

# visualization-uhuru-day2.Rmd

Damian Sanchez

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```
library(ggplot2)
read.csv(file = "../data-raw/ACACIA_DREPANOLOBIUM_SURVEY.txt", sep = "\t")
```

##	SURVEY	YEAR	SITE	BLOCK	TREATMENT	PLOT	ID	HEIGHT	AXIS1	AXIS2	CIRC
## 1	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	581	2.25	2.75	2.15	20.0
## 2	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	582	2.65	4.10	3.90	28.0
## 3	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3111	1.5	1.70	0.85	17.0
## 4	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3112	2.01	1.80	1.60	12.0
## 5	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3113	1.75	1.84	1.42	13.0
## 6	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3114	1.65	1.62	0.85	15.0
## 7	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3115	1.2	1.95	0.90	9.0
## 8	1	2012	SOUTH	1	TOTAL	S1TOTAL	3199	1.45	2.00	1.75	12.2
## 9	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	941	1.87	2.15	1.82	13.0
## 10	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	942	2.38	5.55	4.82	35.0
## 11	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	943	2.58	4.90	4.24	24.0
## 12	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	944	2.65	3.75	3.10	27.0
## 13	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	946	2.35	2.34	2.05	20.0
## 14	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	947	1.88	2.10	1.85	28.0
## 15	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3116	2.32	3.05	2.63	30.0
## 16	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3117	2.39	2.21	2.10	13.0
## 17	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3118	2.2	1.80	1.50	10.0
## 18	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3119	1.05	0.90	0.55	8.0
## 19	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3120	2	1.25	1.20	10.0
## 20	1	2012	SOUTH	1	MESO	S1MESO	3131	1.28	1.14	1.00	10.0
## 21	1	2012	SOUTH	2	OPEN	S2OPEN	341	dead	NA	NA	NA
## 22	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3178	1.4	2.50	2.15	18.0
## 23	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	101	1.9	3.31	2.65	15.0
## 24	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	102	1.75	2.70	2.55	16.0
## 25	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	103	1.8	2.75	2.30	16.0
## 26	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	104	2.7	4.05	4.00	35.2
## 27	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	105	2.02	2.85	1.49	17.0
## 28	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	108	1.9	3.10	2.85	19.0
## 29	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	109	1.85	2.45	1.90	19.0
## 30	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	110	1.65	1.90	1.54	17.0
## 31	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	111	1.4	2.35	1.45	14.0
## 32	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	113	2.5	3.25	2.30	22.0
## 33	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	115	2.05	5.40	4.50	33.0
## 34	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	116	2.26	3.50	3.10	33.0
## 35	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	117	2.13	2.40	2.30	20.0
## 36	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	118	1.8	3.15	2.55	22.0
## 37	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	