

THE ALSPAC STUDY

E FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Me and My Baby

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 4f of the built file.

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THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if they had not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting-rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her, and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected, and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the signed permission of the mother, and finally it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

Questionnaire administration

The questionnaire 'Me and My Baby' was sent to the mother 8 weeks after the child was born. It was accompanied by a questionnaire for the partner entitled 'Being a Father'.

Contents of Questionnaire

This questionnaire was sent to the mother 8 weeks after the birth of the baby. It had 7 sections and was 32 pages long.

Section A. Labour & Delivery

Information was sought on where the baby was born, how the mother felt on going into labour and how much she enjoyed the various facets of labour and delivery. It asked about the equipment used, who delivered the baby, the types of pain-relief and who made the decision as to which pain relief to have, the position the mother was in, and whether her partner, mother or other person was present to support her. In general, the way in which the mother retrospectively viewed birth as a wonderful experience or otherwise was determined and she was allowed to make comments.

Section B. Your Health & Lifestyle in Pregnancy

This section asked for information concerning the various symptoms in the last months of pregnancy. These questions were similar to those in Section B2 of 'Having a Baby'. Information on admission to hospital during pregnancy, and the mother's health during the last 4 weeks of pregnancy were also obtained. Current consumption of caffeine and decaffeinated beverages such as cola, tea and coffee were obtained. Data on smoking in the last two months of pregnancy with the dose, and the habits since having the baby, with dose and type of cigarettes were obtained. Similar information was collected for the partner. The mother was asked whether she had smoked while in labour.

Information on marijuana smoking was obtained for the last two months of pregnancy and since having a baby as were the questions on illicit drugs and alcohol consumption. In addition to the frequency of alcohol consumed, a question on bingeing in the past month was also asked. Details of antenatal and parent-craft classes with the number of times attended and place attended and whether the partner had also attended were also asked.

Section C. Your Health Now

A battery of 25 questions asked about various symptoms that the mother might have had since having the baby and the duration of those symptoms. Many of these were chosen to mirror the symptoms asked in the post-partum study of MacArthur et al [28]. The mother was also asked about her own hospital admissions since having the baby and whether the baby was admitted as well. She was asked about frequency of currently taking contraceptive pill, iron, vitamins, pills for depression, pain killers and others. She was also asked to list all the preparations taken since the baby was born, with the number of days during which she took each preparation. Current weight and whether she had had a post-natal check-up were also obtained.

Section D. Your Feelings

This section was identical to Section D of 'Having a Baby' in that it asked the questions from the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index and the Edinburgh Post-Natal Depression Scale. In addition, it asked whether the mother had been feeling at all depressed and the question, 'on the whole are there more good days than bad?'.

Section E. Life Events

The life events from the middle of pregnancy until the current stage were obtained. The life events selected were very similar to those asked in 'Having a Baby' Section F. In addition, the mother was asked how much she had been affected by having the baby.

Section F. Looking After Your Baby

This concerned the mother's difficulties with the baby, how many hours sleep she was currently getting and whether she perceived herself as having enough sleep. It asked whether she managed to get out now that she had the baby and also asked about the job situation of the mother and her partner. Details of childcare when the mother was not at home were obtained, as was information on childcare that had been used for previous siblings. For mothers who were not currently in paid work, the mother was asked whether she was likely to start before the baby was 1 year old and if so, what arrangements for looking after the baby were likely to be chosen.

Section G. Support and Help

The first 10 questions of this section were similar to the perceived social support questions first asked in 'About Yourself'. In addition, the mother was asked how much help she had had with various household tasks, and who had helped.

Coding

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number then can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a tick response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

In general, where more than one box was ticked there was a rule that the 'worst' code would be used. This was indicated by a coding rule such that L indicated that the lower code be used, H the higher. Where no such rules could be made the coding supervisor made a decision.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

Format of the variable descriptors

In all that follows:

- i) Each question will be quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire versions, where they exist).
- ii) The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
- iii) The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
- iv) The variable no. on file, with the rubric used;
- v) A table of frequencies.

Administration of questionnaires

The first printing of MMB was a version finalised on 18th January 1991. This, however, was found to have a number of errors which were corrected in the 2nd version (8th May 1991). The 3rd (15th July 1991) and 4th versions (6th February 1992) had only minor changes.

The numbers of pregnancies concerned in the data base for which MMB was completed and returned was 11689 (out of an estimated 13998 pregnancies resulting in livebirths surviving to 8 weeks - a response rate of 83.5%). [Mothers were invited to return the questionnaire blank if they had no time or did not want to complete them. These have been omitted from this data set].

E001 Questionnaire version: E file

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
250491	1	3130	26.8	26.8	26.8
071191	2	1579	13.5	13.5	40.3
060292	3	3935	33.7	33.7	73.9
180892	4	3045	26.1	26.1	100.0
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

UPDATE SUMMARY

Built version 4b – April 2007

Undocumented changes based on text responses relating to infections.

Built version 4c – December 2008

- The undocumented changes made in creating version 4b have been dropped, but may be reintroduced in a controlled manner in a future update. The changes described below are therefore changes from version 4a.
- 2 records identified as belonging to ineligible pregnancies were removed. Due to extension of direct access to ALSPAC data to non-ALSPAC staff and in order to comply with guidance issued in 1996 by the ALSPAC Law & Ethics Committee regarding the confidentiality of multiple pregnancies 2 records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were removed.
- The redundant variable INS was removed.
- The sample size has therefore dropped from 11,714 to 11,710. Note that the frequency tables in this documentation have not been updated.

Built version 4d – January 2009

The measurement variables previously held on the separate EW file have been added to the main E file. For 38 cases that were on the E file but not the EW file variables EW001 & EW002 were set to -1. The EW variables are from question C7. The documentation has been inserted at the relevant points in this documentation file but since the variables start "EW" rather than "E" the variables have been placed at the end of the data file.

Built version 4e – September 2018

The previous version of the file has had the following data added:

- Variable e694 shows the maternal age in years on completion of the questionnaire
- Label updating, affecting e001, e009, e181, e302, e610 and e612.

Built version 4f – January 2019

- Variable e180 removed for confidentiality, data available on request, tar and nicotine content variables calculated from e180 are in the dataset (e182 & e183).

SECTION A: LABOUR AND DELIVERY

[The first version of this questionnaire (E001=1) started on the inside of the front cover for the first time. Many mothers did not realise this and started at p3 as usual. For the second version, and thereafter, a pointer was added to p3]

A1. *Where did you have your baby?*

At home Southmead Weston General BMH

Other (please describe)

E002 Where baby born					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	Percent
At home	1	188	1.6	1.7	1.7
Southmead	2	6009	51.4	54.4	56.1
Western general	3	668	5.7	6.0	62.1
BMH	4	4028	34.5	36.4	98.6
Other	5	160	1.4	1.4	100.0
Missing	-1	636	5.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11053	Missing cases		636

Place of birth was identified also from the birth notifications which were available to the study. Where the mother had not completed question A1, the missing data was edited in to variable E003.

E003 Where baby born					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At home	1	201	1.7	1.7	1.7
Southmead	2	6321	54.1	54.2	56.0
Western general	3	719	6.2	6.2	62.1
BMH	4	4246	36.3	36.4	98.6
Other	5	160	1.4	1.4	99.9
Outside the area	6	7	.1	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11654	Missing cases		35

A2. *How did you feel when you first went into labour (or to have your caesarean section)?*

Not at all A little Moderately Very much so

- a) *afraid*
- b) *uncertain*
- c) *calm*
- d) *excited*
- e) *happy*

E004 Afraid during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	4015	34.3	36.5	36.5
A little	2	4791	41.0	43.6	80.1
Moderately	3	1286	11.0	11.7	91.8
V much so	4	907	7.8	8.2	100.0
Missing	-1	690	5.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10999 Missing cases 690

E005 Uncertain during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	3954	33.8	36.0	36.0
A little	2	4687	40.1	42.6	78.6
Moderately	3	1556	13.3	14.2	92.7
V much so	4	799	6.8	7.3	100.0
Missing	-1	693	5.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10996 Missing cases 693

E006 Calm during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	2292	19.6	20.8	20.8
A little	2	1774	15.2	16.1	37.0
Moderately	3	4918	42.1	44.7	81.7
V much so	4	2013	17.2	18.3	100.0
Missing	-1	692	5.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10997 Missing cases 692

E007 Excited during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	1432	12.3	13.0	13.0
A little	2	2112	18.1	19.2	32.2
Moderately	3	2904	24.8	26.4	58.6
V much so	4	4552	38.9	41.4	100.0
Missing	-1	689	5.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11000 Missing cases 689

E008 Happy during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	1632	14.0	14.8	14.8
A little	2	1648	14.1	15.0	29.8
Moderately	3	2895	24.8	26.3	56.2
V much so	4	4820	41.2	43.8	100.0
Missing	-1	694	5.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10995 Missing cases 694

Derived variable: Labour score

The variables E004 and E005 were recoded 1,2,3,4 = 4,3,2,1 and then the labour score computed as:
 $E009 = E004 + E005 + E006 + E007 + E008$
 the higher the score, the more positive the mother.

E009 DV: A2: Positively scaled labour score: E file

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	5	31	.3	.3	.3
	6	42	.4	.4	.7
	7	106	.9	1.0	1.6
	8	380	3.3	3.5	5.1
	9	337	2.9	3.1	8.2
	10	515	4.4	4.7	12.8
	11	551	4.7	5.0	17.9
	12	644	5.5	5.9	23.7
	13	875	7.5	8.0	31.7
	14	1253	10.7	11.4	43.1
	15	1193	10.2	10.9	53.9
	16	1292	11.1	11.8	65.7
	17	1404	12.0	12.8	78.5
	18	1175	10.1	10.7	89.2
	19	752	6.4	6.8	96.0
	20	438	3.7	4.0	100.0
Missing	-1	701	6.0	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10988 Missing cases 701

A3. *How did you feel while you were having the baby:*

neglected

okay

warmly supported

other (please describe)

E011 Feelings during delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Neglected	1	171	1.5	1.6	1.6
OK	2	2232	19.1	20.4	22.0
Warm support	3	7911	67.7	72.3	94.2
Other	4	632	5.4	5.8	100.0
Missing	-1	743	6.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10946 Missing cases 743

A4. *In general, did you feel in control of what the doctors and midwives were doing to you during labour?*

yes, always
yes, most of the time
only some of the time *didn't have any labour*
no, hardly at all
did not have doctor or midwife

[The option 'didn't have any labour' was not in 1st version]

E012 Felt control over DR/midwives in LAB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y always	1	3997	34.2	34.4	34.4
Y mostly	2	4951	42.4	42.6	76.9
Y SMTS	3	1359	11.6	11.7	88.6
N hardly at all	4	688	5.9	5.9	94.5
No DR/MW	5	57	.5	.5	95.0
No LAB	7	582	5.0	5.0	100.0
Missing	-1	55	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11634	Missing cases	55		

A5. *During labour, when you needed assistance did you:*

feel unable to ask
feel you could ask, but didn't *didn't have any labour*
ask for help

[The option 'didn't have any labour' was not in 1st version]

E013 Feelings about asking for help in LAB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Unable to ask	1	284	2.4	2.5	2.5
Didnt ask but able	2	1242	10.6	10.7	13.2
Asked for help	3	9457	80.9	81.8	95.0
No LAB	7	582	5.0	5.0	100.0
Missing	-1	124	1.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11565	Missing cases	124		

A6. *Who delivered your baby?*

not sure
doctor
midwife
medical student
student midwife
other (please describe)

E015 Person who delivered baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
DK	1	196	1.7	1.7	1.7
DR	2	2061	17.6	18.0	19.7
MW	3	6920	59.2	60.4	80.1
MED student	4	142	1.2	1.2	81.3
Student MW	5	764	6.5	6.7	88.0
Other	6	1377	11.8	12.0	100.0
Missing	-1	229	2.0	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11460	Missing cases	229		

A7. *How did the equipment used on you during labour make you feel:
 very confident*

did not effect me
upset me
no equipment was used
I was unaware of equipment used
something else (please describe)
didn't have any labour

[Options with codes 6 and 7 were not included in 1st version]

E016 Feelings on LAB equipment					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V confident	1	3503	30.0	30.3	30.3
No effect	2	3978	34.0	34.4	64.7
Upset MUM	3	701	6.0	6.1	70.8
No EQPT	4	1784	15.3	15.4	86.2
Unaware of EQPT	5	560	4.8	4.8	91.1
SMTG else	6	447	3.8	3.9	95.0
No LAB	7	582	5.0	5.0	100.0
Missing	-1	134	1.1	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11555	Missing cases	134		

A8. a) *Did you have any form of pain relief in labour?*

Yes No Did not have any labour

[The option 'didn't have any labour' was not included in 1st version]

E020 Pain relief in LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	Percent
Y	1	9525	81.5	81.9	81.9
N	2	1527	13.1	13.1	95.0
No LAB	7	582	5.0	5.0	100.0
Missing	-1	55	.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11634 Missing cases 55

b) *Who decided whether or not you had any pain relief?*

Yes No Don't know
i) doctors
ii) midwives
iii) me
iv) my partner
v) other (please describe)

[Mothers often ticked only the 'yes' options to (i) - (v). For simplicity thereafter, all not coded 'yes' or 'not known' were coded to 'no']

E021 DR decided on pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1036	8.9	8.9	8.9
N	2	10421	89.2	89.2	98.0
DK	9	232	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E022 Midwives decided on pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3871	33.1	33.1	33.1
N	2	7679	65.7	65.7	98.8
DK	9	139	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E023 MUM decided on pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	10283	88.0	88.0	88.0
N	2	1406	12.0	12.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

E024 Partner decided on pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1866	16.0	16.0	16.0
N	2	9823	84.0	84.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

[v) 'other was labelled v) 'someone else' in the 1st version]

E025 Others decided on pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	195	1.7	1.7	1.7
N	2	11408	97.6	97.6	99.3
DK	9	86	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

c) *Were you happy with this decision?*

Yes

No

Unsure

E026 Happy with decision

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	10452	89.4	93.0	93.0
N	2	326	2.8	2.9	95.9
Unsure	9	460	3.9	4.1	100.0
Missing	-1	451	3.9	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11238	Missing cases	451		

d) *Were any of the following types of pain relief used?*

Yes No Don't know

- i) general anaesthetic*
- ii) epidural anaesthetic*
- iii) pethidine injection*
- iv) gas and air*
- v) other (please describe)*

[Mothers often ticked only the 'yes' options. For simplicity thereafter, all not coded 'yes' or 'not known' were coded to 'no']

E030 General anaesthetic used

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	588	5.0	5.0	5.0
N	2	11101	95.0	95.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E031 Epidural anaesthetic used

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3057	26.2	26.2	26.2
N	2	8632	73.8	73.8	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E032 Pethidine injection used

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3485	29.8	29.8	29.8
N	2	8204	70.2	70.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E033 Gas & air used

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	8674	74.2	74.2	74.2
N	2	3015	25.8	25.8	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E034 Other pain relief

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1121	9.6	9.6	9.6
N	2	10568	90.4	90.4	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

Derived variable

The data from E030-E034 were used to derive a variable indicating the strongest analgesic/anaesthetic, using the 'pecking' order such that precedence was given to general anaesthetic, epidural, pethidine, gas and air, other, in that order.

E035 Analgesia in labour

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
G A	1	588	5.0	5.0	5.0
Epidural	2	2865	24.5	24.5	29.5
Pethidine	3	2440	20.9	20.9	50.4
G & A	4	4340	37.1	37.1	87.5
Other	5	208	1.8	1.8	89.3
None	6	1248	10.7	10.7	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

A8. e) *Did you have a caesarean section?*

*Yes after
being in
labour*

No

*Yes and
never had
any labour*

[The first version of this question just had the options 'yes' and 'no'.] These have therefore been combined together as follows:

E040 Had caesarean section

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CS no labour	1	533	4.6	4.6	4.6
CS in labour	2	421	3.6	3.6	8.2
CS NAD	3	244	2.1	2.1	10.3
Not CS	4	10406	89.0	89.7	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

E041 Had caesarean section

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1198	10.2	10.3	10.3
No	2	10406	89.0	89.7	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

A9. *How was the pain? in labour during delivery*

*worse than I expected
what I had expected
better than I expected
did not feel any pain
I did not know what to expect
other (please describe)*

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

[The first version just had 1 question 'How was the pain during labour and delivery?
In order for these mothers to be represented in E045, E046, the answers to the question
in the first questionnaire were coded into both.

[N.B. options 5 and 6 were not included in 1st version]

E045 Pain level in LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Worse than expected	1	3273	28.0	30.5	30.5
As expected	2	4047	34.6	37.7	68.3
Better than expected	3	2450	21.0	22.9	91.1
No pain	4	307	2.6	2.9	94.0
No expectation	5	577	4.9	5.4	99.4
Other	6	68	.6	.6	100.0
Missing	-1	967	8.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10722 Missing cases 967

E046 Pain level in delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Worse than expected	1	3065	26.2	29.5	29.5
As expected	2	3175	27.2	30.6	60.1
Better than expected	3	2417	20.7	23.3	83.4
No pain	4	1134	9.7	10.9	94.4
No expectation	5	495	4.2	4.8	99.1
Other	6	89	.8	.9	100.0
Missing	-1	1314	11.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10375 Missing cases 1314

A10. Were you able to get into the positions that were most comfortable for you during labour and delivery?

in labour during delivery

*no, hardly at all
yes, some of the time
yes, all of the time*

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

[The first version of the questionnaire just gave 1 set of answers for labour and delivery combined. These answers have therefore been edited in to both E048 and E049.]

E050 In preferred position during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N hardly at all	1	1938	16.6	17.6	17.6
Y SMTS	2	4749	40.6	43.2	60.9
Y always	3	4296	36.8	39.1	100.0
Missing	-1	706	6.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10983	Missing cases	706		

E051 In preferred position during delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N hardly at all	1	2620	22.4	25.1	25.1
Y SMTS	2	3790	32.4	36.3	61.4
Y always	3	4035	34.5	38.6	100.0
Missing	-1	1244	10.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10445	Missing cases	1244		

A11. *In the first stage of labour what was your position?*

- | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | <i>All the
time</i> | <i>Most of
the time</i> | <i>Sometimes</i> | <i>Never</i> |
| a) | <i>lying</i> | | | |
| b) | <i>sitting</i> | | | |
| c) | <i>standing/walking</i> | | | |

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code as taken]

E053 Lying in 1ST stage of LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	1315	11.2	11.9	11.9
Mostly	2	1520	13.0	13.8	25.7
SMTS	3	3737	32.0	33.9	59.6
Never	4	4457	38.1	40.4	100.0
Missing	-1	660	5.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11029 Missing cases 660

E054 Sitting in 1ST stage of LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	477	4.1	4.3	4.3
Mostly	2	1572	13.4	14.3	18.6
SMTS	3	5187	44.4	47.0	65.6
Never	4	3793	32.4	34.4	100.0
Missing	-1	660	5.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11029 Missing cases 660

E055 Standing/walking in 1ST stage of LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	1366	11.7	12.4	12.4
Mostly	2	3035	26.0	27.5	39.9
SMTS	3	3814	32.6	34.6	74.5
Never	4	2814	24.1	25.5	100.0
Missing	-1	660	5.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11029 Missing cases 660

d) *other (please describe)*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

[If description was given but no box ticked, '0' was coded]

E056 Other position in 1ST stage of LAB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes,nos	0	182	1.6	1.7	1.7
Always	1	134	1.1	1.2	2.9
Mostly	2	338	2.9	3.1	5.9
SMTS	3	670	5.7	6.1	12.0
Never	4	9705	83.0	88.0	100.0
Missing	-1	660	5.6	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11029	Missing cases	660		

A12. *What position were you in at delivery?*

lying on back

lying on side

standing

kneeling *not known*

crouching

other position please describe)

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

[If more than 1 box was ticked, 'other' was coded]

E059 Position at delivery					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
On back	1	8231	70.4	75.8	75.8
On side	2	744	6.4	6.9	82.6
Standing	3	48	.4	.4	83.1
Kneeling	4	299	2.6	2.8	85.8
Crouching	5	136	1.2	1.3	87.1
Other	6	1403	12.0	12.9	100.0
Missing	-1	828	7.1	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10861	Missing cases	828		

A13. *Who did you have with you?*

in labour during delivery

Yes No Yes No

- a) my husband/partner*
b) my mother
c) other friend or relative

The question in the first questionnaire asked ‘who did you have with you during labour and delivery?’ without distinguishing between the two. The answers to this version have therefore been assumed true of both labour and delivery. Option ‘(d) no one’ was only included in 1st version.

Some mothers tended to tick only the relevant ‘yes’ responses and leave the rest blank. All not yes codes have therefore been put to ‘no’.

E060 PTNR with MUM during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	10173	87.0	87.0	87.0
N	2	1516	13.0	13.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E061 PTNR with MUM during delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	9848	84.3	84.3	84.3
N	2	1841	15.7	15.7	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E062 MOTHER with MUM during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	912	7.8	7.8	7.8
N	2	10777	92.2	92.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E063 MOTHER with MUM during delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	676	5.8	5.8	5.8
N	2	11013	94.2	94.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E064 Other friend/REL with MUM during LAB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	792	6.8	6.8	6.8
N	2	10897	93.2	93.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0					

E065 Other friend/REL with MUM in delivery					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	569	4.9	4.9	4.9
N	2	11120	95.1	95.1	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0					

Derived variables

From the variables E060, E062, E064, the variable E068 with mother in labour was created, only 1 category of response being allowed - partner, mother and other taking precedence in that order. When none of these had been ticked, the variable was put to 'no one'.

E068 With mother in labour					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Partner	1	10173	87.0	87.0	87.0
Mother	2	315	2.7	2.7	89.7
Other	3	213	1.8	1.8	91.5
No one	4	988	8.5	8.5	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0					

The variable E069 with mother at delivery was derived in a similar way to E068.

E069 With mother at delivery					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Partner	1	9848	84.3	84.3	84.3
Mother	2	299	2.6	2.6	86.8
Other	3	198	1.7	1.7	88.5
No one	4	1344	11.5	11.5	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0					

A14. a) *Were there lots of different staff coming in and out of the room while you were in labour?*

yes a lot
yes, quite a few
no, hardly any
other, please describe

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

[The option 'other please describe' was not included in the 1st version; For the later versions, if more than 1 box ticked 'other' was coded.]

E070 Many staff around during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y lots	1	926	7.9	8.4	8.4
Y quite a few	2	2415	20.7	21.9	30.3
N hardly any	3	7527	64.4	68.2	98.4
Other	4	173	1.5	1.6	100.0
Missing	-1	648	5.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11041 Missing cases 648

If yes,

b) *how did you feel about this?*

distressed/annoyed
not bothered by it
pleased
other (please describe)

[If more than 1 box ticked 'other' was coded]

E071 Feelings about many staff during LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Distressed-annoyed	1	303	2.6	7.5	7.5
Not bothered	2	3042	26.0	75.5	83.1
Pleased	3	499	4.3	12.4	95.5
Other	4	183	1.6	4.5	100.0
Missing	-1	7662	65.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4027 Missing cases 7662

A15. *Did you feel that you lost control of the way you behaved during labour and delivery?*

in labour during delivery

yes, most of the time

yes, for some of the time

no, not at all

not applicable (unconscious)

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

[The first version of the questionnaire did not distinguish between loss of control in labour from at delivery. The responses to the first version have therefore been combined with the responses to both labour and delivery in the later questionnaires.]

