

THE ALSPAC STUDY

C FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRES

Your Pregnancy

&

Filling the Gaps

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 8a of the built file.

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THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if they had not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly, it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the signed permission of the mother, and finally, it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

Questionnaire Administration during Pregnancy

Approximately 7 days after the brochure had been sent out and provided we had not heard from the mother that she did not want to take part in the study, the first questionnaire was posted to her. The nature of the questionnaire depended on her gestation at enrolment. The scheme for the sending of the questionnaires is illustrated in Figure 1. In brief, there were 4 questionnaires administered to the mother during pregnancy, and these were designed so that two were to be sent out at a fixed time point - 'Having a Baby' at 18 weeks gestation and 'Your Pregnancy' at 32 weeks gestation. Provided she enrolled before 14 weeks gestation, then the questionnaire 'Your Environment' was sent to her immediately after enrolment. This questionnaire was designed in particular to identify those features of the early environment that might be responsible for effects on the fetus. The fourth questionnaire 'About Yourself' was mainly concerned with features that referred to the mother's past medical, social and environmental history, and consequently the time during pregnancy at which this was administered was relatively unimportant. If necessary, therefore, this questionnaire was sent out after the baby had been born.

For questionnaires sent during pregnancy the reminder and follow-up phase was fairly intensive. If a response had not been received within 7 days, a reminder letter was sent. If the questionnaire had still not been received after a further 10 days, a second reminder letter was sent. Finally, if no response had been received after 1 month, a member of the study team either rang the mother or visited the home, and encouraged, or helped, the mother to complete the questionnaire.

For a variety of reasons some mothers did not receive the questionnaire 'Your Pregnancy' which includes questions on ethnic origin, education, social, and occupation levels. It also includes the questions on early sexual experience. All such questions which were not specific to the third trimester of pregnancy were therefore included in a short questionnaire entitled 'Filling the Gaps' which was administered when the child was 12 months of age.

Time of administration

The questionnaire YP was administered according to the gestation at which the mother enrolled (see below). For further details of the methodology used, refer to the ALSPAC protocol.

Gestation at enrolment	ENV	AY	HAB	YP	YHL
<6	<6	14	18	32	-
6	6	14	18	32	-
7	7	14	18	32	-
8	8	14	18	32	-
9	9	14	18	32	-
10	10	14	18	32	-
11	11	23	18	32	-
12	12	23	18	32	-
13	13	23	18	32	-
14	14	23	18	32	-
15	22	26	18	32	-
16	22	26	18	32	-
17	22	26	18	32	-
18	22	26	18	32	-
19	24	28	19	32	-
20	24	28	20	32	-
21	24	28	21	32	-
22	28	36	22	32	-
23	28	36	23	32	-
24	-	33	-	29	24
25	-	34	-	30	25
26	-	35	-	31	26
27	-	36	-	32	27
28	-	36	-	32	28
29	-	36	-	32	29
30	-	37	-	33	30
31	-	X	-	31	34
32	-	X	-	32	35
33	-	X	-	33	36
34	-	X	-	34	37
35	-	X	-	35	37
36	-	X	-	36	38
37	-	X	-	37	39
38	-	X	-	38	40
39	-	X	-	39	41
40	-	X	-	40	41

X = administered 4 months after delivery;

AY = About Yourself;

YP = Your Pregnancy;

AY was accompanied by 'You and Your Environment',

HAB or YHL by 'Partner's Questionnaire'.

ENV = Your Environment;

HAB = Having a Baby;

YHL = Your Home and Lifestyle;

CONTENTS OF QUESTIONNAIRES

Your Pregnancy (YP)

This questionnaire was 48 pages in length. It was administered to the mother at 32 weeks gestation. It had 10 specific sections, the last of which, concerned with early sexual experiences, was preceded by a warning and a suggestion that if the mother was likely to be upset by the questions, she should leave this section out.

Section A. Plans & Expectations

This section was concerned with ascertaining how much information the mother had about childbirth, her intention to attend antenatal classes, and anticipation of childcare after the birth of the baby. This section also contained information on how soon after the birth the mother intended to return to work.

Section B. Your Present Health

This section was almost identical to section B of 'Having a Baby'. It elicited signs and symptoms and investigations in the preceding 3 months, reasons for medication taken, hospitalisation, use of dietary supplements, homoeopathic medicines and analgesics, sleeping tablets and tranquillisers. All medications taken in the preceding 3 months were listed as in 'Your Environment'.

Section C. Your Diet

This section was designed by Pauline Emmett, study nutritionist, to obtain the frequency with which the mother ate various dietary items. It included 110 questions which were designed to give an overview of the quality of the diet. It particularly asked about the types of fat and milk consumed as well as details of caffeine and decaffeinated beverages. The mother was asked whether she used organic foods or other specific health foods. Information was collected on life-time history of being a vegetarian or vegan, whether the mother had been on a diet to lose weight and current feelings about her own shape. Details of current alcohol consumption including binges in the past month were also obtained. This section enables us to identify mothers who are likely to have low or high intakes of vitamin C, iron, zinc and dietary fibre. The information can be used as a factor in further analysis.

Section D. Your Own Childhood

This comprised a set of questions of 31 specific items together with an open description designed in a similar way to the life events inventory described in 'Having a Baby' Section F. It was devised by the ALSPAC study team based on the earlier work of Coddington [1]. In addition, information was obtained on the number of schools attended before the age of 16, the mother's assessment of whether she would rate her childhood as happy, the number of younger and older siblings she had and whether she was a twin or not.

Section E. Your Environment & Lifestyle.

Information was collected on the number of times the mother had moved during the pregnancy and whether she had been homeless at all during the pregnancy. It elicited the duration of passive smoking on weekends and weekdays, together with the current number of cigarettes the mother smoked. Information on current work and reasons for stopping work were obtained, as were similar questions to those asked in 'Having a Baby' concerning the amount of regular activity including lifting, bending, stooping and rest periods.

A set of 5 questions asked how difficult at the moment the mother found it to afford various items - specifically food, clothing, heating, rent or mortgage and things she will need for the baby. Mothers were given 4 options: very difficult, fairly difficult, slightly difficult, not difficult. From this set of questions, a subjective assessment of stress due to insufficient income has been obtained.

Section F. Your Feelings

The Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (CCEI) [2] and the Edinburgh Post-Natal Depression Scale (EPDS) [3] were repeated as in Section D of 'Having a Baby'.

Section G. Infant Feeding

Seven questions designed by the ELSPAC team were used to determine the mother's attitude towards breast or bottle feeding and she was also asked how she intended to feed her baby in the first week, first month and in the next 3 months. She was asked how her partner wanted her to feed the baby and whether she herself had been breast fed as a baby.

Section H. Education & Occupation

Information was obtained on all the qualifications of the mother, her partner, her own mother and her own father. From the information obtained a 6-point education scale has been obtained for each, with the following categories: No. qualifications, No. higher than CSE or GCSE (D, E, F or G), O-Level or equivalent, A-level or equivalent, Teaching or Nursing qualification, University degree. This scale was similar to that derived for the Child Health & Education Study [4].

Data were obtained on the current employment situation of the mother and her partner together with information for both mother, partner, her mother and her partner on the normal job, occupation, trade or profession with the type of industry or service given. This will enable social class categorisations for the mother, her partner and her parents using the 1991 OPCS classification [5]. The mother was also asked whether the partner was in contact with fumes or chemicals in his job and asked to describe them. Information was collected on the age of both the mother's parents at the time the mother was born, together with information on whether the natural parents were still alive, their smoking habits and whether the mother's mother smoked while pregnant with the mother.

Data on victimisation in terms of whether the mother felt she had been unjustly or unfairly treated in the previous 12 months because of her sex, skin colour, the way she dressed, her family background, the way she spoke, her religion or other features were identified using questions derived by the Home Office for use in the Child Health & Education Study. The ethnic origins of both the mother, her partner, and her parents were obtained using the format asked in the 1991 United Kingdom Census. This categorises the person as White, Black/Caribbean, Black/African, Black/other, Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Chinese, Other Specified.

Section I. Being a Parent

A set of 10 questions was derived by the ELSPAC team and used to determine the mother's attitudes towards a baby. It was concerned with whether babies should be in a structured or laissez-faire environment, or whether they should be picked up and cuddled or left to cry, whether they should be allowed to dominate the parents' lives or be regulated. The mother was also asked at what age she thought it would be alright for a mother to leave her child regularly in the care of another person.

Section K. Your Early Sexual Experiences

This set of 7 questions was used to identify child sexual abuse. It was derived by Dr. Jean Price and the ALSPAC team after review of the literature and extensive piloting. It asked specific questions concerning first of all whether the described experience had happened to the mother before the age of 16, whether it had happened more than once, who was involved and whether the mother had desired it to happen. Information on the age of the mother at the time of the first occurrence was also obtained. The section was omitted by only 10% of the questionnaire respondents

Filling the Gaps (FTG)

This questionnaire (24 pages) was administered only to mothers who had never received the questionnaire 'Your Pregnancy'. The questionnaire contained only those aspects of information collected in 'Your Pregnancy' that were not specific to the gestation at which the information was taken. This comprised just 4 sections.

Section A. Your Diet & Other Matters

The information collected included a history of dieting, whether the mother had ever been vegetarian or vegan, whether she was breast fed as a baby or ever took homoeopathic medicines.

Section B. Your Own Childhood

This was the series of childhood life events described in Section D of 'Your Pregnancy', together with other information collected in that section.

Section C. Education and Occupation

This section was identical to Section H of 'Your Pregnancy'. (Section D. merely obtained date of completion of the questionnaire.)

Section E. Early Childhood Sexual Experiences

These were the same as Section K from 'Your Pregnancy'.

Coding

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number then can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a tick response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

In general, where more than one box was ticked there was a rule that the 'worst' code would be used. This was indicated by a coding rule such that L indicated that the lower code be used, H the higher. Where no such rules could be made, the coding supervisor made a decision.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

Format of the variable descriptors

In all that follows:

- Each question is quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire versions, where they exist);
- The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
- The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
- The variable no. on file, with the rubric used;
- A table of frequencies.

Changes to questionnaires

The first printing of YP was a version finalised on 18th January 1991. This, however, was found to have a number of errors which were corrected in the 2nd version (8th May 1991). The 3rd (15th July 1991) and 4th versions (6 February 1992) had only minor changes. Mothers who were under 16 had a questionnaire which omitted the early sexual experiences questions (19 March 1991).

A number of mothers enrolled for a 2nd pregnancy and it was obviously inappropriate to ask some questions on two occasions (e.g. childhood experiences). These questions were therefore omitted from a special version of the questionnaire (4th October 1991).

FTG had one version printed on 29th April 1992.

c001 Questionnaire version

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1 Your Pregnancy, version 1 - 18/01/91	1660	13.4	13.4	13.4
2 Your Pregnancy, version 2 - 08/05/91	1674	13.5	13.5	26.8
3 Your Pregnancy, version 3 - 15/07/91	4129	33.3	33.3	60.1
4 Your Pregnancy, version 4 - 06/02/92	4486	36.1	36.1	96.2
5 Your Pregnancy, under 16 version - 19/03/91	30	.2	.2	96.5
6 Your Pregnancy, short version - 04/10/91	105	.8	.8	97.3
7 Filling the Gaps, version 1 - 29/04/92	334	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	12418	100.0	100.0	

2nd pregnancies

The women undergoing 2nd pregnancies in the study had a version of the questionnaire that omitted questions that would not have changed in a second pregnancy (e.g. ethnic origin). The editing process has therefore copied over the answers to the first questionnaire sent to these mothers. It has assumed in doing this that the identity of the partner has not changed.

Response rate

The numbers of pregnancies concerned in the data base for which either YP or FTG was completed and returned was 12,441 (out of 14,150 pregnancies reaching 32-week gestation - a response rate of 87.9%). [Mothers were invited to return the questionnaire blank if they had no time or did not want to complete them. These have been omitted from this data set.] Some of these cases were later identified as being ineligible or duplicate enrolments and records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were dropped, so the number of records on the current built file is 12,418.

UPDATE SUMMARY

Release file version history

Built version 7b – August 2001

New versions of the social class variables c755 c765 were added. These are based on text responses and as a side effect two extra cases were added to the file, so the sample size went up to 12,434 to 12,436. However, since the numeric data from these questionnaires are not currently available these two cases are missing nearly everything.

Built version 7c – April 2007

Undocumented changes based on text responses relating to infections.

Built version 7d – December 2008

- The undocumented changes made in creating version 7c have been dropped but may be reintroduced in a controlled manner in a future update. The changes described below are therefore changes from version 7b.
- 13 records identified as belonging to ineligible pregnancies were removed. The 2 extra cases introduced in version 7b (for which text based data only are currently available) were removed. Due to extension of direct access to ALSPAC data to non- ALSPAC staff and to comply with guidance issued in 1996 by the ALSPAC Law & Ethics Committee regarding the confidentiality of multiple pregnancies 3 records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were removed. The sample size therefore dropped from 12,436 to 12,418.
- A few questions do not appear in some versions of the questionnaires. The resulting variables were set to –7 for such occurrences, with an appropriate value label indicating the versions for which the data item is not available. Note that for respondents completing the short version the following variables based on questions omitted from the short version had been imputed from the full version completed by the same mother for her first pregnancy: C400 – C459 (section D), C624, C630 – C706a, C772, C782, C783, C800 – C804, C830 to C970 (section K).
- Variable INS has been dropped as it is redundant.
- Note that, apart from C001, the frequency tables in this documentation have not been updated, so they will not exactly match those generated from the current version of the built file.

Built version 8a – September 2018

The following data have been added:

- Derived dietary pattern scores for mothers at 32 weeks pregnant, including components describing 'Healthy' (c3840), 'Traditional' (c3841), 'Processed' (c3842), 'Confectionery' (c3843) and 'Vegetarian' (c3844) diets (pp88)
- Mother's estimated daily nutrient intakes of twelve vitamins and nine minerals at 32 weeks pregnant (c3800 to c3836) (pp86)
- A derivative giving the maternal age in years at completion of the 'Your Pregnancy' questionnaire (c994) (pp240)

THE QUESTIONS AND THEIR ANSWERS

SECTION A: PLANS AND EXPECTATIONS

Information about pregnancy

- A1. a) *Before you became pregnant this time did you read a lot about pregnancy and becoming a parent?*

[NB words 'this time' included from 08.05.91 only]

yes, a lot

yes, some

yes, a little

no, I didn't want to

no, I didn't have time

no, I didn't need to

[where 'no' was written without qualification code 7 was used]

(not in FTG)

C002 Read about PREG before this PREG					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
A lot		1	976	7.8	8.2 8.2
Some		2	1629	13.1	13.7 21.9
A little		3	2966	23.8	25.0 46.9
Didn't want to		4	1095	8.8	9.2 56.1
Didn't have time		5	1181	9.5	9.9 66.0
Didn't need to		6	3987	32.0	33.5 99.6
No		7	51	.4	.4 100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	219	1.8	Missing
			-----	-----	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11885	Missing cases	556		

- A1. b) *Do you have friends or relatives who have children with whom you can discuss your pregnancy?*

yes, many

yes, some

no

(not in FTG)

C003 Other parents to discuss PREG with						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Many		1	5690	45.7	47.5	47.5
Some		2	5999	48.2	50.1	97.6
None		3	290	2.3	2.4	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	125	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
			Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11979	Missing cases		462		

A2. *How would you describe the knowledge you have about having a baby?*

I knew nothing I knew a little I knew quite a lot

A2. i) *before you became pregnant this time*

A2. ii) *now*

[the words 'this time' were only included from 08.05.91 onwards]
(not in FTG)

C004 PREG knowledge before this PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	1	660	5.3	5.5	5.5
Little	2	3887	31.2	32.5	38.1
Lots	3	7400	59.5	61.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	157	1.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11947 Missing cases 494					

C005 PREG knowledge now					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	1	10	.1	.1	.1
Little	2	863	6.9	7.3	7.3
Lots	3	11017	88.6	92.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	214	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11890 Missing cases 551					

A3. a) *Have you attended childbirth preparation classes in this pregnancy?*

yes
no, but intend to
no, and don't intend to
haven't decided
(not in FTG)

C006 Childbirth classes during this PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4499	36.2	37.4	37.4
Intend to	2	2516	20.2	20.9	58.3
Dont intend to	3	4388	35.3	36.4	94.7
Undecided	4	637	5.1	5.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	64	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12040 Missing cases 401					

A3. b) *Did you attend classes in a previous pregnancy?*

Yes No Never been pregnant before

(not in FTG)

C007 Childbirth classes during PREV PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5217	41.9	72.6	72.6
N	2	1970	15.8	27.4	100.0
Not PREG before	-3	4685	37.7	Missing	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	232	1.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7187	Missing cases	5254		

A4. *How much do you want to know about what might happen during labour?*

[For version 04.10.92 (II), the phrase was 'during your next labour']

Yes No

- i) I'd rather not know anything*
- ii) I just want to know the basics*
- iii) I want to know most things but not things that will upset or worry me*
- iv) I'm happy to let the staff decide how much I ought to know*
- v) I want to know as much as possible*

(not in FTG)

C008 Rather not know anything about labour					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	118	.9	1.0	1.0
N	2	11986	96.3	99.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

(N.B. this did not agree well with other answers in C009-C012. e.g. many who had C008 = 1 also had C012 = 1, presumably the result of the double negative. Therefore if C012 = 1, C008 has been put to 2 or if C009 = 1, C008 has been put to 2).

C009 Want to know basics about labour					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1652	13.3	13.6	13.6
N	2	10452	84.0	86.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

C010	Rather not know -VE things about labour				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2190	17.6	18.1	18.1
N	2	9914	79.7	81.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

C011	Let staff decide what known about labour				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2135	17.2	17.6	17.6
N	2	9969	80.1	82.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

C012	Want to know MAX POSS about labour				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	8564	68.8	70.8	70.8
N	2	3540	28.5	29.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

A5. Which of these options would you prefer ideally?

the most pain-free labour that drugs/epidural can give me
the minimum amount of drugs to keep the pain manageable
no pain killers at all
don't have any opinion
other (please describe)

(not in FTG)

[If more than one box was ticked, it was recoded to 'other' and the combination codes then described]

C013	Preferred options during labour				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Drugs & epidural	1	1818	14.6	15.2	15.2
Minimum drugs	2	7409	59.6	62.1	77.4
N drugs	3	1823	14.7	15.3	92.6
Other	4	559	4.5	4.7	97.3
N opinion	9	319	2.6	2.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	176	1.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11928	Missing cases	513		

A6. *Would you like someone you know (husband/partner/mother/friend) with you at all times throughout your labour?*

yes, I want this very much
yes, I would quite like this
I don't mind
no, I would prefer not to have this
no, I definitely do not want this

(not in FTG)

C020 Wish for family or friend PRES at labour						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
1	Y V much	1	10405	83.6	86.4	86.4
2	Would like	2	1025	8.2	8.5	94.9
3	Dont mind	3	465	3.7	3.9	98.8
4	Prefer not	4	98	.8	.8	99.6
5	Definitely not	5	50	.4	.4	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
-1	Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12043	Missing cases	398			

A7. *Assuming that there are no complications, who do you think should make the decisions about your labour?* (tick one only)

doctors
midwives
doctors and midwives
doctors, midwives and me together
me
midwives and me together
don't know

[option 6 was only introduced from 15.07.91 onwards]

(not in FTG)

C021 Decision maker about labour if normal						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
1	DRS	1	137	1.1	1.3	1.3
2	Midwives	2	280	2.3	2.7	4.1
3	DRS & midwives	3	544	4.4	5.3	9.4
4	DR midwife & mum	4	6636	53.3	65.1	74.6
6	Midwives & mum	6	2489	20.0	24.4	99.0
9	DK	9	101	.8	1.0	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
-1	Missing	-1	1917	15.4	Missing	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10187	Missing cases	2254			

A8. *How important is it to you that giving birth will be a wonderful experience?*

very important
quite important
not very important
not at all important
I don't know

(not in FTG)

C022 Importance of wonderful birth experience					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V important	1	4151	33.4	34.9	34.9
Quite important	2	4991	40.1	41.9	76.8
Not V important	3	1860	15.0	15.6	92.4
N importance	4	362	2.9	3.0	95.5
DK	9	540	4.3	4.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	200	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11904	Missing cases	537		

A9. a) *Do you intend to start work after you have the baby?*

Yes *No*

(not in FTG) (If (C031 \geq 1) C030 =1)

C030 Intend to work after birth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5479	44.0	45.8	45.8
N	2	6494	52.2	54.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	131	1.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11973	Missing cases	468		

A9. b) *about how old do you expect the baby will be when you go back to work?*

less than 6 weeks

6 weeks - 5 months

6 months - 12 months

over 12 months

[NB option 2 was originally '6 weeks - 6 months' - changed from 15.07.91]

(not in FTG)

C031 Age of CH when mum resumes work					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
<6WKS		1	283	2.3	5.2 5.2
6 WKS - 5 MTS		2	2686	21.6	49.3 54.5
6MTHS - 12MTHS		3	1984	15.9	36.4 90.9
>12MTHS		4	493	4.0	9.1 100.0
Not at all		-3	6494	52.2	Missing
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	164	1.3	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	5446	Missing cases	6995		

A9. c) *Have you decided what sort of child care you will have?*

Yes

No

(If any box ticked yes in A9d, this was coded 1).

(not in FTG) (If ((C033 = 1 or C034 = 1 or C035 = 1 or C036 = 1 or C037 = 1 or C038 = 1) and C032 NE-3) C032 = 1).

C032 Decided on CH care					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
Y		1	4353	35.0	80.1 80.1
N		2	1082	8.7	19.9 100.0
Not intending to WK		-3	6494	52.2	Missing
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	175	1.4	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	5435	Missing cases	7006		

A9. d) *If yes, what sort of child care do you expect to use?*

Yes No Don't know

A9. d) i) *nanny/childminder in your home*

A9. d) ii) *childminder outside your home*

A9. d) iii) *partner*

A9. d) iv) *family*

A9. d) v) *nursery/creche*

A9. d) vi) *other (please describe)*

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C033 Expect to use CH minder in home

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	442	3.6	3.7	3.7
N	2	11514	92.5	96.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	148	1.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11956 Missing cases 485

C034 Expect to use CH minder OS home

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1165	9.4	9.7	9.7
N	2	10791	86.7	90.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	148	1.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11956 Missing cases 485

C035 Expect to use PTNR for CH care

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1878	15.1	15.6	15.6
N	2	10157	81.6	84.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12035 Missing cases 406

C036 Expect to use family for CH care'

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2131	17.1	17.8	17.8
N	2	9862	79.3	82.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	111	.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11993 Missing cases 448

C037 Expect to use nursery

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	502	4.0	4.2	4.2
N	2	11392	91.6	95.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	210	1.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11894 Missing cases 547

C038 Expect to use other CH care

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	245	2.0	2.0	2.0
N	2	11772	94.6	98.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	87	.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12017 Missing cases 424

SECTION B: YOUR PRESENT HEALTH

B1. *How would you describe your health in the last two weeks:*

always fit and well
usually fit and well
sometimes unwell
often unwell
always unwell

(not in FTG)

C050 Mums health in last 2WKS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always well	1	3237	26.0	26.8	26.8
Usually well	2	5821	46.8	48.2	75.0
SMTS unwell	3	2332	18.7	19.3	94.4
Often unwell	4	570	4.6	4.7	99.1
Always unwell	5	110	.9	.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	34	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12070	Missing cases	371		

B2. *In the last 3 months have you had any of the following:*

Yes, in *No, not in* *Don't*
last 3 *last 3* *know*
months *months*

(For b2b - b2v (9=2). If all values from C052-C075 were missing, then C052-C075 were put to missing. Otherwise recode (-1=2)).

B2. a) *nausea*

(not in FTG)

C052 Nausea in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4432	35.6	36.7	36.7
N	2	7658	61.6	63.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. b) vomiting

(not in FTG)

C053 Vomiting in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2752	22.1	22.8	22.8
N	2	9338	75.1	77.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. c) diarrhoea

(not in FTG)

C054 Diarrhoea in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3574	28.7	29.6	29.6
N	2	8516	68.5	70.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. d) vaginal bleeding

(not in FTG)

C055 Vaginal bleeding in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	559	4.5	4.6	4.6
N	2	11531	92.7	95.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. e) jaundice

(not in FTG)

C056 Jaundice in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	11	.1	.1	.1
N	2	12079	97.1	99.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. f) urinary infection

(not in FTG)

C057 Urinary infection in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	773	6.2	6.4	6.4
N	2	11317	91.0	93.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. g) a cold

(not in FTG)

C058 Cold in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4903	39.4	40.6	40.6
N	2	7187	57.8	59.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. h) influenza (flu)

(not in FTG)

C059 Influenza in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	720	5.8	6.0	6.0
N	2	11370	91.4	94.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. i) rubella (german measles)

(not in FTG)

C060 Rubella in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4	.0	.0	.0
N	2	12086	97.1	100.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. j) thrush (candida)

(not in FTG)

C061 Thrush in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1673	13.4	13.8	13.8
N	2	10417	83.7	86.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351					

B2. k) genital herpes

(not in FTG)

C062 Genital herpes in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	42	.3	.3	.3
N	2	12048	96.8	99.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351					

B2. l) other infection (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C063 Other infection in last 3MTHS					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	606	4.9	5.0	5.0
N	2	11484	92.3	95.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351					

Derived variable

(This was obtained if any of C057, C059, C060, C061, C062, C063 were coded 1.)

C064 Any infection					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	3176	25.5	26.3	26.3
No	2	8914	71.7	73.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351					

B2. m) injury or shock to you (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C066 Injury or shock in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	910	7.3	7.5	7.5
N	2	11180	89.9	92.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. n) sugar in urine

(not in FTG)

C067 Sugar in urine in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1630	13.1	13.5	13.5
N	2	10460	84.1	86.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. o) x-ray

(not in FTG)

C068 Xray in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	137	1.1	1.1	1.1
N	2	11953	96.1	98.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. p) amniocentesis (amnio)

(not in FTG)

C069 Amniocentesis in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	196	1.6	1.6	1.6
N	2	11894	95.6	98.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. q) chorionic villus sampling (CVS)

(not in FTG)

C070 CVS in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	85	.7	.7	.7
N	2	12005	96.5	99.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. r) AFP test (spina bifida test)

(not in FTG)

C071 AFP test in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2723	21.9	22.5	22.5
N	2	9367	75.3	77.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. s) ultrasound scan

(not in FTG)

C072 Ultrasound in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5352	43.0	44.3	44.3
N	2	6738	54.2	55.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. t) headache

(not in FTG)

C073 Headache in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7420	59.6	61.4	61.4
N	2	4670	37.5	38.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

B2. u) backache**(not in FTG)**

C074 Backache in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	9703	78.0	80.3	80.3
N	2	2387	19.2	19.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B2. v) varicose veins**(not in FTG)**

C075 Varicose veins in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1805	14.5	14.9	14.9
N	2	10285	82.7	85.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

B3. a) Have you been admitted to hospital in the last 3 months?**Yes****No****(not in FTG)**

C076 Admitted to hospital

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	888	7.1	7.4	7.4
N	2	11137	89.5	92.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12025	Missing cases	416		

B4. *In the last 3 months have you used any medicines, pills or ointments for the following:*

	<i>Yes, in last 3 months</i>	<i>No, not in last 3 months</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
<i>Medicine, pills, ointment for:</i>			

B4. a) nausea

(For B4a - B4p (9= -1)

If all C090 - C105 missing, they were put to missing. Otherwise they were put to 2).

(not in FTG)

C090 MEDTN for nausea in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	276	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	2	11704	94.1	97.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11980 Missing cases 461

B4. b) heartburn

(not in FTG)

C091 MEDTN for heartburn in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4369	35.1	36.5	36.5
N	2	7611	61.2	63.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11980 Missing cases 461

B4. c) vomiting

(not in FTG)

C092 MEDTN for vomiting in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	218	1.8	1.8	1.8
N	2	11762	94.5	98.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11980 Missing cases 461

B4. d) anxiety

(not in FTG)

C093		MEDTN for anxiety in last 3MTHS				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	74	.6	.6	.6
N		2	11906	95.7	99.4	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	124	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461			

B4. e) infection

(not in FTG)

C094		MEDTN for infection in last 3MTHS			
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1373	11.0	11.5	11.5
N	2	10607	85.3	88.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. f) migraine

(not in FTG)

C095		MEDTN for migraine in last 3MTHS				
Value Label		Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	962	7.7	8.0	8.0
N		2	11018	88.6	92.0	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	124	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461			

B4. g) difficulty going to sleep

(not in FTG)

C096		MEDTN for sleeping disorder in last 3MTH			
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	396	3.2	3.3	3.3
N	2	11584	93.1	96.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. h) pain

(not in FTG)

C097 MEDTN for pain in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1884	15.1	15.7	15.7
N	2	10096	81.2	84.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. i) allergies

(not in FTG)

C098 MEDTN for allergies in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	482	3.9	4.0	4.0
N	2	11498	92.4	96.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. j) skin condition

(not in FTG)

C099 MEDTN for skin condition in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1329	10.7	11.1	11.1
N	2	10651	85.6	88.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. k) bleeding

(not in FTG)

C100 MEDTN for bleeding in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	45	.4	.4	.4
N	2	11935	95.9	99.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. l) depression

(not in FTG)

C101		MEDTN for depression in last 3MTHS				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	104	.8	.9	.9	
N	2	11876	95.5	99.1	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
Total		12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461			

B4. m) piles

(not in FTG)

C102		MEDTN for piles in last 3MTHS				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	910	7.3	7.6	7.6
N		2	11070	89.0	92.4	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	124	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461			

B4. n) constipation

(not in FTG)

C103		MEDTN for constipation in last 3MTHS			
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	846	6.8	7.1	7.1
N	2	11134	89.5	92.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461		

B4. o) cough

(not in FTG)

C104		MEDTN for cough in last 3MTHS				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	933	7.5	7.8	7.8	
N	2	11047	88.8	92.2	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
Total		12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	11980	Missing cases	461			

B4. p) other reason (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C105 MEDTN for other reason in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1156	9.3	9.6	9.6
N	2	10824	87.0	90.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11980 Missing cases 461

B5. In the last three months have you been taking any of the following?

Yes

No

(For C110-C115 if all missing, put to missing: otherwise put to 2)

B5. a) iron

(not in FTG)

C110 Taken iron in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5194	41.7	43.1	43.1
N	2	6849	55.1	56.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B5. b) zinc

(not in FTG)

C111 Taken zinc in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	155	1.2	1.3	1.3
N	2	11888	95.6	98.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B5. c) calcium

(not in FTG)

C112 Taken calcium in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	437	3.5	3.6	3.6
N	2	11606	93.3	96.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B5. d) folic acid/folate

(not in FTG)

C113 Taken folic acid in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2213	17.8	18.4	18.4
N	2	9830	79.0	81.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B5. e) vitamins (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C114 Taken vitamins in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1403	11.3	11.6	11.6
N	2	10640	85.5	88.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B5. f) other supplements or diet foods (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C115 Taken other supplements in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	281	2.3	2.3	2.3
N	2	11762	94.5	97.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	61	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12043 Missing cases 398

B6. Do you ever take homeopathic medicines?

[Question A5 in FTG]

Yes Yes No
often sometimes

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C120	Ever use homeopathic medicines				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	96	.8	.8	.8
SMTS	2	1719	13.8	13.9	14.7
N	3	10523	84.6	85.3	100.0
Missing	-1	103	.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12338	Missing cases	103		

B7. Please indicate how often you have taken the following pills in the last three months.

Everyday Most days Sometimes Not at all

(If all C130-C134 were missing, each was put to missing; otherwise put to 4)

B7. i) aspirin

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C130	FREQ of aspirin use in last 3MTHS				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Everyday	1	74	.6	.6	.6
Most days	2	6	.0	.0	.7
SMTS	3	312	2.5	2.6	3.3
Never	4	11633	93.5	96.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12025	Missing cases	416		

B7. ii) paracetamol

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C131 FREQ of paracetamol use in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Everyday	1	22	.2	.2	.2
Most days	2	112	.9	.9	1.1
SMTS	3	5147	41.4	42.8	43.9
Never	4	6744	54.2	56.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12025	Missing cases	416		

B7. iii) codeine/anadin

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C132 FREQ of anadin use in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Everyday	1	7	.1	.1	.1
Most days	2	8	.1	.1	.1
SMTS	3	222	1.8	1.8	2.0
Never	4	11788	94.8	98.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12025	Missing cases	416		

B7. iv) mogadon, or other sleeping tablets

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C133 FREQ of sleeping pill use in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Everyday	1	2	.0	.0	.0
Most days	2	7	.1	.1	.1
SMTS	3	81	.7	.7	.7
Never	4	11935	95.9	99.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12025	Missing cases	416		

B7. v) *valium, or other tranquillisers*

[If other was not ticked but information was not written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C134 FREQ of tranquilizer use in last 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Everyday	1	7	.1	.1	.1
Most days	2	1	.0	.0	.1
SMTS	3	17	.1	.1	.2
Never	4	12000	96.5	99.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	79	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12025 Missing cases 416

B8. *Please describe all pills, medicines and ointments you have taken or used in the past 3 months, including those listed above.*

[N.B. the phrase ‘including those listed above’ was only included from 15.7.91]

(not in FTG)

What did you take: *About how many days* *How many weeks*
(give exact name if you can) *did you take or use it?* *pregnant were you?*

(10 lines were given)

Check: Have you included the contraceptive pill, iron tablets, laxatives, vitamins, sleeping tablets, aspirin, cough mixture, pain killers, indigestion tablets, herbal medicine?

