THE ALSPAC STUDY

PC FILE

DATA COLLECTED FROM THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Being a Father

Prepared by

The ALSPAC Study Team

Documentation giving frequencies, background and instructions for use.

Last updated for version 3a of the built file.

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THE ALSPAC STUDY

This survey is an ongoing longitudinal study of a population of children born to mothers resident in a geographic area.

Study Eligibility Criteria

To be eligible for the study, mothers had to be resident in Avon while pregnant. In addition, their expected date of delivery had to lie between 1st April 1991 and 31st December 1992 inclusive. Mothers who were resident in the area but left shortly after enrolment were omitted from further follow-up. However, those who had completed the questionnaire scheduled for the third trimester of pregnancy before leaving the study area, have been kept in the study, even if they had not delivered at the time of moving.

The study area is well-defined, consisting of that part of the county of Avon that was also within the South West Regional Health Authority. It therefore excludes Bath and district.

Enrolment

Work prior to the start of enrolment in September 1990 had involved meetings with midwives and discussion with groups representing general practitioners as well as detailed discussion with obstetricians in the area.

Posters were printed for display in a variety of different places - including chemist shops, libraries, mother and toddler groups, and pre-school playgroups, general practitioner waiting-rooms, antenatal clinics and any other area where a mother in early pregnancy was likely to be. In addition, there was considerable local and national coverage in the press, radio and television.

The poster displayed the logo of the study 'Children of the Nineties' and asked interested pregnant mothers to get in touch with the study team. In addition, the local community midwives when interviewing the mother for the first time discussed the study with her, and gave her a card with which to send for further details.

The card that the mother completed and sent to the study office contained her full name and date of birth, her address, her last menstrual period, and expected date of delivery.

Once the card had been received at the study office, a brochure was sent to the mother. This outlined the reason for carrying out the study and explained that the mothers themselves would not benefit tangibly, but that the major benefits were likely to be for the next generation. It informed the mother that there was no compulsion for her to take part, and that even if she started within the study she was free to opt out at any point. Thirdly it emphasised the confidential nature of the information that would be collected, and promised that at no time would the names of the mother and/or child be linked to the confidential information collected. Fourthly, it explained that biological samples would be taken, but that these would not be analysed without the signed permission of the mother, and finally it stated that the information given would also be linked to information from the medical records unless the mother let us know that she did not want us to do this. The mother was told in this brochure that we would assume that she wanted to take part in the study unless she informed us otherwise.

A telephone number (the Children of the Nineties hotline) was given for parents to ring. This hotline is manned by volunteers who have been instructed in the confidential nature of the study. They are advised not to do any counselling or persuading, but rather to take messages which are then acted upon by appropriate members of the study team. In instances where parents ring to request help, they are given, if possible, the appropriate telephone number of an organisation set up to perform this type of service.

Questionnaire administration

The questionnaire 'Me and My Baby' was sent to the mother 8 weeks after the child was born. It was accompanied by a questionnaire for the partner entitled 'Being a Father'.

Being a Father

This questionnaire was sent out at 8 weeks post-delivery, at the same time as the questionnaire 'Me & My Baby'. There were 7 sections, in 24 pages.

Section A: The Birth of the Baby

This section inquired about the birth of the baby and the effect it had on the partner. It was concerned with the partner's presence during the birth and the way in which the partner was affected by the pain that the mother experienced and whether it was a useful experience for the partner. It included space for comments that the partner might have wanted to make. Information on whether the partner attended antenatal and parent-craft classes with the mother of the baby were also asked.

Section B: Your Health Now

Information on the father's health since having the baby included a sample of the set of questions asked of the mother in Section C of 'Me & My Baby'. Obviously questions such as infected nipples were omitted, but features such as indigestion, shoulder ache, neck ache, were asked.

Section C: Your Feelings

This section was identical to Section D of 'Me & Me Baby'.

Section D: Life Events

These questions were asked about the time from the middle of the partner's pregnancy and were similar to those asked of the mother in Section E of 'Me & My Baby'.

Section E: Your Health & Lifestyle

The smoking habits of the partner in the last two months of pregnancy and since the baby was born were obtained, including the number of cigarettes per day. In addition, smoking of marijuana and taking of illicit drugs were asked, and the daily frequency of drinking alcoholic drinks in the last two months of pregnancy and since the baby was born were obtained. The partner was also asked whether the mother was breast feeding and his attitudes towards breast feeding. Information on his feelings about sex and whether or not he felt attracted to his partner were obtained.

Section F: Support & Help

The 10 questions in this Section comprised the perceived social support questions that appeared in Section G of 'Me & My Baby'.

Section G: Looking After Your Baby

This asked about the hours of sleep that the partner was getting, and whether he felt that it was enough, and how much help he had given since the baby was born in terms of shopping, cleaning the home, preparing meals, washing up, help with housework, washing clothes and looking after the other children. It asked in an ordinary week, how often he changed nappies, bathed the baby, and carried out other activities with the baby. It asked how confident he felt with the baby and other aspects which relate to the way in which he interacted with his partner in their new relationship with the child. Information on current employment and whether he found the tasks with the child too tiring on return home after a day at work were obtained.

Coding

Most of the self-completion responses are self-coding - the ticked reply box contains a printed number that can be directly keyed. A few questions invite a textual reply, and some participants also amplify a tick response with comments.

Returned questionnaires are coded by our staff. They have to check that each question has no more than one ticked response, and that any comments do not materially affect the sense of the response. On a few occasions they also need to convert dates and similar variables to a standard format. There are rules for each variable, for how to interpret problems such as multiple ticking, or rounding of ages, where months are given and years were requested. All coding is cross-checked by a second person and then keyed and verified.

In general, where more than one box was ticked there was a rule that the 'worst' code would be used. This was indicated by a coding rule such that L indicated that the lower code be used, H the higher. Where no such rules could be made the coding supervisor made a decision.

Textual replies to questions are dealt with separately. The range of responses to a given question is enormous, the variety of questions asked is also large, and this gives problems of maintaining coding consistency across a range of specialist areas, e.g. drugs, accidents, occupations, and environmental exposures. The problem is resolved by keying all written responses into a word processor, splitting the responses by question type, so that finally all the replies to one question are available together in one file. This can then be coded semi-automatically by a specialist in that field. Accuracy and consistency are thus ensured without the expense of training the basic coders in all the different disciplines required.

Format of the variable descriptors

In all that follows:

i)   Each question will be quoted verbatim in italics (with differences between the questionnaire versions, where they exist).
ii)   The coding rule(s) used by the ALSPAC coders will be indicated in square brackets;
iii)   The editing assumptions made preparing this computer file in round brackets;
iv)   The variable no. on file, with the rubic used;
v)   A table of frequencies.

Administration of questionnaire

There were 2 versions of the questionnaire. The first was finalised on 25th April 1991 and the second on 6th February 1992 had some minor changes.

The number of livebirths for which this questionnaire could have been given to a partner was 13998. Of these, 8355 questionnaires were returned, a response rate of 60%.

Form no.

```
PC001
                                           Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

250491                       1       3462     41.4     41.4     41.4
60292                        2       4893     58.6     58.6    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0

Valid cases    8355    Missing cases       0
```

UPDATE SUMMARY

Built version 2b – December 2008
2 records identified as belonging to ineligible pregnancies were removed. Due to extension of direct access to ALSPAC data to non-ALSPAC staff and in order to comply with guidance issued in 1996 by the ALSPAC Law & Ethics Committee regarding the confidentiality of multiple pregnancies 3 records for triplet and quadruplet pregnancies were removed. The sample size therefore dropped from 8,355 to 8,350.

The redundant variable INS was removed.

Note that the frequency tables in this documentation have not been updated, so they will not exactly match those generated from the current version of the built file.

Version 3a – November 2018
Addition of Partner's Age at Completion derived variable PC993. Minor label corrections, replaced frequency table with Histogram for PC992 and PC996

SECTION A: THE BIRTH OF THE BABY

These questions are about the birth of the baby and the effect this had on you.

A1.   a)   Were you present at the birth?

Yes   No

[If "part of the time" or similar is stated then a 3 is coded. Only 2 such codes were given, and these have been recoded to 1]

```
PC010      DAD was PRES at birth
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label            Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                          1      7749     92.7     92.9     92.9
N                          2       591      7.1      7.1    100.0
                          -1        15       .2   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8340    Missing cases     15
```

A1.   b)   If no, was it entirely your decision?

Yes   No

```
PC011      Not PRES at birth was DADS decision
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label            Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                          1       103      1.2     17.8     17.8
N                          2       476      5.7     82.2    100.0
Present at birth          -2      7749     92.7   Missing
                          -1        27       .3   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     579    Missing cases   7776
```

A2.   Did your partner want you to be present?

Yes   No   Don't know

```
PC012      PTNR wanted DAD PRES at birth
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label            Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                          1      8148     97.5     98.6     98.6
N                          2       117      1.4      1.4    100.0
                          -1        90      1.1   Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8265    Missing cases     90
```

A3.   Did you feel that there was pressure on you to attend the birth?

Yes   No   Don't know

```
PC013      Pressure on DAD to be at birth
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1      1253     15.0     15.4     15.4
N                              2      6860     82.1     84.6    100.0
                              -1       242      2.9   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8113    Missing cases    242
```

A4.   My partner's pain during labour and delivery:

was worse than I thought
was what I had thought   [Version 25/04/91 and 06/02/92 option
was better than I thought   "I was not there" is printed]
other (give details)   [text keyed in]
I was not there

[Coder has to ensure that details on the dotted line are matched with an 'other' tick in A4; When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC014      About PTNRS pain at LAB & birth
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Worse than imagined            1      1970     23.6     25.6     25.6
As imagined                    2      3356     40.2     43.6     69.1
Better than imagined           3      2110     25.3     27.4     96.5
Other                          4       267      3.2      3.5    100.0
PTNR absent                   -2       592      7.1   Missing
                              -1        60       .7   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7703    Missing cases    652
```

A5.   *Did the pain your partner felt make you feel:*

> *very distressed*
> *occasionally distressed*   [Version 25/04/91 & 06/02/92 option
> *it didn't bother me*   "I was not there" is printed]
> *she didn't feel much pain*
> *I was not there*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC015      Feelings aroused by PTNRS pain
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V distressed                     1      1093     13.1     14.3     14.3
Occasional distress              2      5003     59.9     65.3     79.5
Not bothered                     3      1067     12.8     13.9     93.4
Little actual pain               4       503      6.0      6.6    100.0
PTNR absent                     -2       593      7.1  Missing
                                -1        96      1.1  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7666    Missing cases    689
```

A6.   *Did you feel actively involved in the birth?*

> *yes, very involved*
> *yes, moderately involved*   [Version 25/04/91 & 06/02/92 option
> *no, not involved*   "I was not there" is printed]
> *can't remember*
> *I was not there*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC016      Felt involved in the birth
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V involved                       1      3564     42.7     46.2     46.2
MOD involved                     2      3581     42.9     46.4     92.6
Not involved                     3       542      6.5      7.0     99.6
Can not remember                 4        27       .3       .4    100.0
PTNR absent                     -2       593      7.1  Missing
                                -1        48       .6  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7714    Missing cases    641
```

A7.   *Were you satisfied with the care you and your partner received during labour?*

yes, completely satisfied
yes, fairly satisfied   [Version 25/04/91 & 06/02/92 option
no, not satisfied   "I was not there" is printed]
I have no particular feeling about it
I was not there

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]

```
PC017      Satisfied with care DAD & PTNR had
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Completely satisfied         1      5451      65.2     70.9     70.9
Fairly satisfied             2      1880      22.5     24.5     95.4
Not satisfied                3       327       3.9      4.3     99.6
Indifferent                  4        27        .3       .4    100.0
PTNR absent                 -2       592       7.1   Missing
                            -1        78        .9   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7685    Missing cases   670
```

A8.   *Was the birth a wonderful experience for you?*

Yes   *No*   *Not sure*   *I was not there*

```
PC018      Birth was wonderful experience
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                            1      6591      78.9     93.7     93.7
N                            2       442       5.3      6.3    100.0
PTNR absent                 -2       602       7.2   Missing
                            -1       720       8.6   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7033    Missing cases  1322
```

A9.   *Space for any comments you might like to make about the*
birth of the baby:

[Text keyed in; If any comments made, the coder put a '1' in the
Office Use box otherwise it is left blank - but recoded to 2]

```
PC019      Comments on birth
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1      2599      31.1     31.1     31.1
No                           2      5756      68.9     68.9    100.0
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355    Missing cases     0
```

A10. *Did you attend antenatal or parentcraft classes with your partner during her pregnancy?*

Yes *No*

[If they say they attended some but not all, the coder puts '3']

```
PC020      Attended a/n or p/craft classes
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1      2519      30.1     30.5     30.5
N                              2      5706      68.3     69.1     99.6
Sometimes                      3        36       .4       .4     100.0
                              -1        94      1.1    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8261    Missing cases     94
```

SECTION B: YOUR HEALTH NOW

B1.   Since the baby was born have you had any of the following?

Almost all   Sometimes   Not at all
the time

Since having the baby:

a)   backache

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC030      Backaches since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                  1        225      2.7      2.7      2.7
Sometimes                      2       2524     30.2     30.5     33.2
Not at all                     3       5527     66.2     66.8    100.0
                              -1         79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8276   Missing cases     79
```

```
PC030A     Backaches since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1.00       2749     32.9     33.2     33.2
No                          2.00       5527     66.2     66.8    100.0
                           -1.00         79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8276   Missing cases     79
```

B1.   b)   headaches or migraines

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC031      Headaches since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost always                  1         72       .9       .9       .9
Sometimes                      2       3075     36.8     37.2     38.0
Not at all                     3       5129     61.4     62.0    100.0
                              -1         79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8276   Missing cases     79
```

```
PC031A      Headaches since birth, Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00      3147     37.7     38.0     38.0
No                            2.00      5129     61.4     62.0    100.0
                             -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

B1.   c)   *urinary infection*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC032      Urinary infection since birth
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                    1         4       .0       .0       .0
Sometimes                        2        53       .6       .6       .7
Not at all                       3      8219     98.4     99.3    100.0
                                -1        79       .9  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

```
PC032A      Urinary infection since birth, Y/N
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00        57       .7       .7       .7
No                            2.00      8219     98.4     99.3    100.0
                             -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

B1.   d)   *nausea*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC033      Nausea since birth
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                    1         8       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                        2       374      4.5      4.5      4.6
Not at all                       3      7894     94.5     95.4    100.0
                                -1        79       .9  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

```
PC033A     Nausea since birth, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       382      4.6      4.6      4.6
No                           2.00      7894     94.5     95.4    100.0
                            -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases     79
```

B1.   e)   vomiting

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC034      Vomiting since birth                  Valid     Cum

Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                  1         6       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                      2       240      2.9      2.9      3.0
Not at all                     3      8030     96.1     97.0    100.0
                              -1        79       .9  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases     79
```

```
PC034A     Vomiting since birth, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       246      2.9      3.0      3.0
No                           2.00      8030     96.1     97.0    100.0
                            -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases     79
```

B1.   f)   diarrhoea

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC035      Diarrhoea since birth
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                  1        16       .2       .2       .2
Sometimes                      2       771      9.2      9.3      9.5
Not at all                     3      7489     89.6     90.5    100.0
                              -1        79       .9  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                            Total    8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases     79
```

```
PC035A      Diarrhoea since birth, Y/N
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent
Yes                           1.00        787      9.4       9.5       9.5
No                            2.00       7489     89.6      90.5     100.0
                             -1.00         79       .9    Missing
                                        -------   -------   -------
                             Total       8355    100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

B1.   g)   haemorrhoids or piles

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC036      Haemorrhoids since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent

Almost always                   1         51       .6        .6        .6
Sometimes                       2        392      4.7       4.7       5.4
Not at all                      3       7833     93.8      94.6     100.0
                               -1         79       .9    Missing
                                        -------   -------   -------
                             Total       8355    100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

```
PC036A      Haemorrhoids since birth, Y/N
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent

Yes                           1.00        443      5.3       5.4       5.4
No                            2.00       7833     93.8      94.6     100.0
                             -1.00         79       .9    Missing
                                        -------   -------   -------
                             Total       8355    100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

B1.   h)   feeling weepy/tearful

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC037      Weepy since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent

Almost always                   1         14       .2        .2        .2
Sometimes                       2       1002     12.0      12.1      12.3
Not at all                      3       7260     86.9      87.7     100.0
                               -1         79       .9    Missing
                                        -------   -------   -------
                             Total       8355    100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8276     Missing cases      79
```

```
PC037A     Weepy since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00     1016      12.2     12.3     12.3
No                        2.00     7260      86.9     87.7    100.0
                         -1.00       79        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276   Missing cases    79
```

B1.   i)   feeling irritable

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC038      Irritable since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always              1       135       1.6      1.6      1.6
Sometimes                  2      4497      53.8     54.3     56.0
Not at all                 3      3644      43.6     44.0    100.0
                          -1        79        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276   Missing cases    79
```

```
PC038A     Irritable since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00     4632      55.4     56.0     56.0
No                        2.00     3644      43.6     44.0    100.0
                         -1.00       79        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276   Missing cases    79
```

B1.   j)   varicose veins

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC039      Varicose veins since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always              1        33        .4       .4       .4
Sometimes                  2        38        .5       .5       .9
Not at all                 3      8205      98.2     99.1    100.0
                          -1        79        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                        Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276   Missing cases    79
```

```
PC039A     Varicose veins since birth, Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00        71       .8       .9       .9
No                           2.00      8205     98.2     99.1    100.0
                            -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases      79
```

B1.   k)   indigestion

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC040      Indigestion since birth
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                   1        86      1.0      1.0      1.0
Sometimes                       2      1611     19.3     19.5     20.5
Not at all                      3      6579     78.7     79.5    100.0
                               -1        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases      79
```