E073 Lost control of behaviour in LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y mostly	1	598	5.1	5.4	5.4
Y SMTS	2	3569	30.5	32.2	37.6
Not at all	3	6803	58.2	61.5	99.1
NA	7	100	.9	.9	100.0
Missing	-1	619	5.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11070	Missing cases	619		

E074 Lost control of behaviour in Delivery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y mostly	1	803	6.9	7.4	7.4
Y SMTS	2	3697	31.6	34.3	41.7
Not at all	3	6079	52.0	56.4	98.1
NA	7	203	1.7	1.9	100.0
Missing	-1	907	7.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10782	Missing cases	907		

A16. *Was the birth a wonderful experience for you?*

Yes

No

Not sure

E080 Found birth a wonderful experience

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7150	61.2	62.0	62.0
N	2	2262	19.4	19.6	81.6
Not sure	3	2119	18.1	18.4	100.0
Missing	-1	158	1.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11531	Missing cases	158		

A17. *Space for any comments you might like to make about the delivery of your baby:*

Comments were made by 5800 mothers:

E081 Comments on birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	5800	49.6	49.6	49.6
No	2	5889	50.4	50.4	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

DENTAL CARE

[This section was added using a sticky label in many of the 3rd versions and was printed in all of the 4th versions]

A18. *Did you go to the dentist during this pregnancy?*

Yes

No

E090 Visited dentist during PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4135	35.4	75.5	75.5
N	2	1344	11.5	24.5	100.0
Missing	-1	6210	53.1	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	5479	Missing cases	6210		

If yes

i) *how many fillings did you have?*
(If none put 00)

E091 NO of fillings					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	4350	37.2	80.0	80.0
	1	599	5.1	11.0	91.0
	2	299	2.6	5.5	96.5
	3	102	.9	1.9	98.4
	4	48	.4	.9	99.3
	5	12	.1	.2	99.5
	6	15	.1	.3	99.8
	7	2	.0	.0	99.8
	8	6	.1	.1	99.9
	9	3	.0	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	6253	53.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	5436	Missing cases	6253		

ii) *how many months pregnant were you when you had the first one?*

months

E092 MTHS PREG at 1ST filling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	471	4.0	25.8	25.8
	1	29	.2	1.6	27.4
	2	119	1.0	6.5	34.0
	3	227	1.9	12.5	46.4
	4	270	2.3	14.8	61.2
	5	226	1.9	12.4	73.6
	6	238	2.0	13.1	86.7
	7	134	1.1	7.4	94.0
	8	89	.8	4.9	98.9
	9	20	.2	1.1	100.0
Missing	-1	9866	84.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	1823	Missing cases	9866		

SECTION B: YOUR HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE IN PREGNANCY

B1. During the last months of pregnancy (from 7 months onwards) did you experience any of the following:-

- | | <i>Yes, in
last
months of
pregnancy</i> | <i>No, not
in last
months of
pregnancy</i> | <i>Don't
know</i> |
|---|---|--|-----------------------|
| a) nausea/feeling sick | | | |
| b) vomiting | | | |
| c) diarrhoea | | | |
| d) vaginal bleeding | | | |
| e) jaundice | | | |
| f) urinary infection | | | |
| g) influenza | | | |
| h) rubella (german measles) | | | |
| j) thrush (candida) | | | |
| k) genital herpes | | | |
| l) other infection (please describe) | | | |
| m) injury or shock to you (please describe) | | | |
| n) sugar in urine | | | |
| o) x-ray | | | |
| p) ultrasound scan | | | |
| q) something else (please describe) | | | |

[For all the above, women often just ticked those 'yes' categories that applied to them and left other questions blank. Very few mothers ticked 'not known' box (ó 1.6%). These questions have therefore been edited so that any response that is not 'yes' is put to 'no']

E100 Nausea in PREG from 7MTHS on					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2744	23.5	23.6	23.6
N	2	8895	76.1	76.4	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11639	Missing cases	50		

E101 Vomiting in PREG from 7MTHS on					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1415	12.1	12.2	12.2
N	2	10224	87.5	87.8	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11639	Missing cases	50		

E102 Diarrhoea in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2327	19.9	20.0	20.0
N	2	9312	79.7	80.0	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E103 Vaginal bleeding in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	532	4.6	4.6	4.6
N	2	11107	95.0	95.4	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E104 Jaundice in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	14	.1	.1	.1
N	2	11625	99.5	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E105 Urinary infection in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	709	6.1	6.1	6.1
N	2	10930	93.5	93.9	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E106 Influenza in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	529	4.5	4.5	4.5
N	2	11110	95.0	95.5	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E107 Rubella in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1	.0	.0	.0
N	2	11638	99.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E108 Thrush in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1470	12.6	12.6	12.6
N	2	10169	87.0	87.4	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E109 Genital herpes in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	33	.3	.3	.3
N	2	11606	99.3	99.7	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

For the other infection category, if a description given but no box ticked, this was recoded to yes.

E110 Other infection in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	412	3.5	3.5	3.5
N	2	11227	96.0	96.5	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

Derived variable

Any infection since 7 months. This was obtained if any of E105 - E110 = 1

E111 Any infection

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	2645	22.6	22.7	22.7
No	2	8994	76.9	77.3	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

If an injury or shock was described, but no box ticked, this was coded to 'yes'

E112 Injury or shock in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	619	5.3	5.3	5.3
N	2	11020	94.3	94.7	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E113 Sugar in urine in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2386	20.4	20.5	20.5
N	2	9253	79.2	79.5	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E114 X-Ray in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	333	2.8	2.9	2.9
N	2	11306	96.7	97.1	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

E115 Ultrasound scan in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3982	34.1	34.2	34.2
N	2	7657	65.5	65.8	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

If something else described, but no box ticked, this was coded to yes.

E116 Something else in PREG from 7MTHS on

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	758	6.5	6.5	6.5
N	2	10881	93.1	93.5	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

B2. *During pregnancy, before you went into labour, were you admitted to hospital?*

Yes

No

E120 Admitted to HOSP during PREG before LAB

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3129	26.8	27.0	27.0
N	2	8448	72.3	73.0	100.0
Missing	-1	112	1.0	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11577 Missing cases 112

B3. *How would you describe your health during the last 4 weeks of pregnancy:*

always fit and well
mostly felt well and healthy
often felt unwell
hardly ever felt really well

[When more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E140 Health in last 4WKS of PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always well	1	4011	34.3	35.1	35.1
Mostly well	2	5823	49.8	50.9	86.0
Often unwell	3	1098	9.4	9.6	95.6
Hardly ever well	4	507	4.3	4.4	100.0
Missing	-1	250	2.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11439 Missing cases 250					

B3. a) *On a normal week nowadays how many cans do you have:*

i) of decaffeinated cola
ii) of ordinary cola

[These questions were not asked in the 1st version of the questionnaire]

E150 NO DECAF cola cans PWK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6895	59.0	88.1	88.1
	1	327	2.8	4.2	92.3
	2	214	1.8	2.7	95.0
	3	127	1.1	1.6	96.6
	4	81	.7	1.0	97.7
	5	53	.5	.7	98.4
	6	29	.2	.4	98.7
	7	40	.3	.5	99.2
	8	8	.1	.1	99.3
	9	4	.0	.1	99.4
	10	22	.2	.3	99.7
	12	5	.0	.1	99.7
	14	5	.0	.1	99.8
	15	4	.0	.1	99.8
	20	6	.1	.1	99.9
	21	2	.0	.0	99.9
	30	2	.0	.0	100.0
1 bottle	81	1	.0	.0	100.0
4 bottles	84	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	3863	33.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 7826 Missing cases 3863					

E151 NO ORD cola cans PWK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6225	53.3	76.4	76.4
	1	689	5.9	8.5	84.8
	2	535	4.6	6.6	91.4
	3	255	2.2	3.1	94.5
	4	138	1.2	1.7	96.2
	5	83	.7	1.0	97.2
	6	50	.4	.6	97.9
	7	64	.5	.8	98.6
	8	22	.2	.3	98.9
	9	5	.0	.1	99.0
	10	34	.3	.4	99.4
	11	2	.0	.0	99.4
	12	4	.0	.0	99.5
	14	9	.1	.1	99.6
	15	7	.1	.1	99.7
	16	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	9	.1	.1	99.8
	21	2	.0	.0	99.8
	24	2	.0	.0	99.8
	25	2	.0	.0	99.9
	30	3	.0	.0	99.9
	36	1	.0	.0	99.9
	40	1	.0	.0	99.9
1 bottle	81	4	.0	.0	100.0
2 bottles	82	2	.0	.0	100.0
3 bottles	83	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	3539	30.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	8150	Missing cases	3539		

B3. b) *On a normal day, how many cups do you drink:*

- i) *of decaffeinated tea cups*
- ii) *of ordinary tea cups*
- iii) *of decaffeinated instant coffee cups*
- iv) *of ordinary instant coffee cups*
- v) *of decaffeinated real coffee cups (not instant)*
- vi) *of ordinary real coffee cups*

[These questions were not asked in the 1st version of the questionnaire]

E153 NO cups of ORD tea daily

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	1494	12.8	17.9	17.9
	1	865	7.4	10.4	28.3
	2	1432	12.3	17.2	45.5
	3	1377	11.8	16.5	62.1
	4	1159	9.9	13.9	76.0
	5	729	6.2	8.8	84.8
	6	634	5.4	7.6	92.4
	7	156	1.3	1.9	94.3
	8	215	1.8	2.6	96.8
	9	21	.2	.3	97.1
	10	171	1.5	2.1	99.1
	11	1	.0	.0	99.2
	12	20	.2	.2	99.4
	14	7	.1	.1	99.5
	15	14	.1	.2	99.7
	16	4	.0	.0	99.7
	20	11	.1	.1	99.8
	21	2	.0	.0	99.9
	25	2	.0	.0	99.9
	28	1	.0	.0	99.9
	30	3	.0	.0	99.9
	35	1	.0	.0	99.9
	40	3	.0	.0	100.0
	42	1	.0	.0	100.0
	50	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	3365	28.8	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	8324	Missing cases	3365		

E154 NO cups of DECAF INST coffee daily

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	5944	50.9	77.9	77.9
	1	472	4.0	6.2	84.1
	2	484	4.1	6.3	90.4
	3	288	2.5	3.8	94.2
	4	201	1.7	2.6	96.9
	5	98	.8	1.3	98.1
	6	89	.8	1.2	99.3
	7	13	.1	.2	99.5
	8	14	.1	.2	99.7
	9	3	.0	.0	99.7
	10	13	.1	.2	99.9
	12	4	.0	.1	99.9
	20	1	.0	.0	99.9
	21	2	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
	25	1	.0	.0	100.0
	35	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	4060	34.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7629	Missing cases	4060		

E155 NO cups of ORD INST coffee daily

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	3578	30.6	44.8	44.8
	1	1252	10.7	15.7	60.4
	2	1198	10.2	15.0	75.4
	3	723	6.2	9.0	84.4
	4	501	4.3	6.3	90.7
	5	281	2.4	3.5	94.2
	6	241	2.1	3.0	97.2
	7	49	.4	.6	97.8
	8	71	.6	.9	98.7
	9	9	.1	.1	98.8
	10	53	.5	.7	99.5
	11	1	.0	.0	99.5
	12	5	.0	.1	99.6
	14	4	.0	.1	99.6
	15	7	.1	.1	99.7
	17	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	7	.1	.1	99.8
	21	4	.0	.1	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	99.9
	25	1	.0	.0	99.9
	30	4	.0	.1	99.9
	32	1	.0	.0	100.0
	35	1	.0	.0	100.0
	50	2	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	3694	31.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7995 Missing cases 3694

E156 NO cups of DECAF real coffee daily

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	7225	61.8	98.1	98.1
	1	83	.7	1.1	99.2
	2	25	.2	.3	99.5
	3	16	.1	.2	99.8
	4	4	.0	.1	99.8
	5	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6	4	.0	.1	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	22	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	4322	37.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7367 Missing cases 4322

E157 NO cups of ORD real coffee daily

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6875	58.8	92.7	92.7
	1	329	2.8	4.4	97.2
	2	121	1.0	1.6	98.8
	3	41	.4	.6	99.4
	4	15	.1	.2	99.6
	5	7	.1	.1	99.7
	6	13	.1	.2	99.8
	7	3	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	3	.0	.0	99.9
	12	1	.0	.0	99.9
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	4276	36.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7413 Missing cases 4276

B4. Did you smoke regularly in the last 2 months of pregnancy and since having the baby?

	(a) Last 2 months of pregnancy		(b) Since having the baby	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
i) cigarettes				
ii) pipe				
iii) cigar				
iv) other				

[Mothers often only ticked one box; where boxes have not been ticked they have been edited to 2 (no)]

E170 Smoked CIGS REG in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2290	19.6	19.6	19.6
N	2	9399	80.4	80.4	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E171 Smoked CIGS REG since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2683	23.0	23.0	23.0
N	2	9006	77.0	77.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E172 Smoked pipe REG in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2	.0	.0	.0
N	2	11687	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E173 Smoked pipe REG since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2	.0	.0	.0
N	2	11687	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E174 Smoked cigars REG in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	6	.1	.1	.1
N	2	11683	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E175 Smoked cigars REG since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	9	.1	.1	.1
N	2	11680	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E176 Smoked other REG in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	62	.5	.5	.5
N	2	11627	99.5	99.5	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E177 Smoked other REG since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	71	.6	.6	.6
N	2	11618	99.4	99.4	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

c) *How many cigarettes (pipes or cigars) per day did you smoke -*

[In the 1st version this was worded 'How many times per day did you smoke]

i) *in the last 2 months of pregnancy?*
per day:

30+ 25-29 20-24 15-19
10-14 5-9 1-4 not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E178 NO smoked daily in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	0	9380	80.2	80.4	80.4
1-4	1	451	3.9	3.9	84.3
5-9	5	528	4.5	4.5	88.8
10-14	10	563	4.8	4.8	93.7
15-19	15	354	3.0	3.0	96.7
20-24	20	262	2.2	2.2	98.9
25-29	25	73	.6	.6	99.6
30+	30	50	.4	.4	100.0
Missing	-1	28	.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11661 Missing cases 28

ii) *in the past week?*
per day:

30+ 25-29 20-24 15-19
10-14 5-9 1-4 not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E179 NO smoked daily in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	0	8985	76.9	77.3	77.3
1-4	1	463	4.0	4.0	81.3
5-9	5	518	4.4	4.5	85.8
10-14	10	673	5.8	5.8	91.6
15-19	15	478	4.1	4.1	95.7
20-24	20	355	3.0	3.1	98.8
25-29	25	85	.7	.7	99.5
30+	30	60	.5	.5	100.0
Missing	-1	72	.6	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11617 Missing cases 72

B4. d) *If you smoke cigarettes what brand and type of cigarette do you usually
smoke? i) brand (give full name):*

[The 1st version of this did not include the words 'give full name']

Tar (e182) and nicotine content (e183) were calculated based on cigarette type (e180). Details of cigarette type have been coded and are available on request.

E181 B4.d.ii: Type of cigarette usually smoked by mother: E file

B4. d)

ii) type: *filtered* *unfiltered* *roll-your-own*

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Filtered	1	2507	21.4	95.4	95.4
Unfiltered	2	10	.1	.4	95.8
Roll-your-own	3	111	.9	4.2	100.0
Missing	-1	9061	77.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	2628	Missing cases	9061		

iii) *please give tar content and colour of your packet*

Please send us an empty packet/carton with your questionnaire.

[These were used to accurately code E180]

Derived variable

From data supplied by the Government Chemist to Ruth Gilchrist, the tar and nicotine content were calculated.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	3.00	11	.1	.5	.5
	4.00	100	.9	4.2	4.7
	5.00	13	.1	.5	5.2
	7.00	303	2.6	12.8	18.0
	8.00	111	.9	4.7	22.7
	9.00	153	1.3	6.5	29.2
	10.00	5	.0	.2	29.4
	11.00	8	.1	.3	29.7
	12.00	133	1.1	5.6	35.3
	13.00	1124	9.6	47.4	82.7
	14.00	358	3.1	15.1	97.8
	15.00	34	.3	1.4	99.3
	16.00	13	.1	.5	99.8
	17.00	4	.0	.2	100.0
Missing	-1.00	9319	79.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	2370	Missing cases	9319		

E183 Nicotine content of cigarette brand

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	.30	11	.1	.5	.5
	.40	100	.9	4.2	4.7
	.50	13	.1	.5	5.2
	.60	23	.2	1.0	6.2
	.70	333	2.8	14.1	20.3
	.80	147	1.3	6.2	26.5
	.90	84	.7	3.5	30.0
	1.00	142	1.2	6.0	36.0
	1.10	973	8.3	41.1	77.0
	1.20	422	3.6	17.8	94.9
	1.30	98	.8	4.1	99.0
	1.40	11	.1	.5	99.5
	1.50	13	.1	.5	100.0
Missing	-1.00	9319	79.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2370 Missing cases 9319

B5. a) *How many cigarettes (pipes or cigars) per day did your partner smoke,*

[In the 1st version of the questionnaire the wording was 'How many times per day did your partner smoke']

[If left blank 0 was assumed]

i) *in the last 2 months of your pregnancy? per day*

30+ 25-29 20-24 15-19
 10-14 5-9 1-4 not at all don't know

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E185 NO PTNR smoked in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	0	8256	70.6	70.7	70.7
1-4	1	485	4.1	4.2	74.9
5-9	5	429	3.7	3.7	78.6
10-14	10	572	4.9	4.9	83.5
15-19	15	622	5.3	5.3	88.8
20-24	20	604	5.2	5.2	94.0
25-29	25	206	1.8	1.8	95.7
30+	30	144	1.2	1.2	97.0
DK	99	355	3.0	3.0	100.0
Missing	-1	16	.1	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11673 Missing cases 16

ii) *in the past week?* *per day*

30+ 25-29 20-24 15-19
 10-14 5-9 1-4 not at all don't know

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E186 NO PTNR smoked in past 2WKS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	0	8342	71.4	71.5	71.5
1-4	1	462	4.0	4.0	75.4
5-9	5	426	3.6	3.6	79.1
10-14	10	580	5.0	5.0	84.0
15-19	15	592	5.1	5.1	89.1
20-24	20	577	4.9	4.9	94.1
25-29	25	179	1.5	1.5	95.6
30+	30	131	1.1	1.1	96.7
DK	99	384	3.3	3.3	100.0
Missing	-1	16	.1	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11673	Missing cases	16		

B6. *Did you smoke at all when you were in labour?*

Yes No

Did not go into labour

(This was edited so that all with no labour and those not stated were put to 'no')

E187 Smoking during LAB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	726	6.2	6.2	6.2
N	2	10930	93.5	93.8	100.0
Missing	-1	33	.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11656	Missing cases	33		

B7. *Please indicate how often you smoked marijuana/grass/cannabis/ganja -*

- | | <i>Every
day</i> | <i>2-4
times a
week</i> | <i>Once
a week</i> | <i>Less
than once
a week</i> | <i>Not at
all</i> |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a) <i>In the last 2
months of
pregnancy</i> | | | | | |
| b) <i>Since you had
the baby</i> | | | | | |

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E190 FREQ of ganja use in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Daily	1	61	.5	.6	.6
2-4 PWK	2	55	.5	.5	1.1
Once PWK	3	19	.2	.2	1.3
<once PWK	4	80	.7	.7	2.0
Not at all	5	10473	89.6	98.0	100.0
Missing	-1	1001	8.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10688 Missing cases 1001

E191 Used ganja in the last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	215	1.8	2.0	2.0
No	2	10473	89.6	98.0	100.0
Missing	-1	1001	8.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10688 Missing cases 1001

E192 FREQ of ganja use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Daily	1	62	.5	.6	.6
2-4 PWK	2	74	.6	.7	1.3
Once PWK	3	36	.3	.3	1.6
<once PWK	4	129	1.1	1.2	2.8
Not at all	5	10376	88.8	97.2	100.0
Missing	-1	1012	8.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10677 Missing cases 1012

E193 Used ganja since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	301	2.6	2.8	2.8
No	2	10376	88.8	97.2	100.0
Missing	-1	1012	8.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10677 Missing cases 1012

- a) *amphetamines*
- b) *barbiturates*
- c) *crack*
- d) *cocaine*
- e) *heroin*
- f) *methadone*
- g) *ecstasy* [only in last 2 questionnaires]
- h) *other (please describe)* [is (g) in 1st 2 questionnaires; coders were asked to code 0 in other if a drug was described but no box was ticked]

Valid cases	11252	Missing cases	437
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E198 FREQ cocaine use last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At least 1PMTH	3	1	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11284	96.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	404	3.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11285 Missing cases 404

E199 FREQ heroin use last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At least 1PWK	2	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PMTH	3	1	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11285	96.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	402	3.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11287 Missing cases 402

E200 FREQ methadone use last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	3	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11278	96.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	408	3.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11281 Missing cases 408

E201 FREQ ecstasy use last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	4	6688	57.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	5001	42.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6688 Missing cases 5001

E202 FREQ other drug use last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	7	.1	.1	.1
At least 1PWK	2	3	.0	.0	.1
At least 1PMTH	3	2	.0	.0	.1
Not at all	4	9613	82.2	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	2064	17.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 9625 Missing cases 2064

Derived variable

Any hard drug in last 2 months coded 'yes' if any of E195-E202 coded 1-3.

E203	Hard drug in last 2 months				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	22	.2	.2	.2
No	2	11288	96.6	99.8	100.0
Missing	-1	379	3.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11310	Missing cases	379		

B9. *How often have you used the following since having the baby?*

	<i>Nearly every day</i>	<i>At least once a week</i>	<i>At least once a month</i>	<i>Not at all</i>
a) <i>amphetamines</i>				
b) <i>barbiturates</i>				
c) <i>crack</i>				
d) <i>cocaine</i>				
e) <i>heroin</i>				
f) <i>methadone</i>				
g) <i>ecstasy</i> [only in last 2 questionnaires]				
h) <i>other (please describe)</i> [is (g) in 1st 2 questionnaires; coders were asked to code 0 if a drug was described but no box ticked]				

E205	FREQ of amphetamine use since birth				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PWK	2	5	.0	.0	.1
At least 1PMTH	3	14	.1	.1	.2
Not at all	4	11275	96.5	99.8	100.0
Missing	-1	394	3.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11295	Missing cases	394		

E206	FREQ of barbiturate use since birth				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PMTH	3	1	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11291	96.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	396	3.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11293	Missing cases	396		

E207 FREQ of crack use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At least 1PMTH	3	1	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11291	96.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	397	3.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11292 Missing cases 397

E208 FREQ of cocaine use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At least 1PMTH	3	3	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11288	96.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	398	3.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11291 Missing cases 398

E209 FREQ of heroin use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
At least 1PWK	2	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PMTH	3	2	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11288	96.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	398	3.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11291 Missing cases 398

E210 FREQ of methadone use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	4	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PMTH	3	1	.0	.0	.0
Not at all	4	11286	96.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1	398	3.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11291 Missing cases 398

E211 FREQ of ecstasy use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PWK	2	1	.0	.0	.0
At least 1PMTH	3	3	.0	.0	.1
Not at all	4	6694	57.3	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	4990	42.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6699 Missing cases 4990

E212 FREQ of other drug use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Nearly daily	1	17	.1	.2	.2
At least 1PWK	2	2	.0	.0	.2
At least 1PMTH	3	8	.1	.1	.3
Not at all	4	9761	83.5	99.7	100.0
Missing	-1	1901	16.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 9788 Missing cases 1901

Derived variable: Any hard drug since delivery

Coded 'yes' if any of E205-E212 coded 1, 2 or 3; otherwise coded 'no'.