(Coders were asked to add the numbers of drugs given. If none were written, 0 was assumed)

C135 MEDTN used in past 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	3373	27.1	27.9	27.9
	1	3300	26.5	27.3	55.2
	2	2633	21.2	21.8	77.0
	3	1455	11.7	12.0	89.0
	4	710	5.7	5.9	94.9
	5	356	2.9	2.9	97.8
	6	134	1.1	1.1	98.9
	7	62	.5	.5	99.4
	8	34	.3	.3	99.7
	9	16	.1	.1	99.9
	10	10	.1	.1	99.9
	11	3	.0	.0	100.0
	14	2	.0	.0	100.0
	28	1	.0	.0	100.0
	31	1	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12090 Missing cases 351

SECTION C: YOUR DIET

C1. We are interested in your diet. How many times nowadays do you eat:

Never or rarely Once in 2 weeks 1 - 3 times a week 4 - 7 times a week More than once a day

C1. a) Sausages, Burgers

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C200 FREQ of eating sausages or burgers

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	4735	38.1	39.2	39.2
Once in 2WKS	2	5346	43.0	44.3	83.5
1-3 times PWK	3	1947	15.6	16.1	99.7
4-7 times PWK	4	34	.3	.3	99.9
>once a day	5	7	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C1. b) Pies, Pasties (pork pie, steak/meat pie etc.)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C201 FREQ of eating pies or pasties

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	5377	43.2	44.6	44.6
Once in 2WKS	2	4686	37.7	38.8	83.4
1-3 times PWK	3	1947	15.6	16.1	99.5
4-7 times PWK	4	49	.4	.4	99.9
>once a day	5	10	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C1. c) Meat (beef, lamb, pork, ham, bacon etc.)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C202 FREQ of eating meat

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1083	8.7	9.0	9.0
Once in 2WKS	2	1451	11.7	12.0	21.0
1-3 times PWK	3	7190	57.8	59.6	80.6
4-7 times PWK	4	2267	18.2	18.8	99.4
>once a day	5	78	.6	.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C1. d) Poultry (chicken, turkey etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C203 FREQ of eating poultry

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1201	9.7	10.0	10.0
Once in 2WKS	2	2609	21.0	21.6	31.6
1-3 times PWK	3	7643	61.4	63.3	94.9
4-7 times PWK	4	596	4.8	4.9	99.8
>once a day	5	20	.2	.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C1. e) Liver, liver pate, kidney, heart

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C204 FREQ of eating offal

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	10877	87.4	90.1	90.1
Once in 2WKS	2	922	7.4	7.6	97.8
1-3 times PWK	3	249	2.0	2.1	99.8
4-7 times PWK	4	15	.1	.1	100.0
>once a day	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C1. f) White fish (cod, haddock, plaice, fish fingers etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C205 FREQ of eating white fish

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2212	17.8	18.3	18.3
Once in 2WKS	2	4850	39.0	40.2	58.5
1-3 times PWK	3	4836	38.9	40.1	98.6
4-7 times PWK	4	165	1.3	1.4	100.0
>once a day	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. g) Other fish (pilchards, sardines, mackerel, tuna, herring, kippers, trout, salmon etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C206 FREQ of eating oily fish

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	5104	41.0	42.3	42.3
Once in 2WKS	2	3995	32.1	33.1	75.4
1-3 times PWK	3	2831	22.8	23.5	98.8
4-7 times PWK	4	129	1.0	1.1	99.9
>once a day	5	10	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. h) Shellfish (prawns, crab, cockles, mussels etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C207 FREQ of eating shellfish

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	9719	78.1	80.5	80.5
Once in 2WKS	2	1930	15.5	16.0	96.5
1-3 times PWK	3	393	3.2	3.3	99.8
4-7 times PWK	4	22	.2	.2	100.0
>once a day	5	5	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. i) Eggs, quiche

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C208 FREQ of eating eggs or quiche

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1754	14.1	14.5	14.5
Once in 2WKS	2	4005	32.2	33.2	47.7
1-3 times PWK	3	5697	45.8	47.2	94.9
4-7 times PWK	4	589	4.7	4.9	99.8
>once a day	5	24	.2	.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. j) Cheese

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C209 FREQ of eating cheese

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	740	5.9	6.1	6.1
Once in 2WKS	2	1219	9.8	10.1	16.2
1-3 times PWK	3	5530	44.4	45.8	62.1
4-7 times PWK	4	4260	34.2	35.3	97.3
>once a day	5	320	2.6	2.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. k) Pizza

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C210 FREQ of eating pizza

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	5234	42.1	43.4	43.4
Once in 2WKS	2	5228	42.0	43.3	86.7
1-3 times PWK	3	1560	12.5	12.9	99.6
4-7 times PWK	4	44	.4	.4	100.0
>once a day	5	3	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. l) Chips

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C211 FREQ of eating chips

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2186	17.6	18.1	18.1
Once in 2WKS	2	4110	33.0	34.1	52.2
1-3 times PWK	3	5348	43.0	44.3	96.5
4-7 times PWK	4	398	3.2	3.3	99.8
>once a day	5	27	.2	.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. m) Roast potatoes (cooked in fat)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C215 FREQ of eating roast potatoes					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	3516	28.3	29.1	29.1
Once in 2WKS	2	3707	29.8	30.7	59.8
1-3 times PWK	3	4740	38.1	39.3	99.1
4-7 times PWK	4	94	.8	.8	99.9
>once a day	5	12	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12069	Missing cases	372		

Cl. n) Boiled, mashed, jacket potatoes

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C216 FREQ of eating boiled or baked potatoes					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	374	3.0	3.1	3.1
Once in 2WKS	2	1203	9.7	10.0	13.1
1-3 times PWK	3	7029	56.5	58.2	71.3
4-7 times PWK	4	3409	27.4	28.2	99.6
>once a day	5	54	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12069	Missing cases	372		

Cl. o) Rice (boiled)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C217 FREQ of eating boiled rice					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2945	23.7	24.4	24.4
Once in 2WKS	2	3845	30.9	31.9	56.3
1-3 times PWK	3	4963	39.9	41.1	97.4
4-7 times PWK	4	285	2.3	2.4	99.7
>once a day	5	31	.2	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12069	Missing cases	372		

Cl. p) Pasta (eg. spaghetti, Pot Noodles, lasagna)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C218 FREQ of eating pasta

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2580	20.7	21.4	21.4
Once in 2WKS	2	4058	32.6	33.6	55.0
1-3 times PWK	3	5152	41.4	42.7	97.7
4-7 times PWK	4	267	2.1	2.2	99.9
>once a day	5	12	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. q) Crisps

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C219 FREQ of eating crisps

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2599	20.9	21.5	21.5
Once in 2WKS	2	2737	22.0	22.7	44.2
1-3 times PWK	3	4520	36.3	37.5	81.7
4-7 times PWK	4	2026	16.3	16.8	98.5
>once a day	5	187	1.5	1.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

Cl. r) Fried foods (eg. fried fish, eggs, bacon, chops etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C220 FREQ of eating fried food

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	5971	48.0	49.5	49.5
Once in 2WKS	2	3668	29.5	30.4	79.9
1-3 times PWK	3	2239	18.0	18.6	98.4
4-7 times PWK	4	172	1.4	1.4	99.8
>once a day	5	19	.2	.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	35	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12069 Missing cases 372

C2. *Do you eat the fat on meat?*

yes, all of it
yes, some of it
no
never eat meat

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C221 Eat fat on meat					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
Y	all of it	1	616	5.0	5.1 5.1
Y	some of it	2	4583	36.8	38.0 43.1
N		3	6226	50.0	51.7 94.8
Dont	eat meat	4	626	5.0	5.2 100.0
FTG	Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	53	.4	Missing
Total			12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases 12051 Missing cases 390					

C3. *How many times a week nowadays do you eat:*

<i>Never or rarely</i>	<i>Once in 2 weeks</i>	<i>1 - 3 times a week</i>	<i>4 - 7 times a week</i>	<i>More than once a day</i>
------------------------	------------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------------------

C3. a) *Baked beans*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C222 FREQ of eating baked beans					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
	Never or rarely	1	1937	15.6	16.0 16.0
	Once in 2WKS	2	3463	27.8	28.7 44.7
	1-3 times PWK	3	6301	50.6	52.2 96.9
	4-7 times PWK	4	364	2.9	3.0 99.9
	>once a day	5	14	.1	.1 100.0
FTG	Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	25	.2	Missing
Total			12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362					

C3. b) Peas, sweetcorn, broad beans

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C223	FREQ of eating peas corn or SIM				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	927	7.5	7.7	7.7
Once in 2WKS	2	2076	16.7	17.2	24.9
1-3 times PWK	3	7845	63.1	64.9	89.8
4-7 times PWK	4	1218	9.8	10.1	99.9
>once a day	5	13	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. c) Cabbage, brussel sprouts, kale and other green leafy vegetables

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C224	FREQ of eating cabbage or SIM				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	1199	9.6	9.9	9.9
Once in 2WKS	2	2357	18.9	19.5	29.4
1-3 times PWK	3	7254	58.3	60.1	89.5
4-7 times PWK	4	1233	9.9	10.2	99.7
>once a day	5	36	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. d) Other green vegetables (cauliflower, runner beans, leeks etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C225	FREQ of eating other green VEG				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	911	7.3	7.5	7.5
Once in 2WKS	2	2164	17.4	17.9	25.5
1-3 times PWK	3	7639	61.4	63.2	88.7
4-7 times PWK	4	1331	10.7	11.0	99.7
>once a day	5	34	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. e) Carrots

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C226 FREQ of eating carrots

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	988	7.9	8.2	8.2
Once in 2WKS	2	1929	15.5	16.0	24.1
1-3 times PWK	3	7571	60.9	62.7	86.8
4-7 times PWK	4	1536	12.3	12.7	99.5
>once a day	5	55	.4	.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. f) Other root vegetables (turnip,swede,parsnip etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C227 FREQ of eating root VEG not INC carrots

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	4724	38.0	39.1	39.1
Once in 2WKS	2	3816	30.7	31.6	70.7
1-3 times PWK	3	3236	26.0	26.8	97.5
4-7 times PWK	4	297	2.4	2.5	100.0
>once a day	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. g) Salad (lettuce, tomato, cucumber etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C228 FREQ of eating salad

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1076	8.6	8.9	8.9
Once in 2WKS	2	2617	21.0	21.7	30.6
1-3 times PWK	3	5584	44.9	46.2	76.8
4-7 times PWK	4	2577	20.7	21.3	98.1
>once a day	5	225	1.8	1.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. h) Fresh fruit (apple, pear, banana, orange, bunch of grapes etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	t
C229	FREQ of eating fresh fruit				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
1	Never or rarely	322	2.6	2.7	2.7
2	Once in 2WKS	802	6.4	6.6	9.3
3	1-3 times PWK	2941	23.6	24.3	33.7
4	4-7 times PWK	4601	37.0	38.1	71.7
5	>once a day	3413	27.4	28.3	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	337	2.7	Missing	
-1	Missing	25	.2	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. i) Tinned juice (including tomato juice)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C230	FREQ of drinking tinned juice				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
1	Never or rarely	9744	78.3	80.7	80.7
2	Once in 2WKS	1230	9.9	10.2	90.9
3	1-3 times PWK	822	6.6	6.8	97.7
4	4-7 times PWK	205	1.6	1.7	99.4
5	>once a day	78	.6	.6	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	337	2.7	Missing	
-1	Missing	25	.2	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. j) Pure juice not in tin

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C231	FREQ of drinking pure non tinned juice				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
1	Never or rarely	2635	21.2	21.8	21.8
2	Once in 2WKS	2088	16.8	17.3	39.1
3	1-3 times PWK	2938	23.6	24.3	63.4
4	4-7 times PWK	2857	23.0	23.7	87.1
5	>once a day	1561	12.5	12.9	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	337	2.7	Missing	
-1	Missing	25	.2	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. k) *Pudding (eg fruit pie, crumble, cheesecake, milk pudding, mousse, gateaux)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C232 FREQ of eating pudding

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	3035	24.4	25.1	25.1
Once in 2WKS	2	4243	34.1	35.1	60.3
1-3 times PWK	3	3906	31.4	32.3	92.6
4-7 times PWK	4	849	6.8	7.0	99.6
>once a day	5	46	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. l) *Oat cereals (eg porridge, Ready Brek, muesli)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C233 FREQ of eating oat cereals

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	5279	42.4	43.7	43.7
Once in 2WKS	2	1843	14.8	15.3	59.0
1-3 times PWK	3	2074	16.7	17.2	76.1
4-7 times PWK	4	2628	21.1	21.8	97.9
>once a day	5	255	2.0	2.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. m) *Wholegrain or bran cereals (eg. All Bran, Bran Flakes, Weetabix, Wheatflakes, Fruit & Fibre)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C234 FREQ of eating bran cereals

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	3926	31.6	32.5	32.5
Once in 2WKS	2	1684	13.5	13.9	46.4
1-3 times PWK	3	2902	23.3	24.0	70.5
4-7 times PWK	4	3327	26.7	27.5	98.0
>once a day	5	240	1.9	2.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. n) Other cereals (eg Corn-flakes, Rice Krispies, Special K, Frosties)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C235	FREQ of eating other cereals				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	3665	29.5	30.3	30.3
Once in 2WKS	2	1869	15.0	15.5	45.8
1-3 times PWK	3	3587	28.8	29.7	75.5
4-7 times PWK	4	2729	21.9	22.6	98.1
>once a day	5	229	1.8	1.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. o) Cakes or buns (fruit cake, sponge, teacake, buns, doughnut, flapjack, scone, custard tart, cream cake etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C236	FREQ of eating cakes or buns				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	1683	13.5	13.9	13.9
Once in 2WKS	2	3925	31.5	32.5	46.4
1-3 times PWK	3	5426	43.6	44.9	91.3
4-7 times PWK	4	991	8.0	8.2	99.6
>once a day	5	54	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. p) Crispbreads (Ryvita, crackerbread etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

				Valid	Cum
				Percent	Percent
C237	FREQ of eating crispbreads				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Never or rarely	1	8290	66.6	68.6	68.6
Once in 2WKS	2	2139	17.2	17.7	86.3
1-3 times PWK	3	1369	11.0	11.3	97.7
4-7 times PWK	4	234	1.9	1.9	99.6
>once a day	5	47	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. q) Biscuits (digestive, shortcake, Hob Nobs, Rich Tea, Nice, Marie, chocolate biscuits, Penguin Club, Kit Kat etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C238 FREQ of eating biscuits

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1101	8.8	9.1	9.1
Once in 2WKS	2	1986	16.0	16.4	25.6
1-3 times PWK	3	5394	43.4	44.7	70.2
4-7 times PWK	4	2734	22.0	22.6	92.8
>once a day	5	864	6.9	7.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. r) Chocolate bars (Mars, Twix, Wispa, Bounty, Creme Egg etc)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C239 FREQ of eating chocolate bars

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	1934	15.5	16.0	16.0
Once in 2WKS	2	2998	24.1	24.8	40.8
1-3 times PWK	3	5172	41.6	42.8	83.6
4-7 times PWK	4	1721	13.8	14.2	97.9
>once a day	5	254	2.0	2.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. s) Pulses - dried peas, beans, lentils, chick peas

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C240 FREQ of eating pulses

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	9235	74.2	76.5	76.5
Once in 2WKS	2	1768	14.2	14.6	91.1
1-3 times PWK	3	946	7.6	7.8	98.9
4-7 times PWK	4	124	1.0	1.0	100.0
>once a day	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. t) *Nuts, nut roast*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C241 FREQ of eating nuts

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	8399	67.5	69.5	69.5
Once in 2WKS	2	2602	20.9	21.5	91.1
1-3 times PWK	3	947	7.6	7.8	98.9
4-7 times PWK	4	114	.9	.9	99.9
>once a day	5	17	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. u) *Bean Curd (eg. Tofu, miso)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C242 FREQ of eating bean curd

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	11761	94.5	97.4	97.4
Once in 2WKS	2	222	1.8	1.8	99.2
1-3 times PWK	3	85	.7	.7	99.9
4-7 times PWK	4	7	.1	.1	100.0
>once a day	5	4	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. v) *Tahini*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C243 FREQ of eating tahini

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	11786	94.7	97.6	97.6
Once in 2WKS	2	225	1.8	1.9	99.4
1-3 times PWK	3	48	.4	.4	99.8
4-7 times PWK	4	14	.1	.1	100.0
>once a day	5	6	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12079 Missing cases 362

C3. w) *Soya 'Meat', T.V.P., Vegeburgers*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C244 FREQ of eating soya or SIM non meat					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	11161	89.7	92.4	92.4
Once in 2WKS	2	583	4.7	4.8	97.2
1-3 times PWK	3	302	2.4	2.5	99.7
4-7 times PWK	4	28	.2	.2	100.0
>once a day	5	5	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. x) *Chocolate (dairy milk or plain, nut, fruit filled etc)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C245 FREQ of eating chocolate					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	2971	23.9	24.6	24.6
Once in 2WKS	2	4442	35.7	36.8	61.4
1-3 times PWK	3	3758	30.2	31.1	92.5
4-7 times PWK	4	789	6.3	6.5	99.0
>once a day	5	119	1.0	1.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C3. y) *Sweets (peppermints, boiled sweets, toffees etc)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C246 FREQ of eating sweets					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never or rarely	1	4873	39.2	40.3	40.3
Once in 2WKS	2	3898	31.3	32.3	72.6
1-3 times PWK	3	2587	20.8	21.4	94.0
4-7 times PWK	4	539	4.3	4.5	98.5
>once a day	5	182	1.5	1.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	25	.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12079	Missing cases	362		

C4. *When you have a soft drink, how often do you choose low calorie or diet drinks?*

always
sometimes
not at all
don't drink soft drinks

(not in FTG)

C247 FREQ of choosing diet soft drink					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	3741	30.1	31.0	31.0
SMTS	2	4474	36.0	37.1	68.1
Never	3	3044	24.5	25.2	93.4
NO soft drinks	7	799	6.4	6.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	46	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12058	Missing cases	383		

C5. *How many pieces of bread, rolls or chappatis do you eat on a usual day?*

less than 1 *1-2* *3-4* *5 or more*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C250 Slices of bread eaten per day					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
<1	1	1145	9.2	9.5	9.5
1-2	2	6426	51.7	53.3	62.8
3-4	3	4152	33.4	34.5	97.3
5 or more	4	329	2.6	2.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	52	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12052	Missing cases	389		

C6. *How many times in a month do you eat takeaway foods for your main meal?*

never or rarely

1 - 2

3 - 4

5 - 9

10 or more

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C251 Take away main meals per MTH					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None or V few	1	3714	29.9	30.8	30.8
1-2	2	5329	42.8	44.2	75.0
3-4	3	2587	20.8	21.5	96.5
5-9	4	377	3.0	3.1	99.6
10 or more	5	51	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	46	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12058	Missing cases	383		

C7. *What types of bread do you eat most days?*

Yes

No

C7. a) *white bread*

(not in FTG)

C252 Eat white bread most days					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7193	57.8	59.6	59.6
N	2	4869	39.1	40.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	42	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12062	Missing cases	379		

C7. b) *brown/granary bread*

(not in FTG)

C253 Eat brown or granary bread					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5097	41.0	42.3	42.3
N	2	6965	56.0	57.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	42	.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12062	Missing cases	379		

C7. c) wholemeal bread

(not in FTG)

C254 Eat wholemeal bread

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5844	47.0	48.4	48.4
N	2	6218	50.0	51.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	42	.3	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12062 Missing cases 379

C7. d) chappatis, nan bread

(not in FTG)

C255 Eat chappatis most days

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	252	2.0	2.1	2.1
N	2	11810	94.9	97.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	42	.3	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12062 Missing cases 379

C7. e) don't usually eat any bread

(not in FTG)

C256 Dont usually eat any bread

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	269	2.2	2.2	2.2
N	2	11793	94.8	97.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	42	.3	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12062 Missing cases 379

C8. *What sort of fat do you mainly use:*

(i) *On bread or vegetables* (ii) *For frying*

Yes No Yes No

C8. a) *Butter, Ghee, Dripping Lard, solid cooking fat*

(not in FTG)

C260 Mainly use butter etc on bread & VEG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3740	30.1	30.9	30.9
N	2	8364	67.2	69.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

(not in FTG)

C261 Mainly use butter etc for frying

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2714	21.8	22.4	22.4
N	2	9390	75.5	77.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C8. b) *Hard or soft margarine e.g. Blue Band, Stork, supermarket own brand*

C263 Mainly use hard or soft MARG on bread

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2031	16.3	16.8	16.8
N	2	10073	81.0	83.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

(not in FTG)

C264 Mainly use hard or soft MARG for frying

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	526	4.2	4.3	4.3
N	2	11578	93.1	95.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C8. c) Polyunsaturated margarine e.g. Flora, sunflower, Vitalite
(not in FTG)

C265 Mainly use POLYUNSAT MARG on bread & VEG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	6022	48.4	49.8	49.8
N	2	6082	48.9	50.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C266 Mainly use POLYUNSAT MARG for frying					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1648	13.2	13.6	13.6
N	2	10456	84.0	86.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C8. d) Low fat spread e.g. Outline, Delight, St.Ivel Gold

(not in FTG)

C267 Mainly use low fat spread on bread & VEG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3644	29.3	30.1	30.1
N	2	8460	68.0	69.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C268 Mainly use low fat spread for frying					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	229	1.8	1.9	1.9
N	2	11875	95.5	98.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C8. e) Sunflower, soya, corn, olive oil

(not in FTG)

C269 Mainly use sunflower oil or SIM on VEG						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	1061	8.5	8.8	8.8	
N	2	11043	88.8	91.2	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337			

C270 Mainly fry with sunflower oil or SIM						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	6780	54.5	56.0	56.0	
N	2	5324	42.8	44.0	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337			

C8. f) Other vegetable oil

C271 Mainly use other VEG oil on bread & VEG						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	488	3.9	4.0	4.0	
N	2	11616	93.4	96.0	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337			

(not in FTG)

C272 Mainly use other VEG oil for frying						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Y	1	3799	30.5	31.4	31.4	
N	2	8305	66.8	68.6	100.0	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337			

C8. g) *Other (please describe)*

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C273 Other fat used mainly on bread & VEG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	196	1.6	1.6	1.6
N	2	11908	95.7	98.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337					

(not in FTG)

C274 Other fat used mainly for frying					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	136	1.1	1.1	1.1
N	2	11968	96.2	98.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337					

C9. *How many slices of bread (or rolls) spread with fat do you eat each day? (include bought sandwiches)*

slices

[Those saying they were occasional eaters coded to 97, those who just said they had fat on every slice were coded as 90 - these have both been recoded - 1]

(not in FTG)

C275 Slices of bread with fat daily					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	753	6.1	6.7	6.7
	1	1262	10.1	11.2	17.9
	2	4820	38.7	42.7	60.6
	3	1664	13.4	14.8	75.3
	4	2315	18.6	20.5	95.9
	5	234	1.9	2.1	97.9
	6	187	1.5	1.7	99.6
	7	17	.1	.2	99.8
	8	17	.1	.2	99.9
	10	6	.0	.1	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
	14	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	824	6.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11280 Missing cases 1161					

C10. What type(s) of milk do you use?

*Yes
usually*

*Yes
sometimes*

*No not
at all*

C10. a) Full fat (silver or gold top)

(not in FTG)

C276 Use full fat milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	5388	43.3	44.5	44.5
SMTS	2	2066	16.6	17.1	61.6
Never	3	4650	37.4	38.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. b) Semi Skimmed (red stripe)

(not in FTG)

C277 Use semi skimmed milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	4952	39.8	40.9	40.9
SMTS	2	2608	21.0	21.5	62.5
Never	3	4544	36.5	37.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. c) Skimmed (blue stripe)

(not in FTG)

C278 Use skimmed milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	1309	10.5	10.8	10.8
SMTS	2	1229	9.9	10.2	21.0
Never	3	9566	76.9	79.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. d) Sterilised

(not in FTG)

C279 Use sterilised milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	180	1.4	1.5	1.5
SMTS	2	297	2.4	2.5	3.9
Never	3	11627	93.5	96.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. e) Dried milk

(not in FTG)

C280 Use dried milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	84	.7	.7	.7
SMTS	2	1276	10.3	10.5	11.2
Never	3	10744	86.4	88.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. f) Goat/sheep milk

(not in FTG)

C281 Use goat or sheep milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	19	.2	.2	.2
SMTS	2	95	.8	.8	.9
Never	3	11990	96.4	99.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. g) Soya milk

(not in FTG)

C282 Use soya milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	52	.4	.4	.4
SMTS	2	125	1.0	1.0	1.5
Never	3	11927	95.9	98.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C10. h) Other (please describe)

(not in FTG)

C283 Use other milk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	109	.9	.9	.9
SMTS	2	100	.8	.8	1.7
Never	3	11895	95.6	98.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C11. How often do you have milk:

Yes usually *Yes sometimes* *No not at all*

C11. a) In tea

C11. b) In coffee

C11. c) On breakfast cereal

C11. d) As pudding (custard, rice)

C11. e) To drink on its own

C11. f) As a milky drink (Horlicks, cocoa, all milk coffee)

(not in FTG)

C284 Milk in tea

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	9959	80.0	82.3	82.3
SMTS	2	306	2.5	2.5	84.8
Never	3	1839	14.8	15.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C285 Milk in coffee

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	8604	69.2	71.1	71.1
SMTS	2	642	5.2	5.3	76.4
Never	3	2858	23.0	23.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C286 Milk on breakfast cereal

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	10755	86.4	88.9	88.9
SMTS	2	584	4.7	4.8	93.7
Never	3	765	6.1	6.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C287 Milk as pudding

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	3001	24.1	24.8	24.8
SMTS	2	5191	41.7	42.9	67.7
Never	3	3912	31.4	32.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C288 Milk to drink on its own				Valid	Cum
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Usually	1	5224	42.0	43.2	43.2
SMTS	2	3380	27.2	27.9	71.1
Never	3	3500	28.1	28.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12104	Missing cases		337

C289 Milk as a milky drink				Valid	Cum
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Usually	1	3402	27.3	28.1	28.1
SMTS	2	4331	34.8	35.8	63.9
Never	3	4371	35.1	36.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12104	Missing cases		337

C12. a) *How many cups of tea do you drink in a day?* cups
(do not include herbal teas)

[If occasionally (or equivalent) was written this was coded as 97, and recoded here to - 1]

(C12a and C12c were edited such that C300 corresponds to the number of caffeinated cups of tea a day and C303 corresponds to the number of decaffeinated cups of tea a day. The following edits were used:

If (C302 = 1) C303 = C300

If (C302 = 2) C303 = [C300 +1] /2 (rounded down)

If (C302 = 1) C300 = 0

If (C302 = 2) C300 = C300/2 (rounded down)

If (C302 = 3) C303 = 0

If (C001 = 4 or C001 = 5 or C001 = 6) C300 = C300 - C303 (& put to 0 If C303 > C300))

(not in FTG)

C300 Cups of caffeinated tea per day					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
None		0	2082	16.7	17.4
		1	1263	10.2	10.6
		2	2055	16.5	17.2
		3	2012	16.2	16.8
		4	1856	14.9	15.5
		5	1064	8.6	8.9
		6	862	6.9	7.2
		7	234	1.9	2.0
		8	250	2.0	2.1
		9	21	.2	.2
		10	187	1.5	1.6
		12	22	.2	.2
		13	1	.0	.0
		14	5	.0	.0
		15	14	.1	.1
		16	4	.0	.0
		17	1	.0	.0
		20	16	.1	.1
		23	1	.0	.0
		25	2	.0	.0
		27	1	.0	.0
		30	4	.0	.0
		34	2	.0	.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	145	1.2	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11959	Missing cases	482		

C12. b) *How many spoons of sugar in each cup?*

spoons

[If <1 spoon it was coded as 97 and recoded to - 0.5]

(not in FTG)

C301 Spoons of sugar per cup of tea					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	.0	8884	71.4	73.4	73.4
	.5	137	1.1	1.1	74.6
	1.0	1731	13.9	14.3	88.9
	2.0	1247	10.0	10.3	99.2
	3.0	89	.7	.7	99.9
	4.0	7	.1	.1	100.0
Missing	5.0	2	.0	.0	100.0
	-1.0	344	2.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12097	Missing cases	344		

C12. c) [Before 15.7.91. the question was : Are any of these cups of tea decaffeinated?

Yes all Yes some No none]

(not in FTG)

C302 Cups of tea per day which are DECAF					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes, all	1	58	.5	1.9	1.9
Yes, some	2	136	1.1	4.4	6.3
No, none	3	2901	23.3	93.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	9009	72.4	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	3095	Missing cases	9346		

From 15.7.91 the question was:

C12. c) *How many of the cups of tea you drink each day are decaffeinated?*

C303 CUPS OF DECAFF. TEA (NEW C12C)					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	10785	86.7	94.1	94.1
	1	161	1.3	1.4	95.5
	2	196	1.6	1.7	97.2
	3	143	1.1	1.2	98.4
	4	88	.7	.8	99.2
	5	45	.4	.4	99.6
	6	20	.2	.2	99.8
	7	3	.0	.0	99.8
	8	6	.0	.1	99.9
	9	5	.0	.0	99.9
	10	10	.1	.1	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	640	5.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11464	Missing cases	977		

C12. d) *How many cups of coffee do you drink in a day?*

cups

[If occasionally (or equivalent) was written this was coded as 97 & recoded here to -1]

(C12d and C12f were edited such that C305 corresponds to the number of cups of caffeinated coffee and C308 corresponds to the number of cups of decaffeinated coffee. The following edits were used for these questions:

If (C308 = -1 and C12h NE -1) C308 = C12h

If (C12h > C308) C308 = C12h

If (C307 = 1 and C308 = -1) C308 = C305

If (C307 = 2 and C308 = -1) C308 = (C305 +1) /2 (rounded down)

If (C307 = 1) C305 =0

If (C307 = 2) C305 = C305/2 (rounded down)

If (C307 =3) C308 = 0

If (C001 = 4 or C001 = 5 or C001 = 6) C305 = C305 - C308)

If C308 > C305, C305 = 0)

(not in FTG)

C305 Cups of coffee per day

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	5688	45.7	47.5	47.5
	1	2343	18.8	19.6	67.0
	2	1709	13.7	14.3	81.3
	3	951	7.6	7.9	89.3
	4	602	4.8	5.0	94.3
	5	315	2.5	2.6	96.9
	6	195	1.6	1.6	98.5
	7	57	.5	.5	99.0
	8	55	.4	.5	99.5
	9	5	.0	.0	99.5
	10	48	.4	.4	99.9
	11	2	.0	.0	99.9
	12	3	.0	.0	100.0
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
	14	2	.0	.0	100.0
	15	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	126	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11978 Missing cases 463

C12. e) *How many spoons of sugar in each cup?*

spoons

(not in FTG)

C306 Spoons of sugar per cup of coffee

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	.0	8791	70.7	72.6	72.6
	.5	143	1.1	1.2	73.8
	1.0	1882	15.1	15.6	89.4
	2.0	1201	9.7	9.9	99.3
	3.0	76	.6	.6	99.9
	4.0	8	.1	.1	100.0
	5.0	1	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2.0	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1.0	2	.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12102 Missing cases 339

C12. f) Before 15.7.91 the question was: Are any of these cups of coffee decaffeinated?

Yes all Yes some No none

C307 Cups of coffee per day which are DECAF

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes, all	1	421	3.4	14.3	14.3
Yes, some	2	446	3.6	15.1	29.4
No, none	3	2085	16.8	70.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	9152	73.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2952 Missing cases 9489

From 15.7.91 the question was:

How many of the cups of the coffee you drink
each day are decaffeinated?

cups

C308 Cups Of Decaff. Coffee (New C12F)

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	8710	70.0	76.9	76.9
	1	1100	8.8	9.7	86.7
	2	768	6.2	6.8	93.4
	3	369	3.0	3.3	96.7
	4	201	1.6	1.8	98.5
	5	79	.6	.7	99.2
	6	52	.4	.5	99.6
	7	15	.1	.1	99.8
	8	16	.1	.1	99.9
	10	8	.1	.1	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	783	6.3	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11321 Missing cases 1120

C12. g) *How many of the cups of coffee you drink each day are made using real coffee (ie. not instant)?* cups

[This question was not asked prior to 15.7.91.]

