number is required, this is usually coded as 97. There are occasionally other codes in the 90 range to be used as indicated in the coding instructions.

If "none" or "nil" is stated for a numeric response, code as zero.

If there is no response, or they reply "Not applicable", "N/A" or something equivalent, leave the boxes blank. IV Code as ddmmyy for days, months, years. See instructions above about dates.

### "Other, please describe" questions

Where information is written on an "other, please describe" line, it is necessary to check various points. Firstly, the information given there should not fit into one of the other categories in the question. If it is the same, recode it as that category, but if there is doubt, or it is clearly different, leave it as "other". Secondly, if there is information written on the line, it should have the corresponding box ticked. If there is no box ticked, then draw an extra box at the side and enter the code "zero" - indicating a relevant comment has been given, but we don't know which "yes" category to put it into.

Answers written in "Other, please describe" sections will not be coded at this stage. These responses will be keyed verbatim, and coded at a later stage. This has the advantage of being able to decide how to group the responses when the complete range is known. However, such responses are not available for analysis until relatively late on in the survey, and some sections, notably those with a historical perspective, have structured textual replies e.g occupation, childhood diary.

### Sheila Preece 12/12/2003

[Version 3 of General Coding Instructions first written 3/6/92 (modified on 20 January 2000) by Hugh Simmons]

# **Appendix B**

This appendix contains the coding instructions specific to this questionnaire.

### Coding instructions for first version (24/8/99) "Mother and Family"

All questionnaires in the same batch should have the same 'Date of form' on their front cover. Keep all the questionnaires in a batch together.

### Coding the "Mother and Family" replies

Follow the general rules outlined in the "General coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires - 2nd revision" document.

### **Front Cover**

Check that the questionnaire number is legible, and that the date of form is 24/8/99.

Page 2, Section A		
A1a-k	I	
A1L	I	If something relevant is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code A1L as 1 if it is an infection not covered in a to k. Else code as zero.
Page 3		
A2a-n	I	
A2o	I	If something relevant is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code A2o as 1 if it is an operation not covered in a to n. Else code as zero.
Pages 4, 5		
A 2 a	T	
A3a-w A3x	I	If something relevant is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code A3x as 0 if it is a condition not covered in a to w. If it is covered in A3a-w ensure the relevant box is ticked. If no information to indicate when, code zero for that condition.
A4a	I	
A4ai	I	
A4aii	7	D 1 1 10101 11 10
A4aiii	II	Round age down - thus 10 1/2 is coded as 10.
Page 6		
A4b	I	
A4bi	I	
A4bii	II	Round age down.
A4biii	I	
A.5.o.	Τ	
A5a A5b	I	To be coded separately. Please ensure that any relevant writing in the "please describe" area is matched by a "yes" tick in A5a.

Page 7		
A6bi-v	I	+
A6bvi	I	Please ensure that any writing in the "please describe" area is matched by a "yes" tick in A6bvi, if it refers to a different allergy to those covered in i to v.
A7a-i	7	
Page 8		
A8a	II	
A8b	I	
A8c	П	If a range is given, take the higher number. Occasionally people give a low number here, such as 3, 4, and so have probably misinterpreted the question. There is nothing that can be done about it at this stage - code the reply they have given.
A8d	I	Please ensure that any writing in the "please describe" area is matched by a relevant tick in A8d.
A9a	I	
A9b	II	Round down part years.
Page 9		
A9c	8	
A9d	I	
A9di	Not being coded here	Please ensure that any writing in the "please describe" area is matched by a relevant tick in A9d.
A10a	П	Round fractions down. If the weight is given in more than one form, leave them both in. If they have written NK or equivalent, code with 9s throughout.
A10ai	I	
A10b i-iii		As A10a
A10c A10ci	I	As A10a
Aloci	1	
Page 10		
A11i, ii	8	
A12ai, ii	8	Treat contact lenses as though they were glasses, for the purposes of A12a and b.
A12b	7	Consider contact lenses to be included with 'glasses'. If they say they use contact lenses, but give no frequency, code as 4.
A12c	I	
Page 11, Section B		
B1ai	I	
B1aii	I	