E213 Hard drug use since delivery						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Yes	1	56	.5	.5	.5	
No	2	11245	96.2	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1	388	3.3	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11301	Missing cases	388			

B10. How often have you drunk alcoholic drinks? Please indicate for each of the following times:

	<i>Not at least</i>	<i>Less than all</i>	<i>At least once a week</i>	<i>1-2 glasses every day</i>	<i>At least 3-9 glasses every day</i>	<i>At least 10 every day</i>
<i>a) Last 2 months of pregnancy</i>						
<i>b) Since you had the baby</i>						

*[By glass we mean a pub measure of spirits, half a pint of lager or cider, a wine glass of wine, etc]
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]*

E220 FREQ of alcohol use in last 2MTHS of PRE						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Not at all	1	5748	49.2	49.5	49.5	
<1PWK	2	3917	33.5	33.7	83.2	
At least 1PWK	3	1748	15.0	15.1	98.3	
1-2 glasses daily	4	187	1.6	1.6	99.9	
3-9 glasses daily	5	8	.1	.1	100.0	
>9 glasses daily	6	2	.0	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1	79	.7	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11610	Missing cases	79			

E221 FREQ of alcohol use since birth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Not at all	1	2202	18.8	19.0	19.0	
<1PWK	2	5036	43.1	43.5	62.5	
At least 1PWK	3	3693	31.6	31.9	94.4	
1-2 glasses daily	4	616	5.3	5.3	99.7	
3-9 glasses daily	5	35	.3	.3	100.0	
>9 glasses daily	6	1	.0	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1	106	.9	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11583	Missing cases	106			

- c) *How many days in the past month have you drunk the equivalent of 2 pints of beer, 4 glasses of wine or 4 pub measures of spirit?*

<i>everyday</i>	<i>more than 10 days</i>
<i>5-10 days</i>	<i>3-4 days</i>
<i>1-2 days</i>	<i>none</i>

[This question was not asked in 1st version of the questionnaire]
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E222 NO days of 4units alcohol in past MTH					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	5056	43.3	60.4	60.4
1-2 days	1	1769	15.1	21.1	81.6
3-4 days	2	812	6.9	9.7	91.3
5-10 days	3	430	3.7	5.1	96.4
>10 days	4	285	2.4	3.4	99.8
Daily	5	16	.1	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	3321	28.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 8368 Missing cases 3321					

- B11. a) *Did you attend antenatal or parentcraft classes during your pregnancy?*
Yes No

E230 Antenatal class attendance					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	6986	59.8	60.0	60.0
N	2	4660	39.9	40.0	100.0
Missing	-1	43	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11646 Missing cases 43					

If yes,

b) *were they run by the:*

Yes

No

- i) *hospital*
- ii) *health centre or local antenatal clinic*
- iii) *NCT (National Childbirth Trust)*
- iv) *other (please describe)*

[Mothers tended to tick relevant 'yes' boxes only. Therefore all not ticked have been coded 'no']

E231 HOSP run classes

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1047	9.0	9.0	9.0
N	2	10604	90.7	91.0	100.0
Missing	-1	38	.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11651 Missing cases 38

E232 Health centre run classes

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	6218	53.2	53.4	53.4
N	2	5428	46.4	46.6	100.0
Missing	-1	43	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11646 Missing cases 43

E233 NCT run classes

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	530	4.5	4.6	4.6
N	2	11116	95.1	95.4	100.0
Missing	-1	43	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11646 Missing cases 43

E234 Other run classes

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	160	1.4	1.4	1.4
N	2	11486	98.3	98.6	100.0
Missing	-1	43	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11646 Missing cases 43

c) *how many times did you go? times*

E235 NO of class attendances

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0			4660	39.9	40.9	40.9
1			365	3.1	3.2	44.1
2			396	3.4	3.5	47.6
3			572	4.9	5.0	52.6
4			991	8.5	8.7	61.3
5			698	6.0	6.1	67.4
6			1420	12.1	12.5	79.9
7			413	3.5	3.6	83.5
8			546	4.7	4.8	88.3
9			175	1.5	1.5	89.8
10			367	3.1	3.2	93.1
11			25	.2	.2	93.3
12			171	1.5	1.5	94.8
13			34	.3	.3	95.1
14			97	.8	.9	95.9
15			79	.7	.7	96.6
16			45	.4	.4	97.0
17			5	.0	.0	97.1
18			22	.2	.2	97.3
19			1	.0	.0	97.3
20			48	.4	.4	97.7
21			3	.0	.0	97.7
22			2	.0	.0	97.7
23			1	.0	.0	97.7
24			2	.0	.0	97.8
25			2	.0	.0	97.8
26			1	.0	.0	97.8
27			1	.0	.0	97.8
28			1	.0	.0	97.8
30			8	.1	.1	97.9
32			2	.0	.0	97.9
36			2	.0	.0	97.9
38			1	.0	.0	97.9
40			1	.0	.0	97.9
90			3	.0	.0	98.0
93	Once PMTH		2	.0	.0	98.0
97	Occasionally		7	.1	.1	98.0
98	All the time		61	.5	.5	98.6
99	DK		163	1.4	1.4	100.0
-1	Missing		296	2.5	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11393 Missing cases 296

d) *did your partner ever go with you?*

Yes No

236 PTNR attending classes

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	3075	26.3	44.6	44.6
N		2	3827	32.7	55.4	100.0
DNA		-2	4660	39.9	Missing	
Missing		-1	127	1.1	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6902 Missing cases 4787

SECTION C: YOUR HEALTH NOW

C1. Since having the baby have the following occurred?

Since having the baby: *Almost all the time* *Sometimes* *Not at all*

a) *painful stitches*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E250 Painful stitches since birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	883	7.6	7.6	7.6
SMTS	2	4398	37.6	38.1	45.7
Not at all	3	6268	53.6	54.3	100.0
Missing	-1	140	1.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11549	Missing cases		140

E251 Painful stitches since birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	5281	45.2	45.7	45.7
No	2	6268	53.6	54.3	100.0
Missing	-1	140	1.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11549	Missing cases		140

b) *backache*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E252 Backache since birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	976	8.3	8.4	8.4
SMTS	2	6881	58.9	59.3	67.7
Not at all	3	3748	32.1	32.3	100.0
Missing	-1	84	.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11605	Missing cases		84

E253 Backache since birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	7857	67.2	67.7	67.7
No	2	3748	32.1	32.3	100.0
Missing	-1	84	.7	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11605	Missing cases		84

c) headaches or migraines

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E254 Headaches since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	293	2.5	2.5	2.5
SMTS	2	6359	54.4	54.9	57.4
Not at all	3	4937	42.2	42.6	100.0
Missing	-1	100	.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11589 Missing cases 100

E255 Headaches since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	6652	56.9	57.4	57.4
No	2	4937	42.2	42.6	100.0
Missing	-1	100	.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11589 Missing cases 100

d) urinary infection

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E256 Urinary infection since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	89	.8	.8	.8
SMTS	2	756	6.5	6.5	7.3
Not at all	3	10727	91.8	92.7	100.0
Missing	-1	117	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11572 Missing cases 117

E257 Urinary infection since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	845	7.2	7.3	7.3
No	2	10727	91.8	92.7	100.0
Missing	-1	117	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11572 Missing cases 117

e) nausea

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E258 Nausea since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	33	.3	.3	.3
SMTS	2	1080	9.2	9.3	9.6
Not at all	3	10461	89.5	90.4	100.0
Missing	-1	115	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11574 Missing cases 115

E259 Nausea since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1113	9.5	9.6	9.6
No	2	10461	89.5	90.4	100.0
Missing	-1	115	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11574 Missing cases 115

f) vomiting

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E260 Vomiting since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	12	.1	.1	.1
SMTS	2	400	3.4	3.5	3.6
Not at all	3	11164	95.5	96.4	100.0
Missing	-1	113	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11576 Missing cases 113

E261 Vomiting since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	412	3.5	3.6	3.6
No	2	11164	95.5	96.4	100.0
Missing	-1	113	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11576 Missing cases 113

g) diarrhoea

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E262 Diarrhoea since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	44	.4	.4	.4
SMTS	2	1650	14.1	14.3	14.7
Not at all	3	9869	84.4	85.3	100.0
Missing	-1	126	1.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11563 Missing cases 126

E263 Diarrhoea since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1694	14.5	14.7	14.7
No	2	9869	84.4	85.3	100.0
Missing	-1	126	1.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11563 Missing cases 126

h) *haemorrhoids or piles*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E264 Haemorrhoids since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	929	7.9	8.0	8.0
SMTS	2	3540	30.3	30.6	38.6
Not at all	3	7098	60.7	61.4	100.0
Missing	-1	122	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11567 Missing cases 122

E265 Haemorrhoids since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	4469	38.2	38.6	38.6
No	2	7098	60.7	61.4	100.0
Missing	-1	122	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11567 Missing cases 122

i) *infected nipple(s)*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E266 Infected nipple since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	71	.6	.6	.6
SMTS	2	844	7.2	7.3	7.9
Not at all	3	10620	90.9	92.1	100.0
Missing	-1	154	1.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11535 Missing cases 154

E267 Infected nipple since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	915	7.8	7.9	7.9
No	2	10620	90.9	92.1	100.0
Missing	-1	154	1.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11535 Missing cases 154

j) *other breast problem*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E268 Other breast PROB since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	156	1.3	1.4	1.4
SMTS	2	2772	23.7	24.0	25.4
Not at all	3	8600	73.6	74.6	100.0
Missing	-1	161	1.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11528 Missing cases 161

E269 Other breast PROB since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	2928	25.0	25.4	25.4
No	2	8600	73.6	74.6	100.0
Missing	-1	161	1.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11528 Missing cases 161

k) feeling weepy/tearful

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E270 Feeling weepy since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	373	3.2	3.2	3.2
SMTS	2	7836	67.0	67.5	70.8
Not at all	3	3392	29.0	29.2	100.0
Missing	-1	88	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11601 Missing cases 88

E271 Feeling weepy since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	8209	70.2	70.8	70.8
No	2	3392	29.0	29.2	100.0
Missing	-1	88	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11601 Missing cases 88

l) feeling irritable

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E272 Feeling irritable since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	393	3.4	3.4	3.4
SMTS	2	8449	72.3	72.9	76.3
Not at all	3	2742	23.5	23.7	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

E273 Feeling irritable since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	8842	75.6	76.3	76.3
No	2	2742	23.5	23.7	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

m) feeling exhausted

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E274 Feeling exhausted since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	1502	12.8	12.9	12.9
SMTS	2	8773	75.1	75.6	88.5
Not at all	3	1334	11.4	11.5	100.0
Missing	-1	80	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11609 Missing cases 80

E275 Feeling exhausted since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	10275	87.9	88.5	88.5
No	2	1334	11.4	11.5	100.0
Missing	-1	80	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11609 Missing cases 80

n) varicose veins

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E276 Varicose veins since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	265	2.3	2.3	2.3
SMTS	2	645	5.5	5.6	7.9
Not at all	3	10638	91.0	92.1	100.0
Missing	-1	141	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11548 Missing cases 141

E277 Varicose veins since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	910	7.8	7.9	7.9
No	2	10638	91.0	92.1	100.0
Missing	-1	141	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11548 Missing cases 141

o) passing urine very often

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E278 Passed urine often since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	237	2.0	2.0	2.0
SMTS	2	2103	18.0	18.2	20.2
Not at all	3	9235	79.0	79.8	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

E279 Passed urine often since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	2340	20.0	20.2	20.2
No	2	9235	79.0	79.8	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

p) problem holding urine when you jump, sneeze etc
 [when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E280 PROBS holding urine since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	405	3.5	3.5	3.5
SMTS	2	3173	27.1	27.4	30.9
Not at all	3	7999	68.4	69.1	100.0
Missing	-1	112	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11577 Missing cases 112

E281 PROBS holding urine since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	3578	30.6	30.9	30.9
No	2	7999	68.4	69.1	100.0
Missing	-1	112	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11577 Missing cases 112

q) indigestion
 [when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E282 Indigestion since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	41	.4	.4	.4
SMTS	2	1160	9.9	10.0	10.4
Not at all	3	10349	88.5	89.6	100.0
Missing	-1	139	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11550 Missing cases 139

E283 Indigestion since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1201	10.3	10.4	10.4
No	2	10349	88.5	89.6	100.0
Missing	-1	139	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11550 Missing cases 139

r) feeling dizzy/fainting

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E284 Feeling dizzy since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	91	.8	.8	.8
SMTS	2	2693	23.0	23.3	24.0
Not at all	3	8793	75.2	76.0	100.0
Missing	-1	112	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11577 Missing cases 112

E285 Feeling dizzy since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	2784	23.8	24.0	24.0
No	2	8793	75.2	76.0	100.0
Missing	-1	112	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11577 Missing cases 112

s) flashing lights/spots before eyes

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E286 Visual PROBS since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	30	.3	.3	.3
SMTS	2	1599	13.7	13.8	14.1
Not at all	3	9955	85.2	85.9	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

E287 Visual PROBS since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1629	13.9	14.1	14.1
No	2	9955	85.2	85.9	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

t) shoulder ache

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E288 Shoulder ache since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	385	3.3	3.3	3.3
SMTS	2	3603	30.8	31.1	34.5
Not at all	3	7582	64.9	65.5	100.0
Missing	-1	119	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11570 Missing cases 119

E289 Shoulder ache since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	3988	34.1	34.5	34.5
No	2	7582	64.9	65.5	100.0
Missing	-1	119	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11570 Missing cases 119

u) *tingling in hands/fingers*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E290 Tingling in hands since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	154	1.3	1.3	1.3
SMTS	2	1654	14.2	14.3	15.6
Not at all	3	9776	83.6	84.4	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

E291 Tingling in hands since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1808	15.5	15.6	15.6
No	2	9776	83.6	84.4	100.0
Missing	-1	105	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11584 Missing cases 105

v) *tingling in feet/toes*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E292 Tingling in feet since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	51	.4	.4	.4
SMTS	2	873	7.5	7.6	8.0
Not at all	3	10627	90.9	92.0	100.0
Missing	-1	138	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11551 Missing cases 138

E293 Tingling in feet since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	924	7.9	8.0	8.0
No	2	10627	90.9	92.0	100.0
Missing	-1	138	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11551 Missing cases 138

w) *neck ache*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E294 Neck ache since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	271	2.3	2.3	2.3
SMTS	2	3658	31.3	31.6	33.9
Not at all	3	7651	65.5	66.1	100.0
Missing	-1	109	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11580 Missing cases 109

E295 Neck ache since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	3929	33.6	33.9	33.9
No	2	7651	65.5	66.1	100.0
Missing	-1	109	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11580 Missing cases 109

x) *feeling depressed*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E296 Feeling depressed since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost always	1	282	2.4	2.4	2.4
SMTS	2	4836	41.4	41.7	44.1
Not at all	3	6479	55.4	55.9	100.0
Missing	-1	92	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11597 Missing cases 92

E297 Feeling depressed since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	5118	43.8	44.1	44.1
No	2	6479	55.4	55.9	100.0
Missing	-1	92	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11597 Missing cases 92

y) *other problem (please describe)*

[coders were asked to check that if something was described, box 1 or 2 should have been ticked - if not 0 was coded]

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E298 Other PROB since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes nos	0	177	1.5	2.4	2.4
Almost always	1	276	2.4	3.7	6.1
SMTS	2	465	4.0	6.3	12.4
Not at all	3	6502	55.6	87.6	100.0
Missing	-1	4269	36.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7420 Missing cases 4269

E299 Other problem since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	918	7.9	12.4	12.4
No	2	6502	55.6	87.6	100.0
Missing	-1	4269	36.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7420 Missing cases 4269

C2. a) *Since having the baby, have you had to stay in hospital again for any reason?*

Yes

No

E300 HOSP stay since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	491	4.2	4.2	4.2
N	2	11129	95.2	95.8	100.0
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11620 Missing cases 69

If yes,

b) What was the reason for admission

[not yet coded]

c) *How old was the baby?* *days*

[If more than 1 admission the coders were asked to code the age at earliest admission]

For the E files, 60 days or over were coded to 60

E301 Age of baby in days

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0			7	.1	1.5	1.5
1			9	.1	1.9	3.4
2			13	.1	2.8	6.2
3			10	.1	2.1	8.4
4			16	.1	3.4	11.8
5			26	.2	5.6	17.4
6			13	.1	2.8	20.2
7			21	.2	4.5	24.7
8			18	.2	3.9	28.5
9			6	.1	1.3	29.8
10			20	.2	4.3	34.1
11			9	.1	1.9	36.1
12			6	.1	1.3	37.3
13			3	.0	.6	38.0
14			34	.3	7.3	45.3
15			5	.0	1.1	46.4
16			6	.1	1.3	47.6
17			7	.1	1.5	49.1
18			1	.0	.2	49.4
19			4	.0	.9	50.2
20			6	.1	1.3	51.5
21			20	.2	4.3	55.8
22			1	.0	.2	56.0
23			4	.0	.9	56.9
24			1	.0	.2	57.1
25			4	.0	.9	57.9
26			4	.0	.9	58.8
27			2	.0	.4	59.2
28			19	.2	4.1	63.3
29			1	.0	.2	63.5
30			5	.0	1.1	64.6
31			3	.0	.6	65.2
32			1	.0	.2	65.5
33			3	.0	.6	66.1
35			31	.3	6.7	72.7
36			3	.0	.6	73.4
37			2	.0	.4	73.8
40			4	.0	.9	74.7
42			24	.2	5.2	79.8
43			2	.0	.4	80.3
44			5	.0	1.1	81.3
45			4	.0	.9	82.2
46			1	.0	.2	82.4
48			1	.0	.2	82.6
49			9	.1	1.9	84.5
50			3	.0	.6	85.2
51			5	.0	1.1	86.3
52			2	.0	.4	86.7
54			1	.0	.2	86.9
56			22	.2	4.7	91.6
57			1	.0	.2	91.8
58			2	.0	.4	92.3
59			1	.0	.2	92.5
60			35	.3	7.5	100.0
DNA		-2	11129	95.2	Missing	
Missing		-1	94	.8	Missing	
			-----	-----		
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases			466	Missing cases 11223		

E302 DV: C2.c: Age in days category of study baby on admission to hospital: E file'

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0-6	1	94	.8	20.2	20.2
7-13	2	83	.7	17.8	38.0
14-20	3	63	.5	13.5	51.5
21-27	4	36	.3	7.7	59.2
28-34	5	32	.3	6.9	66.1
35-41	6	40	.3	8.6	74.7
42-48	7	37	.3	7.9	82.6
49-55	8	20	.2	4.3	86.9
56+	9	61	.5	13.1	100.0
DNA	-2	11129	95.2	Missing	
Missing	-1	94	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 466 Missing cases 11223

d) *Was the baby admitted with you?*

Yes

No

E304 CH admitted

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	303	2.6	65.7	65.7
N	2	158	1.4	34.3	100.0
DNA	-2	11129	95.2	Missing	
Missing	-1	99	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 461 Missing cases 11228

C2. e) *If you have had to stay in hospital apart from the birth, how long did you stay?*

days

[The 1st version merely said 'How long did you stay']

E305 Length of HOSP stay

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0		0	13	.1	2.8	2.8
1		1	135	1.2	29.5	32.4
2		2	107	.9	23.4	55.8
3		3	58	.5	12.7	68.5
4		4	32	.3	7.0	75.5
5		5	31	.3	6.8	82.3
6		6	14	.1	3.1	85.3
7		7	20	.2	4.4	89.7
8		8	6	.1	1.3	91.0
9		9	4	.0	.9	91.9
10		10	15	.1	3.3	95.2
12		12	2	.0	.4	95.6
13		13	2	.0	.4	96.1
14		14	7	.1	1.5	97.6
16		16	1	.0	.2	97.8
18		18	1	.0	.2	98.0
24		24	1	.0	.2	98.2
25		25	1	.0	.2	98.5
27		27	1	.0	.2	98.7
28		28	1	.0	.2	98.9
30		30	2	.0	.4	99.3
34		34	1	.0	.2	99.6
35		35	1	.0	.2	99.8
37		37	1	.0	.2	100.0
DNA		-2	11129	95.2	Missing	
Missing		-1	103	.9	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 457 Missing cases 11232

f) *What treatment were you given?*

[not yet coded]

C3. *How would you describe your health now?*

always fit and well

mostly fit and well

often unwell

hardly ever well

E310 Description of health

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always well		1	3988	34.1	34.7	34.7
Mostly well		2	7214	61.7	62.8	97.5
Often unwell		3	255	2.2	2.2	99.8
Hardly ever well		4	28	.2	.2	100.0
Missing		-1	204	1.7	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11485 Missing cases 204

C4. *Since having the baby how often have you taken any of the following pills, medicines or ointments?*

*Almost
every day*

Sometimes

*Not
at all*

a) contraceptive pill

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E320 FREQ of THE PILL use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost daily	1	4478	38.3	38.7	38.7
SMTS	2	607	5.2	5.2	43.9
Not at all	3	6490	55.5	56.1	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

E321 Taken the PILL since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	5085	43.5	43.9	43.9
No	2	6490	55.5	56.1	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

b) iron

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E322 FREQ of iron use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost daily	1	1301	11.1	11.3	11.3
SMTS	2	2497	21.4	21.7	33.1
Not at all	3	7687	65.8	66.9	100.0
Missing	-1	204	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11485 Missing cases 204

E323 Taken iron since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	3798	32.5	33.1	33.1
No	2	7687	65.8	66.9	100.0
Missing	-1	204	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11485 Missing cases 204

c) *vitamins*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E324 FREQ of vitamin use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost daily	1	882	7.5	7.7	7.7
SMTS	2	1249	10.7	10.9	18.6
Not at all	3	9330	79.8	81.4	100.0
Missing	-1	228	2.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11461 Missing cases 228

E325 Taken vitamins since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	2131	18.2	18.6	18.6
No	2	9330	79.8	81.4	100.0
Missing	-1	228	2.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11461 Missing cases 228

d) *pills for depression*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E326 FREQ of anti-depressant use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost daily	1	104	.9	.9	.9
SMTS	2	68	.6	.6	1.5
Not at all	3	11236	96.1	98.5	100.0
Missing	-1	281	2.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11408 Missing cases 281

E327 Taken anti-depressant since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	172	1.5	1.5	1.5
No	2	11236	96.1	98.5	100.0
Missing	-1	281	2.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11408 Missing cases 281

e) pain killers

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E328 FREQ of pain-killer use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Almost daily	1	186	1.6	1.6	1.6
SMTS	2	5268	45.1	45.7	47.4
Not at all	3	6061	51.9	52.6	100.0
Missing	-1	174	1.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11515 Missing cases 174

E329 Taken pain-killer since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	5454	46.7	47.4	47.4
No	2	6061	51.9	52.6	100.0
Missing	-1	174	1.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11515 Missing cases 174

f) others

[If description written but no box ticked, 0 was coded]

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E330 FREQ of other pill use since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes nos	0	5	.0	.1	.1
Almost daily	1	301	2.6	3.2	3.2
SMTS	2	1204	10.3	12.6	15.8
Not at all	3	8035	68.7	84.2	100.0
Missing	-1	2144	18.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 9545 Missing cases 2144

E331 Taken other pill since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1510	12.9	15.8	15.8
No	2	8035	68.7	84.2	100.0
Missing	-1	2144	18.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 9545 Missing cases 2144

C5. *Please name all the pills, medicines or ointments you are currently using or have used since the baby was born.*

What did you take:

About how many days did you take or use it?

