THE ALSPAC STUDY

Q FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

You and Your Surroundings At 122 Months

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 1a of the release file.

December 2007

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Introduction

Contents

This questionnaire was sent out to carers when their study child was 122 months old. It is in 7 sections. Section A contains questions on exposure to chemicals. Section B contains questions about the carer's home including ownership status, amenities, condition, neighbourhood, heating and ventilation. Section C asks detailed questions about the carer's household including current composition of the household, marital status, parentage of children living in the home. Section D collects information on medications taken and the conditions they were taken for and Section E asks about employment. Section G collects the usual "back page" information on who completed the questionnaire and when.

Section F asks retrospectively about noise exposure during pregnancy with instructions for the section to be skipped if the respondent was not the biological mother of the study child. However, a group of 76 respondents indicated on the back page that they were not the biological mother but did not tick the box at the start of section F indicating this and many went on to complete the section. The information remains on this data file; it is possible that the respondent obtained the information from the biological mother but actually filled in the questionnaire themselves. It is left to the user to decide on the validity of the information as part of considering the validity of these questions which require detailed recall of events over 10 years previously.

Questionnaire versions

There was only one version of this questionnaire.

Sample & response rates

There are a total of 15,022 records on this built file. This number is made up of the 14,541 pregnancies in the core ALSPAC sample (regardless of whether or not the 122-month questionnaire was sent out for them or whether they were returned) plus 481 eligible pregnancies not in the core sample for which the questionnaire was sent out. Note that this questionnaire was completed for 335 of these 481 pregnancies.

Of the 14,541 pregnancies in the core ALSPAC sample, 13,868 resulted in at least one live born child. The 122-month questionnaire was sent out for 10,426 (75%) of these pregnancies. As of 30th April 2007 completed questionnaires had been returned for 7,741 (74%) of these pregnancies, which is 56% of the 13,868 pregnancies that resulted in at least one live born child. For further information on the ALSPAC sample, please see section 5 of the "Guide to ALSPAC data" which can be found in the "Collaborator Pack" on the ALSPAC documentation CD.

Format of this documentation

The bulk of this documentation consists of the text of the questionnaire and frequency tables of the variables on the data file. These are inserted section by section after the relevant text. Where any editing has occurred a description has been embedded in the questionnaire text.

Release file version history

Release version 1a – December 2007 The first version of the release file.

Q File - Introduction

Administrative variables

q0001 Questionnaire sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10907	72.6	72.6	72.6
	2 No	4115	27.4	27.4	100.0
	Total	15022	100.0	100.0	

q0002 Reminder 1 sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6334	42.2	58.1	58.1
	2 No	4573	30.4	41.9	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

q0003 Reminder 2 sent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4525	30.1	41.5	41.5
	2 No	6382	42.5	58.5	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

q0004 Eligible for visit

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2592	17.3	23.8	23.8
	2 No	8315	55.4	76.2	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

Q File - Introduction

q0005 Questionnaire return status (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not returned	2752	18.3	25.2	25.2
	2 Returned, completed	8076	53.8	74.0	99.3
	3 Returned, blank	79	.5	.7	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

q0006 Questionnaire returned (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8155	54.3	74.8	74.8
	2 No	2752	18.3	25.2	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

q0007 Questionnaire completed (as of 30/04/07)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8076	53.8	74.0	74.0
	2 No	2831	18.8	26.0	100.0
	Total	10907	72.6	100.0	
Missing	-2 Questionnaire not sent	4115	27.4		
Total		15022	100.0		

q0007a Data available (as of 30/04/07)

•					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	8076	53.8	53.8	53.8
	2 No	6946	46.2	46.2	100.0
	Total	15022	100.0	100.0	

q0008 Questionnaire version

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Version 1 - 23/07/01	8076	53.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-10 Not completed	6946	46.2		
Total		15022	100.0		

Q File - Introduction

Ρ

PAGE 1 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE									
	(Questi	onnair	e No:					
YOU A	ND Y	OUF	ł						
SURRO	OUND	ING	S						
This questionnaire is for the study ch of	ild's 1 mothe		er or	the p	ersoi	ı taki	ng th	e rol	e
All answers	are c	onfid	entia	l					

23/07/01

PAGE 2 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

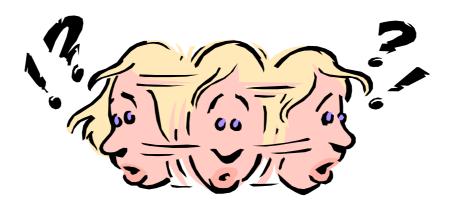
Please answer as much as you can.

Just tick the box which is most accurate in your opinion.

There are no good or bad answers, just tell us what is true for you.

If there is a question you don't want to answer or it

doesn't apply to you – put a line through it.



We know there are some questions you have answered before but we need to ask them regularly so we can track the changes that have happened to you and your family. In time we will be able to tell whether the changes have had an effect on your health and that of your family.

We understand that this may be boring for you, but hope you will be patient.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP

PAGE 3 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

SECTION A: THINGS YOU DO

A1. In the last 12 months, how often have you used any of the following, whether at work, at home or as a hobby:

	, and the second	Every day	Most days	About once a week	Less than once a week	Not at all
a)	dental amalgam	1	2	3	4	5
b)	ceramics/enamels	1	2	3	4	5
c)	dry cleaning fluids	1	2	3	4	5
d)	electroplating	1	2	3	4	5
e)	glues	1	2	3	4	5
f)	leather working	1	2	3	4	5
g)	fabric/textiles	1	2	3	4	5
h)	dyes	1	2	3	4	5
i)	insecticides	1	2	3	4	5
j)	plastics	1	2	3	4	5
k)	metal cleaners/ degreasers,polishers	1	2	3	4	5
1)	petrol	1	2	3	4	5
m)	paint	1	2	3	4	5
n)	photographic chemicals	1	2	3	4	5
o)	electrical wiring	1	2	3	4	5
p)	machining	1	2	3	4	5
q)	soldering	1	2	3	4	5
r)	radiation(X-ray or other)	1	2	3	4	5

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s)	other chemicals (please tick and speci	Every day	Most days	About once a week	Less than once a week	Not at all
A2.	In the last 12 months,	how often hav Every day	e you done the Most days	About once a week	Less than once a week	Not at all
a)	domestic work in other people's homes	1	2	3	4	5
b)	hairdressing	1	2	3	4	5
c)	farm work	1	2	3	4	5
d)	hospital work	1	2	3	4	5
e)	shift work	1	2	3	4	5
f)	gardening	1	2	3	4	5

A3. What jobs have you had **since the study child was 5** that involved exposure to chemicals or machines? Include part-time and voluntary work. If you have not had a job that involved chemicals or machines write 'None'.

Job	Materials/chemicals/ machines used	Date started (month-year)	Date stopped (month-year)
1)			
2)			
3)			

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Job	Materials/chemicals/ machine used	Date started (month-year)	Date stopped (month-year)
4)			
5)			
6)			
7)			
8)			
9)			
10)			
11)			
12)			
13)			

If there is not enough space please continue on the back cover or on a separate sheet.

q1000 A1a: Frequency mother used dental amalgam in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	30	.4	.4	.4
	2 Most days	13	.2	.2	.5
	3 About once a week	10	.1	.1	.7
	4 < once a week	86	1.1	1.1	1.8
	5 Not at all	7738	95.8	98.2	100.0
	Total	7877	97.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	199	2.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1001 A1b: Frequency mother used ceramics/enamel in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	43	.5	.5	.5
	2 Most days	26	.3	.3	.9
	3 About once a week	49	.6	.6	1.5
	4 < once a week	250	3.1	3.2	4.6
	5 Not at all	7559	93.6	95.4	100.0
	Total	7927	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	149	1.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1002 A1c: Frequency mother used dry cleaning fluids in past 12 months

	• •				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	23	.3	.3	.3
	2 Most days	34	.4	.4	.7
	3 About once a week	43	.5	.5	1.3
	4 < once a week	212	2.6	2.7	3.9
	5 Not at all	7649	94.7	96.1	100.0
	Total	7961	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1003 A1d: Frequency mother used electroplating in past 12 months

<u> </u>						
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	4 < once a week	18	.2	.2	.2	
	5 Not at all	7907	97.9	99.8	100.0	
	Total	7925	98.1	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	151	1.9			
Total		8076	100.0			

q1004 A1e: Frequency mother used glues in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	6	.1	.1	.1
	2 Most days	144	1.8	1.8	1.9
	3 About once a week	501	6.2	6.3	8.2
	4 < once a week	4052	50.2	50.8	59.0
	5 Not at all	3266	40.4	41.0	100.0
	Total	7969	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	107	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1005 A1f: Frequency mother used leather working in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	4	.0	.1	.1
	2 Most days	8	.1	.1	.2
	3 About once a week	8	.1	.1	.3
	4 < once a week	57	.7	.7	1.0
	5 Not at all	7891	97.7	99.0	100.0
	Total	7968	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	108	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1006 A1g: Frequency mother used fabric/textiles in past 12 months

	· · ·				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	107	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 Most days	135	1.7	1.7	3.0
	3 About once a week	324	4.0	4.1	7.1
	4 < once a week	2052	25.4	25.8	33.0
	5 Not at all	5322	65.9	67.0	100.0
	Total	7940	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	136	1.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1007 A1h: Frequency mother used dyes in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	3	.0	.0	.0
	2 Most days	19	.2	.2	.3
	3 About once a week	42	.5	.5	.8
	4 < once a week	994	12.3	12.5	13.3
	5 Not at all	6904	85.5	86.7	100.0
	Total	7962	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	114	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1008 A1i: Frequency mother used insecticides in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	2	.0	.0	.0
	2 Most days	9	.1	.1	.1
	3 About once a week	69	.9	.9	1.0
	4 < once a week	1894	23.5	23.8	24.8
	5 Not at all	5973	74.0	75.2	100.0
	Total	7947	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	129	1.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1009 A1j: Frequency mother used plastics in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	201	2.5	2.6	2.6
	2 Most days	229	2.8	2.9	5.5
	3 About once a week	112	1.4	1.4	6.9
	4 < once a week	437	5.4	5.6	12.5
	5 Not at all	6840	84.7	87.5	100.0
	Total	7819	96.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	257	3.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1010 A1k: Frequency mother used metal cleaners/degreasers/polishers in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	84	1.0	1.1	1.1
	2 Most days	290	3.6	3.7	4.7
	3 About once a week	857	10.6	10.8	15.5
	4 < once a week	2497	30.9	31.5	47.0
	5 Not at all	4206	52.1	53.0	100.0
	Total	7934	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	142	1.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1011 A1I: Frequency mother used petrol in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	172	2.1	2.2	2.2
	2 Most days	243	3.0	3.1	5.2
	3 About once a week	1950	24.1	24.6	29.8
	4 < once a week	1906	23.6	24.1	53.9
	5 Not at all	3652	45.2	46.1	100.0
	Total	7923	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	153	1.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1012 A1m: Frequency mother used paint in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	17	.2	.2	.2
	2 Most days	78	1.0	1.0	1.2
	3 About once a week	304	3.8	3.8	5.0
	4 < once a week	4749	58.8	59.7	64.7
	5 Not at all	2813	34.8	35.3	100.0
	Total	7961	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1013 A1n: Frequency mother used photographic chemicals in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	6	.1	.1	.1
	2 Most days	8	.1	.1	.2
	3 About once a week	14	.2	.2	.4
	4 < once a week	39	.5	.5	.8
	5 Not at all	7894	97.7	99.2	100.0
	Total	7961	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1014 A1o: Frequency mother used electrical wiring in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	31	.4	.4	.4
	2 Most days	31	.4	.4	.8
	3 About once a week	15	.2	.2	1.0
	4 < once a week	526	6.5	6.6	7.6
	5 Not at all	7361	91.1	92.4	100.0
	Total	7964	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	112	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1015 A1p: Frequency mother used machining in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	27	.3	.3	.3
	2 Most days	35	.4	.4	.8
	3 About once a week	54	.7	.7	1.5
	4 < once a week	380	4.7	4.8	6.2
	5 Not at all	7452	92.3	93.8	100.0
	Total	7948	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	128	1.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1016 A1q: Frequency mother used soldering in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	3	.0	.0	.0
	2 Most days	5	.1	.1	.1
	3 About once a week	11	.1	.1	.2
	4 < once a week	101	1.3	1.3	1.5
	5 Not at all	7840	97.1	98.5	100.0
	Total	7960	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	116	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1017 A1r: Frequency mother used radiation (X-ray or other) in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	13	.2	.2	.2
	2 Most days	44	.5	.6	.7
	3 About once a week	61	.8	.8	1.5
	4 < once a week	476	5.9	6.0	7.5
	5 Not at all	7360	91.1	92.5	100.0
	Total	7954	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	122	1.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1018 A1s: Frequency mother used other chemicals in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	35	.4	.5	.5
	1 Every day	95	1.2	1.4	1.9
	2 Most days	285	3.5	4.2	6.1
	3 About once a week	285	3.5	4.2	10.3
	4 < once a week	268	3.3	4.0	14.3
	5 Not at all	5807	71.9	85.7	100.0
	Total	6775	83.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1301	16.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1030 A2a: Frequency mother did domestic work in others' homes in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	42	.5	.5	.5
	2 Most days	168	2.1	2.1	2.6
	3 About once a week	327	4.0	4.1	6.7
	4 < once a week	471	5.8	5.9	12.6
	5 Not at all	6975	86.4	87.4	100.0
	Total	7983	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	93	1.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1031 A2b: Frequency mother did hairdressing in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	29	.4	.4	.4
	2 Most days	81	1.0	1.0	1.4
	3 About once a week	105	1.3	1.3	2.7
	4 < once a week	450	5.6	5.6	8.3
	5 Not at all	7302	90.4	91.7	100.0
	Total	7967	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	109	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1032 A2c: Frequency mother did farm work in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	45	.6	.6	.6
	2 Most days	40	.5	.5	1.1
	3 About once a week	39	.5	.5	1.6
	4 < once a week	69	.9	.9	2.4
	5 Not at all	7745	95.9	97.6	100.0
	Total	7938	98.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	138	1.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1033 A2d: Frequency mother did hospital work in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	119	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2 Most days	484	6.0	6.1	7.6
	3 About once a week	150	1.9	1.9	9.5
	4 < once a week	77	1.0	1.0	10.4
	5 Not at all	7114	88.1	89.6	100.0
	Total	7944	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	132	1.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1034 A2e: Frequency mother did shift work in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	78	1.0	1.0	1.0
	2 Most days	458	5.7	5.8	6.8
	3 About once a week	216	2.7	2.7	9.5
	4 < once a week	125	1.5	1.6	11.1
	5 Not at all	7054	87.3	88.9	100.0
	Total	7931	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	145	1.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q1035 A2f: Frequency mother did gardening in past 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	29	.4	.4	.4
	2 Most days	290	3.6	3.6	4.0
	3 About once a week	2115	26.2	26.6	30.6
	4 < once a week	3663	45.4	46.0	76.5
	5 Not at all	1869	23.1	23.5	100.0
	Total	7966	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	110	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

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SECTION B: YOUR HOME

Below are a number of questions about your home. They are similar to some you answered 3 years ago, and will be used to see how your circumstances might have changed.

				month		year	•	
B1.	a)	When did you move to your present address?	•					
	b)	How many times have you moved home sinc your study child was 7 years old ?	e					
B2.	Is your	home:						
		being bought/mortgaged	0					
		being bought from council	1					
		owned - with no mortgage to pay	2					
		rented from council	3					
		rented from private landlord - furnished	4					
		rented from private landlord - unfurnished	5					
		rented from housing association	6					
		other (please tick & describe)	7					
B3. B4.	-	know your council tax band (A,B,C etc.) pleas			 ers?			
Б1.	Do you		our pur	ones of othe	15.			
		live in own home	1					
		live in partner's home	2					
		live with your parents in their home	3					
		live with your partner's parents in their home	4					
		other situation (please tick & describe)	5					

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B5. Do you currently live in:

a whole detached house (or bungalow)	1	
a whole semi-detached house/bungalow	2	
an end of terrace house	3	
a whole terraced house	4	
a flat/maisonette (self contained)	5	
room in someone else's house	6	
other (please tick & describe)	7	

B6. What is the lowest level of your living accommodation:

basement	78	
ground floor	00	
1st floor	01	
2nd floor or above, give floor		

B7. In the coldest time of year, describe the temperature in your:

	Very warm	Warm	About right	Cold	Very cold
a) living rooms	1	2	3	4	5
b) the room where the study child sleeps	1	2	3	4	5

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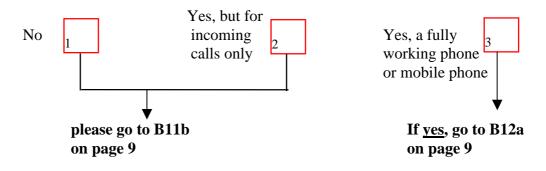
B8. Does your home have the following?

			Yes sole use	Yes shared with other household(s)	No _
	a)	kitchen where there is space to sit and eat	1	2	3
	b)	kitchen for cooking only	1	2	3
	c)	indoor flushing toilet	1	2	3
B9.	-	t from the kitchen, how many rooms g and/or sleeping?	do you have for		

B10. Do you have sole use of the following amenities or are they shared with other household(s)?

		Yes sole use	Yes shared	No, don't have at all
a)	running hot water	1	2	3
b)	bath	1	2	3
c)	shower	1	2	3
d)	garden or yard	1	2	3
e)	balcony	1	2	3

B11. a) Is there a working telephone in your home (include mobiles)?



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Ιf	no
	110

B11.	b)	Where is the nearest working telephone that you can use in an emergency?
		pay phone in the building 1
		pay phone in the street 2
		neighbour's phone 3
		none within 5 minutes walk 4
		other (please tick & describe) 5
B12.	a)	Is there ever any damp, condensation or mould in your home?
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ \longrightarrow If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to B13a on page 10
If <u>ves</u> ,		
	b)	How much of a problem is damp or condensation?
		no damp or condensation 1
		not serious 2
		fairly serious 3
		very serious 4
	c)	How much of a problem is mould?
	C)	Tiow much of a problem is mound:
		no mould 1
		not serious 2
		fairly serious 3
		very serious

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B13.	a)	Does your roof leak at all? (If you have another flat above yours, please tick 'does not apply')						
		does not apply	7					
		no leak	1					
		yes, slight leak	2					
		yes, serious leak	3					
	b)	In wet weather, doe fitting windows or		et in fro	m anywl	nere else, su	ch as through ba	dly
		no leaks	1					
		yes, slight leaks	2					
		yes, serious leaks	3					
B14.		g everything into acc your home?	ount, whi	ch of the	e follow	ing best desc	cribes your feeli	ng
		satisfied	1					
		fairly satisfied	2					
		dissatisfied	3					
		very dissatisfied	4					
B15.	In the	past year have you d	one any o	f the fol	lowing:			
				Yes, ir own h		Yes, elsewhere	Yes, both home and elsewhere	No, not at all
		a) sanded floors		1		2	3	4
		b) stripped wallpap	per	1		2	3	4
		c) removed paint of	or varnish					

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B16. **In the past year** have any of the following rooms been decorated or had any brand new furniture?

a)	Your	bedroom:	Yes	No	Don't know
	i)	painted	1	2	9
	ii)	wallpapered	1	2	9
	iii)	new carpet	1	2	9
	iv)	<u>new</u> furniture	1	2	9
b)	Your	· living room:			
	i)	painted	1	2	9
	ii)	wallpapered	1	2	9
	iii)	new carpet	1	2	9
	iv)	<u>new</u> furniture	1	2	9
c)	The 1	room the study child sl	eeps in:		
	i)	painted	1	2	9
	ii)	wallpapered	1	2	9
	iii)	new carpet	1	2	9
	iv)	<u>new</u> furniture	1	2	9
d)	Any	other rooms:			
	i)	painted	1	2	9
	ii)	wallpapered	1	2	9
	iii)	new carpet	1	2	9
	iv)	new furniture	1	2	9
whic	h room	(s)?			

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B17. How would you rate **your home** in relation to that of other homes with children?

a)	much cleaner	1
	a bit cleaner	2
	about the same	3
	less clean	4
	much less clean	5
	don't know	9
b)	much tidier	1
	a bit tidier	2
	about the same	3
	less tidy	4
	•	
	much less tidy	5

don't know

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B18. Here is a list of some things that can be a problem in people's homes or in the neighbourhood. How much of a problem are the following for you and your family:

		Serious problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	No opinion
a)	Badly fitted doors and windows	1	2	3	4
b)	Poor ventilation	1	2	3	4
c)	Noise travelling between the rooms of your home	1	2	3	4
d)	Noise from other homes	1	2	3	4
e)	Noise from outside in the street	1	2	3	4
f)	Rubbish or litter dumped around your neighbourhood	1	2	3	4
g)	Dog dirt on pavement/walkways	1	2	3	4
h)	Worry about vandalism	1	2	3	4
i)	Worry about burglaries	1	2	3	4
j)	Worry about muggings or attacks	1	2	3	4
k)	Disturbance from teenagers or youths	1	2	3	4
1)	Other problems (please tick & describe)	1	2	3	4
					••••••

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B19. a) Do the other people in your neighbourhood:

i) ii) iii) iv)	visit your home argue with you look after your children keep to themselves	No, never	Rarely 2 2 2	Sometimes 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	5 5 5
	b) Do you:	No, never	Rarely	Some- times	Often	Always
i)	visit the home of your neighbours	1	2	3	4	5
ii)	argue with your neighbours	1	2	3	4	5
iii)	look after your neighbour's children	3 1	2	3	4	5
iv)	keep to yourself	1	2	3	4	5

B20. What do you think of your neighbourhood as a place to live?

a very good place to live	1
a fairly good place to live	2
not a very good place to live	3
not at all a good place to live	<i>1</i>

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B21.	How heavy is the traffic on the street where you live?

very heavy

quite heavy

not very heavy

1

2

hardly any traffic

B22. To heat your home in winter what methods do you mainly use? (Please tick all boxes that apply)

		(i) In main living room	(ii) In study child's bedroom	(iii) In other rooms
a)	central heating or storage heaters	1	1	1
b)	wood stoves or wood fires	1	1	1
c)	coal fires	1	1	1
d)	paraffin heaters	1	1	1
e)	gas fires (mains gas)	1	1	1
f)	gas fires (bottled gas)	1	1	1
g)	other type of heating (please tick & describe)	1	1	1
h)	no heating in this room	1	1	1

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B24.

B23. If your home is centrally heated in winter, please describe:

a)	type:
	solid fuel no central heating 7
	oil 2
	gas 3
	electricity ₄
	other (please tick 5 & describe)
b)	How is heating distributed?
	Radiators 1 warm air 2 storage heaters 3
	under floor heating 4 other 5 please describe
c)	Where is the boiler?
	kitchen living room 2 no boiler 3
	other (please tick & describe) 4
a)	Do you use gas for cooking?
	Yes, ring(s) only 1
	yes, oven only 2
	yes, rings and oven 3
	no, not at all

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b) Do you use the cooker (whether gas or electric) for any other purpose than cooking (e.g. drying clothes, heating the room)?



c) How old is your cooker?

more than 20 years	1
10-19 years old	2
5-9 years old	3
2-4 years old	4
less than 2 years old	5
don't know	6

d) When you first got your present cooker – was it:

brand new	1	second hand	2

B25. When someone is cooking, how often do they get rid of the smells and steam in the kitchen using the following:

	Usually	Sometimes	Not at all	Never cook
a) open windows	1	2	3	7
b) ventaxia/air extractor	1	2	3	
c) extractor hood which vents to outside	1	2	3	Go to B26 on page 18
d) extractor hood that doesn't vent to outside	1	2	3	
e) other (please tick and describe)	1	2	3	

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none of these

B26. How often do you have any windows open in your home:

		Windows almost always open	Windows open only when weather is good	Windows open occasionally	Windows almost never
a)	In <u>summer</u> :	↓	good	↓	open
	i) day	1	2	3	4
	ii) night	1	2	3	4
b)	In winter:				
	i) day	1	2	3	4
	ii) night	1	2	3	4
c)		our windows double	glazed? (including sec yes, some	condary double glazing) of them 2	
	no, no	one of them 3	don'	t know 9	
d)	Does your ho	me have chimneys?			
	·	Yes 1	No ₂		
e)	If <u>ves</u> , have the	hey been blocked up	?		
		yes, all of them	yes	s, some of them $\frac{1}{2}$	
		no	3	don't know 9	
B27.	Do you use a want in winte		mostat to help keep th	e temperature at the lev	el you
	a) In mai	in living room:			
	thermostat on radiators	roo	m thermostat ₂	room thermometer	3

other

(please describe)

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	b)	In your	study child's	bedroom:				
	thermo	ostat on ors	1	room ther	mostat 2	room the	ermometer	3
	none o	f these	4	oth	ner 5	(please descr	ibe)	
	c)		emperature do lar temperatu	•	naintain in w	rinter? (If you do	on't try to 1	naintain any
		(i)	in living room	ms		day		night
		(ii)	in room whe study child s	•	(day		night
B28.	a)	a) This question is about whether various appliances in your home were fitted by professionals or by you, your family or friends.						
	Fitted by professionals							
				Ye	s 1		Oon't now	Don't have this
(i)	central	heating	g boiler	1	2		3	7
(ii)	gas fire	es		1	2	3	3	7
(iii)	cooker			1	2	[3	7
	b)	Do you	ı have these a	ppliances reg	gularly servic	eed?		
				Regularly serviced	Service occasion		lot erviced	Don't have this
(i)	central	heating	g boiler	1	2	3		7
(ii)	gas fire	es		1	2	3		7
(iii)	cooker			1				

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B29.	Do you have a tumble	e dryer'?	
	yes, gas 1	yes, electric 2	no, don't have 3
B30.	a) How often do	you drive a car, van or lorry?	
	almost every 1 day	2-5 once a week 3 a week	rarely 4
	never 5	Go to Section C on page 21	
	b) What type of	fuel is used?	
	diesel 1	lead free petrol 2	other petrol 3

q2000a B1a: Month mother moved to present address

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	428	5.3	5.5	5.5
	2	464	5.7	6.0	11.5
	3	515	6.4	6.7	18.2
	4	652	8.1	8.4	26.6
	5	743	9.2	9.6	36.2
	6	701	8.7	9.1	45.3
	7	768	9.5	9.9	55.2
	8	902	11.2	11.7	66.9
	9	687	8.5	8.9	75.8
	10	642	7.9	8.3	84.1
	11	582	7.2	7.5	91.6
	12	650	8.0	8.4	100.0
	Total	7734	95.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	342	4.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2000b B1a: Year mother moved to present address

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1949	1	.0	.0	.0
	1958	1	.0	.0	.0
	1961	1	.0	.0	.0
	1963	3	.0	.0	.1
	1964	2	.0	.0	.1
	1965	1	.0	.0	.1
	1966	3	.0	.0	.2
	1967	1	.0	.0	.2
	1968	1	.0	.0	.2
	1970	1	.0	.0	.2
	1971	2	.0	.0	.2
	1972	2	.0	.0	.2
	1974	4	.0	.1	.3
	1975	5	.1	.1	.4
	1976	8	.1	.1	.5
	1977	11	.1	.1	.6
	1978	9	.1	.1	.7
	1979	14	.2	.2	.9
	1980	29	.4	.4	1.3
	1981	35	.4	.4	1.7
	1982	68	.8	.9	2.6
	1983	80	1.0	1.0	3.6
	1984	123	1.5	1.6	5.1
	1985	175	2.2	2.2	7.4
	1986	241	3.0	3.1	10.4
	1987	329	4.1	4.2	14.6
	1988	330	4.1	4.2	18.8
	1989	293	3.6	3.7	22.5
	1990	408	5.1	5.2	27.6
	1991	367	4.5	4.7	32.3
	1992	422	5.2	5.3	37.6
	1993	455	5.6	5.8	43.4
	1994	517	6.4	6.6	50.0
	1995	419	5.2	5.3	55.3
	1996	534	6.6	6.8	62.0
	1997	542	6.7	6.9	68.9
	1998	542	6.7	6.9	75.8
	1999	636	7.9	8.1	83.8
	2000	423	5.2	5.4	89.2
	2001	570	7.1	7.2	96.4
	2002	267	3.3	3.4	99.8
	2003	15	.2	.2	100.0
	2004	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7891	97.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	185	2.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2001 B1b: Number of times mother moved since child was 7

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	5571	69.0	71.8	71.8
	1	1734	21.5	22.4	94.2
	2	334	4.1	4.3	98.5
	3	85	1.1	1.1	99.6
	4	15	.2	.2	99.8
	5	6	.1	.1	99.9
	6	4	.0	.1	99.9
	7	2	.0	.0	99.9
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	16	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7755	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	321	4.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2010 B2: Home ownership/rental status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Being bought/mortgaged	6293	77.9	78.2	78.2
	1 Being bought from council	127	1.6	1.6	79.8
	2 Owned - no mortgage	528	6.5	6.6	86.3
	3 Rented from council	548	6.8	6.8	93.2
	4 Rented privately - furnished	33	.4	.4	93.6
	5 Rented privately - unfurnished	209	2.6	2.6	96.2
	6 Rented - housing association	199	2.5	2.5	98.6
	7 Other	110	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	8047	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	29	.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2020 B3: Council tax band letter

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A	233	2.9	4.5	4.5
	2 B	1321	16.4	25.5	30.0
	3 C	1244	15.4	24.0	53.9
	4 D	1172	14.5	22.6	76.5
	5 E	608	7.5	11.7	88.2
	6 F	335	4.1	6.5	94.7
	7 G	231	2.9	4.5	99.2
	8 H	44	.5	.8	100.0
	Total	5188	64.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	187	2.3		
	-1 No response	2701	33.4		
	Total	2888	35.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2030 B4: Mother's living arrangements

