

# Special Announcement

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LAB SUBMISSION SYSTEM:

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GOOGLE  
CLASSROOM

# AT82.02

DATA MODELING AND MANAGEMENT

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LAB6: MONGODB- DOCUMENT MODEL

# Outline

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1. Connect to a MongoDB Cloud database
2. CRUD Operations of MongoDB
  - Create (Insert), Update, Delete Documents
  - Read data
    - Simple query
    - Query nested field
    - Aggregate function
    - Join/Link documents



# MongoDB Lab Architecture

## DDM2020 MongoDB Cloud

- ◎ 2 Databases
  - Shop101
  - RDBProject
- ◎ Shop101
  - Customer
- ◎ Username
  - st\_dmm/st\_dmm
  - online/online
  - offline/offline



## MongoDB Shell

```
> db.collection.insert({company:"10gen", product:"MongoDB"})
>
> db.collection.findOne()
{
  "_id": ObjectId("5106c1c2fc629bfe52792e86"),
  "company": "10gen",
  "product": "MongoDB"
}
```

```
mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.fluoi.gcp.mongodb.net/<dbname>"
--username <username>
--password <password>
```

```
i.e., mongo
"mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.fluoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
```

# 1. Connect to shop101 database

```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
D:\_Phd_Candidate\AITTA-DMM\mongodb-win32-x86_64-windows-4.4.1\bin>mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
MongoDB shell version v4.4.1
connecting to: mongodb://dmmcluster-shard-00-01.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net:27017,dmmcluster-shard-00-02.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net:27017,dmmcluster-shard-00-00.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net:27017/shop101?authSource=admin&compressors=disabled&gssapiServiceName=mongodb&replicaSet=atlas-omm7a6-shard-0&ssl=true
Implicit session: session { "id" : UUID("1a9513c0-f07a-4484-a914-c078154589fc") }
MongoDB server version: 4.2.9
WARNING: shell and server versions do not match
Error while trying to show server startup warnings: user is not allowed to do action [getLog] on [admin.]
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> l
uncaught exception: ReferenceError: l is not defined :
@(shell):1:1
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# Common command in mongoDB shell

more command : <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/mongo-shell/>

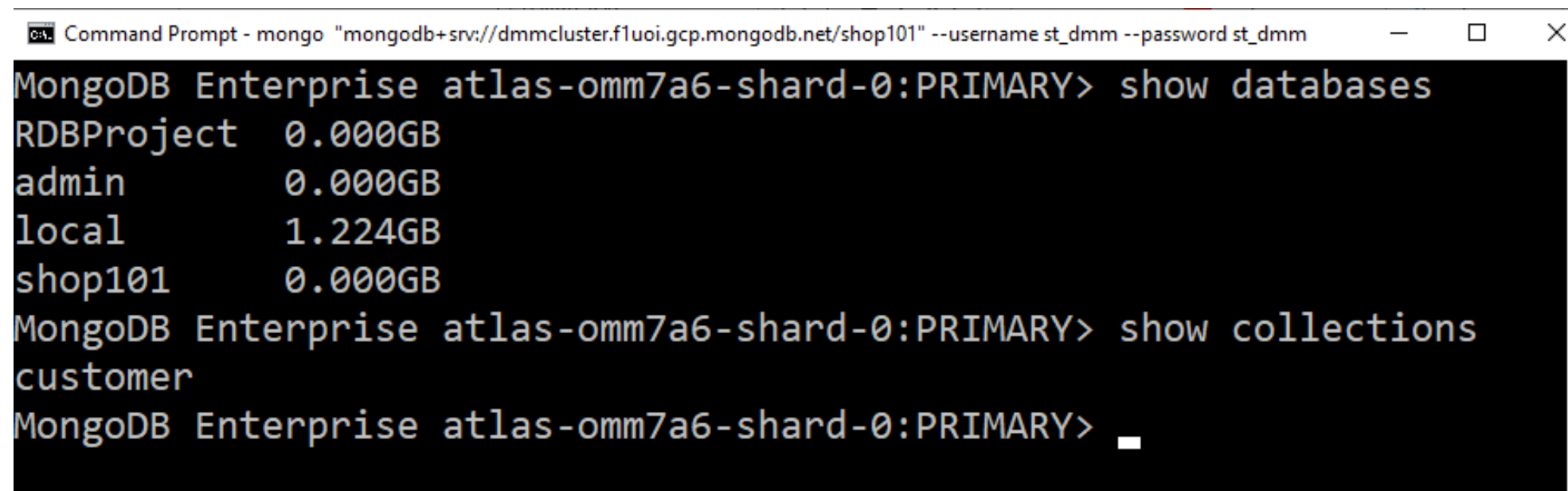
---

## Show databases

*Listing all the databases in mongoDB*

## Show collections

*Listing all the tables in the current database*

A screenshot of a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Command Prompt - mongo". The window shows a MongoDB shell session. The first command is "show databases", which lists four databases: "RDBProject" (0.000GB), "admin" (0.000GB), "local" (1.224GB), and "shop101" (0.000GB). The second command is "show collections", which lists one collection: "customer". The prompt is currently at "MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>".

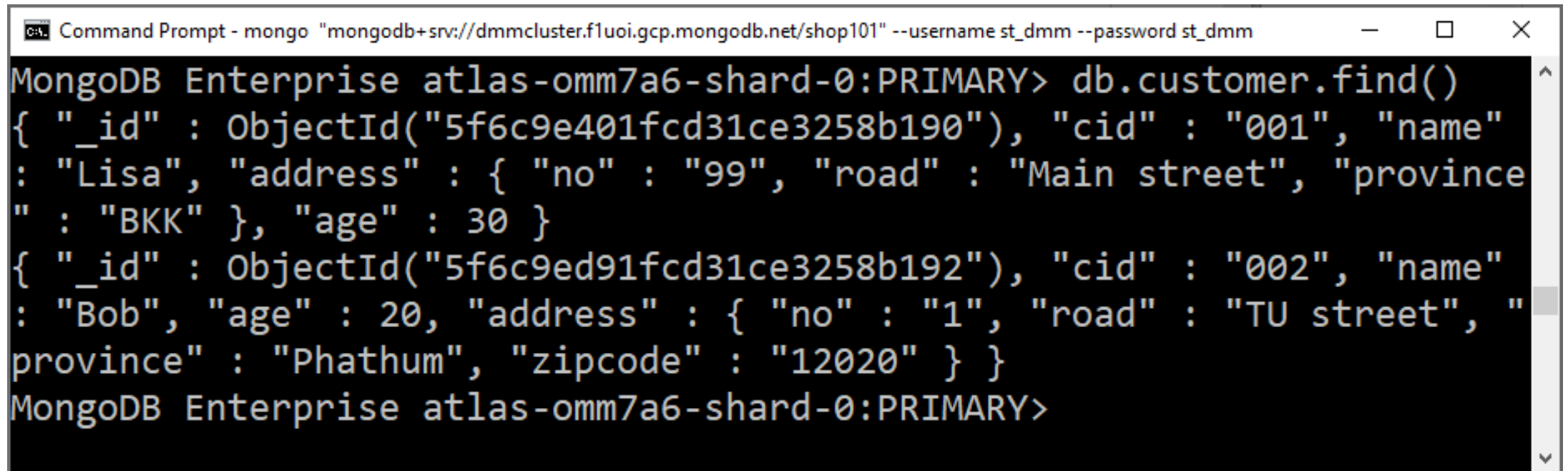
```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> show databases
RDBProject  0.000GB
admin       0.000GB
local       1.224GB
shop101     0.000GB
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> show collections
customer
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> 
```

# Common command in mongoDB shell

more command : <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/mongo-shell/>

---

**db.collection.find()** : *Find all documents in the collection.*