Check: Have you included herbal remedies, sleeping pills, vitamins, cough medicines, pain killers, iron tablets, homeopathic medicines, the contraceptive pill.

[Coders were asked to count the no. of medicaments listed]

E332	MEDTN & length of use					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		0	5049	43.2	43.2	43.2
		1	2427	20.8	20.8	64.0
		2	2008	17.2	17.2	81.1
		3	1147	9.8	9.8	90.9
		4	533	4.6	4.6	95.5
		5	233	2.0	2.0	97.5
		6	134	1.1	1.1	98.6
		7	67	.6	.6	99.2
		8	29	.2	.2	99.5
		9	19	.2	.2	99.6
		10	10	.1	.1	99.7
		11	4	.0	.0	99.8
		12	1	.0	.0	99.8
DK		99	28	.2	.2	100.0
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases		0		

C6. *Have you had a postnatal check-up yet?*

Yes

No

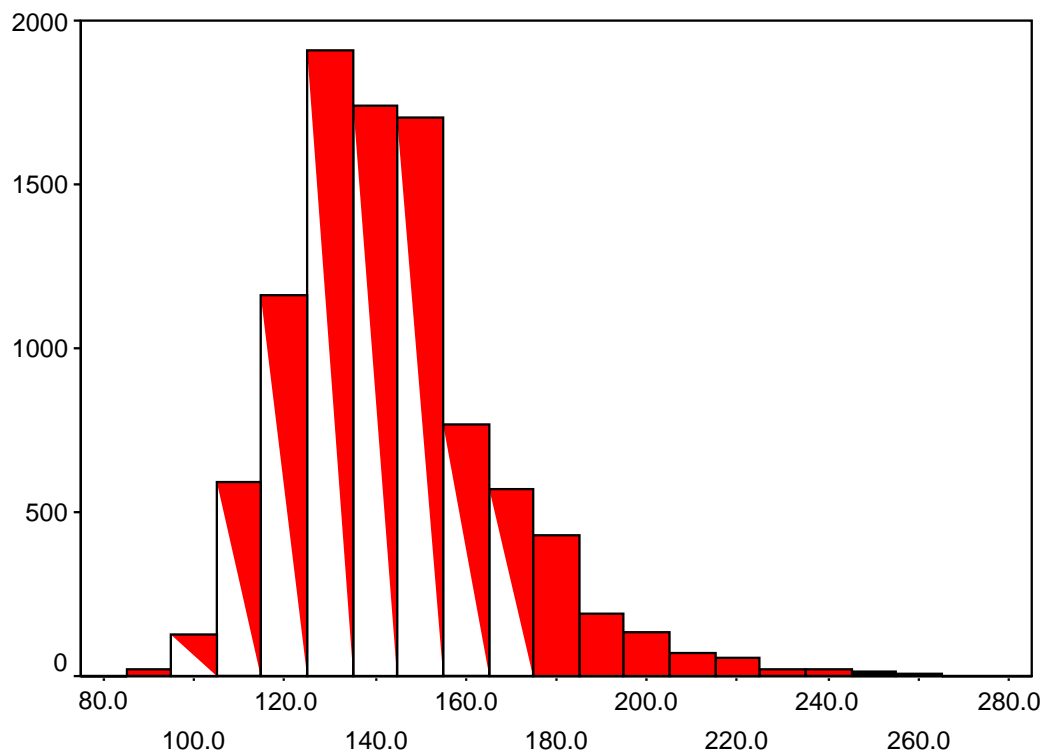
E340	Postnatal check-up					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	10421	89.2	89.9	89.9
N		2	1168	10.0	10.1	100.0
Missing		-1	100	.9	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11589	Missing cases	100			

C7. *How much do you weigh at the moment (write NK if you do not know)
(Please state whether st. lbs. or Kg.)*

[The coding instructions were as follows: ‘Most people seem to be replying in stones and pounds. Code stones into the first two boxes, pounds into the third and fourth. Thus 8 stone 5 lbs. would be recorded as 0805. If they respond in kilograms, write the weight as a three-digit number, followed by a ‘K’. Round parts of a kilo to the nearest whole number. Round exact halves up to the nearest whole number. Similarly if they reply in pounds, a three digit number followed by a ‘P’ will do - no need to convert between measuring systems. If weight varies, code higher value given. If no answer is given, leave the boxes blank. For not known, code 9999.]

Values for this question which did not conform to the coding schedule were only used where a reasonable guess could be made for that value. If guess work was used this information is contained in the variable EW003. The weight can be used in imperial units (pounds, EW001) and metric units (kilograms, EW002).

EW001 mothers postnatal weight (kg)



Mothers postnatal weight (lb)

Statistics of mothers postnatal weight (kg)

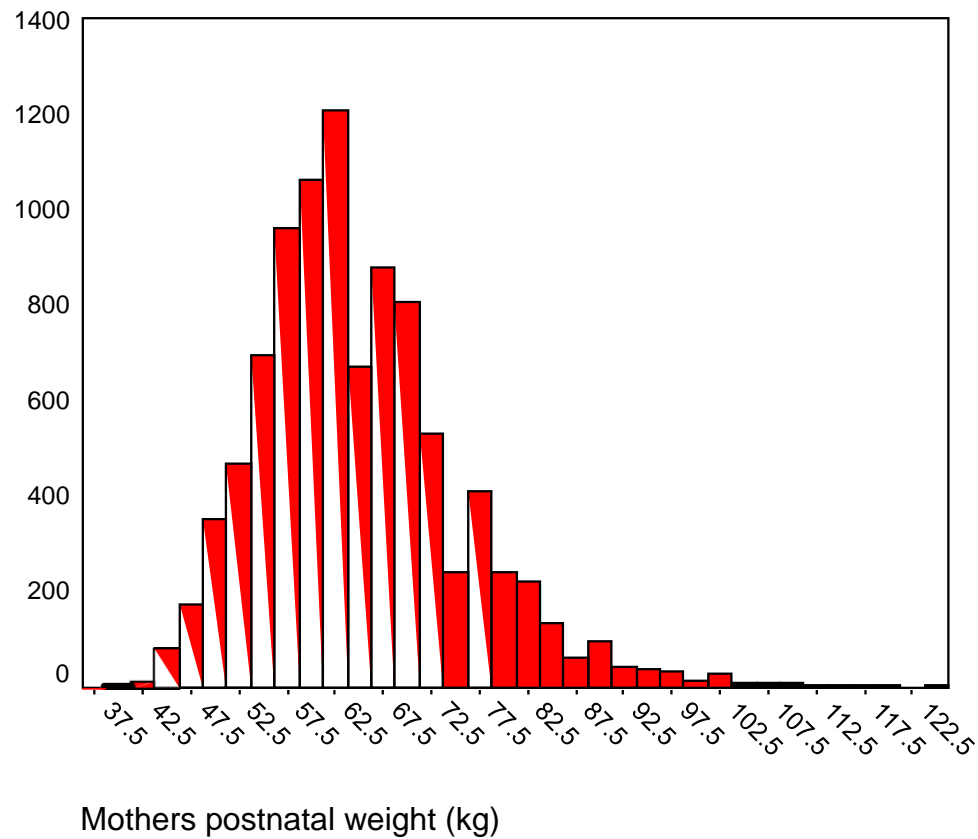
Mean	65.116	Std err	.110	Median	63.636
Mode	63.636	Std dev	10.741	Variance	115.373
Kurtosis	2.183	S E Kurt	.050	Skewness	1.052
S E Skew	.025	Range	87.273	Minimum	38.182
Maximum	125.455	Sum	621008.509		

Centiles of mothers postnatal weight (kg)

Percentile	Value	Percentile	Value	Percentile	Value
10.00	53.182	20.00	56.636	30.00	59.091
40.00	61.364	50.00	63.636	60.00	66.364
70.00	69.091	80.00	72.727	90.00	79.091

Valid cases 9537 Missing cases 2139

EW002 mothers postnatal weight (lb)



Statistics of mothers postnatal weight (lb)

Mean	143.255	Std err	.242	Median	140.000
Mode	140.000	Std dev	23.631	Variance	558.407
Kurtosis	2.183	S E Kurt	.050	Skewness	1.052
S E Skew	.025	Range	192.000	Minimum	84.000
Maximum	276.000	Sum	1366218.72		

Centiles of mothers postnatal weight (lb)

Percentile	Value	Percentile	Value	Percentile	Value
10.00	117.000	20.00	124.600	30.00	130.000
40.00	135.000	50.00	140.000	60.00	146.000
70.00	152.000	80.00	160.000	90.00	174.000

Valid cases 9537 Missing cases 2139

SECTION D: YOUR FEELINGS

The questions in this section ask you about your feelings. You may have already answered questions like this during your pregnancy. Please do so again. This is so that we can see how having a baby may have changed the way you feel.

[Questions D1-D23 were part of the Crown-Crisp Experimental Index]

Very Often Not very Never
often often

D1. *Do you feel upset for no obvious reason?*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E348 Feel upset for no reason						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
V often	1	308	2.6	2.7	2.7	
Often	2	1187	10.2	10.2	12.9	
Not V often	3	6770	57.9	58.3	71.1	
Never	4	3357	28.7	28.9	100.0	
Missing	-1	67	.6	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11622	Missing cases	67			

D2. *Do you get troubled by dizziness or shortness of breath?*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E349 Dizziness or short breath						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
V often	1	75	.6	.6	.6	
Often	2	398	3.4	3.4	4.1	
Not V often	3	2225	19.0	19.1	23.2	
Never	4	8934	76.4	76.8	100.0	
Missing	-1	57	.5	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11632	Missing cases	57			

D3. *Have you felt as though you might faint?*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E350 Felt faint						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
V often	1	45	.4	.4	.4	
Often	2	282	2.4	2.4	2.8	
Not V often	3	2107	18.0	18.1	20.9	
Never	4	9198	78.7	79.1	100.0	
Missing	-1	57	.5	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11632	Missing cases	57			

D4. Do you feel sick or have indigestion?**[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]**

E351 Felt sick or indigestion

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	33	.3	.3	.3
Often	2	259	2.2	2.2	2.5
Not V often	3	1924	16.5	16.6	19.1
Never	4	9409	80.5	80.9	100.0
Missing	-1	64	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11625 Missing cases 64

D5. Do you feel that life is too much effort?**[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]**

E352 Feel life is too much effort

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	103	.9	.9	.9
Often	2	526	4.5	4.5	5.4
Not V often	3	2881	24.6	24.8	30.2
Never	4	8113	69.4	69.8	100.0
Missing	-1	66	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11623 Missing cases 66

D6. Do you feel uneasy and restless?**[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]**

E353 Feel uneasy & restless

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	123	1.1	1.1	1.1
Often	2	836	7.2	7.2	8.3
Not V often	3	3531	30.2	30.5	38.8
Never	4	7084	60.6	61.2	100.0
Missing	-1	115	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11574 Missing cases 115

D7. Do you feel tingling or prickling sensations in your body, arms or legs?**[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]**

E354 Feel tingling sensations

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	104	.9	.9	.9
Often	2	404	3.5	3.5	4.4
Not V often	3	1393	11.9	12.0	16.4
Never	4	9711	83.1	83.6	100.0
Missing	-1	77	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11612 Missing cases 77

D8. Do you regret much of your past behaviour?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E355 Regret much of past behaviour					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	202	1.7	1.7	1.7
Often	2	673	5.8	5.8	7.5
Not V often	3	2994	25.6	25.8	33.3
Never	4	7752	66.3	66.7	100.0
Missing	-1	68	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11621 Missing cases 68					

D9. Do you sometimes feel panicky?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E356 Feel panicky					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	129	1.1	1.1	1.1
Often	2	590	5.0	5.1	6.2
Not V often	3	3150	26.9	27.2	33.4
Never	4	7724	66.1	66.6	100.0
Missing	-1	96	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11593 Missing cases 96					

D10. Do you find that you have little or no appetite?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E357 Little or no appetite					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	272	2.3	2.3	2.3
Often	2	1111	9.5	9.6	11.9
Not V often	3	2687	23.0	23.2	35.1
Never	4	7536	64.5	64.9	100.0
Missing	-1	83	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11606 Missing cases 83					

D11. Do you wake unusually early in the morning

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E358 Wake unusually early					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	984	8.4	8.5	8.5
Often	2	1856	15.9	16.0	24.5
Not V often	3	2693	23.0	23.3	47.8
Never	4	6047	51.7	52.2	100.0
Missing	-1	109	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11580 Missing cases 109					

D12. Do you worry a lot?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E359 Worry a lot

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	739	6.3	6.4	6.4
Often	2	2581	22.1	22.2	28.6
Not V often	3	5228	44.7	45.0	73.6
Never	4	3064	26.2	26.4	100.0
Missing	-1	77	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11612 Missing cases 77

D13. Do you feel tired or exhausted?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E360 Feel tired

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	1543	13.2	13.3	13.3
Often	2	5051	43.2	43.5	56.8
Not V often	3	4314	36.9	37.2	94.0
Never	4	696	6.0	6.0	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

D14. Do you experience long periods of sadness?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E361 Experience long periods of sadness

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	228	2.0	2.0	2.0
Often	2	669	5.7	5.8	7.7
Not V often	3	3153	27.0	27.2	34.9
Never	4	7558	64.7	65.1	100.0
Missing	-1	81	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11608 Missing cases 81

D15. Do you feel strung-up inside?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E362 Feel strung-up inside

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	333	2.8	2.9	2.9
Often	2	1239	10.6	10.7	13.6
Not V often	3	3766	32.2	32.5	46.1
Never	4	6251	53.5	53.9	100.0
Missing	-1	100	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11589 Missing cases 100

D16. Can you get off to sleep alright?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E363 Fall asleep all right

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	7225	61.8	62.2	62.2
Often	2	3008	25.7	25.9	88.1
Not V often	3	890	7.6	7.7	95.8
Never	4	489	4.2	4.2	100.0
Missing	-1	77	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11612 Missing cases 77

D17. Do you ever have the feeling you are going to pieces?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E364 Feel falling to pieces

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	231	2.0	2.0	2.0
Often	2	666	5.7	5.7	7.7
Not V often	3	3338	28.6	28.7	36.4
Never	4	7405	63.4	63.6	100.0
Missing	-1	49	.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11640 Missing cases 49

D18. Do you often have excessive sweating or fluttering of the heart?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E365 Excessive sweating or heart flutters

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	107	.9	.9	.9
Often	2	410	3.5	3.5	4.4
Not V often	3	1579	13.5	13.6	18.0
Never	4	9535	81.6	82.0	100.0
Missing	-1	58	.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11631 Missing cases 58

D19. Do you find yourself needing to cry?

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E366 Need to cry

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	301	2.6	2.6	2.6
Often	2	1561	13.4	13.4	16.0
Not V often	3	6227	53.3	53.5	69.5
Never	4	3552	30.4	30.5	100.0
Missing	-1	48	.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11641 Missing cases 48

D20. Do you have bad dreams which upset you when you wake up?
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E367 Upset by dreams on waking					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	126	1.1	1.1	1.1
Often	2	495	4.2	4.3	5.3
Not V often	3	2865	24.5	24.6	30.0
Never	4	8146	69.7	70.0	100.0
Missing	-1	57	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11632		Missing cases 57			

D21. Do you lose the ability to feel sympathy for others?
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E368 Lost ability to feel sympathy for others					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	125	1.1	1.1	1.1
Often	2	700	6.0	6.0	7.1
Not V often	3	3127	26.8	26.9	34.0
Never	4	7669	65.6	66.0	100.0
Missing	-1	68	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11621		Missing cases 68			

D22. Can you think quickly?
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E369 Think quickly					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	2912	24.9	25.1	25.1
Often	2	6010	51.4	51.8	76.8
Not V often	3	2311	19.8	19.9	96.7
Never	4	380	3.3	3.3	100.0
Missing	-1	76	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11613		Missing cases 76			

D23. Do you have to make a special effort to face up to a crisis or difficulty?
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E370 Have to make a special effort for crisis					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	267	2.3	2.3	2.3
Often	2	1271	10.9	11.0	13.3
Not V often	3	4521	38.7	39.1	52.4
Never	4	5505	47.1	47.6	100.0
Missing	-1	125	1.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11564		Missing cases 125			

Derived variables

The first 23 questions in this section comprised the sub-scales of Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (CCEI) relating to free-floating anxiety, depression and somaticism. Although the total score of the 48 items in the original index has been shown to be a useful measure of psycho-neurotic pathology in the community, the need to limit the number of items and our specific interest in depression and anxiety guided the selection of these items. Indeed most studies using the CCEI, including those of the original authors have in fact focused on the sub-scales and it has been used in this way in the study of mental health of mothers during pregnancy and the post-natal year. The 3 sub-scales had varying styles of response, some being a two-point yes/no scale, while others had 3- point categories. We modified the response categories for our study so that each item had 4 consistent response categories in which the respondent indicated frequency of symptoms from 'never' to 'very often'. These modifications were extensively pilot tested including a validation study against the Present State Examination (PSE).

Subscales of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index were derived from questions D1 to D23. The variables were initially recoded as follows: d1, d15, d17, (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0)/ d3, d6, d12, d20, (1,1 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) d5, d14, d19, d23 (1,2 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) / d8, d11, d21 (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0) / d22, d16 (1,2 = 0) (3,4 = 2) / d2, d7, d13 (1,2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)/d4, d10, d18 (1, 2 = 2) (3, 4 = 0) / d9 (1,,3 = 2) (4 = 0).

CCEI Anxiety subscale I

Values

E371 Crown-Crisp Anxiety = d1 + d9 + d15 + d17 + d3 + d6 + d12 + d20 provided all were valid (otherwise put to -1)

E371 Crown Crisp - Anxiety

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not anxious	0	1893	16.2	16.6	16.6
	1	2231	19.1	19.6	36.2
	2	1712	14.6	15.0	51.2
	3	1222	10.5	10.7	61.9
	4	1128	9.7	9.9	71.8
	5	816	7.0	7.2	78.9
	6	628	5.4	5.5	84.4
	7	400	3.4	3.5	87.9
	8	320	2.7	2.8	90.7
	9	243	2.1	2.1	92.9
	10	197	1.7	1.7	94.6
	11	161	1.4	1.4	96.0
	12	163	1.4	1.4	97.4
	13	130	1.1	1.1	98.6
	14	97	.8	.9	99.4
	15	49	.4	.4	99.9
very anxious	16	17	.1	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	282	2.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11407	Missing cases		282	

CCEI Anxiety subscale II

E372A Anxiety subscale of CCEI = d1 + d9 + d15 + d17 + d3 + d6 + d12 + d20 putting missing values as the mode . If all 8 variables' values were missing then E372A was coded as -1.

E372A anxiety subscale of CCEI

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not anxious	0	1914	16.4	16.4	16.4
	1	2284	19.5	19.6	36.0
	2	1758	15.0	15.1	51.1
	3	1249	10.7	10.7	61.8
	4	1163	9.9	10.0	71.7
	5	836	7.2	7.2	78.9
	6	642	5.5	5.5	84.4
	7	409	3.5	3.5	87.9
	8	329	2.8	2.8	90.7
	9	248	2.1	2.1	92.9
	10	202	1.7	1.7	94.6
	11	166	1.4	1.4	96.0
	12	168	1.4	1.4	97.5
	13	131	1.1	1.1	98.6
	14	98	.8	.8	99.4
very anxious	15	49	.4	.4	99.9
Missing	16	17	.1	.1	100.0
	-1	26	.2	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11663	Missing cases	26		

No. of variables with missing values on anxiety subscale II.

E372B No. missing values in anxiety subscale

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11407	97.6	97.6	97.6
	1	211	1.8	1.8	99.4
	2	13	.1	.1	99.5
	3	2	.0	.0	99.5
	4	6	.1	.1	99.6
	5	4	.0	.0	99.6
	6	17	.1	.1	99.8
	7	3	.0	.0	99.8
	8	26	.2	.2	100.0
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

CCEI Somatic subscale I

E373 Crown Crisp - Somatic = d2 + d7 + d13 + d4 + d10 + d18 + d16, omitting any that were missing on any of these 7 variables.

E373 Crown Crisp - Somatic

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not somatic	0	443	3.8	3.9	3.9
	1	2751	23.5	24.0	27.8
	2	3811	32.6	33.2	61.0
	3	1711	14.6	14.9	75.9
	4	1375	11.8	12.0	87.9
	5	560	4.8	4.9	92.7
	6	376	3.2	3.3	96.0
	7	181	1.5	1.6	97.6
	8	135	1.2	1.2	98.8
	9	54	.5	.5	99.2
	10	51	.4	.4	99.7
	11	13	.1	.1	99.8
	12	18	.2	.2	99.9
	13	2	.0	.0	100.0
very somatic	14	5	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	203	1.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11486	Missing cases	203		

CCEI Somatic II

E374A Somatic subscale of CCEI = E373 (but putting missing values as the mode). If all 7 variables are missing, this was coded as missing

E374A somatic subscale of CCEI

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not somatic	0	447	3.8	3.8	3.8
	1	2775	23.7	23.8	27.6
	2	3890	33.3	33.4	61.0
	3	1739	14.9	14.9	75.9
	4	1397	12.0	12.0	87.9
	5	567	4.9	4.9	92.7
	6	382	3.3	3.3	96.0
	7	185	1.6	1.6	97.6
	8	136	1.2	1.2	98.8
	9	55	.5	.5	99.2
	10	51	.4	.4	99.7
	11	13	.1	.1	99.8
	12	19	.2	.2	99.9
	13	2	.0	.0	100.0
very somatic	14	5	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	26	.2	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11663	Missing cases	26		

E374B No. of missing values in the 7 variables used in the somatic subscale II.

E374B No. missing values in somatic subscale II.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11486	98.3	98.3	98.3
	1	133	1.1	1.1	99.4
	2	11	.1	.1	99.5
	3	6	.1	.1	99.5
	4	6	.1	.1	99.6
	5	4	.0	.0	99.6
	6	17	.1	.1	99.8
	7	26	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

CCEI Depression subscale I

E375 Crown Crisp - Depression = d5 + d14 + d19 + d23 + d8 +d11 + d21 + d22 provided all 8 values were valid (otherwise put to -1)

E375 Crown Crisp - Depressed

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	1539	13.2	13.5	13.5
	1	1766	15.1	15.5	29.0
	2	1928	16.5	16.9	45.9
	3	1527	13.1	13.4	59.3
	4	1248	10.7	10.9	70.2
	5	914	7.8	8.0	78.2
	6	698	6.0	6.1	84.4
	7	530	4.5	4.6	89.0
	8	364	3.1	3.2	92.2
	9	269	2.3	2.4	94.6
	10	205	1.8	1.8	96.4
	11	128	1.1	1.1	97.5
	12	129	1.1	1.1	98.6
	13	52	.4	.5	99.1
	14	69	.6	.6	99.7
	15	10	.1	.1	99.8
very depressed	16	26	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	287	2.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11402 Missing cases 287

CCEI Depression subscale II

E376A Depression subscale of CCEI = E375 (but putting missing values as the mode); if all 8 variables are missing.