[If occasionally (or equivalent) was written this was coded as 97but recoded to 0 here]

(not in FTG)

C309 Cups Of Real Coffee (New C12G)					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	7534	60.6	90.5	90.5
	1	487	3.9	5.8	96.3
	2	182	1.5	2.2	98.5
	3	56	.5	.7	99.2
	4	30	.2	.4	99.6
	5	14	.1	.2	99.7
	6	11	.1	.1	99.9
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	5	.0	.1	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	3	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	3779	30.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	8325	Missing cases	4116		

C12. h) *How many of these are decaffeinated?* cups

[This question was not asked prior to 6.2.92]

(not in FTG)

C13. a) *How many drinks of cola do you have in a week?*

[If occasionally (or equivalent) was written this was coded as 97]

[If bottles or litres were written, these were coded as <1=80, 1=81, 2=82, etc but have been recoded to -1 here]

(C13a and C13b were edited such that C310 corresponds to the number of caffeinated drinks of cola and C303 corresponds to the number of decaffeinated drinks of cola. The following edits were used:

If (C311 = 1) C312 = C310

If (C311 = 2) C312 = (C310 +1)/2 (rounded down)

If (C311 = 1) C310 = 0

If (C311 = 2) C310 = C310/2 (rounded down)

If (C310 = 0 and C311 = -1 and C312 =0) C311 = -3

If (C311 = 3) C312 = 0

If (C001 = 4 or C001 = 5 or C001 = 6) C310 = C310 -C311 (and put to zero if C312>C310))

(not in FTG)

C310 Drinks of cola PWK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	6881	55.3	58.2	58.2
	1	1367	11.0	11.6	69.8
	2	1199	9.6	10.1	79.9
	3	721	5.8	6.1	86.0
	4	494	4.0	4.2	90.2
	5	344	2.8	2.9	93.1
	6	168	1.4	1.4	94.5
	7	209	1.7	1.8	96.3
	8	62	.5	.5	96.8
	9	16	.1	.1	96.9
	10	199	1.6	1.7	98.6
	11	2	.0	.0	98.6
	12	22	.2	.2	98.8
	14	37	.3	.3	99.1
	15	22	.2	.2	99.3
	16	4	.0	.0	99.4
	18	3	.0	.0	99.4
	20	26	.2	.2	99.6
	21	5	.0	.0	99.7
	22	1	.0	.0	99.7
	24	1	.0	.0	99.7
	25	3	.0	.0	99.7
	28	3	.0	.0	99.7
	30	33	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	282	2.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11822				
Missing cases	619				

C13. b) Before 15.7.91 the question was:

How many of these drinks are decaffeinated?

drinks

(not in FTG)

C311 Drinks Of Decaff. Cola P/wk

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes, all	1	206	1.7	8.3	8.3
Yes, some	2	470	3.8	18.9	27.2
No, none	3	1808	14.5	72.8	100.0
No cola	-3	3560	28.6	Missing	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	6060	48.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	2484	Missing cases	9957		

C13. b) From 15.7.91 the question was:

How many cans of cola that you drink each week are decaffeinated?

C312 Drinks Of Decaff. Cola Pwk (New C13B)

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	8511	68.4	83.0	83.0
	1	541	4.3	5.3	88.2
	2	402	3.2	3.9	92.1
	3	246	2.0	2.4	94.5
	4	168	1.4	1.6	96.2
	5	129	1.0	1.3	97.4
	6	49	.4	.5	97.9
	7	75	.6	.7	98.6
	8	20	.2	.2	98.8
	9	4	.0	.0	98.9
	10	54	.4	.5	99.4
	11	2	.0	.0	99.4
	12	7	.1	.1	99.5
	13	2	.0	.0	99.5
	14	17	.1	.2	99.7
	15	6	.0	.1	99.7
	16	2	.0	.0	99.8
	20	12	.1	.1	99.9
	21	4	.0	.0	99.9
	24	1	.0	.0	99.9
	25	2	.0	.0	99.9
	28	2	.0	.0	100.0
	30	2	.0	.0	100.0
	35	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	1	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	1844	14.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10260	Missing cases	2181		

C14. a) Do you drink herbal teas at all?

Yes, often

Yes, occasionally

No, not at all

(not in FTG)

C315 Drink herbal teas

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	442	3.6	3.7	3.7
Occasionally	2	1834	14.7	15.2	18.9
Never	3	9754	78.4	81.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12030 Missing cases 411

(There were 11 women who gave a number of drinks in C14b but answered C14a = 3- they have been recoded to C315 = 2. Women who ignored this question but gave a number of drinks in C14b were recoded to C315 = 2).

If yes,

C14. b) how many cups/mugs of herbal teas have you drunk in the past week?

cups/mugs

(Women who reported often or occasionally drinking herbal tea, but put zero cup/mugs for C14b were recoded to C316 = 0)

C316 Cups Of Herbal Tea

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	9828	79.0	87.4	87.4
	1	377	3.0	3.4	90.7
	2	308	2.5	2.7	93.4
	3	156	1.3	1.4	94.8
	4	105	.8	.9	95.8
	5	82	.7	.7	96.5
	6	59	.5	.5	97.0
	7	90	.7	.8	97.8
	8	20	.2	.2	98.0
	9	10	.1	.1	98.1
	10	64	.5	.6	98.7
	12	13	.1	.1	98.8
	13	1	.0	.0	98.8
	14	43	.3	.4	99.2
	15	19	.2	.2	99.3
	16	5	.0	.0	99.4
	17	2	.0	.0	99.4
	18	2	.0	.0	99.4
	20	19	.2	.2	99.6
	21	10	.1	.1	99.7
	24	1	.0	.0	99.7
	25	3	.0	.0	99.7
	28	11	.1	.1	99.8
	30	4	.0	.0	99.8
	33	2	.0	.0	99.9
	35	6	.0	.1	99.9
	40	4	.0	.0	99.9
	42	3	.0	.0	100.0
	50	2	.0	.0	100.0
	63	1	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	854	6.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11250 Missing cases 1191

Derived Variable: Caffeine per week

This has been computed from the questions on tea, coffee and cola, after taking account of the decaffeinated drinks. Assumptions of doses of 27 mg per cup of tea, 57 mg per cup of coffee and 20 mg per drink of cola have been made.

(C317 = 7 [C300 27 + C305 57] + C310 20)

C317 has range 0-7464 mg (median = 980mg); n(o) = 699

C318 = C317 grouped

C318		Grouped weekly caffeine				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<700		1.00	3613	29.0	31.0	31.0	
700-1399		2.00	4618	37.1	39.6	70.5	
1400-2099		3.00	2315	18.6	19.8	90.4	
2100-2449		4.00	452	3.6	3.9	94.3	
2450-2799		5.00	259	2.1	2.2	96.5	
2800+		6.00	410	3.3	3.5	100.0	
FTG Missing		-2.00	337	2.7	Missing		
Missing		-1.00	437	3.5	Missing		
		Total	12441	100.0			
Valid cases	11667	Missing cases	774				

C15. Do you buy organic foods?

Yes, usually
organic

Yes, some-
times organic

No, never
organic

C15. a) fruit

C321		Buy organic VEG				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Usually		1	280	2.3	2.3	2.3	
SMTS		2	3445	27.7	28.5	30.8	
Never		3	8379	67.3	69.2	100.0	
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing		
		Total	12441	100.0			
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337				

C15. b) vegetables

C321		Buy organic VEG				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Usually		1	280	2.3	2.3	2.3	
SMTS		2	3445	27.7	28.5	30.8	
Never		3	8379	67.3	69.2	100.0	
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing		
		Total	12441	100.0			
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337				

C15. c) meat

C322 Buy organic meat

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	250	2.0	2.1	2.1
SMTS	2	1518	12.2	12.5	14.6
Never	3	10336	83.1	85.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C15. d) other (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C323 Buy other organic food

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	145	1.2	1.2	1.2
SMTS	2	280	2.3	2.3	3.5
Never	3	11679	93.9	96.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

C16. Apart from herbal teas, are there any other health foods (whether or not bought from a health food shop) that you often eat or drink?

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

(not in FTG)

C324 Often eat or drink health foods

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	885	7.1	7.8	7.8
N	2	10516	84.5	92.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	703	5.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11401 Missing cases 1040

If yes, please describe below:

C17. a) *Have you been on a diet this pregnancy?*

Yes No

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]
(not in FTG)

C330 Been on a diet this PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	332	2.7	2.8	2.8
N	2	11706	94.1	97.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	66	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12038 Missing cases 403

C17. b) *Apart from this pregnancy have you ever gone on a diet to lose weight?*

Yes No

[This question without the words 'Apart from this pregnancy' is in FTG A1a]
(If C336 was answered in range 1-4, C335 was coded 1 even if not ticked)

C335 Been on diet to slim before this PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7297	58.7	59.5	59.5
N	2	4961	39.9	40.5	100.0
Missing	-1	183	1.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12258 Missing cases 183

If yes,

C17. c) *how often?*

1-2 3-5 6-10 more than 10 times

[Question A1B in FTG]

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

C336 NO of diets before this PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
1-2	1	2787	22.4	37.8	37.8
3-5	2	2671	21.5	36.3	74.1
6-10	3	930	7.5	12.6	86.7
10 or more	4	872	7.0	11.8	98.5
DK	9	107	.9	1.5	100.0
Never slimmed	-2	4961	39.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	113	.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7367 Missing cases 5074

C17. d) *how long do your diets usually last?*

Under 1 1-3 More than
month months 3 months

[Question A1C in FTG]

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

C337 Duration of diets before this PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
>1MTH	1	3070	24.7	41.7	41.7
1-3MTHS	2	3002	24.1	40.8	82.5
>3MTHS	3	1155	9.3	15.7	98.2
DK	9	136	1.1	1.8	100.0
Never slimmed	-2	4961	39.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	117	.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7363	Missing cases	5078		

C18. a) Are you, or have you ever been a vegetarian?

Yes, I am now

Yes, in past not now

No, never

[Question A2A in FTG]

C340 Vegetarian

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y at PRES	1	650	5.2	5.4	5.4
Y in past	2	1053	8.5	8.7	14.0
Never	3	10441	83.9	86.0	100.0
Missing	-1	297	2.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12144	Missing cases	297		

If yes,

C18. b) how many years of your life have you been vegetarian?
(If less than one year put 00)

years

[Question A2B in FTG]

C341 NO of YRS vegetarian

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
<1YR	0	312	2.5	19.1	19.1
	1	189	1.5	11.6	30.7
	2	247	2.0	15.1	45.8
	3	169	1.4	10.4	56.2
	4	96	.8	5.9	62.1
	5	125	1.0	7.7	69.7
	6	60	.5	3.7	73.4
	7	50	.4	3.1	76.5
	8	66	.5	4.0	80.5
	9	28	.2	1.7	82.2
	10	88	.7	5.4	87.6
	11	24	.2	1.5	89.1
	12	28	.2	1.7	90.8
	13	10	.1	.6	91.4
	14	21	.2	1.3	92.7
	15	33	.3	2.0	94.7
	16	11	.1	.7	95.4
	17	12	.1	.7	96.1
	18	7	.1	.4	96.6
	19	3	.0	.2	96.8
	20	14	.1	.9	97.6
	21	6	.0	.4	98.0
	22	3	.0	.2	98.2
	23	6	.0	.4	98.5
	24	3	.0	.2	98.7
	25	3	.0	.2	98.9
	26	3	.0	.2	99.1
	27	1	.0	.1	99.1
	28	1	.0	.1	99.2
	29	2	.0	.1	99.3
	30	2	.0	.1	99.4
	31	2	.0	.1	99.6
	32	2	.0	.1	99.7
	33	2	.0	.1	99.8
	34	2	.0	.1	99.9
	44	1	.0	.1	100.0
Never veg	-2	10441	83.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	368	3.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	1632	Missing cases	10809		

C19. a) Are you, or have you ever been, a vegan (i.e. do not eat meat, poultry, fish, eggs, butter, milk or cheese)?

Yes, I am
now

Yes, in past
not now

No, never

[Question A3A in FTG]

C342 Vegan

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y at PRES	1	15	.1	.1	.1
Y in past	2	86	.7	.7	.9
Never	3	11744	94.4	99.1	100.0
Missing	-1	596	4.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11845 Missing cases 596

C19. b) how many years of your life have you been vegan? years

(If less than one year put 00)

[Question A3B in FTG]

C343 NO of YRS vegan

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
<1YR	0	41	.3	39.8	39.8
	1	17	.1	16.5	56.3
	2	17	.1	16.5	72.8
	3	5	.0	4.9	77.7
	4	5	.0	4.9	82.5
	5	2	.0	1.9	84.5
	6	3	.0	2.9	87.4
	7	2	.0	1.9	89.3
	9	1	.0	1.0	90.3
	10	1	.0	1.0	91.3
	12	2	.0	1.9	93.2
	20	1	.0	1.0	94.2
	23	1	.0	1.0	95.1
	28	1	.0	1.0	96.1
	32	2	.0	1.9	98.1
	33	2	.0	1.9	100.0
Never vegan	-2	11744	94.4	Missing	
Missing	-1	594	4.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 103 Missing cases 12338

C20. *Do you now feel you've put on too much weight?*

Yes, most of the time *Yes, occasionally* *No, not at all*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C345 Feel put on too much weight

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	2047	16.5	17.2	17.2
yes, occasionally	2	4771	38.3	40.1	57.4
no, not at all	3	5066	40.7	42.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	220	1.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11884 Missing cases 557

C21. *Do you feel uncomfortable seeing your body in the mirror?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C346 Feel uncomfortable seeing body in mirror

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	1928	15.5	16.2	16.2
yes, occasionally	2	5049	40.6	42.4	58.7
no, not at all	3	4918	39.5	41.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	209	1.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11895 Missing cases 546

C22. *Have you had a strong desire to lose weight at any time during this pregnancy?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C347 Strong desire to lose weight this PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	709	5.7	6.0	6.0
yes, occasionally	2	2088	16.8	17.6	23.5
no, not at all	3	9092	73.1	76.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	215	1.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11889 Missing cases 552

C23. *Do you feel dissatisfied about your shape?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C348 Dissatisfied with shape

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	1614	13.0	13.6	13.6
yes, occasionally	2	4887	39.3	41.2	54.8
no, not at all	3	5372	43.2	45.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	231	1.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11873 Missing cases 568

C24. *Have you experienced any loss of control over eating during this pregnancy?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C349 Loss of control over eating in PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	640	5.1	5.4	5.4
yes occasionally	2	3685	29.6	31.0	36.4
no, not at all	3	7552	60.7	63.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	227	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11877 Missing cases 564

C25. *Are you concerned about losing any extra weight you've gained in this pregnancy?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C350 Concern about weight gained this PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
yes, mostly	1	2227	17.9	18.8	18.8
yes, occasionally	2	4977	40.0	41.9	60.7
no, not at all	3	4666	37.5	39.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	234	1.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11870 Missing cases 571

C26. *How many days in the past month have you drunk the equivalent of 2 pints of beer, 4 glasses of wine or 4 pub measures of spirit?*

<i>everyday</i>	<i>more than 10 days</i>
<i>5-10 days</i>	<i>3-4 days</i>
<i>1-2 days</i>	<i>none</i>

(not in FTG) [This question only asked from 15.7.91]

C360 Binges in past month					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0	None	7166	57.6	82.6	82.6
1	1-2 days	866	7.0	10.0	92.6
2	3-4 days	352	2.8	4.1	96.6
3	5-10 days	178	1.4	2.1	98.7
4	>10 days	108	.9	1.2	99.9
5	everyday	7	.1	.1	100.0
-2	Not asked	3709	29.8	Missing	
-1	Missing	55	.4	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		8677	Missing cases	3764	

C27. *At present how much of the following do you usually drink in a day:*

[This question was only asked from 15.7.91]

At present Weekday Weekend day

C27. a) *beer or lager (half-pints)*

C361 Beer on weekday

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6978	56.1	95.5	95.5
	1	218	1.8	3.0	98.5
	2	78	.6	1.1	99.5
	3	12	.1	.2	99.7
	4	15	.1	.2	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1425	11.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7307	Missing cases	5134		

(not in FTG)

C362 Beer on weekend day

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6213	49.9	83.3	83.3
	1	733	5.9	9.8	93.2
	2	336	2.7	4.5	97.7
	3	78	.6	1.0	98.7
	4	57	.5	.8	99.5
	5	10	.1	.1	99.6
	6	17	.1	.2	99.8
	7	3	.0	.0	99.9
	8	6	.0	.1	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	2	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1276	10.3	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7456	Missing cases	4985		

Derived variable

The number of half-pints of beer drunk per week was estimated as $5 \times C361 + 2 \times C362$

C363 Beer per week					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
		0	6105	49.1	85.8
		2	453	3.6	6.4
		4	198	1.6	2.8
		5	39	.3	.5
		6	41	.3	.6
		7	119	1.0	1.7
		8	22	.2	.3
		9	26	.2	.4
		10	17	.1	.2
		11	7	.1	.1
		12	11	.1	.2
		13	5	.0	.1
		14	28	.2	.4
		15	1	.0	.0
		16	5	.0	.1
		18	11	.1	.2
		19	3	.0	.0
		20	4	.0	.1
		21	4	.0	.1
		22	3	.0	.0
		23	1	.0	.0
		27	1	.0	.0
		28	4	.0	.1
		30	2	.0	.0
		32	1	.0	.0
		38	1	.0	.0
		41	1	.0	.0
		46	1	.0	.0
		64	1	.0	.0
		84	1	.0	.0
Not asked		-2	3709	29.8	Missing
Missing		-1	1616	13.0	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	7116	Missing cases	5325		

C27. b) wine (glasses)

(not in FTG)

C364 Wine on weekday

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6903	55.5	95.1	95.1
	1	252	2.0	3.5	98.5
	2	88	.7	1.2	99.8
	3	12	.1	.2	99.9
	4	5	.0	.1	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1471	11.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7261 Missing cases 5180

C365 Wine on weekend day

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	5504	44.2	72.9	72.9
	1	1317	10.6	17.4	90.3
	2	598	4.8	7.9	98.2
	3	88	.7	1.2	99.4
	4	37	.3	.5	99.9
	5	4	.0	.1	99.9
	6	5	.0	.1	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1179	9.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7553 Missing cases 4888

Derived variable

The number of glasses of wine per week was estimated as $5 \times C364 + 2 \times C365$

C366 Wine per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	5382	43.3	75.9	75.9
	2	956	7.7	13.5	89.4
	4	364	2.9	5.1	94.5
	5	32	.3	.5	95.0
	6	44	.4	.6	95.6
	7	121	1.0	1.7	97.3
	8	18	.1	.3	97.6
	9	62	.5	.9	98.4
	10	15	.1	.2	98.7
	11	10	.1	.1	98.8
	12	10	.1	.1	98.9
	13	1	.0	.0	99.0
	14	47	.4	.7	99.6
	15	1	.0	.0	99.6
	16	8	.1	.1	99.7
	17	3	.0	.0	99.8
	18	6	.0	.1	99.9
	21	5	.0	.1	99.9
	23	1	.0	.0	100.0
	26	1	.0	.0	100.0
	28	2	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1643	13.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 7089 Missing cases 5352

C27. c) spirits (pub-measures)

C367 Spirits on weekday

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	7188	57.8	99.3	99.3
	1	33	.3	.5	99.8
	2	12	.1	.2	99.9
	3	3	.0	.0	100.0
	4	2	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1494	12.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7238	Missing cases	5203		

C368 Spirits on weekend day

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	7018	56.4	96.9	96.9
	1	142	1.1	2.0	98.8
	2	65	.5	.9	99.7
	3	6	.0	.1	99.8
	4	13	.1	.2	100.0
	5	1	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1486	11.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7246	Missing cases	5195		

Derived variable

The number of measures of spirit per week was estimated as $5 \times C367 + 2 \times C368$
(not in FTG)

C369 Drinks of spirits per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6879	55.3	97.4	97.4
	2	93	.7	1.3	98.7
	4	37	.3	.5	99.2
	5	6	.0	.1	99.3
	6	4	.0	.1	99.4
	7	15	.1	.2	99.6
	8	8	.1	.1	99.7
	9	3	.0	.0	99.7
	10	3	.0	.0	99.8
	12	3	.0	.0	99.8
	13	1	.0	.0	99.8
	14	5	.0	.1	99.9
	15	1	.0	.0	99.9
	17	1	.0	.0	99.9
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	19	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	24	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1669	13.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7063	Missing cases	5378		

C27. d) other alcoholic drinks(pub measures)

C370 Other alcoholic on weekday

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	7120	57.2	99.0	99.0
	1	54	.4	.8	99.7
	2	14	.1	.2	99.9
	4	2	.0	.0	100.0
	5	2	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1539	12.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7193	Missing cases	5248		

C371 Other alcoholic on weekend day

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6980	56.1	97.0	97.0
	1	135	1.1	1.9	98.9
	2	58	.5	.8	99.7
	3	8	.1	.1	99.8
	4	10	.1	.1	99.9
	5	1	.0	.0	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1536	12.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7196	Missing cases	5245		

Derived variable

The number of other alcoholic drinks per week was estimated as $5 \times C370 + 2 \times C371$

(not in FTG)

C372 Other alcoholic drinks per week

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	6844	55.0	97.4	97.4
	2	77	.6	1.1	98.5
	4	26	.2	.4	98.9
	5	11	.1	.2	99.0
	6	6	.0	.1	99.1
	7	31	.2	.4	99.6
	8	4	.0	.1	99.6
	9	6	.0	.1	99.7
	10	2	.0	.0	99.7
	12	1	.0	.0	99.7
	13	2	.0	.0	99.8
	14	8	.1	.1	99.9
	16	1	.0	.0	99.9
	18	1	.0	.0	99.9
	20	1	.0	.0	99.9
	22	1	.0	.0	99.9
	25	1	.0	.0	100.0
	28	1	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	32	1	.0	.0	100.0
Not asked	-2	3709	29.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	1706	13.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7026	Missing cases	5415		

Derived variable

The total no. of alcohol containing drinks was estimated as C363 + C366 + C369 + C372.

C373 Total alcoholic units per week					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0			4658	37.4	68.1
2			871	7.0	12.7
4			585	4.7	8.6
5			42	.3	.6
6			137	1.1	2.0
7			118	.9	1.7
8			84	.7	1.2
9			71	.6	1.0
10			35	.3	.5
11			32	.3	.5
12			22	.2	.3
13			10	.1	.1
14			69	.6	1.0
15			6	.0	.1
16			22	.2	.3
17			1	.0	.0
18			20	.2	.3
19			5	.0	.1
20			7	.1	.1
21			14	.1	.2
22			2	.0	.0
23			3	.0	.0
24			2	.0	.0
25			2	.0	.0
26			1	.0	.0
27			1	.0	.0
28			2	.0	.0
29			1	.0	.0
30			5	.0	.1
32			1	.0	.0
34			1	.0	.0
36			1	.0	.0
44			1	.0	.0
46			1	.0	.0
54			1	.0	.0
65			1	.0	.0
Not asked		-2	3709	29.8	Missing
Missing		-1	1897	15.2	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	6835	Missing cases	5606		

Nutrient intakes

Daily nutrient intakes were estimated using the data collected in the Food Frequency Questionnaire (FFQ: Section C: Your Diet). *These are nutrient intakes from food/drinks sources only.*

Intakes from nutrient supplements or alcoholic drinks were *not* included in the calculations.

The FFQ was used to calculate an approximate daily nutrient intake for each woman. Each food group question was assigned a composition, based on consideration of how commonly various foods included in that food group are consumed, and using an amount equivalent to one portion of that food group. For example, the foods included in calculation of the nutrient content of one portion of leafy green vegetables were 0.4 portions of cabbage, 0.4 portions of brussel sprouts, and 0.2 portions of spring greens. When a question on food consumption had not been answered, it was assumed that the food was rarely or never eaten.

Omega 3 from fish calculations

Variables *c3806*, *c3807* and *c3808* are calculated using the data presented in *c205*, *c206* and *c207*. Portion sizes were based on typical consumption patterns in Britain. Fatty acid compositions were based on profiles of typical British species:

- 1) White fish = 50g of fried plaice in batter + 30g of baked cod fillets + 30g of fried haddock in crumbs + 20g of grilled fish fingers
- 2) Other fish = 60g of tuna canned in brine + 12g of homemade salmon fish cakes + 10g of canned pink salmon + 8g of brown trout + 5g of steamed salmon + 5g of sardines canned in oil + 5g of pilchards canned in tomato sauce + 3g of sardines canned in tomato sauce
- 3) Shellfish = 43g of scampi, bread-crumbed and fried + 21g of canned crab + 10g of boiled mussels + 15 g of boiled prawns.

Estimates of the omega-3 fatty acid intake for each portion of white fish: 0.32g, oily fish: 0.89g and shellfish: 0.34g. Oily fish consumption was validated by comparison with the erythrocyte fatty acid composition of blood samples obtained during pregnancy. Calculations for EPA and DHA were calculated using the same method. Omega-3 fatty acid intakes were from fish sources only.

If responses to the FFQ resulted in unrealistically high or low figures, those individuals were removed from the final data set. 422 cases were excluded based on examination of histograms of nutrient intakes.

The resulting nutrient values were divided by seven to estimate the daily intake for the twelve vitamins and nine minerals.

Emmett, P., Symes, C., Braddon, F and Heaton K. (1992). 'Validation of a new questionnaire for assessing habitual intakes of starch, non-starch polysaccharides, sugar and alcohol'. *Journal of Human Nutrition and Dietetics*. 5: 245-254.

Rogers, I., Emmett, P and the ALSPAC Study Team. (1998). 'Diet during pregnancy in a population of pregnant women in South West England'. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 52: 246-250.

Mother's estimated daily nutrient intakes at 32 weeks gestation (n=12005)

	Min	Max	Mean	SD
c3800 DV: Daily calcium intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	80.30	2453.98	938.59	286.74
c3801 DV: Daily carbohydrate intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	35.50	579.03	212.69	62.82
c3802 DV: Daily carotene intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	34.24	7889.65	2129.07	1177.90
c3803 DV: Daily cholesterol intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	916.81	217.08	88.49
c3804 DV: Daily energy intake (kJ) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	2205.06	17135.90	7234.33	2012.06
c3805 DV: Daily fat intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	4.17	199.98	71.68	23.36
c3806 DV: Daily n-3 fatty acid intake from fish only (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	1.63	.15	.15
c3807 DV: Daily DHA intake from fish only (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	.76	.07	.07
c3808 DV: Daily EPA intake from fish only (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	.53	.05	.05
c3809 DV: Daily folate intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	22.51	692.77	243.34	73.51
c3810 DV: Daily iodine intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	8.26	449.25	147.90	48.49
c3811 DV: Daily iron intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.23	29.00	10.19	3.32
c3812 DV: Daily magnesium intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	43.78	637.39	246.93	74.61
c3813 DV: Daily monounsaturated fat intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.71	69.62	24.14	7.99
c3814 DV: Daily niacin intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.37	49.38	15.94	5.20
c3815 DV: Daily niacin equivalent intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	2.96	83.51	30.35	8.99
c3816 DV: Daily non-milk extrinsic sugars intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	1.62	345.06	60.53	34.53
c3817 DV: Daily NSP (fibre) intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	40.48	14.90	5.14
c3818 DV: Daily phosphorus intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	146.05	3000.44	1247.64	348.19
c3819 DV: Daily polyunsaturated fat intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.79	37.51	12.30	4.58
c3820 DV: Daily potassium intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	510.00	7128.07	2879.45	737.79
c3821 DV: Daily protein intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	7.98	184.56	69.33	19.69
c3822 DV: Daily retinol intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	5845.65	366.90	362.30
c3823 DV: Daily riboflavin intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.16	5.42	1.70	.56
c3824 DV: Daily saturated fat intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.66	101.01	30.03	11.52
c3825 DV: Daily selenium intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	3.70	287.02	70.66	27.86
c3826 DV: Daily sodium intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	359.79	5286.55	2193.02	648.51
c3827 DV: Daily starch intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.00	298.02	115.61	35.78
c3828 DV: Daily total sugar intake (g) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	6.18	405.09	95.95	38.91

**(cont.) Mother's estimated daily nutrient intakes at 32 weeks gestation
(n=12005)**

	Min	Maximum	Mean	SD
c3829 DV: Daily thiamin intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.15	3.77	1.43	.42
c3830 DV: Daily trypt60 intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	1.67	38.71	14.41	4.10
c3831 DV: Daily vitamin C intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	3.07	255.76	79.58	35.25
c3832 DV: Daily vitamin b6 intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.22	4.98	1.89	.54
c3833 DV: Daily vitamin b12 intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.04	30.98	4.87	2.70
c3834 DV: Daily vitamin D intake (ug) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.07	22.86	3.82	2.11
c3835 DV: Daily vitamin E intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.21	30.52	8.53	4.12
c3836 DV: Daily zinc intake (mg) FFQ for mothers: 32 weeks gestation	.90	20.09	8.16	2.38

Dietary patterns

Northstone *et. al.* (2008) used principal components analysis (PCA) to derive mothers' dietary patterns from the FFQ data. For more detail, please refer to the paper:

Northstone, K., Emmett, P. and Rogers, I. (2008) 'Dietary patterns in pregnancy and associations with socio-demographic and lifestyle factors'. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 62: 471–479

Derived dietary pattern scores for mothers at 32 weeks pregnant (n=12037)

	Min	Max	M	SD
c3840 DV: Healthy PCA factor score: maternal diet: 32 weeks gestation	-3.27	10.42	.00	1.00
c3841 DV: Traditional PCA factor score: maternal diet: 32 weeks gestation	-2.52	7.84	.00	1.00
c3842 DV: Processed PCA factor score: maternal diet: 32 weeks gestation	-3.02	16.16	.00	1.00
c3843 DV: Confectionary PCA factor score: maternal diet: 32 weeks gestation	-3.91	7.93	.00	1.00
c3844 DV: Vegetarian PCA factor score: maternal diet: 32 weeks gestation	-4.26	14.41	.00	1.00

SECTION D: YOUR OWN CHILDHOOD

Please indicate if any of the following events happened to you before you were 17 and how much it affected you.