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Own home	7809	96.7	97.7	97.7
	2 Partner's home	58	.7	.7	98.4
	3 Parent's home	33	.4	.4	98.8
	4 Partner's parent's home	6	.1	.1	98.9
	5 Other situation	89	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	7995	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	81	1.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2040 B5: Type of house/flat/maisonette

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Detached	2644	32.7	32.9	32.9
	2 Semi detached	3055	37.8	38.0	71.0
	3 End terrace	723	9.0	9.0	80.0
	4 Terrace	1374	17.0	17.1	97.1
	5 Flat/maisonette	166	2.1	2.1	99.2
	6 Room	2	.0	.0	99.2
	7 Other	65	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8029	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	47	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2050 B6: Lowest level of living accommodation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Ground floor	7412	91.8	93.0	93.0
	1 1st floor	256	3.2	3.2	96.2
	2 2nd floor	11	.1	.1	96.4
	3 3rd floor	5	.1	.1	96.4
	4 4th floor	3	.0	.0	96.5
	6 6th floor	1	.0	.0	96.5
	7 7th floor	3	.0	.0	96.5
	8 8th floor	1	.0	.0	96.5
	9 9th floor	2	.0	.0	96.6
	10 10th floor	1	.0	.0	96.6
	78 Basement	273	3.4	3.4	100.0
	Total	7968	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	2	.0		
	-1 No response	106	1.3		
	Total	108	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2060 B7a: Temperature in living rooms at coldest time of year

	_				
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very warm	570	7.1	7.1	7.1
	2 Warm	2600	32.2	32.4	39.5
	3 About right	4544	56.3	56.6	96.1
	4 Cold	281	3.5	3.5	99.7
	5 Very cold	28	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	8023	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	53	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2061 B7b: Temperature in room where child sleeps at coldest time of year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very warm	191	2.4	2.4	2.4
	2 Warm	1427	17.7	17.8	20.2
	3 About right	5907	73.1	73.7	93.9
	4 Cold	464	5.7	5.8	99.6
	5 Very cold	29	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	8018	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	58	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2070 B8a: Home has kitchen with space to sit and eat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	5201	64.4	66.9	66.9
	2 Yes, shared	35	.4	.5	67.4
	3 No	2538	31.4	32.6	100.0
	Total	7774	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	302	3.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2071 B8b: Home has kitchen for cooking only

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	4145	51.3	68.4	68.4
	2 Yes, shared	22	.3	.4	68.8
	3 No	1892	23.4	31.2	100.0
	Total	6059	75.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2017	25.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2072 B8c: Home has indoor flushing toilet

	·							
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent			
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7756	96.0	98.8	98.8			
	2 Yes, shared	45	.6	.6	99.4			
	3 No	48	.6	.6	100.0			
	Total	7849	97.2	100.0				
Missing	-1 No response	227	2.8					
Total		8076	100.0					

q2080 B9: Number of rooms apart from kitchen for living and sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	2	.0	.0	.0
	2	10	.1	.1	.2
	3	230	2.8	3.0	3.2
	4	1201	14.9	15.7	18.9
	5	1937	24.0	25.4	44.3
	6	1763	21.8	23.1	67.4
	7	1213	15.0	15.9	83.3
	8	622	7.7	8.2	91.4
	9	296	3.7	3.9	95.3
	10	186	2.3	2.4	97.8
	11	83	1.0	1.1	98.8
	12	45	.6	.6	99.4
	13	17	.2	.2	99.7
	14	13	.2	.2	99.8
	15	6	.1	.1	99.9
	16	5	.1	.1	100.0
	17	1	.0	.0	100.0
	23	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7631	94.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	445	5.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2090 B10a: Sole use or shared hot running water

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7980	98.8	99.2	99.2
	2 Yes, shared	46	.6	.6	99.8
	3 No, don't have at all	16	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8042	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	34	.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2091 B10b: Sole use or shared bath

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7926	98.1	98.6	98.6
	2 Yes, shared	43	.5	.5	99.2
	3 No, don't have at all	66	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8035	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	41	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2092 B10c: Sole use or shared shower

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7075	87.6	88.9	88.9
	2 Yes, shared	38	.5	.5	89.3
	3 No, don't have at all	848	10.5	10.7	100.0
	Total	7961	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	115	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2093 B10d: Sole use or shared garden or yard

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	7854	97.3	97.9	97.9
	2 Yes, shared	113	1.4	1.4	99.3
	3 No, don't have at all	54	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8021	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	55	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2094 B10e: Sole use or shared balcony

		1			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, sole use	459	5.7	5.9	5.9
	2 Yes, shared	11	.1	.1	6.1
	3 No, don't have at all	7271	90.0	93.9	100.0
	Total	7741	95.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	335	4.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2100 B11a: Working telephone in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	22	.3	.3	.3
	2 Yes, incoming calls only	18	.2	.2	.5
	3 Yes, fully working	8003	99.1	99.5	100.0
	Total	8043	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	33	.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2101 B11b: Nearest working telephone for emergency

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Payphone in building	6	.1	3.8	3.8
	2 Payphone in street	23	.3	14.7	18.6
	3 Neighbours' phone	102	1.3	65.4	84.0
	4 None in 5 mins walk	17	.2	10.9	94.9
	5 Other	8	.1	5.1	100.0
	Total	156	1.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7920	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2110 B12a: Damp, condensation or mould in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3159	39.1	39.7	39.7
	2 No	4791	59.3	60.3	100.0
	Total	7950	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	126	1.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2111 B12b: Degree to which damp/condensation is problem in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	267	3.3	7.8	7.8
	2 Not serious	2904	36.0	85.3	93.1
	3 Fairly serious	212	2.6	6.2	99.4
	4 Very serious	22	.3	.6	100.0
	Total	3405	42.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4671	57.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2112 B12c: Degree to which mould is a problem in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 None	1388	17.2	41.1	41.1
	2 Not serious	1847	22.9	54.6	95.7
	3 Fairly serious	134	1.7	4.0	99.6
	4 Very serious	12	.1	.4	100.0
	Total	3381	41.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4695	58.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2120 B13a: Roof leaks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No leak	6555	81.2	81.9	81.9
	2 Slight leak	547	6.8	6.8	88.8
	3 Serious leak	27	.3	.3	89.1
	7 Does not apply	871	10.8	10.9	100.0
	Total	8000	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	76	.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2121 B13b: Home has other leaks in wet weather

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No leak	6902	85.5	86.3	86.3
	2 Slight leak	1062	13.2	13.3	99.6
	3 Serious leak	32	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	7996	99.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	80	1.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2130 B14: Mother's feeling about home

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent			
Valid	1 Satisfied	5830	72.2	72.7	72.7			
	2 Fairly satisfied	1892	23.4	23.6	96.3			
	3 Dissatisfied	218	2.7	2.7	99.0			
	4 Very dissatisfied	80	1.0	1.0	100.0			
	Total	8020	99.3	100.0				
Missing	-1 No response	56	.7					
Total		8076	100.0					

q2140 B15a: Mother sanded floors in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 At home	618	7.7	8.1	8.1
	2 Elsewhere	31	.4	.4	8.5
	3 At home and elsewhere	6	.1	.1	8.6
	4 Not at all	6964	86.2	91.4	100.0
	Total	7619	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	457	5.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2141 B15b: Mother stripped wallpaper in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 At home	3662	45.3	46.2	46.2
	2 Elsewhere	87	1.1	1.1	47.3
	3 At home and elsewhere	174	2.2	2.2	49.5
	4 Not at all	4009	49.6	50.5	100.0
	Total	7932	98.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	144	1.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2142 B15c: Mother removed paint or varnish in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Valid	1 At home	2237	27.7	28.7	28.7		
	2 Elsewhere	55	.7	.7	29.4		
	3 At home and elsewhere	83	1.0	1.1	30.4		
	4 Not at all	5428	67.2	69.6	100.0		
	Total	7803	96.6	100.0			
Missing	-1 No response	273	3.4				
Total		8076	100.0				

q2150 B16a1: Mother's bedroom painted in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2050	25.4	26.0	26.0
	2 No	5780	71.6	73.3	99.3
	9 Don't know	53	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	7883	97.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	193	2.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2152 B16a2: Mother's bedroom wallpapered in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	871	10.8	11.4	11.4
	2 No	6736	83.4	87.9	99.2
	9 Don't know	58	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	7665	94.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	411	5.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2154 B16a3: New carpet in mother's bedroom in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1071	13.3	13.9	13.9
	2 No	6549	81.1	85.3	99.2
	9 Don't know	60	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	7680	95.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	396	4.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2156 B16a4: New furniture in mother's bedroom in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1640	20.3	21.0	21.0
	2 No	6106	75.6	78.3	99.4
	9 Don't know	48	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	7794	96.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	282	3.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2160 B16b1: Living room painted in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2444	30.3	31.2	31.2
	2 No	5283	65.4	67.5	98.8
	9 Don't know	95	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7822	96.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	254	3.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2162 B16b2: Living room wallpapered in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1059	13.1	13.9	13.9
	2 No	6430	79.6	84.6	98.6
	9 Don't know	108	1.3	1.4	100.0
	Total	7597	94.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	479	5.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2164 B16b3: New carpet in living room in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1348	16.7	17.7	17.7
	2 No	6165	76.3	80.9	98.5
	9 Don't know	111	1.4	1.5	100.0
	Total	7624	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	452	5.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2166 B16b4: New furniture in living room in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2289	28.3	29.5	29.5
	2 No	5385	66.7	69.4	98.9
	9 Don't know	89	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	7763	96.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	313	3.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2170 B16c1: Room where child sleeps painted in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2822	34.9	36.0	36.0
	2 No	4919	60.9	62.8	98.8
	9 Don't know	95	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	7836	97.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	240	3.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2172 B16c2: Room where child sleeps wallpapered in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1095	13.6	14.5	14.5
	2 No	6325	78.3	83.9	98.4
	9 Don't know	120	1.5	1.6	100.0
	Total	7540	93.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	536	6.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2174 B16c3: New carpet in room where child sleeps in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1485	18.4	19.5	19.5
	2 No	6015	74.5	78.9	98.4
	9 Don't know	123	1.5	1.6	100.0
	Total	7623	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	453	5.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2176 B16c4: New furniture in room where child sleeps in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2572	31.8	33.2	33.2
	2 No	5080	62.9	65.5	98.7
	9 Don't know	99	1.2	1.3	100.0
	Total	7751	96.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	325	4.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2180 B16d1: Other rooms painted in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4853	60.1	62.4	62.4
	2 No	2834	35.1	36.4	98.8
	9 Don't know	91	1.1	1.2	100.0
	Total	7778	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	298	3.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2182 B16d2: Other rooms wallpapered in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1940	24.0	27.6	27.6
	2 No	4950	61.3	70.4	97.9
	9 Don't know	145	1.8	2.1	100.0
	Total	7035	87.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1041	12.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2184 B16d3: New carpet in other rooms in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2237	27.7	31.7	31.7
	2 No	4681	58.0	66.2	97.9
	9 Don't know	149	1.8	2.1	100.0
	Total	7067	87.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1009	12.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2186 B16d4: New furniture in other rooms in past year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2918	36.1	40.2	40.2
	2 No	4203	52.0	57.8	98.0
	9 Don't know	145	1.8	2.0	100.0
	Total	7266	90.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	810	10.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2190 B17a: Cleanliness of home compared to other homes with children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Much cleaner	625	7.7	7.8	7.8
	2 Bit cleaner	1395	17.3	17.4	25.2
	3 Same	5324	65.9	66.3	91.5
	4 Less clean	463	5.7	5.8	97.2
	5 Much less clean	60	.7	.7	98.0
	9 Don't know	162	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	8029	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	47	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2191 B17b: Tidiness of home compared to other homes with children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Much tidier	872	10.8	10.9	10.9
	2 Bit tidier	1777	22.0	22.3	33.2
	3 Same	4075	50.5	51.1	84.3
	4 Less tidy	952	11.8	11.9	96.3
	5 Much less tidy	166	2.1	2.1	98.3
	9 Don't know	133	1.6	1.7	100.0
	Total	7975	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	101	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2200 B18a: Problem with badly fitted doors and windows in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	108	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 Minor problem	1310	16.2	16.3	17.7
	3 Not a problem	6514	80.7	81.1	98.8
	4 No opinion	99	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	8031	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	45	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2201 B18b: Problem with poor ventilation in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	36	.4	.4	.4
	2 Minor problem	452	5.6	5.6	6.1
	3 Not a problem	7427	92.0	92.6	98.7
	4 No opinion	108	1.3	1.3	100.0
	Total	8023	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	53	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2202 B18c: Problem with noise travelling between rooms of home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	91	1.1	1.1	1.1
	2 Minor problem	1663	20.6	20.7	21.9
	3 Not a problem	6202	76.8	77.3	99.1
	4 No opinion	70	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	8026	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	50	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2203 B18d: Problem with noise from other homes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	104	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 Minor problem	1134	14.0	14.1	15.4
	3 Not a problem	6730	83.3	83.8	99.3
	4 No opinion	60	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8028	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	48	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2204 B18e: Problem with noise from outside in street

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	129	1.6	1.6	1.6
	2 Minor problem	1647	20.4	20.5	22.1
	3 Not a problem	6204	76.8	77.3	99.4
	4 No opinion	50	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	8030	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	46	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2205 B18f: Problem with rubbish/litter dumped around neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	200	2.5	2.5	2.5
	2 Minor problem	1462	18.1	18.2	20.7
	3 Not a problem	6303	78.0	78.5	99.2
	4 No opinion	62	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8027	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	49	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2206 B18g: Problem with dog dirt on pavements in neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	647	8.0	8.1	8.1
	2 Minor problem	3169	39.2	39.5	47.5
	3 Not a problem	4165	51.6	51.9	99.4
	4 No opinion	47	.6	.6	100.0
	Total	8028	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	48	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2207 B18h: Problem with worry about vandalism in home/neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	249	3.1	3.1	3.1
	2 Minor problem	1861	23.0	23.2	26.3
	3 Not a problem	5848	72.4	72.9	99.2
	4 No opinion	64	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8022	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	54	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2208 B18i: Problem with worry about burglaries in home/neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	466	5.8	5.8	5.8
	2 Minor problem	3684	45.6	45.9	51.7
	3 Not a problem	3817	47.3	47.6	99.3
	4 No opinion	56	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8023	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	53	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2209 B18j: Problem with worry about muggings/attacks in home/neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	217	2.7	2.7	2.7
	2 Minor problem	1553	19.2	19.4	22.1
	3 Not a problem	6177	76.5	77.0	99.1
	4 No opinion	73	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	8020	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	56	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2210 B18k: Problem with disturbance from teenagers in home/neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Serious problem	217	2.7	2.7	2.7
	2 Minor problem	1759	21.8	21.9	24.6
	3 Not a problem	5989	74.2	74.6	99.2
	4 No opinion	61	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8026	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	50	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2211 B18I: Other problems experienced in home/neighbourhood

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	68	.8	1.4	1.4
	1 Serious problem	195	2.4	4.0	5.5
	2 Minor problem	235	2.9	4.9	10.3
	3 Not a problem	3717	46.0	77.1	87.5
	4 No opinion	603	7.5	12.5	100.0
	Total	4818	59.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3258	40.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2220 B19a1: Frequency other people in neighbourhood visit mother's home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	707	8.8	8.8	8.8
	2 Rarely	1647	20.4	20.5	29.3
	3 Sometimes	4150	51.4	51.6	80.9
	4 Often	1362	16.9	17.0	97.9
	5 Always	169	2.1	2.1	100.0
	Total	8035	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	41	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2221 B19a2: Frequency other people in neighbourhood argue with mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	6654	82.4	83.1	83.1
	2 Rarely	1068	13.2	13.3	96.5
	3 Sometimes	257	3.2	3.2	99.7
	4 Often	21	.3	.3	99.9
	5 Always	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	8006	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	70	.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2222 B19a3: Frequency other people in neighbourhood look after mother's children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	3272	40.5	40.8	40.8
	2 Rarely	1644	20.4	20.5	61.4
	3 Sometimes	2769	34.3	34.6	95.9
	4 Often	312	3.9	3.9	99.8
	5 Always	16	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8013	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	63	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2223 B19a4: Frequency other people in neighbourhood keep to themselves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	300	3.7	3.8	3.8
	2 Rarely	782	9.7	9.8	13.6
	3 Sometimes	3666	45.4	46.0	59.6
	4 Often	2598	32.2	32.6	92.3
	5 Always	616	7.6	7.7	100.0
	Total	7962	98.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	114	1.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2230 B19b1: Frequency mother visits neighbours

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	949	11.8	11.8	11.8
	2 Rarely	2064	25.6	25.7	37.5
	3 Sometimes	3996	49.5	49.8	87.3
	4 Often	924	11.4	11.5	98.8
	5 Always	97	1.2	1.2	100.0
	Total	8030	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	46	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2231 B19b2: Frequency mother argues with neighbours

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	6902	85.5	86.1	86.1
	2 Rarely	931	11.5	11.6	97.7
	3 Sometimes	175	2.2	2.2	99.9
	4 Often	8	.1	.1	100.0
	5 Always	4	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8020	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	56	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2232 B19b3: Frequency mother looks after neighbours' children

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	3451	42.7	43.1	43.1
	2 Rarely	1352	16.7	16.9	59.9
	3 Sometimes	2819	34.9	35.2	95.1
	4 Often	367	4.5	4.6	99.7
	5 Always	26	.3	.3	100.0
	Total	8015	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	61	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2233 B19b4: Frequency mother keeps herself to herself

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never	518	6.4	6.5	6.5
	2 Rarely	933	11.6	11.7	18.2
	3 Sometimes	3625	44.9	45.4	63.6
	4 Often	2175	26.9	27.2	90.8
	5 Always	731	9.1	9.2	100.0
	Total	7982	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	94	1.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2240 B20: Mother's opinion of neighbourhood as a place to live

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very good	4597	56.9	57.2	57.2
	2 Fairly good	3224	39.9	40.1	97.3
	3 Not very good	179	2.2	2.2	99.5
	4 Not good at all	38	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	8038	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	38	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2250 B21: Heaviness of traffic on street where mother lives

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very heavy	407	5.0	5.1	5.1
	2 Quite heavy	1383	17.1	17.2	22.3
	3 Not very heavy	2919	36.1	36.3	58.5
	4 Hardly any	3335	41.3	41.5	100.0
	Total	8044	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	32	.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2260 B22a1: Use of central heating or storage heaters - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7413	91.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	663	8.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2261 B22b1: Use of wood stoves or wood fires - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	790	9.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7286	90.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2262 B22c1: Use of coal fires - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	604	7.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7472	92.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2263 B22d1: Use of paraffin heaters - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2264 B22e1: Use of mains gas fires - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2498	30.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5578	69.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2265 B22f1: Use of bottled gas fires - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	66	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8010	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2266 B22g1: Use of other heating - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked in any column	1	.0	.4	.4
	1 Yes	254	3.1	99.6	100.0
	Total	255	3.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7821	96.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2268 B22h1: No heating - living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	12	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8064	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2270 B22a2: Use of central heating or storage heaters - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7423	91.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	653	8.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2271 B22b2: Use of wood stoves or wood fires - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	15	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8061	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2272 B22c2: Use of coal fires - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2273 B22d2: Use of paraffin heaters - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0

q2274 B22e2: Use of mains gas fires - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	72	.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8004	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2275 B22f2: Use of bottled gas fires - child's bedroom

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	40	.5	100.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8036	99.5			
Total		8076	100.0			

q2276 B22g2: Use of other heating - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked in any column	1	.0	.4	.4
	1 Yes	228	2.8	99.6	100.0
	Total	229	2.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7847	97.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2278 B22h2: No heating - child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	246	3.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7830	97.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2280 B22a3: Use of central heating or storage heaters - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7447	92.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	629	7.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2281 B22b3: Use of wood stoves or wood fires - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	157	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7919	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2282 B22c3: Use of coal fires - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	132	1.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7944	98.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2283 B22d3: Use of paraffin heaters - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8071	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2284 B22e3: Use of mains gas fires - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	282	3.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7794	96.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2285 B22f3: Use of bottled gas fires - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	65	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8011	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2286 B22g3: Use of other heating - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked in any column	1	.0	.3	.3
	1 Yes	311	3.9	99.7	100.0
	Total	312	3.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7764	96.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2288 B22h3: No heating - other rooms

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	99	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7977	98.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2290 B23a: Type of central heating in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Solid Fuel	68	.8	.8	.8
	2 Oil	537	6.6	6.7	7.6
	3 Gas	6853	84.9	85.7	93.2
	4 Electricity	206	2.6	2.6	95.8
	5 Other	122	1.5	1.5	97.3
	7 No central heating	215	2.7	2.7	100.0
	Total	8001	99.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	75	.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2292 B23b: Distribution of central heating in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Radiators	7404	91.7	94.8	94.8
	2 Warm air	110	1.4	1.4	96.2
	3 Storage heaters	148	1.8	1.9	98.1
	4 Under floor	13	.2	.2	98.3
	5 Other	136	1.7	1.7	100.0
	Total	7811	96.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	265	3.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2294 B23c: Location of central heating boiler in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Kitchen	2496	30.9	36.4	36.4
	2 Living room	867	10.7	12.6	49.0
	3 No boiler	192	2.4	2.8	51.8
	4 Other	3309	41.0	48.2	100.0
	Total	6864	85.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1212	15.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2300 B24a: Use of gas for cooking in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Rings only	2606	32.3	32.4	32.4
	2 Oven only	38	.5	.5	32.9
	3 Rings and oven	2521	31.2	31.4	64.2
	4 Not at all	2876	35.6	35.8	100.0
	Total	8041	99.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	35	.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2301 B24b: Non-cooking use of cooker in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	355	4.4	4.4	4.4
	2 No	7646	94.7	95.4	99.8
	7 No cooker	13	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8014	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	62	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2303 B24c: Age of cooker in home

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Valid	1 >= 20 yrs old	193	2.4	2.7	2.7		
	2 10-19 yrs	1545	19.1	21.5	24.2		
	3 5-9 yrs	1953	24.2	27.2	51.3		
	4 2-4 yrs	1577	19.5	21.9	73.3		
	5 < 2 yrs	1632	20.2	22.7	96.0		
	6 Don't know	288	3.6	4.0	100.0		
	Total	7188	89.0	100.0			
Missing	-1 No response	888	11.0				
Total		8076	100.0				

q2304 B24d: New or second hand cooker

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Brand new	5668	70.2	74.4	74.4
	2 Second hand	1946	24.1	25.6	100.0
	Total	7614	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	462	5.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2310 B25a: Cooker smells vented off by opening windows

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	4376	54.2	57.3	57.3
	2 Sometimes	2980	36.9	39.0	96.4
	3 Not at all	278	3.4	3.6	100.0
	Total	7634	94.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	442	5.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2311 B25b: Cooker smells vented off by ventaxia/air extractor

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	901	11.2	17.2	17.2
	2 Sometimes	619	7.7	11.8	29.0
	3 Not at all	3714	46.0	71.0	100.0
	Total	5234	64.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2842	35.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2312 B25c: Cooker smells vented off by extractor hood vent to outside

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	1823	22.6	32.1	32.1
	2 Sometimes	596	7.4	10.5	42.6
	3 Not at all	3259	40.4	57.4	100.0
	Total	5678	70.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2398	29.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2313 B25d: Cooker smells vented off by extractor hood no vent outside

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	927	11.5	17.7	17.7
	2 Sometimes	820	10.2	15.7	33.4
	3 Not at all	3486	43.2	66.6	100.0
	Total	5233	64.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2843	35.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2314 B25e: Cooker smells vented off by other method

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Relevant text but no box ticked	94	1.2	3.2	3.2
	1 Usually	438	5.4	15.0	18.2
	2 Sometimes	333	4.1	11.4	29.6
	3 Not at all	2062	25.5	70.4	100.0
	Total	2927	36.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5149	63.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2320 B26a1: Frequency windows open on summer day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	6099	75.5	76.0	76.0
	2 Good weather only	1627	20.1	20.3	96.2
	3 Occasionally	274	3.4	3.4	99.6
	4 Almost never	30	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	8030	99.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	46	.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2321 B26a2: Frequency windows open on summer night

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	4105	50.8	52.2	52.2
	2 Good weather only	2088	25.9	26.5	78.7
	3 Occasionally	1202	14.9	15.3	94.0
	4 Almost never	475	5.9	6.0	100.0
	Total	7870	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	206	2.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2322 B26b1: Frequency windows open on winter day

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Almost always	1628	20.2	20.6	20.6
	2 Good weather only	3268	40.5	41.3	61.9
	3 Occasionally	2373	29.4	30.0	91.9
	4 Almost never	640	7.9	8.1	100.0
	Total	7909	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	167	2.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2323 B26b2: Frequency windows open on winter night

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Almost always	1175	14.5	15.3	15.3	
	2 Good weather only	1454	18.0	19.0	34.3	
	3 Occasionally	2083	25.8	27.2	61.5	
	4 Almost never	2949	36.5	38.5	100.0	
	Total	7661	94.9	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	415	5.1			
Total		8076	100.0			

q2324 B26c: Windows are double-glazed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 All	5542	68.6	68.9	68.9
	2 Some	1389	17.2	17.3	86.2
	3 None	1088	13.5	13.5	99.8
	9 Don't know	20	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	8039	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	37	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2325 B26d: Home has chimneys

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6006	74.4	74.9	74.9
	2 No	2009	24.9	25.1	100.0
	Total	8015	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	61	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2326 B26e: Chimneys are blocked up

7						
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 All	948	11.7	15.8	15.8	
	2 Some	1109	13.7	18.4	34.2	
	3 No	3325	41.2	55.3	89.4	
	9 Don't know	636	7.9	10.6	100.0	
	Total	6018	74.5	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	2058	25.5			
Total		8076	100.0			

q2330 B27a: Thermostat used in living room

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Radiator thermostat	3617	44.8	46.0	46.0
	2 Room thermostat	1283	15.9	16.3	62.4
	3 Room thermometer	86	1.1	1.1	63.5
	4 None	2037	25.2	25.9	89.4
	5 Other	834	10.3	10.6	100.0
	Total	7857	97.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	219	2.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2332 B27b: Thermostat used in child's bedroom

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Radiator thermostat	4384	54.3	56.3	56.3
	2 Room thermostat	347	4.3	4.5	60.8
	3 Room thermometer	73	.9	.9	61.7
	4 None	2632	32.6	33.8	95.5
	5 Other	347	4.3	4.5	100.0
	Total	7783	96.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	293	3.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2334 B27c1: Maintained winter temperature in daytime in living room - celcius

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2	.0	.0	.0
	3	2	.0	.0	.1
	4	1	.0	.0	.1
	7	1	.0	.0	.1
	9	1	.0	.0	.1
	10	9	.1	.1	.2
	12	3	.0	.0	.3
	13	2	.0	.0	.3
	14	3	.0	.0	.3
	15	61	.8	.9	1.2
	16	68	.8	1.0	2.2
	17	56	.7	.8	3.0
	18	264	3.3	3.8	6.7
	19	84	1.0	1.2	7.9
	20	460	5.7	6.5	14.5
	21	242	3.0	3.4	17.9
	22	111	1.4	1.6	19.5
	23	35	.4	.5	20.0
	24	40	.5	.6	20.5
	25	49	.6	.7	21.2
	26	5	.1	.1	21.3
	27	6	.1	.1	21.4
	28	2	.0	.0	21.4
	30	4	.0	.1	21.5
	31	1	.0	.0	21.5
	97 No particular temp	5523	68.4	78.5	100.0
	Total	7035	87.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	57	.7		
	-8 Text response	62	.8		
	-1 No response	922	11.4		
	Total	1041	12.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2335 B27c1: Maintained winter temperature at night in living room - celcius