```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6c9e401fcd31ce3258b190"), "cid" : "001", "name" : "Lisa", "address" : { "no" : "99", "road" : "Main street", "province" : "BKK" }, "age" : 30 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6c9ed91fcd31ce3258b192"), "cid" : "002", "name" : "Bob", "age" : 20, "address" : { "no" : "1", "road" : "TU street", "province" : "Phathum", "zipcode" : "12020" } }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# Shop101 Database in MongoDB Cloud Atlas

The screenshot displays the MongoDB Cloud Atlas web interface. At the top, the cluster name 'DMMCluster' is shown with a version of 4.2.9. A navigation bar includes tabs for Overview, Real Time, Metrics, Collections (which is selected), Profiler, Performance Advisor, Online Archive BETA, and Command Line Tools. Below the navigation bar, it indicates 'DATABASES: 2' and 'COLLECTIONS: 2'. On the left sidebar, there is a '+ Create Database' button and a search bar for 'NAMESPACES'. Under 'Namespaces', 'RDBProject' is expanded, showing 'Feedback'. 'shop101' is also expanded, showing the 'customer' collection. The main panel displays the 'shop101.customer' collection with statistics: 'COLLECTION SIZE: 0B', 'TOTAL DOCUMENTS: 0', and 'INDEXES TOTAL SIZE: 4KB'. It includes tabs for 'Find' (active), 'Indexes', 'Schema Anti-Patterns 0', 'Aggregation', and 'Search Indexes'. An 'INSERT DOCUMENT' button is in the top right. A filter bar contains the text '{ "filter": "example" }' with 'Find' and 'Reset' buttons. Below, 'QUERY RESULTS 1-2 OF 2' are shown. The first document is for 'Lisa' (cid: '001') with an address in 'BKK' and age 30. The second document is for 'Bob' (cid: '002') with an address in 'Phathum' and age 20. A chat icon is in the bottom right corner.