E376A Depression subscale of CCEI					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	1571	13.4	13.5	13.5
	1	1808	15.5	15.5	29.0
	2	1956	16.7	16.8	45.8
	3	1567	13.4	13.4	59.2
	4	1284	11.0	11.0	70.2
	5	936	8.0	8.0	78.2
	6	717	6.1	6.1	84.4
	7	546	4.7	4.7	89.1
	8	372	3.2	3.2	92.3
	9	275	2.4	2.4	94.6
	10	210	1.8	1.8	96.4
	11	129	1.1	1.1	97.5
	12	129	1.1	1.1	98.6
	13	53	.5	.5	99.1
	14	70	.6	.6	99.7
very depressed	15	10	.1	.1	99.8
Missing	-1	30	.3	Missing	100.0
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11659	Missing cases	30		

E376B No. of missing values in the 8 variables used in depression subscale II.

E376B No. missing values in depression subscale					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11402	97.5	97.5	97.5
	1	195	1.7	1.7	99.2
	2	25	.2	.2	99.4
	3	7	.1	.1	99.5
	4	23	.2	.2	99.7
	5	1	.0	.0	99.7
	6	4	.0	.0	99.7
	7	2	.0	.0	99.7
	8	30	.3	.3	100.0
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

CCEI Score I

Total Crown Crisp Experiental Index score, computed by adding the anxiety, depression and somatic scales.

E377 Crown Crisp - Total = E371 + E373 + E375 All with missing values put to -1.

E377 Crown Crisp - Total

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not affected	0	153	1.3	1.4	1.4
	1	398	3.4	3.6	5.0
	2	663	5.7	6.0	10.9
	3	836	7.2	7.5	18.4
	4	924	7.9	8.3	26.7
	5	841	7.2	7.6	34.3
	6	881	7.5	7.9	42.2
	7	768	6.6	6.9	49.1
	8	715	6.1	6.4	55.6
	9	632	5.4	5.7	61.3
	10	548	4.7	4.9	66.2
	11	466	4.0	4.2	70.4
	12	467	4.0	4.2	74.6
	13	367	3.1	3.3	77.9
	14	325	2.8	2.9	80.8
	15	268	2.3	2.4	83.2
	16	238	2.0	2.1	85.3
	17	192	1.6	1.7	87.1
	18	170	1.5	1.5	88.6
	19	162	1.4	1.5	90.1
	20	153	1.3	1.4	91.4
	21	111	.9	1.0	92.4
	22	93	.8	.8	93.3
	23	100	.9	.9	94.2
	24	94	.8	.8	95.0
	25	80	.7	.7	95.7
	26	70	.6	.6	96.4
	27	47	.4	.4	96.8
	28	61	.5	.5	97.3
	29	54	.5	.5	97.8
	30	48	.4	.4	98.3
	31	40	.3	.4	98.6
	32	31	.3	.3	98.9
	33	27	.2	.2	99.1
	34	24	.2	.2	99.4
	35	19	.2	.2	99.5
	36	19	.2	.2	99.7
	37	11	.1	.1	99.8
	38	6	.1	.1	99.8
	39	4	.0	.0	99.9
	40	4	.0	.0	99.9
	41	2	.0	.0	99.9
	42	2	.0	.0	100.0
	44	4	.0	.0	100.0
very affected	46	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	570	4.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11119	Missing cases	570		

CCEI score II

E378 = E372A + E374A + E376A (but putting missing values as the mode); if all 23 variables missing then was coded as missing

E378 CCEI					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0	not affected	0	158	1.4	1.4 1.4
1		1	409	3.5	3.5 4.9
2		2	681	5.8	5.8 10.7
3		3	862	7.4	7.4 18.1
4		4	961	8.2	8.2 26.3
5		5	875	7.5	7.5 33.8
6		6	916	7.8	7.9 41.7
7		7	809	6.9	6.9 48.6
8		8	756	6.5	6.5 55.1
9		9	662	5.7	5.7 60.8
10		10	575	4.9	4.9 65.7
11		11	501	4.3	4.3 70.0
12		12	494	4.2	4.2 74.2
13		13	389	3.3	3.3 77.6
14		14	346	3.0	3.0 80.5
15		15	285	2.4	2.4 83.0
16		16	258	2.2	2.2 85.2
17		17	201	1.7	1.7 86.9
18		18	182	1.6	1.6 88.5
19		19	166	1.4	1.4 89.9
20		20	168	1.4	1.4 91.3
21		21	117	1.0	1.0 92.3
22		22	99	.8	.8 93.2
23		23	105	.9	.9 94.1
24		24	101	.9	.9 95.0
25		25	86	.7	.7 95.7
26		26	73	.6	.6 96.3
27		27	50	.4	.4 96.8
28		28	65	.6	.6 97.3
29		29	57	.5	.5 97.8
30		30	50	.4	.4 98.2
31		31	41	.4	.4 98.6
32		32	35	.3	.3 98.9
33		33	29	.2	.2 99.1
34		34	24	.2	.2 99.3
35		35	20	.2	.2 99.5
36		36	20	.2	.2 99.7
37		37	12	.1	.1 99.8
38		38	6	.1	.1 99.8
39		39	4	.0	.0 99.9
40		40	7	.1	.1 99.9
41		41	2	.0	.0 99.9
42		42	2	.0	.0 100.0
44		44	4	.0	.0 100.0
46	very affected	46	1	.0	.0 100.0
-1	Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing

Valid cases		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Missing cases			25		

E379 No of missing values in CCEI

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11119	95.1	95.1	95.1
	1	415	3.6	3.6	98.7
	2	64	.5	.5	99.2
	3	18	.2	.2	99.4
	4	3	.0	.0	99.4
	5	5	.0	.0	99.4
	7	8	.1	.1	99.5
	8	2	.0	.0	99.5
	10	1	.0	.0	99.5
	12	2	.0	.0	99.6
	13	1	.0	.0	99.6
	14	3	.0	.0	99.6
	15	3	.0	.0	99.6
	16	14	.1	.1	99.7
	17	1	.0	.0	99.7
	20	2	.0	.0	99.8
	21	2	.0	.0	99.8
	22	1	.0	.0	99.8
	23	25	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

Questions D24-D33 comprise the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale*Your feelings in the past week.**D24. I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things:**As much as I always could**Not quite so much now**Definitely not so much now**Not at all***[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]**

E380 Able to see funny side in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Same as before	1	8491	72.6	72.9	72.9
Less than before	2	2635	22.5	22.6	95.5
Definitely less	3	455	3.9	3.9	99.4
Not at all	4	70	.6	.6	100.0
Missing	-1	38	.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11651 Missing cases 38

D25. I have looked forward with enjoyment to things:

As much as I ever did
Rather less than I used to
Definitely less than I used to
Hardly at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E381 Looked forward to things in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
As much as usual	1	8867	75.9	76.1	76.1
Less than usual	2	2348	20.1	20.2	96.3
Definitely less	3	358	3.1	3.1	99.3
Hardly at all	4	76	.7	.7	100.0
Missing	-1	40	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11649 Missing cases 40					

D26. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong:

Yes, most of the time
Yes, some of the time
Not very often
No never

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E382 Unnecessary blame in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of the time	1	584	5.0	5.0	5.0
Some of the time	2	3165	27.1	27.2	32.2
Not V often	3	4154	35.5	35.7	67.9
Never	4	3735	32.0	32.1	100.0
Missing	-1	51	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11638 Missing cases 51					

D27. *I have been anxious or worried for no good reason:*

No, not at all

Hardly ever

Yes, sometimes

Yes, often

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E383 Anxious for no good reason in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never	1	4476	38.3	38.4	38.4
Hardly ever	2	2736	23.4	23.5	61.9
SMTS	3	3910	33.5	33.6	95.5
Often	4	523	4.5	4.5	100.0
Missing	-1	44	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11645		Missing cases 44			

D28. *I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason:*

Yes, quite a lot

Yes, sometimes

No, not much

No, not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E384 Scared for no good reason in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Quite a lot	1	316	2.7	2.7	2.7
SMTS	2	1641	14.0	14.1	16.8
Not much	3	2494	21.3	21.4	38.3
Not at all	4	7184	61.5	61.7	100.0
Missing	-1	54	.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11635		Missing cases 54			

D29. Things have been getting on top of me:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, sometimes

No, hardly ever

No, not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E385 Things getting too much in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of time	1	548	4.7	4.7	4.7
SMTS	2	4687	40.1	40.3	45.0
Hardly ever	3	3394	29.0	29.2	74.1
Not at all	4	3011	25.8	25.9	100.0
Missing	-1	49	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11640	Missing cases	49		

D30. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, sometimes

Not very often

No, not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E386 Sleeping PROBS due to sadness in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of time	1	96	.8	.8	.8
SMTS	2	587	5.0	5.0	5.9
Not V often	3	1579	13.5	13.6	19.4
Not at all	4	9378	80.2	80.6	100.0
Missing	-1	49	.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11640	Missing cases	49		

Your feelings in the past week.

D31. I have felt sad or miserable:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, quite often

Not very often

No, not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E387 Felt sad in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of time	1	278	2.4	2.4	2.4
Quite often	2	1418	12.1	12.2	14.6
Not V often	3	5057	43.3	43.4	58.0
Not at all	4	4886	41.8	42.0	100.0
Missing	-1	50	.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11639 Missing cases 50

D32. I have been so unhappy that I have been crying:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, quite often

Only occasionally

No, never

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E388 Crying due to unhappiness in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of time	1	136	1.2	1.2	1.2
Quite often	2	617	5.3	5.3	6.5
Occasionally	3	3751	32.1	32.2	38.7
Never	4	7138	61.1	61.3	100.0
Missing	-1	47	.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11642 Missing cases 47

D33. *The thought of harming myself has occurred to me:*

Yes, quite often
Sometimes
Hardly ever
Never

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E389 Thoughts of self-harm in past WK					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
1	Quite often	37	.3	.3	.3
2	SMTS	204	1.7	1.8	2.1
3	Hardly ever	383	3.3	3.3	5.4
4	Never	11017	94.3	94.6	100.0
-1	Missing	48	.4	Missing	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases		11641	Missing cases	48	

Derived variable

The 10 items D24-D33 formed the depression scale of the Edinburgh Post-Natal Depression Scale (EPDS) developed by Cox et al (1987). The items in this scale were specifically chosen by the authors because they did not involve somatic items. Each question had 4 response categories scored from 0 to 3 and referred to the feelings of the mother in the past week. Although the measure was developed specifically for use with puerperal women, none of the 10 items is specific to the post-natal experience. The principle feature of the scale that designates it as a post-natal scale is that it does not include somatic items because of the possibility of confounding somatic symptoms of depression with normal physiological symptoms at this time. The feature of the scale was a major factor in its selection for our study which aims to measure depression during pregnancy and the post-partum years. During pregnancy, there is the possibility too of confounding normal physiological symptoms with those of depression. Both our own pilot studies and the study of Murray and Carrothers (1990) found the measure to be acceptable to respondents, producing high completion rates with little evidence of response error. Validation of the scale during pregnancy, the post-partum period and early parenthood has been examined using standardised psychiatric interviews as the validating measures and shown to have high sensitivity and specificity (Thorpe 1993).

These variables were recoded as follows:

d24, d25, d27, (1 = 0) (2 = 1) (3 = 2) (4 = 3)

d26, d28, d29, d30, d31, d32, d33 (1 = 3) (2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)

and the score calculated as D24 + D25 + [...] + D33.

EPDS score I (Any with a missing value on an item put to -1)

E390 Edinburgh Post-natal Depression Score					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	1162	9.9	10.1	10.1
	1	885	7.6	7.7	17.7
	2	1066	9.1	9.2	26.9
	3	1038	8.9	9.0	35.9
	4	1010	8.6	8.7	44.7
	5	884	7.6	7.7	52.3
	6	836	7.2	7.2	59.6
	7	800	6.8	6.9	66.5
	8	732	6.3	6.3	72.8
	9	644	5.5	5.6	78.4
	10	528	4.5	4.6	83.0
	11	454	3.9	3.9	86.9
	12	339	2.9	2.9	89.8
	13	280	2.4	2.4	92.2
	14	226	1.9	2.0	94.2
	15	153	1.3	1.3	95.5
	16	124	1.1	1.1	96.6
	17	110	.9	1.0	97.6
	18	65	.6	.6	98.1
	19	56	.5	.5	98.6
	20	44	.4	.4	99.0
	21	33	.3	.3	99.3
	22	29	.2	.3	99.5
	23	14	.1	.1	99.6
	24	11	.1	.1	99.7
	25	10	.1	.1	99.8
	26	11	.1	.1	99.9
	27	7	.1	.1	100.0
very depressed	28	3	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	135	1.2	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11554	Missing cases	135		

EPDS score II (Any with missing value put to mode unless all items missing)

E391 EPDS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	1166	10.0	10.0	10.0
	1	894	7.6	7.7	17.6
	2	1074	9.2	9.2	26.8
	3	1045	8.9	9.0	35.8
	4	1033	8.8	8.8	44.6
	5	896	7.7	7.7	52.3
	6	848	7.3	7.3	59.6
	7	808	6.9	6.9	66.5
	8	739	6.3	6.3	72.8
	9	648	5.5	5.6	78.4
	10	533	4.6	4.6	83.0
	11	458	3.9	3.9	86.9
	12	344	2.9	2.9	89.8
	13	283	2.4	2.4	92.2
	14	230	2.0	2.0	94.2
	15	155	1.3	1.3	95.5
	16	125	1.1	1.1	96.6
	17	110	.9	.9	97.6
	18	65	.6	.6	98.1
	19	57	.5	.5	98.6
	20	45	.4	.4	99.0
	21	33	.3	.3	99.3
	22	29	.2	.2	99.5
	23	14	.1	.1	99.6
	24	11	.1	.1	99.7
	25	10	.1	.1	99.8
	26	11	.1	.1	99.9
	27	7	.1	.1	100.0
very depressed	28	3	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	15	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11674	Missing cases	15		

E392 No. missing values in EPDS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11554	98.8	98.8	98.8
	1	64	.5	.5	99.4
	2	23	.2	.2	99.6
	3	8	.1	.1	99.7
	5	4	.0	.0	99.7
	7	2	.0	.0	99.7
	8	19	.2	.2	99.9
	10	15	.1	.1	100.0
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11689	Missing cases	0		

D34. Have you been feeling at all depressed?

No, not at all
Only mildly depressed
Yes, quite depressed
Yes, very depressed

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E393 Feeling depressed in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not at all	1	6850	58.6	58.8	58.8
Mildly depressed	2	3690	31.6	31.7	90.5
Quite depressed	3	672	5.7	5.8	96.3
V depressed	4	432	3.7	3.7	100.0
Missing	-1	45	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11644	Missing cases	45		

D35. On the whole are there more good days than bad?

Yes, more good days
About half and half
No, more bad days

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E394 More good days than bad in past WK					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
More good days	1	9745	83.4	83.8	83.8
Half & half	2	1591	13.6	13.7	97.4
More bad days	3	297	2.5	2.6	100.0
Missing	-1	56	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11633	Missing cases	56		

SECTION E: LIFE EVENTS

These involved a life-events inventory of 42 items which were derived for the present study using previous inventories as a basis for selection of items. Three main sources were used in this way - those of Brown & Harris, Barnett et al and Stanley. Each life event had 5 response categories indicating not only whether or not the event occurred but also how greatly the respondent was affected by it. An additional open item in which the respondent was able to name any event which was not on the inventory was also included. On the basis of these items, two scores may be calculated, the number of life events occurring, and the perceived impact of life events. Analysis of pilot study results showed these two scores to be highly correlated, but the impact scored being a more sensitive predictor of emotional well-being.

Listed below are a number of events which may have brought changes in your life. Have any of these occurred since the middle of your pregnancy? If so, please assess how much effect it had on you.

Yes & affected me a lot Yes, moderately affected Yes, mildly affected Yes, but did not affect me at all No did not happen

Since the middle of pregnancy:

E1. Your partner died

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E400 PTNR died since MID PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	7	.1	.1	.1
Mildly affected	3	2	.0	.0	.1
No effect	4	1	.0	.0	.1
Did not happen	5	11598	99.2	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	81	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11608		Missing cases 81			

E2. One of your children died

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E401 CH died since MID PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	5	.0	.0	.0
No effect	4	3	.0	.0	.1
Did not happen	5	11603	99.3	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	78	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11611		Missing cases 78			

E3. A friend or relative died

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E402 FRD or REL died since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	391	3.3	3.4	3.4
MOD affected	2	378	3.2	3.3	6.6
Mildly affected	3	510	4.4	4.4	11.0
No effect	4	292	2.5	2.5	13.5
Did not happen	5	10035	85.8	86.5	100.0
Missing	-1	83	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11606 Missing cases 83

E4. One of your children was ill

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E403 CH ill since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	373	3.2	3.2	3.2
MOD affected	2	316	2.7	2.7	5.9
Mildly affected	3	573	4.9	4.9	10.9
No effect	4	531	4.5	4.6	15.5
Did not happen	5	9792	83.8	84.5	100.0
Missing	-1	104	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11585 Missing cases 104

E5. Your partner was ill

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E404 PTNR ill since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	152	1.3	1.3	1.3
MOD affected	2	215	1.8	1.9	3.2
Mildly affected	3	419	3.6	3.6	6.8
No effect	4	400	3.4	3.5	10.2
Did not happen	5	10406	89.0	89.8	100.0
Missing	-1	97	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11592 Missing cases 97

E6. A friend or relative was ill

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E405 Friend or REL ill since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	338	2.9	2.9	2.9
MOD affected	2	362	3.1	3.1	6.0
Mildly affected	3	546	4.7	4.7	10.7
No effect	4	425	3.6	3.7	14.4
Did not happen	5	9928	84.9	85.6	100.0
Missing	-1	90	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11599 Missing cases 90

E7. You were admitted to hospital - including to have your baby

[the last phrase was not included in the 1st version of the questionnaire]

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E406 Admitted to HOSP since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	1355	11.6	11.7	11.7
MOD affected	2	939	8.0	8.1	19.9
Mildly affected	3	1277	10.9	11.1	30.9
No effect	4	2108	18.0	18.3	49.2
Did not happen	5	5861	50.1	50.8	100.0
Missing	-1	149	1.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11540 Missing cases 149

E8. You were in trouble with the law

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E407 Trouble with law since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	16	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	11	.1	.1	.2
Mildly affected	3	13	.1	.1	.3
No effect	4	21	.2	.2	.5
Did not happen	5	11551	98.8	99.5	100.0
Missing	-1	77	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11612 Missing cases 77

E9. You were divorced

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E408 Divorced since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	21	.2	.2	.2
MOD affected	2	9	.1	.1	.3
Mildly affected	3	23	.2	.2	.5
No effect	4	35	.3	.3	.8
Did not happen	5	11516	98.5	99.2	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

E10. You found that your partner didn't want your child

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E409 PTNR rejected CH since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	140	1.2	1.2	1.2
MOD affected	2	45	.4	.4	1.6
Mildly affected	3	48	.4	.4	2.0
No effect	4	25	.2	.2	2.2
Did not happen	5	11337	97.0	97.8	100.0
Missing	-1	94	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11595 Missing cases 94

E11. You were very ill

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E410 Ill since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	207	1.8	1.8	1.8
MOD affected	2	143	1.2	1.2	3.0
Mildly affected	3	173	1.5	1.5	4.5
No effect	4	84	.7	.7	5.2
Did not happen	5	10997	94.1	94.8	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

E12. Your partner lost his job

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E411 PTNR lost job since MID PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	286	2.4	2.5	2.5
MOD affected	2	247	2.1	2.1	4.6
Mildly affected	3	222	1.9	1.9	6.5
No effect	4	112	1.0	1.0	7.5
Did not happen	5	10724	91.7	92.5	100.0
Missing	-1	98	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11591 Missing cases 98					

E13. Your partner had problems at work

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E412 PTNR had PROBS at work since MID PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	333	2.8	2.9	2.9
MOD affected	2	561	4.8	4.9	7.7
Mildly affected	3	1004	8.6	8.7	16.4
No effect	4	406	3.5	3.5	19.9
Did not happen	5	9249	79.1	80.1	100.0
Missing	-1	136	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11553 Missing cases 136					

E14. You had problems at work

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E413 PROBS at work since MID PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	128	1.1	1.1	1.1
MOD affected	2	179	1.5	1.5	2.6
Mildly affected	3	292	2.5	2.5	5.2
No effect	4	100	.9	.9	6.0
Did not happen	5	10892	93.2	94.0	100.0
Missing	-1	98	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11591 Missing cases 98					

E15. You lost your job

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E414 Lost job since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	88	.8	.8	.8
MOD affected	2	90	.8	.8	1.5
Mildly affected	3	75	.6	.6	2.2
No effect	4	117	1.0	1.0	3.2
Did not happen	5	11232	96.1	96.8	100.0
Missing	-1	87	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11602 Missing cases 87

E16. Your partner went away

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E415 PTNR went away since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	303	2.6	2.6	2.6
MOD affected	2	179	1.5	1.5	4.2
Mildly affected	3	279	2.4	2.4	6.6
No effect	4	204	1.7	1.8	8.3
Did not happen	5	10620	90.9	91.7	100.0
Missing	-1	104	.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11585 Missing cases 104

E17. Your partner was in trouble with the law

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E416 PTNR in trouble with law since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	61	.5	.5	.5
MOD affected	2	30	.3	.3	.8
Mildly affected	3	72	.6	.6	1.4
No effect	4	60	.5	.5	1.9
Did not happen	5	11375	97.3	98.1	100.0
Missing	-1	91	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11598 Missing cases 91

E18. You and your partner separated

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E417 Separated since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	251	2.1	2.2	2.2
MOD affected	2	67	.6	.6	2.7
Mildly affected	3	61	.5	.5	3.3
No effect	4	51	.4	.4	3.7
Did not happen	5	11169	95.6	96.3	100.0
Missing	-1	90	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11599 Missing cases 90

E19. Your income was reduced

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E418 Income reduced since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	875	7.5	7.5	7.5
MOD affected	2	1371	11.7	11.8	19.4
Mildly affected	3	1916	16.4	16.5	35.9
No effect	4	1056	9.0	9.1	45.0
Did not happen	5	6375	54.5	55.0	100.0
Missing	-1	96	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11593 Missing cases 96

E20. You argued with your partner

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E419 Argued with PTNR since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	788	6.7	6.8	6.8
MOD affected	2	875	7.5	7.6	14.4
Mildly affected	3	2130	18.2	18.4	32.8
No effect	4	2255	19.3	19.5	52.3
Did not happen	5	5527	47.3	47.7	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

E21. You had arguments with your family or friends

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E420 Argued with FAM/FRDS since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	264	2.3	2.3	2.3
MOD affected	2	331	2.8	2.9	5.1
Mildly affected	3	626	5.4	5.4	10.5
No effect	4	489	4.2	4.2	14.7
Did not happen	5	9894	84.6	85.3	100.0
Missing	-1	85	.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11604 Missing cases 85

E22. You moved house

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E421 Moved house since PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	350	3.0	3.0	3.0
MOD affected	2	355	3.0	3.1	6.1
Mildly affected	3	350	3.0	3.0	9.1
No effect	4	361	3.1	3.1	12.2
Did not happen	5	10196	87.2	87.8	100.0
Missing	-1	77	.7	Missing	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11612	Missing cases	77		