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	30	.4	.5	.5
	1	1	.0	.0	.5
	4	3	.0	.0	.5
	5	5	.1	.1	.6
	6	1	.0	.0	.6
	7	3	.0	.0	.7
	8	3	.0	.0	.7
	9	1	.0	.0	.7
	10	50	.6	.8	1.5
	11	1	.0	.0	1.5
	12	13	.2	.2	1.7
	13	20	.2	.3	2.0
	14	15	.2	.2	2.2
	15	126	1.6	1.9	4.1
	16	92	1.1	1.4	5.6
	17	41	.5	.6	6.2
	18	177	2.2	2.7	8.9
	19	31	.4	.5	9.3
	20	168	2.1	2.6	11.9
	21	88	1.1	1.3	13.3
	22	50	.6	.8	14.0
	23	20	.2	.3	14.3
	24	10	.1	.2	14.5
	25	24	.3	.4	14.8
	26	2	.0	.0	14.9
	27	6	.1	.1	15.0
	30	4	.0	.1	15.0
	35	1	.0	.0	15.0
	97 No particular temp	5571	69.0	85.0	100.0
	Total	6557	81.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	69	.9		
	-8 Text response	108	1.3		
	-1 No response	1342	16.6		
	Total	1519	18.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2336 B27c2: Maintained winter temperature in day in celcius in child's bedroom - celcius ${\bf r}$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	4	.0	.1	.1
	3	2	.0	.0	.1
	4	2	.0	.0	.1
	7	1	.0	.0	.1
	9	1	.0	.0	.1
	10	14	.2	.2	.4
	12	6	.1	.1	.4
	13	4	.0	.1	.5
	14	7	.1	.1	.6
	15	91	1.1	1.3	1.9
	16	96	1.2	1.4	3.3
	17	53	.7	.8	4.1
	18	305	3.8	4.5	8.6
	19	70	.9	1.0	9.6
	20	333	4.1	4.9	14.5
	21	134	1.7	2.0	16.4
	22	78	1.0	1.1	17.6
	23	18	.2	.3	17.8
	24	30	.4	.4	18.3
	25	31	.4	.5	18.7
	26	3	.0	.0	18.8
	27	2	.0	.0	18.8
	28	1	.0	.0	18.8
	30	1	.0	.0	18.8
	32	1	.0	.0	18.8
	97 No particular temp	5550	68.7	81.2	100.0
	Total	6838	84.7	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	56	.7		
	-8 Text response	71	.9		
	-1 No response	1111	13.8		
	Total	1238	15.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2337 B27c2: Maintained winter temperature at night in celcius in child's bedroom - celcius $\,$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	30	.4	.5	.5
	1	1	.0	.0	.5
	2	1	.0	.0	.5
	4	2	.0	.0	.5
	5	5	.1	.1	.6
	7	3	.0	.0	.6
	8	3	.0	.0	.7
	9	2	.0	.0	.7
	10	54	.7	.8	1.5
	12	16	.2	.2	1.8
	13	20	.2	.3	2.1
	14	16	.2	.2	2.3
	15	147	1.8	2.3	4.6
	16	108	1.3	1.7	6.3
	17	42	.5	.6	6.9
	18	199	2.5	3.1	9.9
	19	39	.5	.6	10.5
	20	138	1.7	2.1	12.7
	21	60	.7	.9	13.6
	22	31	.4	.5	14.1
	23	7	.1	.1	14.2
	24	5	.1	.1	14.2
	25	10	.1	.2	14.4
	26	2	.0	.0	14.4
	27	5	.1	.1	14.5
	28	1	.0	.0	14.5
	30	1	.0	.0	14.5
	35	1	.0	.0	14.5
	97 No particular temp	5574	69.0	85.5	100.0
	Total	6523	80.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	72	.9		
	-8 Text response	115	1.4		
	-1 No response	1366	16.9		
	Total	1553	19.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2340 B28a1: Central heating boiler fitted by professionals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6428	79.6	80.6	80.6
	2 No	179	2.2	2.2	82.8
	3 Don't know	1043	12.9	13.1	95.9
	7 Don't have	328	4.1	4.1	100.0
	Total	7978	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	98	1.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2341 B28a2: Gas fires fitted by professionals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4001	49.5	52.3	52.3
	2 No	148	1.8	1.9	54.2
	3 Don't know	673	8.3	8.8	63.0
	7 Don't have	2831	35.1	37.0	100.0
	Total	7653	94.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	423	5.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2342 B28a3: Cooker fitted by professionals

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5720	70.8	71.9	71.9
	2 No	1584	19.6	19.9	91.8
	3 Don't know	621	7.7	7.8	99.6
	7 Don't have	30	.4	.4	100.0
	Total	7955	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	121	1.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2350 B28b1: Central heating boiler regularly serviced

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	4921	60.9	62.3	62.3
	2 Occasionally	1808	22.4	22.9	85.1
	3 Not serviced	837	10.4	10.6	95.7
	7 Don't have	337	4.2	4.3	100.0
	Total	7903	97.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	173	2.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2351 B28b2: Gas fires regularly serviced

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	2330	28.9	30.8	30.8
	2 Occasionally	1172	14.5	15.5	46.3
	3 Not serviced	1168	14.5	15.4	61.8
	7 Don't have	2892	35.8	38.2	100.0
	Total	7562	93.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	514	6.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2352 B28b3: Cooker regularly serviced

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	979	12.1	12.6	12.6
	2 Occasionally	884	10.9	11.4	24.0
	3 Not serviced	5842	72.3	75.1	99.1
	7 Don't have	69	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	7774	96.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	302	3.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2360 B29: Tumble dryer in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Gas	50	.6	.6	.6
	2 Electric	5727	70.9	71.3	71.9
	3 No	2257	27.9	28.1	100.0
	Total	8034	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	42	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2370 B30a: How often mother drives

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	6033	74.7	75.1	75.1
	2 2-5 times a week	926	11.5	11.5	86.6
	3 Once a week	110	1.4	1.4	87.9
	4 Rarely	134	1.7	1.7	89.6
	5 Never	835	10.3	10.4	100.0
	Total	8038	99.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	38	.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q2371 B30b: Type of fuel used when mother is driving

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Diesel	1215	15.0	16.9	16.9
	2 Lead free petrol	5618	69.6	78.2	95.1
	3 Other petrol	163	2.0	2.3	97.4
	4 Multiple answers	188	2.3	2.6	100.0
	Total	7184	89.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	892	11.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

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SECTION C: YOUR HOUSEHOLD

C1.	a)	How 1	many people live in your household now? (inc	luding yourself)	
		i)	adults (over 18 years)		
		ii)	young adults (16-18 years)		
		iii)	children (less than 16 years)		
	b)	Please indicate who the adults over 18 are: Yes			
		i)	yourself	1	
		ii)	your husband/partner	1	
		iii)	your parent(s)	1	
		iv)	your husband's/partner's parent(s)	1	
		v)	other relation(s) of yourself	1	
		vi)	other relation(s) of your husband/partner	1	
		vii)	friend(s)	1	
		viii)	lodger	1	
		ix)	other (please tick and describe)	1	
C2.	a)	Do yo	u have a rule that smoking never happens in p	articular rooms?	
		no sm	oking in house at all		
		smoki	ng only allowed in some rooms 2		
		smoki	ng allowed anywhere		
	b)		many people living in your household ding yourself) are smokers?		

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C3.	a)	Vhat is your present marital status?
		never married 1
		widowed 2
		divorced 3
		separated 4
		married (once only) 5
		married for second or third time 6
		day month year
	b)	f married, what was the date f the most recent marriage?
C4.	a)	Ooes the biological (natural) father of the 10 year old study child live with the study hild? Yes Yes 1 Yes 2 If yes, go to C4c on page 23
If <u>no</u> ,	b)	How old was the child when the natural father stopped living with the child?
	0)	months
		(put 00 if the father never lived with the child)
		How often does the natural father see the study child?
		not at all
		less than once a month 2
		about once a month 3 child's father is dead 7
		about once a fortnight 4
		once or twice a week 5 Go to C4c on page 23
		nearly every day

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C4.	b)	iii) Does he help support the child financially?
		yes, on a regular basis 1
		yes, occasionally 2
		no 3
	c)	Does the biological (natural) mother of the 10 year old study child live with the study child?
		No $\frac{1}{1}$ Yes $\frac{1}{2}$ If <u>yes</u> , go to C5 on page 24
	If <u>no</u> ,	
	i)	How old was the child when the natural mother stopped living with the child?
		months
		(put 00 for from birth)
	ii)	How often does the natural mother see the study child?
		not at all
		less than once a month 2
		about once a month 3 child's mother 7
		about once a fortnight is dead is dead
		once or twice a week 5 Go to C5 on page 24
		nearly every day 6
	iii)	Does she help support the child financially ?
		yes, on a regular basis
		yes, occasionally 2
		no

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To make the questions less complicated, for the rest of this section, for **partner** we mean **husband or partner**.

C5.	Please	e indicate how many of the children living in your household have: Number of children
	a)	you and your partner as their natural parents
	b)	their natural mother present (but their natural father is not present)
	c)	the natural father present (but not their natural mother)
	d)	neither natural parent present (please describe whether you have adopted, fostered etc.)
C6.	Are th	nere other children of yourself or your partner who visit (whether to play or to stay)?
		No Yes Number of children
	a)	Children of my partner but not me 1 2
	b)	Children of myself but not my partner 1 2
	c)	Children of me and my partner 2
C7.		by of the people living in your household, including yourself and your study child, a chronic illness or disabling condition (for example asthma, arthritis, epilepsy, ssion)
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to C8 on page 25
	If <u>yes</u>	, please describe:
	<u>Natur</u>	re of condition(s) Person(s) involved (state relationship to you - husband/ partner, child, mother, etc.)
	•••••	
	•••••	

PAGE 25 OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE

C8.	a)	Do yo	ou have any po	ets in th	e hou	sehold?					
		Yes	1	No	2		If <u>ne</u>	<u>o</u> , go to	C9 belo	OW	
	If yes	,									
	b)	How	many of the fo	ollowin	g pets	do you	haveʻ	?			
							Nı	umber	_		
		i)	cats								
		ii)	dogs								
		iii)	rabbits								
		iv)	rodents (mi	ce, ham	ster, į	gerbil et	c.)				
		v)	birds (budge	erigar, _l	parrot	, etc.)					
		vi)	fish								
		vii)	turtles/torto	ises/ter	rapins	3					
		viii)	other pets (j		ay ho	w many					
C9.	The o	other ch	ildren in the	housel	nold:						
	visit a	at least	others and sis 1 day a week ed or adopted	? (inclu	ıde ha	-		•			-
				Bro	thers		\$	Sisters			
	a) yo	unger]					
		me age	(e.g. twin of child)								
	c) old	der				1	Г				

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C10.	How would	you describe the noise level in your home?		
			Yes	No
	a)	there is usually music or television on in our home	1	2
	b)	the noises from outside our home are disturbing (neighbours, traffic, factory)	1	2
	c)	it is often so noisy at home it is difficult to hold a conversation	1	2

q3000 C1a1: Number of adults in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	900	11.1	11.3	11.3
	2	6615	81.9	83.2	94.5
	3	339	4.2	4.3	98.8
	4	83	1.0	1.0	99.8
	5	8	.1	.1	99.9
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7949	98.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	127	1.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3001 C1a2: Number of young adults (16-18 years) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	3613	44.7	83.1	83.1
	1	640	7.9	14.7	97.8
	2	85	1.1	2.0	99.8
	3	8	.1	.2	100.0
	4	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4347	53.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3729	46.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3002 C1a3: Number of children (<16 years) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	2	.0	.0	.0
	1	1036	12.8	13.0	13.0
	2	4449	55.1	55.9	69.0
	3	1888	23.4	23.7	92.7
	4	459	5.7	5.8	98.5
	5	95	1.2	1.2	99.7
	6	25	.3	.3	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7955	98.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	121	1.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3010 C1b1: Mother in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7941	98.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	135	1.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3011 C1b2: Husband/partner in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6973	86.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	1103	13.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3012 C1b3: Mother's parent(s) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	87	1.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7989	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3013 C1b4: Husband/partner's parent(s) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	17	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8059	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3014 C1b5: Mother's other relation(s) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	205	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7871	97.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3015 C1b6: Husband/partner's other relation(s) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	34	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8042	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3016 C1b7: Friend(s) in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	11	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8065	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3017 C1b8: Lodger in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	32	.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8044	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3018 C1b9: Other adult in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	159	2.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7917	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3030 C2a: Rules about smoking in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No smoking	5732	71.0	71.8	71.8
	2 Some rooms	1863	23.1	23.3	95.2
	3 Smoke anywhere	387	4.8	4.8	100.0
	Total	7982	98.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	94	1.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3031 C2b: Number of smokers in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	5292	65.5	68.2	68.2
	1	1697	21.0	21.9	90.0
	2	702	8.7	9.0	99.1
	3	58	.7	.7	99.8
	4	9	.1	.1	99.9
	5	3	.0	.0	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7762	96.1	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	313	3.9		
	Total	314	3.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3040 C3a: Mother's marital status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Never married	611	7.6	7.6	7.6
	2 Widowed	50	.6	.6	8.2
	3 Divorced	822	10.2	10.3	18.5
	4 Separated	268	3.3	3.3	21.8
	5 Married first time	5483	67.9	68.4	90.2
	6 Married not first time	783	9.7	9.8	100.0
	Total	8017	99.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	59	.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3041a C3b: Mother's date of most recent marriage - month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	133	1.6	2.1	2.1
	2	183	2.3	2.9	5.1
	3	351	4.3	5.6	10.7
	4	481	6.0	7.7	18.4
	5	686	8.5	11.0	29.3
	6	811	10.0	13.0	42.3
	7	823	10.2	13.2	55.5
	8	963	11.9	15.4	70.9
	9	927	11.5	14.8	85.7
	10	490	6.1	7.8	93.6
	11	180	2.2	2.9	96.5
	12	221	2.7	3.5	100.0
	Total	6249	77.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1827	22.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

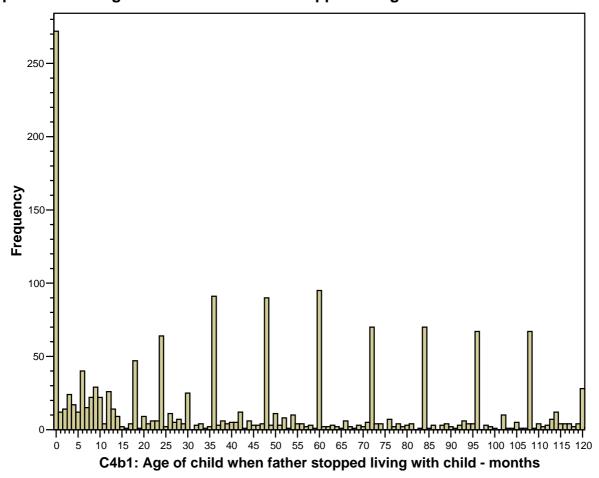
q3041b C3b: Mother's date of most recent marriage - year

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 1963	1	.0	.0	.0
1970	1	.0	.0	.0
1971	6	.1	.1	.1
1972	11	.1	.2	.3
1973	10	.1	.2	.5
1974	19	.2	.3	.8
1975	26	.3	.4	1.2
1976	28	.3	.4	1.6
1977	40	.5	.6	2.3
1978	54	.7	.9	3.1
1979	107	1.3	1.7	4.8
1980	133	1.6	2.1	7.0
1981	192	2.4	3.1	10.0
1982	202	2.5	3.2	13.3
1983	252	3.1	4.0	17.3
1984	382	4.7	6.1	23.4
1985	450	5.6	7.2	30.6
1986	551	6.8	8.8	39.4
1987	653	8.1	10.4	49.9
1988	705	8.7	11.3	61.1
1989	626	7.8	10.0	71.1
1990	600	7.4	9.6	80.7
1991	397	4.9	6.3	87.1
1992	147	1.8	2.4	89.4
1993	96	1.2	1.5	91.0
1994	81	1.0	1.3	92.3
1995	68	.8	1.1	93.3
1996	62	.8	1.0	94.3
1997	64	.8	1.0	95.4
1998	83	1.0	1.3	96.7
1999	63	.8	1.0	97.7
2000	64	.8	1.0	98.7
2001	49	.6	.8	99.5
2002	30	.4	.5	100.0
2003	1	.0	.0	100.0
Total	6254	77.4	100.0	
Missing -1 No response	1822	22.6		
Total	8076	100.0		

q3050 C4a: Biological father lives with child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	1664	20.6	20.8	20.8
	2 Yes	6348	78.6	79.2	100.0
	Total	8012	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	64	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3051 C4b1: Age of child when father stopped living with child - months



plus the following missing values and outliers > 120:

q3051 C4b1: Age of child when father stopped living with child - months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	121	3	.0	50.0	50.0
	123	2	.0	33.3	83.3
	124	1	.0	16.7	100.0
	Total	6	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6487	99.9		
Total		6493	100.0		

q3052 C4b2: Frequency father sees child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	376	4.7	23.0	23.0
	2 < once a month	153	1.9	9.4	32.4
	3 Once a month	87	1.1	5.3	37.7
	4 Once a fortnight	314	3.9	19.2	56.9
	5 Once or twice a week	520	6.4	31.8	88.7
	6 Nearly every day	134	1.7	8.2	96.9
	7 Father is dead	50	.6	3.1	100.0
	Total	1634	20.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6442	79.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3053 C4b3: Frequency of financial support from father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	1253	15.5	60.2	60.2
	2 Occasionally	173	2.1	8.3	68.5
	3 No	655	8.1	31.5	100.0
	Total	2081	25.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5995	74.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3060 C4c: Biological mother lives with child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	42	.5	.5	.5
	2 Yes	7882	97.6	99.5	100.0
	Total	7924	98.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	152	1.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3061 C4c1: Age of child when biological mother stopped living with child - months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Never lived with child	2	.0	7.4	7.4
ı	1	2	.0	7.4	14.8
ı	2	4	.0	14.8	29.6
	6	2	.0	7.4	37.0
	20	1	.0	3.7	40.7
	41	1	.0	3.7	44.4
	48	1	.0	3.7	48.1
	60	3	.0	11.1	59.3
	72	1	.0	3.7	63.0
	77	1	.0	3.7	66.7
	96	1	.0	3.7	70.4
	98	1	.0	3.7	74.1
	108	2	.0	7.4	81.5
	114	1	.0	3.7	85.2
	117	1	.0	3.7	88.9
	119	1	.0	3.7	92.6
	120	1	.0	3.7	96.3
	121	1	.0	3.7	100.0
	Total	27	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8049	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3062 C4c2: Frequency biological mother sees child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Not at all	4	.0	10.8	10.8
	2 < once a month	3	.0	8.1	18.9
	3 Once a month	1	.0	2.7	21.6
	4 Once a fortnight	4	.0	10.8	32.4
	5 Once or twice a week	6	.1	16.2	48.6
	6 Nearly every day	15	.2	40.5	89.2
	7 Mother is dead	4	.0	10.8	100.0
	Total	37	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8039	99.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3063 C4c3: Frequency of financial support from biological mother

	• •		• •		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	18	.2	47.4	47.4
	2 Occasionally	5	.1	13.2	60.5
	3 No	15	.2	39.5	100.0
	Total	38	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8038	99.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3070 C5a: Number of children in household with mother and father as natural parents

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	418	5.2	5.8	5.8
	1	774	9.6	10.8	16.6
	2	3677	45.5	51.4	68.0
	3	1719	21.3	24.0	92.0
	4	473	5.9	6.6	98.6
	5	76	.9	1.1	99.7
	6	21	.3	.3	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7160	88.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	916	11.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3071 C5b: Number of children in household with natural mother but not father

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	1315	16.3	42.9	42.9
	1	564	7.0	18.4	61.3
	2	811	10.0	26.5	87.7
	3	268	3.3	8.7	96.5
	4	87	1.1	2.8	99.3
	5	16	.2	.5	99.8
	6	5	.1	.2	100.0
	Total	3066	38.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5010	62.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3072 C5c: Number of children in household with natural father but not mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	1920	23.8	95.6	95.6
	1	48	.6	2.4	98.0
	2	34	.4	1.7	99.7
	3	6	.1	.3	100.0
	4	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2009	24.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6067	75.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3073 C5d: Number of children in household with neither natural parent

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	1870	23.2	97.2	97.2
	1	35	.4	1.8	99.1
	2	10	.1	.5	99.6
	3	5	.1	.3	99.8
	4	3	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	1923	23.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6153	76.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3080 C6a: Partner's children visit home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6585	81.5	92.9	92.9
	2 Yes	500	6.2	7.1	100.0
	Total	7085	87.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	991	12.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3081 C6a: No. of partner's children visiting home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	40	.5	7.3	7.3
	1	219	2.7	40.2	47.5
	2	211	2.6	38.7	86.2
	3	63	.8	11.6	97.8
	4	9	.1	1.7	99.4
	5	2	.0	.4	99.8
	6	1	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	545	6.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7531	93.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3082 C6b: Mother's children visit home

·						
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 No	6603	81.8	97.7	97.7	
	2 Yes	156	1.9	2.3	100.0	
	Total	6759	83.7	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	1317	16.3			
Total		8076	100.0			

q3083 C6b: No. of mother's children visiting home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	43	.5	21.9	21.9
	1	79	1.0	40.3	62.2
	2	56	.7	28.6	90.8
	3	14	.2	7.1	98.0
	4	3	.0	1.5	99.5
	5	1	.0	.5	100.0
	Total	196	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7879	97.6		
	Total	7880	97.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3084 C6c: Mother and father's children visit home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	6524	80.8	97.8	97.8
	2 Yes	146	1.8	2.2	100.0
	Total	6670	82.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1406	17.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3085 C6c: Number of mother and father's children visiting home

-					
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	44	.5	23.9	23.9
	1	67	.8	36.4	60.3
	2	43	.5	23.4	83.7
	3	18	.2	9.8	93.5
	4	11	.1	6.0	99.5
	5	1	.0	.5	100.0
	Total	184	2.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7892	97.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3090 C7: People in household with chronic illness/disabling condition

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2033	25.2	26.1	26.1
	2 No	5769	71.4	73.9	100.0
	Total	7802	96.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	274	3.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3110 C8a: Pets in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	5904	73.1	73.7	73.7
	2 No	2107	26.1	26.3	100.0
	Total	8011	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	65	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3111 C8b1: Number of cats in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	3422	42.4	57.3	57.3
	1	1503	18.6	25.2	82.5
	2	781	9.7	13.1	95.5
	3	175	2.2	2.9	98.5
	4	51	.6	.9	99.3
	5	23	.3	.4	99.7
	6	9	.1	.2	99.9
	7	4	.0	.1	99.9
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	9	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5972	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3112 C8b2: Number of dogs in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	3916	48.5	65.6	65.6
	1	1588	19.7	26.6	92.2
	2	398	4.9	6.7	98.8
	3	48	.6	.8	99.6
	4	8	.1	.1	99.8
	5	6	.1	.1	99.9
	6	2	.0	.0	99.9
	7	3	.0	.1	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	11	1	.0	.0	100.0
	17	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5972	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3113 C8b3: Number of rabbits in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	4810	59.6	80.5	80.5
	1	798	9.9	13.4	93.9
	2	293	3.6	4.9	98.8
	3	39	.5	.7	99.5
	4	17	.2	.3	99.7
	5	9	.1	.2	99.9
	6	3	.0	.1	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	100.0
	30	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5972	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3114 C8b4: Number of rodents in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	4144	51.3	69.4	69.4
	1	1034	12.8	17.3	86.7
	2	554	6.9	9.3	96.0
	3	153	1.9	2.6	98.6
	4	47	.6	.8	99.3
	5	16	.2	.3	99.6
	6	7	.1	.1	99.7
	7	5	.1	.1	99.8
	8	2	.0	.0	99.8
	9	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	2	.0	.0	99.9
	11	3	.0	.1	99.9
	13	1	.0	.0	100.0
	14	1	.0	.0	100.0
	15	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5971	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
	Total	2105	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3115 C8b5: Number of birds in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	5542	68.6	92.8	92.8
	1	249	3.1	4.2	97.0
	2	105	1.3	1.8	98.8
	3	19	.2	.3	99.1
	4	8	.1	.1	99.2
	5	7	.1	.1	99.3
	6	5	.1	.1	99.4
	7	3	.0	.1	99.5
	8	6	.1	.1	99.6
	9	2	.0	.0	99.6
	10	3	.0	.1	99.7
	11	1	.0	.0	99.7
	12	1	.0	.0	99.7
	14	1	.0	.0	99.7
	15	1	.0	.0	99.7
	17	1	.0	.0	99.7
	19	1	.0	.0	99.8
	20	3	.0	.1	99.8
	22	1	.0	.0	99.8
	24	1	.0	.0	99.8
	26	1	.0	.0	99.9
	30	1	.0	.0	99.9
	35	1	.0	.0	99.9
	40	2	.0	.0	99.9
	50	1	.0	.0	99.9
	60	1	.0	.0	100.0
	70	1	.0	.0	100.0
	80	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5969	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.0		
	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
	Total	2107	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3116 C8b6: Number of fish in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	4050	50.1	68.3	68.3
	1	377	4.7	6.4	74.7
	2	446	5.5	7.5	82.2
	3	205	2.5	3.5	85.7
	4	141	1.7	2.4	88.0
	5	87	1.1	1.5	89.5
	6	79	1.0	1.3	90.8
	7	40	.5	.7	91.5
	8	55	.7	.9	92.4
	9	25	.3	.4	92.9
	10	94	1.2	1.6	94.5
	11	9	.1	.2	94.6
	12	34	.4	.6	95.2
	13	14	.2	.2	95.4
	14	8	.1	.1	95.5
	15	32	.4	.5	96.1
	16	10	.1	.2	96.3
	17	3	.0	.1	96.3
	18	7	.1	.1	96.4
	19	1	.0	.0	96.4
	20	81	1.0	1.4	97.8
	21	1	.0	.0	97.8
	22	7	.1	.1	97.9
	23	3	.0	.1	98.0
	24	4	.0	.1	98.1
	25	13	.2	.2	98.3
	26	3	.0	.1	98.3
	27	2	.0	.0	98.4
	28	2	.0	.0	98.4
	30	43	.5	.7	99.1
	32	1	.0	.0	99.1
	33	1	.0	.0	99.2
	35	3	.0	.1	99.2
	37	1	.0	.0	99.2
	40	16	.2	.3	99.5
	45	3	.0	.1	99.5
	47	1	.0	.0	99.6
	50	9	.1	.2	99.7
	60	4	.0	.1	99.8
	70	1	.0	.0	99.8
	72	1	.0	.0	99.8
	80	1	.0	.0	99.8
	90	1	.0	.0	99.8
	98 Lots	9	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5928	73.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-9 Don't know	44	.5	100.0	
wiissiily	-1 No response	2104	.5 26.1		
	Total	2104	26.6		
		71/18			

q3117 C8b7: Number of turtles/tortoises/terrapins in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	5886	72.9	98.6	98.6
	1	55	.7	.9	99.5
	2	16	.2	.3	99.7
	3	10	.1	.2	99.9
	4	1	.0	.0	99.9
	6	1	.0	.0	99.9
	10	1	.0	.0	100.0
	24	1	.0	.0	100.0
	34	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5972	73.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3118 C8b8: Number of other pets in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	4994	61.8	84.0	84.0
	1	271	3.4	4.6	88.6
	2	372	4.6	6.3	94.9
	3	101	1.3	1.7	96.6
	4	54	.7	.9	97.5
	5	43	.5	.7	98.2
	6	21	.3	.4	98.5
	7	13	.2	.2	98.8
	8	9	.1	.2	98.9
	9	8	.1	.1	99.0
	10	14	.2	.2	99.3
	11	5	.1	.1	99.4
	12	3	.0	.1	99.4
	13	1	.0	.0	99.4
	14	1	.0	.0	99.4
	15	2	.0	.0	99.5
	16	2	.0	.0	99.5
	17	1	.0	.0	99.5
	18	2	.0	.0	99.6
	19	2	.0	.0	99.6
	20	5	.1	.1	99.7
	21	2	.0	.0	99.7
	25	1	.0	.0	99.7
	34	1	.0	.0	99.7
	40	2	.0	.0	99.8
	41	1	.0	.0	99.8
	44	1	.0	.0	99.8
	49	1	.0	.0	99.8
	50	3	.0	.1	99.9
	60	1	.0	.0	99.9
	62	1	.0	.0	99.9
	67	1	.0	.0	99.9
	90	1	.0	.0	99.9
	200	1	.0	.0	100.0
	998 Lots	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5943	73.6	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	29	.4		
	-1 No response	2104	26.1		
	Total	2133	26.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3130 C9a: Number of study child younger brothers in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	2021	25.0	45.4	45.4
	1	2071	25.6	46.5	91.9
	2	323	4.0	7.3	99.1
	3	35	.4	.8	99.9
	4	3	.0	.1	100.0
	6	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4455	55.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3621	44.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3131 C9a: Number of study child younger sisters in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	2049	25.4	45.2	45.2
	1	2167	26.8	47.8	93.1
	2	271	3.4	6.0	99.1
	3	32	.4	.7	99.8
	4	6	.1	.1	99.9
	5	3	.0	.1	100.0
	6	1	.0	.0	100.0
	8	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4530	56.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3546	43.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3132 C9b: Number of study child twin brothers in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	2514	31.1	98.2	98.2
	1	46	.6	1.8	100.0
	Total	2560	31.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5516	68.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3133 C9b: Number of study child twin sisters in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	2523	31.2	98.4	98.4
	1	41	.5	1.6	100.0
	2	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	2565	31.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5511	68.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3134 C9c: Number of study child older brothers in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	1807	22.4	41.8	41.8
	1	2017	25.0	46.7	88.5
	2	413	5.1	9.6	98.0
	3	69	.9	1.6	99.6
	4	12	.1	.3	99.9
	5	2	.0	.0	99.9
	6	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	4323	53.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3753	46.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3135 C9c: Number of study child older sisters in household

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	1863	23.1	44.0	44.0
	1	1950	24.1	46.1	90.1
	2	356	4.4	8.4	98.5
	3	53	.7	1.3	99.7
	4	9	.1	.2	99.9
	5	1	.0	.0	100.0
	7	1	.0	.0	100.0
	12	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	4234	52.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3842	47.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3140 C10a: Noise from music or TV in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7106	88.0	88.7	88.7
	2 No	906	11.2	11.3	100.0
	Total	8012	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	64	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3141 C10b: External noises in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	346	4.3	4.6	4.6
	2 No	7178	88.9	95.4	100.0
	Total	7524	93.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	552	6.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q3142 C10c: Too noisy to hold conversation in home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	497	6.2	6.6	6.6
	2 No	7054	87.3	93.4	100.0
	Total	7551	93.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	525	6.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

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SECTION D: PILLS AND POTIONS

D1. Please indicate below if you have used any **medicines** (pills, syrups, inhalers, drops, sprays, suppositories, pessaries, ointments etc including homeopathic and herbal remedies) in the last 12 months.

Please include medicines prescribed by your doctor and also those you may have purchased over the counter. (**Do not include vitamins and supplements** unless taken for a specific medical condition, as these are covered in the next section).

If possible give the full name of the medicine and indicate how often it was used. If you need more lines for a particular category please include the additional medicines under the 'Other conditions' section at the end of this question on page 30.

			How	often die	l you tal	xe/use this?
Medicine, pills, drops, ointment etc for:	Yes in past 12 months	If yes, give name of substance	Every day	Most days	Some times	Once or twice
a) Headache or or migraine	1	·····	1	2	3	4
b) Backache	1	······	· 1	2	3	4
c) Period pain		······	1	2	3	4
, <u>,</u>	1	······································	1	2	3	4
d) Other pain	1	·····	1	2	3	4
e) Indigestion	i)	······	. 1	2	3	4
	ii)	······································	1	2	3	4
f) Nausea	1	·····	1	2	3	4

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How often did you take/use this?