```
PC040A     Indigestion since birth, Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00      1697     20.3     20.5     20.5
No                           2.00      6579     78.7     79.5    100.0
                            -1.00        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases      79
```

B1.   l)   flashing lights/spots before eyes

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC041      Spots before eyes since birth
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always                   1        10       .1       .1       .1
Sometimes                       2       398      4.8      4.8      4.9
Not at all                      3      7868     94.2     95.1    100.0
                               -1        79       .9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases      79
```

```
PC041A     Spots before eyes since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00      408       4.9      4.9      4.9
No                         2.00     7868      94.2     95.1    100.0
                          -1.00       79        .9   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

B1.   m)   shoulder ache
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC042      Shoulder aches since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always               1       103       1.2      1.2      1.2
Sometimes                   2      1460      17.5     17.6     18.9
Not at all                  3      6713      80.3     81.1    100.0
                           -1        79        .9   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

```
PC042A     Shoulder aches since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00     1563      18.7     18.9     18.9
No                         2.00     6713      80.3     81.1    100.0
                          -1.00       79        .9   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

B1.   n)   neck ache
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC043      Neck aches since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Almost always               1        94       1.1      1.1      1.1
Sometimes                   2      1830      21.9     22.1     23.2
Not at all                  3      6352      76.0     76.8    100.0
                           -1        79        .9   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

```
PC043A     Neck aches since birth, Y/N
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00    1924     23.0     23.2     23.2
No                            2.00    6352     76.0     76.8    100.0
                             -1.00      79      .9    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

B1.   o)   other problem   (please describe)

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken; Coder must ensure any writing on the 'please describe' line is matched by a 'yes' tick on 1.o. If not then B1.o is coded as zero to indicate information in 'please describe' section'] [Text keyed in]

```
PC044      Other PROB since birth
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Almost always                  1      132      1.6      1.6      1.6
Sometimes                      2      300      3.6      3.6      5.2
Not at all                     3     7844     93.9     94.8    100.0
                              -1       79      .9    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

```
PC044A     Other PROB since birth, Y/N
                                            Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                           1.00     432      5.2      5.2      5.2
No                            2.00    7844     93.9     94.8    100.0
                             -1.00      79      .9    Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases    79
```

B2.   How would you describe your health during the last 4 weeks of your
*   partner's pregnancy:*

*   always fit and well*
*   mostly felt well and healthy*
*   often felt unwell*
*   hardly ever felt really well*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC050       Your health in 4WKS before birth
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always healthy               1      5084      60.8     61.1     61.1
Mostly healthy               2      3049      36.5     36.7     97.8
Often unwell                 3       144       1.7      1.7     99.5
Rarely well                  4        39        .5       .5    100.0
                            -1        39        .5    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8316    Missing cases      39
```

B3.   *How would you describe your health now?*

      always fit and well
      mostly fit and well
      often unwell
      hardly ever well

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC051       Description of health
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always healthy               1      4444      53.2     53.4     53.4
Mostly healthy               2      3697      44.2     44.5     97.9
Often unwell                 3       156       1.9      1.9     99.8
Rarely well                  4        18        .2       .2    100.0
                            -1        40        .5    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases      40
```

SECTION C: YOUR FEELINGS

The questions in this section ask you about your feelings. Although you may have answered similar questions before, we would like you to answer them again so that we can see how things may have changed for you.

Very often   Often   Not very often   Never

C1.   Do you feel upset for no obvious reason?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC060      Feel upset for no reason
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                       1        26       .3       .3       .3
Often                         2       171      2.0      2.1      2.4
Not V often                   3      2318     27.7     27.9     30.3
Never                         4      5792     69.3     69.7    100.0
                             -1        48       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total    8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8307    Missing cases      48
```

C2.   Do you get troubled by dizziness or shortness of breath?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC061      Troubled by dizziness & short breath
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                       1        20       .2       .2       .2
Often                         2       135      1.6      1.6      1.9
Not V often                   3       979     11.7     11.8     13.6
Never                         4      7175     85.9     86.4    100.0
                             -1        46       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total    8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8309    Missing cases      46
```

C3.   Have you felt as though you might faint?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC062      Feeling faint
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                       1         4       .0       .0       .0
Often                         2        34       .4       .4       .5
Not V often                   3       615      7.4      7.4      7.9
Never                         4      7655     91.6     92.1    100.0
                             -1        47       .6    Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total    8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8308    Missing cases      47
```

C4.   Do you feel sick or have indigestion?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC063       Feel sick or indigestion
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                          1         41       .5       .5       .5
Often                            2        273      3.3      3.3      3.8
Not V often                      3       1916     22.9     23.1     26.9
Never                            4       6074     72.7     73.1    100.0
                                -1         51       .6  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                              Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8304    Missing cases      51
```

C5.   Do you feel that life is too much effort?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC064       Feel that life is too much effort
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                          1         71       .8       .9       .9
Often                            2        303      3.6      3.6      4.5
Not V often                      3       1874     22.4     22.6     27.1
Never                            4       6061     72.5     72.9    100.0
                                -1         46       .6  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                              Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8309    Missing cases      46
```

C6.   Do you feel uneasy and restless?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC065       Feel uneasy & restless
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                          1         92      1.1      1.1      1.1
Often                            2        663      7.9      8.0      9.1
Not V often                      3       2929     35.1     35.3     44.4
Never                            4       4622     55.3     55.6    100.0
                                -1         49       .6  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                              Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8306    Missing cases      49
```

C7.   Do you feel tingling or prickling sensations in your body, arms or legs?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC066       Feel sensations in body arms or legs
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                    1        45        .5       .5       .5
Often                      2       145       1.7      1.7      2.3
Not V often                3       775       9.3      9.3     11.6
Never                      4      7336      87.8     88.4    100.0
                          -1        54        .6   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8301    Missing cases    54
```

C8.   Do you regret much of your past behaviour?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC067       Regret past behaviour
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                    1       190       2.3      2.3      2.3
Often                      2       534       6.4      6.4      8.7
Not V often                3      2601      31.1     31.4     40.1
Never                      4      4960      59.4     59.9    100.0
                          -1        70        .8   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8285    Missing cases    70
```

C9.   Do you sometimes feel panicky?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC068       Feel panicky
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                    1        35        .4       .4       .4
Often                      2       237       2.8      2.9      3.3
Not V often                3      1923      23.0     23.2     26.4
Never                      4      6108      73.1     73.6    100.0
                          -1        52        .6   Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8303    Missing cases    52
```

C10.   Do you find that you have little or no appetite?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC069       Little or no appetite
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                    1         23        .3       .3       .3
Often                      2        187       2.2      2.3      2.5
Not V often                3       1267      15.2     15.3     17.8
Never                      4       6826      81.7     82.2    100.0
                          -1         52        .6   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8303   Missing cases     52
```

C11.   Do you wake unusually early in the morning

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC070       Wake unusually early
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                    1        568       6.8      6.9      6.9
Often                      2       1148      13.7     13.8     20.7
Not V often                3       2265      27.1     27.3     48.0
Never                      4       4309      51.6     52.0    100.0
                          -1         65        .8   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8290   Missing cases     65
```

C12.   Do you worry a lot?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC071       Worry a lot
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                    1        372       4.5      4.5      4.5
Often                      2       1291      15.5     15.5     20.0
Not V often                3       4023      48.2     48.4     68.4
Never                      4       2621      31.4     31.6    100.0
                          -1         48        .6   Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8307   Missing cases     48
```

C13.   Do you feel tired or exhausted?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC072      Feel tired
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                       1        572       6.8      6.9      6.9
Often                         2       2968      35.5     35.7     42.6
Not V often                   3       3986      47.7     48.0     90.6
Never                         4        777       9.3      9.4    100.0
                             -1         52        .6   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8303    Missing cases     52
```

C14.   Do you experience long periods of sadness?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC073      Experience long periods of sadness
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                       1         41        .5       .5       .5
Often                         2        222       2.7      2.7      3.2
Not V often                   3       1654      19.8     19.9     23.1
Never                         4       6378      76.3     76.9    100.0
                             -1         60        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8295    Missing cases     60
```

C15.   Do you feel strung-up inside?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC074      Feel strung-up
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                       1        120       1.4      1.4      1.4
Often                         2        660       7.9      8.0      9.4
Not V often                   3       2707      32.4     32.7     42.1
Never                         4       4802      57.5     57.9    100.0
                             -1         66        .8   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8289    Missing cases     66
```

C16. Can you get off to sleep all right?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC075      Fall asleep alright
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                     1       5229      62.6     63.1     63.1
Often                       2       1967      23.5     23.7     86.8
Not V often                 3        571       6.8      6.9     93.7
Never                       4        519       6.2      6.3    100.0
                           -1         69        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8286    Missing cases     69
```

C17. Do you ever have the feeling you are going to pieces?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC076      Feel you are going to pieces
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                     1         52        .6       .6       .6
Often                       2        230       2.8      2.8      3.4
Not V often                 3       1431      17.1     17.3     20.7
Never                       4       6575      78.7     79.3    100.0
                           -1         67        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8288    Missing cases     67
```

C18. Do you often have excessive sweating or fluttering of the heart?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC077      Sweating or heart flutters
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                     1         52        .6       .6       .6
Often                       2        242       2.9      2.9      3.5
Not V often                 3       1200      14.4     14.5     18.0
Never                       4       6798      81.4     82.0    100.0
                           -1         63        .8   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8292    Missing cases     63
```

C19.   Do you find yourself needing to cry?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC078       Need to cry
                                                      Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                        1          18       .2       .2       .2
Often                          2          95      1.1      1.1      1.4
Not V often                    3        1468     17.6     17.7     19.1
Never                          4        6709     80.3     80.9    100.0
                              -1          65       .8   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8290   Missing cases      65
```

C20.   Do you have bad dreams which upset you when you wake up?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC079       Upsetting dreams upon waking
                                                      Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                        1          26       .3       .3       .3
Often                          2         103      1.2      1.2      1.6
Not V often                    3        1262     15.1     15.2     16.8
Never                          4        6907     82.7     83.2    100.0
                              -1          57       .7   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8298   Missing cases      57
```

C21.   Do you lose the ability to feel sympathy for others?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC080       Unable to feel sympathy for others
                                                      Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

V often                        1         168      2.0      2.0      2.0
Often                          2         671      8.0      8.1     10.1
Not V often                    3        2632     31.5     31.8     41.9
Never                          4        4814     57.6     58.1    100.0
                              -1          70       .8   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8285   Missing cases      70
```

C22.   Can you think quickly?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC081       Think quickly
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                     1       4186      50.1     50.6     50.6
Often                       2       3404      40.7     41.1     91.7
Not V often                 3        472       5.6      5.7     97.4
Never                       4        215       2.6      2.6    100.0
                           -1         78        .9   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8277    Missing cases     78
```

C23.   Do you have to make a special effort to face up to a crisis or difficulty?

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC082       Hard to face a crisis or difficulty
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
V often                     1        179       2.1      2.2      2.2
Often                       2        768       9.2      9.3     11.4
Not V often                 3       3128      37.4     37.8     49.3
Never                       4       4198      50.2     50.7    100.0
                           -1         82       1.0   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8273    Missing cases     82
```

Derived variables

   The first 23 questions in this section comprised the sub-scales of Crown-Crisp Experiental Index (CCEI) relating to free-floating anxiety, depression and somaticism. Although the total score of the 48 items in the original index has been shown to be a useful measure of psycho-neurotic pathology in the community, the need to limit the number of items and our specific interest in depression and anxiety guided the selection of these items. Indeed most studies using the CCEI, including those of the original authors have in fact focused on the sub-scales and it has been used in this way in the study of mental health of mothers during pregnancy and the post-natal year. The 3 sub-scales had varying styles of response, some being a two-point yes/no scale, while others had 3-point categories. We modified the response categories for our study so that each item had 4 consistent response categories in which the respondent indicated frequency of symptoms from 'never' to 'very often'. These modifications were extensively pilot tested including a validation study against the Present State Examination (PSE).

   Subscales of the Crown-Crisp Experiental Index were derived from questions C1 to C23.

   The variables were initially recoded as follows: c1, c15, c17, (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0)/ c3, c6, c12, c20, (1,1 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) c5, c14, c19, c23 (1,2 = 2)(3 = 1) (4 = 0) / c8, c11, c21 (1,2 = 2)(3,4 = 0) / c22, c16 (1,2 = 0) (3,4 = 2) / c2, c7, c13 (1,2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)/c4, c10, c18 (1, 2 = 2) (3, 4 = 0) / c9 (1,2,3 = 2) (4 = 0).

CCEI Anxiety Score I

PC083 Anxiety subscale of CCEI = c1 + c9 + c15 + c17 + c3 + c6 + c12 + c20 omitting any that had a missing value on any of the 8 items.

```
PC083     CCEI Anxiety subscale I
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not anxious                .00      1986     23.8     24.2     24.2
                          1.00      1756     21.0     21.4     45.6
                          2.00      1369     16.4     16.7     62.2
                          3.00       801      9.6      9.8     72.0
                          4.00       760      9.1      9.3     81.2
                          5.00       557      6.7      6.8     88.0
                          6.00       321      3.8      3.9     91.9
                          7.00       178      2.1      2.2     94.1
                          8.00       194      2.3      2.4     96.4
                          9.00        77       .9       .9     97.4
                         10.00        74       .9       .9     98.3
                         11.00        47       .6       .6     98.9
                         12.00        41       .5       .5     99.4
                         13.00        29       .3       .4     99.7
                         14.00        18       .2       .2     99.9
                         15.00         4       .0       .0    100.0
Very anxious             16.00         2       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00       141      1.7  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8214    Missing cases    141
```

CCEI Anxiety Score II

As for Anxiety Score I but putting missing values as the mode. If all 8 variables' values were missing then PC084A was coded as -1.

```
PC084A     CCEI Anxiety subscale II
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not anxious                     .00      2001     23.9     24.0     24.0
                               1.00      1790     21.4     21.5     45.5
                               2.00      1392     16.7     16.7     62.2
                               3.00       817      9.8      9.8     72.0
                               4.00       769      9.2      9.2     81.2
                               5.00       565      6.8      6.8     88.0
                               6.00       328      3.9      3.9     91.9
                               7.00       181      2.2      2.2     94.1
                               8.00       196      2.3      2.4     96.4
                               9.00        77       .9       .9     97.4
                              10.00        76       .9       .9     98.3
                              11.00        48       .6       .6     98.9
                              12.00        42       .5       .5     99.4
                              13.00        29       .3       .3     99.7
                              14.00        18       .2       .2     99.9
                              15.00         4       .0       .0    100.0
Very anxious                  16.00         2       .0       .0    100.0
                              -1.00        20       .2  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                              Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8335    Missing cases      20
```

No. of variables with missing values on anxiety subscale II.

```
PC084B     No. missing values in anxiety subscale
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                   Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                                .00      8214     98.3     98.3     98.3
                               1.00        69       .8       .8     99.1
                               2.00         6       .1       .1     99.2
                               3.00        20       .2       .2     99.4
                               4.00         5       .1       .1     99.5
                               5.00        15       .2       .2     99.7
                               6.00         4       .0       .0     99.7
                               7.00         2       .0       .0     99.8
                               8.00        20       .2       .2    100.0
                                       -------  -------  -------
                              Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8355    Missing cases       0
```

CCEI Somatic subscale I

Crown Crisp - Somatic = c2 + c7 + c13 + c4 + c10 + c18 + c16, omitting any that were missing on any of these 7 variables.

```
PC085     CCEI Somatic subscale I
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent

Not somatic                 .00       537      6.4       6.5       6.5
                           1.00      2895     34.6      35.3      41.8
                           2.00      2571     30.8      31.3      73.1
                           3.00       986     11.8      12.0      85.1
                           4.00       678      8.1       8.3      93.4
                           5.00       214      2.6       2.6      96.0
                           6.00       176      2.1       2.1      98.1
                           7.00        61       .7        .7      98.9
                           8.00        46       .6        .6      99.4
                           9.00        21       .3        .3      99.7
                          10.00        14       .2        .2      99.8
                          11.00         8       .1        .1      99.9
                          12.00         4       .0        .0     100.0
Very somatic              14.00         1       .0        .0     100.0
                          -1.00       143      1.7    Missing
                                   -------   -------   -------
                          Total      8355    100.0     100.0
Valid cases     8212    Missing cases    143
```

CCEI Somatic II

    Somatic subscale of CCEI = PC085 (but putting missing values as the mode).
If all 7 variables are missing, this was coded as missing

```
PC086A    CCEI Somatic subscale II
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not somatic                    .00       542      6.5      6.5      6.5
                              1.00      2943     35.2     35.3     41.8
                              2.00      2617     31.3     31.4     73.2
                              3.00       996     11.9     11.9     85.1
                              4.00       681      8.2      8.2     93.3
                              5.00       219      2.6      2.6     95.9
                              6.00       180      2.2      2.2     98.1
                              7.00        64       .8       .8     98.9
                              8.00        46       .6       .6     99.4
                              9.00        21       .3       .3     99.7
                             10.00        14       .2       .2     99.8
                             11.00         8       .1       .1     99.9
                             12.00         4       .0       .0    100.0
Very somatic                 14.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                             -1.00        19       .2  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8336    Missing cases     19
```

No. of missing values in the 7 variables used in the somatic subscale II.