B1b to o	As B1a	
B10 t0 0	As Dia	
"Please tick and describe"		To be coded separately. Please ensure that if
		something relevant is written in the "please
		describe" section, that (o) or (h) is ticked
		appropriately. If not, please write a zero on the
		(o) line, to indicate information in the "please
		describe" section.
		describe section.
Page 12		
Page 12		
B2a	I	
B2ai	II	Round ages down.
B2aii	n n	To be coded separately
B2an		To be coded separately
B2b		As B2a
B20		AS BZa
Dogo 12 Soction C		
Page 13, Section C		
C1b,c, g	7	
C10,c, g C1a,d,e,f	8	
C1a,u,c,1	0	
C2	8	
C2	8	
C2 o b	7	
C3a,b	7	
C3c	8	
D 11		
Page 14		
C3d	8	If comothing is symitten on the 'places describe'
Cod	0	If something is written on the 'please describe'
		line, but no relevant box is ticked, code C3d as
		zero.
CAnnai	7	
C4a-e,g-j C4f,k	8	
		TC 41 1 41 14 4 14 4 1
C41	7	If something relevant is written on the 'please
		describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked,
		code C4l as zero.
C.	0	
C5a	8	
D 15		
Page 15		
C5h	0	
C5b	8	
C5c	I	
C(a; ;;	T	Code "comption - 2" " 2"
C6ai,ii	I	Code "sometimes" as "yes"
C6bi,ii	7	
CODI,II	/	
C70 f	7	
C7a-f	7	
Dagge 16 10 Section D		
Pages 16-19, Section D		
Die	T	Multiple menturana and 1 1 2 and
D1a	I	Multiple partners – code 1+2 as 4.
D1b	I	Multiple partners – code 1+2 as 4, 1+3 as 5,
		2+3 as 6, 1+2+3 as 7.

D2,4-7,9,11-18	7	
D3,8,10,19-48	8	
	, v	
Page 20, Section E		
Ela i to iv	I,I,I,I	The only options for these boxes are a tick, (which will get keyed as a 1), a blank, or you putting in a 9 if 'not known' or similar is written. If 'not known' or similar is written at the top of a column, and obviously covers the whole column, tick the 1 in (n).
E1b to o	As E1a	
E1p	As E1a	If something relevant is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code E1p as zero.
Page 21		
r age 21		
E2ai, ii	I,I	The only options for these boxes are a tick, (which will get keyed as a 1), a blank.
E2b to 1	As E2a	
E2m	As E2a	If something relevant is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code E2m as zero.
Page 22		
1 age 22		
E3	I	
E3a-d,f,g	8	
E3e,h	7	
Page 23		
E4 1		X .1 . 1 .11
E4a,b	II	Not being coded here  Code "full time" as 90. Code "varies" as 97. If
E4c	II	a range is given, code to the upper limit. If 90 hours or more are given, code as 98.  Round up half hours. If 2 or more concurrent jobs are stated, sum up the hours.
E4d	8	
E4e	I	
E4f	II	1 week = 5 days. Round up half days. Draw a 3rd box if necessary. Code 'varies' as 997, NK as 999.
E4g	I	For multiple ticks code as 7 and write the multiples in the margin (e.g. 1+5) so that they can be keyed later.
Page 24		
E4h	7	If something appropriate is written on the 'please describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked, code E4h as zero.
D.F.	т	
E5a	I	To be goded alsowhere
E5b, c		To be coded elsewhere.
E5d	II	As E4c
	I	

E5e,f	I	
Page 25		
1 age 23		
E5g	II	As E4f.
E5h	I	As E4g
E5i	7	As E4h
E6a to f	7	
E6g	I	If something relevant is written on the
		'please describe' line, but no relevant box is
		ticked, code E6g as zero.
Page 26		
E7i	т	Hereiter and a set the house in the religion
E/1	I	Usually, only one of the boxes in the column should be ticked. If two or more boxes are
		ticked here, tick box 09 instead, and cross
		the other ticks out. Write '1+3' (or whatever
		set of numbers were ticked) on the dotted
		line. Note that a two-digit number will be
		coded from E7i-iv.
E7ii	Ι	As E7i
E7iii	I	As E7i
E7iv	I	As E7i
Page 27, Section F		
F1a	I	
F1b	II	Round down ages
F1ci-iv	I	
F1d	I	
F1d how long	II, II	
Fle	I	Recode multiple ticks on to the dotted line.
F1f	I	If >1 box ticked, recode as the higher
		consumption rate. Code infrequent use as
Page 28		
1 age 20		
F1gi		Not being coded here
F1gii	I	For multiple ticks, recode as follows:
		A: 1+2
		B: 1+3
		C: 1+4
		D: 1+2+3
		E: 1+2+4
		F: 1+3+4
		G: 1+2+3+4
		H: 2+3
		J: 2+4
		K: 2+3+4
		L: 3+4
770		70
F2a	I	If a smoker at some stage in the past, code as
		1. So box 1 really means "smoker now, or at
E2ai	т	some stage in the past", box 2 means "never"
F2ai	I	A a E2 a
F2b	I	As F2a.