Medicine, pills,	Yes in	If yes, give			•	ici ase tills.
drops, ointment etc for:	past 12 months	name of substance	Every day	Most days	Some times	Once or twice
g) Vomiting	i)	······	1	2	3	4
	ii)	··············· ·	1	2	3	4
h) Diarrhoea	i)	·····	1	2	3	4
	ii)	······	1	2	3	4
i) Piles or	i)		1	2	3	4
haemorrhoids	ii)	······································	1	2	3	4
j) Constipation	i)	······································	1	2	3	4
	ii)		1	2	3	4
k) Depression	i)		1	2	3	4
	ii)	·····-	1	2	3	4
l) Anxiety or nerves	i)		1	2	3	4
•	1	·····	1	2	3	4
m) Sleeping	i)		1		2	4
m) stopme	1	······	1	2	3	4
n) Psoriasis	i)					
11) 1 30114313	1		1	2	3	4
a) Farance	• `					
o) Eczema	i) ii)		1	2	3	4
	,		1	<u> </u>	3	4

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	X7 TO		How often did you take/use this?			
Medicine, pills, drops, ointment etc for:	Yes in past 12 months	If yes, give name of substance	Every day	Most days	Some times	Once or twice
p) Asthma	1	······································	1	2	3	4
q) Hay fever	1	······································	1	2	3	4
r) Other allergies	1	······································	1	2	3	4
s) Sore throat	1	······································	1	2	3	4
t) Cough	1	······································		2	3	4
u) A cold	1	······································	1	2	3	4
v) Flu	1	······························	1	2	3	4
w) Other infection	1	······································	1	2	3	4

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(please tick & describe)

How often did you take/use this? Yes in If yes, give Medicine, pills, Once drops, past name of **Every** Most Some ointment etc for: 12 months substance day days times or twice x) Thrush i) ii) y) Cystitis i) z) Diabetes za) Epilepsy i) ii) zb) High blood i) pressure ii) zc) Oral contraceptive ii) zd) HRT (hormone replacement therapy) ze) Other condition (please tick & describe) zf) Other condition

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						How	often die	d you tal	xe/use this?
Medicir drops, o ointmer	or		Yes in past 12 months	If yes, g name o substar	f	Every day	Most days	Some times	Once or twice
zg) Oth (ple	er cond		1 ···		·····+	1	2	3	4
zh) Oth (ple	er cond		1 ···		.	1	2	3	4
	k/used icines, s, drops		1 tment						
for their their hea	health, alth. Pl	, where ease in	as others m	ay use them w whether y		lically to such sup	try to imp	rove a spe	
					Regularly			ot at all	
8	a) .	Vitami	ns		1	2	3		
ł	o) .	Minera	als (e.g. calc	ium, iron)	1	2	2		
(-	oplements h oils, eveni	ing primros	e 1	2	3		
(*	Other s e.g. Gi	supplements nseng	;	1	2	3		
			•		ninerals such th and indica				upplements
				Every day	Most days		About 1-2 times a week	Less than once wee	n at all e a
a) Vita	mins (F	Please s	say which vi	itamins and	give brand n	ame)			
i)				1	2		3	4	5
ii)				1	2.	Ī	3	4	5
:::\						1			

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b) Mineral supplements (Please say which minerals e	Every day	Most days	About 1-2 times a week	Less than once a week	Not at all
(6 - ,	,	,		
i)	1	2	3	4	5
ii)	1	2	3	4	5
iii)	1	2	3	4	5
c) Oil supplements (Please say which, e.g. fish oi Primrose oil, and give brand					
i)	1	2	3	4	5
ii)	1	2	3	4	5
iii)	1	2	3	4	5
d) Other supplements (Please say which, e.g. Ginse	ng, Royal Jelly	, and give brand	l name)		
i)	1	2	3	4	5
ii)	1	2	3	4	5
iii)	1	2	3	4	5

q4000 D1a: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for headache/migraine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6857	84.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	1219	15.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4003 D1a1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for headache/migraine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	73	.9	1.1	1.1
	1 Every day	70	.9	1.0	2.1
	2 Most days	162	2.0	2.4	4.5
	3 Sometimes	4664	57.8	68.7	73.2
	4 Once or twice	1818	22.5	26.8	100.0
	Total	6787	84.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1289	16.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4005 D1a2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for headache/migraine

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	106	1.3	7.1	7.1
	1 Every day	19	.2	1.3	8.4
	2 Most days	20	.2	1.3	9.7
	3 Sometimes	1058	13.1	70.9	80.6
	4 Once or twice	290	3.6	19.4	100.0
	Total	1493	18.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6583	81.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4010 D1b: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for backache

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1427	17.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6649	82.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4013 D1b1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for backache

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	37	.5	2.7	2.7
	1 Every day	96	1.2	6.9	9.6
	2 Most days	103	1.3	7.4	17.0
	3 Sometimes	808	10.0	58.3	75.3
	4 Once or twice	342	4.2	24.7	100.0
	Total	1386	17.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6690	82.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4015 D1b2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for backache

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	21	.3	7.6	7.6
	1 Every day	32	.4	11.6	19.1
	2 Most days	21	.3	7.6	26.7
	3 Sometimes	154	1.9	55.6	82.3
	4 Once or twice	49	.6	17.7	100.0
	Total	277	3.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7799	96.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4020 D1c: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for period pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2288	28.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5788	71.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4023 D1c1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for period pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	78	1.0	3.5	3.5
	1 Every day	22	.3	1.0	4.5
	2 Most days	50	.6	2.2	6.7
	3 Sometimes	1591	19.7	70.8	77.5
	4 Once or twice	505	6.3	22.5	100.0
	Total	2246	27.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5830	72.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4025 D1c2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for period pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	27	.3	10.0	10.0
	1 Every day	7	.1	2.6	12.6
	2 Most days	8	.1	3.0	15.6
	3 Sometimes	184	2.3	68.4	84.0
	4 Once or twice	43	.5	16.0	100.0
	Total	269	3.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7807	96.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4030 D1d: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	876	10.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7200	89.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4033 D1d1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	30	.4	3.5	3.5
	1 Every day	114	1.4	13.3	16.9
	2 Most days	43	.5	5.0	21.9
	3 Sometimes	478	5.9	56.0	77.9
	4 Once or twice	189	2.3	22.1	100.0
	Total	854	10.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7222	89.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4035 D1d2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for other pain

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	9	.1	4.7	4.7
	1 Every day	38	.5	19.9	24.6
	2 Most days	15	.2	7.9	32.5
	3 Sometimes	96	1.2	50.3	82.7
	4 Once or twice	33	.4	17.3	100.0
	Total	191	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7885	97.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4040 D1e: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for indigestion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1326	16.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6750	83.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4043 D1e1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for indigestion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	28	.3	2.1	2.1
	1 Every day	47	.6	3.6	5.8
	2 Most days	60	.7	4.6	10.4
	3 Sometimes	776	9.6	59.5	69.9
	4 Once or twice	393	4.9	30.1	100.0
	Total	1304	16.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6772	83.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4045 D1e2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for indigestion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	11	.1	9.5	9.5
	1 Every day	8	.1	6.9	16.4
	2 Most days	8	.1	6.9	23.3
	3 Sometimes	60	.7	51.7	75.0
	4 Once or twice	29	.4	25.0	100.0
	Total	116	1.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7960	98.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4050 D1f: Other used medicine in last 12 months for nausea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	203	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7873	97.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4053 D1f1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for nausea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	11	.1	5.7	5.7
	1 Every day	10	.1	5.2	10.9
	2 Most days	6	.1	3.1	14.0
	3 Sometimes	87	1.1	45.1	59.1
	4 Once or twice	79	1.0	40.9	100.0
	Total	193	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7883	97.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4055 D1f2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for nausea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	2	.0	13.3	13.3
	1 Every day	1	.0	6.7	20.0
	3 Sometimes	8	.1	53.3	73.3
	4 Once or twice	4	.0	26.7	100.0
	Total	15	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8061	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4060 D1g: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for vomiting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	94	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7982	98.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4063 D1g1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for vomiting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	4	.0	4.8	4.8
	1 Every day	4	.0	4.8	9.5
	2 Most days	4	.0	4.8	14.3
	3 Sometimes	26	.3	31.0	45.2
	4 Once or twice	46	.6	54.8	100.0
	Total	84	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7992	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4065 D1g2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for vomiting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	2	.0	22.2	22.2
	1 Every day	2	.0	22.2	44.4
	3 Sometimes	3	.0	33.3	77.8
	4 Once or twice	2	.0	22.2	100.0
	Total	9	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8067	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4070 D1h: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	403	5.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7673	95.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4073 D1h1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	15	.2	3.9	3.9
	1 Every day	9	.1	2.3	6.3
	2 Most days	5	.1	1.3	7.6
	3 Sometimes	119	1.5	31.1	38.6
	4 Once or twice	235	2.9	61.4	100.0
	Total	383	4.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7693	95.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4075 D1h2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for diarrhoea

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	4	.0	14.3	14.3
	1 Every day	3	.0	10.7	25.0
	2 Most days	1	.0	3.6	28.6
	3 Sometimes	12	.1	42.9	71.4
	4 Once or twice	8	.1	28.6	100.0
	Total	28	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8048	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4080 D1i: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for piles/haemorrhoids

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	462	5.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7614	94.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4083 D1i1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for piles/haemorrhoids

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	11	.1	2.4	2.4
	1 Every day	16	.2	3.6	6.0
	2 Most days	17	.2	3.8	9.8
	3 Sometimes	246	3.0	54.7	64.4
	4 Once or twice	160	2.0	35.6	100.0
	Total	450	5.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7626	94.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4085 D1i2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for piles/haemorrhoids

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	1	.0	3.1	3.1
	1 Every day	1	.0	3.1	6.3
	2 Most days	2	.0	6.3	12.5
	3 Sometimes	22	.3	68.8	81.3
	4 Once or twice	6	.1	18.8	100.0
	Total	32	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8044	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4090 D1j: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for constipation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	436	5.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7640	94.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4093 D1j1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for constipation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	13	.2	3.0	3.0
	1 Every day	38	.5	8.8	11.8
	2 Most days	26	.3	6.0	17.9
	3 Sometimes	203	2.5	47.1	65.0
	4 Once or twice	151	1.9	35.0	100.0
	Total	431	5.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7645	94.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4095 D1j2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for constipation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	3	.0	9.7	9.7
	1 Every day	5	.1	16.1	25.8
	2 Most days	4	.0	12.9	38.7
	3 Sometimes	13	.2	41.9	80.6
	4 Once or twice	6	.1	19.4	100.0
	Total	31	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8045	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4100 D1k: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	574	7.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7502	92.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4103 D1k1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	14	.2	2.5	2.5
	1 Every day	415	5.1	74.5	77.0
	2 Most days	39	.5	7.0	84.0
	3 Sometimes	63	.8	11.3	95.3
	4 Once or twice	26	.3	4.7	100.0
	Total	557	6.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7519	93.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4105 D1k2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for depression

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	2	.0	6.7	6.7
	1 Every day	20	.2	66.7	73.3
	2 Most days	2	.0	6.7	80.0
	3 Sometimes	5	.1	16.7	96.7
	4 Once or twice	1	.0	3.3	100.0
	Total	30	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8046	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4110 D1I: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for anxiety/nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	291	3.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7785	96.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4113 D1I1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for anxiety/nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	13	.2	4.6	4.6
	1 Every day	104	1.3	36.7	41.3
	2 Most days	23	.3	8.1	49.5
	3 Sometimes	99	1.2	35.0	84.5
	4 Once or twice	44	.5	15.5	100.0
	Total	283	3.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7793	96.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4115 D1I2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for anxiety/nerves

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	1	.0	5.9	5.9
	1 Every day	4	.0	23.5	29.4
	3 Sometimes	6	.1	35.3	64.7
	4 Once or twice	6	.1	35.3	100.0
	Total	17	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8059	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4120 D1m: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	417	5.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7659	94.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4123 D1m1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	15	.2	3.7	3.7
	1 Every day	50	.6	12.2	15.9
	2 Most days	25	.3	6.1	22.0
	3 Sometimes	204	2.5	49.9	71.9
	4 Once or twice	115	1.4	28.1	100.0
	Total	409	5.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7667	94.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4125 D1m2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for sleeping

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	7	.1	25.0	25.0
	1 Every day	2	.0	7.1	32.1
	2 Most days	1	.0	3.6	35.7
	3 Sometimes	14	.2	50.0	85.7
	4 Once or twice	4	.0	14.3	100.0
	Total	28	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8048	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4130 D1n: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for psoriasis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	135	1.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7941	98.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4133 D1n1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for psoriasis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	6	.1	4.5	4.5
	1 Every day	36	.4	27.3	31.8
	2 Most days	31	.4	23.5	55.3
	3 Sometimes	49	.6	37.1	92.4
	4 Once or twice	10	.1	7.6	100.0
	Total	132	1.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7944	98.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4135 D1n2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for psoriasis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	2	.0	7.4	7.4
	1 Every day	10	.1	37.0	44.4
	2 Most days	4	.0	14.8	59.3
	3 Sometimes	10	.1	37.0	96.3
	4 Once or twice	1	.0	3.7	100.0
	Total	27	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8049	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4140 D1o: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for eczema

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	533	6.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7543	93.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4143 D1o1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for eczema

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	20	.2	3.8	3.8
	1 Every day	67	.8	12.9	16.7
	2 Most days	91	1.1	17.5	34.2
	3 Sometimes	297	3.7	57.0	91.2
	4 Once or twice	46	.6	8.8	100.0
	Total	521	6.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7555	93.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4145 D1o2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for eczema

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	11	.1	9.7	9.7
	1 Every day	29	.4	25.7	35.4
	2 Most days	17	.2	15.0	50.4
	3 Sometimes	48	.6	42.5	92.9
	4 Once or twice	8	.1	7.1	100.0
	Total	113	1.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7963	98.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4150 D1p: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for asthma

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	717	8.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7359	91.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4153 D1p1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for asthma

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	25	.3	3.5	3.5
	1 Every day	286	3.5	40.1	43.6
	2 Most days	83	1.0	11.6	55.3
	3 Sometimes	263	3.3	36.9	92.1
	4 Once or twice	56	.7	7.9	100.0
	Total	713	8.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7363	91.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4155 D1p2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for asthma

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	21	.3	5.8	5.8
	1 Every day	171	2.1	47.6	53.5
	2 Most days	48	.6	13.4	66.9
	3 Sometimes	102	1.3	28.4	95.3
	4 Once or twice	17	.2	4.7	100.0
	Total	359	4.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7717	95.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4160 D1q: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for hay fever

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	955	11.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7121	88.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4163 D1q1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for hay fever

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	36	.4	3.9	3.9
	1 Every day	168	2.1	18.1	22.0
	2 Most days	146	1.8	15.7	37.7
	3 Sometimes	491	6.1	52.9	90.5
	4 Once or twice	88	1.1	9.5	100.0
	Total	929	11.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7147	88.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4165 D1q2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for hay fever

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	9	.1	7.1	7.1
	1 Every day	33	.4	26.0	33.1
	2 Most days	22	.3	17.3	50.4
	3 Sometimes	57	.7	44.9	95.3
	4 Once or twice	6	.1	4.7	100.0
	Total	127	1.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7949	98.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4170 D1r: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other allergies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	293	3.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7783	96.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4173 D1r1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other allergies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	14	.2	4.9	4.9
	1 Every day	42	.5	14.7	19.6
	2 Most days	23	.3	8.0	27.6
	3 Sometimes	141	1.7	49.3	76.9
	4 Once or twice	66	.8	23.1	100.0
	Total	286	3.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7790	96.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4175 D1r2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for other allergies

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	5	.1	11.1	11.1
	1 Every day	8	.1	17.8	28.9
	2 Most days	1	.0	2.2	31.1
	3 Sometimes	22	.3	48.9	80.0
	4 Once or twice	9	.1	20.0	100.0
	Total	45	.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8031	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4180 D1s: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for sore throat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1372	17.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6704	83.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4183 D1s1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for sore throat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	87	1.1	6.5	6.5
	1 Every day	30	.4	2.2	8.7
	2 Most days	20	.2	1.5	10.2
	3 Sometimes	664	8.2	49.6	59.9
	4 Once or twice	537	6.6	40.1	100.0
	Total	1338	16.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6738	83.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4185 D1s2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for sore throat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	21	.3	16.9	16.9
	1 Every day	1	.0	.8	17.7
	2 Most days	1	.0	.8	18.5
	3 Sometimes	67	.8	54.0	72.6
	4 Once or twice	34	.4	27.4	100.0
	Total	124	1.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7952	98.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4190 D1t: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for cough

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	811	10.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7265	90.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4193 D1t1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for cough

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	75	.9	9.5	9.5
	1 Every day	40	.5	5.1	14.6
	2 Most days	18	.2	2.3	16.9
	3 Sometimes	358	4.4	45.5	62.5
	4 Once or twice	295	3.7	37.5	100.0
	Total	786	9.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7290	90.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4195 D1t2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for cough

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	11	.1	18.6	18.6
	1 Every day	5	.1	8.5	27.1
	3 Sometimes	31	.4	52.5	79.7
	4 Once or twice	12	.1	20.3	100.0
	Total	59	.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8017	99.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4200 D1u: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for a cold

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2026	25.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6050	74.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4203 D1u1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for a cold

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	135	1.7	6.8	6.8
	1 Every day	51	.6	2.6	9.4
	2 Most days	56	.7	2.8	12.2
	3 Sometimes	975	12.1	49.3	61.5
	4 Once or twice	761	9.4	38.5	100.0
	Total	1978	24.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6098	75.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4205 D1u2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for a cold

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	32	.4	12.6	12.6
	1 Every day	5	.1	2.0	14.6
	2 Most days	11	.1	4.3	18.9
	3 Sometimes	136	1.7	53.5	72.4
	4 Once or twice	70	.9	27.6	100.0
	Total	254	3.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7822	96.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4210 D1v: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for flu

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	580	7.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7496	92.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4213 D1v1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for flu

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	43	.5	7.6	7.6
	1 Every day	38	.5	6.7	14.4
	2 Most days	24	.3	4.3	18.7
	3 Sometimes	246	3.0	43.7	62.3
	4 Once or twice	212	2.6	37.7	100.0
	Total	563	7.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7513	93.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4215 D1v2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for flu

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	15	.2	18.1	18.1
	1 Every day	5	.1	6.0	24.1
	2 Most days	7	.1	8.4	32.5
	3 Sometimes	36	.4	43.4	75.9
	4 Once or twice	20	.2	24.1	100.0
	Total	83	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7993	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4220 D1w: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other infection

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	535	6.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7541	93.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4223 D1w1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other infection

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	35	.4	6.8	6.8
	1 Every day	91	1.1	17.7	24.5
	2 Most days	16	.2	3.1	27.6
	3 Sometimes	164	2.0	31.8	59.4
	4 Once or twice	209	2.6	40.6	100.0
	Total	515	6.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7561	93.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4225 D1w2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for other infection

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	8	.1	9.0	9.0
	1 Every day	25	.3	28.1	37.1
	2 Most days	3	.0	3.4	40.4
	3 Sometimes	26	.3	29.2	69.7
	4 Once or twice	27	.3	30.3	100.0
	Total	89	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7987	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4230 D1x: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for thrush

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1072	13.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7004	86.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4233 D1x1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for thrush

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	33	.4	3.1	3.1
	1 Every day	38	.5	3.6	6.8
	2 Most days	16	.2	1.5	8.3
	3 Sometimes	393	4.9	37.4	45.7
	4 Once or twice	570	7.1	54.3	100.0
	Total	1050	13.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7026	87.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4235 D1x2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for thrush

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	10	.1	11.2	11.2
	1 Every day	2	.0	2.2	13.5
	3 Sometimes	37	.5	41.6	55.1
	4 Once or twice	40	.5	44.9	100.0
	Total	89	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7987	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4240 D1y: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for cystitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	270	3.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7806	96.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4243 D1y1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for cystitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	14	.2	5.4	5.4
	1 Every day	21	.3	8.1	13.5
	2 Most days	1	.0	.4	13.9
	3 Sometimes	65	.8	25.1	39.0
	4 Once or twice	158	2.0	61.0	100.0
	Total	259	3.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7817	96.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4245 D1y2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for cystitis

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	4	.0	15.4	15.4
	3 Sometimes	9	.1	34.6	50.0
	4 Once or twice	13	.2	50.0	100.0
	Total	26	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8050	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4250 D1z: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	50	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8026	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4253 D1z1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	1	.0	2.0	2.0
	1 Every day	45	.6	91.8	93.9
	2 Most days	1	.0	2.0	95.9
	4 Once or twice	2	.0	4.1	100.0
	Total	49	.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8027	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4255 D1z2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for diabetes

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	1	.0	3.8	3.8
	1 Every day	23	.3	88.5	92.3
	4 Once or twice	2	.0	7.7	100.0
	Total	26	.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8050	99.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4260 D1za: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for epilepsy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	52	.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8024	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4263 D1za1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for epilepsy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	1	.0	2.0	2.0
	1 Every day	46	.6	92.0	94.0
	3 Sometimes	1	.0	2.0	96.0
	4 Once or twice	2	.0	4.0	100.0
	Total	50	.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8026	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4265 D1za2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for epilepsy

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	2	.0	15.4	15.4
	1 Every day	8	.1	61.5	76.9
	3 Sometimes	2	.0	15.4	92.3
	4 Once or twice	1	.0	7.7	100.0
	Total	13	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8063	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4270 D1zb: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for high blood pressure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	153	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7923	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4273 D1zb1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for high blood pressure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	6	.1	4.0	4.0
	1 Every day	133	1.6	89.3	93.3
	2 Most days	3	.0	2.0	95.3
	3 Sometimes	4	.0	2.7	98.0
	4 Once or twice	3	.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	149	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7927	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4275 D1zb2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for high blood pressure

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	3	.0	7.7	7.7
	1 Every day	35	.4	89.7	97.4
	4 Once or twice	1	.0	2.6	100.0
	Total	39	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8037	99.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4280 D1zc: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for oral contraceptive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1176	14.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6900	85.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4283 D1zc1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for oral contraceptive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	50	.6	4.3	4.3
	1 Every day	815	10.1	70.7	75.1
	2 Most days	235	2.9	20.4	95.5
	3 Sometimes	33	.4	2.9	98.4
	4 Once or twice	19	.2	1.6	100.0
	Total	1152	14.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6924	85.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4285 D1zc2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for oral contraceptive

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	20	.2	69.0	69.0
	2 Most days	7	.1	24.1	93.1
	4 Once or twice	2	.0	6.9	100.0
	Total	29	.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8047	99.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4290 D1zd: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for HRT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	199	2.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7877	97.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4293 D1zd1: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for HRT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	7	.1	3.6	3.6
	1 Every day	169	2.1	88.0	91.7
	2 Most days	8	.1	4.2	95.8
	3 Sometimes	3	.0	1.6	97.4
	4 Once or twice	5	.1	2.6	100.0
	Total	192	2.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7884	97.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4295 D1zd2: Frequency mother used medicine 2 for HRT

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Every day	9	.1	75.0	75.0
	3 Sometimes	3	.0	25.0	100.0
	Total	12	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8064	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4300 D1ze: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other condition 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1176	14.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6900	85.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4303 D1ze: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other condition 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	71	.9	6.1	6.1
	1 Every day	529	6.6	45.6	51.8
	2 Most days	71	.9	6.1	57.9
	3 Sometimes	354	4.4	30.5	88.4
	4 Once or twice	134	1.7	11.6	100.0
	Total	1159	14.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6917	85.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4310 D1zf: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other condition 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	324	4.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7752	96.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4313 D1zf: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other condition 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	26	.3	8.2	8.2
	1 Every day	129	1.6	40.4	48.6
	2 Most days	29	.4	9.1	57.7
	3 Sometimes	105	1.3	32.9	90.6
	4 Once or twice	30	.4	9.4	100.0
	Total	319	3.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7757	96.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4320 D1zg: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other condition 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	169	2.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7907	97.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4323 D1zg: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other condition 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Medicine reported, but no frequency	17	.2	10.4	10.4
	1 Every day	66	.8	40.5	50.9
	2 Most days	16	.2	9.8	60.7
	3 Sometimes	35	.4	21.5	82.2
	4 Once or twice	29	.4	17.8	100.0
	Total	163	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7913	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4330 D1zh: Mother used medicine in last 12 months for other condition 4

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	62	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8014	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4333 D1zh: Frequency mother used medicine 1 for other condition 4

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Frequency not stated	9	.1	15.5	15.5
	1 Every day	19	.2	32.8	48.3
	2 Most days	4	.0	6.9	55.2
	3 Sometimes	17	.2	29.3	84.5
	4 Once or twice	9	.1	15.5	100.0
	Total	58	.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8018	99.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4340 D1zi: Mother not used medicines in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	100	1.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7976	98.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4350 D2a: Mother used vitamins in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	1386	17.2	20.1	20.1
	2 Occasionally	1520	18.8	22.0	42.1
	3 Not at all	4000	49.5	57.9	100.0
	Total	6906	85.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1170	14.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4351 D2b: Mother used minerals in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	816	10.1	13.4	13.4
	2 Occasionally	817	10.1	13.4	26.8
	3 Not at all	4452	55.1	73.2	100.0
	Total	6085	75.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1991	24.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4352 D2c: Mother used oil supplements in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	1151	14.3	18.0	18.0
	2 Occasionally	817	10.1	12.8	30.8
	3 Not at all	4415	54.7	69.2	100.0
	Total	6383	79.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1693	21.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4353 D2d: Mother used other supplements in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Regularly	343	4.2	6.1	6.1
	2 Occasionally	349	4.3	6.3	12.4
	3 Not at all	4888	60.5	87.6	100.0
	Total	5580	69.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2496	30.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4360 D3a1: Frequency mother used vitamin 1 in last month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	33	.4	.7	.7
	1 Every day	949	11.8	18.7	19.4
	2 Most days	482	6.0	9.5	28.9
	3 1-2 times a week	292	3.6	5.8	34.7
	4 < once a week	268	3.3	5.3	40.0
	5 Not at all	3038	37.6	60.0	100.0
	Total	5062	62.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3014	37.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4370 D3a2: Frequency mother used vitamin 2 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	11	.1	.4	.4
	1 Every day	223	2.8	8.9	9.4
	2 Most days	112	1.4	4.5	13.9
	3 1-2 times a week	57	.7	2.3	16.1
	4 < once a week	48	.6	1.9	18.1
	5 Not at all	2045	25.3	81.9	100.0
	Total	2496	30.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5580	69.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4380 D3a3: Frequency mother used vitamin 3 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	2	.0	.1	.1
	1 Every day	83	1.0	3.8	3.9
	2 Most days	31	.4	1.4	5.3
	3 1-2 times a week	14	.2	.6	6.0
	4 < once a week	12	.1	.6	6.5
	5 Not at all	2029	25.1	93.5	100.0
	Total	2171	26.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5905	73.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4390 D3b1: Frequency mother used mineral 1 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	22	.3	.5	.5
	1 Every day	465	5.8	11.3	11.8
	2 Most days	212	2.6	5.1	16.9
	3 1-2 times a week	103	1.3	2.5	19.4
	4 < once a week	103	1.3	2.5	21.9
	5 Not at all	3224	39.9	78.1	100.0
	Total	4129	51.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3947	48.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4400 D3b2: Frequency mother used mineral 2 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	2	.0	.1	.1
	1 Every day	84	1.0	3.7	3.7
	2 Most days	30	.4	1.3	5.1
	3 1-2 times a week	11	.1	.5	5.5
	4 < once a week	9	.1	.4	5.9
	5 Not at all	2158	26.7	94.1	100.0
	Total	2294	28.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5782	71.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4410 D3b3: Frequency mother used mineral 3 in past month

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	1	.0	.0	.0
	1 Every day	15	.2	.7	.7
	2 Most days	6	.1	.3	1.0
	4 < once a week	5	.1	.2	1.2
	5 Not at all	2155	26.7	98.8	100.0
	Total	2182	27.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5894	73.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4420 D3c1: Frequency mother used oil supplement 1 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	33	.4	.7	.7
	1 Every day	839	10.4	18.1	18.9
	2 Most days	348	4.3	7.5	26.4
	3 1-2 times a week	182	2.3	3.9	30.3
	4 < once a week	167	2.1	3.6	33.9
	5 Not at all	3055	37.8	66.1	100.0
	Total	4624	57.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3452	42.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4430 D3c2: Frequency mother used oil supplement 2 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	12	.1	.5	.5
	1 Every day	169	2.1	7.4	7.9
	2 Most days	47	.6	2.1	10.0
	3 1-2 times a week	25	.3	1.1	11.1
	4 < once a week	10	.1	.4	11.5
	5 Not at all	2019	25.0	88.5	100.0
	Total	2282	28.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5794	71.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4440 D3c3: Frequency mother used oil supplement 3 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	1	.0	.0	.0
	1 Every day	6	.1	.3	.3
	2 Most days	4	.0	.2	.5
	3 1-2 times a week	1	.0	.0	.6
	5 Not at all	2014	24.9	99.4	100.0
	Total	2026	25.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6050	74.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4450 D3d1: Frequency mother used other supplement 1 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	28	.3	.8	.8
	1 Every day	295	3.7	7.9	8.7
	2 Most days	120	1.5	3.2	11.9
	3 1-2 times a week	65	.8	1.7	13.7
	4 < once a week	89	1.1	2.4	16.0
	5 Not at all	3123	38.7	84.0	100.0
	Total	3720	46.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	4356	53.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

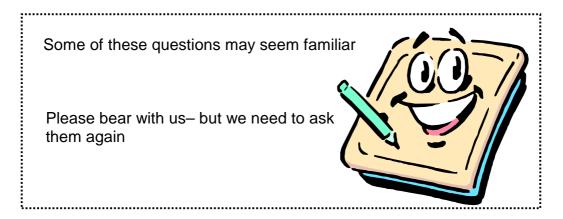
q4460 D3d2: Frequency mother used other supplement 2 in past month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	6	.1	.3	.3
	1 Every day	64	.8	3.0	3.3
	2 Most days	12	.1	.6	3.9
	3 1-2 times a week	10	.1	.5	4.3
	4 < once a week	14	.2	.7	5.0
	5 Not at all	2021	25.0	95.0	100.0
	Total	2127	26.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	5949	73.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q4470 D3d3: Frequency mother used other supplement 3 in past month

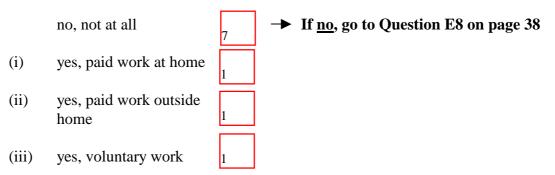
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Supplement reported, but no frequency	2	.0	.1	.1
	1 Every day	21	.3	1.0	1.1
	2 Most days	4	.0	.2	1.3
	3 1-2 times a week	1	.0	.0	1.4
	4 < once a week	4	.0	.2	1.6
	5 Not at all	2020	25.0	98.4	100.0
	Total	2052	25.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6024	74.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

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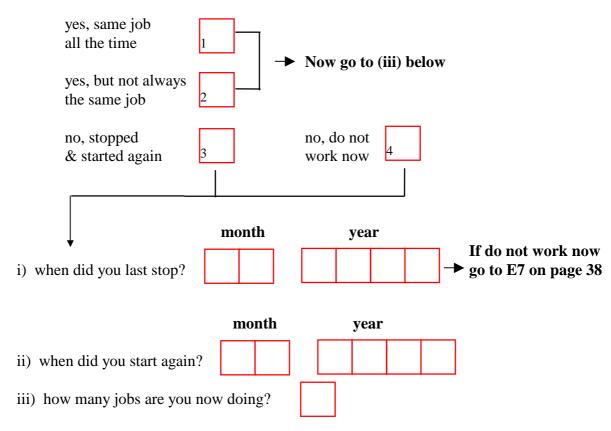


SECTION E: YOUR OCCUPATION AND LIFESTYLE

E1. a) Since the study child was 5 years old have you worked at all? (please tick all that apply).



b) Have you been working all the time since you started work after the study child was 5?