```
PC086B    No. missing values in somatic subscale
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                               .00      8212     98.3     98.3     98.3
                              1.00        73       .9       .9     99.2
                              2.00         6       .1       .1     99.2
                              3.00        21       .3       .3     99.5
                              4.00        16       .2       .2     99.7
                              5.00         6       .1       .1     99.7
                              6.00         2       .0       .0     99.8
                              7.00        19       .2       .2    100.0
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355    Missing cases      0
```

CCEI Depression subscale I

Crown Crisp - Depression = $c5 + c14 + c19 + c23 + c8 + c11 + c21 + c22$ provided all 8 values were valid (otherwise put to -1)

```
PC087      CCEI Depression subscale I
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value   Frequency   Percent   Percent   Percent

Not depressed                .00       2393      28.6      29.4      29.4
                            1.00       1348      16.1      16.5      45.9
                            2.00       1463      17.5      18.0      63.9
                            3.00        875      10.5      10.7      74.6
                            4.00        708       8.5       8.7      83.3
                            5.00        448       5.4       5.5      88.8
                            6.00        325       3.9       4.0      92.8
                            7.00        197       2.4       2.4      95.2
                            8.00        143       1.7       1.8      96.9
                            9.00         87       1.0       1.1      98.0
                           10.00         57        .7        .7      98.7
                           11.00         49        .6        .6      99.3
                           12.00         22        .3        .3      99.6
                           13.00         13        .2        .2      99.7
                           14.00         14        .2        .2      99.9
                           15.00          4        .0        .0     100.0
Very depressed             16.00          3        .0        .0     100.0
                           -1.00        206       2.5   Missing
                                     -------   -------   -------
                           Total       8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8149    Missing cases    206
```

CCEI Depression subscale II

   Depression subscale of CCEI = PC087 (but putting missing values as the mode);
if all 8 variables are missing, score coded to missing

```
PC088A     CCEI Depression subscale II
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent   Percent

Not depressed                 .00     2443      29.2     29.3     29.3
                             1.00     1383      16.6     16.6     45.9
                             2.00     1505      18.0     18.1     64.0
                             3.00      902      10.8     10.8     74.8
                             4.00      720       8.6      8.6     83.4
                             5.00      452       5.4      5.4     88.9
                             6.00      334       4.0      4.0     92.9
                             7.00      199       2.4      2.4     95.2
                             8.00      143       1.7      1.7     97.0
                             9.00       88       1.1      1.1     98.0
                            10.00       58        .7       .7     98.7
                            11.00       51        .6       .6     99.3
                            12.00       22        .3       .3     99.6
                            13.00       13        .2       .2     99.7
                            14.00       14        .2       .2     99.9
                            15.00        4        .0       .0    100.0
Very depressed              16.00        3        .0       .0    100.0
                            -1.00       21        .3    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8334    Missing cases      21
```

No. of missing values in the 8 variables used in depression subscale II.

```
PC088B     No.missing values in depression subscale
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent   Percent

                              .00     8149      97.5     97.5     97.5
                             1.00      121       1.4      1.4     99.0
                             2.00       16        .2       .2     99.2
                             3.00       15        .2       .2     99.4
                             4.00        6        .1       .1     99.4
                             5.00       21        .3       .3     99.7
                             6.00        1        .0       .0     99.7
                             7.00        5        .1       .1     99.7
                             8.00       21        .3       .3    100.0
                                    -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8355    Missing cases       0
```

CCEI Score I

    Total Crown Crisp Experiental Index score, computed by adding the anxiety, depression and somatic scales.

    Crown Crisp - Total = PC083 + PC085 + PC087 All with missing values put to -1.

PC089   CCEI Total score I

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Not affected	.00	261	3.1	3.2	3.2
	1.00	633	7.6	7.9	11.1
	2.00	799	9.6	9.9	21.0
	3.00	815	9.8	10.1	31.2
	4.00	880	10.5	10.9	42.1
	5.00	708	8.5	8.8	50.9
	6.00	615	7.4	7.6	58.6
	7.00	523	6.3	6.5	65.1
	8.00	459	5.5	5.7	70.8
	9.00	409	4.9	5.1	75.9
	10.00	315	3.8	3.9	79.8
	11.00	264	3.2	3.3	83.1
	12.00	222	2.7	2.8	85.8
	13.00	189	2.3	2.3	88.2
	14.00	173	2.1	2.2	90.3
	15.00	144	1.7	1.8	92.1
	16.00	94	1.1	1.2	93.3
	17.00	80	1.0	1.0	94.3
	18.00	74	.9	.9	95.2
	19.00	59	.7	.7	95.9
	20.00	55	.7	.7	96.6
	21.00	43	.5	.5	97.1
	22.00	42	.5	.5	97.7
	23.00	36	.4	.4	98.1
	24.00	21	.3	.3	98.4
	25.00	23	.3	.3	98.7
	26.00	20	.2	.2	98.9
	27.00	13	.2	.2	99.1
	28.00	14	.2	.2	99.2
	29.00	15	.2	.2	99.4
	30.00	10	.1	.1	99.6
	31.00	7	.1	.1	99.6
	32.00	3	.0	.0	99.7
	33.00	5	.1	.1	99.7
	34.00	7	.1	.1	99.8
	35.00	4	.0	.0	99.9
	36.00	3	.0	.0	99.9
	38.00	3	.0	.0	100.0
	40.00	3	.0	.0	100.0
Very affected	41.00	1	.0	.0	100.0
	-1.00	311	3.7	Missing	
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8044   Missing cases   311

CCEI score II

PC084A + PC086A + PC088A (but putting missing values as the mode);
if all 23 variables missing then was coded as missing

```
PC090      CCEI Total score II
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not affected                .00       269      3.2      3.2      3.2
                           1.00       646      7.7      7.8     11.0
                           2.00       823      9.9      9.9     20.9
                           3.00       842     10.1     10.1     31.0
                           4.00       908     10.9     10.9     41.9
                           5.00       749      9.0      9.0     50.8
                           6.00       641      7.7      7.7     58.5
                           7.00       540      6.5      6.5     65.0
                           8.00       471      5.6      5.7     70.7
                           9.00       423      5.1      5.1     75.7
                          10.00       328      3.9      3.9     79.7
                          11.00       274      3.3      3.3     83.0
                          12.00       235      2.8      2.8     85.8
                          13.00       196      2.3      2.4     88.1
                          14.00       178      2.1      2.1     90.3
                          15.00       149      1.8      1.8     92.1
                          16.00        97      1.2      1.2     93.2
                          17.00        83      1.0      1.0     94.2
                          18.00        76       .9       .9     95.1
                          19.00        62       .7       .7     95.9
                          20.00        55       .7       .7     96.5
                          21.00        46       .6       .6     97.1
                          22.00        43       .5       .5     97.6
                          23.00        38       .5       .5     98.1
                          24.00        21       .3       .3     98.3
                          25.00        29       .3       .3     98.7
                          26.00        20       .2       .2     98.9
                          27.00        13       .2       .2     99.1
                          28.00        15       .2       .2     99.2
                          29.00        16       .2       .2     99.4
                          30.00        10       .1       .1     99.6
                          31.00         7       .1       .1     99.6
                          32.00         4       .0       .0     99.7
                          33.00         5       .1       .1     99.7
                          34.00         7       .1       .1     99.8
                          35.00         4       .0       .0     99.9
                          36.00         3       .0       .0     99.9
                          38.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
                          40.00         3       .0       .0    100.0
Very affected             41.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                          -1.00        22       .3   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8333    Missing cases     22
```

No. of missing values

PC091   No.missing values in total score

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	.00	8044	96.3	96.3	96.3
	1.00	195	2.3	2.3	98.6
	2.00	33	.4	.4	99.0
	3.00	9	.1	.1	99.1
	4.00	2	.0	.0	99.1
	5.00	2	.0	.0	99.2
	6.00	3	.0	.0	99.2
	8.00	2	.0	.0	99.2
	9.00	1	.0	.0	99.2
	11.00	21	.3	.3	99.5
	12.00	15	.2	.2	99.7
	14.00	2	.0	.0	99.7
	17.00	1	.0	.0	99.7
	18.00	2	.0	.0	99.7
	19.00	2	.0	.0	99.7
	21.00	1	.0	.0	99.8
	22.00	3	.0	.0	99.8
	23.00	17	.2	.2	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

Questions C24-C33 comprise the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale

The following questions ask about how you have felt <u>in the past week</u>.

C24.   I have been able to laugh and see the funny side of things:

As much as I always could
Not quite so much now
Definitely not so much now
Not at all

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC092      Recent ability to laugh & see funny side
                                          Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

As previously              1     6890      82.5     82.8     82.8
Somewhat less now          2     1190      14.2     14.3     97.1
Definitely less now        3      199       2.4      2.4     99.5
Not at all                 4       41        .5       .5    100.0
                          -1       35        .4    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8320    Missing cases      35
```

C25.   I have looked forward with enjoyment to things:

As much as I ever did
Rather less than I used to
Definitely less than I used to
Hardly at all

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC093      Looked forward with enjoyment to things
                                          Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

As previously              1     7061      84.5     84.9     84.9
Somewhat less now          2     1068      12.8     12.8     97.8
Definitely less now        3      145       1.7      1.7     99.5
Hardly at all              4       41        .5       .5    100.0
                          -1       40        .5    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases      40
```

C26.   *I have blamed myself unnecessarily when things went wrong:*

> *Yes, most of the time*
> *Yes, some of the time*
> *Not very often*
> *No never*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC094      Unnecessary selfblame in past WK
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most of the time             1        267      3.2      3.2      3.2
Some of the time             2       1710     20.5     20.6     23.8
Seldom                       3       3098     37.1     37.3     61.1
Never                        4       3236     38.7     38.9    100.0
                            -1         44       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8311    Missing cases     44
```

C27.   *I have been anxious or worried for no good reason:*

> *No, not at all*
> *Hardly ever*
> *Yes, sometimes*
> *Yes, often*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC095      Unwarranted anxiety in past WK
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at all                   1       4461     53.4     53.6     53.6
Hardly ever                  2       2043     24.5     24.6     78.2
Sometimes                    3       1622     19.4     19.5     97.7
Often                        4        190      2.3      2.3    100.0
                            -1         39       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                           Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8316    Missing cases     39
```

C28.   *I have felt scared or panicky for no very good reason:*

> *Yes, quite a lot*
> *Yes, sometimes*
> *No, not much*
> *No, not at all*

 [When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

4

```
PC096       Unwarrented fear or panic in past WK
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Quite a lot                     1         66       .8       .8       .8
Sometimes                       2        440      5.3      5.3      6.1
Not much                        3       1204     14.4     14.5     20.6
Not at all                      4       6595     78.9     79.4    100.0
                               -1         50       .6  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8305       Missing cases    50
```

C29. Things have been getting on top of me:

> *Yes, most of the time*
> *Yes, sometimes*
> *No, hardly ever*
> *No, not at all*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC097       Things getting on top of me in past WK
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most of the time                1        207      2.5      2.5      2.5
Sometimes                       2       1971     23.6     23.7     26.2
Hardly ever                     3       2215     26.5     26.7     52.9
Not at all                      4       3908     46.8     47.1    100.0
                               -1         54       .6  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8301       Missing cases    54
```

C30. I have been so unhappy that I have had difficulty sleeping:

> *Yes, most of the time*
> *Yes, sometimes*
> *Not very often*
> *No, not at all*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken

```
PC098       Sleeping difficulties due to sadness
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most of the time                1         32       .4       .4       .4
Sometimes                       2        265      3.2      3.2      3.6
Seldom                          3        950     11.4     11.4     15.0
Not at all                      4       7060     84.5     85.0    100.0
                               -1         48       .6  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8307       Missing cases    48
```

C31.   I have felt sad or miserable:

   Yes, most of the time
   Yes, quite often
   Not very often
   No, not at all

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC099      Felt sad or miserable in past WK
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most of the time                 1        67       .8       .8       .8
Quite often                      2       446      5.3      5.4      6.2
Seldom                           3      2513     30.1     30.3     36.4
Not at all                       4      5280     63.2     63.6    100.0
                                -1        49       .6  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                              Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8306    Missing cases      49
```

C32.   I have been so unhappy that I have been crying:

   Yes, most of the time
   Yes, quite often
   Only occasionally
   No, never

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC100      Crying due to sadness in past WK
                                             Valid    Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Most of the time                 1         9       .1       .1       .1
Quite often                      2        17       .2       .2       .3
Only occasionally                3       406      4.9      4.9      5.2
Never                            4      7870     94.2     94.8    100.0
                                -1        53       .6  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                              Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8302    Missing cases      53
```

C33. The thought of harming myself has occurred to me:

> *Yes, quite often*
> *Sometimes*
> *Hardly ever*
> *Never*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC101      Thought of hurting self in past WK
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Quite often                     1        22      .3       .3       .3
Sometimes                       2       104     1.2      1.3      1.5
Seldom                          3       207     2.5      2.5      4.0
Never                           4      7969    95.4     96.0    100.0
                               -1        53      .6   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8302   Missing cases      53
```

Derived variable

The 10 items C24-C33 formed the depression scale of the Edinburgh Post-Natal Depression Scale (EPDS) developed by Cox et al (1987). The items in this scale were specifically chosen by the authors because they did not involve somatic items. Each question had 4 response categories scored from 0 to 3 and referred to the feelings of the mother in the past week. Although the measure was developed specifically for use with puerperal women, none of the 10 items is specific to the post-natal experience. The principle feature of the scale that designates it as a post-natal scale is that it does not include somatic items because of the possibility of confounding somatic symptoms of depression with normal physiological symptoms at this time. The feature of the scale was a major factor in its selection for our study which aims to measure depression during pregnancy and the post-partum years. During pregnancy, there is the possibility too of confounding normal physiological symptoms with those of depression. Both our own pilot studies and the study of Murray and Carrothers (1990) found the measure to be acceptable to respondents, producing high completion rates with little evidence of response error. Validation of the scale during pregnancy, the post-partum period and early parenthood has been examined using standardised psychiatric interviews as the validating measures and shown to have high sensitivity and specificity (Thorpe 1993).

These variables were recoded as follows:
c24, c25, c27, (1 = 0) (2 = 1) (3 = 2) (4 = 3)
c26, c28, c29, c30, c31, c32, c33 (1 = 3) (2 = 2) (3 = 1) (4 = 0)
and the score calculated as C24 + C25 +.................. + C33

EPDS score I (Any with a missing value on an item put to -1)

```
PC102      EPDS Score I
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency   Percent   Percent   Percent
Not depressed                 .00      1805       21.6      21.9      21.9
                             1.00      1090       13.0      13.2      35.1
                             2.00       988       11.8      12.0      47.1
                             3.00       904       10.8      11.0      58.1
                             4.00       697        8.3       8.5      66.5
                             5.00       557        6.7       6.8      73.3
                             6.00       480        5.7       5.8      79.1
                             7.00       394        4.7       4.8      83.9
                             8.00       324        3.9       3.9      87.8
                             9.00       263        3.1       3.2      91.0
                            10.00       217        2.6       2.6      93.6
                            11.00       155        1.9       1.9      95.5
                            12.00        79         .9       1.0      96.5
                            13.00        87        1.0       1.1      97.5
                            14.00        55         .7        .7      98.2
                            15.00        43         .5        .5      98.7
                            16.00        29         .3        .4      99.1
                            17.00        21         .3        .3      99.3
                            18.00        14         .2        .2      99.5
                            19.00        19         .2        .2      99.7
                            20.00         5         .1        .1      99.8
                            21.00         7         .1        .1      99.9
                            22.00         3         .0        .0      99.9
                            23.00         5         .1        .1     100.0
                            26.00         2         .0        .0     100.0
Very depressed              27.00         1         .0        .0     100.0
                            -1.00       111        1.3     Missing
                                      -------   -------   -------
                            Total      8355      100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8244    Missing cases    111
```

EPDS score II (Any with missing value put to mode unless all items missing)

No. missing values

```
PC103     EPDS Score II
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Not depressed              .00     1830     21.9     22.0     22.0
                          1.00     1103     13.2     13.2     35.2
                          2.00     1000     12.0     12.0     47.2
                          3.00      911     10.9     10.9     58.1
                          4.00      708      8.5      8.5     66.6
                          5.00      566      6.8      6.8     73.4
                          6.00      484      5.8      5.8     79.2
                          7.00      397      4.8      4.8     84.0
                          8.00      327      3.9      3.9     87.9
                          9.00      263      3.1      3.2     91.0
                         10.00      217      2.6      2.6     93.6
                         11.00      156      1.9      1.9     95.5
                         12.00       79       .9       .9     96.4
                         13.00       88      1.1      1.1     97.5
                         14.00       56       .7       .7     98.2
                         15.00       45       .5       .5     98.7
                         16.00       30       .4       .4     99.1
                         17.00       21       .3       .3     99.3
                         18.00       14       .2       .2     99.5
                         19.00       19       .2       .2     99.7
                         20.00        5       .1       .1     99.8
                         21.00        7       .1       .1     99.9
                         22.00        3       .0       .0     99.9
                         23.00        5       .1       .1    100.0
                         26.00        2       .0       .0    100.0
Very depressed           27.00        1       .0       .0    100.0
                         -1.00       18       .2   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8337    Missing cases    18
```

No. missing values

```
PC104      No.missing values in EPDS Score
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
                           .00     8244     98.7     98.7     98.7
                          1.00       43       .5       .5     99.2
                          2.00        7       .1       .1     99.3
                          3.00        1       .0       .0     99.3
                          4.00       14       .2       .2     99.4
                          5.00        1       .0       .0     99.5
                          6.00       25       .3       .3     99.8
                          7.00        2       .0       .0     99.8
                         10.00       18       .2       .2    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355    Missing cases     0
```

C34.   Have you been feeling at all depressed?

> *No, not at all*
> *Only mildly depressed*
> *Yes, quite depressed*
> *Yes, very depressed*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC105       Feeling depressed in past WK
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at all                    1       5907      70.7     71.2     71.2
Mildly depressed              2       1701      20.4     20.5     91.7
Quite depressed               3        256       3.1      3.1     94.8
V depressed                   4        434       5.2      5.2    100.0
                             -1         57        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8298    Missing cases     57
```

C35.   On the whole are there more good days than bad?