**DMMCluster** 4.2.9

Overview Real Time Metrics **Collections** Profiler Performance Advisor Online Archive <sup>BETA</sup> Command Line Tools

DATABASES: 2 COLLECTIONS: 2 [VISUALIZE YOUR DATA](#) [REFRESH](#)

+ Create Database

Q NAMESPACES

- ▼ RDBProject
  - Feedback
- ▼ **shop101**
  - customer**

**shop101.customer**

COLLECTION SIZE: 0B TOTAL DOCUMENTS: 0 INDEXES TOTAL SIZE: 4KB

**Find** Indexes Schema Anti-Patterns 0 Aggregation Search Indexes

[INSERT DOCUMENT](#)

**FILTER** { "filter": "example" } [Find](#) [Reset](#)

QUERY RESULTS 1-2 OF 2

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("5f6c9e401fcd31ce3258b190"),
  "cid": "001",
  "name": "Lisa",
  "address": {
    "no": "99",
    "road": "Main street",
    "province": "BKK"
  },
  "age": 30
}
```

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("5f6c9ed91fcd31ce3258b192"),
  "cid": "002",
  "name": "Bob",
  "age": 20,
  "address": {
    "no": "1",
    "road": "TU street",
    "province": "Phathum",
    "zipcode": "12020"
  }
}
```



## 2. INSERT Operations of MongoDB

---

# Insert Documents

`db.collection.insertMany()`

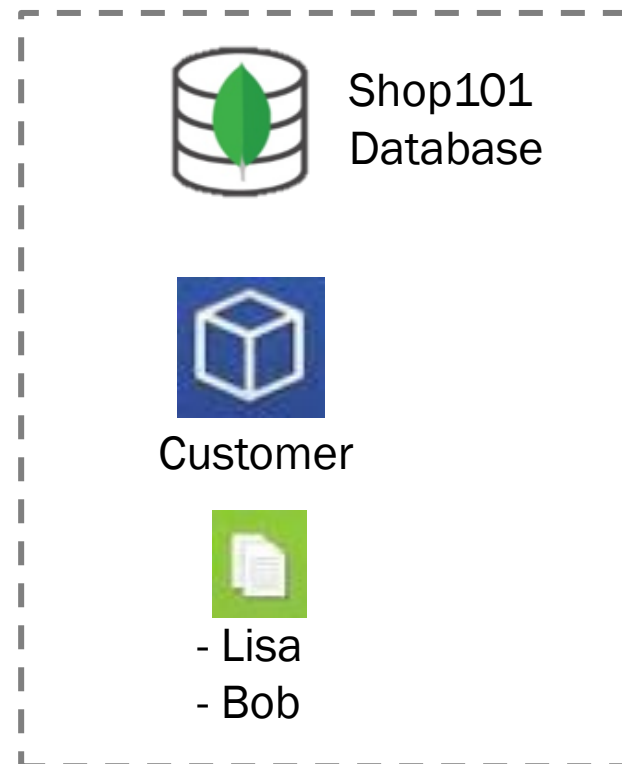
Syntax:

```
db.collection.insertMany(  
  [ <document 1> , <document 2>, ... ]  
)
```

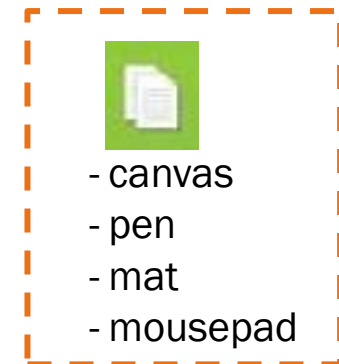
## Document Model Architecture



## DDM2020 MongoDB Server



Insert information  
about inventory



# Insert inventory documents

---

```
db.inventory.insertOne(
```

```
  { item: "canvas", qty: 100, price: 500, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } } )
```

```
db.inventory.insertMany([
```

```
  { item: "pen", qty: 25, price: 200, tags: ["red"], size: { h: 14, w: 1, uom: "cm" } },
```

```
  { item: "mat", qty: 85, price: 99, tags: ["gray"], size: { h: 27.9, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } },
```

```
  { item: "mousepad", qty: 25, price: 29, tags: ["gel", "blue"], size: { h: 19, w: 22.85, uom: "in" } } ]
```

```
])
```