Yes affected me a lot Yes moderately affected Yes mildly affected Yes but did not affect me No did not happen

(For C400-C431 if all missing then left as missing, else recode -1=5)

Before you were 17:

D1. Your parent died

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C400 Before 17 parent died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	509	4.1	4.1	4.1
Y MOD effect	2	111	.9	.9	5.0
Y mild effect	3	65	.5	.5	5.6
Y, but N effect	4	45	.4	.4	5.9
N	5	11582	93.1	94.1	100.0
Missing	-1	124	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C400A Parent died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	730	5.9	5.9	5.9
No	2.00	11582	93.1	94.1	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D2. A brother or sister died

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C401 Before 17 sibling died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	129	1.0	1.0	1.0
Y MOD effect	2	54	.4	.4	1.5
Y mild effect	3	51	.4	.4	1.9
Y, but N effect	4	65	.5	.5	2.4
N	5	12013	96.6	97.6	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C401A Sibling died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	299	2.4	2.4	2.4
No	2.00	12013	96.6	97.6	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D3. A relative died

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C402 Before 17 relative died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	879	7.1	7.1	7.1
Y MOD effect	2	1463	11.8	11.9	19.0
Y mild effect	3	2455	19.7	19.9	39.0
Y, but N effect	4	1695	13.6	13.8	52.7
N	5	5820	46.8	47.3	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C402A Relative died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	6492	52.2	52.7	52.7
No	2.00	5820	46.8	47.3	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D4. A friend died

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C403 Before 17 friend died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	269	2.2	2.2	2.2
Y MOD effect	2	477	3.8	3.9	6.1
Y mild effect	3	744	6.0	6.0	12.1
Y, but N effect	4	244	2.0	2.0	14.1
N	5	10578	85.0	85.9	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C403A Friend died

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	1734	13.9	14.1	14.1
No	2.00	10578	85.0	85.9	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D5. A parent had a serious illness

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C404 Before 17 parent seriously ill					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	847	6.8	6.9	6.9
Y MOD effect	2	630	5.1	5.1	12.0
Y mild effect	3	517	4.2	4.2	16.2
Y, but N effect	4	198	1.6	1.6	17.8
N	5	10120	81.3	82.2	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C404A Parent seriously ill					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	2192	17.6	17.8	17.8
No	2.00	10120	81.3	82.2	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

D6. A parent was in hospital

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C405 Before 17 parent in hospital					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	990	8.0	8.0	8.0
Y MOD effect	2	1034	8.3	8.4	16.4
Y mild effect	3	1410	11.3	11.5	27.9
Y, but N effect	4	1314	10.6	10.7	38.6
N	5	7564	60.8	61.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C405A Parent in hospital					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	4748	38.2	38.6	38.6
No	2.00	7564	60.8	61.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

D5. *A parent had a serious illness*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C404	Before 17 parent seriously ill				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent

D7. You had a serious physical illness

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C406 Had serious physical illness before 17						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	big effect	1	175	1.4	1.4	1.4
Y	MOD effect	2	152	1.2	1.2	2.7
Y	mild effect	3	144	1.2	1.2	3.8
Y	, but N effect	4	120	1.0	1.0	4.8
N		5	11721	94.2	95.2	100.0
Missing		-1	129	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129			

C406A Had serious physical illness						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes		1.00	591	4.8	4.8	4.8
No		2.00	11721	94.2	95.2	100.0
Missing		-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129			

D8. You were in hospital

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C407 In hospital before 17					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	377	3.0	3.1	3.1
Y MOD effect	2	621	5.0	5.0	8.1
Y mild effect	3	1081	8.7	8.8	16.9
Y, but N effect	4	1973	15.9	16.0	32.9
N	5	8260	66.4	67.1	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129		

C407A In hospital						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
Yes	1.00	4052	32.6	32.9	32.9	
No	2.00	8260	66.4	67.1	100.0	
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129			

D9. Brother or sister had a serious illness

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C408 Before 17 sibling seriously ill

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	203	1.6	1.6	1.6
Y MOD effect	2	237	1.9	1.9	3.6
Y mild effect	3	277	2.2	2.2	5.8
Y, but N effect	4	211	1.7	1.7	7.5
N	5	11384	91.5	92.5	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C408A Sibling seriously ill

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	928	7.5	7.5	7.5
No	2.00	11384	91.5	92.5	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D10. Brother or sister was in hospital

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C409 Before 17 sibling in hospital

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	244	2.0	2.0	2.0
Y MOD effect	2	377	3.0	3.1	5.0
Y mild effect	3	723	5.8	5.9	10.9
Y, but N effect	4	1246	10.0	10.1	21.0
N	5	9722	78.1	79.0	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C409A Sibling in hospital

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	2590	20.8	21.0	21.0
No	2.00	9722	78.1	79.0	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D11. A parent had a serious accident

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C410 Before 17 parent in serious accident

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	141	1.1	1.1	1.1
Y MOD effect	2	127	1.0	1.0	2.2
Y mild effect	3	139	1.1	1.1	3.3
Y, but N effect	4	100	.8	.8	4.1
N	5	11805	94.9	95.9	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C410A Parent in serious accident

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	507	4.1	4.1	4.1
No	2.00	11805	94.9	95.9	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D12. You had a serious accident

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C411 Had serious accident before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	98	.8	.8	.8
Y MOD effect	2	104	.8	.8	1.6
Y mild effect	3	145	1.2	1.2	2.8
Y, but N effect	4	94	.8	.8	3.6
N	5	11871	95.4	96.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C411A Had serious accident

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	441	3.5	3.6	3.6
No	2.00	11871	95.4	96.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D13. Brother or sister had a serious accident

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C412 Before 17 sibling in serious accident

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	132	1.1	1.1	1.1
Y MOD effect	2	144	1.2	1.2	2.2
Y mild effect	3	170	1.4	1.4	3.6
Y, but N effect	4	116	.9	.9	4.6
N	5	11750	94.4	95.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C412A Sibling in serious accident

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	562	4.5	4.6	4.6
No	2.00	11750	94.4	95.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D14. You acquired a physical deformity

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C413 Acquired physical deformity before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	34	.3	.3	.3
Y MOD effect	2	20	.2	.2	.4
Y mild effect	3	25	.2	.2	.6
Y, but N effect	4	15	.1	.1	.8
N	5	12218	98.2	99.2	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C413A Acquired physical deformity

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	94	.8	.8	.8
No	2.00	12218	98.2	99.2	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D15. You became pregnant

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C414 Became pregnant before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	455	3.7	3.7	3.7
Y MOD effect	2	154	1.2	1.3	4.9
Y mild effect	3	140	1.1	1.1	6.1
Y, but N effect	4	177	1.4	1.4	7.5
N	5	11386	91.5	92.5	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C414A Became pregnant

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	926	7.4	7.5	7.5
No	2.00	11386	91.5	92.5	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D16. A parent was imprisoned

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C415 Before 17 parent imprisoned

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	24	.2	.2	.2
Y MOD effect	2	15	.1	.1	.3
Y mild effect	3	20	.2	.2	.5
Y, but N effect	4	33	.3	.3	.7
N	5	12220	98.2	99.3	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C415A Parent imprisoned

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	92	.7	.7	.7
No	2.00	12220	98.2	99.3	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D17. A parent was physically cruel to you

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C416 Parent physically cruel before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	183	1.5	1.5	1.5
Y MOD effect	2	120	1.0	1.0	2.5
Y mild effect	3	85	.7	.7	3.2
Y, but N effect	4	34	.3	.3	3.4
N	5	11890	95.6	96.6	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C416A Parent physically cruel

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	422	3.4	3.4	3.4
No	2.00	11890	95.6	96.6	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D18. Your parents separated

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C417 Before 17 parents separated

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	829	6.7	6.7	6.7
Y MOD effect	2	571	4.6	4.6	11.4
Y mild effect	3	398	3.2	3.2	14.6
Y, but N effect	4	300	2.4	2.4	17.0
N	5	10214	82.1	83.0	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C417A Parents separated

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	2098	16.9	17.0	17.0
No	2.00	10214	82.1	83.0	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D19. Your parents divorced

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C418 Before 17 parents divorced

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	680	5.5	5.5	5.5
Y MOD effect	2	497	4.0	4.0	9.6
Y mild effect	3	377	3.0	3.1	12.6
Y, but N effect	4	343	2.8	2.8	15.4
N	5	10415	83.7	84.6	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C418A Parents divorced

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	1897	15.2	15.4	15.4
No	2.00	10415	83.7	84.6	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D20. A parent remarried

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C419 Before 17 a parent remarried

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	367	2.9	3.0	3.0
Y MOD effect	2	336	2.7	2.7	5.7
Y mild effect	3	306	2.5	2.5	8.2
Y, but N effect	4	423	3.4	3.4	11.6
N	5	10880	87.5	88.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C419A A parent remarried

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	1432	11.5	11.6	11.6
No	2.00	10880	87.5	88.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D21. A parent was emotionally cruel to you

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C420 Parent emotionally cruel before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	390	3.1	3.2	3.2
Y MOD effect	2	264	2.1	2.1	5.3
Y mild effect	3	233	1.9	1.9	7.2
Y, but N effect	4	53	.4	.4	7.6
N	5	11372	91.4	92.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C420A Parent emotionally cruel

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	940	7.6	7.6	7.6
No	2.00	11372	91.4	92.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D22. Your parents had serious arguments

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C421 Before 17 parents had serious arguments

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	845	6.8	6.9	6.9
Y MOD effect	2	883	7.1	7.2	14.0
Y mild effect	3	1061	8.5	8.6	22.7
Y, but N effect	4	507	4.1	4.1	26.8
N	5	9016	72.5	73.2	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C421A Parents had serious arguments

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	3296	26.5	26.8	26.8
No	2.00	9016	72.5	73.2	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D23. *You were sexually abused*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C422 Sexually abused before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	370	3.0	3.0	3.0
Y MOD effect	2	131	1.1	1.1	4.1
Y mild effect	3	94	.8	.8	4.8
Y, but N effect	4	36	.3	.3	5.1
N	5	11681	93.9	94.9	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C422A Sexually abused

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	631	5.1	5.1	5.1
No	2.00	11681	93.9	94.9	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D24. *A parent was mentally ill*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C423 Before 17 parents mentally ill

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	168	1.4	1.4	1.4
Y MOD effect	2	145	1.2	1.2	2.5
Y mild effect	3	142	1.1	1.2	3.7
Y, but N effect	4	63	.5	.5	4.2
N	5	11794	94.8	95.8	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C423A Parent mentally ill

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	518	4.2	4.2	4.2
No	2.00	11794	94.8	95.8	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D25. You discovered you were adopted

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C424 Discovery of adoption before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	48	.4	.4	.4
Y MOD effect	2	49	.4	.4	.8
Y mild effect	3	44	.4	.4	1.1
Y, but N effect	4	112	.9	.9	2.1
N	5	12059	96.9	97.9	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C424A Discovery of adoption

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	253	2.0	2.1	2.1
No	2.00	12059	96.9	97.9	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D26. Your family moved to a new district

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C425 Moved to a new district before 17

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	462	3.7	3.8	3.8
Y MOD effect	2	667	5.4	5.4	9.2
Y mild effect	3	902	7.3	7.3	16.5
Y, but N effect	4	1290	10.4	10.5	27.0
N	5	8991	72.3	73.0	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

C425A Moved to a new district

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	3321	26.7	27.0	27.0
No	2.00	8991	72.3	73.0	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129

D27. You were in trouble with the police

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C426 Trouble with police before 17						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect		1	61	.5	.5	.5
Y MOD effect		2	84	.7	.7	1.2
Y mild effect		3	172	1.4	1.4	2.6
Y, but N effect		4	177	1.4	1.4	4.0
N		5	11818	95.0	96.0	100.0
Missing		-1	129	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129			

C426A Trouble with police						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes		1.00	494	4.0	4.0	4.0
No		2.00	11818	95.0	96.0	100.0
Missing		-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129			

D28. You were expelled or suspended from school

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C427 Suspended from school before 17					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	38	.3	.3	.3
Y MOD effect	2	56	.5	.5	.8
Y mild effect	3	135	1.1	1.1	1.9
Y, but N effect	4	227	1.8	1.8	3.7
N	5	11856	95.3	96.3	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C427A Suspended from school						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes		1.00	456	3.7	3.7	3.7
No		2.00	11856	95.3	96.3	100.0
Missing		-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129						

D29. You failed an important exam

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C428 Failed important exam before 17					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	160	1.3	1.3	1.3
Y MOD effect	2	338	2.7	2.7	4.0
Y mild effect	3	563	4.5	4.6	8.6
Y, but N effect	4	452	3.6	3.7	12.3
N	5	10799	86.8	87.7	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C428A Failed important exam					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	1513	12.2	12.3	12.3
No	2.00	10799	86.8	87.7	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

D30. Your family's financial circumstances got worse

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C429 Before 17 family got poorer					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	172	1.4	1.4	1.4
Y MOD effect	2	331	2.7	2.7	4.1
Y mild effect	3	567	4.6	4.6	8.7
Y, but N effect	4	479	3.9	3.9	12.6
N	5	10763	86.5	87.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C429A Family got poorer					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	1549	12.5	12.6	12.6
No	2.00	10763	86.5	87.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

D31. You acquired a stepbrother or stepsister

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C430 Acquired step sibling before 17					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	128	1.0	1.0	1.0
Y MOD effect	2	133	1.1	1.1	2.1
Y mild effect	3	232	1.9	1.9	4.0
Y, but N effect	4	457	3.7	3.7	7.7
N	5	11362	91.3	92.3	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C430A Acquired step sibling					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	950	7.6	7.7	7.7
No	2.00	11362	91.3	92.3	100.0
Missing	-1.00	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

D32. Other important happening (please tick & describe)

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C431 Other important event before 17					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y big effect	1	225	1.8	1.8	1.8
Y MOD effect	2	59	.5	.5	2.3
Y mild effect	3	22	.2	.2	2.5
Y, but N effect	4	9	.1	.1	2.6
N	5	11997	96.4	97.4	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12312 Missing cases 129					

C431A Other important event					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	314	2.5	2.6	2.6
No	2.00	11900	95.7	97.4	100.0
Missing	-1.00	227	1.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12214 Missing cases 227					

Derived variables: Life events

To calculate C432 the variables C400 to C430 were recoded as follows (1, 2, 3, 4 = 4, 3, 2, 1) (5=0). Weighted life events were derived as follows $C432 = C400 + C401 + \dots + C430$. [N.B. C431 was not included as this variable was often ticked by the mother but the description often mirrored one of the other items and should not be considered a separate life event.]

C432 Weighted life event scores					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0			1275	10.2	10.4
1			660	5.3	5.4
2			973	7.8	7.9
3			820	6.6	6.7
4			863	6.9	7.0
5			725	5.8	5.9
6			766	6.2	6.2
7			577	4.6	4.7
8			627	5.0	5.1
9			540	4.3	4.4
10			459	3.7	3.7
11			435	3.5	3.5
12			414	3.3	3.4
13			284	2.3	2.3
14			328	2.6	2.7
15			295	2.4	2.4
16			248	2.0	2.0
17			219	1.8	1.8
18			208	1.7	1.7
19			168	1.4	1.4
20			162	1.3	1.3
21			129	1.0	1.0
22			143	1.1	1.2
23			114	.9	.9
24			96	.8	.8
25			96	.8	.8
26			98	.8	.8
27			67	.5	.5
28			54	.4	.4
29			47	.4	.4
30			30	.2	.2
31			41	.3	.3
32			40	.3	.3
33			35	.3	.3
34			27	.2	.2
35			24	.2	.2
36			24	.2	.2
37			30	.2	.2
38			24	.2	.2
39			21	.2	.2
40			19	.2	.2
41			17	.1	.1
42			5	.0	.0
43			10	.1	.1
44			7	.1	.1
45			7	.1	.1
46			9	.1	.1
47			3	.0	.0
48			10	.1	.1
49			3	.0	.0
50			6	.0	.0
51			4	.0	.0
52			3	.0	.0
53			4	.0	.0
55			1	.0	.0
56			4	.0	.0
57			2	.0	.0
58			2	.0	.0
59			1	.0	.0
61			3	.0	.0
62			1	.0	.0
63			1	.0	.0
66			1	.0	.0
79			2	.0	.0
107			1	.0	.0
Missing		-1	129	1.0	Missing
Total			12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12312	Missing cases	129		

To calculate the life event score the variables C400-C430 were recoded (1, 2, 3, 4 = 1) (5=0).
If any of C400-C430 were missing but other values were in the range 1, 5, then the missing values were recoded to 0.

$$C433 = C400 + C401 + \dots + C430$$

C433 Life event scores

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	1275	10.2	10.4	10.4
	1	1721	13.8	14.0	24.3
	2	1850	14.9	15.0	39.4
	3	1749	14.1	14.2	53.6
	4	1603	12.9	13.0	66.6
	5	1175	9.4	9.5	76.1
	6	870	7.0	7.1	83.2
	7	641	5.2	5.2	88.4
	8	485	3.9	3.9	92.3
	9	301	2.4	2.4	94.8
	10	238	1.9	1.9	96.7
	11	146	1.2	1.2	97.9
	12	86	.7	.7	98.6
	13	69	.6	.6	99.2
	14	45	.4	.4	99.5
	15	22	.2	.2	99.7
	16	16	.1	.1	99.8
	17	14	.1	.1	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	19	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	22	2	.0	.0	100.0
	27	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12312				
Missing cases	129				

D33. *How many schools did you attend between the ages of 5 and 16*

C440 Schools attended before 16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	3	.0	.0	.0
	1	274	2.2	2.4	2.4
	2	4629	37.2	40.0	42.4
	3	4242	34.1	36.6	79.0
	4	1374	11.0	11.9	90.9
	5	572	4.6	4.9	95.8
	6	242	1.9	2.1	97.9
	7	111	.9	1.0	98.8
	8	67	.5	.6	99.4
	9	24	.2	.2	99.6
	10	24	.2	.2	99.8
	11	2	.0	.0	99.9
	12	7	.1	.1	99.9
	13	3	.0	.0	99.9
	15	1	.0	.0	99.9
	16	3	.0	.0	100.0
	17	1	.0	.0	100.0
	18	1	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	860	6.9	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11581				
Missing cases	860				

D34. Looking back would you call your childhood happy?

Please indicate for each age range:

Yes very happy Yes moderately happy Not really happy No quite unhappy No very unhappy Can't remember

D34. i) 0-5 years

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

C441 Memories of childhood 0-5YRS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V happy	1	7935	63.8	64.9	64.9
MOD happy	2	2056	16.5	16.8	81.7
Not really happy	3	175	1.4	1.4	83.1
Quite unhappy	4	48	.4	.4	83.5
V unhappy	5	55	.4	.4	84.0
Cant remember	6	1959	15.7	16.0	100.0
Missing	-1	213	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12228 Missing cases 213

D34. ii) 6-11 years

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

C442 Memories of childhood 6-11YRS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V happy	1	7308	58.7	59.8	59.8
MOD happy	2	3664	29.5	30.0	89.8
Not really happy	3	614	4.9	5.0	94.9
Quite unhappy	4	205	1.6	1.7	96.5
V unhappy	5	193	1.6	1.6	98.1
Cant remember	6	230	1.8	1.9	100.0
Missing	-1	227	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12214 Missing cases 227

D34. iii) 12-15 years

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

C443 Memories of childhood 12-15YRS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V happy	1	5200	41.8	42.6	42.6
MOD happy	2	4763	38.3	39.0	81.6
Not really happy	3	1247	10.0	10.2	91.8
Quite unhappy	4	472	3.8	3.9	95.6
V unhappy	5	477	3.8	3.9	99.5
Cant remember	6	57	.5	.5	100.0
Missing	-1	225	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12216 Missing cases 225

D35. *How many brothers and sisters did you have:*

Brothers

Sisters

D35. a) *older than you*

C450 Older brothers

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	7343	59.0	59.0	59.0
	1	3487	28.0	28.0	87.1
	2	1114	9.0	9.0	96.0
	3	332	2.7	2.7	98.7
	4	105	.8	.8	99.5
	5	37	.3	.3	99.8
	6	12	.1	.1	99.9
	7	6	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	-1	2	.0	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12439 Missing cases 2

C451 Older sisters

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	7562	60.8	60.8	60.8
	1	3641	29.3	29.3	90.1
	2	944	7.6	7.6	97.7
	3	212	1.7	1.7	99.4
	4	54	.4	.4	99.8
	5	14	.1	.1	100.0
	6	3	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	9	.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12432 Missing cases 9

Derived variable

Number of older siblings = C450 + C451

C452 Older siblings

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	3956	31.8	31.8	31.8
	1	4958	39.9	39.9	71.7
	2	2293	18.4	18.4	90.1
	3	783	6.3	6.3	96.4
	4	275	2.2	2.2	98.7
	5	104	.8	.8	99.5
	6	37	.3	.3	99.8
	7	12	.1	.1	99.9
	8	10	.1	.1	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	2	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	9	.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12432 Missing cases 9

D35. b) younger than you

C453 Younger brothers

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	7690	61.8	61.8	61.8
	1	3365	27.0	27.1	88.9
	2	943	7.6	7.6	96.5
	3	289	2.3	2.3	98.8
	4	93	.7	.7	99.6
	5	37	.3	.3	99.9
	6	11	.1	.1	99.9
	7	4	.0	.0	100.0
	8	3	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	6	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12435	Missing cases	6		

C454 Younger sisters

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	7806	62.7	62.8	62.8
	1	3426	27.5	27.6	90.3
	2	915	7.4	7.4	97.7
	3	217	1.7	1.7	99.4
	4	47	.4	.4	99.8
	5	16	.1	.1	99.9
	6	6	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	7	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12434	Missing cases	7		

Derived variable

Number of younger siblings = C453 + C454

C455 Younger siblings

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	4459	35.8	35.9	35.9
	1	4720	37.9	38.0	73.9
	2	2123	17.1	17.1	90.9
	3	716	5.8	5.8	96.7
	4	246	2.0	2.0	98.7
	5	108	.9	.9	99.5
	6	35	.3	.3	99.8
	7	16	.1	.1	100.0
	8	4	.0	.0	100.0
	9	2	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	12	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12429	Missing cases	12		

D35. c) *did you have a twin?*

		<i>Yes, twin brother</i>	<i>Yes, twin sister</i>	<i>No</i>	
C456	Had a twin				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Twin brother	1	106	.9	.9	.9
Twin sister	2	141	1.1	1.1	2.0
No	3	12194	98.0	98.0	100.0
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

Derived variable

Total number of siblings = C452 + C455.

If C456 = 1 or 2, Total number of siblings = C452 + C455 + 1

C457	Total no. of siblings				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	820	6.6	6.6	6.6
	1	4026	32.4	32.4	39.0
	2	3614	29.0	29.1	68.1
	3	2021	16.2	16.3	84.3
	4	958	7.7	7.7	92.0
	5	480	3.9	3.9	95.9
	6	251	2.0	2.0	97.9
	7	114	.9	.9	98.8
	8	71	.6	.6	99.4
	9	23	.2	.2	99.6
	10	21	.2	.2	99.8
	11	13	.1	.1	99.9
	12	7	.1	.1	99.9
	13	5	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	3	.0	.0	100.0
Missing	-1	13	.1	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12428	Missing cases	13		

If you had a twin sister:

D35. c) i) were you identical twins?

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Not sure</i>		
C458	Identical twin				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	60	.5	39.5	39.5
N	2	79	.6	52.0	91.4
Not sure	3	13	.1	8.6	100.0
Not a twin	-2	12194	98.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	95	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	152	Missing cases	12289		

D35. c) ii) did you usually dress alike?

	<i>Yes, usually</i>	<i>Yes, sometimes</i>	<i>No, not at all</i>		
C459	Twins dressed SIM				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Usually	1	48	.4	33.1	33.1
SMTS	2	57	.5	39.3	72.4
Never	3	40	.3	27.6	100.0
Not a twin	-2	12194	98.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	102	.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	145	Missing cases	12296		

SECTION E: YOUR ENVIRONMENT AND LIFESTYLE

[This section not in FTG]

E1. a) Are you living in the same home that you were in at the start of your pregnancy?

(If a number of moves was given in E1b then E1a was recoded, C470 = 2)

	Yes	No			
(not in FTG)					
C470	In same house since start of PREG				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	10396	83.6	86.2	86.2
N	2	1663	13.4	13.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	45	.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12059	Missing cases	382		

E1. b) If no, how many times have you moved?

(If (C470 = 2 and C471 = 0) C471 = -1)

C471	Times moved home this PREG				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	10396	83.6	86.7	86.7
	1	1313	10.6	10.9	97.6
	2	191	1.5	1.6	99.2
	3	63	.5	.5	99.7
	4	18	.1	.2	99.9
	5	5	.0	.0	99.9
	6	3	.0	.0	99.9
	7	3	.0	.0	100.0
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
DK	99	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	107	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11997	Missing cases	444		

E1. c) Have you been homeless at any time during this pregnancy?

	Yes	No			
(not in FTG)					
C472	Homeless this PREG				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	269	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	2	11536	92.7	97.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	299	2.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11805	Missing cases	636		

E1. d) *Have we sent this questionnaire to your correct address?*

Yes No

(not in FTG)

C473 Questionnaire sent to correct address					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	11750	94.4	97.1	97.1
N	2	354	2.8	2.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

E1. e) *Are you intending to move house in the near future?*

Yes No

(not in FTG)

C474 Intention to move in near future					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1707	13.7	14.1	14.1
N	2	10397	83.6	85.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

E2. *Please indicate how often during the day you are in a room or enclosed place where other people are smoking:*

(i) Weekdays

(ii) Weekends

all the time

more than 5 hours

3-5 hours

1-2 hours

less than 1 hour

not at all

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C480 In smoky room during WKday					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	907	7.3	7.7	7.7
>5HRS	2	819	6.6	7.0	14.7
3-5HRS	3	1151	9.3	9.8	24.5
1-2HRS	4	1203	9.7	10.2	34.7
<1HR	5	1958	15.7	16.7	51.4
Never	6	5711	45.9	48.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	355	2.9	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11749	Missing cases	692		

(not in FTG)

C481	In smoky room during WKend day				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always	1	987	7.9	8.5	8.5
>5HRS	2	1094	8.8	9.4	17.8
3-5HRS	3	1256	10.1	10.8	28.6
1-2HRS	4	1639	13.2	14.1	42.7
<1HR	5	1978	15.9	17.0	59.6
Never	6	4710	37.9	40.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	440	3.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11664	Missing cases	777		

Derived variable ; Passive smoke exposure

C481A	Passive Smoke Exposure				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	1.00	4036	32.4	38.5	38.5
<1 Hr Per Day	2.00	929	7.5	8.9	47.3
1+ Hr Per Day	3.00	5521	44.4	52.7	100.0
	-1.00	1955	15.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10486	Missing cases	1955		

If C480 = C481 = 6, C481A = 1; If C480 GE5 and C481 GE5 and C481A NE1, C481A = 2; else C481A = 3

E3. *How many cigarettes per day are you yourself smoking at the moment?*
[occasional smoking was coded '97' and recoded to -1]

C482	CIGS smoked per day				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	8873	71.3	78.6	78.6
	1	71	.6	.6	79.2
	2	121	1.0	1.1	80.3
	3	116	.9	1.0	81.3
	4	64	.5	.6	81.9
	5	305	2.5	2.7	84.6
	6	93	.7	.8	85.4
	7	62	.5	.5	86.0
	8	84	.7	.7	86.7
	9	15	.1	.1	86.8
	10	611	4.9	5.4	92.2
	11	2	.0	.0	92.3
	12	42	.3	.4	92.6
	13	8	.1	.1	92.7
	14	30	.2	.3	93.0
	15	387	3.1	3.4	96.4
	16	10	.1	.1	96.5
	17	9	.1	.1	96.6
	18	6	.0	.1	96.6
	20	291	2.3	2.6	99.2
	23	1	.0	.0	99.2
	25	46	.4	.4	99.6
	30	35	.3	.3	99.9
	35	2	.0	.0	99.9
	36	1	.0	.0	100.0
	40	3	.0	.0	100.0
	60	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	814	6.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11290	Missing cases	1151		

(not in FTG)

N.B. -1 in C482 was recoded for C483 (-1 = 0)

C483 Grouped cigs/ day					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
none	0	9687	77.9	80.0	80.0
1-9	1	931	7.5	7.7	87.7
10-19	2	1105	8.9	9.1	96.9
20+	3	381	3.1	3.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

E4. a) *Are you currently in paid work?*

Yes No

(not in FTG) (N.B. If a woman had replied 'yes' to E4a and 'yes' to E4e, computer put C490 = 2. If C491 = 2 C490 =2)

C490 Currently in paid work					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3325	26.7	27.6	27.6
N	2	8701	69.9	72.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	78	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12026	Missing cases	415		

E4. b) *Have you worked at all during this pregnancy?*

Yes No

(If before above recode, a woman replied 'yes' to E4a then C491 = 1)

C491 Worked during this PREG					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7883	63.4	69.0	69.0
N	2	3540	28.5	31.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	681	5.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11423	Missing cases	1018		

E4. c) What date did you stop work?/...../19.....

E4. d) What was the main reason?

ill health
tiredness
company rules
to prepare for the baby
other (please describe)

[If more than 1 box ticked, other was coded and the combinations written]

(If (C491 = 2) C492 = -1)

C492 Main reason for leaving work					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Ill health	1	239	1.9	5.6	5.6
Tiredness	2	422	3.4	9.9	15.6
Company rules	3	352	2.8	8.3	23.8
Prepare for baby	4	2319	18.6	54.6	78.4
Other	5	917	7.4	21.6	100.0
Still working	-3	3325	26.7	Missing	
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Not worked	-1	4530	36.4	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	4249	Missing cases	8192		

E4. e) Are you now on paid maternity leave?

Yes *No*

(If C491 = 2 C493 = 2)

C493 On paid maternity leave					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2929	23.5	25.4	25.4
N	2	8621	69.3	74.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	554	4.5	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11550	Missing cases	891		

E5. a) *If you are working, how many hours per week do you work?* hours
 [Full time - coded to '90', varies to '99' (the latter has been recoded to -1). If a range was given, the upper end was coded]

(If C490 NE 1 C494 = 0)

C494 Hours worked PWK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	8810	70.8	73.6	73.6
	1	2	.0	.0	73.6
	2	14	.1	.1	73.7
	3	26	.2	.2	73.9
	4	28	.2	.2	74.2
	5	30	.2	.3	74.4
	6	54	.4	.5	74.9
	7	23	.2	.2	75.0
	8	84	.7	.7	75.7
	9	49	.4	.4	76.2
	10	97	.8	.8	77.0
	11	25	.2	.2	77.2
	12	72	.6	.6	77.8
	13	11	.1	.1	77.9
	14	34	.3	.3	78.2
	15	94	.8	.8	78.9
	16	51	.4	.4	79.4
	17	25	.2	.2	79.6
	18	60	.5	.5	80.1
	19	32	.3	.3	80.3
	20	184	1.5	1.5	81.9
	21	31	.2	.3	82.1
	22	22	.2	.2	82.3
	23	15	.1	.1	82.4
	24	44	.4	.4	82.8
	25	65	.5	.5	83.4
	26	10	.1	.1	83.4
	27	9	.1	.1	83.5
	28	23	.2	.2	83.7
	29	1	.0	.0	83.7
	30	83	.7	.7	84.4
	31	2	.0	.0	84.4
	32	27	.2	.2	84.7
	33	7	.1	.1	84.7
	34	10	.1	.1	84.8
	35	359	2.9	3.0	87.8
	36	54	.4	.5	88.2
	37	470	3.8	3.9	92.2
	38	274	2.2	2.3	94.5
	39	105	.8	.9	95.3
	40	350	2.8	2.9	98.3
	41	6	.0	.1	98.3
	42	39	.3	.3	98.6
	43	9	.1	.1	98.7
	44	6	.0	.1	98.8
	45	65	.5	.5	99.3
	46	3	.0	.0	99.3
	47	5	.0	.0	99.4
	48	8	.1	.1	99.4
	49	2	.0	.0	99.4
	50	29	.2	.2	99.7
	52	1	.0	.0	99.7
	54	2	.0	.0	99.7
	55	3	.0	.0	99.7
	56	3	.0	.0	99.8
	57	1	.0	.0	99.8
	60	13	.1	.1	99.9
	61	1	.0	.0	99.9
	69	1	.0	.0	99.9
	70	4	.0	.0	99.9
	72	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80	2	.0	.0	100.0
	84	2	.0	.0	100.0
90 or more	90	3	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	129	1.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11975	Missing cases	466		

E5. *b) Do you do shift work?*

Yes No

(not in FTG)

C495 Work shifts

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	556	4.5	4.6	4.6
N	2	11548	92.8	95.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

E5. *c) If yes, does this include night shift?*

(If (C495 = 2) C496 = 2)

Yes No

C496 Work night shifts

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	280	2.3	2.3	2.3
N	2	11824	95.0	97.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

Derived variable

C497 is the gestation when stopped work.

C497 = [date stopped work - LMP] in weeks.

C497 was coded -2 if C490 =1.

When C497 > 40 and the date stopped work was after the completion date of the questionnaire, the date stopped work was put to the previous year and C497 was calculated again.

Those cases where C497 < 0 and not equal to -2 were put to -1.

If a date of stopping work was given, but the day was not given, then it was put to 15. From this the gestation at stopping was calculated.

C497 Gestation stopped work					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
0		0	7	.1	.2
1		1	6	.0	.3
2		2	6	.0	.4
3		3	11	.1	.7
4		4	13	.1	1.0
5		5	16	.1	1.4
6		6	20	.2	1.8
7		7	27	.2	2.5
8		8	41	.3	3.4
9		9	45	.4	4.5
10		10	50	.4	5.6
11		11	41	.3	6.6
12		12	46	.4	7.7
13		13	45	.4	8.7
14		14	46	.4	9.8
15		15	44	.4	10.8
16		16	40	.3	11.8
17		17	45	.4	12.8
18		18	43	.3	13.8
19		19	56	.5	15.1
20		20	45	.4	16.2
21		21	52	.4	17.4
22		22	62	.5	18.8
23		23	63	.5	20.3
24		24	86	.7	22.3
25		25	106	.9	24.8
26		26	132	1.1	27.8
27		27	218	1.8	32.9
28		28	523	4.2	45.1
29		29	473	3.8	56.1
30		30	439	3.5	66.4
31		31	514	4.1	78.4
32		32	493	4.0	89.9
33		33	285	2.3	96.5
34		34	89	.7	98.6
35		35	27	.2	99.2
36		36	12	.1	99.5
37		37	10	.1	99.7
38		38	5	.0	99.8
39		39	3	.0	99.9
40		40	2	.0	100.0
41		41	1	.0	100.0
46		46	1	.0	100.0
Still working		-2	3325	26.7	Missing
Missing		-1	4827	38.8	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	4289	Missing cases	8152		

E6. Which of the following statements best applied to you, in the last 3 months and now:

Very energetic Quite energetic Lacking in energy

a) in the last 3 months

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C500 Energetic in last 3MTHS					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
V energetic		1	1238	10.0	11.1 11.1
Quite energetic		2	6812	54.8	60.9 72.0
No energy		3	3135	25.2	28.0 100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	919	7.4	Missing
		-----		-----	-----
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11185	Missing cases	1256		

E6. b) nowadays

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C501 Energetic nowadays					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
V energetic		1	483	3.9	4.3 4.3
Quite energetic		2	4739	38.1	42.6 46.9
No energy		3	5915	47.5	53.1 100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	967	7.8	Missing
		-----		-----	-----
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11137	Missing cases	1304		

E6. c) Compared with other pregnant women of your age, would you consider yourself to be:

much more active
somewhat more active
about the same
somewhat less active
much less active

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C502 Activity CF other PREG women of SIM age					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Much more active	1	817	6.6	6.9	6.9
Bit more active	2	2682	21.6	22.5	29.4
Same activity	3	7160	57.6	60.1	89.5
Bit less active	4	1064	8.6	8.9	98.4
Much less active	5	189	1.5	1.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	192	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11912	Missing cases	529		

E6. d) Nowadays, at least once a week do you engage in any regular activity like brisk walking, gardening, housework, jogging, cycling, etc. long enough to work up a sweat?

Yes No

(If no reply was given to E6d but the woman responded zero to E6e then C503 was put to 2. If a valid number of hours was given in E6e, then C503 was put to 1).