> *Yes, more good days*
> *About half and half*
> *No, more bad days*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]
[If "no difference" or "the same" or similar statement made, the coder was told to put "4" in fact there were no such codes]

```
PC106       More good days than bad in past WK
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

More good days                1       7126      85.3     86.0     86.0
Half and half                 2        979      11.7     11.8     97.8
More bad days                 3        183       2.2      2.2    100.0
                             -1         67        .8   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8288    Missing cases     67
```

SECTION D: LIFE EVENTS

These involved a life-events inventory of 42 items which were derived for the present study using previous inventories as a basis for selection of items. Three main sources were used in this way - those of Brown & Harris, Barnett et al and Stanley. Each life event had 5 response categories indicating not only whether or not the event occurred but also how greatly the respondent was affected by it. An additional open item in which the respondent was able to name any event which was not on the inventory was also included. On the basis of these items, two scores may be calculated, the number of life events occurring, and the perceived impact of life events. Analysis of pilot study results showed these two scores to be highly correlated, but the impact scored being a more sensitive predicator of emotional well-being.

*Listed below are a number of events which may have brought changes in your life. Have any of these occurred **since the middle of your partner's pregnancy**? If so, please assess how much effect it had on you.*

| *Yes & affected me a lot* | *Yes, moderately affected* | *Yes, mildly affected* | *Yes, but did not affect me at all* | *No did not happen* |

Since the middle of your partner's pregnancy:

D1. *Your partner died*
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]
(N.B. This may not be the mother of study child - but a previous partner)

```
PC200      PTNR died since MID PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                 1          5       .1       .1       .1
MOD affected                   2          1       .0       .0       .1
Mildly affected                3          1       .0       .0       .1
No effect                      4          3       .0       .0       .1
Did not happen                 5       8305     99.4     99.9    100.0
                              -1         40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC200A     PTNR died since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1.00         10       .1       .1       .1
No                          2.00       8305     99.4     99.9    100.0
                           -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D2.   *One of your children died*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC201      One CH died since MID PREG
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                1        11       .1       .1       .1
Mildly affected               3         3       .0       .0       .2
Did not happen                5      8301     99.4     99.8    100.0
                             -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases      40
```

```
PC201A     One CH died since MID PREG, Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00        14       .2       .2       .2
No                         2.00      8301     99.4     99.8    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases      40
```

D3.   *A friend or relative died*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC202      Friend or REL died since MID PREG
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                1       204      2.4      2.5      2.5
MOD affected                  2       236      2.8      2.8      5.3
Mildly affected               3       383      4.6      4.6      9.9
No effect                     4       295      3.5      3.5     13.4
Did not happen                5      7197     86.1     86.6    100.0
                             -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases      40
```

```
PC202A     Friend or REL died since MID PREG, Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00      1118     13.4     13.4     13.4
No                         2.00      7197     86.1     86.6    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases      40
```

D4.   *One of your children was ill*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC203      One CH ill since MID PREG
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        191      2.3      2.3      2.3
MOD affected                 2        192      2.3      2.3      4.6
Mildly affected              3        429      5.1      5.2      9.8
No effect                    4        390      4.7      4.7     14.5
Did not happen               5       7113     85.1     85.5    100.0
                            -1         40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC203A      One CH ill since MID PREG, Y/N
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00       1202     14.4     14.5     14.5
No                        2.00       7113     85.1     85.5    100.0
                         -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D5.   *Your partner was ill*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC204      PTNR was ill since MID PREG
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        309      3.7      3.7      3.7
MOD affected                 2        372      4.5      4.5      8.2
Mildly affected              3        649      7.8      7.8     16.0
No effect                    4        332      4.0      4.0     20.0
Did not happen               5       6653     79.6     80.0    100.0
                            -1         40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC204A      PTNR was ill since MID PREG, Y/N
                                           Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00       1662     19.9     20.0     20.0
No                        2.00       6653     79.6     80.0    100.0
                         -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D6.   *A friend or relative was ill*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC205       Friend or REL ill since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1       165     2.0      2.0      2.0
MOD affected                    2       234     2.8      2.8      4.8
Mildly affected                 3       410     4.9      4.9      9.7
No effect                       4       474     5.7      5.7     15.4
Did not happen                  5      7032    84.2     84.6    100.0
                               -1        40      .5    Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC205A      Friend or REL ill since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1.00      1283    15.4     15.4     15.4
No                           2.00      7032    84.2     84.6    100.0
                            -1.00        40      .5    Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

D7.   *You were admitted to hospital*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC206       Admitted to HOSP since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
affected a lot                  1        55      .7       .7       .7
MOD affected                    2        44      .5       .5      1.2
Mildly affected                 3        57      .7       .7      1.9
No effect                       4        74      .9       .9      2.8
Did not happen                  5      8085    96.8     97.2    100.0
                               -1        40      .5    Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC206A      Admitted to HOSP since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                          1.00       230     2.8      2.8      2.8
No                           2.00      8085    96.8     97.2    100.0
                            -1.00        40      .5    Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

D8.   You were in trouble with the law

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC207       In trouble with law since MID PREG
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
affected a lot               1       44        .5       .5       .5
MOD affected                 2       27        .3       .3       .9
Mildly affected              3       53        .6       .6      1.5
No effect                    4       83       1.0      1.0      2.5
Did not happen               5     8108       97.0     97.5    100.0
                            -1       40        .5     Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC207A     In trouble with law since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1.00     207       2.5      2.5      2.5
No                          2.00    8108       97.0     97.5    100.0
                           -1.00      40        .5     Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases    40
```

D9.   You were divorced

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC208       Divorced since MID PREG
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        8        .1       .1       .1
MOD affected                 2        7        .1       .1       .2
Mildly affected              3        5        .1       .1       .2
No effect                    4       24        .3       .3       .5
Did not happen               5     8271       99.0     99.5    100.0
                            -1       40        .5     Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC208A     Divorced since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1.00      44        .5       .5       .5
No                          2.00    8271       99.0     99.5    100.0
                           -1.00      40        .5     Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases    40
```

D10. *You found that your partner didn't want your child*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC209       MUM not wanted DADS CH
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
affected a lot                1         22        .3       .3       .3
MOD affected                  2         13        .2       .2       .4
Mildly affected               3         18        .2       .2       .6
No effect                     4          9        .1       .1       .7
Did not happen                5       8253       98.8     99.3    100.0
                             -1         40        .5    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                          Total       8355      100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC209A      MUM not wanted DAD'S CH, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                         1.00        62        .7       .7       .7
No                          2.00      8253       98.8     99.3    100.0
                           -1.00        40        .5    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                          Total       8355      100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D11. *You were very ill*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC210       Have been ill since MID PREG
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                1         63        .8       .8       .8
MOD affected                  2         51        .6       .6      1.4
Mildly affected               3         53        .6       .6      2.0
No effect                     4         43        .5       .5      2.5
Did not happen                5       8105       97.0     97.5    100.0
                             -1         40        .5    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                          Total       8355      100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC210A      Have been ill since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                         1.00       210       2.5      2.5      2.5
No                          2.00      8105       97.0     97.5    100.0
                           -1.00        40        .5    Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                          Total       8355      100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D12.   Your partner lost her job

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC211       PTNR lost job since MID PREG
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1         26       .3       .3       .3
MOD affected                2         66       .8       .8      1.1
Mildly affected             3         81      1.0      1.0      2.1
No effect                   4        127      1.5      1.5      3.6
Did not happen              5       8015     95.9     96.4    100.0
                           -1         40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC211A      PTNR lost job since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                      1.00        300      3.6      3.6      3.6
No                       2.00       8015     95.9     96.4    100.0
                        -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

D13.   Your partner had problems at work

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC212       PTNR had PROBS at work since MID PREG
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1         47       .6       .6       .6
MOD affected                2        116      1.4      1.4      2.0
Mildly affected             3        234      2.8      2.8      4.8
No effect                   4        165      2.0      2.0      6.8
Did not happen              5       7753     92.8     93.2    100.0
                           -1         40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC212A      PTNR/PROBS at work since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                      1.00        562      6.7      6.8      6.8
No                       2.00       7753     92.8     93.2    100.0
                        -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases     40
```

D14.   You had problems at work

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC213       DAD had PROBS at work since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        389      4.7      4.7      4.7
MOD affected                    2        512      6.1      6.2     10.8
Mildly affected                 3       1063     12.7     12.8     23.6
No effect                       4        734      8.8      8.8     32.4
Did not happen                  5       5617     67.2     67.6    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8315    Missing cases      40
```

```
PC213A      DAD/PROBS at work since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       2698     32.3     32.4     32.4
No                           2.00       5617     67.2     67.6    100.0
                            -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8315    Missing cases      40
```

D15.   You lost your job

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC214       Lost job since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        259      3.1      3.1      3.1
MOD affected                    2        142      1.7      1.7      4.8
Mildly affected                 3        159      1.9      1.9      6.7
No effect                       4         97      1.2      1.2      7.9
Did not happen                  5       7658     91.7     92.1    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8315    Missing cases      40
```

55

PC214A   Lost job since MID PREG, Y/N

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	657	7.9	7.9	7.9
No	2.00	7658	91.7	92.1	100.0
	-1.00	40	.5	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 8315   Missing cases 40

D16. *Your partner went away*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

PC215   PTNR went away

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
affected a lot	1	31	.4	.4	.4
MOD affected	2	33	.4	.4	.8
Mildly affected	3	53	.6	.6	1.4
No effect	4	64	.8	.8	2.2
Did not happen	5	8134	97.4	97.8	100.0
	-1	40	.5	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 8315   Missing cases 40

PC215A   PTNR went away, Y/N

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Yes	1.00	181	2.2	2.2	2.2
No	2.00	8134	97.4	97.8	100.0
	-1.00	40	.5	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 8315   Missing cases 40

D17. *Your partner was in trouble with the law*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

PC216   PTNR in trouble with law since MID PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
affected a lot	1	7	.1	.1	.1
MOD affected	2	4	.0	.0	.1
Mildly affected	3	5	.1	.1	.2
No effect	4	12	.1	.1	.3
Did not happen	5	8287	99.2	99.7	100.0
	-1	40	.5	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases 8315   Missing cases 40

```
PC216A     PTNR/trouble with law since MID PREG,Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00        28       .3       .3       .3
No                        2.00      8287     99.2     99.7    100.0
                         -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D18. *You and your partner separated*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC217      You & PTNR separated since MID PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        63       .8       .8       .8
MOD affected                 2        22       .3       .3      1.0
Mildly affected              3        18       .2       .2      1.2
No effect                    4         8       .1       .1      1.3
Did not happen               5      8204     98.2     98.7    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC217A     You & PTNR separated since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00       111      1.3      1.3      1.3
No                        2.00      8204     98.2     98.7    100.0
                         -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D19. *Your income was reduced*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC218      Income reduced since MID PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1       511      6.1      6.1      6.1
MOD affected                 2       538      6.4      6.5     12.6
Mildly affected              3       883     10.6     10.6     23.2
No effect                    4       523      6.3      6.3     29.5
Did not happen               5      5860     70.1     70.5    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC218A      Income reduced since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                        1.00    2455      29.4     29.5     29.5
No                         2.00    5860      70.1     70.5    100.0
                          -1.00      40        .5   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D20.   You argued with your partner

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC219       Argued with PTNR since MID PREG
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1      285       3.4      3.4      3.4
MOD affected                 2      432       5.2      5.2      8.6
Mildly affected              3     1262      15.1     15.2     23.8
No effect                    4     1854      22.2     22.3     46.1
Did not happen               5     4482      53.6     53.9    100.0
                            -1       40        .5   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC219A      Argued with PTNR since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00    3833      45.9     46.1     46.1
No                         2.00    4482      53.6     53.9    100.0
                          -1.00      40        .5   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D21.   You had arguments with your family or friends

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC220       Argue with family/friends since MID PREG
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1      108       1.3      1.3      1.3
MOD affected                 2      128       1.5      1.5      2.8
Mildly affected              3      353       4.2      4.2      7.1
No effect                    4      581       7.0      7.0     14.1
Did not happen               5     7145      85.5     85.9    100.0
                            -1       40        .5   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC220A    Argue/family/friends since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00      1170     14.0     14.1     14.1
No                         2.00      7145     85.5     85.9    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

D22.   *You moved house*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC221     Moved house since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1       174      2.1      2.1      2.1
MOD affected                 2       204      2.4      2.5      4.5
Mildly affected              3       245      2.9      2.9      7.5
No effect                    4       350      4.2      4.2     11.7
Did not happen               5      7342     87.9     88.3    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC221A    Moved house since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00       973     11.6     11.7     11.7
No                         2.00      7342     87.9     88.3    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

D23.   *Your partner hurt you physically*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC222     PTNR physically hurt you since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        18       .2       .2       .2
MOD affected                 2        13       .2       .2       .4
Mildly affected              3        33       .4       .4       .8
No effect                    4        45       .5       .5      1.3
Did not happen               5      8206     98.2     98.7    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC222A     PTNR phys. hurt you since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00       109      1.3      1.3      1.3
No                        2.00      8206     98.2     98.7    100.0
                         -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D24.   *You became homeless*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC223      Became homeless since MID PREG
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1        35       .4       .4       .4
MOD affected                2        19       .2       .2       .6
Mildly affected             3        17       .2       .2       .9
No effect                   4        18       .2       .2      1.1
Did not happen              5      8226     98.5     98.9    100.0
                           -1        40       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC223A     Became homeless since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00        89      1.1      1.1      1.1
No                        2.00      8226     98.5     98.9    100.0
                         -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

D25.   *You had a major financial problem*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC224      Major financial PROB since MID PREG
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1       297      3.6      3.6      3.6
MOD affected                2       276      3.3      3.3      6.9
Mildly affected             3       445      5.3      5.4     12.2
No effect                   4       219      2.6      2.6     14.9
Did not happen              5      7078     84.7     85.1    100.0
                           -1        40       .5   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases     40
```

```
PC224A     Major financial PROB since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       1237     14.8     14.9     14.9
No                           2.00       7078     84.7     85.1    100.0
                            -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

D26.   *You got married*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC225       Have married since MID PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1         66       .8       .8       .8
MOD affected                    2         30       .4       .4      1.2
Mildly affected                 3         33       .4       .4      1.6
No effect                       4         68       .8       .8      2.4
Did not happen                  5       8118     97.2     97.6    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

```
PC225A      Have married since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00        197      2.4      2.4      2.4
No                           2.00       8118     97.2     97.6    100.0
                            -1.00         40       .5  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

D27.   *Your partner hurt your children physically*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC226       PTNR physical-cruel to CH since MID PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1          4       .0       .0       .0
MOD affected                    2          1       .0       .0       .1
Mildly affected                 3          4       .0       .0       .1
No effect                       4          6       .1       .1       .2
Did not happen                  5       8300     99.3     99.8    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

```
PC226A     PTNR phys.cruel to CH since MID PREG,Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00        15       .2       .2       .2
No                         2.00      8300     99.3     99.8    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

D28.   *You attempted suicide*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC227      Attempted suicide since MID PREG
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1         9       .1       .1       .1
MOD affected                 2         3       .0       .0       .1
Mildly affected              3         2       .0       .0       .2
No effect                    4         2       .0       .0       .2
Did not happen               5      8299     99.3     99.8    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC227A     Attempted suicide since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00        16       .2       .2       .2
No                         2.00      8299     99.3     99.8    100.0
                          -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

D29.   *You were convicted of an offence*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC228      Convicted since MID PREG
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot               1        25       .3       .3       .3
MOD affected                 2        15       .2       .2       .5
Mildly affected              3        18       .2       .2       .7
No effect                    4        49       .6       .6      1.3
Did not happen               5      8208     98.2     98.7    100.0
                            -1        40       .5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315    Missing cases    40
```

```
PC228A      Convicted since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00       107      1.3      1.3      1.3
No                            2.00      8208     98.2     98.7    100.0
                             -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

D30.   *You started a new job*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC229       Started a new job since MID PREG
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        225      2.7      2.7      2.7
MOD affected                    2        195      2.3      2.3      5.1
Mildly affected                 3        225      2.7      2.7      7.8
No effect                       4        293      3.5      3.5     11.3
Did not happen                  5       7377     88.3     88.7    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

```
PC229A      Started a new job since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00       938     11.2     11.3     11.3
No                            2.00      7377     88.3     88.7    100.0
                             -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

D31.   *Your partner had a test to see if the baby was abnormal*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC230       PTNR tested for baby abnormality
                                                  Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        186      2.2      2.2      2.2
MOD affected                    2        210      2.5      2.5      4.8
Mildly affected                 3        444      5.3      5.3     10.1
No effect                       4       1243     14.9     14.9     25.1
Did not happen                  5       6232     74.6     74.9    100.0
                               -1         40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315    Missing cases      40
```

```
PC230A      PTNR tested for baby abnormality, Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00      2083     24.9     25.1     25.1
No                           2.00      6232     74.6     74.9    100.0
                            -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315      Missing cases      40
```

D32.   Your partner had a result on a test that suggested the baby might not be   normal

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC231       PTNRS test suggested PROB with baby
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        83      1.0      1.0      1.0
MOD affected                    2        48       .6       .6      1.6
Mildly affected                 3        63       .8       .8      2.3
No effect                       4        34       .4       .4      2.7
Did not happen                  5      8087     96.8     97.3    100.0
                               -1        40       .5   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315      Missing cases      40
```

```
PC231A      PTNR'S test suggested PROB with baby,Y/N
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       228      2.7      2.7      2.7
No                           2.00      8087     96.8     97.3    100.0
                            -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315      Missing cases      40
```

D33.   You were told that your partner was going to have twins

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC232       Told to expect twins
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                  1        56       .7       .7       .7
MOD affected                    2        31       .4       .4      1.0
Mildly affected                 3        20       .2       .2      1.3
No effect                       4        16       .2       .2      1.5
Did not happen                  5      8192     98.0     98.5    100.0
                               -1        40       .5   Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315      Missing cases      40
```