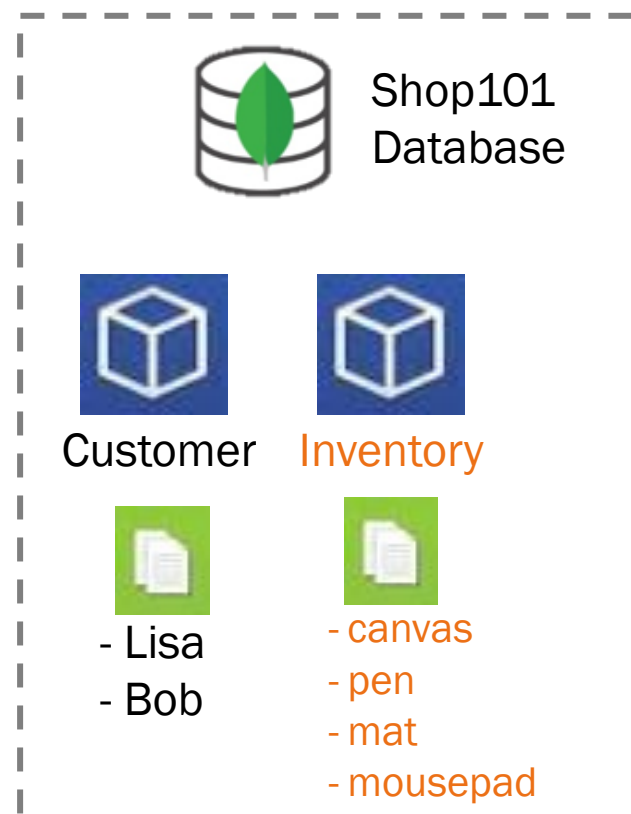
```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm

MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.insertOne(
...   { item: "canvas", qty: 100, price: 500, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } })
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b7")
}

MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.insertMany([
...   { item: "pen", qty: 25, price: 200, tags: ["red"], size: { h: 14, w: 1, uom: "cm" } },
...   { item: "mat", qty: 85, price: 99, tags: ["gray"], size: { h: 27.9, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } },
...   { item: "mousepad", qty: 25, price: 29, tags: ["gel", "blue"], size: { h: 19, w: 22.85, uom: "in" } }
... ])
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedIds" : [
    ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b8"),
    ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b9"),
    ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1ba")
  ]
}
```

# Verify the inventory insertion

## DDM2020 MongoDB Cloud



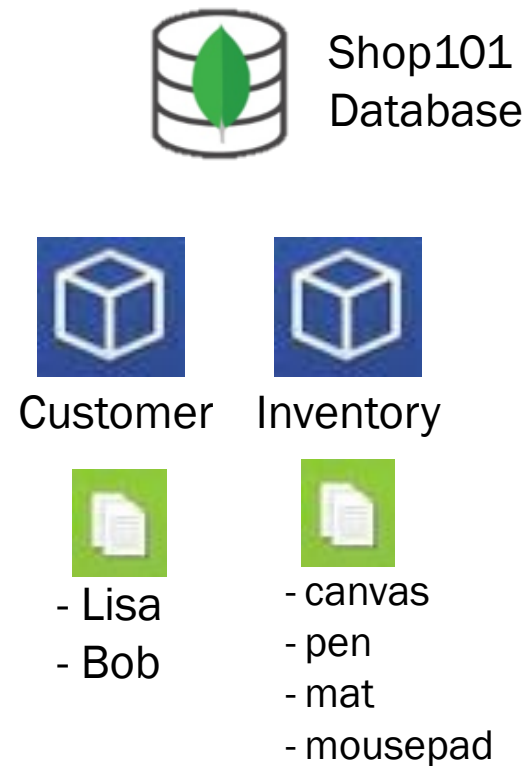
```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm

MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> show collections
customer
inventory
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b7"), "item" : "canvas", "qty" : 100, "price" : 500, "tags" : [ "cotton" ], "size" : { "h" : 28, "w" : 35.5, "uom" : "cm" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b8"), "item" : "pen", "qty" : 25, "price" : 200, "tags" : [ "red" ], "size" : { "h" : 14, "w" : 1, "uom" : "cm" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b9"), "item" : "mat", "qty" : 85, "price" : 99, "tags" : [ "gray" ], "size" : { "h" : 27.9, "w" : 35.5, "uom" : "cm" } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1ba"), "item" : "mousepad", "qty" : 25, "price" : 29, "tags" : [ "gel", "blue" ], "size" : { "h" : 19, "w" : 22.85, "uom" : "in" } }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```



# Insert Sales information

---



## Insert transaction about sales



- Lisa bought 1 canvas and 1 pen ...
- Bob bought 1 mousepad ...
- Bob bought 1 mat ...

# Insert sales

---

```
db.sales.insertOne(
```

```
  { item: [{pid: "canvas", qty: 1, price: 500},{pid: "pen", qty: 1, price: 200}], customer:"Lisa" ,  
total:700 , couponused:true  })
```