(not in FTG)

C503 Physical activity once PWK at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	8154	65.5	68.0	68.0
N	2	3839	30.9	32.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	111	.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11993	Missing cases	448		

E6. e) If yes, how many hours a week:

hours

['Full time' coded as '90', varies as '99'. The latter was then recoded to -1. If a range given the upper limit was used. Fractions were rounded upwards]

(not in FTG)

(If (C503 = 2) C504 = 0. If (C504 = 0 and C503 = 1) C504 = -1)

C504 NO of HRS of activity PWK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
None	0	3839	30.9	34.0	34.0
	1	554	4.5	4.9	39.0
	2	1332	10.7	11.8	50.8
	3	920	7.4	8.2	58.9
	4	794	6.4	7.0	66.0
	5	720	5.8	6.4	72.4
	6	419	3.4	3.7	76.1
	7	535	4.3	4.7	80.8
	8	281	2.3	2.5	83.3
	10	649	5.2	5.8	89.5
	11	4	.0	.0	89.6
	12	118	.9	1.0	90.6
	13	6	.0	.1	90.7
	14	292	2.3	2.6	93.3
	15	126	1.0	1.1	94.4
	16	43	.3	.4	94.7
	17	6	.0	.1	94.8
	18	27	.2	.2	95.0
	19	2	.0	.0	95.1
	20	205	1.6	1.8	96.9
	21	63	.5	.6	97.4
	22	5	.0	.0	97.5
	23	4	.0	.0	97.5
	24	32	.3	.3	97.8
	25	41	.3	.4	98.2
	26	6	.0	.1	98.2
	27	1	.0	.0	98.2
	28	37	.3	.3	98.6
	30	49	.4	.4	99.0
	31	1	.0	.0	99.0
	32	1	.0	.0	99.0
	34	2	.0	.0	99.0
	35	21	.2	.2	99.2
	36	5	.0	.0	99.3
	38	1	.0	.0	99.3
	40	33	.3	.3	99.6
	42	3	.0	.0	99.6
	45	1	.0	.0	99.6
	48	4	.0	.0	99.6
	49	1	.0	.0	99.6
	50	6	.0	.1	99.7
	52	1	.0	.0	99.7
	54	1	.0	.0	99.7
	56	3	.0	.0	99.7
	60	6	.0	.1	99.8
	70	7	.1	.1	99.8
	72	1	.0	.0	99.9
	80	1	.0	.0	99.9
	84	3	.0	.0	99.9
90 or more HRS	90	12	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	828	6.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11276	Missing cases	1165		

E7. *In a normal day now, whether at home or not, do you:*

Yes often Yes sometimes No not at all

E7. a) *lift and carry young children*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C505 Lift & carry young CH					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	3899	31.3	32.4	32.4
SMTS	2	2725	21.9	22.7	55.1
Never	3	5402	43.4	44.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	78	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12026	Missing cases	415		

E7. b) *lift and carry heavy objects (more than 10kg or 20lb)*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C506 Lift & carry heavy objects nowadays					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	619	5.0	5.2	5.2
SMTS	2	3642	29.3	30.5	35.7
Never	3	7669	61.6	64.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	174	1.4	Missing	
		-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11930	Missing cases	511		

E7. c) *bend and stoop*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C507 Bend & stoop nowadays					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	5359	43.1	44.6	44.6
SMTS	2	6194	49.8	51.5	96.1
Never	3	467	3.8	3.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	84	.7	Missing	
		-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12020	Missing cases	421		

E7. d) *have rest periods*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C508 Have rest periods nowadays					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	3218	25.9	26.8	26.8
SMTS	2	7890	63.4	65.7	92.4
Never	3	908	7.3	7.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	88	.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12016 Missing cases 425

E7. e) *use vibrating machinery*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C509 Use vibrating machinery nowadays					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	83	.7	.7	.7
SMTS	2	616	5.0	5.1	5.8
Never	3	11267	90.6	94.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	138	1.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11966 Missing cases 475

E8. *How difficult at the moment do you find it to afford these items:*

Very difficult Fairly difficult Slightly difficult Not difficult

(If all of C520-C524 were put to missing, they were kept as such; else (-1 = 4))

E8. a) *Food*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C520 Difficulty in affording food					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V difficult	1	191	1.5	1.6	1.6
Fairly difficult	2	816	6.6	6.8	8.4
Some difficulty	3	1914	15.4	15.9	24.3
Not difficult	4	9109	73.2	75.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12030 Missing cases 411

E8. b) Clothing

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
(not in FTG)

C521 Difficulty in affording clothing					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V difficult	1	1523	12.2	12.7	12.7
Fairly difficult	2	1840	14.8	15.3	28.0
Some difficulty	3	3689	29.7	30.7	58.6
Not difficult	4	4978	40.0	41.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12030	Missing cases	411		

E8. c) Heating

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C522 Difficulty in affording heating					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V difficult	1	367	2.9	3.1	3.1
Fairly difficult	2	970	7.8	8.1	11.1
Some difficulty	3	2069	16.6	17.2	28.3
Not difficult	4	8624	69.3	71.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12030	Missing cases	411		

E7. d) Rent or mortgage

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C523 Difficulty in affording accomodation					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V difficult	1	559	4.5	4.6	4.6
Fairly difficult	2	933	7.5	7.8	12.4
Some difficulty	3	2154	17.3	17.9	30.3
Not difficult	4	8384	67.4	69.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12030	Missing cases	411		

E7. e) *Things you will need for the baby*

[For 04 10 91 (II) the phrase was changed to 'for the new baby']
 [When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]
 (not in FTG)

C524 Difficulty in affording things for baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V difficult	1	700	5.6	5.8	5.8
Fairly difficult	2	1330	10.7	11.1	16.9
Some difficulty	3	3419	27.5	28.4	45.3
Not difficult	4	6581	52.9	54.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12030	Missing cases	411		

Derived variable

Financial difficulties. This was calculated from variables C520-C524 using the algorithm:
 20 - C520 - C521 - C522 - C523 - C524.

Thus 0 represented no financial difficulties and 15 the maximum financial difficulties.

If any of C520 - C524 was missing, C525 was put to missing.

C525 Financial difficulties					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	4317	34.7	35.9	35.9
	1	1638	13.2	13.6	49.5
	2	1341	10.8	11.1	60.6
	3	856	6.9	7.1	67.8
	4	743	6.0	6.2	73.9
	5	719	5.8	6.0	79.9
	6	514	4.1	4.3	84.2
	7	376	3.0	3.1	87.3
	8	318	2.6	2.6	90.0
	9	280	2.3	2.3	92.3
	10	326	2.6	2.7	95.0
	11	194	1.6	1.6	96.6
	12	158	1.3	1.3	97.9
	13	93	.7	.8	98.7
	14	46	.4	.4	99.1
	15	111	.9	.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	74	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12030	Missing cases	411		

SECTION F: YOUR FEELINGS

[Not asked in FTG]

Questions F1-F23 were part of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (CCEI). The questions in this section ask you about your feelings and the way you behave nowadays.

Please indicate the way you feel.

Very often Often Not very often Never

F1. Do you feel upset for no obvious reason?

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C550 Upset for no obvious reason at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	742	6.0	6.2	6.2
Often	2	2412	19.4	20.2	26.5
Not often	3	6997	56.2	58.7	85.2
Never	4	1770	14.2	14.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	183	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11921		Missing cases 520			

F2. Do you get troubled by dizziness or shortness of breath?

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C551 Dizziness or breathlessness at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	734	5.9	6.2	6.2
Often	2	2521	20.3	21.2	27.3
Not often	3	5338	42.9	44.8	72.1
Never	4	3325	26.7	27.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	186	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11918		Missing cases 523			

F3. *Have you felt as though you might faint?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C552 Feeling faint at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	341	2.7	2.9	2.9
Often	2	1173	9.4	9.8	12.7
Not often	3	4950	39.8	41.5	54.3
Never	4	5451	43.8	45.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	189	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11915 Missing cases 526

F4. *Do you feel sick or have indigestion?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C553 Nausea or indigestion at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	1681	13.5	14.1	14.1
Often	2	3463	27.8	29.1	43.2
Not often	3	4383	35.2	36.8	79.9
Never	4	2393	19.2	20.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	184	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11920 Missing cases 521

F5. *Do you feel that life is too much effort?*

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C554 Life seems too demanding at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	275	2.2	2.3	2.3
Often	2	1061	8.5	8.9	11.2
Not often	3	4105	33.0	34.6	45.8
Never	4	6436	51.7	54.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	227	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11877 Missing cases 564

F6. Do you feel uneasy and restless?

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C555 Unease & restlessness at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	594	4.8	5.0	5.0
Often	2	2570	20.7	21.7	26.8
Not often	3	5089	40.9	43.0	69.8
Never	4	3570	28.7	30.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	281	2.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11823	Missing cases	618		

F7. Do you feel tingling or prickling sensations in your body, arms or legs?

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C556 Tingling or prickling sensations at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	506	4.1	4.3	4.3
Often	2	1470	11.8	12.4	16.6
Not often	3	3000	24.1	25.2	41.8
Never	4	6925	55.7	58.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	203	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11901	Missing cases	540		

F8. Do you regret much of your past behaviour?

[When 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C557 Regret past behaviour at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	271	2.2	2.3	2.3
Often	2	760	6.1	6.4	8.7
Not often	3	3552	28.6	29.9	38.5
Never	4	7307	58.7	61.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	214	1.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11890	Missing cases	551		

F9. Do you sometimes feel panicky?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C558 Panicky at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	192	1.5	1.6	1.6
Often	2	859	6.9	7.2	8.9
Not often	3	4000	32.2	33.7	42.6
Never	4	6813	54.8	57.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	240	1.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11864		Missing cases 577			

F10. Do you find that you have little or no appetite?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C559 Loss of appetite at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	302	2.4	2.5	2.5
Often	2	1338	10.8	11.3	13.8
Not often	3	4408	35.4	37.1	50.9
Never	4	5829	46.9	49.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	227	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11877		Missing cases 564			

F11. Do you wake unusually early in the morning?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C560 Wake unusually early at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	2278	18.3	19.1	19.1
Often	2	3960	31.8	33.2	52.3
Not often	3	3300	26.5	27.7	80.0
Never	4	2379	19.1	20.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	187	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11917		Missing cases 524			

F12. Do you worry a lot?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C561 Worry a lot at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	921	7.4	7.7	7.7
Often	2	2892	23.2	24.3	32.0
Not often	3	5887	47.3	49.4	81.5
Never	4	2209	17.8	18.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	195	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11909 Missing cases 532

F13. Do you feel tired or exhausted?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C562 Tired or exhausted at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	2105	16.9	17.7	17.7
Often	2	5932	47.7	49.8	67.5
Not often	3	3623	29.1	30.4	97.9
Never	4	255	2.0	2.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	189	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11915 Missing cases 526

F14. Do you experience long periods of sadness?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C563 Long periods of sadness at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	299	2.4	2.5	2.5
Often	2	841	6.8	7.1	9.6
Not often	3	4404	35.4	37.0	46.6
Never	4	6359	51.1	53.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	201	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11903 Missing cases 538

F15. Do you feel strung-up inside?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C564 Feeling strung-up inside at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	374	3.0	3.1	3.1
Often	2	1311	10.5	11.0	14.2
Not often	3	4398	35.4	36.9	51.1
Never	4	5821	46.8	48.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	200	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11904 Missing cases 537					

F16. Can you get off to sleep alright?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C565 Go off to sleep OK at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	3582	28.8	30.1	30.1
Often	2	4723	38.0	39.6	69.7
Not often	3	3286	26.4	27.6	97.3
Never	4	324	2.6	2.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	189	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11915 Missing cases 526					

F17. Do you ever have the feeling you are going to pieces?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C566 Feeling of going to pieces at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	172	1.4	1.4	1.4
Often	2	691	5.6	5.8	7.3
Not often	3	3117	25.1	26.2	33.4
Never	4	7923	63.7	66.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	201	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11903 Missing cases 538					

F18. Do you often have excessive sweating or fluttering of the heart?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C567 Extra sweating or heart flutters at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	178	1.4	1.5	1.5
Often	2	851	6.8	7.1	8.6
Not often	3	3188	25.6	26.7	35.4
Never	4	7705	61.9	64.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	182	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11922 Missing cases 519					

F19. Do you find yourself needing to cry?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C568 Need to cry at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	445	3.6	3.7	3.7
Often	2	2040	16.4	17.1	20.9
Not often	3	6343	51.0	53.2	74.1
Never	4	3086	24.8	25.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	190	1.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11914 Missing cases 527					

F20. Do you have bad dreams which upset you when you wake up?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C569 Upsetting dreams at PRES					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	204	1.6	1.7	1.7
Often	2	941	7.6	7.9	9.6
Not often	3	4490	36.1	37.7	47.3
Never	4	6289	50.6	52.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	180	1.4	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11924 Missing cases 517					

F21. Do you lose the ability to feel sympathy for others?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C570 Less sympathetic at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	121	1.0	1.0	1.0
Often	2	883	7.1	7.4	8.4
Not often	3	4125	33.2	34.6	43.1
Never	4	6777	54.5	56.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	198	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11906 Missing cases 535

F22. Can you think as quickly as you used to?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C571 Quick thinking at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	2373	19.1	20.0	20.0
Often	2	4562	36.7	38.5	58.6
Not often	3	4194	33.7	35.4	94.0
Never	4	707	5.7	6.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	268	2.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11836 Missing cases 605

F23. Do you have to make a special effort to face up to a crisis or difficulty?

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C572 Need special effort for crises at PRES

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
V often	1	275	2.2	2.3	2.3
Often	2	1533	12.3	12.9	15.2
Not often	3	5062	40.7	42.7	57.9
Never	4	4990	40.1	42.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	244	2.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11860 Missing cases 581

Derived variables

The first 23 questions in this section comprised the sub-scales of Crown-Crisp Experiential Index (CCEI) relating to free-floating anxiety, depression and somaticism [2]. Although the total score of the 48 items in the original index has been shown to be a useful measure of psycho-neurotic pathology in the community, the need to limit the number of items and our specific interest in depression and anxiety guided the selection of these items. Indeed most studies using the CCEI, including those of the original authors have in fact focused on the sub-scales and it has been used in this way in the study of mental health of mothers during pregnancy and the post-natal year. The 3 sub-scales had varying styles of response, some being a two-point yes/no scale, while others had 3-point categories. We modified the response categories for our study so that each item had 4 consistent response categories in which the respondent indicated frequency of symptoms from 'never' to 'very often'. These modifications were extensively pilot tested including a validation study against the Present State Examination (PSE).

Subscales of the Crown-Crisp Experiential Index were derived from questions F1 to F23.

The variables were initially recoded as follows: f1, f15, f17, (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0)/ f3, f6, f12, f20, (1,2 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) f5, f14, f19, f23 (1,2 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) / f8, f11, f21 (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0) / f22, f16 (1,2 = 0) (3,4 = 2) / f2, f7, f13 (1,2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)/f4, f10, f18 (1, 2 = 2) (3, 4 = 0) / f9 (1,2,3 = 2) (4 = 0).

Crown Crisp anxiety score = F1+F9+F15+F17+F3+F6+F12+F20 provided all 8 values were valid (otherwise the score was put to missing).

C573 anxiety subscale of CCEI in YP

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not anxious	0	621	5.0	5.3	5.3
	1	1114	9.0	9.6	14.9
	2	1445	11.6	12.4	27.3
	3	1378	11.1	11.8	39.1
	4	1313	10.6	11.3	50.4
	5	1176	9.5	10.1	60.5
	6	1100	8.8	9.4	69.9
	7	837	6.7	7.2	77.1
	8	663	5.3	5.7	82.8
	9	467	3.8	4.0	86.8
	10	422	3.4	3.6	90.4
	11	317	2.5	2.7	93.1
	12	248	2.0	2.1	95.2
	13	198	1.6	1.7	96.9
	14	185	1.5	1.6	98.5
	15	106	.9	.9	99.4
very anxious	16	66	.5	.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	448	3.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11656	Missing cases	785		

Score was created as for C573, but missing values on any item were put to the mode for that item. If, however all 8 items were missing the score was put to missing.

C574 Anxiety with missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not anxious	0	630	5.1	5.3	5.3
	1	1125	9.0	9.4	14.7
	2	1479	11.9	12.4	27.1
	3	1415	11.4	11.8	38.9
	4	1358	10.9	11.4	50.3
	5	1210	9.7	10.1	60.4
	6	1130	9.1	9.5	69.8
	7	857	6.9	7.2	77.0
	8	679	5.5	5.7	82.7
	9	487	3.9	4.1	86.8
	10	425	3.4	3.6	90.3
	11	330	2.7	2.8	93.1
	12	256	2.1	2.1	95.2
	13	203	1.6	1.7	96.9
	14	189	1.5	1.6	98.5
very anxious	15	111	.9	.9	99.4
	16	66	.5	.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	154	1.2	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11950 Missing cases 491

No. of variables comprising the anxiety scales for which there was missing data.

C575 No of missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11656	93.7	96.3	96.3
	1	239	1.9	2.0	98.3
	2	23	.2	.2	98.5
	3	12	.1	.1	98.6
	4	3	.0	.0	98.6
	5	2	.0	.0	98.6
	6	11	.1	.1	98.7
	7	4	.0	.0	98.7
FTG Missing	8	154	1.2	1.3	100.0
	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

Crown Crisp Somatic scores

F2 + F7 + F13 + F4 + F10 + F18 + F16, putting to missing all mothers that had any item missing.

C576 somatic subscale of CCEI in YP

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not somatic	0	80	.6	.7	.7
	1	763	6.1	6.5	7.2
	2	1317	10.6	11.2	18.4
	3	1536	12.3	13.1	31.4
	4	1612	13.0	13.7	45.1
	5	1581	12.7	13.4	58.6
	6	1452	11.7	12.3	70.9
	7	1053	8.5	9.0	79.9
	8	948	7.6	8.1	87.9
	9	509	4.1	4.3	92.3
	10	486	3.9	4.1	96.4
	11	164	1.3	1.4	97.8
	12	184	1.5	1.6	99.4
	13	22	.2	.2	99.6
very somatic	14	52	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	345	2.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11759 Missing cases 682

(As for C576 but putting missing values on any variable to the mode for that variable; if all 7 items missing the score was put to missing.)

C577 Somatic with missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not somatic	0	81	.7	.7	.7
	1	775	6.2	6.5	7.2
	2	1338	10.8	11.2	18.4
	3	1566	12.6	13.1	31.5
	4	1635	13.1	13.7	45.1
	5	1612	13.0	13.5	58.6
	6	1471	11.8	12.3	70.9
	7	1076	8.6	9.0	79.9
	8	965	7.8	8.1	88.0
	9	518	4.2	4.3	92.3
	10	489	3.9	4.1	96.4
	11	166	1.3	1.4	97.8
	12	186	1.5	1.6	99.4
	13	22	.2	.2	99.6
very somatic	14	52	.4	.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	152	1.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11952 Missing cases 489

C578 No of missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11759	94.5	97.1	97.1
	1	151	1.2	1.2	98.4
	2	20	.2	.2	98.6
	3	3	.0	.0	98.6
	4	3	.0	.0	98.6
	5	12	.1	.1	98.7
	6	4	.0	.0	98.7
	7	152	1.2	1.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

Crown Crisp Depression scores

F5 + F14 + F19 + F23 + F8 + F11 + F21 + F22 provided all 8 items were valid (otherwise put to missing)

C579 depression subscale of CCEI in YP

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	652	5.2	5.6	5.6
	1	802	6.4	6.9	12.5
	2	1417	11.4	12.2	24.7
	3	1393	11.2	12.0	36.7
	4	1483	11.9	12.8	49.4
	5	1278	10.3	11.0	60.4
	6	1181	9.5	10.2	70.6
	7	920	7.4	7.9	78.5
	8	774	6.2	6.7	85.1
	9	534	4.3	4.6	89.7
	10	436	3.5	3.7	93.5
	11	279	2.2	2.4	95.9
	12	215	1.7	1.8	97.7
	13	116	.9	1.0	98.7
	14	81	.7	.7	99.4
	15	31	.2	.3	99.7
very depressed	16	38	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	474	3.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11630 Missing cases 811

(As for C579 but putting missing variables to the mode, unless all 8 items were missing, in which case this was coded to missing).

C580 Depression with missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	661	5.3	5.5	5.5
	1	824	6.6	6.9	12.4
	2	1447	11.6	12.1	24.5
	3	1440	11.6	12.1	36.6
	4	1526	12.3	12.8	49.4
	5	1318	10.6	11.0	60.4
	6	1213	9.8	10.2	70.6
	7	951	7.6	8.0	78.5
	8	795	6.4	6.7	85.2
	9	554	4.5	4.6	89.8
	10	447	3.6	3.7	93.5
	11	284	2.3	2.4	95.9
	12	218	1.8	1.8	97.7
	13	117	.9	1.0	98.7
	14	82	.7	.7	99.4
	15	32	.3	.3	99.7
very depressed	16	38	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	157	1.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11947 Missing cases 494

C581 No of missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11630	93.5	96.1	96.1
	1	242	1.9	2.0	98.1
	2	41	.3	.3	98.4
	3	9	.1	.1	98.5
	4	14	.1	.1	98.6
	5	3	.0	.0	98.6
	6	5	.0	.0	98.7
	7	3	.0	.0	98.7
	8	157	1.3	1.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

Total Crown Crisp score

C582 = C573 + C576 + C579 unless missing data in which case C582 put to missing.

C582 CCEI in YP					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
not depressed		0	17	.1	.2
		1	70	.6	.8
		2	157	1.3	2.2
		3	203	1.6	4.0
		4	294	2.4	6.6
		5	360	2.9	9.7
		6	450	3.6	13.7
		7	489	3.9	18.0
		8	554	4.5	22.9
		9	541	4.3	27.7
		10	582	4.7	32.9
		11	530	4.3	37.6
		12	564	4.5	42.5
		13	585	4.7	47.7
		14	537	4.3	52.5
		15	505	4.1	56.9
		16	480	3.9	61.2
		17	451	3.6	65.2
		18	418	3.4	68.9
		19	385	3.1	72.3
		20	360	2.9	75.4
		21	348	2.8	78.5
		22	314	2.5	81.3
		23	259	2.1	83.6
		24	238	1.9	85.7
		25	222	1.8	87.6
		26	193	1.6	89.4
		27	183	1.5	91.0
		28	151	1.2	92.3
		29	136	1.1	93.5
		30	127	1.0	94.6
		31	117	.9	95.7
		32	91	.7	96.5
		33	69	.6	97.1
		34	55	.4	97.6
		35	59	.5	98.1
		36	48	.4	98.5
		37	33	.3	98.8
		38	41	.3	99.2
		39	25	.2	99.4
		40	28	.2	99.6
		41	14	.1	99.8
		42	14	.1	99.9
		43	4	.0	99.9
		44	5	.0	100.0
		45	1	.0	100.0
very depressed		46	3	.0	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	794	6.4	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11310	Missing cases	1131		

C583 = C574 + C577 + C580 unless missing on any in which case C583 put to missing.

C583 Crown-Crisp with missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	17	.1	.1	.1
	1	72	.6	.6	.7
	2	160	1.3	1.3	2.1
	3	211	1.7	1.8	3.9
	4	302	2.4	2.5	6.4
	5	373	3.0	3.1	9.5
	6	468	3.8	3.9	13.4
	7	518	4.2	4.3	17.8
	8	571	4.6	4.8	22.5
	9	568	4.6	4.8	27.3
	10	614	4.9	5.1	32.4
	11	561	4.5	4.7	37.1
	12	607	4.9	5.1	42.2
	13	613	4.9	5.1	47.3
	14	576	4.6	4.8	52.2
	15	535	4.3	4.5	56.6
	16	514	4.1	4.3	60.9
	17	486	3.9	4.1	65.0
	18	442	3.6	3.7	68.7
	19	411	3.3	3.4	72.1
	20	378	3.0	3.2	75.3
	21	373	3.0	3.1	78.4
	22	333	2.7	2.8	81.2
	23	269	2.2	2.3	83.5
	24	251	2.0	2.1	85.6
	25	235	1.9	2.0	87.5
	26	216	1.7	1.8	89.3
	27	190	1.5	1.6	90.9
	28	159	1.3	1.3	92.3
	29	143	1.1	1.2	93.5
	30	136	1.1	1.1	94.6
	31	121	1.0	1.0	95.6
	32	96	.8	.8	96.4
	33	74	.6	.6	97.0
	34	61	.5	.5	97.5
	35	62	.5	.5	98.1
	36	52	.4	.4	98.5
	37	35	.3	.3	98.8
	38	43	.3	.4	99.2
	39	28	.2	.2	99.4
	40	30	.2	.3	99.6
	41	16	.1	.1	99.8
	42	14	.1	.1	99.9
	43	4	.0	.0	99.9
	44	5	.0	.0	100.0
	45	1	.0	.0	100.0
very depressed	46	3	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	157	1.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11947				
Missing cases	494				

$$C584 = C575 + C578 + C581$$

C584		No of missing values			
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11310	90.9	93.4	93.4
	1	479	3.9	4.0	97.4
	2	91	.7	.8	98.1
	3	19	.2	.2	98.3
	4	14	.1	.1	98.4
	5	2	.0	.0	98.4
	6	4	.0	.0	98.5
	7	2	.0	.0	98.5
	8	3	.0	.0	98.5
	9	3	.0	.0	98.5
	10	2	.0	.0	98.6
	11	1	.0	.0	98.6
	12	1	.0	.0	98.6
	13	2	.0	.0	98.6
	14	3	.0	.0	98.6
	15	8	.1	.1	98.7
	17	1	.0	.0	98.7
	18	1	.0	.0	98.7
	19	1	.0	.0	98.7
	20	1	.0	.0	98.7
	21	3	.0	.0	98.7
	22	2	.0	.0	98.8
	23	151	1.2	1.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12104	Missing cases	337		

Questions F24 - F33 comprise the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression scale

Your feelings in the past week.

F24. *I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things:*

As much as I always could

Not quite so much now

Definitely not so much now

Not at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C590 Sense of humour in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Same as before	1	7676	61.7	63.7	63.7
Less than before	2	3521	28.3	29.2	93.0
Definitely less	3	763	6.1	6.3	99.3
Not at all	4	84	.7	.7	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	60	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12044 Missing cases 397

F25. *I have looked forward with enjoyment to things:*

As much as I ever did

Rather less than I used to

Definitely less than I used to

Hardly at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C591 Looked forward to things in past WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
As much as usual	1	7917	63.6	65.8	65.8
Less than usual	2	3406	27.4	28.3	94.1
Definitely less	3	616	5.0	5.1	99.2
Hardly at all	4	95	.8	.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	70	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12034 Missing cases 407

F26. I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, some of the time

Not very often

No, never

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C592	Unnecessary self blame in past WK				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of the time	1	562	4.5	4.7	4.7
Some of time	2	3277	26.3	27.2	31.9
Not V often	3	4691	37.7	39.0	70.8
Never	4	3512	28.2	29.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	62	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12042	Missing cases	399		

F27. I have been anxious or worried for no good reason:

No, not at all

Hardly ever

Yes, sometimes

Yes, often

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C593	Unnecessary anxiety or worry in past wee				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Never	1	3681	29.6	30.6	30.6
Hardly ever	2	2923	23.5	24.3	54.8
SMTS	3	4832	38.8	40.1	94.9
Often	4	611	4.9	5.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	57	.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12047	Missing cases	394		

F28. *I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason:*

Yes, quite a lot

Yes, sometimes

No, not much

No, not at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C594 Unnecessary panic or fear in past WK					Valid	Cum
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Quite a lot	1	356	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
SMTS	2	2204	17.7	18.3	21.3	21.3
Not much	3	3296	26.5	27.4	48.6	48.6
Not at all	4	6181	49.7	51.4	100.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
Missing	-1	67	.5	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
Total		12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12037	Missing cases	404			

F29. *Things have been getting on top of me:*

Yes, most of the time

Yes, sometimes

No, hardly ever

No, not at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C595 Things getting too much in past WK					Valid	Cum
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Most of time	1	728	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
Some of time	2	4989	40.1	41.4	47.5	47.5
Hardly ever	3	3368	27.1	28.0	75.5	75.5
Not at all	4	2952	23.7	24.5	100.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing		
Missing	-1	67	.5	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
Total		12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12037	Missing cases	404			

F30. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, sometimes

Not very often

No, not at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C596 Sleeping PROB due to sadness in past WK				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
1	Most of time	1	180	1.4	1.5
2	Some of time	2	1117	9.0	10.8
3	Not V often	3	2503	20.1	31.5
4	Not at all	4	8248	66.3	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing
-1	Missing	-1	56	.5	Missing
		Total		12441	100.0
Valid cases		Missing cases		393	

F31. I have felt sad or miserable:

Yes, most of the time

Yes, quite often

Not very often

No, not at all

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C597 Sad or miserable in past WK				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
1	Most of time	1	271	2.2	2.3
2	Quite often	2	1885	15.2	17.9
3	Not V often	3	5411	43.5	62.8
4	Not at all	4	4475	36.0	100.0
-2	FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing
-1	Missing	-1	62	.5	Missing
		Total		12441	100.0
Valid cases		Missing cases		399	

F32. *I have been so unhappy that I have been crying:*

Yes, most of the time

Yes, quite often

Only occasionally

No, never

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C598	Crying due to unhappiness in past WK				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Most of time	1	163	1.3	1.4	1.4
Quite often	2	877	7.0	7.3	8.6
Occasionally	3	4684	37.6	38.9	47.5
Never	4	6323	50.8	52.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	57	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12047 Missing cases 394

F33. *The thought of harming myself has occurred to me:*

Yes, quite often

Sometimes

Hardly ever

Never

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C599	Considered selfharm in past WK				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Quite often	1	59	.5	.5	.5
SMTS	2	277	2.2	2.3	2.8
Hardly ever	3	486	3.9	4.0	6.8
Never	4	11223	90.2	93.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	59	.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12045 Missing cases 396

Derived variables

The 10 items F24-F33 formed the depression scale of the Edinburgh Post-Natal Depression Scale (EPDS) developed by Cox et al [3]. The items in this scale were specifically chosen by the authors because they did not involve somatic items. Each question had 4 response categories scored from 0 to 3 and referred to the feelings of the mother in the past week. Although the measure was developed specifically for use with puerperal women, none of the 10 items is specific to the post-natal experience. The principle feature of the scale that designates it as a post-natal scale is that it does not include somatic items because of the possibility of confounding somatic symptoms of depression with normal physiological symptoms at this time. The feature of the scale was a major factor in its selection for our study which aims to measure depression during pregnancy and the post-partum years. During pregnancy, there is the possibility too of confounding normal physiological symptoms with those of depression. Both our own pilot studies and the study of Murray and Carrothers [6] found the measure to be acceptable to respondents, producing high completion rates with little evidence of response error. Validation of the scale during pregnancy, the post-partum period and early parenthood has been examined using standardised psychiatric interviews as the validating measures and shown to have high sensitivity and specificity [7].

These variables were recoded as follows:

f24, f25, f27, (1 = 0) (2 = 1) (3 = 2) (4 = 3)

f26, f28, f29, f30, f31, f32, f33 (1 = 3) (2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)

C600 EPDS in YP

This score was put to missing if any of the 10 component items weremissing.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	980	7.9	8.2	8.2
	1	745	6.0	6.2	14.4
	2	851	6.8	7.1	21.5
	3	894	7.2	7.5	29.0
	4	859	6.9	7.2	36.2
	5	858	6.9	7.2	43.3
	6	854	6.9	7.1	50.5
	7	829	6.7	6.9	57.4
	8	802	6.4	6.7	64.1
	9	711	5.7	5.9	70.0
	10	661	5.3	5.5	75.5
	11	585	4.7	4.9	80.4
	12	523	4.2	4.4	84.8
	13	417	3.4	3.5	88.3
	14	374	3.0	3.1	91.4
	15	261	2.1	2.2	93.6
	16	212	1.7	1.8	95.4
	17	166	1.3	1.4	96.7
	18	120	1.0	1.0	97.7
	19	74	.6	.6	98.4
	20	55	.4	.5	98.8
	21	41	.3	.3	99.2
	22	31	.2	.3	99.4
	23	22	.2	.2	99.6
	24	17	.1	.1	99.7
	25	14	.1	.1	99.9
	26	5	.0	.0	99.9
	27	7	.1	.1	100.0
	28	2	.0	.0	100.0
very depressed	29	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	132	1.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11972	Missing cases		469	

As for C600 but with missing variables put to the mode unless all 10 values missing - in which case C601 put to missing.

C601 EPDS with missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
not depressed	0	981	7.9	8.1	8.1
	1	748	6.0	6.2	14.3
	2	854	6.9	7.1	21.4
	3	897	7.2	7.4	28.8
	4	865	7.0	7.2	36.0
	5	864	6.9	7.2	43.2
	6	867	7.0	7.2	50.4
	7	842	6.8	7.0	57.3
	8	810	6.5	6.7	64.0
	9	716	5.8	5.9	70.0
	10	668	5.4	5.5	75.5
	11	588	4.7	4.9	80.4
	12	529	4.3	4.4	84.8
	13	422	3.4	3.5	88.3
	14	376	3.0	3.1	91.4
	15	261	2.1	2.2	93.5
	16	214	1.7	1.8	95.3
	17	168	1.4	1.4	96.7
	18	121	1.0	1.0	97.7
	19	76	.6	.6	98.3
	20	56	.5	.5	98.8
	21	42	.3	.3	99.2
	22	31	.2	.3	99.4
	23	23	.2	.2	99.6
	24	17	.1	.1	99.7
	25	14	.1	.1	99.9
	26	6	.0	.0	99.9
	27	7	.1	.1	100.0
	28	2	.0	.0	100.0
very depressed	29	2	.0	.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	37	.3	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12067 Missing cases 374

C602 No of missing values

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	0	11972	96.2	98.9	98.9
	1	44	.4	.4	99.3
	2	26	.2	.2	99.5
	3	3	.0	.0	99.5
	4	8	.1	.1	99.6
	5	1	.0	.0	99.6
	8	12	.1	.1	99.7
	9	1	.0	.0	99.7
	10	37	.3	.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12104 Missing cases 337

SECTION G: INFANT FEEDING

Below are some attitudes about infant feeding often expressed by mothers.

What do you feel?

Strongly *Agree* *Unsure* *Disagree* *Strongly*

agree *disagree*

If all values of C610-C616 were missing they were kept as missing; otherwise they were put to 3.