1211	1.85	2.00	2.27	20.0

## 38	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1212	1.5	2.15	1.80	15.0
## 39	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1213	1.87	2.34	2.05	13.0
## 40	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1214	1.58	1.28	0.75	11.0
## 41	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1215	2.05	2.10	1.75	17.0
## 42	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1216	1.75	2.45	3.28	16.0
## 43	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1217	1.49	1.50	1.45	13.0
## 44	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1218	1.28	2.00	0.90	10.0
## 45	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1219	1.49	2.35	1.65	13.0
## 46	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1220	1.07	1.20	0.95	11.0
## 47	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1231	1.48	1.25	1.20	9.0
## 48	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1232	1.25	1.25	0.90	10.0
## 49	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1233	1.41	1.41	1.40	14.0
## 50	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1234	1.6	1.60	1.30	13.0
## 51	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1235	1.2	1.20	1.30	14.0
## 52	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1236	1.49	1.49	1.20	8.0
## 53	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1237	1.5	1.50	1.50	14.0
## 54	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1238	1.65	1.65	2.00	20.0
## 55	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1239	1.13	1.13	1.20	10.0
## 56	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1240	1.25	1.25	0.90	10.0
## 57	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1251	1.1	1.20	1.10	10.0
## 58	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1252	2.2	2.70	2.40	25.0
## 59	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1253	1.45	1.65	1.25	10.0
## 60	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1254	1.6	2.45	2.10	13.0
## 61	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1255	1.55	2.40	1.80	13.0
## 62	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1256	1.5	2.40	2.15	13.0
## 63	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1257	1.03	1.20	1.00	10.0
## 64	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1258	2.14	1.90	1.70	13.0
## 65	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1259	1.2	1.90	1.65	12.0
## 66	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 1260	1.05	1.10	1.00	9.0
## 67	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2131	1.8	2.60	2.40	15.0
## 68	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2132	1.2	1.00	0.95	7.0
## 69	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2133	1.75	1.40	1.10	10.0
## 70	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2134	1.45	3.10	1.80	10.0
## 71	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2135	1.17	1.20	1.10	5.0
## 72	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2136	2.15	3.10	2.58	22.0
## 73	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 2137	1.7	1.70	1.40	12.0
## 74	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3132	1.98	2.85	2.70	12.0
## 75	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3133	1.26	1.95	1.75	17.0
## 76	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3134	