```
db.sales.insertOne(
```

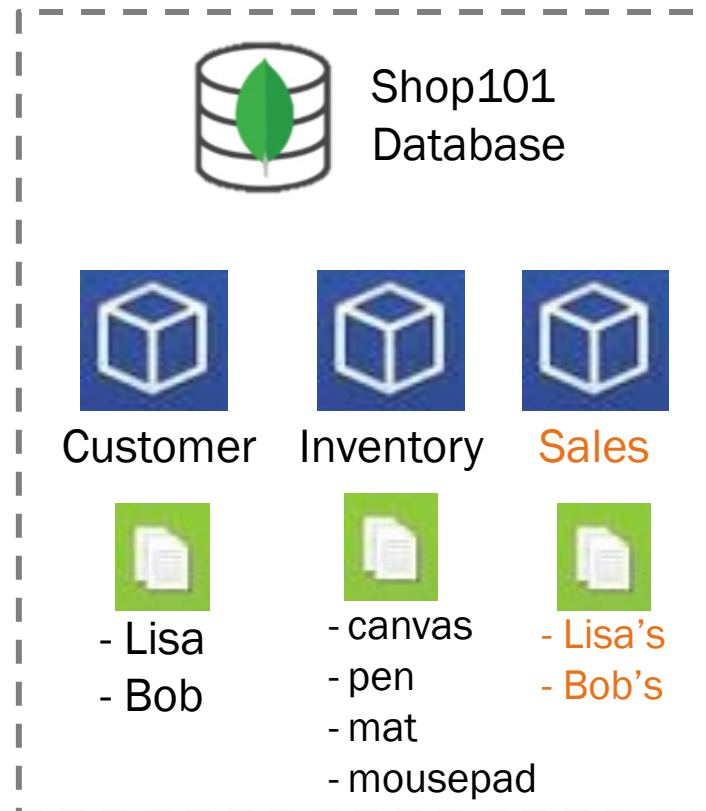
```
  { item: [{pid: "mousepad", qty: 1, price: 29}], customer:"Bob" , total:29, couponused:true  })
```

```
db.sales.insertOne(
```

```
  { item: [{pid: "mat", qty: 1, price: 99}], customer:"Bob" , total:99, couponused:false  })
```

# Verify the sales insertion

## DDM2020 MongoDB Cloud



```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8f62648fb57f941738209b"),
  "item" : [
    {
      "pid" : "canvas",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 500
    },
    {
      "pid" : "pen",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "customer" : "Lisa",
  "total" : 700,
  "couponused" : true
}

"_id" : ObjectId("5d8f63588fb57f941738209c"),
```

# 3. UPDATE Operations of MongoDB

---

# Update customer add status field

---

## Relational Database SQL

## MongoDB Command

Alter table customer add status char(1)  + Update customer set status ="A"	db.customer.updateMany( { }, {\$set: {status: "A"}} )
Update customer set status ="I" where name ="Lisa"	db.customer.updateMany( {name:"Lisa" }, {\$set: {status: "I"}} )



- Lisa  
- Bob



- Lisa     status="I"  
- Bob     status="A"



## 4. Basic QUERY in MongoDB

---

FIND()

# Query Documents

---

## [db.collection.find\(\)](#)

[db.collection.find\(query, projection\)](#)

- ◎ **query:** document
  - Optional. Specifies selection filter using [query operators](#). To return all documents in a collection, omit this parameter or pass an empty document (`{}`).
- ◎ **projection:** document
  - Optional. Specifies the fields to return in the documents that match the query filter. To return all fields in the matching documents, omit this parameter.

<https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method/db.collection.find/#db.collection.find>

*Note: `pretty()` - displays the results in a formatted way.*

# Basic Select

---

## SQL SELECT Statements

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer
```

## MongoDB find() Statements

```
db.customer.find().pretty()
```



```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e32391c9d440000ea487d"),
  "cid" : "001",
  "name" : "Lisa",
  "address" : {
    "no" : "99",
    "road" : "main street",
    "province" : "BKK"
  },
  "age" : 30,
  "status" : "I"
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e34411c9d440000ea487f"),
  "cid" : "002",
  "name" : "Bob",
  "address" : {
    "no" : "1",
    "road" : "TU street",
    "province" : "Phathum",
    "zipcode" : "12020"
  },
  "age" : 20,
  "status" : "A"
}
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# Projection (return some fields)

---

```
SELECT cid,name  
FROM Customer
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
  { },  
  {cid:1, name:1,_id:0}  
)
```

 **Show**       **Not Show**

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({}, {cid:1, name:1, _id:0})  
{ "cid" : "001", "name" : "Lisa" }  
{ "cid" : "002", "name" : "Bob" }  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```



# Order by

Select * from customer order by name	db.customer.find().sort({name:1})	1 = ASC
Select * from customer order by name desc	db.customer.find().sort({name:-1})	-1 = DESC

```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({}, {cid:1, name:1, _id:0})
.sort({name:1})
{ "cid" : "002", "name" : "Bob" }
{ "cid" : "001", "name" : "Lisa" }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({}, {cid:1, name:1, _id:0})
.sort({name:-1})
{ "cid" : "001", "name" : "Lisa" }
{ "cid" : "002", "name" : "Bob" }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# WHERE condition