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	job(s) you do and the type of industry/employer(s) you work for). If you are self-employed please also say so.
c)	How many hours did you work <u>last week</u> ? hours (i) Was this a typical week?
	Yes No, usually work No, usually work less hours
	If <u>no</u> ,
	(ii) how many hours in a usual week? hours
d)	Does your work include weekends?
	Yes, usually Yes, sometimes 2 No, never 3
e)	Do you work in the evenings or at night?
	Yes, often Yes, sometimes 2 No 3
f)	How would you describe the physical effort you need for your current job(s)?
	very little effort, mostly sitting 1
	some physical effort 2
	quite a lot of physical effort 3
	considerable physical effort 4

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g)	Do you usually work:
	the basic no. of hours per week 1
	basic hours plus paid overtime 2
	longer than basic hours (but not paid extra)
	self-employed - as long as necessary 4
h)	Which of the following <u>best</u> describes how you are paid in your present job?
	Monthly salary plus performance Monthly salary only Monthly salary 2 Weekly wage 3
	Hourly paid 4 Piecework 5
	Self-employed Other (please describe) 7
i)	Are you on a recognised pay scale with increments, either automatic or performance related?
	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 9
j)	If you decided to leave your job, how much notice are you officially required to give?
	Less than one week 1 1, 2 or 1 or 2 months 3
	3 months or more 4 not relevant (self-employed) 5 Don't know 9
k)	In your sort of work, are there opportunities for promotion either in your current organisation or by changing employers?
	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 9

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1)	Who decides what time you start a	nd leave work?	
	Flexitime system 1	Employer decide	es ₂
	I decide, within certain limits 3	Negotiated with employer	4
m)	Does your job require you to desig or is your work largely specified for		nt aspects of your own work,
	I am required to design/plan my work 1	Work is largely specified by others	S 2 Other 3
box, as inter	ts I & m): A single variable is planded. Separate variables for equalitiple boxes. A variable indicate	each category are	e presented for respondents
n)	How much influence do you perso	nally have in decidi	ing what tasks you are to do?
	A great deal 1	A fair amount	2
	Not much 3	None	4
E2. What a	are the main reasons you work? (tic	k all that apply)	
		Y	Yes
	a) financial, I am important as a b	readwinner ₁	
	b) financial, for family extras	1	
	c) career	1	
	d) enjoyment	1	
	e) to get out of the home	1	
	f) other (please tick & describe)	1	

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E3.	Are you working at the same status	as you did before the study child was born?
	didn't work before	7
	no, lower level	1
	yes, same level	2
	no, higher level	3
E4.	Do you find your job satisfying?	
	Yes 1	No 2 Sometimes 3
E5.	Do you wish that you could generall	y spend more time with your study child?
	yes, often	
	yes, sometimes 2	
	yes, but rarely 3	
	no, not at all	
E6.	a) How do you usually travel to	o work? (Tick all that apply)
		Yes Work at home
	i) public transport (bus, train	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
	ii) car	1
	iii) cycle	1
	iv) walk	1
	v) other (please tick and describe)	1

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	b)	How long do	oes it usually tal	ke:			
				Less than 15 mins	15-29 mins	30-59 mins	An hour or more
	i)	to travel to v	vork	1	2	3	4
	ii)	to travel hor	ne from work	1	2	3	4
E7.			ou have had sin	•	child's 7th bi	rthday, <u>apart fr</u>	om your
	_	f child rt of job	Job		Но	ours worked in	usual week
	•••••						
	•••••						
		orking now p	lease go to Que w:	estion E9 on p	age 39		
E8.	Have	you chosen no	ot to work so tha	Yes 2		your childrens to E9 on page	
	If <u>no</u> , a)		en looking for v	work? Yes	1 No	$ \begin{array}{ccc} & & & \\ & &$	<u>no,</u> go to E80 1 page 39
	If <u>yes</u>		ave you been se	eking work?		months → no on	ow go to E9 page 39

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E8.	c)	If you have no	ot been lookii	ng for work,	please give r	easons (tick all that	apply):
		(i) do no	t want to wor	k 1	(iv)	not well enough	1
		(ii) lookir	ng after famil	y 1	(v)	other (please tick & describe)	1
		(iii) on ma	ternity leave	1			
E9.	In the	past 2 years ha	ve you taken	any courses	or educationa	al training?	
					Yes	No	
	a)	training withi	n my job		1	2	
	b)	evening class	es		1	2	
	c)	university co	ırse		1	2	
	d)	other (please	tick & descri	be)	1	2	
E10.	What	is your job like	? (If you are : Yes, always	Yes, mostly	Some- times	Not very often	nt job) Never
a) D	o you en	joy your job?	1	2	3	4	5
	o you ha ork?	ve problems at	1	2	3	4	5
	re the pe ork frien	ople at your dly?	1	2	3	4	5
	re the pe ork supp	ople at your ortive?	1	2	3	4	5
e) Is	it very n	oisy?	1	2	3	4	5
	o you wo	ork in a smoky e?	1	2	3	4	5

q5000 E1a: Mother worked at all since child was 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7 Not at all	890	11.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7186	89.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5001 E1a1: Mother worked at home since child was 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	834	10.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7242	89.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5002 E1a2: Mother worked out of home since child was 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6659	82.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	1417	17.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5003 E1a3: Mother done voluntary work since child was 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	616	7.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7460	92.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5004 E1b: Mother in continuous employment since child was 5

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, same job	3254	40.3	46.4	46.4
	2 Yes, different jobs	2216	27.4	31.6	78.0
	3 No, stopped + started again	959	11.9	13.7	91.7
	4 No, doesn't work now	580	7.2	8.3	100.0
	Total	7009	86.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1067	13.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5005a E1b1: Month mother last stopped working

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	89	1.1	7.2	7.2
	2	88	1.1	7.1	14.3
	3	77	1.0	6.2	20.6
	4	97	1.2	7.9	28.4
	5	105	1.3	8.5	37.0
	6	114	1.4	9.2	46.2
	7	175	2.2	14.2	60.4
	8	86	1.1	7.0	67.3
	9	91	1.1	7.4	74.7
	10	94	1.2	7.6	82.3
	11	65	.8	5.3	87.6
	12	153	1.9	12.4	100.0
	Total	1234	15.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6842	84.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5005b E1b1: Year mother last stopped working

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1974	1	.0	.1	.1
	1985	1	.0	.1	.2
	1987	3	.0	.2	.4
	1988	3	.0	.2	.6
	1989	3	.0	.2	.9
	1990	7	.1	.5	1.4
	1991	18	.2	1.4	2.8
	1992	18	.2	1.4	4.2
	1993	5	.1	.4	4.6
	1994	17	.2	1.3	5.9
	1995	18	.2	1.4	7.3
	1996	42	.5	3.2	10.5
	1997	100	1.2	7.7	18.2
	1998	137	1.7	10.6	28.8
	1999	211	2.6	16.3	45.1
	2000	217	2.7	16.8	61.9
	2001	326	4.0	25.2	87.1
	2002	161	2.0	12.4	99.5
	2003	6	.1	.5	100.0
	Total	1294	16.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6782	84.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5006a E1b2: Month mother last started working

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	97	1.2	11.6	11.6
	2	50	.6	6.0	17.6
	3	58	.7	7.0	24.6
	4	69	.9	8.3	32.9
	5	45	.6	5.4	38.3
	6	51	.6	6.1	44.4
	7	43	.5	5.2	49.6
	8	29	.4	3.5	53.1
	9	204	2.5	24.5	77.6
	10	75	.9	9.0	86.6
	11	80	1.0	9.6	96.2
	12	32	.4	3.8	100.0
	Total	833	10.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7243	89.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

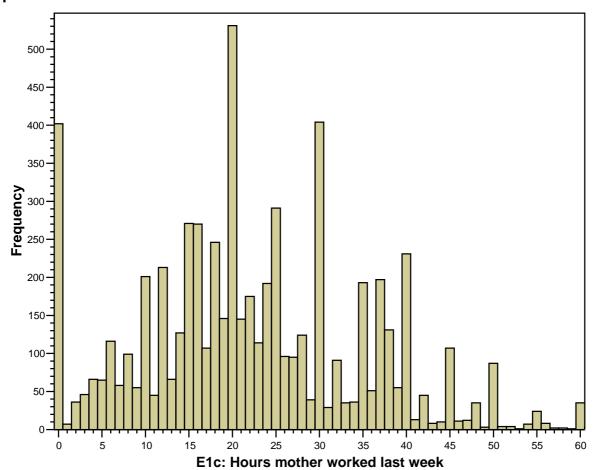
q5006b E1b2: Year mother last started working

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1991	2	.0	.2	.2
	1992	10	.1	1.2	1.4
	1993	2	.0	.2	1.6
	1994	2	.0	.2	1.9
	1995	9	.1	1.1	2.9
	1996	11	.1	1.3	4.2
	1997	27	.3	3.2	7.4
	1998	68	.8	8.0	15.4
	1999	127	1.6	14.9	30.3
	2000	153	1.9	18.0	48.2
	2001	271	3.4	31.8	80.0
	2002	156	1.9	18.3	98.4
	2003	14	.2	1.6	100.0
	Total	852	10.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7224	89.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5007 E1b3: Number of jobs mother is doing now

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	83	1.0	1.4	1.4
	1	4899	60.7	84.4	85.8
	2	690	8.5	11.9	97.7
	3	105	1.3	1.8	99.5
	4	19	.2	.3	99.9
	5	3	.0	.1	99.9
	6	1	.0	.0	99.9
	7	2	.0	.0	100.0
	8	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5804	71.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2272	28.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5010 E1c: Hours mother worked last week



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers > 60:

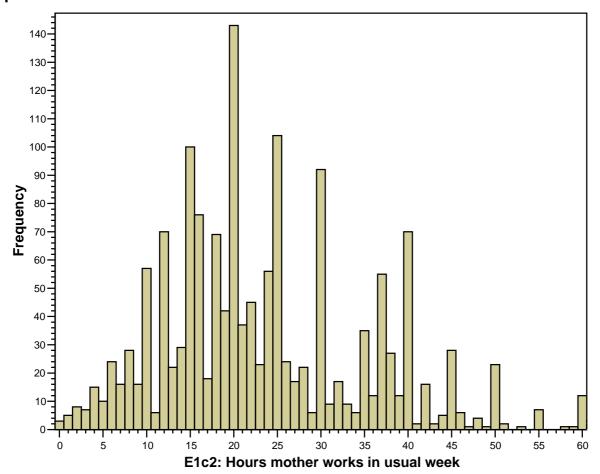
q5010 E1c: Hours mother worked last week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	61	1	.1	3.8	3.8
	62	2	.1	7.7	11.5
	63	1	.1	3.8	15.4
	64	2	.1	7.7	23.1
	65	4	.2	15.4	38.5
	66	2	.1	7.7	46.2
	70	1	.1	3.8	50.0
	73	1	.1	3.8	53.8
	75	2	.1	7.7	61.5
	80	1	.1	3.8	65.4
	82	1	.1	3.8	69.2
	84	2	.1	7.7	76.9
	90	1	.1	3.8	80.8
	105	1	.1	3.8	84.6
	998 Lots of hours	4	.2	15.4	100.0
	Total	26	1.5	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	3	.2		
	-1 No response	1731	98.4		
	Total	1734	98.5		
Total		1760	100.0		

q5011 E1c1: Hours mother worked last week compared to typical week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4900	60.7	78.4	78.4
	2 Usually more hours	857	10.6	13.7	92.1
	3 Usually less hours	492	6.1	7.9	100.0
	Total	6249	77.4	100.0	
Missing	-8 Text response	1	.0		
	-1 No response	1826	22.6		
	Total	1827	22.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5012 E1c2: Hours mother works in usual week



plus the following missing values, special codes and outliers > 60:

q5012 E1c2: Hours mother works in usual week

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	62	1	.0	7.1	7.1
	65	4	.1	28.6	35.7
	66	1	.0	7.1	42.9
	68	1	.0	7.1	50.0
	70	1	.0	7.1	57.1
	75	1	.0	7.1	64.3
	80	1	.0	7.1	71.4
	84	2	.0	14.3	85.7
	85	1	.0	7.1	92.9
	97 Occasional	1	.0	7.1	100.0
	Total	14	.2	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	32	.5		
	-1 No response	6476	99.3		
	Total	6508	99.8		
Total		6522	100.0		

q5013 E1d: Mother works weekends

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Usually	987	12.2	15.7	15.7
	2 Sometimes	1699	21.0	27.0	42.7
	3 Never	3606	44.7	57.3	100.0
	Total	6292	77.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1784	22.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5014 E1e: Mother works evenings/nights

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Often	1087	13.5	17.3	17.3
	2 Sometimes	1568	19.4	24.9	42.2
	3 Never	3631	45.0	57.8	100.0
	Total	6286	77.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1790	22.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5015 E1f: Physical effort in mother's job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Very little	2376	29.4	37.3	37.3
	2 Some	2310	28.6	36.2	73.5
	3 Quite a lot	1317	16.3	20.7	94.2
	4 Considerable	370	4.6	5.8	100.0
	Total	6373	78.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1703	21.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5016 E1g: Mother's work pattern

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Basic hours	3678	45.5	59.6	59.6
	2 Basic+paid overtime	801	9.9	13.0	72.6
	3 Basic+unpaid overtime	958	11.9	15.5	88.1
	4 Self employed	734	9.1	11.9	100.0
	Total	6171	76.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1905	23.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5017 E1h: Description of payment for present job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Monthly salary+performance	368	4.6	5.8	5.8
	2 Monthly salary only	3776	46.8	59.3	65.1
	3 Weekly wage	463	5.7	7.3	72.3
	4 Hourly paid	694	8.6	10.9	83.2
	5 Piecework	31	.4	.5	83.7
	6 Self employed	468	5.8	7.3	91.1
	7 Other	569	7.0	8.9	100.0
	Total	6369	78.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1707	21.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5019 E1i: Mother on incremental pay scale

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3465	42.9	55.4	55.4
	2 No	2404	29.8	38.5	93.9
	9 Don't know	381	4.7	6.1	100.0
	Total	6250	77.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1826	22.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5020 E1j: Mother notice period required

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <1 week	232	2.9	3.7	3.7
	2 1-3 weeks	1309	16.2	20.8	24.5
	3 1-2 months	3434	42.5	54.5	79.0
	4 >=3 months	468	5.8	7.4	86.4
	5 Not relevant	591	7.3	9.4	95.8
	9 Don't know	267	3.3	4.2	100.0
	Total	6301	78.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1775	22.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5021 E1k: Mother's opportunities for promotion

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3813	47.2	61.5	61.5
	2 No	2092	25.9	33.8	95.3
	9 Don't know	292	3.6	4.7	100.0
	Total	6197	76.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1879	23.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5022 E1I: Person who decides what time mother starts and leaves work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Flexitime system	455	5.6	7.4	7.4
	2 Employer decides	2231	27.6	36.2	43.6
	3 Mother decides, within certain limits	2079	25.7	33.8	77.4
	4 Negotiated with employer	1390	17.2	22.6	100.0
	Total	6155	76.2	100.0	
Missing	-2 Multiple ticks	142	1.8		
	-1 Not stated	1779	22.0		
	Total	1921	23.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5023 E1I (multiple ticks): Mother has a flexitime system at work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	34	.4	23.9	23.9
	2 No	108	1.3	76.1	100.0
	Total	142	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6155	76.2		
	-1 Not stated	1779	22.0		
	Total	7934	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5024 E1I (multiple ticks): Mother's employer decides what time she starts and leaves work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	85	1.1	59.9	59.9
	2 No	57	.7	40.1	100.0
	Total	142	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6155	76.2		
	-1 Not stated	1779	22.0		
	Total	7934	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

 ${\tt q5025~E1I}$ (multiple ticks): Mother decides what time she starts and leaves work, within certain limits

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	104	1.3	73.2	73.2
	2 No	38	.5	26.8	100.0
	Total	142	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6155	76.2		
	-1 Not stated	1779	22.0		
	Total	7934	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5026 E1I (multiple ticks): Times mother starts and leaves work are negotiated with her employer

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	64	.8	45.1	45.1
	2 No	78	1.0	54.9	100.0
	Total	142	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6155	76.2		
	-1 Not stated	1779	22.0		
	Total	7934	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5027 DV: Number of ticks for question E1I

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1779	22.0	22.0	22.0
	1	6155	76.2	76.2	98.2
	2	139	1.7	1.7	100.0
	3	3	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

q5028 E1m: Way in which mother's work is designed and planned

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Mother is required to design/plan her work	3004	37.2	50.0	50.0
	2 Work is largely specified by others	2691	33.3	44.8	94.9
	3 Other	307	3.8	5.1	100.0
	Total	6002	74.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Multiple ticks	104	1.3		
	-1 Not stated	1970	24.4		
	Total	2074	25.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5029 E1m (multiple ticks): Mother is required to design/plan her work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	104	1.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	-2 Single tick	6002	74.3		
	-1 Not stated	1970	24.4		
	Total	7972	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5030 E1m (multiple ticks): Mother's work is largely specified by others

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	102	1.3	98.1	98.1
	2 No	2	.0	1.9	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6002	74.3		
	-1 Not stated	1970	24.4		
	Total	7972	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5031 E1m (multiple ticks): Mother's work is designed/planned in other way

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3	.0	2.9	2.9
	2 No	101	1.3	97.1	100.0
	Total	104	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-2 Single tick	6002	74.3		
	-1 Not stated	1970	24.4		
	Total	7972	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5032 DV: Number of ticks for question E1m

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1970	24.4	24.4	24.4
	1	6002	74.3	74.3	98.7
	2	103	1.3	1.3	100.0
	3	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

q5033 E1n: Mother's influence over work tasks

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 A great deal	2292	28.4	36.6	36.6
	2 A fair amount	2325	28.8	37.2	73.8
	3 Not much	1281	15.9	20.5	94.3
	4 None	357	4.4	5.7	100.0
	Total	6255	77.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1821	22.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5040 E2a: Mother works for financial reasons - as breadwinner

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2170	26.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5906	73.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5041 E2b: Mother works for financial reasons - for family extras

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3772	46.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	4304	53.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5042 E2c: Mother works for career reasons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1755	21.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6321	78.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5043 E2d: Mother works for enjoyment

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3052	37.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5024	62.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5044 E2e: Mother works to get out of home

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2095	25.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	5981	74.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5045 E2f: Mother works for other reasons

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	420	5.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7656	94.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5050 E3: Mother's work status compared to before child was born

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 Not comparable	61	.8	1.0	1.0
	1 Lower	1928	23.9	30.7	31.7
	2 Same	2103	26.0	33.5	65.2
	3 Higher	1733	21.5	27.6	92.8
	7 Didn't work before	455	5.6	7.2	100.0
	Total	6280	77.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1796	22.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5060 E4: Mother's finds job satisfying

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent	
Valid	1 Yes	4210	52.1	66.2	66.2	
	2 No	387	4.8	6.1	72.3	
	3 Sometimes	1764	21.8	27.7	100.0	
	Total	6361	78.8	100.0		
Missing	-1 No response	1715	21.2			
Total		8076	100.0			

q5070 E5: Mother wishes could spend more time with child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Often	1156	14.3	18.4	18.4
	2 Sometimes	2668	33.0	42.5	61.0
	3 Rarely	773	9.6	12.3	73.3
	4 Not at all	1676	20.8	26.7	100.0
	Total	6273	77.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1803	22.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5080 E6a1: Mother uses public transport to travel to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	490	6.1	61.1	61.1
	7 Work at home	312	3.9	38.9	100.0
	Total	802	9.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7274	90.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5081 E6a2: Mother uses car to travel to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	4982	61.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	3094	38.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5082 E6a3: Mother uses cycle to travel to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	256	3.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7820	96.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5083 E6a4: Mother walks to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1177	14.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	6899	85.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5084 E6a5: Mother uses other transport to travel to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	67	.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8009	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5090 E6b1: Time mother takes to travel to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <15 mins	3027	37.5	51.1	51.1
	2 15-29 mins	2048	25.4	34.6	85.7
	3 30-59 mins	736	9.1	12.4	98.2
	4 >=1 hour	107	1.3	1.8	100.0
	9 DK	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5919	73.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2157	26.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5091 E6b2: Time mother takes to travel home from work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 <15 mins	2566	31.8	50.7	50.7
	2 15-29 mins	1745	21.6	34.5	85.1
	3 30-59 mins	645	8.0	12.7	97.9
	4 >=1 hour	106	1.3	2.1	100.0
	9 DK	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5063	62.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3013	37.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5150 E8: Mother chosen not to work to stay with children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 No	356	4.4	22.7	22.7
	2 Yes	1215	15.0	77.3	100.0
	Total	1571	19.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	6505	80.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5151 E8a: Mother looking for work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	89	1.1	23.3	23.3
	2 No	293	3.6	76.7	100.0
	Total	382	4.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7694	95.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5152 E8b: Duration mother has been seeking work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2	.0	2.6	2.6
	1	17	.2	22.4	25.0
	2	10	.1	13.2	38.2
	3	12	.1	15.8	53.9
	4	9	.1	11.8	65.8
	5	2	.0	2.6	68.4
	6	7	.1	9.2	77.6
	8	1	.0	1.3	78.9
	10	3	.0	3.9	82.9
	12	9	.1	11.8	94.7
	15	1	.0	1.3	96.1
	24	2	.0	2.6	98.7
	48	1	.0	1.3	100.0
	Total	76	.9	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	7999	99.0		
	Total	8000	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5153 E8c1: Mother not looking for work as does not want to work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	43	.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8033	99.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5154 E8c2: Mother not looking for work as looking after family

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	154	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7922	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5155 E8c3: Mother not looking for work as on maternity leave

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	18	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8058	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5156 E8c4: Mother not well enough to look for work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	114	1.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7962	98.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5157 E8c5: Mother not looking for work for other reason

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	126	1.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	7950	98.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5160 E9a: Mother taken training within job in past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3734	46.2	56.8	56.8
	2 No	2839	35.2	43.2	100.0
	Total	6573	81.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1503	18.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5161 E9b: Mother taken evening classes in past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	965	11.9	19.5	19.5
	2 No	3974	49.2	80.5	100.0
	Total	4939	61.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3137	38.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5162 E9c: Mother taken university course in past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	493	6.1	10.7	10.7
	2 No	4119	51.0	89.3	100.0
	Total	4612	57.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3464	42.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5163 E9d: Mother taken other training in past 2 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1115	13.8	25.9	25.9
	2 No	3186	39.5	74.1	100.0
	Total	4301	53.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	3775	46.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5170 E10a: Mother enjoys job

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	1354	16.8	18.6	18.6
	2 Mostly	4424	54.8	60.8	79.4
	3 Sometimes	1213	15.0	16.7	96.1
	4 Not very often	234	2.9	3.2	99.3
	5 Never	49	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	7274	90.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	802	9.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5171 E10b: Mother has problems at work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	76	.9	1.1	1.1
	2 Mostly	109	1.3	1.5	2.6
	3 Sometimes	2122	26.3	29.3	31.9
	4 Not very often	3682	45.6	50.9	82.7
	5 Never	1249	15.5	17.3	100.0
	Total	7238	89.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	838	10.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5172 E10c: Mother works with friendly people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	3053	37.8	43.1	43.1
	2 Mostly	3598	44.6	50.7	93.8
	3 Sometimes	356	4.4	5.0	98.8
	4 Not very often	33	.4	.5	99.3
	5 Never	51	.6	.7	100.0
	Total	7091	87.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	985	12.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5173 E10d: Mother works with supportive people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	2390	29.6	33.9	33.9
	2 Mostly	3597	44.5	51.1	85.0
	3 Sometimes	849	10.5	12.1	97.0
	4 Not very often	149	1.8	2.1	99.2
	5 Never	59	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	7044	87.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	1032	12.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5174 E10e: Mother's job is noisy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	414	5.1	5.7	5.7
	2 Mostly	729	9.0	10.1	15.9
	3 Sometimes	2771	34.3	38.5	54.3
	4 Not very often	2482	30.7	34.5	88.8
	5 Never	807	10.0	11.2	100.0
	Total	7203	89.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	873	10.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q5175 E10f: Mother works in smoky atmosphere

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Always	59	.7	.8	.8
	2 Mostly	61	.8	.8	1.7
	3 Sometimes	254	3.1	3.5	5.2
	4 Not very often	720	8.9	10.0	15.1
	5 Never	6135	76.0	84.9	100.0
	Total	7229	89.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	847	10.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

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	:	,	
		ough we asked a lot about you when you were pregnant, now that	
		are looking at the ears and hearing of	
		he study children, we find there are e questions we need to ask.	
	Plea preg If you plea ques If you just	ase think back to the time when you were gnant with your 10 year old study child. Ou find this impossible to remember se write NK beside the appropriate stion. Ou are not the child's biological mother tick N/A here: N/A In go straight to Section G on Page 56.	
			
the bi	ologica ox abov	espondents who ticked G1b and/or G1c but not G1a (thereby indicating the last mother was not involved in completing the questionnaire) failed to tick to the last many went on to complete section F. No action has been taken, the last to exclude the responses for these cases (for whom Q9980 = 2).]	the
SECT	ION F:	NOISE DURING PREGNANCY	
	Noise	at work	
F1.	a)	Were you exposed to noise at work during pregnancy? (not including guns/explosives)	
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to F2a on page 44	
	If <u>yes</u> ,		
	b)	Describe what noisy job you had during pregnancy:	
	c)	About how many months pregnant were you when you stopped work?	
	d)	List the different noisy tasks you were doing (or were going on really close to you) in your work, starting with the noisiest:	
		Task 1)	
		Task 2)	
		Task 3)	

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For	Task	1

	e)	Approximately	y how many ho	ours per weel	k at work did	l you spend	on Task 1?
					hours		
	f)	What was the	source of noise	e?			
	g)		o talk to anotheng protection w				conditions), without
Whon	they we	ara•	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud voice	Shout	Impossible to communicate
	-				Voice		Communicate
i) 4 fe	et away	from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2 fe	eet away	from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) Cl	ose to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5
	h)	-	ing Task 1, did	•	•	lowing effe	cts on your hearing,
				Yes temporary		es ermanent	No
	i) Dul	lness of hearin	g		P	2	3
	ii) Tin	nitus (noises in	the ear or hea	d) ₁		2	3
	j)	Did you wear	hearing protect	tion during T	Task 1?		
		Yes 1		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , g	o to F1m o	n page 42
If <u>ves</u> ,							
	k)	What type of h	nearing protect	ion did you v	wear?		
	1)	Approximately hearing protect	y how many ho tion?	ours per weel	k performing	Task 1 did	you wear
			hours				

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TUI I ask 2	For	Task	2
-------------	-----	-------------	---

F1.	m)	Approximat	ely how many	hours per week	at work die	d you spend	on Task 2?
				ho	ours		
	n)	What was th	ne source of no	oise?			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	o)			working environat sort of voice			er (who was also
***			Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud	Shout	Impossible to
Whe	n they w	ere:			voice		communicate
i) 4 f	eet away	from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2	feet awa	y from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) C	Close to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5
	p)	-	•	lid you notice a ey temporary or	•	_	ects on your
				Yes	7	Yes	No
				temporary	I	permanent	
	i) Du	llness of hear	ing	1		2	3
	ii) Tin	nnitus (noises	in the ear or h	nead) 1		2	3
	q)	Did you wea	ar hearing prot	ection during T	ask 2?		
		Yes 1		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , g	go to F1t on	page 43
If <u>yes</u>	<u>s</u> ,						
	r)	What type o	f hearing prote	ection did you w	vear?		
	s)	Approximat hearing prot		hours per week	c performing	g Task 2 did	you wear
			hours				