F3a	I	Recode multiple ticks on to the dotted line.
F3b	I	As F1f
1.30	1	A5111
Page 29		
1 480 27		
F3ci		Not being coded here
F3cii	I	For multiple ticks, recode as for F1gii.
F3d	II	Round ages down. If an age is given and the
		99 box is ticked, code the age.
F4a	Ι	
F4b	II	If a range is given, go for the higher end.
F5, 6	I	Code 1 + 2 as 1
F7a	I	
F7ai	II	Code as completed whole years.
Page 30		
F7b, bi		As F7a, ai
F8	I	For more than one tick, cross them all out and
		code:
		5 for "walk and cycle equally"
		6 for "walk and cycle and car equally"
		A for "walk and car equally"
		B for "walk, car, public transport equally"
		C for "walk and public transport" equally
		D for "car and public transport" equally
		E - "motorcycle"
		F - All ticked
		G – Wheelchair
		H - cycle & motorcycle
		I - cycle and public transport
		J - cycle and car
		K for "walk, cycle and public transport"
		equally
		L for "cycle, car and public transport" equally
		M for "walk, cycle and m/cycle" equally
		N for "car and m/cycle" equally
		P for "walk and m/cycle" equally
		· · · · ·
F9a-j	8	
F9k	8	If something relevant is written on the 'please
		describe' line, but no relevant box is ticked,
		code F9k as zero.
Page 31, Section G		
G1a,b,e,h,j,k,o,p,s,t	7	
G1c,d,f,g,i,l,m,n,q,r	8	
Pages 32, 33		
G2a,f,g,j,m,p,s	7	
G2b-e,h,i,k,l,n,o,q,r,t	8	

G2 4		<del></del>
G3, 4	8	
D 04.05		
Pages 34-35		
G5	7	
G6	8	
G7-12	7	
Pages 36-40, Section H		
774		V
H1a to za	8	Vegetarian foods in d, e should be moved to f.
112		
H2	7	
H3a to za	8	
Do 20 41		
Page 41		
H/a to h	0	
H4a to h H5	8 8	
n)	1	
Page 42		
Page 42		
110	T	
H6	I	
H7	8	
H8a to f	7	
D 42		
Page 43		
110 .:	11	
H9ai,ii	I,I	
H9b to h	As H9a	DI 1 1 1 1 1
H9i	I,I	Please ensure that if something relevant is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous boxes are ticked appropriately.
H10	II	For occasional eaters, code "97" If they indicate that every slice has fat on it, but don't say how many, code as "90". If a range is given, take the highest value.
Page 44		
Page 44		
H11a to f	7	
	I	Place ancure that if comothing relevant is
H11g		Please ensure that if something relevant is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous boxes are ticked appropriately. If there is no tick, please code as zero, to indicate relevant information in the "please describe" section.
H12	I	Please ensure that if something is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous box is ticked appropriately. If multiple ticks, code as "other" and write the ticked box numbers on the dotted line.
H13a	II	Occasional use to be coded as "97".
H13b	П	Artificial sweeteners do not count as sugar. Round up halves to the next whole spoonful, and if a range is given, take the upper limit.

H13c,d	II	Code "all" as 90, "occasional" as 97.
H14a-d	II	As H13
H14a-u	II	Code "all" as 90, "occasional" as 97.
H146	11	Code all as 90, occasional as 97.
Page 45		
Page 45		
H15a	7	
H15b	II II	
H15c	Not being coded	
****	here	
H16a-c	8	
H16d	I	Please ensure that if something appropriate is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous box is ticked appropriately. If there is no tick, please code as zero, to indicate relevant information in the "please describe" section.
H17,18	I	If description given, but boxes not ticked, code as appropriate.
Page 46		The second secon
-		
H19a (i)-(v)  Note misprint: (vi) should be (v)  H19b H19c	I	Please note the units the questions are asked in, and convert if necessary. Code a two digit number for each day of the week where a response is made (except for zeros – see below) - leave blank boxes blank. Round fractions to the nearest whole number, but if the fraction is exactly half, round up to the next whole number. If the nearest whole number is zero, or they say 'sometimes' or 'occasionally', code as 97. Code 'lots' as 98. If a range is given, code to the upper limit. If none or n/a is given, code as zero. For zeros write a single 0 in a box not 00. If they say none to the whole question, make sure that all boxes have a zero in, but in this case write 0 not 00.  If specified in units of bottles or litres, code <1 bottle as 80, 1 as 81, 2 as 82 etc.  If specified in units of cans, code <1 can as 70, 1 as 71, 2 as 72 etc.
H19c	I	
H20	8	
Page 47		
H21	8	
1121	0	
Page 48, Section J		
J1a(i) to (iii)	II	If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, code as zero.
J1b(i)-(viii)	I	
J1b(ix)	I	Please ensure that if something relevant is written in the "please describe" section, that the 'yes' box is ticked in (ix).
122	8	
J2a	0	1