```
PC232A     Told to expect twins, Y/N
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       123      1.5      1.5      1.5
No                           2.00      8192     98.0     98.5    100.0
                            -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

D34.   You heard that something that had happened might be harmful to the baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC233      Heard that past event might harm baby
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                1        100      1.2      1.2      1.2
MOD affected                  2         95      1.1      1.1      2.3
Mildly affected               3         96      1.1      1.2      3.5
No effect                     4         68       .8       .8      4.3
Did not happen                5       7956     95.2     95.7    100.0
                             -1         40       .5   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

```
PC233A     Heard past event might harm baby, Y/N
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                          1.00       359      4.3      4.3      4.3
No                           2.00      7956     95.2     95.7    100.0
                            -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

D35.   You took an examination

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC234      Exam taken since MID PREG
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
affected a lot                1         67       .8       .8       .8
MOD affected                  2         81      1.0      1.0      1.8
Mildly affected               3        104      1.2      1.3      3.0
No effect                     4        199      2.4      2.4      5.4
Did not happen                5       7864     94.1     94.6    100.0
                             -1         40       .5   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

```
PC234A     Exam taken since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00       451      5.4      5.4      5.4
No                            2.00      7864     94.1     94.6    100.0
                             -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

D36.   *Your partner was emotionally cruel to you*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC235      PTNR EMOT cruel to DAD
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot                   1        90      1.1      1.1      1.1
MOD affected                     2        96      1.1      1.2      2.2
Mildly affected                  3       180      2.2      2.2      4.4
No effect                        4       132      1.6      1.6      6.0
Did not happen                   5      7817     93.6     94.0    100.0
                                -1        40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

```
PC235A     PTNR EMOT cruel to DAD, Y/N
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                           1.00       498      6.0      6.0      6.0
No                            2.00      7817     93.6     94.0    100.0
                             -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                      -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

D37.   *Your partner was emotionally cruel to your children*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC236      PTNR EMOT cruel to CH
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
affected a lot                   1         9       .1       .1       .1
MOD affected                     2        11       .1       .1       .2
Mildly affected                  3        23       .3       .3       .5
No effect                        4        14       .2       .2       .7
Did not happen                   5      8258     98.8     99.3    100.0
                                -1        40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315     Missing cases     40
```

```
PC236A     PTNR EMOT cruel to CH, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                       1.00       57       .7       .7       .7
No                        2.00     8258     98.8     99.3    100.0
                         -1.00       40       .5    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315      Missing cases     40
```

D38.   *Your house or car was burgled*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC237      HSE or car burgled since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1        87      1.0      1.0      1.0
MOD affected                2       130      1.6      1.6      2.6
Mildly affected             3       271      3.2      3.3      5.9
No effect                   4       265      3.2      3.2      9.1
Did not happen              5      7562     90.5     90.9    100.0
                           -1        40       .5    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315      Missing cases     40
```

```
PC237A     House/car burgled since MID PREG, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                       1.00      753      9.0      9.1      9.1
No                        2.00     7562     90.5     90.9    100.0
                         -1.00       40       .5    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315      Missing cases     40
```

D39.   *You had an accident*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC238      Had an accident since MID PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

affected a lot              1        41       .5       .5       .5
MOD affected                2        50       .6       .6      1.1
Mildly affected             3        98      1.2      1.2      2.3
No effect                   4       148      1.8      1.8      4.1
Did not happen              5      7978     95.5     95.9    100.0
                           -1        40       .5    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8315      Missing cases     40
```

```
PC238A     Had an accident since MID PREG, Y/N
                                                     Valid      Cum
Value Label                     Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Yes                              1.00       337      4.0      4.1      4.1
No                               2.00      7978     95.5     95.9    100.0
                                -1.00        40       .5   Missing
                                         -------  -------  -------
                                Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315     Missing cases      40
```

Derived variables

Weighted life events

To calculate this score, variables PC200-PC238 were recoded (1,2,3,4 = 4,3,2,1) (5=0)

PC239=PC200 + PC201+.........+ PC238; If PC200 = -1, PC 239 = -1

```
PC239      Weighted life events
                                              Valid       Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent   Percent   Percent

                          .00      1070      12.8      12.9      12.9
                         1.00       655       7.8       7.9      20.7
                         2.00       768       9.2       9.2      30.0
                         3.00       711       8.5       8.6      38.5
                         4.00       721       8.6       8.7      47.2
                         5.00       519       6.2       6.2      53.4
                         6.00       523       6.3       6.3      59.7
                         7.00       443       5.3       5.3      65.1
                         8.00       417       5.0       5.0      70.1
                         9.00       354       4.2       4.3      74.3
                        10.00       298       3.6       3.6      77.9
                        11.00       242       2.9       2.9      80.8
                        12.00       231       2.8       2.8      83.6
                        13.00       174       2.1       2.1      85.7
                        14.00       157       1.9       1.9      87.6
                        15.00       122       1.5       1.5      89.1
                        16.00       124       1.5       1.5      90.5
                        17.00       104       1.2       1.3      91.8
                        18.00        96       1.1       1.2      93.0
                        19.00        85       1.0       1.0      94.0
                        20.00        80       1.0       1.0      94.9
                        21.00        64        .8        .8      95.7
                        22.00        53        .6        .6      96.3
                        23.00        38        .5        .5      96.8
                        24.00        38        .5        .5      97.3
                        25.00        28        .3        .3      97.6
                        26.00        37        .4        .4      98.0
                        27.00        22        .3        .3      98.3
                        28.00        19        .2        .2      98.5
                        29.00        17        .2        .2      98.7
                        30.00        14        .2        .2      98.9
                        31.00         9        .1        .1      99.0
                        32.00        13        .2        .2      99.2
                        33.00         8        .1        .1      99.3
                        34.00        11        .1        .1      99.4
                        35.00         9        .1        .1      99.5
                        36.00         8        .1        .1      99.6
                        37.00         5        .1        .1      99.7
                        38.00         4        .0        .0      99.7
                        39.00         4        .0        .0      99.8
                        40.00         1        .0        .0      99.8
                        41.00         1        .0        .0      99.8
                        42.00         3        .0        .0      99.8
                        43.00         1        .0        .0      99.8
                        44.00         1        .0        .0      99.8
                        45.00         3        .0        .0      99.9
                        46.00         1        .0        .0      99.9
                        47.00         3        .0        .0      99.9
                        48.00         1        .0        .0      99.9
                        49.00         1        .0        .0     100.0
                        81.00         1        .0        .0     100.0
                       118.00         1        .0        .0     100.0
                       124.00         1        .0        .0     100.0
```

```
PC239      (cont)
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                            156.00         1       .0       .0   100.0
                             -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases     40
```

Life events score

Variables PC200A - PC238A were recoded (2=0)

PC240 = PC200A + PC201A +..........+ PC238A. If PC200A = -1, PC240 = -1.

```
PC240      Life events
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                              .00      1070     12.8     12.9     12.9
                             1.00      1308     15.7     15.7     28.6
                             2.00      1390     16.6     16.7     45.3
                             3.00      1190     14.2     14.3     59.6
                             4.00      1004     12.0     12.1     71.7
                             5.00       746      8.9      9.0     80.7
                             6.00       556      6.7      6.7     87.4
                             7.00       368      4.4      4.4     91.8
                             8.00       221      2.6      2.7     94.4
                             9.00       178      2.1      2.1     96.6
                            10.00       119      1.4      1.4     98.0
                            11.00        76       .9       .9     98.9
                            12.00        34       .4       .4     99.3
                            13.00        21       .3       .3     99.6
                            14.00        16       .2       .2     99.8
                            15.00         6       .1       .1     99.9
                            16.00         5       .1       .1     99.9
                            17.00         2       .0       .0     99.9
                            19.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            34.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            37.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            40.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            42.00         1       .0       .0    100.0
                            -1.00        40       .5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8315   Missing cases     40
```

D40.   Having a baby is a special event. How did this affect you?

   a lot   moderately   mildly   not at all

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC242      Effect of the birth
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

A lot                          1      5831      69.8     70.3     70.3
Moderately                     2      1758      21.0     21.2     91.5
Mildly                         3       476       5.7      5.7     97.2
Not at all                     4       233       2.8      2.8    100.0
                              -1        57        .7   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8298    Missing cases      57
```

*D41.   a)   Is there anything else which is not on the list which has concerned
                  you or required additional effort from you to cope during this time?*

         Yes   No

 [If 'yes' is ticked, coder checks that the description differs from events listed previously in Section
D. If it is the same it is recoded as that event and 'No' for D41.a) is ticked] (1004 questions were
left blank, and have been coded to 2)

```
PC243      Had other concerns to cope with
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1       914      10.9     10.9     10.9
N                              2      7441      89.1     89.1    100.0
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355    Missing cases       0
```

D41.   b)   If yes, please describe:

              [Text keyed in]
              [Coder has to ensure a new entry in D41.b) is matched by a tick in 'Yes'
        box in D41.a)]

D41.   c)   How did this affect you?

         a lot   moderately   mildly   not at all

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

(941 partners left this questions blank - they were recoded to 5)

PC244   Effect of other concern

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
A lot	1	549	6.6	6.6	6.6
Moderately	2	269	3.2	3.2	9.8
Mildly	3	74	.9	.9	10.7
Not at all	4	3	.0	.0	10.7
Did not happen	5	7460	89.3	89.3	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

SECTION E: YOUR HEALTH AND LIFESTYLE

E1.   In the last 2 months of your partner's pregnancy and since she had the   baby did you smoke regularly?

(a)   *(b)*
Last 2 months of   *Since the baby*
the pregnancy   *was born*

Yes   No   *Yes   No*

i)   cigarettes
ii)   pipe
iii)   cigar
iv)   other   [Text keyed in]

[Coder must ensure that 'Yes' box is ticked if information is given on 'other' E1.a)iv) and E1.b)iv)]

```
PC250      Smoke CIGS in last 2MTHS of PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1       2340      28.0      28.0     28.0
N                              2       6015      72.0      72.0    100.0
                                     -------   -------   -------
                             Total     8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases      8355     Missing cases      0
```

```
PC251      Smoke CIGS since birth
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1       2244      26.9      26.9     26.9
N                              2       6111      73.1      73.1    100.0
                                     -------   -------   -------
                             Total     8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases      8355     Missing cases      0
```

```
PC252      Smoke pipe in last 2MTHS of PREG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                              1         36       .4        .4       .4
N                              2       8319      99.6      99.6    100.0
                                     -------   -------   -------
                             Total     8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases      8355     Missing cases      0
```

PC253   Smoke pipe since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	35	.4	.4	.4
N	2	8320	99.6	99.6	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

PC254   Smoke cigar in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	287	3.4	3.4	3.4
N	2	8068	96.6	96.6	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

PC255   Smoke cigar since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	308	3.7	3.7	3.7
N	2	8047	96.3	96.3	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

PC256   Smoke other in last 2MTHS of PREG

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	165	2.0	2.0	2.0
N	2	8190	98.0	98.0	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

PC257   Smoke other since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y	1	163	2.0	2.0	2.0
N	2	8192	98.0	98.0	100.0
		-------	-------	-------	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

E1.   c)   How many times per day did you smoke -

i)   in the last 2 months of the pregnancy? per day

30+	*25-29*	*20-24*	*15-19*
10-14	*5-9*	*1-4*	*not at all*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]
[If it's stated they smoke occasionally then '97' is coded. Pipes or cigars are counted as cigarettes]
(97 was recoded to 0)

```
PC260      NO smoked daily in last 2MTHS of PREG
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Not at all                     0      6018     72.0     72.1     72.1
1-4                            1       177      2.1      2.1     74.2
5-9                            5       305      3.7      3.7     77.9
10-14                         10       502      6.0      6.0     83.9
15-19                         15       515      6.2      6.2     90.1
20-24                         20       512      6.1      6.1     96.2
25-29                         25       167      2.0      2.0     98.2
30+                           30       149      1.8      1.8    100.0
                              -1        10       .1  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8345    Missing cases      10
```

E1.   c)   ii)   in the past week?   per day

30+	*25-29*	*20-24*	*15-19*
10-14	*5-9*	*1-4*	*not at all*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code was taken]
[Coded as E1ci) above]

```
PC261      NO smoked daily in past WK
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Not at all                     0      6159     73.7     73.8     73.8
1-4                            1       192      2.3      2.3     76.1
5-9                            5       282      3.4      3.4     79.5
10-14                         10       493      5.9      5.9     85.4
15-19                         15       464      5.6      5.6     91.0
20-24                         20       463      5.5      5.6     96.5
25-29                         25       148      1.8      1.8     98.3
30+                           30       140      1.7      1.7    100.0
                              -1        14       .2  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8341    Missing cases      14
```

E2.   *Please indicate how often you smoked marijuana/grass/*
cannabis/ganja -

Every	*2-4 times*	*Once*	*Less than*	*Not at*
day	*a week*	*a week*	*once a week*	*all*

a)   *In the last 2 months of the pregnancy*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC265      FREQ cannabis smoked last 2MTHS of PREG
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                        1       111      1.3      1.4      1.4
2-4 times PWK                2       115      1.4      1.5      2.9
Once PWK                     3        42       .5       .5      3.4
<once PWK                    4       140      1.7      1.8      5.2
Not at all                   5      7449     89.2     94.8    100.0
                            -1       498      6.0    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7857   Missing cases    498
```

E2.   *b)*   *Since the baby was born*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC266      FREQ cannabis smoked since birth
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                        1       101      1.2      1.3      1.3
2-4 times PWK                2       104      1.2      1.3      2.6
Once PWK                     3        54       .6       .7      3.3
<once PWK                    4       129      1.5      1.6      4.9
Not at all                   5      7463     89.3     95.1    100.0
                            -1       504      6.0    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7851   Missing cases    504
```

E3.   *How often have you used the following since the baby was born?*

Nearly	*At least*	*At least*	*Not at*
every	*once a*	*once a*	*all*
day	*week*	*month*	

a)   *amphetamines*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC267      Use of amphetamines since birth
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Nearly daily                     1         1        .0       .0       .0
At least once PWK                2         5        .1       .1       .1
At least once PMTH               3        35        .4       .4       .5
Not at all                       4      8150      97.5     99.5    100.0
                                -1       164       2.0   Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                              Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8191      Missing cases    164
```

E3.   b)   barbiturates

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC268      Use of barbiturates since birth
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Nearly daily                     1         1        .0       .0       .0
At least once PMTH               3         1        .0       .0       .0
Not at all                       4      8181      97.9    100.0    100.0
                                -1       172       2.1   Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                              Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8183      Missing cases    172
```

E3.   c)   crack

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC269      Use of crack since birth
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

At least once PMTH               3         3        .0       .0       .0
Not at all                       4      8180      97.9    100.0    100.0
                                -1       172       2.1   Missing
                                      -------   -------  -------
                              Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8183      Missing cases    172
```

E3.   d)   cocaine

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC270      Use of cocaine since birth
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

At least once PWK                2          1       .0       .0       .0
At least once PMTH               3          6       .1       .1       .1
Not at all                       4       8176     97.9     99.9    100.0
                                -1        172      2.1    Missing
                                        -------  -------  -------
                               Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8183      Missing cases    172
```


E3.   e)   heroin

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC271      Use of heroin since birth
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at all                       4       8179     97.9    100.0    100.0
                                -1        176      2.1    Missing
                                        -------  -------  -------
                               Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8179      Missing cases    176
```


E3.   f)   methadone

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC272      Use of methadone since birth
                                                   Valid     Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Nearly daily                     1          2       .0       .0       .0
At least once PMTH               3          1       .0       .0       .0
Not at all                       4       8179     97.9    100.0    100.0
                                -1        173      2.1    Missing
                                        -------  -------  -------
                               Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8182      Missing cases    173
```

E3.   g)   ecstasy

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC273     Use of ecstasy since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

At least once PMTH            3          8       .1       .2       .2
Not at all                    4       4790     57.3     99.8    100.0
                             -1       3557     42.6  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    4798   Missing cases    3557
```

E3.   h)   other
       (please describe)   [Keyed as text]

[Coder has to ensure any writing on the 'please describe' line is matched by a 'yes' tick on E3h). It if is not the coder codes zero to indicate information in the 'please describe' section]

```
PC274     Use of other drugs since birth
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Nearly daily                  1         38       .5       .5       .5
At least once PWK             2         20       .2       .3       .8
At least once PMTH            3         27       .3       .4      1.1
Not at all                    4       7560     90.5     98.9    100.0
                             -1        710      8.5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7645   Missing cases     710
```

```
PC275     Use of other drugs since birth, Y/N
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                        1.00         85      1.0      1.0      1.0
No                         2.00       8270     99.0     99.0    100.0
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355   Missing cases       0
```

Derived variable

```
PC276       Hard drugs
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Yes                             1.00        53       .6       .6       .6
No                              2.00      8302     99.4     99.4    100.0
                                       -------  -------  -------
                               Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8355     Missing cases      0
```

E4.   How often have you drunk alcoholic drinks?
Please indicate for each of the following times:

Not at all	*Less than once a week*	*At least once a week*	*1-2 glasses every day*	*At least 3-9 glasses every day*	*At least 10 glasses every day*

[By glass we mean pub measure of spirits, or a half pint of beer, lager or cider]

a)   Last 2 months of the pregnancy

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC280       Drunk alcohol in last 2MTHS of PREG
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Not at all                       1         769      9.2      9.3      9.3
<once PWK                         2        2177     26.1     26.2     35.5
At least once PWK                 3        3852     46.1     46.4     82.0
1-2 glasses daily                 4        1122     13.4     13.5     95.5
3-9 glasses daily                 5         361      4.3      4.4     99.8
>9 glasses daily                  6          13       .2       .2    100.0
                                 -1          61       .7  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                               Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8294     Missing cases     61
```

E4.   b)   Since the baby was born

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC281       Drunk alcohol since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Not at all                       1         605      7.2      7.3      7.3
<once PWK                         2        2316     27.7     28.0     35.3
At least once PWK                 3        3870     46.3     46.7     82.0
1-2 glasses daily                 4        1127     13.5     13.6     95.6
3-9 glasses daily                 5         349      4.2      4.2     99.8
>9 glasses daily                  6          13       .2       .2    100.0
                                 -1          75       .9  Missing
                                       -------  -------  -------
                               Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8280     Missing cases     75
```

E5.   *Did/does your partner breast-feed at all?*

               Yes   *No*

```
PC300      Did/does PTNR breast-feed
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                             1      6159      73.7    74.7     74.7
N                             2      2088      25.0    25.3    100.0
                             -1       108       1.3  Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     8355     100.0   100.0
Valid cases    8247    Missing cases    108
```

If yes, please state how you felt even if your partner is no longer breast feeding.