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For '	Fask	3
-------	-------------	---

F1.	t)	Approximate	ely how many	hours per week	at work di	d you spend	on Task 3?
				h	ours		
	u)	What was th	e source of no	ise?			
	v)			working enviro at sort of voice			er (who was also
Whei	n they w	ere:	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud voice	Shout	Impossible to communicate
	•	from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2	feet awa <u>y</u>	y from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) C	Close to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5
	w)	-	•	lid you notice an ey temporary or	•	•	cts on your
				Yes temporary		Yes permanent	No
	i) Du	llness of hear	ing	1		2	3
	ii) Tin	nitus (noises	in the ear or h	ead) ₁		2	3
	x)	Did you wea	r hearing prote	ection during ta	sk 3?		
		Yes 1		No ₂	→ If <u>no</u> , ş	go to F2a or	page 44
If yes	<u>,</u>						
	y)	What type of	f hearing prote	ction did you w	ear?		
	z)	Approximate hearing prote	•	hours per week	performing	g Task 3 did	you wear
			hours				

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Social noise exposure during pregnancy

F2.	a)	Dia you atter	ia pop/rock co	oncerts with live	ampiiiiea	music durin	g pregnancy?	
		Yes 1		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , ş	go to F3a be	low	
If yes	<u>s</u> ,							
	b)	About how n	nany times du	ring pregnancy?			times	
	c)	Roughly how	many hours	did you spend at	each conc	ert?	hours	
	d)	•	If you were with another person at a concert, how loud did you have to talk to understand each other:					
			Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud	Shout	Impossible to	
When	n they w	vere:			voice		communicate	
i) 4 f	eet away	y from you	1	2	3	4	5	
ii) 2	feet awa	y from you	1	2	3	4	5	
iii) C	Close to	your ear	1	2	3	4	5	
	e)			following effects rary or permaner		earing after a	attending concerts,	
				Yes temporary		Yes permanent	No	
	i) Du	ıllness of heari	ng	1		2	3	
	ii) Ti	nnitus (noises i	in the ear or h	ead) 1		2	3	
F3.	a)	Did you atter pregnancy?	nd nightclubs	or discos with m	usic ampli	fied through	speakers during	
		Yes 1		No 2 -	→ If <u>no</u> , ş	go to F4a on	page 45	

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If <u>ye</u> s	c.						
н <u>уе.</u> F3.	b)	For approxi	nately how ma	any hours per da	y?	l	nours/ day
	c)		·	any days per wee	L		lays/week
	d)		many months pour stopped doi:	. •		r	nonths
	e)		-	n at a nightclub he time), how lo	•	_	
Whe	n they w	ere:	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud voice	Shout	Impossible to communicate
	-	from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2	feet awa	y from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) (Close to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5
	f)	•	•	following effects they temporary	•	-	attending
				Yes temporary		Yes permanent	No
	i) Du	llness of hear	ing	1		2	3
	ii) Tir	nnitus (noises	in the ear or h	ead) 1		2	3
F4.	a)	During preg system or hi		listen to music	using earp	hones with a	personal music
		Yes		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , §	go to F5a or	page 46

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If <u>yes</u>	, when y	you did so:					
F4.	b)	For approxim	ately how ma	ny hours per da	y?		hours/day
	c)	For approxim	ately how ma	ny days per wee	ek?		days/week
	d)		your normal	while you were level, how loud	_		ng earphones, with For you to
			Normal	Raised	Very	Shout	Impossible
When	they w	ere:	voice	voice	loud voice		to communicate
	-	from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2 f	eet awa	y from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) C	lose to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5
	e)	•	•	ollowing effects they temporary	•	-	listening to music
				Yes temporary		Yes permanent	No
	i) Du	llness of heari	ng	1		2	3
	ii) Tir	nnitus (noises i	n the ear or he	ead) 1		2	3
F5.	a)	During pregn	ancy, did you	listen to the TV	or compu	ıter games u	sing earphones?
		Yes 1		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> ,	go to F6a o	n page 47
If <u>yes</u>	,						
	b)	For approxim	ately how ma	ny hours per da	y?		hours/day
	c)	For approxim	ately how ma	ny days per wee	ek?		days/week

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F5. d) On average, to communicate with another person while you were listening to the TV/computer games using earphones, with the volume at your normal listening level, how loud did they have to talk for you to understand them:

When they were:	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud voice	Shout	Impossible to communicate
i) 4 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) Close to your ear	1	2	3	4	5

e) Did you notice any of the following effects on your hearing after listening to the TV/computer games using earphones, and were they temporary or permanent:

	Yes temporary	Yes permanent	No
i) Dullness of hearing	1	2	3
ii) Tinnitus (noises in the ear or head)	1	2	3

F6. a) During pregnancy, did you listen to music through speakers (in your home or elsewhere)?

Yes	1	No	2.	→ If <u>no</u> , go to F7a on page 48
	1		2	

If yes,

b)	Approximately how many hours per day?		hours/day
c)	Approximately how many days per week?		days/week

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F6. d) On average, to communicate with another person while you were listening to music through speakers, with the volume at your normal listening level, how loud did you have to talk to understand each other:

When they were:	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud voice	Shout	Impossible to communicate
i) 4 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5
iii) Close to your ear	1	2	3	4	5

e) Did you notice any of the following effects on your hearing after listening to music through speakers, and were they temporary or permanent:

	Yes temporary	Yes permanent	No
i) Dullness of hearing	1	2	3
ii) Tinnitus (noises in the ear or he	ad) 1	2	3

F7.	a)	During pregnancy, did yo	u listen to in-car music?
		Yes 1	No ${2}$ If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to F8a on page 49

If <u>ves</u>,

b)	For approximately how many hours per day?		hours/day
c)	For approximately how many days per week?		days/week

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it for the last time?

F7. d) On average, to communicate with another person in the car, with the volume at your normal listening level, how loud did you have to talk to understand each other:

	ε,	J			
	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud	Shout	Impossible to
When they were:			voice		communicate
i) 4 feet away from	you 1	2	3	4	5
ii) 2 feet away from	you 1	2	3	4	5
iii) Close to your ea	r 1	2	3	4	5
•	ou notice any of the ar, and were they ten	nporary or perm	anent:		listening music in
		Yes		Yes	No
		temporary	p	ermanent	
i) Dullness	of hearing	1		2	3
ii) Tinnitus (noises in the ear or h	nead) ₁		2	3
F8. a) Durin	g pregnancy did you	carry out DIY	using power	tools?	
F8. a) Durin	ng pregnancy did you	No 2	0.1	tools? go to F9a or	ı page 50
,	g pregnancy did you		0.1		n page 50
Yes If <u>yes</u> ,	g pregnancy did you 1 pproximately how m	No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , g		hours

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F8. d) On average, to communicate with another person whilst using power tools, how loud did you have to talk to understand each other:

did you have to talk to understand each other:						
Wilson they wow	Normal voice	Raised voice	Very loud	Shout	Impossible to	
When they were:			voice		communicate	
i) 4 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5	
ii) 2 feet away from you	1	2	3	4	5	
iii) Close to your ear	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Did you notice any of the following effects on your hearing after using power tools, and were they temporary or permanent:						
		Yes	•	Zes .	No	
		temporary		ermanent	140	
			ŀ			
i) Dullness of hear	ring	1		2	3	
ii) Tinnitus (noises	in the ear or h	ead) 1		2	3	
F0 -) Design	1:1		1-0			
F9. a) During preg	nancy, dia you	ride a motor cy	cie?			
Yes ₁		No ₂	→ If <u>no</u> , g	go to F10a o	on page 51	
If <u>yes</u> ,						
b) About how	many hours pe	r day?			hours/day	
c) For approxi	mately how ma	any days per wee	ek?		days/week	
d) How many months pregnant were you when you did this for the last time?						
e) Did you notice any of the following effects on your hearing after riding a motor cycle, and were they temporary or permanent:						
		Yes	7	Z es	No	
		temporary		ermanent	110	
			r			
i) Dullness of hear	ring	1		2	3	
ii) Tinnitus (noises	in the ear or h	ead) ₁		2	3	

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F10.	a)	During pregnancy, apart from guns and explosions, were you exposed to loud noise?					osed to any other	
		Yes 1		No 2	→ If <u>no</u> , g	go to F11a b	elow	
If yes.	,							
	b)	Please give d	letails				 1	
	c)	For approxin	nately how ma	any hours per day	y?		hours/day	
	d)	For approxin	nately how ma	any days per wee	k?		days/week	
	e)	On average, to communicate with another person how loud did you have to talk to understand each other:						
			Normal	Raised	Very	Shout	Impossible	
			voice	voice	loud		to	
When	they w	ere:			voice		communicate	
i) 4 fe	eet away	from you	1	2	3	4	5	
ii) 2 f	eet away	y from you	1	2	3	4	5	
iii) C	lose to y	our ear	1	2	3	4	5	
	f)	Did you notic	=	Collowing effects	on your he	earing and w	vere they temporary	
		-		Yes	Y	Yes	No	
				temporary	ŗ	ermanent		
	i) Du	llness of heari	ng	1		2	3	
	ii) Tin	nitus (noises	in the ear or h	ead) ₁		2	3	
	Gun s	shots during	pregnancy					
F11.	a)	Did you fire	guns during p	regnancy?				
		Yes .		No a	→ If no. 9	go to F12 on	page 54	

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F11.	b)	Name the make and model of each gun you fired:
		1
		2
		3.
For G	<u>un 1</u>	
F11.	c)	Approximately how many rounds did you fire during pregnancy?
	d)	Did you wear hearing protection?
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ \longrightarrow If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to F11g below
If <u>yes</u> ,		
	e)	Which type of hearing protection did you use?
	f)	How many rounds did you fire wearing hearing protection?
	g)	How many rounds did you fire without wearing hearing protection?
	h)	Did you notice any <u>immediate</u> effect on your hearing after firing?
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow If $\frac{no}{page}$, go to F11 part l) at the top of page 53
If <u>yes</u> ,		page 33
	i)	Which ear?
		Left $\frac{1}{2}$ Both $\frac{3}{3}$
	j)	What was the effect?
		Slight Moderate 2 Severe 3
	k)	Was it a temporary or permanent effect?
		Temporary 1 Permanent 2

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For G	<u>un 2</u>	
F11.	1)	Approximately how many rounds did you fire during pregnancy?
	m)	Did you wear hearing protection?
		Yes $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \end{bmatrix}$ No $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \end{bmatrix}$ \longrightarrow If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to F11p below
If <u>ves</u>	,	
	n)	Which type of hearing protection did you use?
	o)	How many rounds did you fire wearing hearing protection?
	p)	How many rounds did you fire without wearing hearing protection?
	q)	Did you notice any <u>immediate</u> effect on your hearing after firing?
		Yes 1 No 2 → If no, go to F11u below
If <u>yes</u>	,	
	r)	Which ear?
		Left Right Both 3
	s)	What was the effect?
		Slight Moderate 2 Severe 3
	t)	Was it a temporary or permanent effect?
		Temporary 1 Permanent 2
For G	<u>Sun 3</u>	
	u)	Approximately how many rounds did you fire during pregnancy?
	v)	Did you wear hearing protection?
		Yes No

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II <u>yes</u>	,	
F11.	w)	Which type of hearing protection did you use?
	x)	How many rounds did you fire wearing hearing protection?
	y)	How many rounds did you fire without wearing hearing protection?
	z)	Did you notice any <u>immediate</u> effect on your hearing after firing?
		Yes $\frac{1}{1}$ No $\frac{1}{2}$ \rightarrow If $\underline{\mathbf{no}}$, go to F12 below
If <u>ves</u>	,	
	za)	Which ear?
		Left Right Both 3
	zb)	What was the effect?
		Slight Moderate 2 Severe 3
	zc)	Was it a temporary or permanent effect?
		Temporary 1 Permanent 2
	Explo	osions
F12.	a)	Were you exposed to any explosions during pregnancy?
		Yes 1 No 2 → If no, go to Section G on page 56
If <u>ves</u>	,	on page 30
	b)	How many explosions
	c)	Describe the type of explosion
	d)	Did you wear hearing protection?
		Yes 1 No 2

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F12. e) Did you notice any of the following after any of the explosions?

	Yes temporary	Yes permanent	No
i) Dullness of hearing	1	2	3
ii) Tinnitus (noises in the ear or he	ad) ₁	2	3

q6000 NA: Respondent is not biological mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	16	.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8060	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6010 F1a: Mother exposed to noise at work when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	536	6.6	6.8	6.8
	2 No	7328	90.7	93.2	100.0
	Total	7864	97.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	212	2.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6012 F1c: Number of months pregnant when stopped work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	.2	.2
	1	1	.0	.2	.4
	2	2	.0	.4	.7
	3	8	.1	1.5	2.2
	4	14	.2	2.6	4.8
	5	24	.3	4.5	9.3
	6	76	.9	14.1	23.4
	7	189	2.3	35.1	58.4
	8	183	2.3	34.0	92.4
	9	41	.5	7.6	100.0
	Total	539	6.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7537	93.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6018 F1e: Hours per week mother worked on noisy task 1 when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2	.0	.5	.5
	1	22	.3	5.2	5.6
	2	18	.2	4.2	9.9
	3	15	.2	3.5	13.4
	4	12	.1	2.8	16.2
	5	21	.3	4.9	21.2
	6	10	.1	2.4	23.5
	7	5	.1	1.2	24.7
	8	18	.2	4.2	28.9
	9	3	.0	.7	29.6
	10	33	.4	7.8	37.4
	11	1	.0	.2	37.6
	12	16	.2	3.8	41.4
	13	2	.0	.5	41.9
	14	2	.0	.5	42.4
	15	13	.2	3.1	45.4
	16	6	.1	1.4	46.8
	17	1	.0	.2	47.1
	18	4	.0	.9	48.0
	19	1	.0	.2	48.2
	20	24	.3	5.6	53.9
	21	2	.0	.5	54.4
	22	5	.1	1.2	55.5
	23	2	.0	.5	56.0
	24	2	.0	.5	56.5
	25	9	.1	2.1	58.6
	26	2	.0	.5	59.1
	27	1	.0	.2	59.3
	28	4	.0	.9	60.2
	30	23	.3	5.4	65.6
	32	3	.0	.7	66.4
	33	2	.0	.5	66.8
	35	17	.2	4.0	70.8
	36	3	.0	.7	71.5
	37	16	.2	3.8	71.3 75.3
	38	16	.2	3.8	79.1
	39	19	.2	4.5	83.5
	40				
		30	.4	7.1	90.6
	41	1	.0	.2	90.8
	44	1	.0	.2	91.1
	45	1	.0	.2	91.3
	48	3	.0	.7	92.0
	50	4	.0	.9	92.9
	72	1	.0	.2	93.2
	96 Full time	1	.0	.2	93.4
	97 Occasional	3	.0	.7	94.1
	99 Varies/Can't remember	25	.3	5.9	100.0
	Total	425	5.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7651	94.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6020 F1g1: Voice volume needed to be understood doing noisy task 1 - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	135	1.7	32.2	32.2
	2 Raised voice	187	2.3	44.6	76.8
	3 Very loud voice	57	.7	13.6	90.5
	4 Shout	29	.4	6.9	97.4
	5 Impossible to communicate	11	.1	2.6	100.0
	Total	419	5.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7657	94.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6021 F1g2: Voice volume needed to be understood doing noisy task 1 - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	245	3.0	59.0	59.0
	2 Raised voice	120	1.5	28.9	88.0
	3 Very loud voice	35	.4	8.4	96.4
	4 Shout	11	.1	2.7	99.0
	5 Impossible to communicate	4	.0	1.0	100.0
	Total	415	5.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7661	94.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6022 F1g3: Volume to be understood doing noisy task 1 - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	334	4.1	82.3	82.3
	2 Raised voice	49	.6	12.1	94.3
	3 Very loud voice	13	.2	3.2	97.5
	4 Shout	8	.1	2.0	99.5
	5 Impossible to communicate	2	.0	.5	100.0
	Total	406	5.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7670	95.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6023 F1h1: Mother's hearing dullness from noisy task 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	43	.5	9.8	9.8
	2 Permanent	8	.1	1.8	11.6
	3 None	387	4.8	88.4	100.0
	Total	438	5.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7638	94.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6024 F1h2: Mother's tinnitus from noisy task 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	25	.3	5.8	5.8
	2 Permanent	3	.0	.7	6.5
	3 None	401	5.0	93.5	100.0
	Total	429	5.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7647	94.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6025 F1j: Mother wore ear protection during noisy task 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	15	.2	3.4	3.4
	2 No	420	5.2	96.3	99.8
	3 Sometimes	1	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	436	5.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7640	94.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6027 F1I: Hours per week mother wore ear protection doing noisy task 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	6.3	6.3
	1	1	.0	6.3	12.5
	2	3	.0	18.8	31.3
	3	2	.0	12.5	43.8
	4	1	.0	6.3	50.0
	10	2	.0	12.5	62.5
	15	1	.0	6.3	68.8
	30	1	.0	6.3	75.0
	39	3	.0	18.8	93.8
	60	1	.0	6.3	100.0
	Total	16	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8060	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6038 F1m: Hours per week mother worked on noisy task 2 when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	11	.1	7.0	7.0
	2	7	.1	4.4	11.4
	3	4	.0	2.5	13.9
	4	5	.1	3.2	17.1
	5	13	.2	8.2	25.3
	6	4	.0	2.5	27.8
	7	1	.0	.6	28.5
	8	9	.1	5.7	34.2
	9	1	.0	.6	34.8
	10	6	.1	3.8	38.6
	12	5	.1	3.2	41.8
	13	2	.0	1.3	43.0
	14	1	.0	.6	43.7
	15	3	.0	1.9	45.6
	16	5	.1	3.2	48.7
	18	2	.0	1.3	50.0
	19	1	.0	.6	50.6
	20	17	.2	10.8	61.4
	21	3	.0	1.9	63.3
	24	1	.0	.6	63.9
	25	1	.0	.6	64.6
	26	1	.0	.6	65.2
	30	4	.0	2.5	67.7
	34	1	.0	.6	68.4
	35	4	.0	2.5	70.9
	36	1	.0	.6	71.5
	37	9	.1	5.7	77.2
	38	2	.0	1.3	78.5
	39	5	.1	3.2	81.6
	40	9	.1	5.7	87.3
	41	1	.0	.6	88.0
	48	2	.0	1.3	89.2
	50	1	.0	.6	89.9
	97 Occasional	2	.0	1.3	91.1
	99 Varies/Can't remember	14	.2	8.9	100.0
	Total	158	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7918	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6040 F1o1: Voice volume needed to be understood doing noisy task 2 - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	57	.7	35.0	35.0
	2 Raised voice	77	1.0	47.2	82.2
	3 Very loud voice	15	.2	9.2	91.4
	4 Shout	10	.1	6.1	97.5
	5 Impossible to communicate	4	.0	2.5	100.0
	Total	163	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7913	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6041 F1o2: Voice volume needed to be understood doing noisy task 2 - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	101	1.3	62.7	62.7
	2 Raised voice	40	.5	24.8	87.6
	3 Very loud voice	16	.2	9.9	97.5
	4 Shout	3	.0	1.9	99.4
	5 Impossible to communicate	1	.0	.6	100.0
	Total	161	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7915	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6042 F1o3: Voice volume needed to be understood doing noisy task 2 - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	127	1.6	79.4	79.4
	2 Raised voice	27	.3	16.9	96.3
	3 Very loud voice	5	.1	3.1	99.4
	4 Shout	1	.0	.6	100.0
	Total	160	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7916	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6043 F1p1: Mother's hearing dullness from noisy task 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	17	.2	10.2	10.2
	2 Permanent	4	.0	2.4	12.6
	3 None	146	1.8	87.4	100.0
	Total	167	2.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7909	97.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6044 F1p2: Mother's tinnitus from noisy task 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	5	.1	3.1	3.1
	2 Permanent	1	.0	.6	3.7
	3 None	155	1.9	96.3	100.0
	Total	161	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7915	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6045 F1q: Mother wore ear protection during noisy task 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	3	.0	1.8	1.8
	2 No	162	2.0	97.6	99.4
	3 Sometimes	1	.0	.6	100.0
	Total	166	2.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7910	97.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6047 F1s: Hours per week mother wore ear protection doing noisy task 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	33.3	33.3
	30	1	.0	33.3	66.7
	39	1	.0	33.3	100.0
	Total	3	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8073	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6058 F1t: Hours per week mother worked on noisy task 3 when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	4	.0	6.3	6.3
	2	8	.1	12.5	18.8
	4	1	.0	1.6	20.3
	5	3	.0	4.7	25.0
	7	1	.0	1.6	26.6
	8	6	.1	9.4	35.9
	10	2	.0	3.1	39.1
	13	2	.0	3.1	42.2
	14	1	.0	1.6	43.8
	15	4	.0	6.3	50.0
	20	3	.0	4.7	54.7
	21	2	.0	3.1	57.8
	24	1	.0	1.6	59.4
	25	1	.0	1.6	60.9
	30	1	.0	1.6	62.5
	35	3	.0	4.7	67.2
	37	3	.0	4.7	71.9
	38	1	.0	1.6	73.4
	39	4	.0	6.3	79.7
	40	5	.1	7.8	87.5
	41	1	.0	1.6	89.1
	48	2	.0	3.1	92.2
	99 Varies/Can't remember	5	.1	7.8	100.0
	Total	64	.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8012	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6060 F1v1: Volume of voice needed to be understood doing noisy task 3 - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	30	.4	42.9	42.9
	2 Raised voice	34	.4	48.6	91.4
	3 Very loud voice	5	.1	7.1	98.6
	4 Shout	1	.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	70	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8006	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6061 F1v2: Volume of voice needed to be understood doing noisy task 3 - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	47	.6	67.1	67.1
	2 Raised voice	20	.2	28.6	95.7
	3 Very loud voice	3	.0	4.3	100.0
	Total	70	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8006	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6062 F1v3: Volume of voice needed to be understood doing noisy task 3 - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	59	.7	85.5	85.5
	2 Raised voice	8	.1	11.6	97.1
	3 Very loud voice	2	.0	2.9	100.0
	Total	69	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8007	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6063 F1w1: Mother's hearing dullness from noisy task 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	5	.1	7.0	7.0
	2 Permanent	1	.0	1.4	8.5
	3 None	65	.8	91.5	100.0
	Total	71	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8005	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6064 F1w2: Mother's tinnitus from noisy task 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	3	.0	4.2	4.2
	2 Permanent	1	.0	1.4	5.6
	3 None	68	.8	94.4	100.0
	Total	72	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8004	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6065 F1x: Mother wore ear protection during noisy task 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2	.0	2.9	2.9
	2 No	68	.8	97.1	100.0
	Total	70	.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8006	99.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6067 F1z: Hours per week mother wore ear protection doing noisy task 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	33.3	33.3
	39	1	.0	33.3	66.7
	40	1	.0	33.3	100.0
	Total	3	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8073	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6080 F2a: Mother attended of pop/rock concerts when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	728	9.0	9.4	9.4
	2 No	7019	86.9	90.6	100.0
	Total	7747	95.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	329	4.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6085 F2b: Number of times mother attended pop/rock concerts when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	380	4.7	52.9	52.9
	2	181	2.2	25.2	78.0
	3	57	.7	7.9	86.0
	4	29	.4	4.0	90.0
	5	17	.2	2.4	92.4
	6	10	.1	1.4	93.7
	7	2	.0	.3	94.0
	8	3	.0	.4	94.4
	10	11	.1	1.5	96.0
	12	2	.0	.3	96.2
	15	1	.0	.1	96.4
	18	1	.0	.1	96.5
	20	6	.1	.8	97.4
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	19	.2	2.6	100.0
	Total	719	8.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7357	91.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6086 F2c: Hours mother spent at each pop/rock concert when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	6	.1	.9	.9
	2	254	3.1	36.3	37.1
	3	304	3.8	43.4	80.6
	4	81	1.0	11.6	92.1
	5	18	.2	2.6	94.7
	6	14	.2	2.0	96.7
	7	2	.0	.3	97.0
	8	6	.1	.9	97.9
	9	2	.0	.3	98.1
	10	2	.0	.3	98.4
	12	2	.0	.3	98.7
	33	1	.0	.1	98.9
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	8	.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	700	8.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7376	91.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6090 F2d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood at pop/rock concert - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	11	.1	1.9	1.9
	2 Raised voice	139	1.7	23.6	25.5
	3 Very loud voice	163	2.0	27.7	53.1
	4 Shout	133	1.6	22.6	75.7
	5 Impossible to communicate	143	1.8	24.3	100.0
	Total	589	7.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7487	92.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6091 F2d2: Volume of voice needed to be understood at pop/rock concert - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	50	.6	8.3	8.3
	2 Raised voice	234	2.9	38.8	47.1
	3 Very loud voice	144	1.8	23.9	71.0
	4 Shout	128	1.6	21.2	92.2
	5 Impossible to communicate	47	.6	7.8	100.0
	Total	603	7.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7473	92.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6092 F2d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood at pop/rock concert - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	204	2.5	31.7	31.7
	2 Raised voice	273	3.4	42.4	74.1
	3 Very loud voice	106	1.3	16.5	90.5
	4 Shout	52	.6	8.1	98.6
	5 Impossible to communicate	9	.1	1.4	100.0
	Total	644	8.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7432	92.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6093 F2e1: Mother's hearing dullness from pop/rock concert

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	278	3.4	40.9	40.9
	2 Permanent	5	.1	.7	41.6
	3 None	397	4.9	58.4	100.0
	Total	680	8.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7396	91.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6094 F2e2: Mother's tinnitus from pop/rock concert

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	183	2.3	27.7	27.7
	2 Permanent	5	.1	.8	28.4
	3 None	473	5.9	71.6	100.0
	Total	661	8.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7415	91.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6100 F3a: Mother attended at nightclubs when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	889	11.0	11.5	11.5
	2 No	6855	84.9	88.5	100.0
	Total	7744	95.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	332	4.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6102 F3b: Number of hours per day mother attended nightclubs when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2	.0	.3	.3
	1	9	.1	1.3	1.6
	2	109	1.3	16.2	17.9
	3	158	2.0	23.5	41.4
	4	121	1.5	18.0	59.5
	5	33	.4	4.9	64.4
	6	11	.1	1.6	66.0
	7	1	.0	.1	66.2
	8	2	.0	.3	66.5
	12	2	.0	.3	66.8
	97 Occasional	171	2.1	25.5	92.3
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	52	.6	7.7	100.0
	Total	671	8.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7405	91.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6103 F3c: Number of days per week mother attended nightclubs when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	10	.1	2.1	2.1
	1	416	5.2	86.7	88.8
	2	29	.4	6.0	94.8
	3	10	.1	2.1	96.9
	4	9	.1	1.9	98.8
	5	3	.0	.6	99.4
	6	1	.0	.2	99.6
	7	2	.0	.4	100.0
	Total	480	5.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7596	94.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6107 F3d: Months pregnant when stopped attending nightclubs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	4	.0	.6	.6
	2	16	.2	2.4	3.0
	3	34	.4	5.2	8.2
	4	60	.7	9.1	17.4
	5	80	1.0	12.2	29.6
	6	166	2.1	25.3	54.9
	7	113	1.4	17.2	72.1
	8	112	1.4	17.1	89.2
	9	70	.9	10.7	99.8
	10	1	.0	.2	100.0
	Total	656	8.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7420	91.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6110 F3e1: Volume of voice needed to be understood in nightclub - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	26	.3	4.0	4.0
	2 Raised voice	238	2.9	36.9	40.9
	3 Very loud voice	189	2.3	29.3	70.2
	4 Shout	106	1.3	16.4	86.7
	5 Impossible to communicate	86	1.1	13.3	100.0
	Total	645	8.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7431	92.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6111 F3e2: Volume of voice needed to be understood in nightclub - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	125	1.5	18.7	18.7
	2 Raised voice	317	3.9	47.5	66.2
	3 Very loud voice	136	1.7	20.4	86.5
	4 Shout	68	.8	10.2	96.7
	5 Impossible to communicate	22	.3	3.3	100.0
	Total	668	8.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7408	91.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6112 F3e3: Volume of voice needed to be understood in nightclub - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	327	4.0	47.8	47.8
	2 Raised voice	269	3.3	39.3	87.1
	3 Very loud voice	55	.7	8.0	95.2
	4 Shout	26	.3	3.8	99.0
	5 Impossible to communicate	7	.1	1.0	100.0
	Total	684	8.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7392	91.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6113 F3f1: Mother's hearing dullness from nightclubs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	220	2.7	29.2	29.2
	2 Permanent	3	.0	.4	29.6
	3 None	530	6.6	70.4	100.0
	Total	753	9.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7323	90.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6114 F3f2: Mother's tinnitus from nightclubs