Page 49		
Page 49		
J3a	7	
J3b	IV	
J4a	I	
J4b(i)	II	Convert any number of years and months to months. Round down to a whole number of months if necessary, convert weeks to months at a rate of 4 to 1. Draw an extra box if necessary.
J4b(ii)	7	except that if multiple ticks include the '7', code the '7'.
Page 50		
rage 50		
J4b(iii)	8	
J4c (11)	I	
J4c(i)	II	As J4b(i)
J4c(ii)	7	As J4b(ii)
J4c(iii)	8	
Page 51		
J5a-d	II	If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, code as zeroes.
J6a	I,II	Code the No/yes part, then the number of children. What is needed here is the total number of such children - not necessarily the maximum at any one time. If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, code as zeroes.
J6b,c		As J6a
J7	I	Please ensure that if something appropriate is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous box is ticked appropriately.
Page 52		
J8a J8b(i)-(vii)	II II	If some categories are answered, either with a tick or with a number, code the unanswered pets as zero.
J8b(viii)		Recode pets listed here as categories (i) to (vii) if that is where they belong. If other pets listed here, and no number is given, code the number as 99. The number here should indicate the total number of other pets, so for example 2 monkeys and 3 chinchillas would be coded as 05.
J9a	7	
J9b	8	But excluding code '9'
Page 53		
1 age 33		
TO 1		As J9b
J9c,d		

J10a bro, sis	II, II	
J10a bio, sis	II, II	Expecting a number here – 0, 1, 2 or 3, or
3100 010, 515	11	blank.
J10c		As J10a
Page 54		
J10d	I	Name and Age columns not being coded here
J10e		This will be neither coded nor keyed.
J11a,c,e,h,i	8	Code III for Tryin 1 if the study shildren on
J11a,c,e,ii,i	0	Code J11 for Twin 1, if the study children are twins. If the respondent has answered for both
		twins, but it is unspecified which tick is for
		which, code in style 8.
		,
J11b,d,f,g,j	7	Code J11 for Twin 1, if the study children are
		twins. If the respondent has answered for both
		twins, but it is unspecified which tick is for
		which, code in style 7.
Pages 55-56		
J12a-j	8 or 7	As for individual parts of J11
J12a-J	8 01 7	As for individual parts of 111
J13a,d,g,i,k,n,q,t,u,y	7	
J13b,c,e,f,h,j,l,m,o,p,r,s,v,w,x	8	
0130,0,0,1,11,1,11,0,0,1,0,1,0,1,1		
Page 57		
J14a	I	
J14b	II	Interpret this as the number of separate days
		in the month that the child visits or stays in
		the house. Assume 4 weeks=1 month. Thus an
		answer such as 'Every Tuesday and Thursday
		afternoon in term time' would be coded as 8.  Ignore term-time and holiday differences, go
		for the maximum. Code lots/often/every day
		as 98, regularly as 92, sometimes/rarely as 97.
J15a, b	I	us yo, regularly us y2, sometimes, raicly us y //
J15c	8	except that if multiple ticks include the '7',
		code the '7'.
Page 58		
J15d		As J15c.
J15e(i),(ii)	8	A . T1 41
J15f(i),(ii)	T	As J14b
J15f(iii)	I	
Pages 59-60		
J16a-h(i)	I	If 1&2 ticked, code as 3. If
.,,		"sometimes/occasionally", code as 4.
J16a-h(ii)		As J16a-h(i)
J17a-h	I	If "sometimes/occasionally", code as 3.
J18a-h	I	If "sometimes/occasionally", code as 3.
Pages 61-62		
710 1 11		
J19a,d,g,i,k,n,q,t,u,y	7	
J19b,c,e,f,h,j,l,m,o,p,r,s,v-x	8	