---

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE Name = "Lisa"
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
    {name = "Lisa"}  
)
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({name:"Lisa"}).pretty()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e32391c9d440000ea487d"),  
  "cid" : "001",  
  "name" : "Lisa",  
  "address" : {  
    "no" : "99",  
    "road" : "main street",  
    "province" : "BKK"  
  },  
  "age" : 30  
}
```

**SELECT** \*

**FROM** Customer

**WHERE** name **!=** "Lisa"

db.Customer.find(

{ name : { \$ne: "Lisa" } }

)

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({name:{ $ne: "Lisa" }}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e34411c9d440000ea487f"),
  "cid" : "002",
  "name" : "Bob",
  "address" : {
    "no" : "1",
    "road" : "TU street",
    "province" : "Phathum",
    "zipcode" : "12020"
  },
  "age" : 20
}
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE age > 25
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
    { age: { $gt: 25 } }  
)
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE age < 25
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
    { age: { $lt: 25 } }  
)
```

## Query Operators

- ◎ \$eq: Matches values that are equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$gt: Matches values that are greater than a specified value.
- ◎ \$gte: Matches values that are greater than or equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$in: Matches any of the values specified in an array.
- ◎ \$lt: Matches values that are less than a specified value.
- ◎ \$lte: Matches values that are less than or equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$ne: Matches all values that are not equal to a specified value.
- ◎ \$nin: Matches none of the values specified in an array.



# AND

---

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE age > 25  
AND age <= 50
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
    { age: { $gt: 25, $lte: 50 } }  
)
```

**Example :** `db.customer.find({$and : [{status: "A"}, {age:20}]})`

```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm  
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>  
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({$and : [{status: "A"}, {age:20}]})  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5f6c9ed91fcd31ce3258b192"), "cid" : "002", "name" : "Bob", "age" : 20, "address" :  
  { "no" : "1", "road" : "TU street", "province" : "Phathum", "zipcode" : "12020" }, "status" : "A" }  
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> _
```

# OR

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE status = "A"  
OR age = 20
```

```
db.Customer.find(  
    { $or: [ { status: "A" } , { age: 20 } ] }  
)
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({$or:[{status:"A"},{age: 20}]}).pretty()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e34411c9d440000ea487f"),  
  "cid" : "002",  
  "name" : "Bob",  
  "address" : {  
    "no" : "1",  
    "road" : "TU street",  
    "province" : "Phathum",  
    "zipcode" : "12020"  
  },  
  "age" : 20,  
  "status" : "A"  
}  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# LIKE

```
SELECT *  
FROM Customer  
WHERE name like "%is%"
```

```
db.Customer.find( { name : /is/ } )
```

-or-

```
db.Customer.find( { name : { $regex: /is/ } } )
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({name :/is/}).pretty()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e32391c9d440000ea487d"),  
  "cid" : "001",  
  "name" : "Lisa",  
  "address" : {  
    "no" : "99",  
    "road" : "main street",  
    "province" : "BKK"  
  },  
  "age" : 30,  
  "status" : "I"  
}  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# IN

---

```
db.Customer.find( { status: { $in: [ "A", "D" ] } } )
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.customer.find({status:{$in: ["A","D"]}}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e34411c9d440000ea487f"),
  "cid" : "002",
  "name" : "Bob",
  "address" : {
    "no" : "1",
    "road" : "TU street",
    "province" : "Phathum",
    "zipcode" : "12020"
  },
  "age" : 20,
  "status" : "A"
}
```

# 5. QUERY on Complex fields

---

NESTED FIELDS OR ARRAY FIELDS

# Complex Fields

---

## Nested Field

Ex. Size

## Array Field

Ex. Tags

```
Command Prompt - mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.f1uoi.gcp.mongodb.net/shop101" --username st_dmm --password st_dmm
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b7"),
  "item" : "canvas",
  "qty" : 100,
  "price" : 500,
  "tags" : [
    "cotton"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 28,
    "w" : 35.5,
    "uom" : "cm"
  }
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1b8"),
  "item" : "pen",
  "qty" : 25,
  "price" : 200,
  "tags" : [
    "red"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 14,
    "w" : 1,
    "uom" : "cm"
  }
}
```

## Query Nested Field

Uses **dot notation** to access fields in an embedded document:

- Select all documents where uom of size is in “in” unit

```
db.inventory.find( { "size.uom": "in" } )
```

- selects items where their height less than 15 CM.