This is	*This is*	*This is*	*I never*
usually	*often*	*sometimes*	*feel this*
how I feel	*how I feel*	*how I feel*	*way*

E5.   *a)*   *I'm embarrassed when my partner breast-feeds in front of me*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC305      Embarrassed at PTNRs BRST-FDG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                  1         7        .1      .1       .1
Often feel                    2         8        .1      .1       .2
Sometimes feel                3        57        .7      .9      1.1
Never feel                    4      6195      74.1    98.9    100.0
Did not breast-feed          -2      2088      25.0  Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     8355     100.0   100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases   2088
```

E5.   *b)*   *I find breast-feeding distasteful to watch*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC306      Distaste at seeing BRST-FDG
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                  1        14        .2      .2       .2
Often feel                    2        13        .2      .2       .4
Sometimes feel                3        78        .9     1.2      1.7
Never feel                    4      6162      73.8    98.3    100.0
Did not breast-feed          -2      2088      25.0  Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total     8355     100.0   100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases   2088
```

E5.   *c)*   *I don't like my partner breast-feeding in front of other people*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC307      Dislike PTNR BRST-FDG before others
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                  1       459       5.5      7.3      7.3
Often feel                    2       239       2.9      3.8     11.1
Sometimes feel                3      1248      14.9     19.9     31.1
Never feel                    4      4321      51.7     68.9    100.0
Did not breast-feed          -2      2088      25.0   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases    2088
```

E5.   *d)*   *I would not want my partner to breast-feed in front of other men*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC308      Do not want PTNR BRST-FDG before men
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                  1       994      11.9     15.9     15.9
Often feel                    2       379       4.5      6.0     21.9
Sometimes feel                3      1188      14.2     19.0     40.9
Never feel                    4      3706      44.4     59.1    100.0
Did not breast-feed          -2      2088      25.0   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases    2088
```

E5.   *e)*   *Because I can't breast-feed I feel excluded*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC309      As I cannot BRST-FD I feel excluded
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                  1        79        .9      1.3      1.3
Often feel                    2       141       1.7      2.2      3.5
Sometimes feel                3       967      11.6     15.4     18.9
Never feel                    4      5080      60.8     81.1    100.0
Did not breast-feed          -2      2088      25.0   Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases    2088
```

E5.   f)   Because I can't breast-feed my baby myself I resent my partner doing so

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC310       As I cannot BRST-FD I resent PTNR
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Usually feel               1           6       .1       .1       .1
Often feel                 2          10       .1       .2       .3
Sometimes feel             3          71       .8      1.1      1.4
Never feel                 4        6180      74.0     98.6    100.0
Did not breast-feed       -2        2088      25.0    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases    2088
```

E5.   g)   It is a great pleasure watching my partner breast feed

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC311       Watching PTNR BRST-FD gives pleasure
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Usually feel               1        2701      32.3     43.1     43.1
Often feel                 2        1123      13.4     17.9     61.0
Sometimes feel             3        1258      15.1     20.1     81.1
Never feel                 4        1185      14.2     18.9    100.0
Did not breast-feed       -2        2088      25.0    Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6267    Missing cases    2088
```

Derived variable

Attitude to breast feeding (high = positive attitude; low = negative attitude)
for each pf PC305 - PC311 recode (-1 = 4)
PC312 = PC305 + PC306 + PC307 + PC308 + PC309 + PC310 - PC311 -2
If PC311 = -2, put PC312 = -2

```
PC312      Attitude to breast-feeding
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value   Frequency   Percent   Percent   Percent

                          11.00        1          .0        .0        .0
                          13.00        1          .0        .0        .0
                          14.00        2          .0        .0        .1
                          15.00        2          .0        .0        .1
                          16.00        4          .0        .1        .2
                          17.00       11          .1        .2        .3
                          18.00       13          .2        .2        .5
                          19.00       42          .5        .7       1.2
                          20.00      110         1.3       1.8       3.0
                          21.00      134         1.6       2.1       5.1
                          22.00      168         2.0       2.7       7.8
                          23.00      380         4.5       6.1      13.9
                          24.00      369         4.4       5.9      19.7
                          25.00      578         6.9       9.2      29.0
                          26.00     1189        14.2      19.0      47.9
                          27.00     1033        12.4      16.5      64.4
                          28.00      913        10.9      14.6      79.0
                          29.00     1317        15.8      21.0     100.0
Did not breast-feed       -2.00     2088        25.0   Missing
                                   -------     -------   -------
                          Total     8355       100.0     100.0
Valid cases    6267     Missing cases    2088
```

E6.   Feelings about sex.

This is   This is   This is   I never
usually   often   sometimes   feel this
how I feel   how I feel   how I feel   way

a)   Since the birth I have not felt attracted to my partner

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC320      Not attracted to PTNR since birth
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label               Value   Frequency   Percent   Percent   Percent

Usually feel                1         136        1.6       1.7       1.7
Often feel                  2         158        1.9       1.9       3.6
Sometimes feel              3        1310       15.7      15.9      19.5
Never feel                  4        6617       79.2      80.5     100.0
                           -1         134        1.6   Missing
                                   -------     -------   -------
                          Total     8355       100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8221     Missing cases    134
```

E6.   b)   I cannot bear to be touched by my partner

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC321      Cannot bear to be touched by PTNR
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                   1         21       .3       .3       .3
Often feel                     2         24       .3       .3       .5
Sometimes feel                 3        230      2.8      2.8      3.3
Never feel                     4       7953     95.2     96.7    100.0
                              -1        127      1.5  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8228    Missing cases     127
```

E6.   c)   I'm happy with our sexual relationship

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC322      Happy with sexual relationship
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Usually feel                   1       3932     47.1     47.9     47.9
Often feel                     2       1621     19.4     19.8     67.7
Sometimes feel                 3       1780     21.3     21.7     89.4
Never feel                     4        874     10.5     10.6    100.0
                              -1        148      1.8  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8207    Missing cases     148
```

Derived variable

Sexual attitude
(High = +ve; low = -ve)
PC323 = PC320+PC321-PC322+2

```
PC323     Sexual attitude
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00        7       .1       .1       .1
                         1.00        9       .1       .1       .2
                         2.00       14       .2       .2       .4
                         3.00       38       .5       .5       .8
                         4.00       80      1.0      1.0      1.8
                         5.00      262      3.1      3.2      5.0
                         6.00     1208     14.5     14.8     19.8
                         7.00     1543     18.5     18.9     38.8
                         8.00     1484     17.8     18.2     57.0
                         9.00     3507     42.0     43.0    100.0
                        -1.00      203      2.4    Missing
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8152   Missing cases    203
```

SECTION F: SUPPORT AND HELP

The following statements are about the help and support you have.

This is	*This is*	*This is*	*I never*
exactly	*often*	*how I*	*feel*
how I	*how I*	*sometimes*	*this way*
feel	*feel*	*feel*	

F1.   I have no one to share my feelings with

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC330        Have no-one to share feelings with
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                     1        166       2.0      2.0      2.0
Often feel                       2        322       3.9      3.9      5.9
Sometimes feel                   3       1849      22.1     22.4     28.3
Never feel                       4       5927      70.9     71.7    100.0
                                -1         91       1.1   Missing
                                        -------   -------  -------
                               Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8264      Missing cases     91
```

F2.   My partner provides the emotional support I need

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC331        PTNR provides EMOT support needed
                                                   Valid      Cum
Value Label                    Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                     1       3959      47.4     48.1     48.1
Often feel                       2       2235      26.8     27.1     75.2
Sometimes feel                   3       1361      16.3     16.5     91.7
Never feel                       4        683       8.2      8.3    100.0
                                -1        117       1.4   Missing
                                        -------   -------  -------
                               Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8238      Missing cases    117
```

F3.   There are other fathers with whom I can share my experiences

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC332       Share experiences with other dads
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1       1458      17.5     17.7     17.7
Often feel                     2       1573      18.8     19.1     36.8
Sometimes feel                 3       2457      29.4     29.8     66.7
Never feel                     4       2745      32.9     33.3    100.0
                              -1        122       1.5   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total       8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8233    Missing cases     122
```

F4.   I believe in moments of difficulty my neighbours would help me

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC333       Believe neighbours would help
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1       1744      20.9     21.2     21.2
Often feel                     2       1457      17.4     17.7     38.9
Sometimes feel                 3       2108      25.2     25.6     64.6
Never feel                     4       2913      34.9     35.4    100.0
                              -1        133       1.6   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total       8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8222    Missing cases     133
```

F5.   I'm worried that my partner might leave me

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC334       Worry that PTNR might leave
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1         95       1.1      1.2      1.2
Often feel                     2        110       1.3      1.3      2.5
Sometimes feel                 3        822       9.8     10.0     12.4
Never feel                     4       7224      86.5     87.6    100.0
                              -1        104       1.2   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                           Total       8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8251    Missing cases     104
```

F6.   *There is always someone with whom I can share my happiness and excitement*
       about the baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC335      Always someone to share joy RE CH with
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1      4343      52.0      52.8     52.8
Often feel                     2      2139      25.6      26.0     78.8
Sometimes feel                 3      1253      15.0      15.2     94.0
Never feel                     4       494       5.9       6.0    100.0
                              -1       126       1.5    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8229    Missing cases    126
```

F7.   *If I feel tired I can rely on my partner to take over*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC336      PTNR will help if MUM tired
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1      4396      52.6      53.5     53.5
Often feel                     2      2107      25.2      25.6     79.1
Sometimes feel                 3      1273      15.2      15.5     94.6
Never feel                     4       442       5.3       5.4    100.0
                              -1       137       1.6    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8218    Missing cases    137
```

F8.   *If I was in financial difficulty I know my family would help if they could*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC337      Family would help with money PROBS
                                                 Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1      5140      61.5      62.4     62.4
Often feel                     2      1286      15.4      15.6     78.0
Sometimes feel                 3       927      11.1      11.3     89.3
Never feel                     4       884      10.6      10.7    100.0
                              -1       118       1.4    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8237    Missing cases    118
```

F9.   If I was in financial difficulty I know my friends would help if they could

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC338       Friends would help with money PROBS
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1      2223      26.6     27.0     27.0
Often feel                     2      1338      16.0     16.3     43.3
Sometimes feel                 3      1973      23.6     24.0     67.3
Never feel                     4      2692      32.2     32.7    100.0
                              -1       129       1.5   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                             Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8226    Missing cases    129
```

F10.   If all else fails I know the state will support and assist me

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC339       Believe state would help ultimately
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Felt exactly                   1      1069      12.8     13.1     13.1
Often feel                     2       610       7.3      7.5     20.5
Sometimes feel                 3      2080      24.9     25.4     45.9
Never feel                     4      4425      53.0     54.1    100.0
                              -1       171       2.0   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                             Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8184    Missing cases    171
```

Derived variable

Social support scores

```
PC340      Social support score
                                                   Valid       Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent   Percent

                            .00          1       .0       .0        .0
                           1.00          1       .0       .0        .0
                           2.00          2       .0       .0        .0
                           3.00          3       .0       .0        .1
                           4.00          8       .1       .1        .2
                           5.00         18       .2       .2        .4
                           6.00         75       .9       .9       1.3
                           7.00         56       .7       .7       2.0
                           8.00         85      1.0      1.1       3.1
                           9.00        100      1.2      1.2       4.4
                          10.00        145      1.7      1.8       6.2
                          11.00        175      2.1      2.2       8.3
                          12.00        244      2.9      3.0      11.4
                          13.00        261      3.1      3.3      14.7
                          14.00        347      4.2      4.3      19.0
                          15.00        430      5.1      5.4      24.3
                          16.00        489      5.9      6.1      30.5
                          17.00        480      5.7      6.0      36.4
                          18.00        607      7.3      7.6      44.0
                          19.00        537      6.4      6.7      50.7
                          20.00        580      6.9      7.2      58.0
                          21.00        642      7.7      8.0      66.0
                          22.00        538      6.4      6.7      72.7
                          23.00        467      5.6      5.8      78.5
                          24.00        509      6.1      6.4      84.9
                          25.00        309      3.7      3.9      88.7
                          26.00        278      3.3      3.5      92.2
                          27.00        334      4.0      4.2      96.4
                          28.00        126      1.5      1.6      97.9
                          29.00         54       .6       .7      98.6
                          30.00        112      1.3      1.4     100.0
                          -1.00        342      4.1  Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                          Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8013    Missing cases    342
```

91

PC341   Social support score: modes/missing data

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	.00	1	.0	.0	.0
	1.00	1	.0	.0	.0
	2.00	2	.0	.0	.0
	3.00	3	.0	.0	.1
	4.00	8	.1	.1	.2
	5.00	18	.2	.2	.4
	6.00	75	.9	.9	1.3
	7.00	60	.7	.7	2.0
	8.00	88	1.1	1.1	3.1
	9.00	103	1.2	1.2	4.3
	10.00	154	1.8	1.9	6.2
	11.00	180	2.2	2.2	8.4
	12.00	254	3.0	3.1	11.4
	13.00	268	3.2	3.2	14.7
	14.00	356	4.3	4.3	19.0
	15.00	447	5.4	5.4	24.4
	16.00	504	6.0	6.1	30.4
	17.00	500	6.0	6.0	36.5
	18.00	651	7.8	7.9	44.3
	19.00	547	6.5	6.6	50.9
	20.00	611	7.3	7.4	58.3
	21.00	666	8.0	8.0	66.3
	22.00	555	6.6	6.7	73.0
	23.00	476	5.7	5.7	78.8
	24.00	523	6.3	6.3	85.1
	25.00	316	3.8	3.8	88.9
	26.00	284	3.4	3.4	92.3
	27.00	342	4.1	4.1	96.5
	28.00	126	1.5	1.5	98.0
	29.00	55	.7	.7	98.6
	30.00	113	1.4	1.4	100.0
	-1.00	68	.8	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8287   Missing cases   68

PC342   Social support score: no. missing items

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	.00	8013	95.9	95.9	95.9
	1.00	195	2.3	2.3	98.2
	2.00	28	.3	.3	98.6
	3.00	12	.1	.1	98.7
	4.00	6	.1	.1	98.8
	5.00	4	.0	.0	98.8
	6.00	2	.0	.0	98.9
	7.00	5	.1	.1	98.9
	8.00	8	.1	.1	99.0
	9.00	14	.2	.2	99.2
	10.00	68	.8	.8	100.0
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8355   Missing cases   0

SECTION G: LOOKING AFTER YOUR BABY

G1.   *I have found having a baby around:*

        easier than expected
        about as difficult as I expected
        more difficult than I expected

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]
[If stated "baby not home yet" - coded as '7'. If "no change" is stated coded as '4'] (In fact only 1 partner coded 4 and 2 coded 7, so these were recoded to -1)

```
PC350     Having a baby is as expected

                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

N, easier                    1      2468      29.5     29.9     29.9
Y, as difficult              2      4643      55.6     56.2     86.0
N, more difficult            3      1154      13.8     14.0    100.0
                            -1        90       1.1    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8265     Missing cases    90
```

G2.   *How many hours sleep do you get altogether now?*

   0 - 1   *2 - 3*   *4 - 5*   *6 - 7*   *more than*
   hours   *hours*   *hours*   *hours*   *7 hours*

   a)   *during an average night*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC353     NO of HRS sleep at night
                                              Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

0-1 HRS                      1        41        .5       .5       .5
2-3 HRS                      2        50        .6       .6      1.1
4-5 HRS                      3      1321      15.8     16.0     17.1
6-7 HRS                      4      4984      59.7     60.5     77.6
>7 HRS                       5      1845      22.1     22.4    100.0
                            -1       114       1.4    Missing
                                   -------   -------  -------
                          Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8241     Missing cases   114
```

G2.   b)   during an average day

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC354       NO of HRS sleep in day
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

0-1 HRS                         1      6758     80.9     91.0     91.0
2-3 HRS                         2       157      1.9      2.1     93.2
4-5 HRS                         3       130      1.6      1.8     94.9
6-7 HRS                         4       277      3.3      3.7     98.6
>7 HRS                          5       101      1.2      1.4    100.0
                               -1       932     11.2   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      7423   Missing cases     932
```

G3.   Do you feel that you are getting enough sleep?