G1. Breast-feeding stops a mother from having the freedom to do what she wants

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C610 Breast feeding restricts mums freedom					Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Strongly agree		1	290	2.3	2.4	2.4
Agree		2	2169	17.4	18.0	20.4
Unsure		3	2504	20.1	20.8	41.2
Disagree		4	4917	39.5	40.9	82.1
Strong disagree		5	2155	17.3	17.9	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing		-1	69	.6	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12035	Missing cases	406			

G2. *Breast-feeding gives the mother a special relationship with her baby*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C611 Breast feeding causes special bond						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	Strongly agree	1	4802	38.6	39.9	39.9
	Agree	2	5001	40.2	41.6	81.5
	Unsure	3	1370	11.0	11.4	92.8
	Disagree	4	733	5.9	6.1	98.9
	Strong disagree	5	129	1.0	1.1	100.0
	FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
	Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
	Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12035	Missing cases	406			

G3. *Bottle-feeding allows the father to share the child more*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C612 Bottle feeding lets dad share CH more					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Strongly agree	1	2602	20.9	21.6	21.6
Agree	2	7106	57.1	59.0	80.7
Unsure	3	1175	9.4	9.8	90.4
Disagree	4	1012	8.1	8.4	98.8
Strong disagree	5	140	1.1	1.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12035 Missing cases 406					

G4. *Breast milk is better for the baby*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C613 Breast milk better for baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Strongly agree	1	6619	53.2	55.0	55.0
Agree	2	3725	29.9	31.0	85.9
Unsure	3	1249	10.0	10.4	96.3
Disagree	4	375	3.0	3.1	99.4
Strong disagree	5	67	.5	.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12035 Missing cases 406					

G5. *Bottle-feeding is more convenient for the mother*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C614 Bottle feeding more convenient for mum					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Strongly agree	1	1168	9.4	9.7	9.7
Agree	2	3778	30.4	31.4	41.1
Unsure	3	2490	20.0	20.7	61.8
Disagree	4	3623	29.1	30.1	91.9
Strong disagree	5	976	7.8	8.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12035 Missing cases 406					

G6. A mother who does not breast feed is inferior

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C615 Mum inferior if not breast feeding					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Strongly agree	1	97	.8	.8	.8
Agree	2	140	1.1	1.2	2.0
Unsure	3	940	7.6	7.8	9.8
Disagree	4	4968	39.9	41.3	51.1
Strong disagree	5	5890	47.3	48.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12035		Missing cases 406			

G7. Breast-feeding is difficult

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

(not in FTG)

C616 Breast feeding is difficult					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Strongly agree	1	566	4.5	4.7	4.7
Agree	2	2606	20.9	21.7	26.4
Unsure	3	5178	41.6	43.0	69.4
Disagree	4	2850	22.9	23.7	93.1
Strong disagree	5	835	6.7	6.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	69	.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12035		Missing cases 406			

Derived variable

C617 = 10 - C611 - C613 + C610 + C614 + C616. If any of the 5 items was missing the score was put to missing.

C617 Attitude to breast feeding				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
Negative		3	3	.0	.0
		4	1	.0	.0
		5	12	.1	.1
		6	20	.2	.3
		7	60	.5	.8
		8	77	.6	1.4
		9	178	1.4	2.9
		10	313	2.5	5.5
		11	491	3.9	9.6
		12	665	5.3	15.1
		13	898	7.2	22.6
		14	1069	8.6	31.5
		15	1262	10.1	42.0
		16	1342	10.8	53.1
		17	1343	10.8	64.3
		18	1310	10.5	75.1
		19	1091	8.8	84.2
		20	880	7.1	91.5
		21	515	4.1	95.8
		22	310	2.5	98.4
Positive		23	195	1.6	100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	69	.6	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12035	Missing cases	406		

G8. *How are you going to feed your baby:*

Breast Bottle Both Uncertain

G8. a) *in the first week*

G8. b) *in the first month*

G8. c) *in the next 3 months*

(not in FTG)

C620 Intended feeding method in 1ST WK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Breast	1	8963	72.0	75.2	75.2
Bottle	2	2022	16.3	17.0	92.2
Breast & bottle	3	207	1.7	1.7	94.0
Uncertain	4	719	5.8	6.0	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	193	1.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11911 Missing cases 530

C621 Intended feeding method in 1ST MTH

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Breast	1	7825	62.9	65.9	65.9
Bottle	2	2349	18.9	19.8	85.7
Breast & bottle	3	722	5.8	6.1	91.8
Uncertain	4	979	7.9	8.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	229	1.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11875 Missing cases 566

C622 Intended feeding method in next 3MTHS

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Breast	1	5169	41.5	43.6	43.6
Bottle	2	3114	25.0	26.3	69.8
Breast & bottle	3	1751	14.1	14.8	84.6
Uncertain	4	1827	14.7	15.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	243	2.0	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11861 Missing cases 580

G9. *How does your partner want you to feed the baby?*

don't know

no strong feelings

undecided

don't have a partner

wants me to breast feed

wants me to bottle feed

[If 'whatever I want' or similar phrase used, it was recoded to 2]

(not in FTG)

C623 PTNRS wishes for intended feeding					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
DK		1	550	4.4	4.6 4.6
N strong view		2	3920	31.5	33.0 37.7
Undecided		3	417	3.4	3.5 41.2
Breast feeding		4	5713	45.9	48.1 89.3
Bottle feeding		5	975	7.8	8.2 97.5
N PTNR		7	297	2.4	2.5 100.0
FTG Missing		-2	337	2.7	Missing
Missing		-1	232	1.9	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11872	Missing cases	569		

G10. *Were you breast fed as a baby?*

Yes

No

Don't know

[Question A4 in FTG]

C624 Breast fed as baby					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
Y		1	5921	47.6	48.4 48.4
N		2	4390	35.3	35.9 84.3
DK		9	1920	15.4	15.7 100.0
Missing		-1	210	1.7	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12231	Missing cases	210		

SECTION H: EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION

[Section C in FTG]

H1. What educational qualifications do you, your partner, your mother, and your father have? Please tick all that apply.

(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
Your self	Your partner	Your mother*	Your father*

[* by this we mean the mother figure or figure who was mostly responsible for bringing you up]

- | | | | |
|-----|----|--|------------------------|
| H1. | a) | CSE or GCSE (D, E, F or G) | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | b) | O-level or GCSE (A, B or C) | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | c) | A-level | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | d) | Qualifications in shorthand/typing/
or other skills, e.g hairdressing | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | e) | Apprenticeship | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | f) | State enrolled nurse | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | g) | State registered nurse | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | h) | City & Guilds intermediate technical | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | i) | City & Guilds final technical | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | j) | City & Guilds full technical | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | k) | Teaching qualification | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | l) | University degree | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | m) | No qualifications | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | n) | Qualifications not known | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | o) | Not applicable, no such person | [blank was coded to 2] |
| H1. | p) | Other (please describe) | |

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

Mother's educational qualifications

H1a CSE or GCSE (D-G)

C630 Mum has CSE

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	7214	58.0	58.0	58.0
	2	5227	42.0	42.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

H1b O-level or GCSE (A-C)

C631 Mum has O level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	8254	66.3	66.3	66.3
	2	4187	33.7	33.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1c A-level

C632 Mum has A level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3277	26.3	26.3	26.3
	2	9164	73.7	73.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1d Shorthand/typing or other skill

C633 Mum has skill qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4791	38.5	38.5	38.5
	2	7650	61.5	61.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1e Apprenticeship

C634 Mum had apprenticeship

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	375	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2	12066	97.0	97.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1f State enrolled nurse

C635 Mum is SEN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	266	2.1	2.1	2.1
	2	12175	97.9	97.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1g State registered nurse

C636 Mum is SRN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	647	5.2	5.2	5.2
	2	11794	94.8	94.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1h City & Guilds Intermediate

C637 Mum has C&G intermediate technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	405	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2	12036	96.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1i City & Guilds final

C638 Mum has C&G final technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	178	1.4	1.4	1.4
	2	12263	98.6	98.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1j City & Guilds full

C639 Mum has C&G full technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	293	2.4	2.4	2.4
	2	12148	97.6	97.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1k Teaching qualification

C640 Mum has teaching qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	760	6.1	6.1	6.1
	2	11681	93.9	93.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1l University degree

C641 Mum has university degree

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1583	12.7	12.7	12.7
	2	10858	87.3	87.3	100.0
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1m None

C642 Mum has no qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	600	4.8	4.8	4.8
	2	11841	95.2	95.2	100.0
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

Hin Not known

C643 Mum has qualification NK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	113	.9	.9	.9
	2	12328	99.1	99.1	100.0
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H1p Other

C644 Mum has other qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1148	9.2	9.2	9.2
	2	11293	90.8	90.8	100.0
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

Derived variables: Mother's highest educational qualifications

If (C642=1) then C645 = 0

If (C630=1) then C645 = 1

If (C633=1 or C634=1 or C637=1 or C644=1) then C645 = 2

If (C631=1) then C645 = 3

If (C632=1 or C635=1 or C636=1 or C638=1 or C639=1 or C640=1) then C645=4

If (C401=1) C645=5

The following recode was then carried out for C645 (0=1)

The following recode was then carried out for C645 (0-1)						
C645		Mums highest ed qualification				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE/none		1	1710	13.7	14.9	14.9
Vocational		2	1210	9.7	10.5	25.4
O level		3	4244	34.1	36.9	62.3
A level		4	2754	22.1	23.9	86.2
Degree		5	1583	12.7	13.8	100.0
Missing		-1	940	7.6	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		11501	Missing cases		940	

It was felt, however, that a lot of mothers with no educational qualifications merely left this whole question blank. The recode below, therefore, puts all women who left everything blank to code 1 and leaves only those who ticked only 'not known' as missing.

C645A		Mums highest ed qualification				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	CSE/none	1	2579	20.7	20.8	20.8
	Vocational	2	1210	9.7	9.8	30.6
	O level	3	4244	34.1	34.3	64.9
	A level	4	2754	22.1	22.3	87.2
	Degree	5	1583	12.7	12.8	100.0
	Missing	-1	71	.6	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12370	Missing cases	71			

Partner's educational qualifications (Questions H1 (ii) a-p)

C650 PTNR has CSE

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5651	45.4	45.4	45.4
	2	6790	54.6	54.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C651 PTNR has O level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	6850	55.1	55.1	55.1
	2	5591	44.9	44.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C652 PTNR has A level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3384	27.2	27.2	27.2
	2	9057	72.8	72.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C653 PTNR has skill qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	494	4.0	4.0	4.0
	2	11947	96.0	96.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C654 PTNR had apprenticeship

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2670	21.5	21.5	21.5
	2	9771	78.5	78.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C655 PTNR is SEN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	13	.1	.1	.1
	2	12428	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C656 PTNR is SRN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	68	.5	.5	.5
	2	12373	99.5	99.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C657	PTNR has C&G intermediate technical				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1482	11.9	11.9	11.9
	2	10959	88.1	88.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C658	PTNR has C&G final technical				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1057	8.5	8.5	8.5
	2	11384	91.5	91.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C659	PTNR has C&G full technical				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1384	11.1	11.1	11.1
	2	11057	88.9	88.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C660	PTNR has teaching qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	413	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2	12028	96.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C661	PTNR has university degree				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2144	17.2	17.2	17.2
	2	10297	82.8	82.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C662	PTNR has no qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	786	6.3	6.3	6.3
	2	11655	93.7	93.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C663	PTNR has qualification NK				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	616	5.0	5.0	5.0
	2	11825	95.0	95.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C664	PTNR has other qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1127	9.1	9.1	9.1
	2	11314	90.9	90.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C665	No PTNR				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	114	.9	.9	.9
	2	12327	99.1	99.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

Derived variable: Partner's education

If (C662=1) C666 = 0

If (C650=1) C666 = 1

If (C653=1 or C654=1 or C657=1 or C664 =1) C666 = 2

If (C651=1) C666 = 3

If (C652=1 or C655=1 or C656=1 or C658=1 or C659=1 or C680=1) C686 = 4

If (C661=1) C666 = 5

C666	Partners highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE	1	1872	15.0	17.7	17.7
Vocational	2	998	8.0	9.4	27.2
O level	3	2494	20.0	23.6	50.7
A level	4	3062	24.6	29.0	79.7
Degree	5	2144	17.2	20.3	100.0
Missing	-1	1871	15.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10570	Missing cases	1871		

Where the responses had all been left blank, on the assumption that the partner had no qualifications, the variable C666A had been created coding these to 1. Only stated not known or no partners categories have been put to missing. [However if these categories were ticked and a qualification was also given then the qualification was used to create C666 and C666a]

C666A	Partners highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE/none	1	3194	25.7	26.9	26.9
Vocational	2	998	8.0	8.4	35.3
O level	3	2494	20.0	21.0	56.2
A level	4	3062	24.6	25.7	82.0
Degree	5	2144	17.2	18.0	100.0
Missing	-1	549	4.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11892	Missing cases	549		

Mother's mother's educational qualifications (Questions H1 (iii) a-p)

C670 Mother has CSE

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	951	7.6	7.6	7.6
	2	11490	92.4	92.4	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C671 Mother has O level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2468	19.8	19.8	19.8
	2	9973	80.2	80.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C672 Mother has A level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	956	7.7	7.7	7.7
	2	11485	92.3	92.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C673 Mother has skill qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2345	18.8	18.8	18.8
	2	10096	81.2	81.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C674 Mother had apprenticeship

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	154	1.2	1.2	1.2
	2	12287	98.8	98.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C675 Mother is SEN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	208	1.7	1.7	1.7
	2	12233	98.3	98.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C676 Mother is SRN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	413	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2	12028	96.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C677 Mother has C&G intermediate technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	99	.8	.8	.8
	2	12342	99.2	99.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C678 Mother has C&G final technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	40	.3	.3	.3
	2	12401	99.7	99.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C679 Mother has C&G full technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	45	.4	.4	.4
	2	12396	99.6	99.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C680 Mother has teaching qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	617	5.0	5.0	5.0
	2	11824	95.0	95.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C681 Mother has university degree

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	414	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2	12027	96.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C682 Mother has no qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2169	17.4	17.4	17.4
	2	10272	82.6	82.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C683 Mother has qualification NK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	3818	30.7	30.7	30.7
	2	8623	69.3	69.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C684	Mother has other qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	359	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2	12082	97.1	97.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C685	No Mother				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	30	.2	.2	.2
	2	12411	99.8	99.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

Derived variable Mother's mother's education

If (C682=1) then C686=0

If (C670=1) then C686=1

If (C673=1 or C674=1 or C677=1 or C684=1) C686=2

If (C671=1) then C686=3

If (C672=1 or C675=1 or C676=1 or C678=1 or C679=1 or C680=1) then C686=4

If (C681=1) then C686=5

The following recode was also carried out C686 (0 = 1)

C686	Mothers mother highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE	1	2363	19.0	33.5	33.5
Vocational	2	1585	12.7	22.4	55.9
O level	3	1287	10.3	18.2	74.1
A level	4	1414	11.4	20.0	94.1
Degree	5	414	3.3	5.9	100.0
Missing	-1	5378	43.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	7063	Missing cases	5378		

Where the responses had all been left blank, it is likely that the mother's mother had no qualifications. C686A therefore has recoded all such mothers to 1. Only those stated as not known or no such person were put to missing. However if a qualification was also ticked then this was used to create C686 and C686A.

C686A	Mothers mother highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE/none	1	4552	36.6	49.2	49.2
Vocational	2	1585	12.7	17.1	66.3
O level	3	1287	10.3	13.9	80.2
A level	4	1414	11.4	15.3	95.5
Degree	5	414	3.3	4.5	100.0
Missing	-1	3189	25.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	9252	Missing cases	3189		

Mother's father's educational qualifications (see Questions H1 (iv) a-p)

C690 Father has CSE

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	966	7.8	7.8	7.8
	2	11475	92.2	92.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C691 Father has O level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2383	19.2	19.2	19.2
	2	10058	80.8	80.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C692 Father has A level

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1266	10.2	10.2	10.2
	2	11175	89.8	89.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C693 Father has skill qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	310	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2	12131	97.5	97.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C694 Father had apprenticeship

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	2053	16.5	16.5	16.5
	2	10388	83.5	83.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C695 Father is SEN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	13	.1	.1	.1
	2	12428	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C696 Father is SRN

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	32	.3	.3	.3
	2	12409	99.7	99.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C697 Father has C&G intermediate technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	366	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2	12075	97.1	97.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C698 Father has C&G final technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	308	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2	12133	97.5	97.5	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C699 Father has C&G full technical

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	498	4.0	4.0	4.0
	2	11943	96.0	96.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C700 Father has teaching qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	412	3.3	3.3	3.3
	2	12029	96.7	96.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C701 Father has university degree

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1014	8.2	8.2	8.2
	2	11427	91.8	91.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C702 Father has no qualification

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1599	12.9	12.9	12.9
	2	10842	87.1	87.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C703 Father has qualification NK

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	4366	35.1	35.1	35.1
	2	8075	64.9	64.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C704	Father has other qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	587	4.7	4.7	4.7
	2	11854	95.3	95.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C705	No Father				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	89	.7	.7	.7
	2	12352	99.3	99.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

Derived variable

If C702=1 then C706=0

If C690=1 then C706=1

If (C693=1 or C694=1 or C697=1 or C704=1) then C706=2

If C691=1 then C706=3

If (C692=1 or C695=1 or C696=1 or C698=1 or C699=1 or C700=1) then C706=4

If (C701=1) then C706=5

The following recode was then carried out (0 = 1)

C706	Mothers father highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE/none	1	1772	14.2	26.6	26.6
Vocational	2	1693	13.6	25.4	52.0
O level	3	990	8.0	14.9	66.9
A level	4	1193	9.6	17.9	84.8
Degree	5	1014	8.2	15.2	100.0
Missing	-1	5779	46.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	6662	Missing cases	5779		

Where the responses had all been left blank, it is likely that the mother's father had no qualifications. C706A therefore has recoded all such mothers to 1. Only those stated as not known or no such person were put to missing. However if a qualification was also ticked then this was used to create C706 and C706A.

C706A	Mothers father highest ed qualification				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
CSE/none	1	3920	31.5	44.5	44.5
Vocational	2	1693	13.6	19.2	63.7
O level	3	990	8.0	11.2	74.9
A level	4	1193	9.6	13.5	88.5
Degree	5	1014	8.2	11.5	100.0
Missing	-1	3631	29.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	8810	Missing cases	3631		

H2. What is the present employment situation of yourself and your partner?
Please tick all that apply.

(i) (ii)
Yourself Your partner

- H2. a) Working for an employer full-time (more than 30 hours a week)
H2. b) Working for an employer part-time (one hour or more a week)
H2. c) Self-employed, employing other people
H2. d) Self-employed, not employing other people
H2. e) On a government employment or training scheme
H2. f) Waiting to start a job already accepted
H2. g) Unemployed and looking for a job

H2. h) At school or in other full-time education
H2. i) Unable to work because of long-term sickness or disability
H2. j) Retired from paid work

H2. k) Looking after the home or family

H2. l) Other (please describe)

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

[For each of the above blank was coded to 2]

H2 (i) Mother's current employment

C710 Mum works full time for employer

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	2848	22.9	22.9	22.9
		2	9593	77.1	77.1	100.0
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0			

C711 Mum works part time for employer

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	1472	11.8	11.8	11.8
		2	10969	88.2	88.2	100.0
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0			

C712 Mum self employed employing others

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	183	1.5	1.5	1.5
		2	12258	98.5	98.5	100.0
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0			

C713 Mum self employed no employees

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	357	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2	12084	97.1	97.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C714 Mum on training scheme

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	27	.2	.2	.2
	2	12414	99.8	99.8	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C715 Mum waiting to start new job

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	157	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2	12284	98.7	98.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C716 Mum unemployed seeking job

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	450	3.6	3.6	3.6
	2	11991	96.4	96.4	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C717 Mum in full time education

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	71	.6	.6	.6
	2	12370	99.4	99.4	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C718 Mum unable to work for MED reasons

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	81	.7	.7	.7
	2	12360	99.3	99.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C719 Mum retired from paid work

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	100	.8	.8	.8
	2	12341	99.2	99.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C720	Mum looks after home and family				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	5559	44.7	44.7	44.7
	2	6882	55.3	55.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C721	Mum other employment situation				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1346	10.8	10.8	10.8
	2	11095	89.2	89.2	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

H2 (ii) Partner's current employment

C730	PTNR works full time for employer				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	8079	64.9	64.9	64.9
	2	4362	35.1	35.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C731	PTNR works part time for employer				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	157	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2	12284	98.7	98.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C732	PTNR self employed employing others				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	875	7.0	7.0	7.0
	2	11566	93.0	93.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C733	PTNR self employed no employees				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	1372	11.0	11.0	11.0
	2	11069	89.0	89.0	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C734	PTNR on training scheme				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	113	.9	.9	.9
	2	12328	99.1	99.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

C735 PTNR waiting to start new job

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	92	.7	.7	.7
	2	12349	99.3	99.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C736 PTNR unemployed seeking job

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	918	7.4	7.4	7.4
	2	11523	92.6	92.6	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C737 PTNR in full time education

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	118	.9	.9	.9
	2	12323	99.1	99.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C738 PTNR unable to work for MED reasons

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	81	.7	.7	.7
	2	12360	99.3	99.3	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C739 PTNR retired from paid work

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	11	.1	.1	.1
	2	12430	99.9	99.9	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C740 PTNR looks after home and family

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	161	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2	12280	98.7	98.7	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

C741 PTNR other employment situation

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	118	.9	.9	.9
	2	12323	99.1	99.1	100.0
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12441 Missing cases 0

H3. *If your partner is not currently in paid employment when did his last job end?*

Date your partner stopped working/...../19....

(If you are unsure, put an approximate date, e.g. March 1988)

(From the date given the length of time up until date of completion of questionnaire was computed in months)

To calculate this variable, if a month and a year was given, but the day was left blank, then the day was put to 15.

Months since stopped work

C745 Time since PART stopped working in MONS

Time Since PARI Stopped Working in MINS				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
		0	30	.2	3.0
		1	39	.3	3.9
		2	32	.3	3.2
		3	35	.3	3.5
		4	37	.3	3.7
		5	25	.2	2.5
		6	33	.3	3.3
		7	16	.1	1.6
		8	33	.3	3.3
		9	24	.2	2.4
		10	31	.2	3.1
		11	14	.1	1.4
		12	13	.1	1.3
		13	25	.2	2.5
		14	16	.1	1.6
		15	14	.1	1.4
		16	16	.1	1.6
		17	18	.1	1.8
		18	25	.2	2.5
		19	24	.2	2.4
		20	15	.1	1.5
		21	11	.1	1.1
		22	14	.1	1.4
		23	9	.1	.9
		24	12	.1	1.2
		25	13	.1	1.3
		26	8	.1	.8
		27	16	.1	1.6
		28	10	.1	1.0
		29	16	.1	1.6
		30	8	.1	.8
		31	16	.1	1.6
		32	11	.1	1.1
		33	13	.1	1.3
		34	12	.1	1.2
		35	7	.1	.7
		36	9	.1	.9
		37	9	.1	.9
		38	7	.1	.7
		39	7	.1	.7
		40	8	.1	.8
		41	13	.1	1.3
		42	6	.0	.6
		43	9	.1	.9
		44	11	.1	1.1
		45	6	.0	.6
		46	5	.0	.5
		47	6	.0	.6
		48	6	.0	.6
		49	5	.0	.5
		50	8	.1	.8
		51	6	.0	.6
		52	4	.0	.4
		53	4	.0	.4
		54	5	.0	.5
		55	6	.0	.6
		56	2	.0	.2
		57	6	.0	.6

C745 contd.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	58	3	.0	.3	85.2
	59	5	.0	.5	85.7
	60	2	.0	.2	85.9
	61	2	.0	.2	86.1
	62	2	.0	.2	86.3
	63	2	.0	.2	86.5
	64	6	.0	.6	87.1
	65	7	.1	.7	87.9
	66	3	.0	.3	88.2
	67	3	.0	.3	88.5
	68	5	.0	.5	89.0
	69	3	.0	.3	89.3
	70	3	.0	.3	89.6
	72	1	.0	.1	89.7
	73	1	.0	.1	89.8
	74	2	.0	.2	90.0
	75	1	.0	.1	90.1
	76	3	.0	.3	90.4
	77	5	.0	.5	90.9
	78	2	.0	.2	91.1
	79	2	.0	.2	91.3
	80	1	.0	.1	91.4
	81	5	.0	.5	91.9
	82	4	.0	.4	92.3
	83	1	.0	.1	92.4
	84	5	.0	.5	92.9
	85	1	.0	.1	93.0
	87	4	.0	.4	93.4
	89	3	.0	.3	93.7
	90	4	.0	.4	94.1
	91	2	.0	.2	94.3
	96	3	.0	.3	94.6
	97	2	.0	.2	94.8
	98	1	.0	.1	94.9
	100	2	.0	.2	95.1
	101	1	.0	.1	95.2
	103	1	.0	.1	95.3
	108	3	.0	.3	95.6
	109	1	.0	.1	95.7
	110	2	.0	.2	96.0
	111	1	.0	.1	96.1
	113	1	.0	.1	96.2
	114	1	.0	.1	96.3
	116	1	.0	.1	96.4
	117	2	.0	.2	96.6
	120	2	.0	.2	96.8
	122	1	.0	.1	96.9
	123	1	.0	.1	97.0
	128	1	.0	.1	97.1
	130	1	.0	.1	97.2
	135	1	.0	.1	97.3
	136	1	.0	.1	97.4
	138	1	.0	.1	97.5
	146	1	.0	.1	97.6
	150	1	.0	.1	97.7
	153	1	.0	.1	97.8
	161	1	.0	.1	97.9
	174	1	.0	.1	98.0
	180	1	.0	.1	98.1
	183	1	.0	.1	98.2
	204	1	.0	.1	98.3
	210	1	.0	.1	98.4
	212	1	.0	.1	98.5
	215	1	.0	.1	98.6
	255	2	.0	.2	98.8
	260	1	.0	.1	98.9
	273	1	.0	.1	99.0
	278	1	.0	.1	99.1
	307	1	.0	.1	99.2
	321	1	.0	.1	99.3
	324	1	.0	.1	99.4
	357	2	.0	.2	99.6
	364	1	.0	.1	99.7
	432	1	.0	.1	99.8
	436	1	.0	.1	99.9
	633	1	.0	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	11453	92.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	988	Missing cases	11453		

The questions below ask about your current occupation and that of your partner.

H4. As far as you can, please describe the actual job, occupation, trade or profession. (Use precise terms such as radio mechanic, woodworking machinist, toolroom foreman. If the occupation is known by a special name, please use that name. If in H.M. Forces, give the rank in addition to the actual job. Please also describe the type of industry or service given: i.e. give details of what is made, materials used, or services given.)

- H4. a) Your present job or last main job.*
i) Actual job, occupation, trade or profession [keyed as text]
 (For response - see under H4a (iv))
 Occupation codes given in separate file

Occupation codes given in separate file

- H4. a) ii) Hours worked per week:*
[Full time or more than 90 coded as 90; varies originally coded as 99, subsequently put to missing. A range was coded to the upper limit]

C752 HRS worked PWK in PRES or last job					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
None		0	43	.3	.4 .4
		1	8	.1	.1 .5
		2	21	.2	.2 .7
		3	23	.2	.2 .9
		4	46	.4	.5 1.4
		5	45	.4	.4 1.9
		6	72	.6	.7 2.6
		7	39	.3	.4 3.0
		8	117	.9	1.2 4.1
		9	94	.8	.9 5.1
		10	213	1.7	2.1 7.2
		11	49	.4	.5 7.7
		12	197	1.6	2.0 9.6
		13	33	.3	.3 10.0
		14	87	.7	.9 10.8
		15	228	1.8	2.3 13.1
		16	171	1.4	1.7 14.8
		17	62	.5	.6 15.4
		18	172	1.4	1.7 17.1
		19	89	.7	.9 18.0
		20	476	3.8	4.7 22.8
		21	91	.7	.9 23.7
		22	66	.5	.7 24.3
		23	49	.4	.5 24.8
		24	150	1.2	1.5 26.3
		25	168	1.4	1.7 28.0
		26	28	.2	.3 28.3
		27	32	.3	.3 28.6
		28	61	.5	.6 29.2
		29	12	.1	.1 29.3
		30	330	2.7	3.3 32.6
		31	9	.1	.1 32.7
		32	84	.7	.8 33.5
		33	30	.2	.3 33.8
		34	40	.3	.4 34.2
		35	1145	9.2	11.4 45.6
		36	239	1.9	2.4 48.0
		37	1395	11.2	13.9 61.9
		38	947	7.6	9.4 71.3
		39	577	4.6	5.7 77.1
		40	1482	11.9	14.8 91.8

C752 contd.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	41	22	.2	.2	92.0
	42	108	.9	1.1	93.1
	43	26	.2	.3	93.4
	44	26	.2	.3	93.6
	45	193	1.6	1.9	95.6
	46	13	.1	.1	95.7
	47	12	.1	.1	95.8
	48	48	.4	.5	96.3
	49	4	.0	.0	96.3
	50	129	1.0	1.3	97.6
	51	2	.0	.0	97.6
	52	9	.1	.1	97.7
	54	7	.1	.1	97.8
	55	15	.1	.1	97.9
	56	9	.1	.1	98.0
	57	1	.0	.0	98.0
	58	2	.0	.0	98.1
	59	1	.0	.0	98.1
	60	61	.5	.6	98.7
	61	3	.0	.0	98.7
	62	2	.0	.0	98.7
	63	2	.0	.0	98.7
	64	2	.0	.0	98.8
	65	4	.0	.0	98.8
	68	1	.0	.0	98.8
	69	1	.0	.0	98.8
	70	22	.2	.2	99.0
	72	4	.0	.0	99.1
	76	2	.0	.0	99.1
	77	1	.0	.0	99.1
	78	1	.0	.0	99.1
	80	12	.1	.1	99.2
	81	1	.0	.0	99.3
	84	6	.0	.1	99.3
	89	1	.0	.0	99.3
90 or more	90	68	.5	.7	100.0
Missing	-1	2400	19.3	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10041 Missing cases 2400

H4. a) iii) Please tick which of the following apply to you:

foreman
manager
supervisor
leading hand
self-employed
none of these

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C753 Job status

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Foreman	1	16	.1	.2	.2
Manager	2	943	7.6	9.1	9.3
Supervisor	3	1105	8.9	10.7	20.0
Leading hand	4	418	3.4	4.1	24.1
Self employed	5	702	5.6	6.8	30.9
None of these	6	7134	57.3	69.1	100.0
Missing	-1	2123	17.1	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10318 Missing cases 2123

H4. a) iv) *Type of industry or service given (main things done in job):*

[keyed as text]

Derived variables - Social class

From answers to H4a (i), (iii) and (iv) the occupation was coded using the OPCS job codes, and the social class categorisation was derived [8].

C755 Social Class - Maternal					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1.00	407	3.3	4.3	4.3
	2.00	2884	23.2	30.3	34.5
	3.00	4277	34.4	44.9	79.4
	4.00	771	6.2	8.1	87.5
	5.00	962	7.7	10.1	97.6
	6.00	224	1.8	2.4	100.0
Armed Forces	65.00	4	.0	.0	100.0
	-1.00	2912	23.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	9529	Missing cases	2912		

H4. b) *Your partner - present job or last main job.*

i) *Do you currently have a partner?*

Yes

No

C760 Currently have PTNR					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	11526	92.6	97.5	97.5
N	2	290	2.3	2.5	100.0
Missing	-1	625	5.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11816	Missing cases	625		

H4. b) ii) *If yes, what is/was his actual job, occupation, trade or profession?*
[keyed as text]

(see response under H4 b (iv)) (Occupation codes given in separate file)

H4. b) ii) *Hours worked per week:*

[Full time and more than 90 coded as 90; varies originally coded as 99, recoded to -1. If range given, the upper limit was coded]

C763 HRS worked PWK in PTNRS job					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
None		0	71	.6	.7
		1	2	.0	.7
		2	1	.0	.7
		3	2	.0	.7
		4	2	.0	.8
		5	1	.0	.8
		6	5	.0	.8
		7	1	.0	.8
		8	10	.1	.9
		9	9	.1	1.0
		10	9	.1	1.1
		11	2	.0	1.1
		12	7	.1	1.2
		13	1	.0	1.2
		14	4	.0	1.2
		15	6	.0	1.3
		16	4	.0	1.3
		17	1	.0	1.3
		18	6	.0	1.4
		19	1	.0	1.4
		20	30	.2	1.7
		21	5	.0	1.7
		22	1	.0	1.7
		23	4	.0	1.8
		24	20	.2	2.0
		25	12	.1	2.1
		26	1	.0	2.1
		27	2	.0	2.1
		28	3	.0	2.2
		29	1	.0	2.2
		30	135	1.1	3.5
		31	1	.0	3.5
		32	29	.2	3.8
		33	9	.1	3.8
		34	10	.1	3.9
		35	522	4.2	9.0
		36	109	.9	10.0
		37	1056	8.5	20.2
		38	627	5.0	26.3
		39	724	5.8	33.3
		40	3071	24.7	62.9
		41	36	.3	63.3
		42	235	1.9	65.5
		43	57	.5	66.1
		44	63	.5	66.7
		45	704	5.7	73.5
		46	42	.3	73.9
		47	39	.3	74.3
		48	165	1.3	75.9
		49	32	.3	76.2
		50	1076	8.6	86.6
		51	6	.0	86.6
		52	34	.3	86.9
		53	11	.1	87.1
		54	31	.2	87.4
		55	191	1.5	89.2
		56	28	.2	89.5
		57	8	.1	89.5
		58	18	.1	89.7
		59	3	.0	89.7
		60	593	4.8	95.5
		61	5	.0	95.5
		62	9	.1	95.6
		63	6	.0	95.7
		64	3	.0	95.7
		65	59	.5	96.3
		66	6	.0	96.3
		67	3	.0	96.4
		68	5	.0	96.4
		69	4	.0	96.4
		70	132	1.1	97.7

C763 contd.