1.11	1.95	1.50	10.0
## 77	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3135	1.14	1.32	1.05	10.0
## 78	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3136	1.26	1.60	1.40	10.0
## 79	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3137	1.3	1.40	0.80	10.0
## 80	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3138	1.29	1.44	1.35	13.0
## 81	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3139	1.31	1.35	1.15	7.0
## 82	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3140	1.15	1.70	1.28	10.0
## 83	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3151	1.87	3.40	1.85	15.0
## 84	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3152	1.47	2.10	1.61	8.0
## 85	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3153	1.05	1.79	1.50	10.0
## 86	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3154	2.1	4.90	3.75	25.0
## 87	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3155	1.99	1.80	1.35	13.0
## 88	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3156	1.42	1.90	1.80	14.0
## 89	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3157	1.5	2.11	1.75	12.0
## 90	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3158	1.06	1.05	0.85	4.0
## 91	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL S2TOTAL 3159	1.49	1.50	1.15	13.0

## 92	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3160	1.8	1.60	1.50	14.0
## 93	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3171	1.93	1.74	1.20	14.0
## 94	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3172	1.2	1.60	1.30	10.0
## 95	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3173	1.65	1.25	1.10	11.0
## 96	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3174	1.52	1.49	1.10	12.0
## 97	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3175	1.43	2.05	1.54	13.0
## 98	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3176	1.25	1.40	1.25	13.0
## 99	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3177	1.88	2.65	2.64	20.0
## 100	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3179	1.03	1.40	0.60	13.0
## 101	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3180	1.1	1.30	1.20	10.0
## 102	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3191	1.4	1.05	1.00	10.0
## 103	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3192	1.05	1.55	0.90	10.0
## 104	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3193	1.18	1.20	1.00	7.0
## 105	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3194	1.4	1.30	1.85	13.0
## 106	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3195	1.37	2.67	2.19	19.0
## 107	1	2012	SOUTH	2	TOTAL	S2TOTAL	3196	1.32	2.15	1.55	11.0
## 108	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	182	1.55	2.20	1.20	20.0
## 109	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	183	1.3	1.80	0.90	8.0
## 110	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	184	1.24	1.20	1.20	25.0
## 111	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	185	1.5	2.10	1.75	16.0
## 112	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	186	1.65	2.50	2.20	15.0
## 113	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	187	2.17	2.00	1.20	15.0
## 114	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	188	1.28	1.60	1.50	10.0
## 115	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	