*   Yes   No*

 [If 'sometimes' or 'Yes' & 'No' stated, 3 was coded]

```
PC355       PTNR getting enough sleep
                                                  Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                               1      5270     63.1     63.9     63.9
N                               2      2969     35.5     36.0     99.8
Sometimes                       3        13       .2       .2    100.0
                               -1       103      1.2   Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                            Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases      8252   Missing cases     103
```

G4.   *How much help would you say you have given with the following since the baby was born:*

| *A lot of help* | *Some help* | *Hardly any help* | *No help at all* |

a)   *shopping*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC360      Helped with shopping since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                     1      4284      51.3     51.7     51.7
Y, some                      2      2809      33.6     33.9     85.6
Y, hardly any                3       736       8.8      8.9     94.5
N                            4       457       5.5      5.5    100.0
                            -1        69        .8   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8286     Missing cases     69
```

G4.   *b)*   *cleaning the home*
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC361      Helped with cleaning home since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                     1      2107      25.2     25.4     25.4
Y, some                      2      3956      47.3     47.8     73.2
Y, hardly any                3      1564      18.7     18.9     92.1
N                            4       652       7.8      7.9    100.0
                            -1        76        .9   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8279     Missing cases     76
```

G4.   *c)*   *preparing meals*
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC362      Helped with meal PREP since birth
                                                    Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                     1      2797      33.5     33.8     33.8
Y, some                      2      3391      40.6     40.9     74.7
Y, hardly any                3      1421      17.0     17.2     91.9
N                            4       675       8.1      8.1    100.0
                            -1        71        .8   Missing
                                  -------   -------  -------
                          Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8284     Missing cases     71
```

G4.   d)   washing up

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

PC363   Helped with washing up since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y, a lot	1	3792	45.4	45.9	45.9
Y, some	2	3059	36.6	37.1	83.0
Y, hardly any	3	817	9.8	9.9	92.9
N	4	585	7.0	7.1	100.0
	-1	102	1.2	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8253   Missing cases   102

G4.   e)   help with the housework

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

PC364   Helped with housework since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y, a lot	1	2010	24.1	24.3	24.3
Y, some	2	3847	46.0	46.5	70.8
Y, hardly any	3	1710	20.5	20.7	91.5
N	4	706	8.5	8.5	100.0
	-1	82	1.0	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8273   Missing cases   82

G4.   f)   cook meals

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

PC365   Helped with cooking meals since birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
Y, a lot	1	2861	34.2	34.5	34.5
Y, some	2	3074	36.8	37.1	71.7
Y, hardly any	3	1432	17.1	17.3	89.0
N	4	915	11.0	11.0	100.0
	-1	73	.9	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8282   Missing cases   73

G4.   g)   washing the clothes

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC366      Helped with clothes wash since birth
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                       1      1029      12.3     12.4     12.4
Y, some                        2      2090      25.0     25.3     37.7
Y, hardly any                  3      2124      25.4     25.7     63.4
N                              4      3024      36.2     36.6    100.0
                              -1        88       1.1   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8267    Missing cases      88
```

G4.   h)   looking after your other children

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC367      Helped with other CHRN since birth
                                               Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                       1      2969      35.5     47.5     47.5
Y, some                        2      1735      20.8     27.8     75.3
Y, hardly any                  3       143       1.7      2.3     77.6
N                              4      1397      16.7     22.4    100.0
                              -1      2111      25.3   Missing
                                     -------   -------  -------
                            Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    6244    Missing cases    2111
```

G4.   i)   other tasks (please describe)   [Keyed as text]

[Coder must ensure writing on 'please describe' line is matched by a 'Yes' on G4i). If it is not, coder puts a zero to indicate information in 'please describe' section]

```
PC368      Helped with other tasks since birth
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, a lot                        1       890     10.7     36.7     36.7
Y, some                         2       523      6.3     21.5     58.2
Y, hardly any                   3        68       .8      2.8     61.0
N                               4       947     11.3     39.0    100.0
                               -1      5927     70.9  Missing
                                     -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     2428    Missing cases   5927
```

Derived variable

Help in home score

For each of PC360-8, recode (-1, 4=0)(1=3)(2=2)3=1)
PC369=PC360+PC361+.....+PC368

```
PC369      PTNR helping at home score
                                               Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00      135      1.6      1.6      1.6
                         1.00       21       .3       .3      1.9
                         2.00       53       .6       .6      2.5
                         3.00       52       .6       .6      3.1
                         4.00       49       .6       .6      3.7
                         5.00       58       .7       .7      4.4
                         6.00      119      1.4      1.4      5.8
                         7.00      127      1.5      1.5      7.3
                         8.00      166      2.0      2.0      9.3
                         9.00      240      2.9      2.9     12.2
                        10.00      311      3.7      3.7     15.9
                        11.00      368      4.4      4.4     20.3
                        12.00      485      5.8      5.8     26.1
                        13.00      574      6.9      6.9     33.0
                        14.00      692      8.3      8.3     41.3
                        15.00      697      8.3      8.3     49.6
                        16.00      713      8.5      8.5     58.2
                        17.00      671      8.0      8.0     66.2
                        18.00      612      7.3      7.3     73.5
                        19.00      546      6.5      6.5     80.1
                        20.00      442      5.3      5.3     85.4
                        21.00      454      5.4      5.4     90.8
                        22.00      232      2.8      2.8     93.6
                        23.00      174      2.1      2.1     95.6
                        24.00      216      2.6      2.6     98.2
                        25.00       37       .4       .4     98.7
                        26.00       34       .4       .4     99.1
                        27.00       77       .9       .9    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8355    Missing cases      0
```

G5.   *In an ordinary week how often do you do the following:*

Every day	*Every couple of days*	*Once in every 4 days*	*Once a week*	*Less than once a week*	*Never*

      a)   *change nappies*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC380      FREQ PTNR changes nappy since PWK
                                        Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                       1      4123     49.3     49.8     49.8
Every other day             2      1706     20.4     20.6     70.3
Every 4 days                3       539      6.5      6.5     76.8
Once PWK                    4       449      5.4      5.4     82.3
<once PWK                   5       681      8.2      8.2     90.5
Never                       6       789      9.4      9.5    100.0
                           -1        68       .8  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8287   Missing cases      68
```

G5.   *b)*   *bath the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC381      FREQ PTNR bathes CH PWK
                                        Valid     Cum
Value Label               Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                       1       563      6.7      6.8      6.8
Every other day             2      1594     19.1     19.3     26.1
Every 4 days                3       734      8.8      8.9     34.9
Once PWK                    4      1032     12.4     12.5     47.4
<once PWK                   5      1480     17.7     17.9     65.3
Never                       6      2875     34.4     34.7    100.0
                           -1        77       .9  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                         Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8278   Missing cases      77
```

G5. *c)* *play with the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC382      FREQ PTNR plays with CH PWK
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                      1      7567      90.6     91.2     91.2
Every other day            2       521       6.2      6.3     97.5
Every 4 days               3        87       1.0      1.0     98.5
Once PWK                   4        52        .6       .6     99.1
<once PWK                  5        31        .4       .4     99.5
Never                      6        40        .5       .5    100.0
                          -1        57        .7    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8298    Missing cases     57
```

G5. *d)* *take the baby out for a walk*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC383      FREQ PTNR walks CH outside PWK
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                      1       588       7.0      7.2      7.2
Every other day            2      1746      20.9     21.3     28.4
Every 4 days               3      1145      13.7     13.9     42.4
Once PWK                   4      2068      24.8     25.2     67.6
<once PWK                  5      1413      16.9     17.2     84.8
Never                      6      1251      15.0     15.2    100.0
                          -1       144       1.7    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8211    Missing cases    144
```

G5. *e)* *put the baby to bed*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC384      FREQ PTNR puts CH to bed PWK
                                          Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                      1      2356      28.2     28.6     28.6
Every other day            2      2864      34.3     34.7     63.3
Every 4 days               3       724       8.7      8.8     72.0
Once PWK                   4       495       5.9      6.0     78.0
<once PWK                  5       658       7.9      8.0     86.0
Never                      6      1154      13.8     14.0    100.0
                          -1       104       1.2    Missing
                                 -------   -------  -------
                        Total     8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8251    Missing cases    104
```

G5.   *f)*   *get up at night to feed or help with the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC385       FREQ PTNR feeds or helps at night PWK
                                          Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                     1      1428      17.1     17.4     17.4
Every other day           2      1401      16.8     17.1     34.6
Every 4 days              3       769       9.2      9.4     44.0
Once PWK                  4       807       9.7      9.9     53.8
<once PWK                 5      1245      14.9     15.2     69.0
Never                     6      2535      30.3     31.0    100.0
                         -1       170       2.0    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8185    Missing cases    170
```

G5.   *g)*   *feed the baby*   *Can't - baby breast fed*
[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC386       FREQ PTNR feeds CH PWK
                                          Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Daily                     1      3228      38.6     56.3     56.3
Every other day           2      1259      15.1     22.0     78.3
Every 4 days              3       338       4.0      5.9     84.2
Once PWK                  4       224       2.7      3.9     88.1
<once PWK                 5       310       3.7      5.4     93.5
Never                     6       371       4.4      6.5    100.0
Cannot BRST-FD           -2      2437      29.2    Missing
                         -1       188       2.3    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                        Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    5730    Missing cases   2625
```

Derived variable

Amount of help score

PC380-6 recoded (1=5)(2=4)(3=3)(4=2)(5=1)(else=0)
PC387=PC380+.....+PC386

```
PC387       PTNR helping with CH score
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00        65       .8       .8       .8
                         1.00        11       .1       .1       .9
                         2.00        17       .2       .2      1.1
                         3.00        10       .1       .1      1.2
                         4.00        38       .5       .5      1.7
                         5.00        94      1.1      1.1      2.8
                         6.00        81      1.0      1.0      3.8
                         7.00       108      1.3      1.3      5.1
                         8.00       107      1.3      1.3      6.4
                         9.00       169      2.0      2.0      8.4
                        10.00       169      2.0      2.0     10.4
                        11.00       198      2.4      2.4     12.8
                        12.00       201      2.4      2.4     15.2
                        13.00       224      2.7      2.7     17.9
                        14.00       270      3.2      3.2     21.1
                        15.00       260      3.1      3.1     24.2
                        16.00       306      3.7      3.7     27.9
                        17.00       335      4.0      4.0     31.9
                        18.00       314      3.8      3.8     35.6
                        19.00       422      5.1      5.1     40.7
                        20.00       395      4.7      4.7     45.4
                        21.00       394      4.7      4.7     50.1
                        22.00       439      5.3      5.3     55.4
                        23.00       459      5.5      5.5     60.9
                        24.00       438      5.2      5.2     66.1
                        25.00       431      5.2      5.2     71.3
                        26.00       417      5.0      5.0     76.3
                        27.00       407      4.9      4.9     81.1
                        28.00       362      4.3      4.3     85.5
                        29.00       321      3.8      3.8     89.3
                        30.00       248      3.0      3.0     92.3
                        31.00       204      2.4      2.4     94.7
                        32.00       180      2.2      2.2     96.9
                        33.00       134      1.6      1.6     98.5
                        34.00        83      1.0      1.0     99.5
                        35.00        44       .5       .5    100.0
                                -------  -------  -------
                        Total      8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8355    Missing cases       0
```

G6.   *Below are some statements about family life. How often do they apply to you?*

I always feel like this	*I often feel like this*	*I sometimes feel like this*	*I never feel like this*

a)   *My partner excludes me from looking after the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC400      MUM excludes PTNR from CHs care
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                1        55        .7        .7       .7
Often feel                 2        78        .9        .9      1.6
Sometimes feel             3       614       7.3       7.4      9.0
Never feel                 4      7531      90.1      91.0    100.0
                          -1        77        .9    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                   Total         8355     100.0     100.0

Valid cases    8278      Missing cases     77
```

G6.   *b)*   *I feel confident with the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC401      Feel confident with CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                1      5850      70.0      70.6     70.6
Often feel                 2      1695      20.3      20.5     91.0
Sometimes feel             3       506       6.1       6.1     97.1
Never feel                 4       237       2.8       2.9    100.0
                          -1        67        .8    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                   Total         8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8288      Missing cases     67
```

G6.   *c)*   *I feel my partner does not trust me with the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC402      Feel MUM does not trust PTNR with CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                1        93       1.1       1.1      1.1
Often feel                 2       154       1.8       1.9      3.0
Sometimes feel             3       994      11.9      12.0     15.0
Never feel                 4      7037      84.2      85.0    100.0
                          -1        77        .9    Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                   Total         8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases    8278      Missing cases     77
```

G6.   d)   I'm happy with the way my partner is bringing up our baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC403      Happy with the way MUM brings up CH
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1      7424      88.9     89.6     89.6
Often feel                    2       731       8.7      8.8     98.4
Sometimes feel                3        81       1.0      1.0     99.4
Never feel                    4        48        .6       .6    100.0
                             -1        71        .8    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8284     Missing cases      71
```

G6.   e)   I'm happy with the way I'm bringing up the baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC404      Happy with the way PTNR brings up CH
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1      6279      75.2     75.9     75.9
Often feel                    2      1576      18.9     19.0     94.9
Sometimes feel                3       332       4.0      4.0     98.9
Never feel                    4        88       1.1      1.1    100.0
                             -1        80       1.0    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8275     Missing cases      80
```

G6.   f)   I'm making a strong bond with the baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC405      Making a strong bond with CH
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1      5173      61.9     62.6     62.6
Often feel                    2      2043      24.5     24.7     87.3
Sometimes feel                3       891      10.7     10.8     98.0
Never feel                    4       163       2.0      2.0    100.0
                             -1        85       1.0    Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8270     Missing cases      85
```

G6.   *g)*   *I'm so stressed at home, it's a bad influence on the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC406       My stress is a bad influence on CH
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1        81      1.0      1.0      1.0
Often feel                    2       172      2.1      2.1      3.1
Sometimes feel                3      1172     14.0     14.2     17.2
Never feel                    4      6852     82.0     82.8    100.0
                             -1        78       .9   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8277    Missing cases      78
```

G6.   *h)*   *The home is the woman's place, I have no part in it*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC407      Home is womans place, no part for me
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1        90      1.1      1.1      1.1
Often feel                    2        77       .9       .9      2.0
Sometimes feel                3       421      5.0      5.1      7.1
Never feel                    4      7683     92.0     92.9    100.0
                             -1        84      1.0   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8271    Missing cases      84
```

G6.   *i)*   *I'm always getting under her feet*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC408      PTNR always getting under MUMs feet
                                             Valid     Cum
Value Label                 Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1       113      1.4      1.4      1.4
Often feel                    2       200      2.4      2.4      3.8
Sometimes feel                3      2119     25.4     25.6     29.4
Never feel                    4      5843     69.9     70.6    100.0
                             -1        80      1.0   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8275    Missing cases      80
```

G6.   *j)*   *She doesn't like me being involved with the baby even if I'd like to be*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC409      MUM dislikes PTNR being involved with CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1         42      .5      .5       .5
Often feel                    2         23      .3      .3       .8
Sometimes feel                3        203     2.4     2.5      3.2
Never feel                    4       8008    95.8    96.8    100.0
                             -1         79      .9   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8276    Missing cases      79
```

G6.   *k)*   *I feel I should be enjoying the baby but am not*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC410      PTNR guilty at not enjoying CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1         77      .9      .9       .9
Often feel                    2        160     1.9     1.9      2.9
Sometimes feel                3       1198    14.3    14.5     17.3
Never feel                    4       6844    81.9    82.7    100.0
                             -1         76      .9   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8279    Missing cases      76
```

G6.   *l)*   *I regret having the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC411      PTNR regrets having CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1         27      .3      .3       .3
Often feel                    2         24      .3      .3       .6
Sometimes feel                3        374     4.5     4.5      5.1
Never feel                    4       7847    93.9    94.9    100.0
                             -1         83     1.0   Missing
                                    -------  -------  -------
                           Total       8355   100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8272    Missing cases      83
```

G6.   m)   I wish I'd had more experience of other children before my child was born

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC412      PTNR regrets lack of experience of CHDN
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always feel                1        47        .6       .6       .6
Often feel                 2       113       1.4      1.4      1.9
Sometimes feel             3       751       9.0      9.1     11.0
Never feel                 4      7338      87.8     89.0    100.0
                          -1       106       1.3   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8249   Missing cases    106
```

G6.   n)   Having a baby has made me feel more fulfilled

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC413      This CH has made PTNR more fulfilled
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always feel                1      3746      44.8     45.6     45.6
Often feel                 2      2321      27.8     28.2     73.8
Sometimes feel             3      1307      15.6     15.9     89.7
Never feel                 4       846      10.1     10.3    100.0
                          -1       135       1.6   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8220   Missing cases    135
```

G6.   o)   Parenthood has brought my partner and me closer together

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC414      Parenthood has made PTNR and MUM closer
                                              Valid    Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                1      2754      33.0     33.6     33.6
Often feel                 2      2195      26.3     26.8     60.4
Sometimes feel             3      2065      24.7     25.2     85.6
Never feel                 4      1184      14.2     14.4    100.0
                          -1       157       1.9   Missing
                                -------   -------  -------
                         Total    8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8198   Missing cases    157
```

G6.   *p)*   *My partner no longer gives me any attention*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC415      MUM no longer gives PTNR attention
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always feel                1        168      2.0      2.0      2.0
Often feel                 2        468      5.6      5.7      7.7
Sometimes feel             3       2427     29.0     29.4     37.1
Never feel                 4       5201     62.3     62.9    100.0
                          -1         91      1.1  Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8264    Missing cases      91
```

G6.   *q)*   *I feel hurt by the attention my partner gives the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC416      Feel hurt by attention MUM gives CH
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always feel                1         34       .4       .4       .4
Often feel                 2         59       .7       .7      1.1
Sometimes feel             3        414      5.0      5.0      6.1
Never feel                 4       7772     93.0     93.9    100.0
                          -1         76       .9  Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8279    Missing cases      76
```

G6.   *r)*   *I was adequately prepared for the birth of the child and early infant care*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC417      PTNR well prepared for birth and CH care
                                            Valid     Cum
Value Label             Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent
Always feel                1       4103     49.1     49.9     49.9
Often feel                 2       2228     26.7     27.1     77.1
Sometimes feel             3       1287     15.4     15.7     92.7
Never feel                 4        597      7.1      7.3    100.0
                          -1        140      1.7  Missing
                                 -------  -------  -------
                       Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8215    Missing cases     140
```