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	72	43	.3	.4	98.1
	73	1	.0	.0	98.1
	74	4	.0	.0	98.2
	75	20	.2	.2	98.4
	76	4	.0	.0	98.4
	77	3	.0	.0	98.4
	78	2	.0	.0	98.5
	79	2	.0	.0	98.5
	80	58	.5	.6	99.0
	81	2	.0	.0	99.1
	82	2	.0	.0	99.1
	83	1	.0	.0	99.1
	84	12	.1	.1	99.2
	85	4	.0	.0	99.2
	86	1	.0	.0	99.2
	87	1	.0	.0	99.3
	88	1	.0	.0	99.3
90 or more	90	76	.6	.7	100.0
No partner	-2	290	2.3	Missing	
Missing	-1	1793	14.4	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10358 Missing cases 2083

H4. b) iii) Please tick which of the following apply to him:

foreman
manager
supervisor
leading hand
self-employed
none of these
not known

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C764 PTNRS job status

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Foreman	1	227	1.8	2.2	2.2
Manager	2	2144	17.2	20.8	23.0
Supervisor	3	812	6.5	7.9	30.9
Leading hand	4	719	5.8	7.0	37.8
Self employed	5	2159	17.4	20.9	58.8
None of these	6	4254	34.2	41.2	100.0
No partner	-2	290	2.3	Missing	
Missing	-1	1836	14.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10315 Missing cases 2126

H4. b) iv) *Type of industry or service given (main things done in job):*

[keyed as text]

Derived variable

From answers to H4b (i), (iii) and (iv) the occupation was coded using the OPCS occupation codes, and the social class categorisation was derived [8].

C765 Social Class - Partner					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
		1.00	1199	9.6	11.3 11.3
		2.00	3487	28.0	32.8 44.1
		3.00	1217	9.8	11.5 55.6
		4.00	3416	27.5	32.2 87.8
		5.00	960	7.7	9.0 96.8
		6.00	312	2.5	2.9 99.7
Armed Forces		65.00	27	.2	.3 100.0
		-1.00	1823	14.7	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	10618	Missing cases	1823		

H4. b) v) *Is he in contact with particular fumes or chemicals in his job?*

always *often* *sometimes*
rarely *never* *don't know*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C766 PTNR in contact with fumes or chemicals						
Value Label		Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Always		1	632	5.1	6.6	6.6
Often		2	834	6.7	8.8	15.4
STMS		3	1748	14.1	18.4	33.8
Rarely		4	1215	9.8	12.8	46.5
Never		5	5091	40.9	53.5	100.0
No partner		-2	290	2.3	Missing	
Missing		-1	2631	21.1	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		9520	Missing cases		2921	

If yes, please describe: [keyed as text]

The exposures were coded using self-generated codes.

H5. a) *The main job your mother or mother figure did at around the time you left school. (Please put HW if she was a housewife)*

i) *Actual job, occupation, trade or profession:*

[keyed as text]

ii) *Type of industry or service given (main things done in job):*

[keyed as text]

(the occupation codes are in a separate file)

Derived variable

From answers to H5a (i) and (ii) the occupation was coded using the OPCS job codes and the social class categorisation was derived. [10]

H5. b) *How old was your natural mother when you were born? (If you don't know, put 99)* years

(99 was recoded to -1)

C772 NAT mothers age at birth

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
14		1		.0	.0	.0
15		9		.1	.1	.1
16		69		.6	.6	.7
17		177		1.4	1.6	2.3
18		284		2.3	2.6	4.9
19		410		3.3	3.8	8.7
20		458		3.7	4.2	12.9
21		737		5.9	6.7	19.6
22		660		5.3	6.0	25.7
23		781		6.3	7.1	32.8
24		758		6.1	6.9	39.8
25		784		6.3	7.2	46.9
26		713		5.7	6.5	53.5
27		621		5.0	5.7	59.1
28		649		5.2	5.9	65.1
29		494		4.0	4.5	69.6
30		684		5.5	6.3	75.9
31		321		2.6	2.9	78.8
32		432		3.5	4.0	82.8
33		332		2.7	3.0	85.8
34		283		2.3	2.6	88.4
35		262		2.1	2.4	90.8
36		255		2.0	2.3	93.1
37		150		1.2	1.4	94.5
38		156		1.3	1.4	95.9
39		118		.9	1.1	97.0
40		134		1.1	1.2	98.2
41		40		.3	.4	98.6
42		66		.5	.6	99.2
43		32		.3	.3	99.5
44		23		.2	.2	99.7
45		23		.2	.2	99.9
46		7		.1	.1	100.0
47		2		.0	.0	100.0
Missing		-1	1516	12.2	Missing	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10925	Missing cases	1516			

Derived variable

By adding the age of the mother when the baby was born (MZ008B) to her own mother's age at the time she was born, the mother's current age was computed.

C773 Nat mothers age now

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	30	1	.0	.0	.0
	31	1	.0	.0	.0
	32	2	.0	.0	.0
	33	5	.0	.0	.1
	34	8	.1	.1	.2
	35	30	.2	.3	.5
	36	33	.3	.3	.8
	37	49	.4	.5	1.3
	38	65	.5	.6	1.9
	39	72	.6	.7	2.6
	40	94	.8	.9	3.5
	41	111	.9	1.1	4.6
	42	150	1.2	1.5	6.1
	43	203	1.6	2.0	8.0
	44	257	2.1	2.5	10.6
	45	301	2.4	2.9	13.5
	46	348	2.8	3.4	16.9
	47	369	3.0	3.6	20.5
	48	379	3.0	3.7	24.2
	49	356	2.9	3.5	27.7
	50	437	3.5	4.3	31.9
	51	485	3.9	4.7	36.7
	52	457	3.7	4.5	41.1
	53	450	3.6	4.4	45.5
	54	484	3.9	4.7	50.2
	55	494	4.0	4.8	55.1
	56	435	3.5	4.2	59.3
	57	431	3.5	4.2	63.5
	58	393	3.2	3.8	67.3
	59	376	3.0	3.7	71.0
	60	408	3.3	4.0	75.0
	61	391	3.1	3.8	78.8
	62	292	2.3	2.9	81.7
	63	279	2.2	2.7	84.4
	64	246	2.0	2.4	86.8
	65	251	2.0	2.4	89.2
	66	214	1.7	2.1	91.3
	67	192	1.5	1.9	93.2
	68	160	1.3	1.6	94.8
	69	110	.9	1.1	95.8
	70	120	1.0	1.2	97.0
	71	91	.7	.9	97.9
	72	45	.4	.4	98.3
	73	33	.3	.3	98.7
	74	42	.3	.4	99.1
	75	24	.2	.2	99.3
	76	20	.2	.2	99.5
	77	14	.1	.1	99.6
	78	16	.1	.2	99.8
	79	7	.1	.1	99.9
	80	9	.1	.1	100.0
	81	2	.0	.0	100.0
	82	2	.0	.0	100.0
	83	1	.0	.0	100.0
Mother dead	-2	734	5.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	1462	11.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10245	Missing cases		2196	

H5. c) *Is your natural mother still alive?*

Yes No Don't know

C774 NAT mother still alive

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	11135	89.5	92.5	92.5
N	2	734	5.9	6.1	98.6
DK	9	169	1.4	1.4	100.0
Missing	-1	403	3.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12038 Missing cases 403

H6. a) *The main job your father or father figure did at around the time you left school. (If not known put NK)*

i) *Actual job, occupation, trade or profession:*

[keyed as text]

(occupation codes are on a separate file)

Derived variable

From answers to H6a (i), (ii) and (iii) the occupation was coded using the OPCS codes and the social class categorisation was derived. [8]

H6. a) ii) *Please tick which of the following applied to him:*

foreman

manager

supervisor

leading hand

self-employed

none of these

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the lower code was used]

C782 Fathers job status

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Foreman	1	753	6.1	7.3	7.3
Manager	2	2138	17.2	20.6	27.9
Supervisor	3	850	6.8	8.2	36.1
Leading hand	4	698	5.6	6.7	42.9
Self employed	5	1765	14.2	17.0	59.9
None of these	6	4150	33.4	40.1	100.0
Missing	-1	2087	16.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10354 Missing cases 2087

H6. a) iii) *Type of Industry or service given (main things done in job):*
[keyed as text]

H6. b) *How old was your natural father when you were born? (If you don't know, put 99)* years
(99 was recoded to -1)

C783 NAT fathers age at birth

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
16		16	8	.1	.1	.1
17		17	24	.2	.2	.3
18		18	70	.6	.7	1.0
19		19	148	1.2	1.5	2.5
20		20	207	1.7	2.1	4.5
21		21	307	2.5	3.0	7.6
22		22	373	3.0	3.7	11.3
23		23	493	4.0	4.9	16.2
24		24	562	4.5	5.6	21.7
25		25	654	5.3	6.5	28.2
26		26	643	5.2	6.4	34.6
27		27	670	5.4	6.6	41.2
28		28	628	5.0	6.2	47.4
29		29	556	4.5	5.5	52.9
30		30	706	5.7	7.0	59.9
31		31	478	3.8	4.7	64.7
32		32	501	4.0	5.0	69.6
33		33	449	3.6	4.4	74.1
34		34	367	2.9	3.6	77.7
35		35	363	2.9	3.6	81.3
36		36	290	2.3	2.9	84.2
37		37	260	2.1	2.6	86.8
38		38	242	1.9	2.4	89.2
39		39	168	1.4	1.7	90.8
40		40	222	1.8	2.2	93.0
41		41	111	.9	1.1	94.1
42		42	117	.9	1.2	95.3
43		43	97	.8	1.0	96.3
44		44	66	.5	.7	96.9
45		45	75	.6	.7	97.7
46		46	49	.4	.5	98.1
47		47	40	.3	.4	98.5
48		48	23	.2	.2	98.8
49		49	29	.2	.3	99.1
50		50	21	.2	.2	99.3
51		51	12	.1	.1	99.4
52		52	9	.1	.1	99.5
53		53	11	.1	.1	99.6
54		54	8	.1	.1	99.7
55		55	14	.1	.1	99.8
56		56	2	.0	.0	99.8
57		57	1	.0	.0	99.8
58		58	6	.0	.1	99.9
59		59	3	.0	.0	99.9
60		60	1	.0	.0	99.9
62		62	1	.0	.0	99.9
63		63	2	.0	.0	100.0
65		65	1	.0	.0	100.0
66		66	2	.0	.0	100.0
75		75	1	.0	.0	100.0
Missing		-1	2350	18.9	Missing	
Total			12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10091 Missing cases 2350

Derived variable

By adding the mother's when the baby was born (MZ008B) to her father's age when she was born, her father's current age was computed.

C784 Nat fathers age now

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	32	1	.0	.0	.0
	35	5	.0	.1	.1
	36	9	.1	.1	.2
	37	16	.1	.2	.4
	38	23	.2	.3	.6
	39	32	.3	.4	1.0
	40	42	.3	.5	1.5
	41	75	.6	.9	2.3
	42	59	.5	.7	3.0
	43	98	.8	1.1	4.1
	44	120	1.0	1.4	5.5
	45	185	1.5	2.1	7.6
	46	189	1.5	2.2	9.8
	47	248	2.0	2.8	12.6
	48	246	2.0	2.8	15.4
	49	246	2.0	2.8	18.2
	50	316	2.5	3.6	21.8
	51	331	2.7	3.8	25.6
	52	363	2.9	4.2	29.8
	53	375	3.0	4.3	34.1
	54	408	3.3	4.7	38.7
	55	395	3.2	4.5	43.2
	56	389	3.1	4.4	47.7
	57	369	3.0	4.2	51.9
	58	370	3.0	4.2	56.1
	59	410	3.3	4.7	60.8
	60	436	3.5	5.0	65.8
	61	332	2.7	3.8	69.6
	62	326	2.6	3.7	73.3
	63	326	2.6	3.7	77.1
	64	292	2.3	3.3	80.4
	65	283	2.3	3.2	83.6
	66	239	1.9	2.7	86.4
	67	185	1.5	2.1	88.5
	68	211	1.7	2.4	90.9
	69	145	1.2	1.7	92.6
	70	140	1.1	1.6	94.2
	71	116	.9	1.3	95.5
	72	80	.6	.9	96.4
	73	59	.5	.7	97.1
	74	50	.4	.6	97.7
	75	40	.3	.5	98.1
	76	45	.4	.5	98.6
	77	25	.2	.3	98.9
	78	26	.2	.3	99.2
	79	20	.2	.2	99.4
	80	14	.1	.2	99.6
	81	9	.1	.1	99.7
	82	7	.1	.1	99.8
	83	5	.0	.1	99.8
	84	7	.1	.1	99.9
	85	1	.0	.0	99.9
	86	1	.0	.0	99.9
	87	1	.0	.0	100.0
	88	2	.0	.0	100.0
	89	1	.0	.0	100.0
	100	1	.0	.0	100.0
Father dead	-2	1627	13.1	Missing	
Missing	-1	2069	16.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	8745	Missing cases	3696		

H6. c) Is your natural father still alive?

Yes No Don't know

C785 NAT father still alive						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y		1	9988	80.3	83.1	83.1
N		2	1627	13.1	13.5	96.6
DK		9	406	3.3	3.4	100.0
Missing		-1	420	3.4	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12021	Missing cases	420		

Problems

H7. Do you think you have been unfairly/unjustly treated in the last 12 months because of:

Yes often Yes sometimes No not at all

H7. a) your sex

C790 Sex discrimination in past YR						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often		1	123	1.0	1.0	1.0
SMTS		2	1248	10.0	10.3	11.4
Never		3	10690	85.9	88.6	100.0
Missing		-1	380	3.1	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12061	Missing cases	380		

H7. b) your skin colour

C791 Racial discrimination in past YR						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often		1	37	.3	.3	.3
SMTS		2	118	.9	1.0	1.3
Never		3	11875	95.5	98.7	100.0
Missing		-1	411	3.3	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12030	Missing cases	411		

H7. c) the way you dress

C792 Discrimination due to dress in past YR						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often		1	44	.4	.4	.4
SMTS		2	334	2.7	2.8	3.1
Never		3	11650	93.6	96.9	100.0
Missing		-1	413	3.3	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		12028	Missing cases	413		

H7. d) *your family background*

C793 Discrimination due to family in past YR

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	37	.3	.3	.3
SMTS	2	162	1.3	1.3	1.7
Never	3	11828	95.1	98.3	100.0
Missing	-1	414	3.3	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12027	Missing cases	414		

H7. e) *the way you speak*

C794 Discrimination due to speech in past YR

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	36	.3	.3	.3
SMTS	2	323	2.6	2.7	3.0
Never	3	11665	93.8	97.0	100.0
Missing	-1	417	3.4	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12024	Missing cases	417		

H7. f) *your religion*

C795 Religious discrimination in past YR

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	25	.2	.2	.2
SMTS	2	107	.9	.9	1.1
Never	3	11879	95.5	98.9	100.0
Missing	-1	430	3.5	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12011	Missing cases	430		

H7. g) *other (please describe)*

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]
(If no tick given, 'no' was assumed)

C796 Other discrimination in past YR

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Often	1	88	.7	.7	.7
SMTS	2	168	1.4	1.4	2.1
Never	3	12185	97.9	97.9	100.0
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0		

Derived variable

Discrimination was defined as codes 1 or 2 on any of C790-C796

C797 was put to missing if values for all of the variables C790-C795 were missing.

C797 Discrimination score

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1	1936	15.6	16.0	16.0
No	2	10154	81.6	84.0	100.0
Missing	-1	351	2.8	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	12090	Missing cases	351		

H8. How would you describe the race or ethnic group of yourself, your partner and your parents?

(i) Yourself (ii) Partner (iii) Your mother* (iv) Your father*

(* by this we mean the mother or father figure who was mostly responsible for bringing you up)

white
black/caribbean
black/African
black/other (please describe below)
Indian
Pakistani
Bangladeshi
Chinese
any other ethnic group (please describe)

[If more than 1 box was ticked, other was coded and the combinations written]

[If other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C800 Ethnic group

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
White	1	11847	95.2	97.3	97.3
Black Caribbean	2	74	.6	.6	98.0
Black African	3	11	.1	.1	98.0
Other black	4	44	.4	.4	98.4
Indian	5	55	.4	.5	98.9
Pakistani	6	23	.2	.2	99.0
Bangladeshi	7	7	.1	.1	99.1
Chinese	8	30	.2	.2	99.4
Other	9	79	.6	.6	100.0
Missing	-1	271	2.2	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 12170 Missing cases 271

C801 PTNRS ethnic group

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
White	1	11436	91.9	96.0	96.0
Black Caribbean	2	187	1.5	1.6	97.5
Black African	3	17	.1	.1	97.7
Other black	4	32	.3	.3	98.0
Indian	5	68	.5	.6	98.5
Pakistani	6	29	.2	.2	98.8
Bangladeshi	7	7	.1	.1	98.8
Chinese	8	28	.2	.2	99.1
Other	9	111	.9	.9	100.0
Missing	-1	526	4.2	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11915 Missing cases 526

C802	Mums mothers ethnic group				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
White	1	11785	94.7	97.7	97.7
Black Caribbean	2	81	.7	.7	98.3
Black African	3	9	.1	.1	98.4
Other black	4	12	.1	.1	98.5
Indian	5	57	.5	.5	99.0
Pakistani	6	21	.2	.2	99.2
Bangladeshi	7	7	.1	.1	99.2
Chinese	8	33	.3	.3	99.5
Other	9	61	.5	.5	100.0
Missing	-1	375	3.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12066	Missing cases	375		

C803	Mums fathers ethnic group				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
White	1	11701	94.1	97.4	97.4
Black Caribbean	2	103	.8	.9	98.2
Black African	3	12	.1	.1	98.3
Other black	4	8	.1	.1	98.4
Indian	5	59	.5	.5	98.9
Pakistani	6	27	.2	.2	99.1
Bangladeshi	7	7	.1	.1	99.2
Chinese	8	33	.3	.3	99.4
Other	9	68	.5	.6	100.0
Missing	-1	423	3.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	12018	Missing cases	423		

Derived variable

The child's ethnic background was defined as non-white if either C800 or C801 had codes in range 2-9.

C804	Child ethnic background				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
White	1	11312	90.9	94.9	94.9
Non-white	2	606	4.9	5.1	100.0
Missing	-1	523	4.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11918	Missing cases	523		

SECTION I: BEING A PARENT

[Not asked in FTG]

Below are a number of statements about how some people think a parent should behave with a baby. Please indicate how much you agree with them.

<i>Yes, I agree</i>	<i>I'm unsure but probably agree</i>	<i>I'm unsure but probably disagree</i>	<i>No, I disagree</i>
---------------------	--------------------------------------	---	-----------------------

I1. Babies should be picked up whenever they cry

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C810 Should pick up crying baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	2584	20.8	21.7	21.7
PROB agree	2	3159	25.4	26.6	48.3
PROB disagree	3	2108	16.9	17.7	66.1
Disagree	4	4030	32.4	33.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	223	1.8	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11881 Missing cases 560					

I2. It is important to develop a regular pattern of feeding and sleeping with a baby

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C811 REG feed & sleep important for baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	8543	68.7	71.6	71.6
PROB agree	2	2232	17.9	18.7	90.3
PROB disagree	3	612	4.9	5.1	95.4
Disagree	4	551	4.4	4.6	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	166	1.3	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11938 Missing cases 503					

13. *Babies should be fed whenever they are hungry*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C812 Should always feed hungry baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	8899	71.5	74.5	74.5
PROB agree	2	2337	18.8	19.6	94.0
PROB disagree	3	437	3.5	3.7	97.7
Disagree	4	278	2.2	2.3	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	153	1.2	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11951 Missing cases 490					

14. *Babies need to be stimulated if they are to develop well*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C813 Babies need stimulation to develop					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	9859	79.2	83.7	83.7
PROB agree	2	1608	12.9	13.6	97.3
PROB disagree	3	216	1.7	1.8	99.2
Disagree	4	99	.8	.8	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	322	2.6	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11782 Missing cases 659					

15. *Babies need quiet secure surroundings and should not be disturbed too much*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C814 Babies should not be disturbed much					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	3523	28.3	29.9	29.9
PROB agree	2	3090	24.8	26.2	56.0
PROB disagree	3	2538	20.4	21.5	77.6
Disagree	4	2648	21.3	22.4	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	305	2.5	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11799 Missing cases 642					

16. *Parents need to adapt their lives to the baby's demands*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C815 Parents should adapt life for baby					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	3046	24.5	25.8	25.8
PROB agree	2	3022	24.3	25.6	51.4
PROB disagree	3	2379	19.1	20.1	71.5
Disagree	4	3369	27.1	28.5	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	288	2.3	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11816 Missing cases 625					

17. *A baby should fit into its parents routine*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C816 Baby should fit into parents routine					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	3666	29.5	31.2	31.2
PROB agree	2	3184	25.6	27.1	58.3
PROB disagree	3	2666	21.4	22.7	80.9
Disagree	4	2241	18.0	19.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	347	2.8	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11757 Missing cases 684					

18. *Babies should be left to develop naturally*

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]

(not in FTG)

C817 Babies development should be natural					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	2488	20.0	21.6	21.6
PROB agree	2	2633	21.2	22.9	44.5
PROB disagree	3	2907	23.4	25.3	69.8
Disagree	4	3468	27.9	30.2	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	608	4.9	Missing	
		-----	-----	-----	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11496 Missing cases 945					

I9. Talking, to even a very young baby, is important

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C818 Important to talk to babies of all ages					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	11779	94.7	98.2	98.2
PROB agree	2	200	1.6	1.7	99.9
PROB disagree	3	3	.0	.0	99.9
Disagree	4	9	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	113	.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11991 Missing cases 450					

I10. Cuddling a baby is very important

[when 2 boxes were ticked, the one with the higher code was used]
(not in FTG)

C819 Cuddling baby is important					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Agree	1	11784	94.7	98.2	98.2
PROB agree	2	198	1.6	1.7	99.9
PROB disagree	3	4	.0	.0	99.9
Disagree	4	14	.1	.1	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	104	.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 12000 Missing cases 441					

I11. What is the youngest age at which you think it is alright for a mother to leave her child regularly in the care of another person during the day?

[Prior to 08.05.91 'a mother could leave' was used instead of 'it is alright for a mother to leave']

0 - 5 months 6 - 11 months 1 - 2 years never
3 - 4 years 5 years or more
don't know

(not in FTG)

C820 MIN age mum can leave CH attended in day					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
0-5MTS	1	2449	19.7	20.7	20.7
6-11MTHS	2	2784	22.4	23.5	44.1
1-2YRS	3	1336	10.7	11.3	55.4
3-4YRS	4	1422	11.4	12.0	67.4
5YRS or more	5	958	7.7	8.1	75.5
Never	6	673	5.4	5.7	81.1
DK	9	2237	18.0	18.9	100.0
FTG Missing	-2	337	2.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	245	2.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 11859 Missing cases 582					

Thank you for your help so far.

These next pages are concerned with early sexual experience.

IF YOU WOULD RATHER NOT ANSWER THEM, WE QUITE UNDERSTAND. JUST STOP NOW AND SEND THE QUESTIONNAIRE BACK AS USUAL.

But it is possible that whether or not such events have taken place they may be a vital clue in understanding some of the problems we are trying to solve - even though they may appear to be unconnected. If you feel you can help, we would be very grateful.

(In all 1078 of the mothers returning the 'Your Pregnancy' questionnaire left these questions blank; the 337 who had the 'Filling the Gaps' questionnaire were not asked these questions.)

SECTION K: EARLY SEXUAL EXPERIENCES

[Section E in FTG. This section was not included in version 19.03.91 for the under 16s]

As we are growing up we all have sexual experiences. These are a normal part of development and learning. Some people also have unwanted experiences to which they do not agree. These experiences can be important and may affect how you feel about yourself, your partner and your baby. Below are questions which ask about your sexual experiences from childhood until the present time.

K1. *Did anyone ever purposefully expose/flash themselves to you before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only

Yes, happened more than once

No, did not happen

[If left blank but answers in K1a - h or K1iii indicated an event, K1 was coded to 4]

C830 Flashed at U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
once	1	1818	14.6	16.6	16.6
more often	2	1064	8.6	9.7	26.3
no	3	8071	64.9	73.5	99.8
YES, NOS	4	24	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	1464	11.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 10977 Missing cases 1464

If yes,

K1. i) *Who was involved* *No* *Yes*

K1. ii) *If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?* *No* *Yes* *Unsure*

K1. a) boyfriend

C831 When U16 flashed at by boyfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2517	20.2	86.6	86.6
Y	2	389	3.1	13.4	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C832 Wanted boyfriend to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	59	.5	15.5	15.5
Y	2	257	2.1	67.5	82.9
Unsure	9	65	.5	17.1	100.0
	-2	12052	96.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	8	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 381 Missing cases 12060

K1. b) girlfriend

C833 When U16 flashed at by girlfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2847	22.9	98.0	98.0
Y	2	59	.5	2.0	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C834 Wanted girlfriend to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	24	.2	43.6	43.6
Y	2	15	.1	27.3	70.9
Unsure	9	16	.1	29.1	100.0
	-2	12382	99.5	Missing	
Missing	-1	4	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 55 Missing cases 12386

K1. c) parent or parent figure

C835 When U16 flashed at by parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2782	22.4	95.7	95.7
Y	2	124	1.0	4.3	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C836 Wanted parent to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	109	.9	88.6	88.6
Y	2	6	.0	4.9	93.5
Unsure	9	8	.1	6.5	100.0
	-2	12317	99.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 123 Missing cases 12318

K1. d) brother or sister

C837 When U16 flashed at by sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2771	22.3	95.4	95.4
Y	2	135	1.1	4.6	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C838 Wanted sibling to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	85	.7	64.9	64.9
Y	2	12	.1	9.2	74.0
Unsure	9	34	.3	26.0	100.0
	-2	12306	98.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	4	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 131 Missing cases 12310

K1. e) other relative

C839 When U16 flashed at by other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2736	22.0	94.2	94.2
Y	2	170	1.4	5.8	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C840 Wanted other relative to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	148	1.2	88.6	88.6
Y	2	3	.0	1.8	90.4
Unsure	9	16	.1	9.6	100.0
	-2	12271	98.6	Missing	
Missing	-1	3	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 167 Missing cases 12274

K1. f) family friend

C841 When U16 flashed at by family friend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2739	22.0	94.3	94.3
Y	2	167	1.3	5.7	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C842 Wanted family friend to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	150	1.2	91.5	91.5
Y	2	3	.0	1.8	93.3
Unsure	9	11	.1	6.7	100.0
	-2	12274	98.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	3	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 164 Missing cases 12277

K1. g) stranger

C843 When U16 flashed at by stranger

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	938	7.5	32.3	32.3
Y	2	1968	15.8	67.7	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C844 Wanted stranger to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	1834	14.7	98.2	98.2
Y	2	5	.0	.3	98.5
Unsure	9	28	.2	1.5	100.0
	-2	10473	84.2	Missing	
Missing	-1	101	.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 1867 Missing cases 10574

K1. h) other person (please describe)

[Option h only given from 08.05.91 onward]

[if other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C845 When U16 flashed at by other person

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2749	22.1	94.6	94.6
Y	2	157	1.3	5.4	100.0
	-2	9535	76.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2906 Missing cases 9535

C846 Wanted other person to flash

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	119	1.0	82.1	82.1
Y	2	4	.0	2.8	84.8
Unsure	9	22	.2	15.2	100.0
	-2	12284	98.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	12	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 145 Missing cases 12296

years

[fractions of years were rounded down]

C847		Age when first flashed at				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		1	2	.0	.1	.1
		2	2	.0	.1	.2
		3	17	.1	.7	.8
		4	33	.3	1.3	2.1
		5	66	.5	2.5	4.6
		6	83	.7	3.2	7.8
		7	145	1.2	5.6	13.4
		8	177	1.4	6.8	20.2
		9	182	1.5	7.0	27.2
		10	247	2.0	9.5	36.8
		11	187	1.5	7.2	44.0
		12	298	2.4	11.5	55.5
		13	331	2.7	12.8	68.2
		14	468	3.8	18.0	86.2
		15	355	2.9	13.7	99.9
		16	1	.0	.0	100.0
		20	1	.0	.0	100.0
		-3	1464	11.8	Missing	
DNA		-2	8071	64.9	Missing	
Missing		-1	311	2.5	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	2595	Missing cases	9846			

Derived variable

From C830-C846, a variable was derived distinguishing flashing by a stranger from unwanted or abusive flashing by a non-stranger using the following rules:
If C843=2 then C848=1 (stranger).