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.find( { "size.h": { $lt: 15 }, "size.uom": "cm" } ).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e3f03ba0c8c019a09414f"),
  "item" : "pen",
  "qty" : 25,
  "price" : 200,
  "tags" : [
    "red"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 14,
    "w" : 1,
    "uom" : "cm"
  }
}
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

## Query Array Field

- selects items where their tags has “blue”.

```
db.inventory.find({tags : "blue"}).pretty()
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.inventory.find({tags : "blue"}).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5f6cb1e662783426b926a1ba"),
  "item" : "mousepad",
  "qty" : 25,
  "price" : 29,
  "tags" : [
    "gel",
    "blue"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 19,
    "w" : 22.85,
    "uom" : "in"
  }
}
```



# 6. Aggregate Operations

---

AGGREGATION OPERATIONS GROUP VALUES FROM MULTIPLE DOCUMENTS TOGETHER AND CAN PERFORM A VARIETY OF OPERATIONS ON THE GROUPED DATA TO RETURN A SINGLE RESULT.

## SQL Terms, Functions, and Concepts   MongoDB Aggregation Operators

WHERE	<code>\$match</code>
GROUP BY	<code>\$group</code>
HAVING	<code>\$match</code>
SELECT	<code>\$project</code>
ORDER BY	<code>\$sort</code>
LIMIT	<code>\$limit</code>
SUM()	<code>\$sum</code>
COUNT()	<code>\$sum</code> <code>\$sortByCount</code>
join	<code>\$lookup</code>

EX. SQL -> Select sum(amount) from orders where status = "A" group by cust\_id

Mongo -> ???

Collection



```
db.orders.aggregate( [  
  $match stage → { $match: { status: "A" } },  
  $group stage → { $group: { _id: "$cust_id", total: { $sum: "$amount" } } }  
])
```

{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 500, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 250, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "B212", amount: 200, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 300, status: "D" }

orders

\$match →

{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 500, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "A123", amount: 250, status: "A" }
{ cust_id: "B212", amount: 200, status: "A" }

\$group →

{ _id: "A123", total: 750 }
{ _id: "B212", total: 200 }

# Sales documents

---

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8f62648fb57f941738209b"),
  "item" : [
    {
      "pid" : "canvas",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 500
    },
    {
      "pid" : "pen",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "customer" : "Lisa",
  "total" : 700,
  "couponused" : true
}
```

```
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8f63588fb57f941738209c"),
  "item" : [
    {
      "pid" : "mousepad",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 29
    }
  ],
  "customer" : "Bob",
  "total" : 29,
  "couponused" : true
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d9027dd8fb57f941738209d"),
  "item" : [
    {
      "pid" : "mat",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 99
    }
  ],
  "customer" : "Bob",
  "total" : 99,
  "couponused" : false
}
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# SUM

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([  
    { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } }  
])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([  
    { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } }  
    ...  
    ])  
{ "_id" : "Bob", "total" : 128 }  
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }  
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> _
```

```
db.sales.aggregate([ { $match: { couponused:true } },  
                    { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } }  
                    ])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([ { $match: { couponused:true } },  
  { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } } ])  
{ "_id" : "Bob", "total" : 29 }  
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# COUNT

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([ { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: 1 } } }  
                    ])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([  
{ $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: 1 } } } ])  
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 1 }  
{ "_id" : "Bob", "total" : 2 }  
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> _
```

# Note:

---

FIND() also has COUNT() function

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.find({customer:"Lisa"}).count()  
1  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.find({customer:"Bob"}).count()  
2
```



# Average, Min, Max

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([  
    { $group: { _id: "$customer", average: { $avg: "$total" } } }  
])
```

```
db.sales.aggregate([  
    { $group: { _id: "$customer", minimum: { $min: "$total" } } }  
])
```

```
db.sales.aggregate([  
    { $group: { _id: "$customer", maximum: { $max: "$total" } } }  
])
```

# Result

---

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([
{ $group: { _id: "$customer", minimum: { $min: "$total" } } } ])
{ "_id" : "Bob", "minimum" : 29 }
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "minimum" : 700 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([
{ $group: { _id: "$customer", maximum: { $max: "$total" } } } ])
{ "_id" : "Bob", "maximum" : 99 }
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "maximum" : 700 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([
{ $group: { _id: "$customer", average: { $avg: "$total" } } } ])
{ "_id" : "Bob", "average" : 64 }
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "average" : 700 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# HAVING

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([ { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } },  
                    { $match: { total: { $gt: 150 } } }  
                  ])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate  
([ { $group: { _id: "$customer", total: { $sum: "$total" } } },  
  { $match: { total: { $gt: 150 } } } ] )  
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }  
MongoDB Enterprise Cluster0-shard-0:PRIMARY>
```

# Sort and Limit in Aggregate

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([
  {$group: {_id: "$customer", total: {$sum: "$total"}}},
  { $sort: { total: -1 } }
])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([{$group:
{_id: "$customer", total: {$sum: "$total"}}}, { $sort: { total: -1 } }])
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }
{ "_id" : "Bob", "total" : 128 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([{$group:
{_id: "$customer", total: {$sum: "$total"}}}, { $sort: { total: 1 } }])
{ "_id" : "Bob", "total" : 128 }
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> _
```