G6.   s)   My partner gives me no encouragement in bringing up the baby

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC418     MUM gives PTNR no encouragement
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Always feel                   1       295      3.5      3.6      3.6
Often feel                    2       163      2.0      2.0      5.6
Sometimes feel                3       368      4.4      4.5     10.0
Never feel                    4      7413     88.7     90.0    100.0
                             -1       116      1.4   Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                          Total     8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8239    Missing cases    116
```

Derived variable

(PC419 = PC400 - PC401 + PC402 - PC403 - PC404 - PC405 + PC406 + PC407 + PC408 + PC409 + PC410 + PC411 + PC412 - PC413 - PC414 + PC415 + PC416 -PC417 + PC418 - 5)

```
PC419      Attitude to fatherhood score
                                                 Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency   Percent   Percent   Percent

                           .00          1        .0        .0        .0
                          2.00          1        .0        .0        .0
                          8.00          1        .0        .0        .0
                         10.00          3        .0        .0        .1
                         11.00          1        .0        .0        .1
                         12.00          6        .1        .1        .2
                         13.00          2        .0        .0        .2
                         14.00          2        .0        .0        .2
                         15.00          4        .0        .0        .3
                         16.00          6        .1        .1        .3
                         17.00          3        .0        .0        .4
                         18.00          7        .1        .1        .4
                         19.00         12        .1        .1        .6
                         20.00          9        .1        .1        .7
                         21.00         16        .2        .2        .9
                         22.00         18        .2        .2       1.1
                         23.00         27        .3        .3       1.4
                         24.00         76        .9        .9       2.3
                         25.00         42        .5        .5       2.8
                         26.00         57        .7        .7       3.5
                         27.00         85       1.0       1.0       4.5
                         28.00         78        .9        .9       5.5
                         29.00        100       1.2       1.2       6.7
                         30.00        128       1.5       1.5       8.2
                         31.00        165       2.0       2.0      10.2
                         32.00        203       2.4       2.4      12.6
                         33.00        241       2.9       2.9      15.5
                         34.00        328       3.9       3.9      19.4
                         35.00        363       4.3       4.3      23.8
                         36.00        417       5.0       5.0      28.7
                         37.00        502       6.0       6.0      34.8
                         38.00        603       7.2       7.2      42.0
                         39.00        755       9.0       9.0      51.0
                         40.00        688       8.2       8.2      59.2
                         41.00        746       8.9       8.9      68.2
                         42.00        811       9.7       9.7      77.9
                         43.00        619       7.4       7.4      85.3
                         44.00        551       6.6       6.6      91.9
                         45.00        678       8.1       8.1     100.0
                                   -------   -------   -------
                         Total       8355     100.0     100.0
Valid cases      8355    Missing cases        0
```

G7.   *Are you currently employed?*

         Yes   *No*

```
PC430      Currently employed
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y                            1       7280     87.1     88.5     88.5
N                            2        947     11.3     11.5    100.0
                            -1        128      1.5  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    8227   Missing cases    128
```

If yes,

     Yes, often   *Yes,*   *Not very*   *Never*
               sometimes   *often*

G7.   *a)*   *When I finish work my partner expects me to take the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC431      MUM expects PTNR to take CH after work
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, often                     1       1621     19.4     22.4     22.4
Y,Sometimes                  2       3097     37.1     42.8     65.1
Y, occasionally              3       1686     20.2     23.3     88.4
Never                        4        840     10.1     11.6    100.0
Not working                 -2        947     11.3  Missing
                            -1        164      2.0  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7244   Missing cases   1111
```

G7.   *b)*   *When I finish work I feel too tired to take the baby*

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC432      PTNR too tired to take CH after work
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, often                     1        537      6.4      7.4      7.4
Y,Sometimes                  2       2561     30.7     35.4     42.8
Y, occasionally              3       2310     27.6     31.9     74.7
Never                        4       1834     22.0     25.3    100.0
Not working                 -2        947     11.3  Missing
                            -1        166      2.0  Missing
                                   -------  -------  -------
                         Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7242   Missing cases   1113
```

G7. c)   I enjoy getting home from work to see my partner and child

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC433       PTNR enjoys getting home to see MUM & CH
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, often                      1      6501      77.8     90.0     90.0
Y,Sometimes                   2       636       7.6      8.8     98.8
Y, occasionally               3        60        .7       .8     99.6
Never                         4        29        .3       .4    100.0
Not working                  -2       947      11.3   Missing
                             -1       182       2.2   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7226    Missing cases    1129
```

G7. d)   When I finish work I take the child and let my partner get on with something she wants to do

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the higher code is taken]

```
PC434       PTNR takes CH after work, so MUM free
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, often                      1      2186      26.2     30.2     30.2
Y,Sometimes                   2      3721      44.5     51.4     81.7
Y, occasionally               3      1130      13.5     15.6     97.3
Never                         4       197       2.4      2.7    100.0
Not working                  -2       947      11.3   Missing
                             -1       174       2.1   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7234    Missing cases    1121
```

G7. e)   After a day at work I find the baby hard to cope with

[When more than 1 box is ticked, the one with the lower code was taken]

```
PC435       PTNR finds CH hard to manage after work
                                                Valid     Cum
Value Label                Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

Y, often                      1       310       3.7      4.3      4.3
Y,Sometimes                   2      1942      23.2     26.8     31.1
Y, occasionally               3      2580      30.9     35.7     66.8
Never                         4      2405      28.8     33.2    100.0
Not working                  -2       947      11.3   Missing
                             -1       171       2.0   Missing
                                    -------   -------  -------
                           Total      8355     100.0    100.0
Valid cases     7237    Missing cases    1118
```

Derived variable

Work and parenthood score

(PC436=PC432-PC433-PC434+PC435)

```
PC436      Work and parenthood score
                                              Valid      Cum
Value Label              Value   Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

                          .00          3       .0       .0       .0
                         1.00          6       .1       .1       .1
                         2.00         15       .2       .2       .3
                         3.00         53       .6       .7      1.1
                         4.00        116      1.4      1.6      2.7
                         5.00        279      3.3      3.9      6.6
                         6.00        573      6.9      8.0     14.6
                         7.00        912     10.9     12.7     27.3
                         8.00       1224     14.6     17.1     44.3
                         9.00       1343     16.1     18.7     63.0
                        10.00       1093     13.1     15.2     78.3
                        11.00        919     11.0     12.8     91.1
                        12.00        641      7.7      8.9    100.0
Not working             -2.00        947     11.3  Missing
                        -1.00        231      2.8  Missing
                                  -------  -------  -------
                        Total       8355    100.0    100.0
Valid cases    7177   Missing cases   1178
```

SECTION H

H1.   *Please put the date of completing this questionnaire:*

     day   *month*   *year*

[Coded as ddmmyy for days, months, years.
(If the year is known but the day or month are stated "not known", then coder puts days and months as 99,99 but fills in correct year)]
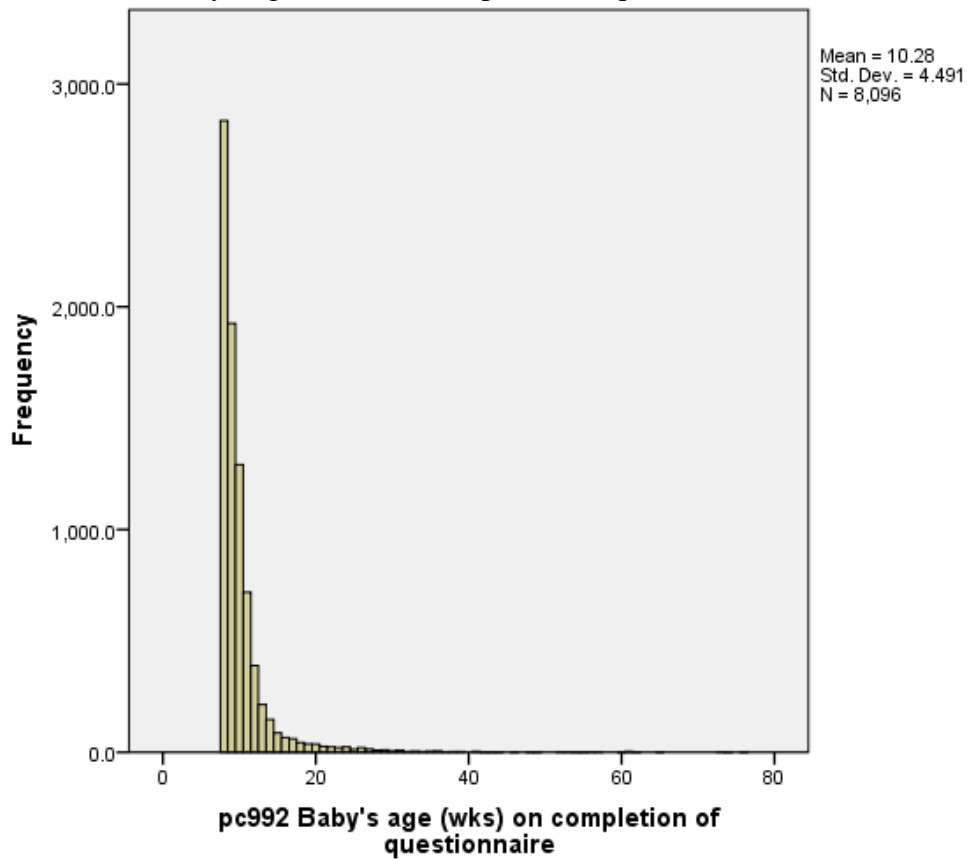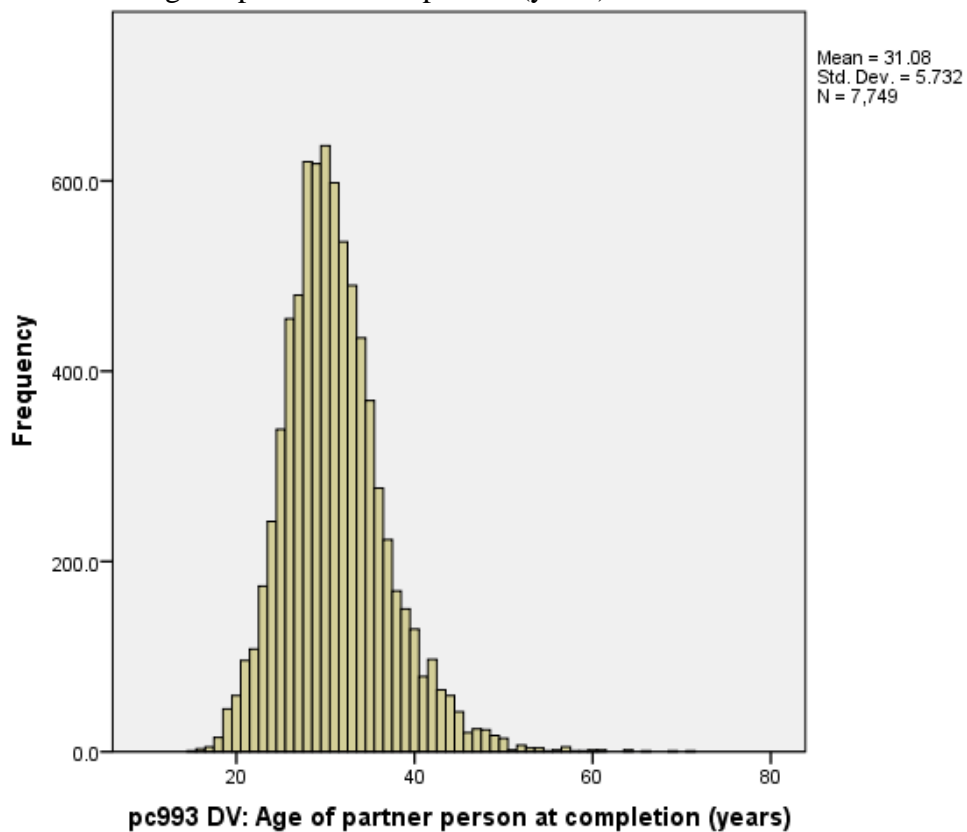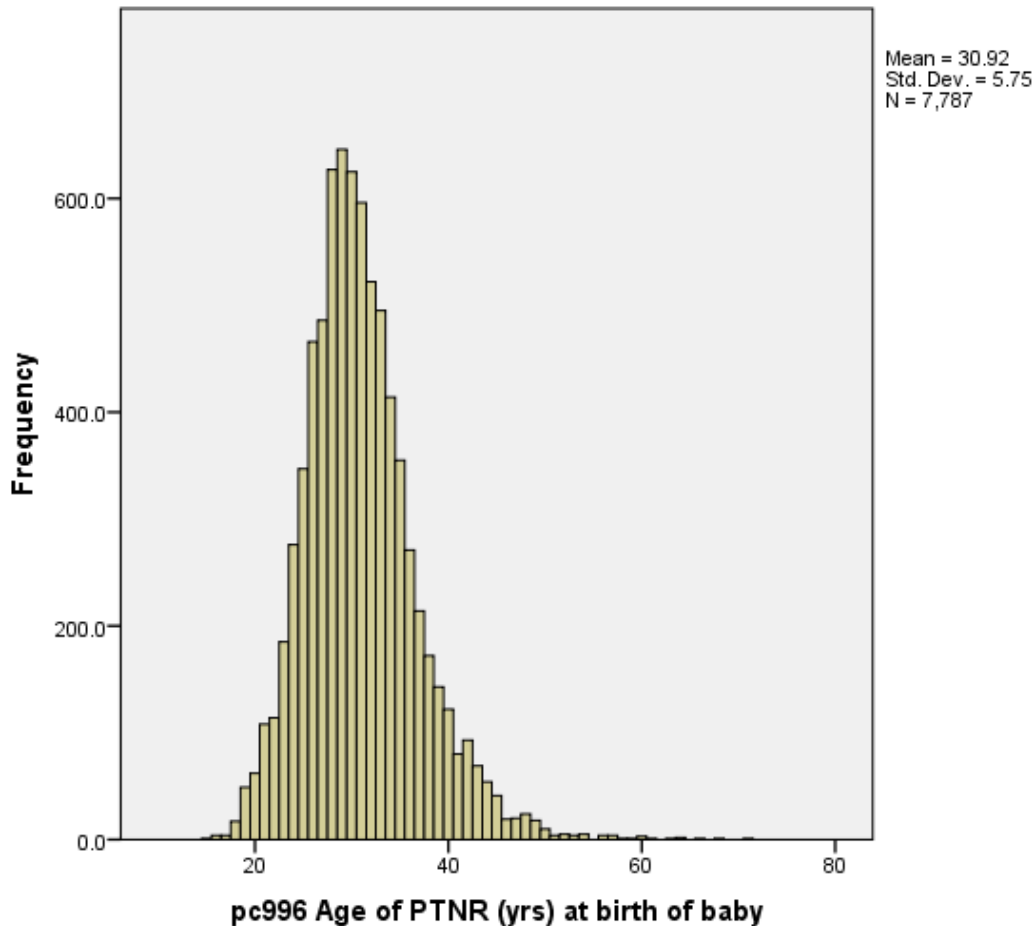
PC990   Month of completing questionnaire

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	933	11.2	11.2	11.2
	2	732	8.8	8.8	20.0
	3	503	6.0	6.0	26.0
	4	512	6.1	6.1	32.2
	5	281	3.4	3.4	35.5
	6	653	7.8	7.8	43.4
	7	875	10.5	10.5	53.9
	8	790	9.5	9.5	63.4
	9	687	8.2	8.2	71.6
	10	964	11.5	11.6	83.2
	11	760	9.1	9.1	92.3
	12	640	7.7	7.7	100.0
	-1	25	.3	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8330   Missing cases   25

PC991   Year of completing questionnaire

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	91	2321	27.8	27.9	27.9
	92	5077	60.8	61.0	88.9
	93	919	11.0	11.0	100.0
	94	1	.0	.0	100.0
	-1	37	.4	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8318   Missing cases   37

PC992   Baby's age (wks) on completion of questionnaire

Mean = 10.28
Std. Dev. = 4.491
N = 8,096

pc992 Baby's age (wks) on completion of
questionnaire

PC993 DV: Age of partner at completion (years)

Mean = 31.08
Std. Dev. = 5.732
N = 7,749

pc993 DV: Age of partner person at completion (years)

H2.   *Please give your date of birth:*

         day   *month*   *year*

[Coded as ddmmyy for days, months, years. (If the year is known but the day or month are stated "not known", then coder puts days and months as 99,99 but fills in correct year)]
[Coder has to accept any valid date given]

PC995   PTNR'S month of birth

Value Label	Value	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cum Percent
	1	666	8.0	8.1	8.1
	2	706	8.5	8.6	16.7
	3	769	9.2	9.4	26.1
	4	710	8.5	8.7	34.7
	5	717	8.6	8.7	43.5
	6	669	8.0	8.2	51.6
	7	666	8.0	8.1	59.7
	8	678	8.1	8.3	68.0
	9	668	8.0	8.1	76.2
	10	697	8.3	8.5	84.6
	11	606	7.3	7.4	92.0
	12	654	7.8	8.0	100.0
	-1	149	1.8	Missing	
	Total	8355	100.0	100.0	

Valid cases   8206   Missing cases   149

PC996 Age of PTNR (yrs) at birth of baby

Mean = 30.92
Std. Dev. = 5.75
N = 7,787

pc996 Age of PTNR (yrs) at birth of baby

Space for any comments you might like to make:

[Keyed in as text]

If the questionnaire was completed with the aid of an interviewer, there will be initials here]
```
PC999     INT
                                                Valid      Cum
Value Label                  Value  Frequency  Percent  Percent  Percent

No                            2.00     8355      100.0    100.0    100.0
                                     -------  -------  -------
                             Total     8355      100.0    100.0
Valid cases     8355   Missing cases      0
```