If (C832=1 or C834=1 or C835=2 or C837=2 or C839=2 or C841=2) then C848=2 other abusive flashing

Otherwise C848=3

C848	Abuse / flash					
Value Label		Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Stranger		1	1874	15.1	16.9	16.9
Non-stranger		2	585	4.7	5.3	22.1
No		3	8660	69.6	77.9	100.0
Missing		-1	1322	10.6	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11119	Missing cases	1322			

K2. *Did anyone masturbate in front of you before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only

Yes, happened more than once

No, did not happen

[If left blank but answers in K2a-h or K2iii indicated an event, K2 was coded to 4]

C850 Masturbated in front of U16					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
once	1	411	3.3	3.8	3.8
more often	2	508	4.1	4.7	8.4
no	3	9983	80.2	91.4	99.8
YES, NOS	4	17	.1	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	1522	12.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10919	Missing cases	1522		

If yes,

K2.	i)	<i>Who was involved</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	
K2.	ii)	<i>If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unsure</i>

K2. a) *boy friend*

C851 When U16 saw boyfriend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	620	5.0	66.2	66.2
Y	2	316	2.5	33.8	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	936	Missing cases	11505		

C852 Wanted to see boyfriend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	26	.2	8.4	8.4
Y	2	210	1.7	68.0	76.4
unsure	9	73	.6	23.6	100.0
Missing	-2	12125	97.5	Missing	
	-1	7	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	309	Missing cases	12132		

K2. b) *girl friend*

C853 When U16 saw girlfriend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	910	7.3	97.2	97.2
Y	2	26	.2	2.8	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	936	Missing cases	11505		

C854 Wanted to see girlfriend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	5	.0	19.2	19.2
Y	2	16	.1	61.5	80.8
unsure	9	5	.0	19.2	100.0
	-2	12415	99.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	26	Missing cases	12415		

K2. c) parent or parent figure

C855 When U16 saw parent masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	875	7.0	93.5	93.5
Y	2	61	.5	6.5	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 936 Missing cases 11505

C856 Wanted to see parent masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	57	.5	96.6	96.6
Y	2	1	.0	1.7	98.3
unsure	9	1	.0	1.7	100.0
	-2	12380	99.5	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 59 Missing cases 12382

K2. d) brother or sister

C857 When U16 saw sibling masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	877	7.0	93.7	93.7
Y	2	59	.5	6.3	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 936 Missing cases 11505

C858 Wanted to see sibling masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	39	.3	66.1	66.1
Y	2	1	.0	1.7	67.8
unsure	9	19	.2	32.2	100.0
	-2	12382	99.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 59 Missing cases 12382

K2. e) other relative

C859 When U16 saw other relative masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	877	7.0	93.7	93.7
Y	2	59	.5	6.3	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	936	Missing cases	11505		

C860 Wanted to see other relative masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	54	.4	93.1	93.1
Y	2	2	.0	3.4	96.6
unsure	9	2	.0	3.4	100.0
Missing	-2	12382	99.5	Missing	
	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	58	Missing cases	12383		

K2. f) family friend

C861 When U16 saw family friend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	856	6.9	91.5	91.5
Y	2	80	.6	8.5	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	936	Missing cases	11505		

C862 Wanted to see family friend masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	75	.6	93.8	93.8
Y	2	2	.0	2.5	96.3
unsure	9	3	.0	3.8	100.0
	-2	12361	99.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	80	Missing cases	12361		

K2. g) stranger

C863 When U16 saw stranger masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	615	4.9	65.7	65.7
Y	2	321	2.6	34.3	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 936 Missing cases 11505

C864 Wanted to see stranger masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	293	2.4	98.0	98.0
unsure	9	6	.0	2.0	100.0
	-2	12120	97.4	Missing	
Missing	-1	22	.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 299 Missing cases 12142

K2. h) other person (please describe)

[option h only given from 08.05.91 onward]

C865 When U16 saw other person masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	879	7.1	93.9	93.9
Y	2	57	.5	6.1	100.0
	-2	11505	92.5	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 936 Missing cases 11505

C866 Wanted to see other person masturbate

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	43	.3	82.7	82.7
Y	2	1	.0	1.9	84.6
Unsure	9	8	.1	15.4	100.0
	-2	12384	99.5	Missing	
Missing	-1	5	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 52 Missing cases 12389

K2. iii) *how old were you when this first happened:* _____ years

[fractions of years were rounded down]

(If (C850 = 3) C867 = -2

If (C850 = -1 and (C867 = -1 or C867 = -2) C867 = -3)

C867		Age when first masturbated in front of			Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
		1	1	.0	.1	.1
		2	1	.0	.1	.2
		3	4	.0	.5	.7
		4	11	.1	1.3	2.1
		5	20	.2	2.4	4.5
		6	33	.3	4.0	8.5
		7	44	.4	5.4	13.9
		8	47	.4	5.7	19.7
		9	46	.4	5.6	25.3
		10	59	.5	7.2	32.5
		11	47	.4	5.7	38.2
		12	79	.6	9.6	47.9
		13	84	.7	10.3	58.1
		14	148	1.2	18.1	76.2
		15	194	1.6	23.7	99.9
		20	1	.0	.1	100.0
DNA		-3	1522	12.2	Missing	
Missing		-2	9983	80.2	Missing	
		-1	117	.9	Missing	
			-----	-----		
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	819	Missing cases	11622			

Derived variable

From C850-866 a variable was derived distinguishing masturbation by a stranger from unwanted or abusive masturbation by a non-stranger using the following rules:

If C863=2 then C868=1

If (C852 or C854=1) or (C855, C857, C859 or C861=2) C868=2. Otherwise C868=3

C868	Abuse / masturbate					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	Stranger	1	198	1.6	1.8	1.8
	Non-stranger	2	246	2.0	2.2	4.1
	No	3	10507	84.5	95.9	100.0
		-2	168	1.4	Missing	
Missing		-1	1322	10.6	Missing	
			-----	-----		
	Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10951	Missing cases	1490			

K3. *Did anyone ever touch or fondle your body, including your breast or genitals, or attempt to arouse you sexually before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only
Yes, happened more than once
No, did not happen

[If left blank but answers in K3a-h or K3iii indicated an event, K3 was coded to 4]

C870 Body fondled when U16					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
once		1	813	6.5	7.5 7.5
more often		2	3884	31.2	35.9 43.4
no		3	6092	49.0	56.3 99.8
YES, NOS		4	27	.2	.2 100.0
Missing		-1	1625	13.1	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases 10816		Missing cases 1625			

If yes,

K3.	i)	<i>Who was involved</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	
K3.	ii)	<i>If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unsure</i>

K3. a) *boyfriend*

C871 When U16 fondled by boyfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	913	7.3	19.3	19.3
Y	2	3811	30.6	80.7	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C872 Wanted to be fondled by boyfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	155	1.2	4.2	4.2
Y	2	2789	22.4	74.8	78.9
Unsure	9	787	6.3	21.1	100.0
	-2	8630	69.4	Missing	
Missing	-1	80	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3731 Missing cases 8710

K3. b) *girlfriend*

C873 When U16 fondled by girlfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4613	37.1	97.7	97.7
Y	2	111	.9	2.3	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C874 Wanted to be fondled by girlfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	17	.1	15.3	15.3
Y	2	54	.4	48.6	64.0
Unsure	9	40	.3	36.0	100.0
	-2	12330	99.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 111 Missing cases 12330

K3. c) parent or parent figure

C875 When U16 fondled by parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4538	36.5	96.1	96.1
Y	2	186	1.5	3.9	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C876 Wanted to be fondled by parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	175	1.4	96.2	96.2
Y	2	1	.0	.5	96.7
Unsure	9	6	.0	3.3	100.0
	-2	12255	98.5	Missing	
Missing	-1	4	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 182 Missing cases 12259

K3. d) brother or sister

C877 When U16 fondled by sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4580	36.8	97.0	97.0
Y	2	144	1.2	3.0	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C878 Wanted to be fondled by sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	100	.8	70.4	70.4
Y	2	17	.1	12.0	82.4
Unsure	9	25	.2	17.6	100.0
	-2	12297	98.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 142 Missing cases 12299

K3. e) *other relative*

C879 When U16 fondled by other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4478	36.0	94.8	94.8
Y	2	246	2.0	5.2	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C880 Wanted to be fondled by other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	200	1.6	84.0	84.0
Y	2	8	.1	3.4	87.4
Unsure	9	30	.2	12.6	100.0
	-2	12195	98.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	8	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 238 Missing cases 12203

K3. f) *family friend*

C881 When U16 fondled by family friend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4444	35.7	94.1	94.1
Y	2	280	2.3	5.9	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C882 Wanted to be fondled by family friend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	235	1.9	86.4	86.4
Y	2	7	.1	2.6	89.0
Unsure	9	30	.2	11.0	100.0
	-2	12161	97.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	8	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 272 Missing cases 12169

K3. g) stranger

C883 When U16 fondled by stranger

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4505	36.2	95.4	95.4
Y	2	219	1.8	4.6	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C884 Wanted to be fondled by stranger

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	204	1.6	95.8	95.8
Y	2	3	.0	1.4	97.2
Unsure	9	6	.0	2.8	100.0
Missing	-2	12222	98.2	Missing	
	-1	6	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 213 Missing cases 12228

K3. h) other person (please describe)

[option h only given from 08.05.91 onwards]

[if other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C885 When U16 fondled by other person

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	4563	36.7	96.6	96.6
Y	2	161	1.3	3.4	100.0
	-2	7717	62.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 4724 Missing cases 7717

C886 Wanted to be fondled by other person

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	111	.9	77.6	77.6
Y	2	7	.1	4.9	82.5
Unsure	9	25	.2	17.5	100.0
Missing	-2	12280	98.7	Missing	
	-1	18	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 143 Missing cases 12298

K4. *Did anyone try to have you arouse them, or touch their body in a sexual way before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only
Yes, happened more than once
No, did not happen

[If left blank, but answers in K4a-h or K4iii indicated an event, K4 was coded to 4]

C890		Fondled another person when U16				
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
once		1	649	5.2	6.0	6.0
more often		2	3100	24.9	28.8	34.8
no		3	7017	56.4	65.1	99.9
YES, NOS		4	16	.1	.1	100.0
Missing		-1	1659	13.3	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10782	Missing cases	1659			

If yes,

K4.	i)	<i>Who was involved</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	
K4.	ii)	<i>If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unsure</i>

If C890 = 3 C891 to C906 were put to -2

K4. a) boyfriend

C891 When U16 aroused or aroused by boyfriend						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	598	4.8	15.9	15.9	
Y	2	3167	25.5	84.1	100.0	
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	3765	Missing cases	8676			

C892 Wanted to be aroused or aroused by boyfr						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	244	2.0	7.9	7.9	
Y	2	2191	17.6	71.1	79.0	
Unsure	9	646	5.2	21.0	100.0	
	-2	9274	74.5	Missing		
Missing	-1	86	.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	3081	Missing cases	9360			

K4. b) girlfriend

C893 When U16 aroused or aroused by girlfrien						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	3687	29.6	97.9	97.9	
Y	2	78	.6	2.1	100.0	
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	3765	Missing cases	8676			

C894 Wanted to be aroused or arouse girlfrien						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	12	.1	15.6	15.6	
Y	2	46	.4	59.7	75.3	
Unsure	9	19	.2	24.7	100.0	
	-2	12363	99.4	Missing		
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	77	Missing cases	12364			

K4. c) *parent or parent figure*

C895 When U16 aroused or aroused by parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3654	29.4	97.1	97.1
Y	2	111	.9	2.9	100.0
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3765 Missing cases 8676

C896 Wanted to be aroused or to arouse parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	107	.9	97.3	97.3
Y	2	1	.0	.9	98.2
Unsure	9	2	.0	1.8	100.0
	-2	12330	99.1	Missing	
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 110 Missing cases 12331

K4. d) *brother or sister*

C897 When U16 aroused or aroused by sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3658	29.4	97.2	97.2
Y	2	107	.9	2.8	100.0
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3765 Missing cases 8676

C898 Wanted to be aroused or to arouse sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	75	.6	71.4	71.4
Y	2	10	.1	9.5	81.0
Unsure	9	20	.2	19.0	100.0
	-2	12334	99.1	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 105 Missing cases 12336

K4. e) other relative

C899 When U16 aroused or aroused by other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3623	29.1	96.2	96.2
Y	2	142	1.1	3.8	100.0
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3765 Missing cases 8676

C900 Wanted to be aroused or to arouse other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	120	1.0	85.7	85.7
Y	2	7	.1	5.0	90.7
Unsure	9	13	.1	9.3	100.0
	-2	12299	98.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 140 Missing cases 12301

K4. f) family friend

C901 When U16 aroused or aroused by family fr

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3605	29.0	95.8	95.8
Y	2	160	1.3	4.2	100.0
	-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3765 Missing cases 8676

C902 Wanted to be aroused or to arouse family

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	136	1.1	86.6	86.6
Y	2	4	.0	2.5	89.2
Unsure	9	17	.1	10.8	100.0
	-2	12281	98.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	3	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 157 Missing cases 12284

K4. g) stranger

C903 When U16 aroused or aroused by stranger						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N		1	3661	29.4	97.2	97.2
Y		2	104	.8	2.8	100.0
		-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
			-----	-----		
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases		3765	Missing cases		8676	

C904 Wanted to be aroused or to arouse strang						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N		1	92	.7	92.0	92.0
Y		2	2	.0	2.0	94.0
Unsure		9	6	.0	6.0	100.0
		-2	12337	99.2	Missing	
Missing		-1	4	.0	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	100	Missing cases	12341			

K4. h) other person (please describe)

[option h only given from 08.05.91 onwards]

[if other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C905 When U16 aroused or aroused by other per						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N		1	3673	29.5	97.6	97.6
Y		2	92	.7	2.4	100.0
		-2	8676	69.7	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	3765	Missing cases	8676			

C906 Wanted to fondle other person						
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N		1	64	.5	80.0	80.0
Y		2	6	.0	7.5	87.5
Unsure		9	10	.1	12.5	100.0
		-2	12349	99.3	Missing	
Missing		-1	12	.1	Missing	
			-----	-----	-----	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	80	Missing cases	12361			

K4. iii) *how old were you when this first happened:*

years

[fractions of years were rounded down]

(If (C890 = 3) C907 = -2

If (C890 = -1 and (C907 = or C907 = -2) C907 = -3)

C907 Age when first fondled another person

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	1	.0	.0	.0
	2	2	.0	.1	.1
	3	4	.0	.1	.2
	4	18	.1	.6	.8
	5	26	.2	.8	1.6
	6	38	.3	1.2	2.8
	7	53	.4	1.7	4.4
	8	68	.5	2.1	6.5
	9	62	.5	1.9	8.5
	10	56	.5	1.7	10.2
	11	68	.5	2.1	12.3
	12	126	1.0	3.9	16.3
	13	252	2.0	7.9	24.1
	14	815	6.6	25.4	49.5
	15	1619	13.0	50.4	99.9
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	-3	1659	13.3	Missing	
DNA	-2	7017	56.4	Missing	
Missing	-1	555	4.5	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	3210	Missing cases	9231		

Derived variable

From C890-C906 a variable was derived, distinguishing arousal by or of a stranger from unwanted or abusive arousal by a non-stranger using the following rules:

If C903=2 then C908=1

If (C892 or C894=1) or (C895, C897, C899 or C901=2) C908=2. Otherwise C908=3

C908 Abuse / fondled another

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Stranger	1	87	.7	.8	.8
Non-stranger	2	720	5.8	6.5	7.3
No	3	10312	82.9	92.7	100.0
Missing	-1	1322	10.6	Missing	
Total		12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11119	Missing cases	1322		

K5. *Did anybody rub their genitals against your body in a sexual way before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only
Yes, happened more than once
No, did not happen

[If left blank but answers in K5a-h or K5iii indicated an event, K5 was coded to 4]

C910 Others genitals rubbed on body U16					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
once	1	531	4.3	4.9	4.9
more often	2	2884	23.2	26.9	31.8
no	3	7302	58.7	68.0	99.8
YES, NOS	4	21	.2	.2	100.0
Missing	-1	1703	13.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10738	Missing cases	1703		

If yes,

K5.	i)	<i>Who was involved</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	
K5.	ii)	<i>If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unsure</i>

K5. a) boy friend

C911 Boyfriend rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	541	4.3	15.7	15.7
Y	2	2895	23.3	84.3	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C912 Wanted genital rubbing of boyfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	157	1.3	5.6	5.6
Y	2	2035	16.4	72.6	78.2
Unsure	9	612	4.9	21.8	100.0
	-2	9546	76.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	91	.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2804 Missing cases 9637

K5. b) girl friend

C913 Girlfriend rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3412	27.4	99.3	99.3
Y	2	24	.2	.7	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C914 Wanted genital rubbing of girlfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	1	.0	4.5	4.5
Y	2	13	.1	59.1	63.6
Unsure	9	8	.1	36.4	100.0
	-2	12417	99.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 22 Missing cases 12419

K5. c) parent or parent figure

C915 Parent rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3336	26.8	97.1	97.1
Y	2	100	.8	2.9	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C916 Wanted genital rubbing of parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	95	.8	96.9	96.9
Y	2	1	.0	1.0	98.0
Unsure	9	2	.0	2.0	100.0
Missing	-2	12341	99.2	Missing	
	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 98 Missing cases 12343

K5. d) brother or sister

C917 Sibling rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3363	27.0	97.9	97.9
Y	2	73	.6	2.1	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C918 Wanted genital rubbing of sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	55	.4	76.4	76.4
Y	2	5	.0	6.9	83.3
Unsure	9	12	.1	16.7	100.0
Missing	-2	12368	99.4	Missing	
	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 72 Missing cases 12369

K5. e) other relative

C919 Other relative rubbed genitals on body U

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3315	26.6	96.5	96.5
Y	2	121	1.0	3.5	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C920 Wanted genital rubbing of other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	110	.9	91.7	91.7
Y	2	2	.0	1.7	93.3
Unsure	9	8	.1	6.7	100.0
	-2	12320	99.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 120 Missing cases 12321

K5. f) family friend

C921 Family friend rubbed genitals on body U1

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3307	26.6	96.2	96.2
Y	2	129	1.0	3.8	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C922 Wanted genital rubbing of family friend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	108	.9	87.1	87.1
Y	2	4	.0	3.2	90.3
Unsure	9	12	.1	9.7	100.0
	-2	12312	99.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	5	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 124 Missing cases 12317

K5. g) stranger

C923 Stranger rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3303	26.5	96.1	96.1
Y	2	133	1.1	3.9	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C924 Wanted genital rubbing of stranger

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	118	.9	91.5	91.5
Y	2	3	.0	2.3	93.8
Unsure	9	8	.1	6.2	100.0
	-2	12308	98.9	Missing	
Missing	-1	4	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 129 Missing cases 12312

K5. h) other person (please describe)

[option h only given from 08.05.91 onwards]

[if other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C925 Other rubbed genitals on body U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	3331	26.8	96.9	96.9
Y	2	105	.8	3.1	100.0
	-2	9005	72.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 3436 Missing cases 9005

C926 Wanted genital rubbing of other

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	67	.5	73.6	73.6
Y	2	6	.0	6.6	80.2
Unsure	9	18	.1	19.8	100.0
	-2	12336	99.2	Missing	
Missing	-1	14	.1	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 91 Missing cases 12350

K5. iii) *how old were you when this first happened:* _____ *years*

[fractions of years were rounded down]

If (C910 = 3) C927 = -2

If (C910 = -1 and (C927 = -1 or C927 = -2) C927 = -3

C927	Age when others genitals 1ST rubbed body				
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	3	.0	.1	.1
	2	3	.0	.1	.2
	3	5	.0	.2	.4
	4	13	.1	.5	.8
	5	20	.2	.7	1.5
	6	29	.2	1.0	2.5
	7	40	.3	1.4	3.9
	8	43	.3	1.5	5.4
	9	53	.4	1.8	7.2
	10	40	.3	1.4	8.6
	11	56	.5	1.9	10.6
	12	103	.8	3.6	14.1
	13	247	2.0	8.6	22.7
	14	741	6.0	25.7	48.4
	15	1489	12.0	51.6	99.9
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	20	1	.0	.0	100.0
	-3	1703	13.7	Missing	
DNA	-2	7302	58.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	549	4.4	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	2887	Missing cases	9554		

Derived variable

From C910 to C926 a variable was derived, distinguishing genital rubbing by a stranger from unwanted or abusive rubbing by a non-stranger using the following rules:

If C923=2 then C928=1

If (C912 or C914=1) or (C915, C917, C919 or C921=2) C928=2. Otherwise C928=3

C928 Abuse / genital rubbing					Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent	Percent
Stranger		1	117	.9	1.1	1.1
Non-stranger		2	538	4.3	4.8	5.9
No		3	10464	84.1	94.1	100.0
Missing		-1	1322	10.6	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	11119	Missing cases	1322			

K6. *Did anyone have sexual intercourse with you before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only
Yes, happened more than once
No, did not happen

[if left blank but answers in K6a - h or K6iii indicated an event, K6 was coded to 4]

C930 Sexual intercourse when U16					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
once	1	430	3.5	4.0	4.0
more often	2	1721	13.8	15.9	19.9
no	3	8629	69.4	79.9	99.9
YES, NOS	4	16	.1	.1	100.0
Missing	-1	1645	13.2	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases	10796	Missing cases	1645		

If yes,

K6.	<i>i)</i>	<i>Who was involved</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	
K6.	<i>ii)</i>	<i>If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unsure</i>

K6. a) boy friend

C931 Sex with boyfriend when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	204	1.6	9.4	9.4
Y	2	1963	15.8	90.6	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C932 Wanted to have sex with boyfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	58	.5	3.1	3.1
Y	2	1559	12.5	82.5	85.6
Unsure	9	273	2.2	14.4	100.0
	-2	10478	84.2	Missing	
Missing	-1	73	.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 1890 Missing cases 10551

K6. b) girl friend

C933 Sex with girlfriend when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2164	17.4	99.9	99.9
Y	2	3	.0	.1	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C934 Wanted to have sex with girlfriend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	2	1	.0	100.0	100.0
	-2	12438	100.0	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 1 Missing cases 12440

K6. c) parent or parent figure

C935 Sex with parent when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2123	17.1	98.0	98.0
Y	2	44	.4	2.0	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C936 Wanted to have sex with parent

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	41	.3	93.2	93.2
Y	2	2	.0	4.5	97.7
Unsure	9	1	.0	2.3	100.0
	-2	12397	99.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 44 Missing cases 12397

K6. d) brother or sister

C937 Sex with sibling when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2146	17.2	99.0	99.0
Y	2	21	.2	1.0	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C938 Wanted to have sex with sibling

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	17	.1	81.0	81.0
Y	2	2	.0	9.5	90.5
Unsure	9	2	.0	9.5	100.0
	-2	12420	99.8	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 21 Missing cases 12420

K6. e) other relative

C939 Sex with other relative when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2132	17.1	98.4	98.4
Y	2	35	.3	1.6	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C940 Wanted to have sex with other relative

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	34	.3	97.1	97.1
Y	2	1	.0	2.9	100.0
	-2	12406	99.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 35 Missing cases 12406

K6. f) family friend

C941 Sex with family friend when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2120	17.0	97.8	97.8
Y	2	47	.4	2.2	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C942 Wanted to have sex with family friend

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	37	.3	80.4	80.4
Y	2	4	.0	8.7	89.1
Unsure	9	5	.0	10.9	100.0
	-2	12394	99.6	Missing	
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 46 Missing cases 12395

K6. g) *stranger*

C943 Sex with stranger when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2109	17.0	97.3	97.3
Y	2	58	.5	2.7	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C944 Wanted to have sex with stranger

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	44	.4	81.5	81.5
Y	2	5	.0	9.3	90.7
Unsure	9	5	.0	9.3	100.0
	-2	12383	99.5	Missing	
Missing	-1	4	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 54 Missing cases 12387

K6. h) *other person (please describe)*

[option h only given from 08.05.91 onwards]

[if other was not ticked but information was written, then 1 was coded]

C945 Sex with other person when U16

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	2136	17.2	98.6	98.6
Y	2	31	.2	1.4	100.0
	-2	10274	82.6	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 2167 Missing cases 10274

C946 Wanted to have sex with other person

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	20	.2	71.4	71.4
Y	2	3	.0	10.7	82.1
Unsure	9	5	.0	17.9	100.0
	-2	12410	99.8	Missing	
Missing	-1	3	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 28 Missing cases 12413

K6. iii) *how old were you when this first happened:*

years

[fractions of years were rounded down]

(If (C930 = 3) C947 = -2

If (C930 = -1 and (C947 = -1 or C947 = -2) C947 = -3)

C947 Age when 1ST had sex

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
		1	2	.0	.1	.1
		3	2	.0	.1	.2
		4	3	.0	.2	.4
		5	6	.0	.3	.7
		6	5	.0	.3	.9
		7	13	.1	.7	1.6
		8	12	.1	.6	2.3
		9	13	.1	.7	3.0
		10	12	.1	.6	3.6
		11	13	.1	.7	4.3
		12	34	.3	1.8	6.1
		13	124	1.0	6.5	12.6
		14	392	3.2	20.7	33.3
		15	1265	10.2	66.7	99.9
		20	1	.0	.1	100.0
		-3	1645	13.2	Missing	
DNA		-2	8629	69.4	Missing	
Missing		-1	270	2.2	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 1897 Missing cases 10544

Derived variable

From C930 to C946 a variable was derived, distinguishing sexual intercourse with a stranger from unwanted or abusive intercourse by a non-stranger using the following rules:

If C943=2, then C948=1

If (C932 or C934=1) or (C935, C937, C939 or C941=2) C948=2. Otherwise C948=3

C948 Abuse / intercourse

Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	Stranger	1	47	.4	.4	.4
	Non-stranger	2	194	1.6	1.7	2.2
	No	3	10878	87.4	97.8	100.0
	Missing	-1	1322	10.6	Missing	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 11119 Missing cases 1322

K7. *Did anyone ever try to put their penis into your mouth before you were 16?*

Yes, happened once only

Yes, happened more than once

No, did not happen

[if left blank but answers in K7a - h or K7iii indicated an event, K7 was coded to 4]

C950 Person tried to put penis in mouth U16						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
once	1	257	2.1	2.4	2.4	
more often	2	643	5.2	6.0	8.4	
no	3	9745	78.3	91.4	99.9	
YES, NOS	4	13	.1	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1	1783	14.3	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 10658 Missing cases 1783						

If yes,

- K7. i) Who was involved** *Yes No*
- K7. ii) If yes, did you want this to happen with this person?** *Yes No Unsure*
- K7. a) boy friend**

C951 Boyfriend tried to put penis in mouth U1						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	156	1.3	17.1	17.1	
Y	2	757	6.1	82.9	100.0	
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 913 Missing cases 11528						

C952 Wanted boyfriends penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	151	1.2	20.6	20.6	
Y	2	429	3.4	58.5	79.1	
Unsure	9	153	1.2	20.9	100.0	
	-2	11684	93.9	Missing		
Missing	-1	24	.2	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 733 Missing cases 11708						

K7. b) father or father figure

C953 Father tried to put penis in mouth U16					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	871	7.0	95.4	95.4
Y	2	42	.3	4.6	100.0
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 913 Missing cases 11528					

C954 Wanted fathers penis in mouth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	40	.3	100.0	100.0
	-2	12399	99.7	Missing	
Missing	-1	2	.0	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 40 Missing cases 12401					

K7. c) brother

C955 Brother tried to put penis in mouth U16					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	895	7.2	98.0	98.0
Y	2	18	.1	2.0	100.0
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 913 Missing cases 11528					

C956 Wanted brothers penis in mouth					
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
N	1	17	.1	94.4	94.4
Unsure	9	1	.0	5.6	100.0
	-2	12423	99.9	Missing	
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0	
Valid cases 18 Missing cases 12423					

K7. d) other relative

C957 Other relative tried to put penis in mou						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	880	7.1	96.4	96.4	
Y	2	33	.3	3.6	100.0	
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	913	Missing cases	11528			

C958 Wanted other relatives penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	30	.2	93.8	93.8	
Unsure	9	2	.0	6.3	100.0	
Missing	-2	12408	99.7	Missing		
	-1	1	.0	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	32	Missing cases	12409			

K7. e) family friend

C959 Family friend tried to put penis in mout						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	876	7.0	95.9	95.9	
Y	2	37	.3	4.1	100.0	
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	913	Missing cases	11528			

C960 Wanted family friends penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	34	.3	94.4	94.4	
Y	2	1	.0	2.8	97.2	
Unsure	9	1	.0	2.8	100.0	
Missing	-2	12404	99.7	Missing		
	-1	1	.0	Missing		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	36	Missing cases	12405			

K7. f) stranger

C961 Stranger tried to put penis in mouth U16						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	888	7.1	97.3	97.3	
Y	2	25	.2	2.7	100.0	
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 913 Missing cases 11528						

C962 Wanted strangers penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	22	.2	91.7	91.7	
Y	2	1	.0	4.2	95.8	
Unsure	9	1	.0	4.2	100.0	
	-2	12416	99.8	Missing		
Missing	-1	1	.0	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 24 Missing cases 12417						

K7. g) other person (please describe)

[option g only given from 08.05.91 onwards]

C963 Other person tried to put penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	888	7.1	97.3	97.3	
Y	2	25	.2	2.7	100.0	
	-2	11528	92.7	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 913 Missing cases 11528						

C964 Wanted other persons penis in mouth						
Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
N	1	19	.2	86.4	86.4	
Y	2	3	.0	13.6	100.0	
	-2	12416	99.8	Missing		
Missing	-1	3	.0	Missing		
		-----	-----	-----		
	Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases 22 Missing cases 12419						

K7. iii) *how old were you when this first happened:*

years

[fractions of years were rounded down]

(If (C950 = 3) C965 = -2

If (C950 = -1 and (C965 = -1 or C965 = -2) C965 = -3)

C965 Age when 1ST had penis in mouth					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
		1	5	.0	.6
		4	8	.1	1.0
		5	6	.0	.7
		6	5	.0	.6
		7	11	.1	1.3
		8	12	.1	1.5
		9	15	.1	1.8
		10	7	.1	.9
		11	21	.2	2.6
		12	16	.1	2.0
		13	62	.5	7.6
		14	205	1.6	25.0
		15	445	3.6	54.3
		20	1	.0	.1
		-3	1783	14.3	Missing
DNA		-2	9745	78.3	Missing
Missing		-1	94	.8	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases		819	Missing cases	11622	

Derived variables

From C950 to C966 a variable was derived, distinguishing oral sex with a stranger from unwanted or abusive oral sex by a non-stranger using the following rules:

If C961 = 2, C968 = 1, Otherwise C968=3

If (C952 = 1) or (C953, C955, C957, C599 = 2) C968 = 2

C968 Abuse / oral sex					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
	Stranger	1	15	.1	.1
	Non-stranger	2	192	1.5	1.8
	No	3	10626	85.4	98.1
		-2	286	2.3	Missing
Missing		-1	1322	10.6	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases		10833	Missing cases	1608	

The variable 'Any abuse' was derived from C848, C868, C888, C908, C928, C948 and C968 using the following rules:

Put C970=1 if any of C848, C868, C888, C908, C928, C948 or C968=1

C970=2 if any of C848, C868, C888, C908, C928, C948 or C968=2.

Otherwise put C970=3

C970 Any abuse					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
Stranger		1	1736	14.0	15.6 15.6
Non-stranger		2	1522	12.2	13.7 29.3
No		3	7861	63.2	70.7 100.0
Missing		-1	1322	10.6	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11119	Missing cases	1322		

SECTION J

[Section D in FTG]

J1. Please put the date of completing this part of the questionnaire:

day month year 1 9 9

From this, and the date of delivery of the child, the time from completion to the baby's birth was calculated.

C990 Time of completion of Qre (wk before del				Valid	Cum
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Percent
0		174	1.4	1.5	1.5
1		195	1.6	1.6	3.1
2		288	2.3	2.4	5.5
3		444	3.6	3.8	9.3
4		712	5.7	6.0	15.3
5		1211	9.7	10.2	25.5
6		1974	15.9	16.7	42.2
7		2513	20.2	21.2	63.4
8		2202	17.7	18.6	82.0
9		1282	10.3	10.8	92.9
10		388	3.1	3.3	96.1
11		189	1.5	1.6	97.7
12		112	.9	.9	98.7
13		53	.4	.4	99.1
14		37	.3	.3	99.5
15		10	.1	.1	99.5
16		10	.1	.1	99.6
17		5	.0	.0	99.7
18		6	.0	.1	99.7
19		2	.0	.0	99.7
20		1	.0	.0	99.7
21		3	.0	.0	99.8
22		1	.0	.0	99.8
24		1	.0	.0	99.8
25		1	.0	.0	99.8
27		1	.0	.0	99.8
30		1	.0	.0	99.8
31		1	.0	.0	99.8
52		2	.0	.0	99.8
55		1	.0	.0	99.8
56		1	.0	.0	99.8
57		2	.0	.0	99.9
58		4	.0	.0	99.9
59		3	.0	.0	99.9
60		2	.0	.0	99.9
61		3	.0	.0	100.0
62		2	.0	.0	100.0
63		1	.0	.0	100.0
64		1	.0	.0	100.0
After delivery		-2	562	4.5	Missing
Missing		-1	40	.3	Missing
Total			12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11839	Missing cases	602		

From information on the expected date of delivery, the gestation at completion was calculated.

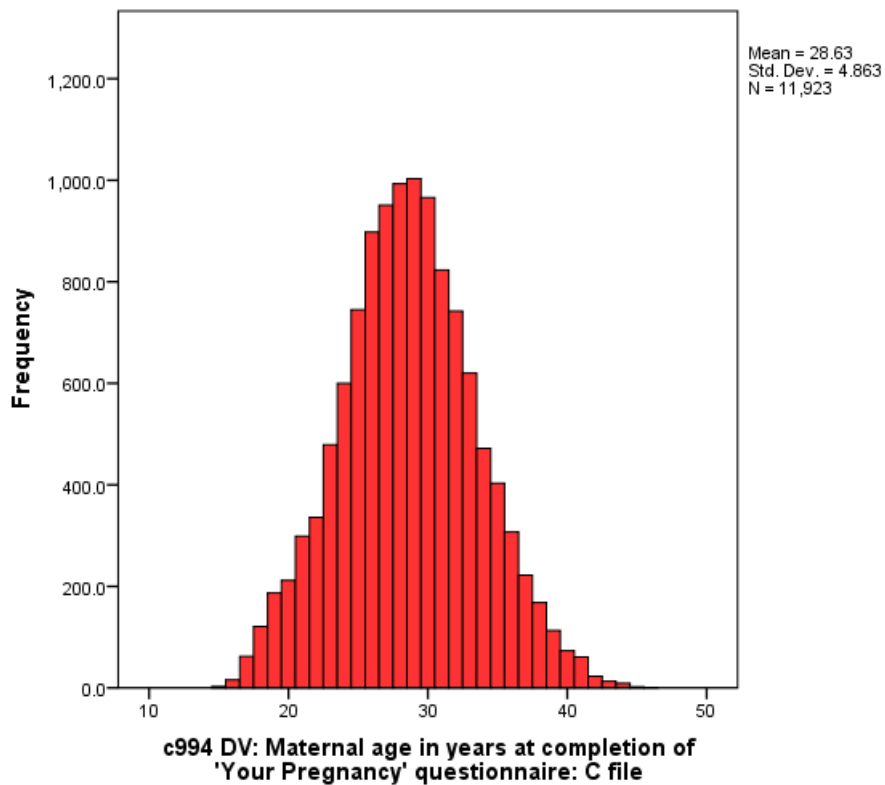
C991 Gestation at completion					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent Cum Percent
9			1	.0	.0 .0
11			1	.0	.0 .0
13			1	.0	.0 .0
14			1	.0	.0 .0
16			2	.0	.0 .1
17			1	.0	.0 .1
18			1	.0	.0 .1
19			4	.0	.0 .1
21			2	.0	.0 .1
22			6	.0	.1 .2
23			11	.1	.1 .3
24			16	.1	.1 .4
25			26	.2	.2 .6
26			32	.3	.3 .9
27			65	.5	.6 1.4
28			155	1.2	1.3 2.8
29			155	1.2	1.3 4.1
30			161	1.3	1.4 5.5
31			815	6.6	6.9 12.4
32			5854	47.1	49.8 62.2
33			2454	19.7	20.9 83.1
34			876	7.0	7.5 90.6
35			442	3.6	3.8 94.3
36			256	2.1	2.2 96.5
37			197	1.6	1.7 98.2
38			98	.8	.8 99.0
39			57	.5	.5 99.5
40			33	.3	.3 99.8
41			18	.1	.2 99.9
42			4	.0	.0 100.0
43			3	.0	.0 100.0
After delivery		-2	562	4.5	Missing
Missing		-1	131	1.1	Missing
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0
Valid cases	11748	Missing cases	693		

J2. *Please give your date of birth:*

day month year 1 9 9

(Not used on the C Files)

Age at completion of the questionnaire was derived using centrally held date of birth and date of completion of the questionnaire.



INT.

If an interviewer had helped in the completion of the questionnaire, this was recorded.

C999		INT					
Value	Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent	
No		0	12427	99.9	99.9	99.9	
Yes		1	14	.1	.1	100.0	
		Total	12441	100.0	100.0		
Valid cases	12441	Missing cases	0				

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