Introduction, administrivia

Data Structures and Algorithms for Computational Linguistics III ISCL-BA-07

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Winter Semester 2020/21

What is in this course?

A bird's eye view

Introductory lectures on

- Some fundamental data structures: arrays, queues, stacks,
- Some fundamental algorithms: searching, sorting, pattern matching, graph algorithms
- Analysis of algorithms
- · Finite state automata

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What is this course about?

- An intermediate-level course on programming
- Algorithms: (good) solutions to programming problems
- Data structures: (efficient) ways to organize/store information

Prerequisites:

- Data Structures and Algorithms for CL I
- · Data Structures and Algorithms for CL II

Module: ISCL-BA-07, Advanced Programming

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Why study algorithms?

- It is one of the fundamental topics in computer science: an algorithm is the way you instruct a computer to do things
- Knowing a clever, efficient solution to one problem helps designing good solutions for other, related problems
- · Learning basic algorithmic techniques makes you a better programmer
- Designing good algorithms is an intellectual challenge

• goodrich2013. goodrich2013 (goodrich2013)

detail.action?docID=4946360

bcsId=8029&itemId=1118290275

• jurafsky2009. jurafsky2009 (jurafsky2009)

- Draft chapters of 3rd editon is available at

https://web.stanford.edu/~jurafsky/slp3/ · Course notes will be provided for some topics

- Available through university library (online version): https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/unitueb/

Website of the book contains source code, hints, examples:

http://bcs.wiley.com/he-bcs/Books?action=index&

 The most popular interview questions for programming jobs are about algorithms

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Literature

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Course overview

- Lectures (all online):
 - Monday 14:15-16:15 (lab)
 - Wednesday 14:15-15:15 (lecture)
 - Friday 14:15-15:15 (lecture)
- · Tutors:
 - Anna-Katharina Dick
 - Lea Grüner
- Course website: https://dsacl3-2020.github.io/

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Coursework and evaluation

- Reading material for most lectures
- 6 programming assignments (approximately every two weeks)
 - The best 5 assignments count (as $60\,\%$ of your total grade)
- Final (written) exam (40 %)
- Attendance is not required, but you are unlikely to pass without regular attendance

Assignments

- Assignments in Python
- Only online submissions through GitHub
- Up to one week late = half the points, more than one week late = 0 points
- Solutions will be discussed after the late-assignment deadline
- The assignments can be done in pairs (strongly recommended - knowing your classmates, and learning from them, is an important part of the university experience/education)
- This means working together on all exercises, not sharing and parts of an assignment and working on them independently
- · We will have a match-making mechanism
- See course page for more information

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Assignment 0, Assignment 1

- Please complete Assignment 0, if you haven't done it already
- Assignment 0 allows mapping your GitHub username to student ID
- · You will not receive the other assignments without completing it
- Assignment 1 will be released on Monday, Nov 16th, deadline Nov 30
- Questions about the assignments are welcome during tutorial sessions, or on GitHub issues
- If you want a random assignment partner for Assignment 1, please edit the file ${\tt assignments-match.txt}$ in the common private repository by Monday 12:00

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Topics at a glance

- A recap of what you should already know: arrays, lists, maps, queues, stacks, iteration, recursion, binary search,
- Common algorithmic patterns: brute force, greedy, divide and conquer, dynamic programming, ...
- Algorithmic analysis

- Sorting
- Trees
- Priority queues, heaps
- Hashing
- Graphs, graph algorithms
- · Pattern matching
- Tries
- Regular expressions and finite state automata
- Finite state transducers

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Final remarks

- Please do not be shy, ask your questions during the
- · Please take the assignments seriously, learning programming requires practice
- Next session (Friday): a recap of basic data structures and
- Time for your questions.

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Acknowledgments, credits, references

· Some of the slides are based on the previous year's course by Corina Dima.

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