E23. Your partner hurt you physically

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E422 PTNR hurt MUM since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	78	.7	.7	.7
MOD affected	2	48	.4	.4	1.1
Mildly affected	3	61	.5	.5	1.6
No effect	4	19	.2	.2	1.8
Did not happen	5	11388	97.4	98.2	100.0
Missing	-1	95	.8	Missing	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11594	Missing cases	95		

E24. You became homeless

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E423 Became homeless since PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	80	.7	.7	.7
MOD affected	2	30	.3	.3	.9
Mildly affected	3	23	.2	.2	1.1
No effect	4	16	.1	.1	1.3
Did not happen	5	11461	98.0	98.7	100.0
Missing	-1	79	.7	Missing	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11610	Missing cases	79		

E25. You had a major financial problem

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E424 Major financial PROB since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	479	4.1	4.1	4.1
MOD affected	2	383	3.3	3.3	7.4
Mildly affected	3	451	3.9	3.9	11.3
No effect	4	132	1.1	1.1	12.4
Did not happen	5	10169	87.0	87.6	100.0
Missing	-1	75	.6	Missing	
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11614	Missing cases	75		

E26. You got married

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E425 Married since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	70	.6	.6	.6
MOD affected	2	47	.4	.4	1.0
Mildly affected	3	38	.3	.3	1.3
No effect	4	78	.7	.7	2.0
Did not happen	5	11374	97.3	98.0	100.0
Missing	-1	82	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11607 Missing cases 82

E27. Your partner hurt your children physically

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E426 PTNR hurt CHDR since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	6	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	2	.0	.0	.1
Mildly affected	3	4	.0	.0	.1
No effect	4	3	.0	.0	.1
Did not happen	5	11581	99.1	99.9	100.0
Missing	-1	93	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11596 Missing cases 93

E28. You attempted suicide

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E427 Attempted suicide since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	9	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	4	.0	.0	.1
Mildly affected	3	3	.0	.0	.1
No effect	4	5	.0	.0	.2
Did not happen	5	11594	99.2	99.8	100.0
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11615 Missing cases 74

E29. You were convicted of an offence

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E428 Convicted since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	9	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	4	.0	.0	.1
Mildly affected	3	3	.0	.0	.1
No effect	4	5	.0	.0	.2
Did not happen	5	11586	99.1	99.8	100.0
Missing	-1	82	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11607 Missing cases 82

E30. You were bleeding and thought you might miscarry

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E429 MC scare since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	314	2.7	2.7	2.7
MOD affected	2	133	1.1	1.1	3.9
Mildly affected	3	100	.9	.9	4.7
No effect	4	41	.4	.4	5.1
Did not happen	5	11017	94.3	94.9	100.0
Missing	-1	84	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11605 Missing cases 84

E31. You started a new job

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E430 Started new job since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	24	.2	.2	.2
MOD affected	2	34	.3	.3	.5
Mildly affected	3	36	.3	.3	.8
No effect	4	66	.6	.6	1.4
Did not happen	5	11432	97.8	98.6	100.0
Missing	-1	97	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11592 Missing cases 97

E32. You had a test to see if your baby was abnormal

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E431 Test for CH abnormality since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	280	2.4	2.4	2.4
MOD affected	2	270	2.3	2.3	4.8
Mildly affected	3	397	3.4	3.4	8.2
No effect	4	728	6.2	6.3	14.5
Did not happen	5	9901	84.7	85.5	100.0
Missing	-1	113	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11576 Missing cases 113

E33. You had a result on a test that suggested your baby might not be normal
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E432 Test suggested CH PROB since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	136	1.2	1.2	1.2
MOD affected	2	52	.4	.4	1.6
Mildly affected	3	30	.3	.3	1.9
No effect	4	35	.3	.3	2.2
Did not happen	5	11352	97.1	97.8	100.0
Missing	-1	84	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11605 Missing cases 84

E34. You were told that you were going to have twins
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E433 Discovered having twins since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	79	.7	.7	.7
MOD affected	2	21	.2	.2	.9
Mildly affected	3	26	.2	.2	1.1
No effect	4	27	.2	.2	1.3
Did not happen	5	11454	98.0	98.7	100.0
Missing	-1	82	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11607 Missing cases 82

E35. You heard that something that had happened might be harmful to the baby
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E434 Heard event might harm CH since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	176	1.5	1.5	1.5
MOD affected	2	135	1.2	1.2	2.7
Mildly affected	3	178	1.5	1.5	4.2
No effect	4	62	.5	.5	4.8
Did not happen	5	11045	94.5	95.2	100.0
Missing	-1	93	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11596 Missing cases 93

E36. You tried to have an abortion
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E435 Attempted abortion since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	15	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	3	.0	.0	.2
Mildly affected	3	7	.1	.1	.2
No effect	4	10	.1	.1	.3
Did not happen	5	11572	99.0	99.7	100.0
Missing	-1	82	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11607 Missing cases 82

E37. You took an examination

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E436 Took an exam since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	63	.5	.5	.5
MOD affected	2	75	.6	.6	1.2
Mildly affected	3	126	1.1	1.1	2.3
No effect	4	237	2.0	2.0	4.3
Did not happen	5	11092	94.9	95.7	100.0
Missing	-1	96	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11593 Missing cases 96

E38. Your partner was emotionally cruel to you

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E437 PTNR EMOT cruel to MUM since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	320	2.7	2.8	2.8
MOD affected	2	154	1.3	1.3	4.1
Mildly affected	3	203	1.7	1.8	5.8
No effect	4	45	.4	.4	6.2
Did not happen	5	10858	92.9	93.8	100.0
Missing	-1	109	.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11580 Missing cases 109

E39. Your partner was emotionally cruel to your children

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E438 PTNR EMOT cruel to CH since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	43	.4	.4	.4
MOD affected	2	25	.2	.2	.6
Mildly affected	3	33	.3	.3	.9
No effect	4	8	.1	.1	.9
Did not happen	5	11466	98.1	99.1	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11575 Missing cases 114

E40. Your house or car was burgled

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E439 House burglary/car theft since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	126	1.1	1.1	1.1
MOD affected	2	192	1.6	1.7	2.7
Mildly affected	3	318	2.7	2.7	5.5
No effect	4	204	1.7	1.8	7.2
Did not happen	5	10766	92.1	92.8	100.0
Missing	-1	83	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11606 Missing cases 83

E41. You had an accident

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E440 Accident since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Affected a lot	1	55	.5	.5	.5
MOD affected	2	88	.8	.8	1.2
Mildly affected	3	157	1.3	1.4	2.6
No effect	4	86	.7	.7	3.3
Did not happen	5	11203	95.8	96.7	100.0
Missing	-1	100	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11589 Missing cases 100

E42. Having a baby is an important event. How much did this affect you?
a lot moderately mildly not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E441 Strength of effect of giving birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	8075	69.1	69.7	69.7
MOD	2	2125	18.2	18.3	88.0
Mildly	3	857	7.3	7.4	95.4
Not at all	4	534	4.6	4.6	100.0
Missing	-1	98	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11591 Missing cases 98

*E43. a) Is there anything else which is not on the list which has concerned you or required additional effort from you to cope since becoming pregnant?**Yes**No*

E442 Other event requiring effort

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1272	10.9	11.9	11.9
N	2	9424	80.6	88.1	100.0
Missing	-1	993	8.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10696 Missing cases 993

If yes, b) please describe :

c) How did this affect you?

a lot moderately mildly not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E443 Effect of event					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
A lot		1	949	8.1	8.9 8.9
MOD		2	287	2.5	2.7 11.5
Mildly		3	56	.5	.5 12.1
Not at all		4	9429	80.7	87.9 100.0
Missing		-1	968	8.3	Missing
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases 10721		Missing cases 968			

Derived variables: Weighted life events

To calculate E444 the variable E400 to E440 were recoded as follows (1,2,3,4, = 4,3,2,1) (5=0).

Missing items were coded to 0 unless all items missing.

Weighted life events were derived from variables E400-E440 using the following formula :

$$E444 = E400 + E401 + E402 + E403 + E404 + E405 + E406 + E407 + E408 + E409 + E410 + E411 + E412 + E413 + E414 + E415 + E416 + E417 + E418 + E419 + E420 + E421 + E422 + E423 + E424 + E425 + E426 + E427 + E428 + E429 + E430 + E431 + E432 + E433 + E434 + E435 + E436 + E437 + E438 + E439 + E440.$$

E444 Weighted life events score

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	910	7.8	7.8	7.8
	1	701	6.0	6.0	13.8
	2	888	7.6	7.6	21.4
	3	835	7.1	7.2	28.6
	4	985	8.4	8.4	37.0
	5	768	6.6	6.6	43.6
	6	811	6.9	7.0	50.6
	7	646	5.5	5.5	56.1
	8	636	5.4	5.5	61.6
	9	538	4.6	4.6	66.2
	10	487	4.2	4.2	70.3
	11	433	3.7	3.7	74.1
	12	427	3.7	3.7	77.7
	13	332	2.8	2.8	80.6
	14	297	2.5	2.5	83.1
	15	244	2.1	2.1	85.2
	16	208	1.8	1.8	87.0
	17	202	1.7	1.7	88.7
	18	174	1.5	1.5	90.2
	19	147	1.3	1.3	91.5
	20	127	1.1	1.1	92.6
	21	103	.9	.9	93.4
	22	109	.9	.9	94.4
	23	101	.9	.9	95.2
	24	73	.6	.6	95.9
	25	67	.6	.6	96.4
	26	47	.4	.4	96.8
	27	42	.4	.4	97.2
	28	47	.4	.4	97.6
	29	37	.3	.3	97.9
	30	28	.2	.2	98.2
	31	27	.2	.2	98.4
	32	23	.2	.2	98.6
	33	19	.2	.2	98.8
	34	19	.2	.2	98.9
	35	19	.2	.2	99.1
	36	23	.2	.2	99.3
	37	11	.1	.1	99.4
	38	7	.1	.1	99.4
	39	5	.0	.0	99.5
	40	7	.1	.1	99.5
	41	6	.1	.1	99.6
	42	4	.0	.0	99.6
	43	7	.1	.1	99.7
	44	2	.0	.0	99.7
	45	6	.1	.1	99.8
	46	4	.0	.0	99.8
	47	2	.0	.0	99.8
	48	2	.0	.0	99.8
	49	3	.0	.0	99.8
	50	4	.0	.0	99.9
	51	2	.0	.0	99.9
	52	3	.0	.0	99.9
	53	2	.0	.0	99.9
	55	1	.0	.0	99.9
	56	2	.0	.0	100.0
	57	2	.0	.0	100.0
	59	2	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11664	Missing cases	25		

Life events

To calculate E445 the variables E400 to E440 were recoded as follows (1,2,3,4 = 1) (5=0). If any of the values for the variables E400 to E440 were missing and some of the other values were in the range (1,5), then the missing values were recoded to 0.

$E445 = E400 + E401 + E402 + E403 + E404 + E405 + E406 + E407 + E408 + E409 + E410 + E411 + E412 + E413 + E414 + E415 + E416 + E417 + E418 + E419 + E420 + E421 + E422 + E423 + E424 + E425 + E426 + E427 + E428 + E429 + E430 + E431 + E432 + E433 + E434 + E435 + E436 + E437 + E438 + E439 + E440$.

E445 Life events score

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	910	7.8	7.8	7.8
	1	1565	13.4	13.4	21.2
	2	2075	17.8	17.8	39.0
	3	1952	16.7	16.7	55.7
	4	1726	14.8	14.8	70.5
	5	1220	10.4	10.5	81.0
	6	866	7.4	7.4	88.4
	7	550	4.7	4.7	93.1
	8	303	2.6	2.6	95.7
	9	224	1.9	1.9	97.7
	10	113	1.0	1.0	98.6
	11	55	.5	.5	99.1
	12	39	.3	.3	99.4
	13	25	.2	.2	99.6
	14	15	.1	.1	99.8
	15	13	.1	.1	99.9
	16	4	.0	.0	99.9
	17	2	.0	.0	99.9
	18	3	.0	.0	100.0
	19	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	26	1	.0	.0	100.0
	34	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11664	Missing cases	25		

SECTION F: LOOKING AFTER YOUR BABY

F1. *When did you come home from the maternity ward?*

days after baby was born

(If same day put 00, if never went into hospital put 77) [77 has been recoded to -2; If < 1day but not same day, 1 was coded]

E500 NO of days at HOSP after birth					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
<1 day		0	876	7.5	7.7 7.7
		1	2106	18.0	18.4 26.1
		2	2063	17.6	18.0 44.1
		3	1729	14.8	15.1 59.2
		4	1513	12.9	13.2 72.5
		5	1658	14.2	14.5 87.0
		6	602	5.2	5.3 92.2
		7	408	3.5	3.6 95.8
		8	145	1.2	1.3 97.1
		9	63	.5	.6 97.6
		10	106	.9	.9 98.5
		11	24	.2	.2 98.7
		12	27	.2	.2 99.0
		13	17	.1	.1 99.1
		14	40	.3	.3 99.5
		15	11	.1	.1 99.6
		16	5	.0	.0 99.6
		17	8	.1	.1 99.7
		18	5	.0	.0 99.7
		19	4	.0	.0 99.8
		20	2	.0	.0 99.8
		21	11	.1	.1 99.9
		22	1	.0	.0 99.9
		23	1	.0	.0 99.9
		24	1	.0	.0 99.9
		26	1	.0	.0 99.9
		28	3	.0	.0 99.9
		29	1	.0	.0 99.9
		30	1	.0	.0 100.0
		31	1	.0	.0 100.0
		35	1	.0	.0 100.0
		39	1	.0	.0 100.0
		40	1	.0	.0 100.0
		58	1	.0	.0 100.0
Non HOSP birth		-2	161	1.4	Missing
Missing		-1	91	.8	Missing
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11437	Missing cases	252		

F2. *Since coming home with my baby I have found it:*

easier than expected
about as difficult as I expected
more difficult than I expected
does not apply (baby not home yet)

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E502 Coping compared to expected coping					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Easier	1	4031	34.5	34.8	34.8
As expected	2	5091	43.6	43.9	78.7
Harder	3	2439	20.9	21.1	99.8
NA	4	25	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	103	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11586	Missing cases	103		

F3. *How many hours sleep do you get altogether now?*

0 - 1 2 - 3 4 - 5 6 - 7 more than
hours hours hours hours 7 hours

a) during an average night

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E504 NO of HRS of sleep at night					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0-1	1	13	.1	.1	.1
2-3	2	224	1.9	1.9	2.0
4-5	3	3073	26.3	26.5	28.5
6-7	4	6056	51.8	52.2	80.8
>7	5	2228	19.1	19.2	100.0
Missing	-1	95	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11594	Missing cases	95		

b) *during an average day*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E505 NO of HRS of sleep in day					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0-1	1	10386	88.9	95.7	95.7
2-3	2	340	2.9	3.1	98.8
4-5	3	64	.5	.6	99.4
6-7	4	43	.4	.4	99.8
>7	5	25	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	831	7.1	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10858	Missing cases	831		

F4. *Do you feel that you are getting enough sleep?*

Yes No

E508 Feel getting enough sleep					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5998	51.3	51.8	51.8
N	2	5577	47.7	48.2	100.0
Missing	-1	114	1.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11575	Missing cases	114		

F5. *Do you manage to go out (eg. shopping, visiting friends) now you have the baby?*

yes, as much as I always did

yes, but a bit less now

very much less now

no, not at all

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E510 Going out since birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y as before	1	4076	34.9	35.0	35.0
Y but less	2	5625	48.1	48.4	83.4
Much less	3	1863	15.9	16.0	99.4
Not at all	4	67	.6	.6	100.0
Missing	-1	58	.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11631	Missing cases	58		

F6. What is the present job situation of yourself and your partner?

(i)
Yourself

(ii)
Your partner

working for an employer full-time (more than 30 hours a week)
 working for an employer part-time (one hour or more a week)
 self-employed, employing other people
 self-employed, not employing other people
 on paid maternity leave
 on a government employment or training scheme
 waiting to start a job already accepted
 unemployed and looking for a job
 at school or in other full-time education
 unable to work because of long- term sickness or disability
 retired from paid work
 looking after the home or family
 don't have a partner [option not included in 1st version]
 other (please describe)

If you are not doing paid work at present then go to F9 below.

[Coders were instructed - if more than 1 box ticked, the 'other' option was coded]

E520 Job situation of MUM

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Full time work	1	185	1.6	1.7	1.7
Part time work	2	481	4.1	4.4	6.1
Employ self & others	3	84	.7	.8	6.8
Employ self only	4	127	1.1	1.2	8.0
Maternity leave	5	3126	26.7	28.4	36.4
Training scheme	6	6	.1	.1	36.4
Waiting to start job	7	57	.5	.5	36.9
Unemployed	8	328	2.8	3.0	39.9
Full time education	9	24	.2	.2	40.1
Sick or disabled	10	38	.3	.3	40.5
Retired	11	28	.2	.3	40.7
Home or family care	12	5394	46.1	49.0	89.8
Other	13	1127	9.6	10.2	100.0
Missing	-1	684	5.9	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11005	Missing cases	684		

E521 Job situation of PTNR

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Full time work	1	7568	64.7	69.0	69.0
Part time work	2	72	.6	.7	69.6
Employ self & others	3	750	6.4	6.8	76.5
Employ self only	4	1120	9.6	10.2	86.7
Maternity leave	5	1	.0	.0	86.7
Training scheme	6	43	.4	.4	87.1
Waiting to start job	7	21	.2	.2	87.3
Unemployed	8	930	8.0	8.5	95.7
Full time education	9	69	.6	.6	96.4
Sick or disabled	10	64	.5	.6	96.9
Retired	11	7	.1	.1	97.0
Home or family care	12	73	.6	.7	97.7
Other	13	255	2.2	2.3	100.0
No partner	-2	302	2.6	Missing	
Missing	-1	414	3.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10973 Missing cases 716

F7. How many weeks old was your baby when you began to work? weeks

[Coders were asked to round any fraction down to completed weeks. 'From birth' is coded to 0]

E522 Age of CH when MUM began work

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	66	.6	5.5	5.5
	2	114	1.0	9.4	14.9
	3	66	.6	5.5	20.3
	4	82	.7	6.8	27.1
	5	63	.5	5.2	32.3
	6	164	1.4	13.6	45.9
	7	78	.7	6.5	52.4
	8	171	1.5	14.1	66.5
	9	84	.7	6.9	73.4
	10	81	.7	6.7	80.1
	11	52	.4	4.3	84.4
	12	93	.8	7.7	92.1
	13	11	.1	.9	93.1
	14	20	.2	1.7	94.7
	15	7	.1	.6	95.3
	16	17	.1	1.4	96.7
	17	3	.0	.2	96.9
	18	11	.1	.9	97.8
	19	3	.0	.2	98.1
	20	8	.1	.7	98.8
	22	2	.0	.2	98.9
	23	1	.0	.1	99.0
	24	4	.0	.3	99.3
	25	1	.0	.1	99.4
	26	3	.0	.2	99.7
	27	2	.0	.2	99.8
	28	1	.0	.1	99.9
	32	1	.0	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	10480	89.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 1209 Missing cases 10480

F8. How many hours per week do you work? hours

E523 HRS worked PWK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	69	.6	5.2	5.2
	1	11	.1	.8	6.0
	2	27	.2	2.0	8.1
	3	33	.3	2.5	10.5
	4	53	.5	4.0	14.5
	5	44	.4	3.3	17.8
	6	59	.5	4.4	22.3
	7	36	.3	2.7	25.0
	8	72	.6	5.4	30.4
	9	39	.3	2.9	33.4
	10	114	1.0	8.6	41.9
	11	13	.1	1.0	42.9
	12	72	.6	5.4	48.3
	13	9	.1	.7	49.0
	14	32	.3	2.4	51.4
	15	60	.5	4.5	55.9
	16	38	.3	2.9	58.8
	17	15	.1	1.1	59.9
	18	25	.2	1.9	61.8
	19	15	.1	1.1	63.0
	20	98	.8	7.4	70.3
	21	16	.1	1.2	71.5
	22	14	.1	1.1	72.6
	23	9	.1	.7	73.3
	24	21	.2	1.6	74.8
	25	20	.2	1.5	76.4
	26	3	.0	.2	76.6
	27	4	.0	.3	76.9
	28	5	.0	.4	77.3
	29	1	.0	.1	77.3
	30	32	.3	2.4	79.7
	31	2	.0	.2	79.9
	32	9	.1	.7	80.6
	33	1	.0	.1	80.6
	34	1	.0	.1	80.7
	35	38	.3	2.9	83.6
	36	7	.1	.5	84.1
	37	46	.4	3.5	87.6
	38	22	.2	1.7	89.2
	39	17	.1	1.3	90.5
	40	53	.5	4.0	94.5
	41	2	.0	.2	94.7
	42	2	.0	.2	94.8
	43	3	.0	.2	95.0
	44	1	.0	.1	95.1
	45	8	.1	.6	95.7
	48	1	.0	.1	95.8
	50	3	.0	.2	96.0
	57	1	.0	.1	96.1
	60	2	.0	.2	96.2
	70	1	.0	.1	96.3
Full time or 90+ HRS	90	6	.1	.5	96.8
Occasionally	97	3	.0	.2	97.0
DK	99	40	.3	3.0	100.0
Missing	-1	10361	88.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	1328	Missing cases 10361			

Who regularly looks after your baby when you are not there?
(Please answer for each person regularly involved.)
 [The words ‘when you are not there’ were not in the 1st version]

<i>No</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>If yes, give hours per week</i>	<i>and</i>	<i>Age of baby when this began (in weeks)</i>
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- i) partner*
- ii) baby's grandparent*
- iii) other relative*
- iv) friend/neighbour*
- v) paid person outside your home (e.g. child minder)*
- vi) paid person in your home (eg. nanny, baby sitter)*
- vii) day nursery (creche)*
- viii) other (please describe)*

[Since mothers often ticked ‘yes’, in the absence of ‘yes’, the item was coded -2;
 Since the questions were intended to investigate regular care when the mother was
 absent coders were told not to code people sharing care such as partners in the evening. Hours
 were rounded up to a whole no. of hours; 90 was used for ‘full time’ and for 90+ hours; 97 for
 ‘occasional’, 99 for ‘varies’ or ‘not known’ (the latter have been recoded to -1). If a range was
 given, the higher no. was coded.