189	1.07	1.50	1.50	10.0
## 116	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	190	0.67	1.00	0.80	8.0
## 117	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	191	0.68	0.70	0.60	4.0
## 118	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	192	1.87	1.60	1.40	9.0
## 119	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	193	1.35	1.90	1.50	14.0
## 120	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MEGA	S2MEGA	194	1.75	2.10	2.10	15.0
## 121	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MESO	S2MESO	462	1.75	3.30	2.50	23.0
## 122	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MESO	S2MESO	463	1.64	2.30	2.00	14.0
## 123	1	2012	SOUTH	2	MESO	S2MESO	2138	1.42	0.90	0.80	10.0
## 124	1	2012	SOUTH	3	OPEN	S3OPEN	1301	dead	NA	NA	NA
## 125	1	2012	SOUTH	3	OPEN	S3OPEN	1302	0.9	1.30	1.10	11.0
## 126	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1061	dead	NA	NA	NA
## 127	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1062	1.8	2.60	2.60	15.0
## 128	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1063	2.47	3.10	2.20	18.0
## 129	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1064	2.15	1.60	1.10	17.0
## 130	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1066	1.7	2.50	2.15	15.0
## 131	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1066	1.9	1.80	1.50	20.0
## 132	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1067	1.95	2.10	1.90	13.0
## 133	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1068	1.8	1.70	1.40	13.0
## 134	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1069	1.4	2.00	1.60	14.0
## 135	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	1070	1	1.30	1.20	7.0
## 136	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2139	1.75	1.20	1.10	13.0
## 137	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2140	1.28	1.50	0.95	4.0
## 138	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2151	1	1.40	1.20	4.0
## 139	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2152	1.45	1.50	1.30	10.0
## 140	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2153	1	1.00	0.75	8.0
## 141	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2154	1.03	1.00	0.90	6.0
## 142	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2155	1.51	2.00	1.80	12.0
## 143	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2156	1.17	1.10	0.90	10.0
## 144	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2157	1.33	1.90	1.85	14.0
## 145	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2158	1.3	1.10	0.85	8.0

## 146	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2159	1.13	1.10	0.90	10.0
## 147	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2160	1.58	1.40	1.40	13.0
## 148	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2171	1.06	1.40	1.00	5.0
## 149	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2172	1.05	1.40	0.95	7.0
## 150	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2173	1.45	1.60	1.10	6.0
## 151	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2174	1.15	1.10	0.90	5.0
## 152	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2175	1.42	1.45	1.30	13.0
## 153	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2176	1.02	1.20	1.00	8.0
## 154	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2177	