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	163	2.0	21.9	21.9
	2 Permanent	8	.1	1.1	23.0
	3 None	573	7.1	77.0	100.0
	Total	744	9.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7332	90.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6120 F4a: Mother used earphones for music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	886	11.0	11.5	11.5
	2 No	6816	84.4	88.5	100.0
	Total	7702	95.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	374	4.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6122 F4b: Number of hours per day mother used earphones for music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	495	3.3	61.0	61.0
	2	154	1.0	19.0	80.0
	3	26	.2	3.2	83.2
	4	23	.2	2.8	86.1
	5	6	.0	.7	86.8
	6	4	.0	.5	87.3
	7	3	.0	.4	87.7
	8	2	.0	.2	87.9
	97 Occasional	24	.2	3.0	90.9
	98 Lots	1	.0	.1	91.0
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	73	.5	9.0	100.0
	Total	811	5.4	100.0	
Missing	-10 Not completed	6946	46.2		
	-1 No response	7265	48.4		
	Total	14211	94.6		
Total		15022	100.0		

q6123 F4c: Number of days per week mother used earphones for music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	.1	.1
	1	191	2.4	26.4	26.6
	2	186	2.3	25.7	52.3
	3	146	1.8	20.2	72.5
	4	57	.7	7.9	80.4
	5	81	1.0	11.2	91.6
	6	9	.1	1.2	92.8
	7	52	.6	7.2	100.0
	Total	723	9.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7353	91.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6130 F4d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for music - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	324	4.0	46.4	46.4
	2 Raised voice	281	3.5	40.3	86.7
	3 Very loud voice	52	.6	7.4	94.1
	4 Shout	19	.2	2.7	96.8
	5 Impossible to communicate	22	.3	3.2	100.0
	Total	698	8.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7378	91.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6131 F4d2: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for music - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	448	5.5	67.4	67.4
	2 Raised voice	174	2.2	26.2	93.5
	3 Very loud voice	18	.2	2.7	96.2
	4 Shout	14	.2	2.1	98.3
	5 Impossible to communicate	11	.1	1.7	100.0
	Total	665	8.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7411	91.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6132 F4d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for music - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	543	6.7	85.0	85.0
	2 Raised voice	72	.9	11.3	96.2
	3 Very loud voice	10	.1	1.6	97.8
	4 Shout	5	.1	.8	98.6
	5 Impossible to communicate	9	.1	1.4	100.0
	Total	639	7.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7437	92.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6133 F4e1: Mother's hearing dullness from earphones for music

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	59	.7	7.4	7.4
	2 Permanent	4	.0	.5	7.9
	3 None	738	9.1	92.1	100.0
	Total	801	9.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7275	90.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6134 F4e2: Mother's tinnitus from earphones for music

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	38	.5	4.8	4.8
	2 Permanent	6	.1	.8	5.6
	3 None	742	9.2	94.4	100.0
	Total	786	9.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7290	90.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6140 F5a: Mother used earphones for TV/computer games when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	135	1.7	1.8	1.8
	2 No	7485	92.7	98.2	100.0
	Total	7620	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	456	5.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6142 F5b: Number of hours per day mother used earphones for TV/games when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	11	.1	8.9	8.9
	2	29	.4	23.4	32.3
	3	22	.3	17.7	50.0
	4	22	.3	17.7	67.7
	5	14	.2	11.3	79.0
	6	7	.1	5.6	84.7
	7	1	.0	.8	85.5
	8	3	.0	2.4	87.9
	9	1	.0	.8	88.7
	10	2	.0	1.6	90.3
	12	2	.0	1.6	91.9
	97 Occasional	1	.0	.8	92.7
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	9	.1	7.3	100.0
	Total	124	1.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7952	98.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6143 F5c: Number of days per week mother used earphones for TV/games when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2	3	.0	2.8	2.8
	3	6	.1	5.5	8.3
	4	6	.1	5.5	13.8
	5	17	.2	15.6	29.4
	6	9	.1	8.3	37.6
	7	68	.8	62.4	100.0
	Total	109	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7967	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6150 F5d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for TV/games - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	142	1.8	86.1	86.1
	2 Raised voice	18	.2	10.9	97.0
	3 Very loud voice	4	.0	2.4	99.4
	5 Impossible to communicate	1	.0	.6	100.0
	Total	165	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7911	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6151 F5d2: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for TV/games - 2ft away

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	142	1.8	94.0	94.0
	2 Raised voice	6	.1	4.0	98.0
	3 Very loud voice	2	.0	1.3	99.3
	5 Impossible to communicate	1	.0	.7	100.0
	Total	151	1.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7925	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6152 F5d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using earphones for TV/games - close to ear $\,$

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	133	1.6	93.0	93.0
	2 Raised voice	6	.1	4.2	97.2
	3 Very loud voice	2	.0	1.4	98.6
	5 Impossible to communicate	2	.0	1.4	100.0
	Total	143	1.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7933	98.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6153 F5e1: Mother's hearing dullness from using earphones for TV/games

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	5	.1	3.0	3.0
	2 Permanent	2	.0	1.2	4.3
	3 None	157	1.9	95.7	100.0
	Total	164	2.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7912	98.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6154 F5e2: Mother's tinnitus from using earphones for TV/games

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	1	.0	.6	.6
	2 Permanent	2	.0	1.3	1.9
	3 None	151	1.9	98.1	100.0
	Total	154	1.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7922	98.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6160 F6a: Mother listened to music through speakers when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6190	76.6	81.3	81.3
	2 No	1422	17.6	18.7	100.0
	Total	7612	94.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	464	5.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6162 F6b: Number of hours per day mother used speakers for music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	8	.1	.1	.1
	1	2839	35.2	48.4	48.5
	2	1610	19.9	27.4	75.9
	3	403	5.0	6.9	82.8
	4	257	3.2	4.4	87.2
	5	92	1.1	1.6	88.8
	6	57	.7	1.0	89.7
	7	21	.3	.4	90.1
	8	37	.5	.6	90.7
	9	4	.0	.1	90.8
	10	11	.1	.2	91.0
	12	6	.1	.1	91.1
	14	2	.0	.0	91.1
	15	2	.0	.0	91.1
	97 Occasional	85	1.1	1.4	92.6
	98 Lots	3	.0	.1	92.6
	99 Can't remember/don't know	432	5.3	7.4	100.0
	Total	5869	72.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2207	27.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6163 F6c: Number of days per week mother used speakers for music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	.0	.0
	1	656	8.1	12.0	12.1
	2	1195	14.8	21.9	34.0
	3	904	11.2	16.6	50.6
	4	540	6.7	9.9	60.5
	5	896	11.1	16.4	76.9
	6	162	2.0	3.0	79.9
	7	1095	13.6	20.1	100.0
	Total	5449	67.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2627	32.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6170 F6d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using speakers for music - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	4988	61.8	85.0	85.0
	2 Raised voice	815	10.1	13.9	98.9
	3 Very loud voice	49	.6	.8	99.7
	4 Shout	14	.2	.2	99.9
	5 Impossible to communicate	3	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5869	72.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2207	27.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6171 F6d2: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using speakers for music - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	5281	65.4	95.6	95.6
	2 Raised voice	217	2.7	3.9	99.5
	3 Very loud voice	21	.3	.4	99.9
	4 Shout	3	.0	.1	100.0
	5 Impossible to communicate	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	5524	68.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2552	31.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6172 F6d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using speakers for music - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	5194	64.3	96.7	96.7
	2 Raised voice	149	1.8	2.8	99.5
	3 Very loud voice	17	.2	.3	99.8
	4 Shout	5	.1	.1	99.9
	5 Impossible to communicate	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5369	66.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2707	33.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6173 F6e1: Mother's hearing dullness listening to music through speakers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	51	.6	.9	.9
	2 Permanent	3	.0	.1	.9
	3 None	5941	73.6	99.1	100.0
	Total	5995	74.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2081	25.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6174 F6e2: Mother's tinnitus listening to music through speakers

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	45	.6	.8	.8
	2 Permanent	15	.2	.3	1.0
	3 None	5896	73.0	99.0	100.0
	Total	5956	73.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2120	26.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6180 F7a: Mother listened to in car music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	6278	77.7	81.7	81.7
	2 No	1404	17.4	18.3	100.0
	Total	7682	95.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	394	4.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6182 F7b: Number of hours per day mother listened to in car music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	14	.2	.2	.2
	1	4611	57.1	78.2	78.4
	2	519	6.4	8.8	87.2
	3	56	.7	.9	88.2
	4	28	.3	.5	88.6
	5	29	.4	.5	89.1
	6	6	.1	.1	89.2
	7	4	.0	.1	89.3
	8	4	.0	.1	89.4
	10	1	.0	.0	89.4
	13	1	.0	.0	89.4
	15	1	.0	.0	89.4
	20	2	.0	.0	89.5
	97 Occasional	158	2.0	2.7	92.1
	98 Lots	2	.0	.0	92.2
	99 Can't remember/don't know	462	5.7	7.8	100.0
	Total	5898	73.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2178	27.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6183 F7c: Number of days per week mother listened to in car music when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	2	.0	.0	.0
	1	505	6.3	9.5	9.5
	2	754	9.3	14.1	23.6
	3	650	8.0	12.2	35.8
	4	458	5.7	8.6	44.4
	5	1902	23.6	35.6	80.0
	6	234	2.9	4.4	84.4
	7	834	10.3	15.6	100.0
	Total	5339	66.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2737	33.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6190 F7d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood when listening to in car music - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	5069	62.8	88.0	88.0
	2 Raised voice	635	7.9	11.0	99.1
	3 Very loud voice	39	.5	.7	99.7
	4 Shout	9	.1	.2	99.9
	5 Impossible to communicate	6	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	5758	71.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2318	28.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6191 F7d2 : Volume of voice needed to be understood when listening to in car music - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	5472	67.8	95.3	95.3
	2 Raised voice	248	3.1	4.3	99.6
	3 Very loud voice	19	.2	.3	99.9
	4 Shout	1	.0	.0	99.9
	5 Impossible to communicate	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5744	71.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2332	28.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6192 F7d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood when listening to in car music - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	5399	66.9	98.0	98.0
	2 Raised voice	95	1.2	1.7	99.7
	3 Very loud voice	9	.1	.2	99.9
	4 Shout	2	.0	.0	99.9
	5 Impossible to communicate	4	.0	.1	100.0
	Total	5509	68.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2567	31.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6193 F7e1: Mother's hearing dullness from listening to in car music

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	33	.4	.5	.5
	2 Permanent	3	.0	.0	.6
	3 None	5992	74.2	99.4	100.0
	Total	6028	74.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2048	25.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6194 F7e2: Mother's tinnitus from listening to in car music

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	26	.3	.4	.4
	2 Permanent	9	.1	.1	.6
	3 None	5969	73.9	99.4	100.0
	Total	6004	74.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	2072	25.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6200 F8a: Mother used power tools for DIY when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	365	4.5	4.8	4.8
	2 No	7210	89.3	95.2	100.0
	Total	7575	93.8	100.0	
Missing	-9 Don't know	1	.0		
	-1 No response	500	6.2		
	Total	501	6.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6204 F8b: Total hours mother used power tools for DIY when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	72	.9	21.6	21.6
	2	53	.7	15.9	37.4
	3	24	.3	7.2	44.6
	4	31	.4	9.3	53.9
	5	19	.2	5.7	59.6
	6	14	.2	4.2	63.8
	7	1	.0	.3	64.1
	8	2	.0	.6	64.7
	9	1	.0	.3	65.0
	10	21	.3	6.3	71.3
	11	1	.0	.3	71.6
	12	3	.0	.9	72.5
	16	1	.0	.3	72.8
	20	7	.1	2.1	74.9
	30	3	.0	.9	75.7
	40	2	.0	.6	76.3
	50	1	.0	.3	76.6
	56	1	.0	.3	76.9
	60	1	.0	.3	77.2
	70	2	.0	.6	77.8
	75	1	.0	.3	78.1
	97 Occasional	2	.0	.6	78.7
	99 Don't know/Can't remember	71	.9	21.3	100.0
	Total	334	4.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7742	95.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6207 F8c: Months pregnant when mother last used power tools for DIY

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	6	.1	2.2	2.2
	2	2	.0	.7	2.9
	3	4	.0	1.4	4.3
	4	16	.2	5.8	10.1
	5	20	.2	7.2	17.3
	6	45	.6	16.2	33.6
	7	52	.6	18.8	52.3
	8	80	1.0	28.9	81.2
	9	52	.6	18.8	100.0
	Total	277	3.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7799	96.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6210 F8d1: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using power tools for DIY - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	59	.7	17.9	17.9
	2 Raised voice	163	2.0	49.4	67.3
	3 Very loud voice	48	.6	14.5	81.8
	4 Shout	32	.4	9.7	91.5
	5 Impossible to communicate	28	.3	8.5	100.0
	Total	330	4.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7746	95.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6211 F8d2: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using power tools for DIY - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	121	1.5	37.3	37.3
	2 Raised voice	136	1.7	42.0	79.3
	3 Very loud voice	36	.4	11.1	90.4
	4 Shout	16	.2	4.9	95.4
	5 Impossible to communicate	15	.2	4.6	100.0
	Total	324	4.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7752	96.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6212 F8d3: Volume of voice needed to be understood when using power tools for DIY - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	199	2.5	65.0	65.0
	2 Raised voice	74	.9	24.2	89.2
	3 Very loud voice	11	.1	3.6	92.8
	4 Shout	8	.1	2.6	95.4
	5 Impossible to communicate	14	.2	4.6	100.0
	Total	306	3.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7770	96.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6213 F8e1: Mother's hearing dullness from using power tools for DIY

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	46	.6	12.7	12.7
	3 None	316	3.9	87.3	100.0
	Total	362	4.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7714	95.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6214 F8e2: Mother's tinnitus from using power tools for DIY

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	17	.2	4.8	4.8
	3 None	339	4.2	95.2	100.0
	Total	356	4.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7720	95.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6220 F9a: Mother rode motorcycle when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	102	1.3	1.3	1.3
	2 No	7509	93.0	98.7	100.0
	Total	7611	94.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	465	5.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6222 F9b: Number of hours per day mother rode motorcycle when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	58	.7	67.4	67.4
	2	15	.2	17.4	84.9
	3	3	.0	3.5	88.4
	4	2	.0	2.3	90.7
	97 Occasional	6	.1	7.0	97.7
	98 Lots	1	.0	1.2	98.8
	99 Varies/can't remember/don't know	1	.0	1.2	100.0
	Total	86	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7990	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6223 F9c: Number of days per week mother rode motorcycle when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	1.2	1.2
	1	18	.2	20.9	22.1
	2	6	.1	7.0	29.1
	3	13	.2	15.1	44.2
	4	6	.1	7.0	51.2
	5	31	.4	36.0	87.2
	6	4	.0	4.7	91.9
	7	7	.1	8.1	100.0
	Total	86	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7990	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6227 F9d: Months pregnant when mother stopped riding motorcycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	2	.0	2.2	2.2
	2	3	.0	3.3	5.6
	3	12	.1	13.3	18.9
	4	18	.2	20.0	38.9
	5	18	.2	20.0	58.9
	6	15	.2	16.7	75.6
	7	8	.1	8.9	84.4
	8	9	.1	10.0	94.4
	9	5	.1	5.6	100.0
	Total	90	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7986	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6233 F9e1: Mother's hearing dullness from riding motorcycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	5	.1	4.9	4.9
	3 None	97	1.2	95.1	100.0
	Total	102	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7974	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6234 F9e2: Mother's tinnitus from riding motorcycle

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	4	.0	3.9	3.9
	2 Permanent	1	.0	1.0	4.9
	3 None	98	1.2	95.1	100.0
	Total	103	1.3	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7973	98.7		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6240 F10a: Mother exposed to other loud noise when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	99	1.2	1.3	1.3
	2 No	7253	89.8	98.7	100.0
	Total	7352	91.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	724	9.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6242 F10c: Number of hours per day mother exposed to other noise when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	1.2	1.2
	1	18	.2	22.2	23.5
	2	14	.2	17.3	40.7
	3	8	.1	9.9	50.6
	4	9	.1	11.1	61.7
	5	4	.0	4.9	66.7
	6	2	.0	2.5	69.1
	7	1	.0	1.2	70.4
	8	5	.1	6.2	76.5
	10	1	.0	1.2	77.8
	16	1	.0	1.2	79.0
	24	2	.0	2.5	81.5
	97 Occasional	13	.2	16.0	97.5
	99 Varies/can't remember/don't know	2	.0	2.5	100.0
	Total	81	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7995	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6243 F10d: Number of days per week mother exposed to other noise when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	1.5	1.5
	1	18	.2	26.9	28.4
	2	5	.1	7.5	35.8
	3	5	.1	7.5	43.3
	4	4	.0	6.0	49.3
	5	16	.2	23.9	73.1
	6	1	.0	1.5	74.6
	7	17	.2	25.4	100.0
	Total	67	.8	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8009	99.2		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6250 F10e1: Volume of voice needed to be understood with other noise - 4ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	14	.2	16.9	16.9
	2 Raised voice	36	.4	43.4	60.2
	3 Very loud voice	19	.2	22.9	83.1
	4 Shout	4	.0	4.8	88.0
	5 Impossible to communicate	10	.1	12.0	100.0
	Total	83	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7993	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6251 F10e2: Volume of voice needed to be understood with other noise - 2ft away

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	25	.3	29.8	29.8
	2 Raised voice	41	.5	48.8	78.6
	3 Very loud voice	7	.1	8.3	86.9
	4 Shout	6	.1	7.1	94.0
	5 Impossible to communicate	5	.1	6.0	100.0
	Total	84	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7992	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6252 F10e3: Volume of voice needed to be understood with other noise - close to ear

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Normal voice	44	.5	55.7	55.7
	2 Raised voice	26	.3	32.9	88.6
	3 Very loud voice	4	.0	5.1	93.7
	4 Shout	2	.0	2.5	96.2
	5 Impossible to communicate	3	.0	3.8	100.0
	Total	79	1.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7997	99.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6253 F10f1: Mother's hearing dullness from other noise

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	14	.2	14.3	14.3
	2 Permanent	1	.0	1.0	15.3
	3 None	83	1.0	84.7	100.0
	Total	98	1.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7978	98.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6254 F10f2: Mother's tinnitus from other loud noise

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	12	.1	12.6	12.6
	2 Permanent	2	.0	2.1	14.7
	3 None	81	1.0	85.3	100.0
	Total	95	1.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7981	98.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6260 F11a: Mother fired guns when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	16	.2	.2	.2
	2 No	7606	94.2	99.8	100.0
	Total	7622	94.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	454	5.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6270 F11c: Number of rounds mother fired when pregnant - gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	15	1	.0	8.3	8.3
	20	2	.0	16.7	25.0
	25	1	.0	8.3	33.3
	30	1	.0	8.3	41.7
	40	1	.0	8.3	50.0
	150	1	.0	8.3	58.3
	200	1	.0	8.3	66.7
	900 900+	1	.0	8.3	75.0
	998 Lots	1	.0	8.3	83.3
	999 Varies/can't remember/don't know	2	.0	16.7	100.0
	Total	12	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8064	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6271 F11d: Mother wore hearing protection - gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	10	.1	50.0	50.0
	2 No	10	.1	50.0	100.0
	Total	20	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8056	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6273 F11f: Number of rounds mother fired with ear protection - gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	15	1	.0	11.1	11.1
	20	1	.0	11.1	22.2
	30	1	.0	11.1	33.3
	40	1	.0	11.1	44.4
	150	1	.0	11.1	55.6
	200	1	.0	11.1	66.7
	900 900+	1	.0	11.1	77.8
	998 Lots	1	.0	11.1	88.9
	999 Varies/can't remember/don't know	1	.0	11.1	100.0
	Total	9	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8067	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6274 F11g: Number of rounds mother fired without ear protection - gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	9	.1	75.0	75.0
	20	1	.0	8.3	83.3
	25	1	.0	8.3	91.7
	999 Varies/can't remember/don't know	1	.0	8.3	100.0
	Total	12	.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8064	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6275 F11h: Immediate effect on mother's hearing from firing gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1	.0	5.3	5.3
	2 No	18	.2	94.7	100.0
	Total	19	.2	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8057	99.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6276 F11i: Ear affected by firing gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3 Both	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6277 F11j: Degree of effect on ear from firing gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Slight	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6278 F11k: Permanence of effect on ear from firing gun 1

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6280 F11I: Number of rounds mother fired when pregnant - gun 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	20	1	.0	50.0	50.0
	998 Lots	1	.0	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8074	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6281 F11m: Mother wore hearing protection - gun 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	2	.0	66.7	66.7
	2 No	1	.0	33.3	100.0
	Total	3	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8073	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6283 F11o: Number of rounds mother fired with ear protection - gun 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	20	1	.0	50.0	50.0
	998 Lots	1	.0	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8074	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6284 F11p: Number of rounds mother fired without ear protection - gun 2

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6285 F11q: Immediate effect on mother's hearing from firing gun 2

-	•		•		
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 No	2	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8074	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6286 F11r: Ear affected by firing gun 2

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0

q6287 F11s: Degree of effect on ear of firing gun 2

-			
		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0

q6288 F11t: Permanence of effect on ear from firing gun 2

		Frequency	Percent	
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0	

q6290 F11u: Number of rounds mother fired when pregnant - gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	35	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6291 F11v: Mother wore hearing protection - gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	1	.0	50.0	50.0
	2 No	1	.0	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.0	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8074	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6293 F11x: Number of rounds mother fired with ear protection - gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	35	1	.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8075	100.0		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6294 F11y: Number of rounds mother fired without ear protection - gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0	

q6295 F11z: Immediate effect on mother's hearing from firing gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 No	12	.1	100.0	100.0
Missing	-1 No response	8064	99.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6296 F11za: Ear affected by firing gun 3

		Frequency	Percent	
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0	

q6297 F11zb: Degree of effect on ear of firing gun 3

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0

q6298 F11zc: Permanence of effect on ear from firing gun 3

		Frequency	Percent
Missing	-1 No response	8076	100.0

q6300 F12a: Mother exposed to explosions during pregnancy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	47	.6	.6	.6
	2 No	7254	89.8	99.4	100.0
	Total	7301	90.4	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	775	9.6		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6301 F12b: Number of explosions mother exposed to during pregnancy

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	13	.2	33.3	33.3
	2	5	.1	12.8	46.2
	3	2	.0	5.1	51.3
	4	1	.0	2.6	53.8
	6	2	.0	5.1	59.0
	10	2	.0	5.1	64.1
	20	1	.0	2.6	66.7
	30	1	.0	2.6	69.2
	50	1	.0	2.6	71.8
	97 Occasional	3	.0	7.7	79.5
	98 Lots	2	.0	5.1	84.6
	99 Varies/can't remember/don't know	6	.1	15.4	100.0
	Total	39	.5	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8037	99.5		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6305 F12d: Mother wore hearing protection during explosions

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2 No	45	.6	97.8	97.8
	3 Sometimes	1	.0	2.2	100.0
	Total	46	.6	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	8030	99.4		
Total		8076	100.0		

q6313 F12e1: Mother's hearing dullness from explosions when pregnant

do to 1 12011 methor of hearing duminose from expressions from programs							
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Valid	1 Temporary	10	.1	10.2	10.2		
	3 No	88	1.1	89.8	100.0		
	Total	98	1.2	100.0			
Missing	-1 No response	7978	98.8				
Total		8076	100.0				

q6314 F12e2: Mother's tinnitus from explosions when pregnant

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Temporary	4	.0	4.3	4.3
	3 No	88	1.1	95.7	100.0
	Total	92	1.1	100.0	
Missing	-1 No response	7984	98.9		
Total		8076	100.0		

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SECTION G:

G1. This questionnaire was completed by: (Please tick all that apply)

		r es	
a)	child's biological mother	1	
b)	child's mother figure	1	
c)	someone else (please describe)	1	

[Editing: If all 3 parts had value -1 then they were set to -5, otherwise values of -1 were recoded to 2 "no".]

q9980 G1a: Questionnaire completed by child's biological mother

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7917	98.0	98.9	98.9
	2 No	92	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	8009	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question G1 omitted	67	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q9981 G1b: Questionnaire completed by child's mother figure

		•			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	68	.8	.8	.8
	2 No	7941	98.3	99.2	100.0
	Total	8009	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question G1 omitted	67	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

q9982 G1c: Questionnaire completed by someone else

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		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent		
Valid	1 Yes	80	1.0	1.0	1.0		
	2 No	7929	98.2	99.0	100.0		
	Total	8009	99.2	100.0			
Missing	-5 Question G1 omitted	67	.8				
Total		8076	100.0				

Derived Variables

Number of contributors

The number of contributors to the questionnaire is the number of boxes ticked in question G1. It was derived by recoding (1 = 1)(else = 0), summing and then copying across missing values from the components.

q9984 DV: Number of contributors to questionnaire

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	7953	98.5	99.3	99.3
	2	56	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	8009	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question G1 omitted	67	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

Questionnaire completed by...

This variable details the combinations of respondents reported in question G1. It is calculated by recoding values of 1 to powers of 2 (1, 2, and 4 for parts a to c respectively) and all other values to 0 and summing. Missing values in the components are then copied across.

q9985 DV: Questionnaire completed by...

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Biological mother only	7862	97.4	98.2	98.2
	2 Mother figure only	56	.7	.7	98.9
	3 Biological mother & mother figure	11	.1	.1	99.0
	4 Other only	35	.4	.4	99.4
	5 Biological mother & other	44	.5	.5	100.0
	6 Mother figure & other	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8009	99.2	100.0	
Missing	-5 Question G1 omitted	67	.8		
Total		8076	100.0		

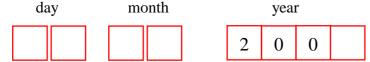
G2. Do you live in the same house as the study child?

Yes 1 No 2

q9989 G2: Respondent lives in the same house as the study child

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes	7960	98.6	99.7	99.7
	2 No	25	.3	.3	100.0
	3 Sometimes or part-time	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	7986	98.9	100.0	
Missing	-1 Not stated	90	1.1		
Total		8076	100.0		

G3. Please give the date on which you completed this questionnaire:



[Editing: The date of completion was substituted with the date of receipt of the questionnaire from ALSPAC's administrative database if any of the following occurred: The date of completion was not fully completed, the date of completion was not a valid date (e.g. 31st November), the date of completion was later than the date of receipt or the date of completion was earlier than the date on which the questionnaire was sent out by ALSAPAC. This action was flagged in variable Q9990c. The month and year of completion were retained on the built file, but the day was dropped.]

q9990a G3: Date of completion of questionnaire - month

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 January	1133	14.0	14.0	14.0
	2 February	746	9.2	9.2	23.3
	3 March	598	7.4	7.4	30.7
	4 April	492	6.1	6.1	36.8
	5 May	421	5.2	5.2	42.0
	6 June	400	5.0	5.0	46.9
	7 July	408	5.1	5.1	52.0
	8 August	424	5.3	5.3	57.2
	9 September	1350	16.7	16.7	73.9
	10 October	856	10.6	10.6	84.5
	11 November	854	10.6	10.6	95.1
	12 December	394	4.9	4.9	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

q9990b G3: Date of completion of questionnaire - year

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2001	1948	24.1	24.1	24.1
	2002	4927	61.0	61.0	85.1
	2003	1191	14.7	14.7	99.9
	2004	9	.1	.1	100.0
	2005	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

q9990c DV: Date of completion replaced with date of receipt

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1 Yes, incomplete d.o.c.	122	1.5	1.5	1.5
	2 Yes, illegal d.o.c.	5	.1	.1	1.6
	3 Yes, d.o.c. < d.o.s.	77	1.0	1.0	2.5
	4 Yes, d.o.c. > d.o.r.	49	.6	.6	3.1
	5 No	7823	96.9	96.9	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

Derived Variables - Age of Study Child at Completion

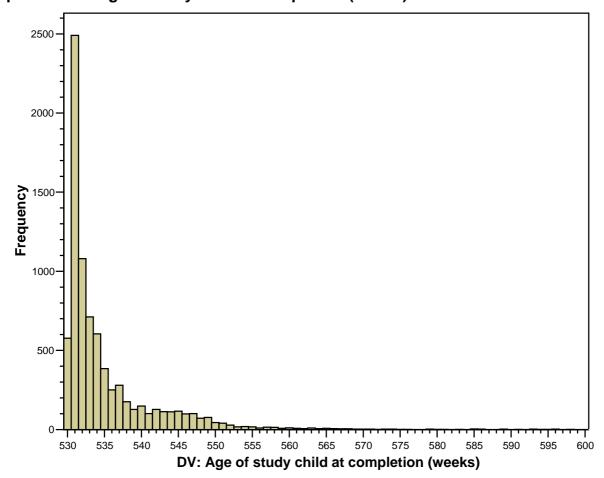
The date of completion and the children's dates of birth from ALSPAC's central database, were used to calculate the child's age at completion in completed weeks and completed months.

q9991a DV: Age of study child at completion (months)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	121	3	.0	.0	.0
	122	5371	66.5	66.5	66.5
	123	1232	15.3	15.3	81.8
	124	518	6.4	6.4	88.2
	125	465	5.8	5.8	94.0
	126	250	3.1	3.1	97.1
	127	82	1.0	1.0	98.1
	128	51	.6	.6	98.7
	129	32	.4	.4	99.1
	130	26	.3	.3	99.4
	131	7	.1	.1	99.5
	132	5	.1	.1	99.6
	133	4	.0	.0	99.6
	134	7	.1	.1	99.7
	135	2	.0	.0	99.7
	136	5	.1	.1	99.8
	137	3	.0	.0	99.8
	138	5	.1	.1	99.9
	139	1	.0	.0	99.9
	140	1	.0	.0	99.9
	143	2	.0	.0	100.0
	145	1	.0	.0	100.0
	154	1	.0	.0	100.0
	156	1	.0	.0	100.0
	162	1	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

Q File - Section G

q9991b DV: Age of study child at completion (weeks)



plus the following outliers < 530 or > 600:

q9991b DV: Age of study child at completion (weeks)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	526	1	6.3	6.3	6.3
	529	2	12.5	12.5	18.8
	601	2	12.5	12.5	31.3
	602	3	18.8	18.8	50.0
	606	1	6.3	6.3	56.3
	611	1	6.3	6.3	62.5
	625	2	12.5	12.5	75.0
	633	1	6.3	6.3	81.3
	670	1	6.3	6.3	87.5
	682	1	6.3	6.3	93.8
	707	1	6.3	6.3	100.0
	Total	16	100.0	100.0	

G4. Please give your date of birth:



[Editing: If the date of birth was not a valid date (e.g. 31st November), then the day & month were set to -1. Values of 1901, 1902, 1992 & 1996 in the year variable were recoded to -1. If the year was missing then day and month were also set to -1. otherwise, if a valid year was reported, value of -1 in day were recoded to 15 and in month to 6. This action was flagged in variable Q9996b. The date of birth was not retained on the file.]