	_	
J20a-h	I	If sometimes/occasionally, code as 3.
Page 63		
J21a-h	I	As J20. However if there is no partner, ie box 7
		is ticked, then there should be no other ticks on
		this question.
Page 64, Section L		_
L1a,b	I	
L1d	I	If something relevant is written on the 'please
		describe' line, please ensure that there is a
		corresponding 'yes' tick on L1d.
L2	IV	If left blank, copy date that the form was
		returned from the front cover, coding the day as
		99.
L3	IV	As L2, using child's date of birth from front
		cover.
<b>Bottom of Page 64, For Office Use Only</b>		
Coder		Insert your initials here.
Int.		If the questionnaire was completed with the aid
		of an interviewer, there will be initials here.

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE mafamly 17/5/01

# **Appendix C: Questionnaire Methodology**

### Administration

Questionnaires were identified by a check-summed identifier (QUESTIONNAIRE ID) that is unique to both the recipient and the particular questionnaire. If a response was not received after 3 weeks a reminder letter was sent. If there had still not been a response after a further 3 weeks then a second reminder was sent out. If there was still no response 3 weeks after the second reminder had been sent then the case was flagged as being eligible for personal contact by a member of the Family Liaison Team.

On receipt of returned questionnaires by ALSPAC the return was logged in the central database. If returned blank by the respondent (but not, for example, if returned as "not known at this address") this was flagged. Any signed comments on the back page were dealt with as appropriate and the completed questionnaires batched together in batches of 20.

### **Data handling**

The expected responses to the questions fall into three categories: self-coding tick boxes, numeric and free text. However, respondents do not always answer the questions in the way expected. For example, they may tick more than one box in response to a question where only one response was expected or they may write a comment in place of ticking a box, perhaps if they feel that none of the options applies. For this reason students were employed to code the completed questionnaires under the supervision of a permanent member of ALSPAC staff who specialised in coding to prepare them for keying. Each questionnaire was first coded according to the rules set out in the ALSPAC general coding instructions (see Appendix A) and the specific coding instructions for this questionnaire (see Appendix B) and then checked by a different member of the team.

The coded questionnaires were then sent to an external keying bureau together with specifications of how the data should be keyed. All numeric and tick box data were double keyed and returned to ALSPAC in a number of CSV (comma separated values) data files. All text responses (both solicited and unsolicited) were keyed once only and returned in comma delimited text files.

On receipt the numeric data files were read into SPSS, added together and labelled appropriately. The data were then range checked and any out of range values corrected by inspection of the completed questionnaire. The administrative identifier (QUESTIONNAIRE ID) was converted to the research identifier ALN. At the end of this process the data were classified as clean; they are as close as will be got to what the respondent actually entered on the questionnaire, with the proviso that the free text is not included. The free text has been read into a database and is available on request under special confidentiality rules for projects that require it.

In order to prepare the data for general release the clean data were matched to the information about dispatch and return held in the ALSPAC administrative database. This enabled creation of variables for all members of the cohort indicating whether or not a questionnaire was sent out, whether it was returned etc. The variables were renamed according to a unique system to ensure there are no conflicts with variable on other data files. All variable names start with the letter "n" which are followed by four digits and

occasionally a further letter. Then the data from the back page were edited as described in the relevant section of this documentation. For data in other sections the only edits applied were to recode values of 9 that indicated an unsolicited text response of "Don't know" to -9. Note that where there was actually a tick box category for "Don't know" that was coded as 9 that these values remain as 9. Also, values of 0 indicating some other unsolicited text response were recoded to -8. See Table 1 for an overview of the common missing values on this data file.

Table 1: Common missing value categories on release files and their interpretation

Value	Label	Comment
-1	No response	The respondent did not answer this particular question. This may be due to following a skip statement in the questionnaire text as well as simply not attempting to answer the question.
-8	Text response	The respondent wrote something next to a question expecting either a numeric response or a tick box response and the coders were unable to apply any of the available options
-9	Don't know	The respondent wrote "Don't know", or something similar, next to a question expecting either a numeric response or a tick box response where there was no option for "Don't know".
-10	Not completed	No completed questionnaire is available for this case. Variable N0007a = 2 for all such cases.

At some point in the future the data may be reissued as a "built" file with an edited version of the data adjusting for illogical responses, dealing with skip statements and adding useful derived variables.

### SDQ Calculations based on http://www.sdginfo.com/a0.html