```
db.sales.aggregate([
  {$group:{_id:"$customer",total:
  {$sum:"$total"}}},
  { $sort: { total: -1 }},
  {$limit:1}
])
```

```
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> db.sales.aggregate([{$group:
{_id:"$customer",total: {$sum:"$total"}}}, { $sort: { total: -1 }},{$limit:1}
])
{ "_id" : "Lisa", "total" : 700 }
MongoDB Enterprise atlas-omm7a6-shard-0:PRIMARY> _
```

# 7. JOIN Operations

---

# JOIN

---

- Syntax

```
{  
  $lookup:  
    {  
      from: <collection to join>,  
      localField: <field from the input documents>,  
      foreignField: <field from the documents of the "from" collection>,  
      as: <output array field>  
    }  
}
```

# Join Customer vs. Sale

---

```
db.sales.aggregate([
  {
    $lookup:
    {
      from: "customer",
      localField: "customer",
      foreignField: "name",
      as: "cust_info"
    }
  }
]).pretty()
```



```
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5d8f62648fb57f941738209b"),
  "item" : [
    {
      "pid" : "canvas",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 500
    },
    {
      "pid" : "pen",
      "qty" : 1,
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "customer" : "Lisa",
  "total" : 700,
  "couponused" : true,
  "cust_info" : [
    {
      "_id" : ObjectId("5d8e32391c9d440000ea487d"),
      "cid" : "001",
      "name" : "Lisa",
      "address" : {
        "no" : "99",
        "road" : "main street",
        "province" : "BKK"
      },
      "age" : 30,
      "status" : "I"
    }
  ]
}
```

# Lab 6 Assignment

---

SUBMISSION SYSTEM: GOOGLE CLASSROOM

# Mongo Shell download

---

- **Windows**

[https://downloads.mongodb.org/windows/mongodb-shell-windows-x86\\_64-4.4.1.zip](https://downloads.mongodb.org/windows/mongodb-shell-windows-x86_64-4.4.1.zip)

- **MACOS**

brew install mongodb/brew/mongodb-community-shell

- **Ubuntu 16.04,18.04,20.04**

[https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86\\_64-ubuntu1604-4.4.1.tgz](https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86_64-ubuntu1604-4.4.1.tgz)

[https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86\\_64-ubuntu1804-4.4.1.tgz](https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86_64-ubuntu1804-4.4.1.tgz)

[https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86\\_64-ubuntu2004-4.4.1.tgz](https://downloads.mongodb.org/linux/mongodb-shell-linux-x86_64-ubuntu2004-4.4.1.tgz)

# 1. Connect to RDBProject

- ◎ 2 Databases
  - Shop101
  - RDBProject
- ◎ RDBProject
  - Feedback
- ◎ Username
  - st\_dmm/st\_dmm
  - online/online
  - offline/offline

## DDM2020 MongoDB Cloud



## MongoDB Shell

```
> db.collection.insert({company:"10gen", product:"MongoDB"})
> db.collection.findOne()
{
  "_id": ObjectId("5106c1c2fc629bfe52792e86"),
  "company": "10gen",
  "product": "MongoDB"
}
```

mongo "mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.fluoi.  
gcp.mongodb.net/<dbname>"  
--username <username>  
--password <password>

i.e., mongo  
"mongodb+srv://dmmcluster.fluoi.gcp.mongodb.net/RDB  
Project" --username st\_dmm --password st\_dmm

## 2. Peer Review -> JSON Documents

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1				<b>Peer Feedback Form</b>				
2		Reviewer Name	xx	xx	xx			
3		Meeting Room#	xx					
4								
5								
6	Team#	Project Title	Member#	Presenter Name	Time Taken (min)	Summary of Presentation	Strengths	Suggestions
7	19	Bike sharing	19-1	Mr. XYZ	15	good presentation	precise and easy to understand	practice presentation skills
8	20							
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								

```
{
  "member_id": "19-1",
  "presenter_name": "Mr. XYZ",
  "project_id" : "19",
  "project_name": "Bike sharing",
  "summary_of_presentation": "the presentation was well prepared and_",
  "strengths": [ "precise", "easy to understand" ],
  "suggestions": ["practice presentation skills" ]
  ...
}
```

3. Insert into feedback table in RDBProject MongoDB

4. Write MongoDB command to retrieve Task1-3 information

5. Submit the commands and the capture images in DMM  
GOOGLE CLASSROOM

# Deadline **TUE SEP 29 11:59 AM**

---

LAB 5: REDIS

SUBMIT on **DSAI**

LAB 6: MONGODB

SUBMIT on **GOOGLE CLASSROOM**

LAB 7-10

SUBMIT on **GOOGLE CLASSROOM**

# References

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- <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/>
- <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/sql-comparison/#examples>
- <https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/operator/aggregation/lookup/index.html#lookup-single-equality>



# Good Luck for the Midterm Exams

---

SEE YOU NEXT WEDNESDAY



Thank you.

---