Derived Variables - Age of Respondent at Completion

The date of completion and the respondent's dates of birth were used to calculate the respondent's age at completion in completed years. For reasons of confidentiality values >55 were recoded to 55.

q9996a DV: Age of respondent at completion of questionnaire (years)

-		<u> </u>			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	26	10	.1	.1	.1
	27	16	.2	.2	.3
	28	36	.4	.5	.8
	29	80	1.0	1.0	1.8
	30	90	1.1	1.1	2.9
	31	132	1.6	1.7	4.6
	32	165	2.0	2.1	6.6
	33	244	3.0	3.1	9.7
	34	339	4.2	4.3	13.9
	35	454	5.6	5.7	19.6
	36	584	7.2	7.3	27.0
	37	646	8.0	8.1	35.1
	38	726	9.0	9.1	44.2
	39	707	8.8	8.9	53.0
	40	703	8.7	8.8	61.9
	41	602	7.5	7.6	69.4
	42	579	7.2	7.3	76.7
	43	451	5.6	5.7	82.3
	44	359	4.4	4.5	86.8
	45	300	3.7	3.8	90.6
	46	227	2.8	2.8	93.5
	47	175	2.2	2.2	95.6
	48	129	1.6	1.6	97.3
	49	87	1.1	1.1	98.4
	50	56	.7	.7	99.1
	51	39	.5	.5	99.5
	52	16	.2	.2	99.7
	53	9	.1	.1	99.9
	54	4	.0	.1	99.9
	55 > 54	7	.1	.1	100.0
	Total	7972	98.7	100.0	
Missing	-1 Missing date of birth	104	1.3		
Total		8076	100.0		

q9996b DV: Components of respondent's date of birth imputed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0 None	8069	99.9	99.9	99.9
	1 Day	1	.0	.0	99.9
	2 Month	4	.0	.0	100.0
	3 Day & month	2	.0	.0	100.0
	Total	8076	100.0	100.0	

Q File – Section G

G5. Please give <u>your study child's</u> date of birth: day month year	
[Editing: Note that this reported date of birth was not us	ed.]
THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR	YOUR HELP
Space for any additional comments you w	rould like to make.
N.B. Please remember we cannot reply to any comment of When completed, please return the questionnaire to:	unless you sign it.
Professor Jean Golding Children of the Nineties – ALSPAC Institute of Child Health 24 Tyndall Avenue Bristol, BS8 1BR Tel: Bristol 9285007	For office use only: coder Int

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Appendix A

This appendix contains the general coding instructions that are referred to whenever any questionnaire is being coded. Note that this is the 2003 revision, which dates from after this questionnaire was coded. However, the revision did not alter the content but rather streamlined the text by simplifying sentences and introducing headings. This document provides a general overview to the coding process as well as defining abbreviations for standard methods that are used in the specific coding instructions for the questionnaire (see Appendix B).

Q File - Appendix A

General coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires - 3rd revision 12th December 2003

These are to be used in conjunction with the specific instructions for each questionnaire.

General Coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires – 3rd revision

What is "coding"?

The coder's main task is to ensure that each questionnaire is easily keyable. This means that the ticks that the respondent has written relate clearly to one box, and only one, that where numbers are required, words have not been written, and to check that the meaning of the question or the stated answer has not been adjusted by the respondent editing the question or qualifying the answer with words that make it not applicable.

Remember that a blank answer should always be left blank. It is not our task to infer what the respondent meant to say.

In cases where a box has been struck out, it should be considered as blank, meaning no answer given, except in rare instances where the specific coding sheet for the questionnaire indicates that a struck-out box should be considered as a zero.

What data are keyed?

The keying company will key either 1) the small code number in the box which has been ticked as the answer to a given question, or, 2) the numeric answer written by the respondent. All text is keyed whether freely written at the side of the answers or asked for by us on a "Please describe" dotted line.

Clarity

If you have to clarify a ticked response where the respondent has amended an answer, simply ring round the box containing the correct response and strike out with a single oblique line any answers that the respondent has crossed out. If you have to clarify numbers which the respondent has written, it is often necessary to strike out the given response, draw new box(es) close to the old one(s), and write the correction in them. On occasions it is necessary to put a response down which is not in the range of printed boxes. Instructions for this would be given in the coding sheet specific to the particular questionnaire.

Clear printing of numbers is most important. Use only the Arabic numerals 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9. To avoid confusing 1 and 7, write the 7 with a line through it. Numbers should be right justified. If the number does not fill the available number of boxes, then the leftmost ones should be filled with zeros.

Striving for accuracy

It is better to work more slowly and check the questionnaires properly, rather than plough through mounds of work quickly but inaccurately. If there are any coding queries or the printed instructions do not deal adequately with the responses given, always check with the supervisor. If the matter cannot be resolved at the time, write the question number on a yellow "Post-It" sticky label and attach it to the top of the relevant page so that it is clearly visible in the batch . It is the individual coder's responsibility to see that the query is resolved before the batch of questionnaires is packed away.

Do not attempt to cross check the response to one question with something the respondent has written elsewhere in the questionnaire (logical editing will be taken care of later by the data preparation team).

Make sure that "skips" (If no/yes, go to question X.....) are observed and that the appropriate Yes or No in the lead question has been answered.

Final checks

This is a most important stage. At the end of the coding of a run of questionnaires, the coders will go through the questionnaires a second time in order to check the first coder's marking and find any omissions. No coder checks their own original coding. If serious or consistent coding errors are found in the checking procedure, it is the responsibility of the individual coder to bring it to the attention of the original coder who may have been misreading instructions. The supervisor will perform a validation check on each person's work at regular intervals in order to strive for maximum accuracy.

Practical details

Make sure that all questionnaires in a batch are kept together.

Make corrections to the questionnaire in green, so that the coder's decisions can be seen distinctly. However, if the respondent has written in green, use red for the corrections, and write a note on the front cover saying that you have corrected in red.

When starting a new batch of questionnaires, first verify that all the booklets that are in the batch are the correct ones by comparing and ticking off the i.d. numbers on the printed computerised list that is wrapped round the batch. There should be 20 booklets in the batch (unless it is the very last batch in the run). If any on the list are missing, or if there are any extras, we need to sort out the muddle before the batch can be sent on for keying.

All questionnaires in the same batch should have the same version date printed on the front cover. If a questionnaire of a different version has been included in the batch, hand it to the supervisor to deal with separately, cross out the number on the list and write "Wrong version" alongside. At the top of the list write "19 questionnaires only" or whatever.

Similarly, if a questionnaire is found to be totally blank, hand it to the supervisor, then cross out the number on the list, write "Blank" alongside and "19 questionnaires only" or whatever, at the top.

When you have finished a questionnaire put your initials in the Coders Initials box at the bottom of the back page. When all queries from the batch have been resolved, and all the booklets have been coded, the batch can move on to the next stage.

If the respondent has written anything on the questionnaire which needed to be acted upon by our administration, e.g. Changes of address, corrections of names, changes of marital status or surname, a decision to opt out of the survey etc, it will be stamped "Copied", indicating that the post department have noted the information. If the given information is not stamped "Copied", copy both the i.d. number from the front cover of the questionnaire and also the details of the information on to a separate sheet and hand it to the supervisor.

Specific details

Dates

- a) It is important that dates should always be coded in the order day/month/year.
- b) The rules of padding from the left with 0's apply to the days and to the months separately.
- c) If the year is stated but the day and/or month are left unfilled or are described as not known, then code the unknown element(s) as 99.
- d) In contrast, if the year is blank or stated as not known, but other elements of the date have been written, leave the unknown year blank so that there is no ambiguity with 1999.
- e) If the whole date is left totally blank, leave all blank.

Coding instructions

Each type of questionnaire has its own unique coding sheet. To carry out the instructions by a standardised method, the abbreviations that have been used are:

- If more than one box is ticked, ring around the one with the lowest number in the specific range, and put a line through the other responses. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.
- 8 If more than one box is ticked, ring around the one with the highest number in the specific range and put a line through the other responses. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.
- I If more than one box is ticked, and the muddle cannot be resolved by reference to any written comment on the form, refer the problem to the supervisor or put a yellow sticky label at the top of the page to show that the matter must be resolved before the batch of questionnaires is packed away. If only one box is ticked, or no boxes are ticked, no action is required from the coder.

Q File - Appendix A

II Code as a number.

Make sure that the answer is in the required units, e.g. weeks rather than months, or pints rather than glasses, or whatever, and remember that fractions are not allowed. There will be rules in the coding instructions as to whether to round fractions up or down, for each question where it is likely to occur.

Other possible 'non-standard' indications by the respondent:

If answer stated as not known, code as 9, 99, 999 or 9999 - depending on field length (i.e. fill as many boxes as the field requires). For this occurrence with dates see above.

If "occasional" is stated where a number is required, this is usually coded as 97. There are occasionally other codes in the 90 range to be used as indicated in the coding instructions.

If "none" or "nil" is stated for a numeric response, code as zero.

If there is no response, or they reply "Not applicable", "N/A" or something equivalent, leave the boxes blank.

IV Code as ddmmyy for days, months, years. See instructions above about dates.

"Other, please describe" questions

Where information is written on an "other, please describe" line, it is necessary to check various points. Firstly, the information given there should not fit into one of the other categories in the question. If it is the same, recode it as that category, but if there is doubt, or it is clearly different, leave it as "other". Secondly, if there is information written on the line, it should have the corresponding box ticked. If there is no box ticked, then draw an extra box at the side and enter the code "zero" - indicating a relevant comment has been given, but we don't know which "yes" category to put it into.

Answers written in "Other, please describe" sections will not be coded at this stage. These responses will be keyed verbatim, and coded at a later stage. This has the advantage of being able to decide how to group the responses when the complete range is known. However, such responses are not available for analysis until relatively late on in the survey, and some sections, notably those with a historical perspective, have structured textual replies e.g occupation, childhood diary.

Sheila Preece 12/12/2003

[Version 3 of General Coding Instructions first written 3/6/92 (modified on 20 January 2000) by Hugh Simmons]

Appendix B

This appendix contains the coding instructions specific to this questionnaire.

Coding instructions for first version (23/07/01) "You and your Surroundings"

All questionnaires in the same batch should have the same 'Date of form' on their front cover. Keep all the questionnaires in a batch together.

Coding the "You and Your Surroundings" replies

Follow the general rules outlined in the "General coding instructions for ALSPAC questionnaires - 2nd revision" document.

In addition, make sure that any names or other identifiers of the respondent are obliterated.

Front Cover

Check that the questionnaire number is legible, and that the **date of form is 23/07/01.** If the questionnaire is all blank, e.g. the woman didn't want to fill in the form, write "BLANK" on the front cover and hand it to the supervisor.

Page 3 Section A		
A1 a-r	7	
Page 4		
A1 s	7	Please ensure that if something relevant is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous box is ticked appropriately. If there is no tick, please code as zero, to indicate relevant information in the "please describe" section.
A2 a-f	7	
A3 jobs 1-3		This question will be coded separately
Page 5		
A3 jobs 4-13		As A3 jobs 1-3
Page 6 Section B		
B1a	IV	If mother has lived at present address all her life, code as the month and year of her date of birth (see G4 at end of questionnaire).
B1b	II	If the woman has written "not applicable", or struck the boxes out, code as "00".
B2	I	
B2 (please describe)		Please ensure that if a description is given, that it differs from the list of responses printed. Also, if a description is given, check that "other" is ticked.
В3		Expect any letter between A and H here. Ensure it is written as a capital letter. If 'don't know' or the equivalent is written, code as 9.
B4	I	•
B4 (please describe)		Please ensure that if a description is given, that it differs from the list of responses printed. Also, if a description is given, check that "other" is ticked.
Page 7		

B5	I	If 'link detached' is stated, code as 7 and write the words on the
		dotted line.
B5 (please		Please ensure that if a description is given, that it differs from the list
describe)		of responses printed. Also check that if a description is given, that "other" is ticked.
B6	П	A 2-digit number is required to be coded here:
ВО	111	78 means basement
		00 means ground floor
		01 means first floor, etc
		If lowest level is 2nd floor or above, code that number in the two
		boxes, e.g. 02 for 2nd floor, 14 for 14th.
		If no information is given, leave the boxes blank. With regard to
		interpretation, basements which are only used for storage are not
		classed as "living accommodation". Houses set on a hillside often
		have a basement on one side which opens on to the ground level at the
		other side of the house. These should be classified as basements. Also,
		"lower ground floor" is the same as basement.
B7a,b	7	
Page 8		
В8а-с	8	Except if 1+3 or 2+3 are ticked, ignore the 3.
B9	II	
В10а-е	8	As B8a-c
B11a	I	
D 0		
Page 9		
B11b	I	If two answers given, including 4, code as 4. If 2+3 ticked, code as 3.
		If 2+1 ticked, code as 1.
B11b (please		If something is written, check in the "please describe" section, that the
describe)		previous boxes are ticked appropriately. If there is no tick, tick the
		"other" box to indicate relevant information in this section.
B12a	I	"Sometimes" code as "1".
B12b,c	8	
Do 20 10		
Page 10		
B13a,b	8	
B14	8	
B15a-c	I	If 1 and 2 are ticked, code as 3.
Do 20 11		
Page 11		
B16a i-iv	I	
B16b i-iv	I	
B16c i-iv	I	
B16d i-iv	I	The "rooms" are not being coded here. However, if a room is given,
		please ensure that the "yes" boxes are ticked appropriately.
70 40		
Page 12		

B17a,b	8	
Page 13		
B18a-k	7	
B18l	7	If there is a tick here, check that the description differs from the events listed previously in this section. If it is the same, recode it as that event, and leave B18l blank. If something is written, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate information in this section.
Page 14		
B19ai	7	
B19aii	8	
B19aiii	7	
B19aiv	8	
B19bi	7	
B19bii	8	
B19biii	7	
B19biv	8	
B20	8	
Page 15		
D21	7	
B21 B22a-f (i) to	I	Code a tick or blank for each box.
(iii) b22a-1 (1) to	1	Code a tick of blank for each box.
B22g	I	As B23a-f, but if anything written on dotted line, please ensure relevant box is ticked.
B22h	I	As B22 a to f.
Page 16		
B23a-c	I	If there is a description on the dotted line, please ensure the relevant box is ticked. If more than one tick, code as 'other' and write $1 + 3$ or whatever on the 'please describe' line.
B24a	I	If 1 and 2 are ticked, code as 3.
Page 17		
B24b	I	If there is a relevant description written on the dotted line, ensure that
		the yes box is ticked.
B24c	7	
B24d	I	
B25a-d	8	Except if 1+3 or 2+3 are ticked, ignore the 3. If 7 is ticked, that should be the only code on B25.
B25e (please	8	If something is written, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate
describe)		information in B25e.

Page 18		
1 age 10		
B26a i-ii	8	
B26b i-ii	8	
B26c to e	I	
B27a	I	If more than one tick, code as 'other' and write the numbers on the 'please describe' line.
Page 19		
B27b	I	As B27a
B27c i-ii	П	If a range is given, take the hotter value. The number given should be sufficient to determine whether they are using centigrade or fahrenheit. Round part degrees up to the next whole degree. If no temperature stated and a comment given code a 'AA'. Code illegible temperatures or 'Don't know' as '99'. No particular temperature, code as '97'
B28a i-iii	I	The state of the s
B28b i-iii	I	
Page 20		
B29	I	
B30a B30b	7 I	Code multiple tielre es A
B300	1	Code multiple ticks as 4.
Page 21 Section C		
C1a(i) to (iii)	II	If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, code as zero.
C1b(i)-(viii)	I	
C1b(ix)	I	Please ensure that if something relevant is written in the "please describe" section, that the 'yes' box is ticked in (ix).
C2a	8	
C2b	II	"Occasional" smokers count as smokers
Page 22		
C3a	7	
C3b	IV	
C4a	I	
C4bi	II	Convert any number of years and months to months. Round down to a whole number of months if necessary, convert weeks to months at a rate of 4 to 1. Draw an extra box if necessary.
C4bii	7	Except that if multiple ticks include the '7', code the '7'.
Page 23		
C4biii	0	
C46111	8 I	
C4ci	II	As C4bi
C701	11	110 CTU1

C4cii	7	As C4bii
C4ciii	8	
Page 24		
C5a-d	II	If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, code as zeros.
C6a	I,II	Code the No/yes part, then the number of children. What is needed here is the total number of such children - not necessarily the maximum at any one time. If "not applicable", "N/A", or box struck out, leave blank.
C6b,c		As C6a
C7	I	Please ensure that if something appropriate is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous box is ticked appropriately.
Page 25		
C8a	I	
C8b(i)-(vii)	II	If some categories are answered, either with a tick or with a number, code the unanswered pets as zero.
C8b(viii)		Recode pets listed here as categories (i) to (vii) if that is where they belong. If other pets listed here, and no number is given, code the number as 99. The number here should indicate the total number of other pets, so for example 2 monkeys and 3 chinchillas would be coded as 05.
C9a bro, sis	II, II	There should be no co-twin included here.
C9b bro, sis	II	Expecting a number here -0 , 1, 2 or 3, or blank.
C9c		As C9a
Page 26		
C10a-c	I	
Page 27 Section D		
D1a		If name of substance and/or the frequency of use are stated, ensure there is a tick in the yes box. Bracket together the text of single items that take up 2 lines.
D1ai-ii		The name of the substance is not being coded here.
D1a How often?	7	If Yes is ticked and name given but no frequency box is ticked, code zero to indicate that the frequency is not given. If only 'Yes' is ticked i.e. substance is not stated, just leave it.
D1b-f		As D1a
Pages 28-30		
D1g-o, p-w x-zf		As D1a
Page 31		

D1zg-zh		As D1a
D1zi		There should be either a tick or a blank here.
D2a-d	8	
D3a	Vitamin/brand name	The text answers on the dotted lines are not being coded here.
D3ai-iii	8	If a vitamin is mentioned, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate information has been written.
Page 32		
D3bi-iii	Mineral supplements	As D3ai-iii. If a mineral supplement is mentioned, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate information has been written.
D3ci-iii	Oil supplements	As D3ai-iii. If an oil supplement is mentioned, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate information has been written.
D3di-iii	Other supplements	As D3ai-iii. If another supplement is mentioned, but there is no tick, code a zero to indicate information has been written.
Page 33 Section E		
E1a	I	
E1ai-iii	I	
E1b	I	
Elbi, ii	IV	
E1biii	II	
Page 34		
E1biv		Text answer – not being coded here.
E1c	II	Round up fractions. If 100 hours or more, code as 98 ('lots') and write the actual number of hours at the side e.g. "no. of hours = 120"
E1ci	I	
E1cii	II	Round up to the nearest whole number of hours. If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 90 code as "90". Code "part time" as 95, "full time" as 96, "occasional" as "97", "lots" as "98", "varies" as "99".
E1d, e	7	
E1f	8	If multiple ticks, try to code for main job, i.e. job which takes up most time. If main job not identifiable, use style 8.
Page 35		
E1g		As E1f
E1h	I	If more than one tick, recode as "other" and write, for example, "4+5" on the dotted line.
E1i	I	
E1j	7	
E1k	I	
Page 36		

E11		There is a possibility of multiple ticks here, and the best way to code it
EII		will be to allow any combination of boxes to be ticked. It will then get
F1		keyed as 4 separate answers, and sorted out later.
E1m		As E11
E1n	8	
E2a-e	I	
E2f		Please ensure that if something is written in the "please describe" section, that the previous boxes are ticked appropriately. If there is no tick, please tick the "yes" box in "other" here, to indicate information in the "please describe" section.
Page 37		
E3	7	Code "jobs not comparable" as zero.
E4	I	Code jobs not comparable as zero.
E5	8	
	I	If 7 and any otherwise horses in (i) (a) income 7. Code !!de
E6ai-v	1	If 7 and any other yes boxes in (i) - (v), ignore 7. Code "depends", "varies" as "9". If there is anything relevant written on the dotted line, ensure there is a tick in the accompanying box.
Page 38		
E6bi,ii	8	
E7		Not being coded here.
E8	I	
E8a	I	
E8b	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. For fractions, round down to the nearest whole number of months. Convert weeks to months at a rate of 4:1. If <1 month code "00".
D 20		
Page 39		
E8ci-iv	I	
E8cv	I	If a relevant comment is written, please ensure that (v) is ticked.
Е9а-с	I	•
E9d other	I	Please ensure that any relevant writing in the "please describe" area is
(please		matched by a "yes" tick on E9d. Please note that the text response
describe)		itself is not being coded here.
E10a	8	
E10b	7	
E10c	8	
E10d	8	
E10e	7	
E10f	7	
Page 40 Section F		
E1o	T	
Fla	I	Tout not being goded home
F1b	11	Text not being coded here.
F1c	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 9. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank. Round down fractions.

F1d Tasks 1,2,3		Text not being coded here.
Page 41		
Task 1: F1e	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 90 code as "90". Code "part time" as 95, "full time" as 96, "occasional" as 97, "lots" as 98, "varies/can't remember" as 99.
F1f		Text not being coded here.
F1gi-iii	8	
F1hi-ii	8	
F1j	I	Code "sometimes" as 3
F1k		Text not being coded here.
F11	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 90 code as "90". Code "full time/all the time" as 96, "occasional" as 97, "lots" as 98, "varies/can't remember" as 99.
Page 42		
Task 2:		
F1m		As F1e
F1n		As F1f
F1o i-iii		As F1g i-iii
F1p i-ii		As F1h i-ii
F1q		As F1j
F1r		As F1k
F1s		As F11
Page 43		
Task 3:		
F1t-z		As F1e-l
Page 44		
F2a	I	
F2b	II	"Don't know/can't remember" = 99. If a range is given take the upper limit.
F2c	II	As F2b
F2d i-iii	8	
F2e i-ii	8	
F3a	I	
Page 45		
F3b	II	"Don't know/can't remember" = 99. If any number of hours once or twice a week is written, consider as "occasional" = 97. If any number of hours <i>more</i> than twice a week is written, consider as "lots" = 98. If no. of hours per day is stated, but it is a one-off situation (e.g. for one week only), code as 97 for the hours per day and leave the days per week in part c) blank.

F3c	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 7. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank.
F3d	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 9. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank. Round down fractions.
F3e i-iii	8	
F3f i-ii	8	
F4a	I	
Page 46		
F4b	II	"Don't know/can't remember" = 99. If any number of hours once or twice a week is written, consider as "occasional" = 97. If any number of hours <i>more</i> than twice a week is written, consider as "lots" = 98. If no. of hours per day is stated, but it is a one-off situation (e.g. for one week only), code as 97 for the hours per day and leave the days per week in part c) blank.
F4c	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 7. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank.
F4d i-iii	8	
F4e i-ii	8	
F5a-c		As F4a-c
Page 47		
F5d i-iii		As F4d i-iii
F5e i-ii		As F4e i-ii
F6a-c		As F4a-c
Page 48		
F6d i-iii		As F4d i-iii
F6e i-ii		As F4e i-ii
F7a-c		As F4a-c. Also, in part b), for hours per day < ½ hr, code as 97, and leave days per week blank in part c). For ½ - 1 hr code as 1 hour per day. For >1 hr, round to the nearest, with halves being rounded up.
Page 49		
F7 1 · · · ·		A F41: ***
F7d i-iii		As F4d i-iii
F7e i-ii	T	As F4e i-ii
F8a F8b	I	"Don't know/can't remember" = 99.
F8c	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 9. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank. Round down fractions.
Page 50		
E0.1		
F8d i-iii	8	
F8e i-ii	8	

F9a	I	
F9b	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 90 code as "90". Code "occasional" as 97, "lots" as 98, "varies/can't remember/don't know" as 99.
F9c	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 7. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank.
F9d	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 9. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank. Round down fractions.
F9e i-ii	8	
Page 51		
F10a	I	
F10b		Text not being coded here.
F10c	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 90 code as "90". Code "occasional" as 97, "lots" as 98, "varies/can't remember/don't know" as 99.
F10d	II	Expect an answer between 1 and 7. If 'don't know' or equivalent is written, leave blank.
F10e i-iii	8	
F10f i-ii	8	
F11a	I	
Page 52		
F11b gun 1-3		Text not being coded here.
Gun 1:		
F11c	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 900 code as "900". Code "occasional" as 997, "lots" as 998, "varies/ can't remember/ don't know" as 999.
F11d	I	Code "sometimes" as 3
F11e		Text not being coded here.
F11f	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Over 900 code as "900". Code "occasional" as 997, "lots" as 998, "varies/ can't remember/ don't know" as 999.
F11g		As F11f
F11h	I	
F11i	8	If 1 and 2 are ticked, code as 3
F11j	8	
F11k	8	
Page 53 –54		
Gun2:		
F11 l-t		As F11 c-k
Gun 3:		
F11 u –zc		As F11 c-k

Page 54		
Familiariana		
Explosions: F12a	I	
F12b	II	If a range is given, take the upper limit. Code "occasional" as 97, "lots" as 98, "varies/can't remember/don't know" as 99.
F12c		Text not being coded here.
F12d	I	Code "sometimes" as 3
Page 55		
F12e i-ii	8	
Page 56 Section G		
G1a,b		There should be a tick or a blank here
G1c		As G1a,b. If there is relevant writing on the dotted line, ensure the accompanying box in G1c is ticked.
G2	I	Code "sometimes/occasionally/part-time" or similar as 3
G3	IV	If left blank, copy the date that the form was returned from the front cover.
G4	IV	
G5	IV	The year number should be 0, 1, 2 or 3. If any other year is written, strike out, leaving just the day and month.
Bottom of Page 56, For office use only		
Coder		Insert your initials here.
Int.		If the questionnaire was completed with the aid of an interviewer, there will be initials here.

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Sheila Preece 18/06/02 Updated 24/09/03.

Teamshare Code_Cteam\nc02\yyrsurr

Appendix C: Questionnaire Methodology

Administration

Questionnaires were identified by a check-summed identifier (QUESTIONNAIRE ID) that is unique to both the recipient and the particular questionnaire. If a response was not received after 3 weeks a reminder letter was sent. If there had still not been a response after a further 3 weeks then a second reminder was sent out. If there was still no response 3 weeks after the second reminder had been sent then the case was flagged as being eligible for personal contact by a member of the Family Liaison Team.

On receipt of returned questionnaires by ALSPAC the return was logged in the central database. If returned blank by the respondent (but not, for example, if returned as "not known at this address") this was flagged. Any signed comments on the back page were dealt with as appropriate and the completed questionnaires batched together in batches of 20.

Data handling

The expected responses to the questions fall into three categories: self-coding tick boxes, numeric and free text. However, respondents do not always answer the questions in the way expected. For example, they may tick more than one box in response to a question where only one response was expected or they may write a comment in place of ticking a box, perhaps if they feel that none of the options applies. For this reason students were employed to code the completed questionnaires under the supervision of a permanent member of ALSPAC staff who specialised in coding to prepare them for keying. Each questionnaire was first coded according to the rules set out in the ALSPAC general coding instructions (see Appendix A) and the specific coding instructions for this questionnaire (see Appendix B) and then checked by a different member of the team.

The coded questionnaires were then sent to an external keying bureau together with specifications of how the data should be keyed. All numeric and tick box data were double keyed and returned to ALSPAC in a number of CSV (comma separated values) data files. All text responses (both solicited and unsolicited) were keyed once only and returned in comma delimited text files.

On receipt the numeric data files were read into SPSS, added together and labelled appropriately. The data were then range checked and any out of range values corrected by inspection of the completed questionnaire. The administrative identifier (QUESTIONNAIRE ID) was converted to the research identifier ALN. At the end of this process the data were classified as clean; they are as close as will be got to what the respondent actually entered on the questionnaire, with the proviso that the free text is not included. The free text has been read into a database and is available on request under special confidentiality rules for projects that require it.

In order to prepare the data for general release the clean data were matched to the information about dispatch and return held in the ALSPAC administrative database. This enabled creation of variables for all members of the cohort indicating whether or not a questionnaire was sent out, whether it was returned etc. The variables were renamed according to a unique system to ensure there are no conflicts with variable on other data files. All variable names start with the letter "q" which are followed by four digits and

Q File - Appendix C

occasionally a further letter. Then the data from the back page were edited as described in the relevant section of this documentation. For data in other sections the only edits applied were to recode values of 9 that indicated an unsolicited text response of "Don't know" to –9. Note that where there was actually a tick box category for "Don't know" that was coded as 9 that these values remain as 9. Also, values of 0 indicating some other unsolicited text response were recoded to –8. See Table 1 for an overview of the common missing values on this data file.

Table 1: Common missing value categories on release files and their interpretation

Value	Label	Comment
-1	No response	The respondent did not answer this particular question. This may be due to following a skip statement in the questionnaire text as well as simply not attempting to answer the question.
-8	Text response	The respondent wrote something next to a question expecting either a numeric response or a tick box response and the coders were unable to apply any of the available options
-9	Don't know	The respondent wrote "Don't know", or something similar, next to a question expecting either a numeric response or a tick box response where there was no option for "Don't know".
-10	Not completed	No completed questionnaire is available for this case. Variable Q0007a = 2 for all such cases.

At some point in the future the data may be reissued as a "built" file with an edited version of the data adjusting for illogical responses, dealing with skip statements and adding useful derived variables.