The age was coded in weeks; rounded down to completed weeks. ‘From birth’ was coded 0]

E524A PTNR looks after CH

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N		1	4433	37.9	37.9	37.9
Y		2	7256	62.1	62.1	100.0
		Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11689	Missing cases		0	

E524B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	9	.1	.2	.2
	1	802	6.9	14.1	14.3
	2	1376	11.8	24.3	38.6
	3	652	5.6	11.5	50.1
	4	625	5.3	11.0	61.1
	5	337	2.9	5.9	67.0
	6	232	2.0	4.1	71.1
	7	207	1.8	3.6	74.8
	8	157	1.3	2.8	77.5
	9	39	.3	.7	78.2
	10	333	2.8	5.9	84.1
	11	15	.1	.3	84.3
	12	96	.8	1.7	86.0
	13	6	.1	.1	86.1
	14	124	1.1	2.2	88.3
	15	99	.8	1.7	90.1
	16	44	.4	.8	90.8
	17	7	.1	.1	91.0
	18	17	.1	.3	91.3
	19	3	.0	.1	91.3
	20	143	1.2	2.5	93.8
	21	32	.3	.6	94.4
	22	11	.1	.2	94.6
	23	1	.0	.0	94.6
	24	28	.2	.5	95.1
	25	28	.2	.5	95.6
	26	2	.0	.0	95.6
	27	6	.1	.1	95.8
	28	20	.2	.4	96.1
	29	3	.0	.1	96.2
	30	50	.4	.9	97.0
	31	1	.0	.0	97.1
	32	3	.0	.1	97.1
	33	1	.0	.0	97.1
	34	2	.0	.0	97.2
	35	23	.2	.4	97.6
	36	11	.1	.2	97.8
	37	4	.0	.1	97.8
	38	2	.0	.0	97.9
	39	6	.1	.1	98.0
	40	35	.3	.6	98.6
	42	4	.0	.1	98.7
	43	1	.0	.0	98.7
	45	7	.1	.1	98.8
	48	6	.1	.1	98.9
	49	2	.0	.0	98.9
	50	18	.2	.3	99.3
	51	1	.0	.0	99.3
	52	2	.0	.0	99.3
	54	1	.0	.0	99.3
	55	1	.0	.0	99.3
	56	1	.0	.0	99.4
	58	2	.0	.0	99.4
	60	7	.1	.1	99.5
	66	1	.0	.0	99.5
	68	3	.0	.1	99.6
	70	4	.0	.1	99.7
	71	1	.0	.0	99.7
	72	2	.0	.0	99.7
	76	1	.0	.0	99.7
	82	1	.0	.0	99.8
	84	6	.1	.1	99.9
	85	1	.0	.0	99.9
	90	7	.1	.1	100.0
DNA	-2	4433	37.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	1584	13.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	5672	Missing cases	6017		

E524C Age of baby in weeks

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0			831	7.1	13.6	13.6
1			1611	13.8	26.4	40.1
2			846	7.2	13.9	53.9
3			529	4.5	8.7	62.6
4			622	5.3	10.2	72.8
5			205	1.8	3.4	76.2
6			551	4.7	9.0	85.2
7			196	1.7	3.2	88.4
8			325	2.8	5.3	93.8
9			98	.8	1.6	95.4
10			98	.8	1.6	97.0
11			37	.3	.6	97.6
12			73	.6	1.2	98.8
13			6	.1	.1	98.9
14			17	.1	.3	99.2
15			7	.1	.1	99.3
16			12	.1	.2	99.5
17			4	.0	.1	99.5
18			4	.0	.1	99.6
19			1	.0	.0	99.6
20			10	.1	.2	99.8
24			5	.0	.1	99.9
26			2	.0	.0	99.9
28			1	.0	.0	99.9
29			1	.0	.0	99.9
32			1	.0	.0	100.0
35			1	.0	.0	100.0
40			1	.0	.0	100.0
41			1	.0	.0	100.0
DNA			-2	4433	37.9	Missing
Missing			-1	1160	9.9	Missing
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	6096	Missing cases	5593			

E525A Grandparent looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	7333	62.7	62.7	62.7
Y	2	4356	37.3	37.3	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E525B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	10	.1	.3	.3
	1	659	5.6	18.3	18.6
	2	990	8.5	27.5	46.0
	3	483	4.1	13.4	59.4
	4	473	4.0	13.1	72.6
	5	240	2.1	6.7	79.2
	6	146	1.2	4.1	83.3
	7	55	.5	1.5	84.8
	8	96	.8	2.7	87.5
	9	29	.2	.8	88.3
	10	140	1.2	3.9	92.1
	11	2	.0	.1	92.2
	12	59	.5	1.6	93.8
	13	2	.0	.1	93.9
	14	23	.2	.6	94.5
	15	25	.2	.7	95.2
	16	15	.1	.4	95.6
	17	1	.0	.0	95.7
	18	8	.1	.2	95.9
	19	1	.0	.0	95.9
	20	35	.3	1.0	96.9
	21	4	.0	.1	97.0
	22	4	.0	.1	97.1
	23	2	.0	.1	97.2
	24	32	.3	.9	98.1
	25	7	.1	.2	98.3
	26	1	.0	.0	98.3
	27	1	.0	.0	98.3
	28	2	.0	.1	98.4
	30	20	.2	.6	98.9
	31	1	.0	.0	98.9
	32	1	.0	.0	99.0
	35	9	.1	.2	99.2
	36	1	.0	.0	99.3
	37	4	.0	.1	99.4
	40	9	.1	.2	99.6
	42	1	.0	.0	99.6
	43	1	.0	.0	99.7
	45	2	.0	.1	99.7
	48	3	.0	.1	99.8
	50	4	.0	.1	99.9
	56	2	.0	.1	100.0
	60	1	.0	.0	100.0
DNA	-2	7333	62.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	752	6.4	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3604 Missing cases 8085

E525C Age of baby in weeks

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		0	160	1.4	4.3	4.3
		1	468	4.0	12.7	17.0
		2	494	4.2	13.4	30.4
		3	484	4.1	13.1	43.5
		4	599	5.1	16.2	59.7
		5	222	1.9	6.0	65.7
		6	525	4.5	14.2	79.9
		7	181	1.5	4.9	84.8
		8	256	2.2	6.9	91.7
		9	81	.7	2.2	93.9
		10	85	.7	2.3	96.2
		11	18	.2	.5	96.7
		12	55	.5	1.5	98.2
		13	5	.0	.1	98.3
		14	12	.1	.3	98.7
		15	2	.0	.1	98.7
		16	18	.2	.5	99.2
		17	2	.0	.1	99.3
		18	7	.1	.2	99.5
		19	3	.0	.1	99.5
		20	9	.1	.2	99.8
		23	1	.0	.0	99.8
		24	5	.0	.1	99.9
		28	2	.0	.1	100.0
DNA		-2	7333	62.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	662	5.7	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	3694	Missing cases	7995			

E526A Other REL looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	10756	92.0	92.0	92.0
Y	2	933	8.0	8.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E526B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	2	.0	.3	.3
	1	189	1.6	26.5	26.8
	2	182	1.6	25.5	52.2
	3	98	.8	13.7	66.0
	4	89	.8	12.5	78.4
	5	37	.3	5.2	83.6
	6	24	.2	3.4	87.0
	7	11	.1	1.5	88.5
	8	10	.1	1.4	89.9
	9	8	.1	1.1	91.0
	10	14	.1	2.0	93.0
	11	1	.0	.1	93.1
	12	3	.0	.4	93.6
	14	3	.0	.4	94.0
	15	4	.0	.6	94.5
	16	2	.0	.3	94.8
	17	1	.0	.1	95.0
	18	1	.0	.1	95.1
	20	6	.1	.8	95.9
	21	1	.0	.1	96.1
	22	1	.0	.1	96.2
	23	1	.0	.1	96.4
	24	7	.1	1.0	97.3
	25	3	.0	.4	97.8
	28	1	.0	.1	97.9
	30	3	.0	.4	98.3
	32	1	.0	.1	98.5
	35	2	.0	.3	98.7
	37	2	.0	.3	99.0
	38	1	.0	.1	99.2
	39	1	.0	.1	99.3
	40	3	.0	.4	99.7
	43	1	.0	.1	99.9
	50	1	.0	.1	100.0
DNA	-2	10756	92.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	219	1.9	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 714 Missing cases 10975

E526C Age of baby in weeks

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		0	24	.2	3.2	3.2
		1	62	.5	8.2	11.4
		2	86	.7	11.4	22.8
		3	101	.9	13.4	36.2
		4	116	1.0	15.4	51.5
		5	40	.3	5.3	56.8
		6	116	1.0	15.4	72.2
		7	39	.3	5.2	77.4
		8	80	.7	10.6	87.9
		9	20	.2	2.6	90.6
		10	26	.2	3.4	94.0
		11	11	.1	1.5	95.5
		12	15	.1	2.0	97.5
		14	4	.0	.5	98.0
		15	1	.0	.1	98.1
		16	2	.0	.3	98.4
		17	2	.0	.3	98.7
		18	2	.0	.3	98.9
		20	4	.0	.5	99.5
		21	1	.0	.1	99.6
		27	1	.0	.1	99.7
		28	1	.0	.1	99.9
		61	1	.0	.1	100.0
DNA		-2	10756	92.0	Missing	
Missing		-1	178	1.5	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	755	Missing cases	10934			

E527A Friend or neighbour looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	10827	92.6	92.6	92.6
Y	2	862	7.4	7.4	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E527B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	3	.0	.4	.4
	1	279	2.4	38.5	38.9
	2	193	1.7	26.6	65.5
	3	88	.8	12.1	77.7
	4	65	.6	9.0	86.6
	5	24	.2	3.3	89.9
	6	19	.2	2.6	92.6
	7	6	.1	.8	93.4
	8	12	.1	1.7	95.0
	9	4	.0	.6	95.6
	10	14	.1	1.9	97.5
	11	2	.0	.3	97.8
	12	2	.0	.3	98.1
	14	2	.0	.3	98.3
	15	2	.0	.3	98.6
	16	2	.0	.3	98.9
	17	1	.0	.1	99.0
	18	1	.0	.1	99.2
	20	1	.0	.1	99.3
	25	2	.0	.3	99.6
	28	1	.0	.1	99.7
	32	1	.0	.1	99.9
	50	1	.0	.1	100.0
DNA	-2	10827	92.6	Missing	
Missing	-1	137	1.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 725 Missing cases 10964

E527C Age of baby in weeks

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	18	.2	2.5	2.5
	1	41	.4	5.7	8.1
	2	53	.5	7.3	15.4
	3	57	.5	7.9	23.3
	4	119	1.0	16.4	39.7
	5	46	.4	6.3	46.1
	6	131	1.1	18.1	64.1
	7	56	.5	7.7	71.9
	8	110	.9	15.2	87.0
	9	33	.3	4.6	91.6
	10	18	.2	2.5	94.1
	11	4	.0	.6	94.6
	12	15	.1	2.1	96.7
	13	2	.0	.3	97.0
	14	7	.1	1.0	97.9
	16	6	.1	.8	98.8
	17	1	.0	.1	98.9
	18	2	.0	.3	99.2
	20	3	.0	.4	99.6
	24	1	.0	.1	99.7
	31	1	.0	.1	99.9
	35	1	.0	.1	100.0
DNA	-2	10827	92.6	Missing	
Missing	-1	137	1.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	725	Missing cases	10964		

E528A Outside paid help looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	11496	98.3	98.3	98.3
Y	2	193	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E528B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	6	.1	3.6	3.6
	2	13	.1	7.8	11.4
	3	10	.1	6.0	17.5
	4	12	.1	7.2	24.7
	5	5	.0	3.0	27.7
	6	6	.1	3.6	31.3
	7	3	.0	1.8	33.1
	8	9	.1	5.4	38.6
	9	2	.0	1.2	39.8
	10	4	.0	2.4	42.2
	12	2	.0	1.2	43.4
	14	6	.1	3.6	47.0
	15	5	.0	3.0	50.0
	16	5	.0	3.0	53.0
	18	3	.0	1.8	54.8
	20	19	.2	11.4	66.3
	21	5	.0	3.0	69.3
	22	1	.0	.6	69.9
	23	2	.0	1.2	71.1
	24	2	.0	1.2	72.3
	25	2	.0	1.2	73.5
	26	2	.0	1.2	74.7
	27	3	.0	1.8	76.5
	28	3	.0	1.8	78.3
	30	3	.0	1.8	80.1
	32	2	.0	1.2	81.3
	34	1	.0	.6	81.9
	35	3	.0	1.8	83.7
	36	2	.0	1.2	84.9
	38	1	.0	.6	85.5
	39	1	.0	.6	86.1
	40	11	.1	6.6	92.8
	41	1	.0	.6	93.4
	42	2	.0	1.2	94.6
	43	1	.0	.6	95.2
	44	1	.0	.6	95.8
	45	3	.0	1.8	97.6
	49	1	.0	.6	98.2
	50	3	.0	1.8	100.0
DNA	-2	11496	98.3	Missing	
Missing	-1	27	.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 166 Missing cases 11523

E528C Age of baby in weeks

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0			2	.0	1.2	1.2
1			4	.0	2.4	3.6
2			5	.0	3.0	6.6
3			4	.0	2.4	9.0
4			8	.1	4.8	13.9
5			8	.1	4.8	18.7
6			21	.2	12.7	31.3
7			10	.1	6.0	37.3
8			18	.2	10.8	48.2
9			15	.1	9.0	57.2
10			21	.2	12.7	69.9
11			9	.1	5.4	75.3
12			11	.1	6.6	81.9
13			2	.0	1.2	83.1
14			5	.0	3.0	86.1
15			2	.0	1.2	87.3
16			6	.1	3.6	91.0
18			7	.1	4.2	95.2
19			1	.0	.6	95.8
22			1	.0	.6	96.4
23			1	.0	.6	97.0
24			2	.0	1.2	98.2
28			1	.0	.6	98.8
32			1	.0	.6	99.4
36			1	.0	.6	100.0
DNA			-2	11496	98.3	Missing
Missing			-1	27	.2	Missing
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	166	Missing cases	11523			

E529A At home paid help looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	11467	98.1	98.1	98.1
Y	2	222	1.9	1.9	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E529B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	14	.1	7.4	7.4
	2	16	.1	8.5	16.0
	3	27	.2	14.4	30.3
	4	33	.3	17.6	47.9
	5	10	.1	5.3	53.2
	6	8	.1	4.3	57.4
	7	1	.0	.5	58.0
	8	6	.1	3.2	61.2
	9	1	.0	.5	61.7
	10	6	.1	3.2	64.9
	11	1	.0	.5	65.4
	12	2	.0	1.1	66.5
	15	7	.1	3.7	70.2
	16	2	.0	1.1	71.3
	18	1	.0	.5	71.8
	19	1	.0	.5	72.3
	20	7	.1	3.7	76.1
	21	1	.0	.5	76.6
	23	1	.0	.5	77.1
	24	2	.0	1.1	78.2
	25	1	.0	.5	78.7
	30	7	.1	3.7	82.4
	32	1	.0	.5	83.0
	35	2	.0	1.1	84.0
	37	1	.0	.5	84.6
	40	18	.2	9.6	94.1
	44	1	.0	.5	94.7
	45	5	.0	2.7	97.3
	48	1	.0	.5	97.9
	50	1	.0	.5	98.4
	55	1	.0	.5	98.9
	60	1	.0	.5	99.5
	70	1	.0	.5	100.0
DNA	-2	11467	98.1	Missing	
Missing	-1	34	.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 188 Missing cases 11501

E529C Age of baby in weeks

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		0	19	.2	10.2	10.2
		1	24	.2	12.9	23.1
		2	17	.1	9.1	32.3
		3	13	.1	7.0	39.2
		4	11	.1	5.9	45.2
		5	9	.1	4.8	50.0
		6	30	.3	16.1	66.1
		7	12	.1	6.5	72.6
		8	20	.2	10.8	83.3
		9	4	.0	2.2	85.5
		10	8	.1	4.3	89.8
		11	3	.0	1.6	91.4
		12	6	.1	3.2	94.6
		13	2	.0	1.1	95.7
		16	2	.0	1.1	96.8
		18	2	.0	1.1	97.8
		20	1	.0	.5	98.4
		21	1	.0	.5	98.9
		24	1	.0	.5	99.5
		41	1	.0	.5	100.0
DNA		-2	11467	98.1	Missing	
Missing		-1	36	.3	Missing	
Total			11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 186 Missing cases 11503

E530A Day nursery looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	11603	99.3	99.3	99.3
Y	2	86	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E530B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	23	.2	33.8	33.8
	2	17	.1	25.0	58.8
	3	6	.1	8.8	67.6
	4	4	.0	5.9	73.5
	5	1	.0	1.5	75.0
	8	2	.0	2.9	77.9
	9	1	.0	1.5	79.4
	10	3	.0	4.4	83.8
	11	1	.0	1.5	85.3
	12	1	.0	1.5	86.8
	13	1	.0	1.5	88.2
	15	2	.0	2.9	91.2
	16	1	.0	1.5	92.6
	20	3	.0	4.4	97.1
	26	1	.0	1.5	98.5
	40	1	.0	1.5	100.0
DNA	-2	11603	99.3	Missing	
Missing	-1	18	.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 68 Missing cases 11621

E530C Age of baby in weeks

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	4	.0	5.9	5.9
	2	4	.0	5.9	11.8
	4	3	.0	4.4	16.2
	5	1	.0	1.5	17.6
	6	19	.2	27.9	45.6
	7	7	.1	10.3	55.9
	8	8	.1	11.8	67.6
	9	6	.1	8.8	76.5
	10	7	.1	10.3	86.8
	13	2	.0	2.9	89.7
	14	2	.0	2.9	92.6
	15	3	.0	4.4	97.1
	18	2	.0	2.9	100.0
DNA	-2	11603	99.3	Missing	
Missing	-1	18	.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 68 Missing cases 11621

E531A Other person looks after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	11461	98.0	98.0	98.0
Y	2	228	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E531B Hours per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	13	.1	32.5	32.5
	2	2	.0	5.0	37.5
	3	6	.1	15.0	52.5
	4	4	.0	10.0	62.5
	5	1	.0	2.5	65.0
	9	1	.0	2.5	67.5
	10	1	.0	2.5	70.0
	14	1	.0	2.5	72.5
	15	1	.0	2.5	75.0
	16	1	.0	2.5	77.5
	20	3	.0	7.5	85.0
	24	3	.0	7.5	92.5
	30	1	.0	2.5	95.0
	90	2	.0	5.0	100.0
DNA	-2	11461	98.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	188	1.6	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 40 Missing cases 11649

E531C Age of baby in weeks

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	9	.1	17.6	17.6
	1	6	.1	11.8	29.4
	2	9	.1	17.6	47.1
	3	6	.1	11.8	58.8
	4	4	.0	7.8	66.7
	5	1	.0	2.0	68.6
	6	5	.0	9.8	78.4
	7	2	.0	3.9	82.4
	8	3	.0	5.9	88.2
	11	2	.0	3.9	92.2
	12	1	.0	2.0	94.1
	13	1	.0	2.0	96.1
	16	1	.0	2.0	98.0
	18	1	.0	2.0	100.0
DNA	-2	11461	98.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	177	1.5	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 51 Missing cases 11638

If you have had no other children, go to F11 below.

F10. Before you had this baby had you ever used any of the following for child care?

Yes No

- a) partner
- b) baby's grandparent
- c) other relative
- d) friend/neighbour [not in 1st version]
- e) childminder (outside baby's home) [(d) in 1st version]
- f) babysitter, nanny (in baby's home) [(e) in 1st version, but nanny not mentioned]
- g) day nursery [(f) in 1st version]
- h) other (please describe) [(g) in 1st version]

E535 Previously used PTNR for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5237	44.8	70.2	70.2
N	2	2226	19.0	29.8	100.0
Missing	-1	4226	36.2	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7463 Missing cases 4226

E536 Previously used grandparent for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4810	41.1	64.6	64.6
N	2	2632	22.5	35.4	100.0
Missing	-1	4247	36.3	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7442 Missing cases 4247

E537 Previously used other REL for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2369	20.3	34.8	34.8
N	2	4430	37.9	65.2	100.0
Missing	-1	4890	41.8	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6799 Missing cases 4890

E538 Previously used friend for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2029	17.4	48.4	48.4
N	2	2165	18.5	51.6	100.0
Missing	-1	7495	64.1	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4194 Missing cases 7495

E539 Previously used CHminder for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1155	9.9	17.2	17.2
N	2	5576	47.7	82.8	100.0
Missing	-1	4958	42.4	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6731 Missing cases 4958

E540 Previously used babysitter for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1271	10.9	19.1	19.1
N	2	5379	46.0	80.9	100.0
Missing	-1	5039	43.1	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6650 Missing cases 5039

E541 Previously used day nursery for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1172	10.0	17.5	17.5
N	2	5535	47.4	82.5	100.0
Missing	-1	4982	42.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 6707 Missing cases 4982

E542 Previously used other person for CHcare

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	318	2.7	6.3	6.3
N	2	4732	40.5	93.7	100.0
Missing	-1	6639	56.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 5050 Missing cases 6639

If you are currently in paid work go to F12 on page 29.

F11. a) *If you are not now in paid work do you think you will start work before your baby is one year old?*

yes

no

don't know

E545 Will start work PRE CH 1ST BDAY					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3429	29.3	35.3	35.3
N	2	4739	40.5	48.8	84.1
Dont know	3	1539	13.2	15.9	100.0
Missing	-1	1982	17.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	9707	Missing cases	1982		

If yes,

b) *how old do you think your baby will be when you start work?*
months

E546 Age of CH when MUM starts work					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
From birth	0	6	.1	.2	.2
	1	6	.1	.2	.4
	2	69	.6	2.0	2.4
	3	636	5.4	18.8	21.2
	4	593	5.1	17.5	38.7
	5	313	2.7	9.3	48.0
	6	1079	9.2	31.9	79.9
	7	225	1.9	6.7	86.5
	8	103	.9	3.0	89.6
	9	128	1.1	3.8	93.3
	10	65	.6	1.9	95.3
	11	19	.2	.6	95.8
	12	52	.4	1.5	97.4
	14	1	.0	.0	97.4
	15	2	.0	.1	97.5
	16	4	.0	.1	97.6
	17	1	.0	.0	97.6
	18	16	.1	.5	98.1
	20	1	.0	.0	98.1
	22	1	.0	.0	98.1
	23	1	.0	.0	98.2
	24	22	.2	.7	98.8
	30	2	.0	.1	98.9
	34	1	.0	.0	98.9
	36	17	.1	.5	99.4
	48	12	.1	.4	99.8
	60	6	.1	.2	99.9
	61	1	.0	.0	100.0
	70	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	8306	71.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	3383	Missing cases	8306		

F11. c) What arrangements have you made about looking after your baby when you begin work?

know Yes No Don't

- i) partner
- ii) baby's grandparent
- iii) other relative
- iv) friend/neighbour
- v) childminder (outside baby's home)
- vi) babysitter, nanny (in baby's home)
- vii) day nursery
- viii) other (please describe)

E547 PTNR will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1697	14.5	43.5	43.5
N	2	2200	18.8	56.5	100.0
Missing	-1	7792	66.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3897 Missing cases 7792

E548 Grandparent will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1513	12.9	39.1	39.1
N	2	2358	20.2	60.9	100.0
Missing	-1	7818	66.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3871 Missing cases 7818

E549 Other REL will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	408	3.5	10.8	10.8
N	2	3386	29.0	89.2	100.0
Missing	-1	7895	67.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3794 Missing cases 7895

E550 Friend or neighbour will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	245	2.1	6.9	6.9
	2	3283	28.1	93.1	100.0
Missing	-1	8161	69.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3528 Missing cases 8161

E551 CHminder will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	54	.5	1.5	1.5
	2	3476	29.7	98.5	100.0
Missing	-1	8159	69.8	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3530 Missing cases 8159

E552 Babysitter will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	72	.6	2.0	2.0
	2	3461	29.6	98.0	100.0
Missing	-1	8156	69.8	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3533 Missing cases 8156

E553 Day nursery will look after CH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	108	.9	3.1	3.1
	2	3417	29.2	96.9	100.0
Missing	-1	8164	69.8	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3525 Missing cases 8164

F12. Whether or not you go back to work, are you planning to use any form of these in the next few months?

Yes No Don't know

a) paid help in your home (nanny, baby sitter) [1st version just asked (a) nanny]

b) child minder (outside your home) [1st version just asked (b) child minder]

c) other (please describe) [coders were asked to ensure that if a description was given, but yes was not ticked, 0 was coded - this has here been recoded to 1].

E555 Plan to use paid CHcare in home

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	672	5.7	6.2	6.2
N	2	9656	82.6	88.9	95.1
DK	9	528	4.5	4.9	100.0
Missing	-1	833	7.1	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10856 Missing cases 833

E556 Plan to use CHminder

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1088	9.3	9.9	9.9
N	2	9262	79.2	84.3	94.2
DK	9	637	5.4	5.8	100.0
Missing	-1	702	6.0	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10987 Missing cases 702

E557 Plan to use other help

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1123	9.6	12.4	12.4
N	2	7310	62.5	80.8	93.2
DK	9	611	5.2	6.8	100.0
Missing	-1	2645	22.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 9044 Missing cases 2645

SECTION G: SUPPORT AND HELP

The following statements are about the help and support you have. You may have already answered questions like this during your pregnancy. Please do so again.

This is so that we can see how having a baby may have changed the way you feel.

<i>This is exactly how I feel</i>	<i>This is often how I feel</i>	<i>This is how I sometimes feel</i>	<i>I never feel this way</i>	<i>Have no partner</i>
---	---	---	--------------------------------------	----------------------------

G1. I have no one to share my feelings with

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E600 No-one to share feelings with

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	207	1.8	1.8	1.8
Often felt	2	644	5.5	5.6	7.4
SMTS feel	3	2994	25.6	26.0	33.3
Never feel	4	7691	65.8	66.7	100.0
Missing	-1	153	1.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11536 Missing cases 153

G2. My partner provides the emotional support I need

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E601 PTNR provides EMOT support

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	4640	39.7	40.4	40.4
Often felt	2	3316	28.4	28.8	69.2
SMTS feel	3	2411	20.6	21.0	90.2
Never feel	4	725	6.2	6.3	96.5
No PTNR	7	402	3.4	3.5	100.0
Missing	-1	195	1.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11494 Missing cases 195

G3. There are other mothers with whom I can share my experiences

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E602 Share experiences with other MUMS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	3454	29.5	30.0	30.0
Often felt	2	3098	26.5	26.9	57.0
SMTS feel	3	3260	27.9	28.4	85.3
Never feel	4	1686	14.4	14.7	100.0
Missing	-1	191	1.6	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11498 Missing cases 191

G4. I believe in moments of difficulty my neighbours would help me
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E603 Believe neighbours would help					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	3481	29.8	30.3	30.3
Often felt	2	2400	20.5	20.9	51.2
SMTS feel	3	2737	23.4	23.8	75.0
Never feel	4	2872	24.6	25.0	100.0
Missing	-1	199	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11490 Missing cases 199					

G5. I'm worried that my partner might leave me
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

E604 Worried PTNR might leave					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	145	1.2	1.3	1.3
Often felt	2	206	1.8	1.8	3.1
SMTS feel	3	1139	9.7	9.9	13.0
Never feel	4	9609	82.2	83.5	96.5
No PTNR	7	402	3.4	3.5	100.0
Missing	-1	188	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11501 Missing cases 188					

G6. There is always someone with whom I can share my happiness and excitement about my baby
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E605 Someone to share joy of CH with					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	7173	61.4	62.4	62.4
Often felt	2	2654	22.7	23.1	85.5
SMTS feel	3	1358	11.6	11.8	97.3
Never feel	4	309	2.6	2.7	100.0
Missing	-1	195	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11494 Missing cases 195					

G7. If I feel tired I can rely on my partner to take over
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E606 Can rely on PTNR if tired					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	4371	37.4	38.0	38.0
Often felt	2	2534	21.7	22.1	60.1
SMTS feel	3	3152	27.0	27.4	87.5
Never feel	4	1033	8.8	9.0	96.5
No PTNR	7	402	3.4	3.5	100.0
Missing	-1	197	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11492 Missing cases 197					

G8. If I was in financial difficulty I know my family would help if they could
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E607 FAM would help if financial PROB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	7718	66.0	67.1	67.1
Often felt	2	1840	15.7	16.0	83.1
SMTS feel	3	1170	10.0	10.2	93.2
Never feel	4	777	6.6	6.8	100.0
Missing	-1	184	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11505 Missing cases 184					

G9. If I was in financial difficulty I know my friends would help if they could
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E608 Friends would help if financial PROB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	3110	26.6	27.1	27.1
Often felt	2	1775	15.2	15.5	42.6
SMTS feel	3	2598	22.2	22.7	65.2
Never feel	4	3987	34.1	34.8	100.0
Missing	-1	219	1.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11470 Missing cases 219					

G10. If all else fails I know the state will support and assist me
[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E609 State will support if PROB					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Exact feeling	1	1766	15.1	15.5	15.5
Often felt	2	954	8.2	8.4	23.9
SMTS feel	3	2924	25.0	25.7	49.5
Never feel	4	5749	49.2	50.5	100.0
Missing	-1	296	2.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11393 Missing cases 296					

Derived variable: Social support score

Social support score = E600 + E601 + E602 + E603 + E604 + E605 + E606 + E607 + E608 + E609.
 E600 and E604 were recoded as follows (1=0) (2=1) (3=2) (4=3) the other variables were
 recoded as (1=3) (2=2) (3=1) 4=0).

E610 DV: G1 to G10: Social support score: E file

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	1	.0	.0	.0
	1	1	.0	.0	.0
	2	4	.0	.0	.1
	3	11	.1	.1	.2
	4	14	.1	.1	.3
	5	17	.1	.2	.4
	6	56	.5	.5	1.0
	7	59	.5	.5	1.5
	8	81	.7	.8	2.3
	9	125	1.1	1.2	3.4
	10	183	1.6	1.7	5.1
	11	237	2.0	2.2	7.3
	12	293	2.5	2.7	10.1
	13	345	3.0	3.2	13.3
	14	379	3.2	3.5	16.8
	15	434	3.7	4.0	20.9
	16	538	4.6	5.0	25.9
	17	594	5.1	5.5	31.4
	18	727	6.2	6.8	38.2
	19	688	5.9	6.4	44.6
	20	697	6.0	6.5	51.1
	21	814	7.0	7.6	58.7
	22	765	6.5	7.1	65.8
	23	720	6.2	6.7	72.5
	24	745	6.4	6.9	79.4
	25	613	5.2	5.7	85.1
	26	461	3.9	4.3	89.4
	27	516	4.4	4.8	94.2
	28	268	2.3	2.5	96.7
	29	132	1.1	1.2	98.0
	30	219	1.9	2.0	100.0
No partner	-2	402	3.4	Missing	
Missing	-1	550	4.7	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10737 Missing cases 952

For the adjusted social support score, any missing values were set to the modes unless all the values were missing. Those who had no partner were recoded as follows:
 E601, E606 (7=0); E604 (7=3), and E612 calculated in the same way as E610.

E611 Number of missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
No values missing	0	10737	91.9	91.9	91.9
	1	272	2.3	2.3	94.2
	2	82	.7	.7	94.9
	3	405	3.5	3.5	98.3
	4	25	.2	.2	98.6
	5	17	.1	.1	98.7
	6	6	.1	.1	98.8
	7	16	.1	.1	98.9
	8	13	.1	.1	99.0
	9	25	.2	.2	99.2
All values missing	10	91	.8	.8	100.0
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11689 Missing cases 0

E612 DV: G1 to G10: Adjusted social support score: E file

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	1	.0	.0	.0
	1	1	.0	.0	.0
	2	4	.0	.0	.1
	3	15	.1	.1	.2
	4	16	.1	.1	.3
	5	23	.2	.2	.5
	6	65	.6	.6	1.1
	7	70	.6	.6	1.7
	8	99	.8	.9	2.5
	9	150	1.3	1.3	3.8
	10	207	1.8	1.8	5.6
	11	265	2.3	2.3	7.9
	12	322	2.8	2.8	10.7
	13	385	3.3	3.3	14.0
	14	431	3.7	3.7	17.7
	15	492	4.2	4.2	22.0
	16	587	5.0	5.1	27.0
	17	645	5.5	5.6	32.6
	18	788	6.7	6.8	39.4
	19	734	6.3	6.3	45.7
	20	751	6.4	6.5	52.2
	21	884	7.6	7.6	59.8
	22	815	7.0	7.0	66.8
	23	757	6.5	6.5	73.3
	24	816	7.0	7.0	80.4
	25	626	5.4	5.4	85.8
	26	472	4.0	4.1	89.9
	27	542	4.6	4.7	94.5
	28	271	2.3	2.3	96.9
	29	136	1.2	1.2	98.0
	30	228	2.0	2.0	100.0
Missing	-1	91	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11598	Missing cases	91		

G11. How much help would you say you have had with the following since having your baby?

- | | <i>A lot
of help</i> | <i>Some
help</i> | <i>Hardly
any help</i> | <i>No help
at all</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) <i>shopping</i> | | | | |
| b) <i>cleaning the home</i> | | | | |
| c) <i>preparing meals</i> | | | | |
| d) <i>washing up</i> | | | | |
| e) <i>changing nappies</i> | | | | |
| f) <i>washing the clothes</i> | | | | |
- [when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E620 Amount of help with shopping

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	4578	39.2	39.5	39.5
Some	2	4424	37.8	38.2	77.6
Hardly any	3	1661	14.2	14.3	92.0
None	4	932	8.0	8.0	100.0
Missing	-1	94	.8	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11595	Missing cases	94		

E621 Amount of help with cleaning house

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
-------------	-------	-----------	---------	---------------	-------------

A lot	1	2436	20.8	21.0	21.0
Some	2	4830	41.3	41.6	62.6
Hardly any	3	2483	21.2	21.4	84.1
None	4	1850	15.8	15.9	100.0
Missing	-1	90	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11599 Missing cases 90

E622 Amount of help with preparing meals

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	2905	24.9	25.1	25.1
Some	2	4442	38.0	38.3	63.4
Hardly any	3	2480	21.2	21.4	84.8
None	4	1765	15.1	15.2	100.0
Missing	-1	97	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11592 Missing cases 97

E623 Amount of help with washing up

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	3662	31.3	31.7	31.7
Some	2	4568	39.1	39.6	71.3
Hardly any	3	1830	15.7	15.9	87.2
None	4	1476	12.6	12.8	100.0
Missing	-1	153	1.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11536 Missing cases 153

E624 Amount of help with changing nappies

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	2614	22.4	22.5	22.5
Some	2	4687	40.1	40.4	62.9
Hardly any	3	2401	20.5	20.7	83.6
None	4	1898	16.2	16.4	100.0
Missing	-1	89	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11600 Missing cases 89

E625 Amount of help with washing clothes

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	1510	12.9	13.0	13.0
Some	2	2857	24.4	24.6	37.6
Hardly any	3	2779	23.8	24.0	61.6
None	4	4456	38.1	38.4	100.0
Missing	-1	87	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11602 Missing cases 87

g) *other tasks (please describe)*
 [coders were instructed to code '0' if description given but no box ticked]

E626 Amount of help with other tasks					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Valid		Cum
			Percent	Percent	Percent
A lot	1	989	8.5	24.8	24.8
Some	2	1086	9.3	27.2	52.0
Hardly any	3	447	3.8	11.2	63.2
None	4	1467	12.6	36.8	100.0
Missing	-1	7700	65.9	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		3989	Missing cases		7700

Derived variable: Help score

Each of the variables E620-E625 were recoded as follows (1=4) (2=3) (3=2) (4=1) (5=0) (-1=0). If all of E620-E625 were missing E627 was put to missing.

E627 Help Score					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid	
				Percent	Cum Percent
Little help	1	3	.0	.0	.0
	2	2	.0	.0	.0
	3	1	.0	.0	.1
	4	1	.0	.0	.1
	5	4	.0	.0	.1
	6	206	1.8	1.8	1.9
	7	143	1.2	1.2	3.1
	8	299	2.6	2.6	5.7
	9	288	2.5	2.5	8.1
	10	379	3.2	3.3	11.4
	11	447	3.8	3.8	15.2
	12	613	5.2	5.3	20.5
	13	710	6.1	6.1	26.6
	14	807	6.9	6.9	33.6
	15	847	7.2	7.3	40.8
	16	1017	8.7	8.7	49.6
	17	1012	8.7	8.7	58.3
	18	1285	11.0	11.1	69.3
	19	968	8.3	8.3	77.7
	20	752	6.4	6.5	84.1
	21	592	5.1	5.1	89.2
	22	440	3.8	3.8	93.0
	23	300	2.6	2.6	95.6
Massive help	24	512	4.4	4.4	100.0
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11628	Missing cases		61

G12. *Do you feel you received:*

too much help the right amount too little help
of help

E630 Amount of help received

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Too much	1	147	1.3	1.3	1.3
Just right	2	8375	71.6	73.2	74.5
Too little	3	2917	25.0	25.5	100.0
None needed	4	4	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	246	2.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11443	Missing cases	246		

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

G13. *Who has helped with the housework or the baby since your baby was born?*

Yes, Yes, No, Not able/ No such
helped helped help available person
a lot a bit at all to help

[The 1st version of the questionnaire only included the 1st 3 options]

a) *partner*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E631 PTNRS help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	5980	51.2	52.0	52.0
Y a bit	2	4374	37.4	38.0	90.0
None at all	3	623	5.3	5.4	95.4
Not able/ available	4	249	2.1	2.2	97.6
No such person	7	280	2.4	2.4	100.0
Missing	-1	183	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11506	Missing cases	183		

b) *your mother*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E632 Mothers help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	3026	25.9	27.1	27.1
Y a bit	2	4225	36.1	37.8	64.9
None at all	3	1819	15.6	16.3	81.2
Not able/ available	4	1722	14.7	15.4	96.6
No such person	7	382	3.3	3.4	100.0
Missing	-1	515	4.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11174	Missing cases	515		

c) *other relative*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E633 Other RELS help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	1158	9.9	10.8	10.8
Y a bit	2	3528	30.2	32.8	43.6
None at all	3	3837	32.8	35.7	79.3
Not able/ available	4	1898	16.2	17.7	97.0
No such person	7	323	2.8	3.0	100.0
Missing	-1	945	8.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10744 Missing cases 945

d) *neighbour*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E634 Neighbours help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	168	1.4	1.6	1.6
Y a bit	2	1391	11.9	13.2	14.8
None at all	3	6823	58.4	64.9	79.8
Not able/ available	4	1613	13.8	15.4	95.1
No such person	7	512	4.4	4.9	100.0
Missing	-1	1182	10.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10507 Missing cases 1182

e) *friend*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E635 Friends help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	535	4.6	5.0	5.0
Y a bit	2	2985	25.5	28.1	33.2
None at all	3	5291	45.3	49.8	83.0
Not able/ available	4	1508	12.9	14.2	97.2
No such person	7	295	2.5	2.8	100.0
Missing	-1	1075	9.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10614 Missing cases 1075

f) *paid help*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

E636 Paid help helps with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	344	2.9	3.3	3.3
Y a bit	2	355	3.0	3.4	6.7
None at all	3	5510	47.1	53.0	59.7
Not able/ available	4	578	4.9	5.6	65.2
No such person	7	3616	30.9	34.8	100.0
Missing	-1	1286	11.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10403 Missing cases 1286

g) *other (please describe)*

[when more than 1 box ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

[If step mother was described she was coded as mother, but mother-in-law was coded as 'other'. If writing was not matched with a tick, 0 was coded]

E637 Others help with housework

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y a lot	1	145	1.2	2.6	2.6
Y a bit	2	144	1.2	2.6	5.3
None at all	3	3324	28.4	60.4	65.7
Not able/ available	4	274	2.3	5.0	70.6
No such person	7	1616	13.8	29.4	100.0
Missing	-1	6186	52.9	Missing	
	Total	11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	5503	Missing cases	6186		

SECTION H

H1. *Please put the date of completing this questionnaire:*
day month year

E690 Date of completing questionnaire-month

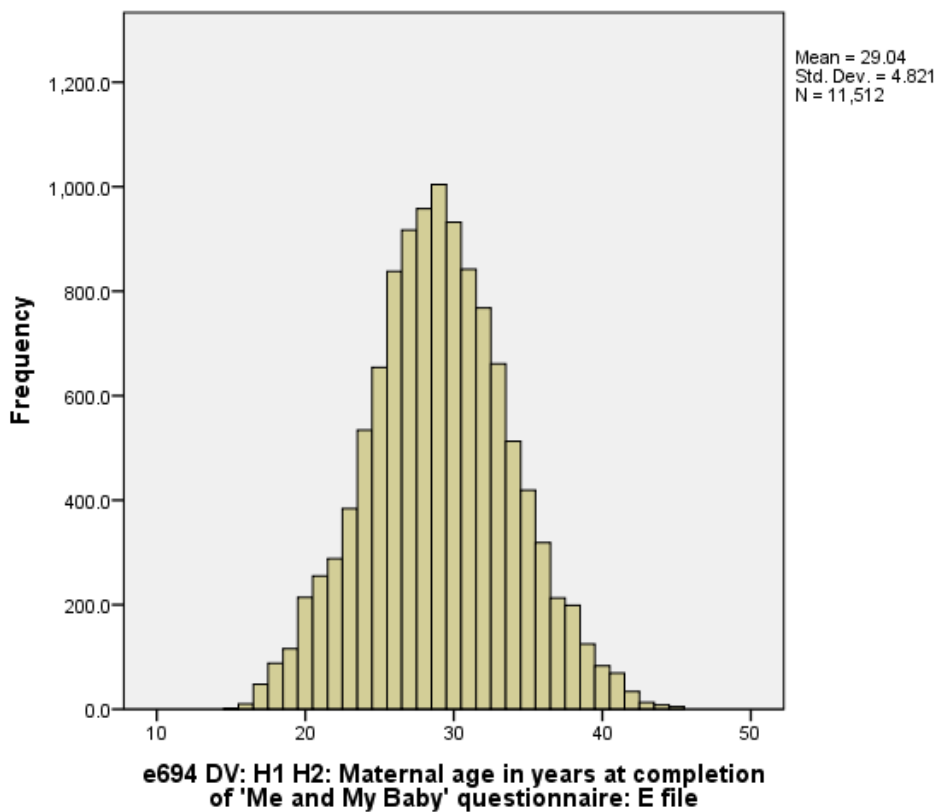
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	1287	11.0	11.0	11.0
	2	1081	9.2	9.3	20.3
	3	661	5.7	5.7	26.0
	4	745	6.4	6.4	32.4
	5	364	3.1	3.1	35.5
	6	969	8.3	8.3	43.8
	7	1214	10.4	10.4	54.2
	8	1052	9.0	9.0	63.2
	9	922	7.9	7.9	71.1
	10	1403	12.0	12.0	83.2
	11	1074	9.2	9.2	92.4
	12	891	7.6	7.6	100.0
Missing	-1	26	.2	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11663 Missing cases 26

E691 Date of completing questionnaire-year

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	91	3221	27.6	27.7	27.7
	92	7163	61.3	61.6	89.3
	93	1243	10.6	10.7	100.0
Missing	-1	62	.5	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11627 Missing cases 62



H2. Please give the date of birth of:

a) Yourself

day month year

From this date the current age of the mother at birth of baby was derived.

E695 Age of mother at birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	14	2	.0	.0	.0
	15	4	.0	.0	.1
	16	33	.3	.3	.3
	17	82	.7	.7	1.0
	18	109	.9	.9	2.0
	19	192	1.6	1.6	3.6
	20	235	2.0	2.0	5.6
	21	281	2.4	2.4	8.0
	22	353	3.0	3.0	11.1
	23	497	4.3	4.3	15.3
	24	637	5.4	5.5	20.8
	25	797	6.8	6.8	27.6
	26	909	7.8	7.8	35.4
	27	945	8.1	8.1	43.5
	28	999	8.5	8.6	52.1
	29	971	8.3	8.3	60.4
	30	915	7.8	7.9	68.3
	31	787	6.7	6.8	75.1
	32	698	6.0	6.0	81.0
	33	560	4.8	4.8	85.8
	34	436	3.7	3.7	89.6
	35	363	3.1	3.1	92.7
	36	251	2.1	2.2	94.9
	37	212	1.8	1.8	96.7
	38	136	1.2	1.2	97.8
	39	102	.9	.9	98.7
	40	65	.6	.6	99.3
	41	50	.4	.4	99.7
	42	18	.2	.2	99.9
	43	9	.1	.1	99.9
	44	6	.1	.1	100.0
	45	2	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	33	.3	Missing	
Total		11689	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11656	Missing cases	33		

b) *Your baby*

day month year

Derived variable: Age of baby at completion of questionnaire (unedited).

E699 Weeks since delivery					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0			23	.2	.2 .2
1			2	.0	.0 .2
2			1	.0	.0 .2
3			11	.1	.1 .3
4			43	.4	.4 .7
5			26	.2	.2 .9
6			12	.1	.1 1.0
7			26	.2	.2 1.2
8			4709	40.3	40.3 41.5
9			2668	22.8	22.8 64.3
10			1711	14.6	14.6 79.0
11			833	7.1	7.1 86.1
12			430	3.7	3.7 89.8
13			245	2.1	2.1 91.9
14			121	1.0	1.0 92.9
15			93	.8	.8 93.7
16			84	.7	.7 94.4
17			94	.8	.8 95.2
18			97	.8	.8 96.1
19			65	.6	.6 96.6
20			85	.7	.7 97.3
21			74	.6	.6 98.0
22			49	.4	.4 98.4
23			37	.3	.3 98.7
24			29	.2	.2 99.0
25			18	.2	.2 99.1
26			21	.2	.2 99.3
27			16	.1	.1 99.4
28			13	.1	.1 99.5
29			8	.1	.1 99.6
30			2	.0	.0 99.6
31			8	.1	.1 99.7
32			2	.0	.0 99.7
33			3	.0	.0 99.7
34			1	.0	.0 99.8
35			3	.0	.0 99.8
36			2	.0	.0 99.8
37			1	.0	.0 99.8
38			1	.0	.0 99.8
39			2	.0	.0 99.8
40			2	.0	.0 99.8
41			2	.0	.0 99.9
42			1	.0	.0 99.9
43			2	.0	.0 99.9
44			4	.0	.0 99.9
45			2	.0	.0 99.9
49			1	.0	.0 99.9
50			1	.0	.0 100.0
51			1	.0	.0 100.0
54			1	.0	.0 100.0
57			2	.0	.0 100.0
66			1	.0	.0 100.0
Total			11689	100.0	100.0
Valid cases		11689	Missing cases 0		

If you smoke, please remember to send back an empty cigarette packet.

Space for any comments you might like to make:

VERY MANY THANKS FOR ALL YOUR HELP

Please remember, because this is strictly confidential, the people who look at this booklet will not know your name. They will be unable to give you any help or contact anyone after reading what you have written. If you feel you need advice, please feel free to contact our special hot line (Bristol 256260 during office hours). Alternatively, your General Practitioner should be able to advise you. If you would like to talk to someone about how you are feeling, contact your health visitor, or Mothers for Mothers, Tel: (Bristol) 232360 between 9.30am and 2.30pm.

When completed, return the questionnaire to:

**Dr. Jean Golding,
Children of the Nineties - ALSPAC,
Institute of Child Health,
24, Tyndall Avenue,
Bristol.
BS8 1BR.**

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