1.4	1.20	1.00	9.0
## 155	1	2012	SOUTH	3	TOTAL	S3TOTAL	2178	1.45	2.10	2.05	15.0
## 156	1	2012	SOUTH	3	MESO	S3MESO	1421	1.95	2.20	1.60	13.0
## 157	1	2012	SOUTH	3	MESO	S3MESO	1422	dead	NA	NA	NA
##	FLOWERS	BUDS	FRUITS	ANT							
## 1	0	0	10	CS							
## 2	0	0	150	TP							
## 3	2	1	50	TP							
## 4	0	0	75	CS							
## 5	0	0	20	CS							
## 6	0	0	0	E							
## 7	0	0	0	CS							
## 8	0	0	25	CS							
## 9	0	0	0	TP							
## 10	0	0	50	TP							
## 11	0	0	5	CS							
## 12	0	0	60	TP							
## 13	0	0	60	TP							
## 14	2	0	60	CS							
## 15	2	0	0	CS							
## 16	0	0	0	TP							
## 17	0	0	0	TP							
## 18	0	0	0	CS							
## 19	0	0	0	CM							
## 20	0	0	0	TP							
## 21	NA	NA	NA								
## 22	0	0	5	CS							
## 23	0	0	45	CS							
## 24	40	50	35	CS							
## 25	8	2	65	CS							
## 26	0	0	20	TP							
## 27	0	0	70	CS							
## 28	0	0	125	CM							
## 29	0	0	200	CM							
## 30	0	0	10	CS							
## 31	0	0	0	CS							
## 32	0	0	35	TP							
## 33	0	0	300	CM							
## 34	2	2	100	CS							
## 35	0	0	30	CM							
## 36	0	0	50	TP							
## 37	0	0	10	CM							
## 38	0	0	25	CS							
## 39	0	0	15	TP							
## 40	0	0	0	TP							
## 41	0	0	15	TP							

## 42	0	0	0	TP
## 43	0	0	40	TP
## 44	0	0	0	TP
## 45	0	0	15	CM
## 46	0	0	0	CM
## 47	0	0	0	TP
## 48	0	0	0	TP
## 49	0	0	1	TP
## 50	0	0	20	TP
## 51	0	0	0	TP
## 52	0	0	0	TP
## 53	0	0	20	TP
## 54	0	0	0	TP
## 55	0	0	0	CN
## 56	0	0	0	CN
## 57	0	0	0	TP
## 58	0	0	5	TP
## 59	0	0	0	TP
## 60	0	0	25	TP
## 61	0	0	25	TP
## 62	0	0	20	TP
## 63	0	0	0	TP
## 64	0	0	10	CS
## 65	1	0	25	CS
## 66	0	0	0	TP
## 67	0	0	10	TP
## 68	0	0	0	TP
## 69	0	0	0	TP
## 70	0	0	0	TP
## 71	0	0	0	TP
## 72	0	0	0	CS
## 73	0	0	0	CS
## 74	0	0	25	AB_TP
## 75	0	0	0	TP
## 76	0	0	0	TP
## 77	0	0	0	TP
## 78	0	0	0	CS
## 79	0	0	0	CS
## 80	0	0	0	CS
## 81	0	0	0	CS
## 82	0	0	5	CS
## 83	6	0	0	CS
## 84	0	0	0	CS
## 85	0	0	1	CS
## 86	0	0	25	CS
## 87	0	0	0	CS
## 88	0	0	0	CS
## 89	0	0	10	CS
## 90	0	0	0	CS
## 91	0	0	35	CS
## 92	0	0	0	CS
## 93	0	0	0	CS
## 94	0	0	0	CS
## 95	0	0	0	CS

## 96	0	0	20	CS
## 97	0	0	0	CS
## 98	0	0	0	CM
## 99	0	0	100	CM
## 100	0	0	0	CS
## 101	0	0	0	CS
## 102	0	0	0	CS
## 103	0	0	0	CM
## 104	0	0	0	TP
## 105	0	0	30	CS
## 106	0	0	50	TP
## 107	0	0	10	CS
## 108	0	0	0	CS
## 109	0	0	15	CS
## 110	0	0	10	CS
## 111	5	0	200	CS
## 112	0	0	80	CS
## 113	0	0	150	TP
## 114	0	0	40	TP
## 115	0	0	60	TP
## 116	0	0	0	CS
## 117	0	0	0	TP
## 118	0	0	40	CS
## 119	0	0	20	CS
## 120	0	0	75	TP
## 121	0	0	20	CM
## 122	0	0	0	TP
## 123	0	0	0	E
## 124	NA	NA	NA	
## 125	0	0	0	TP
## 126	NA	NA	NA	
## 127	0	0	50	TP
## 128	0	0	0	TP
## 129	0	0	0	TP
## 130	0	0	2	TP
## 131	0	0	25	TP
## 132	0	0	0	TP
## 133	0	0	0	TP
## 134	0	0	0	TP
## 135	0	0	0	TP
## 136	0	0	0	TP
## 137	0	0	0	TP
## 138	0	0	0	TP
## 139	0	0	0	TP
## 140	0	0	0	TP
## 141	0	0	0	TP
## 142	0	0	0	TP
## 143	0	0	0	TP
## 144	0	0	0	TP
## 145	0	0	0	TP
## 146	0	0	0	TP
## 147	0	0	0	TP
## 148	0	0	8	TP
## 149	0	0	0	TP

```
## 150      0      0      0      TP
## 151      0      0      0      TP
## 152      0      0      0      TP
## 153      0      0      0      TP
## 154      0      0      0      TP
## 155      0      0     20      TP
## 156      0      0      2      CS
## 157     NA     NA     NA
```

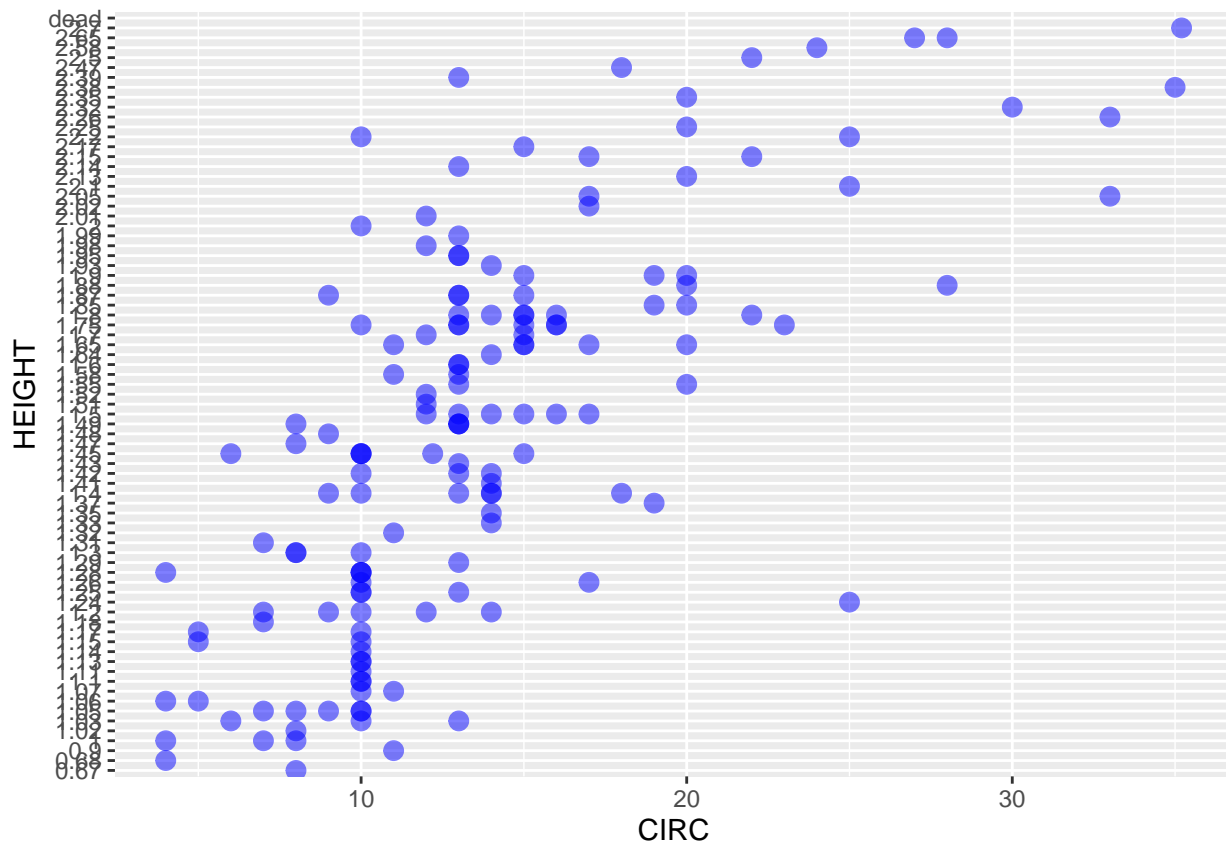
```
acacia <- read.csv(file = "../data-raw/ACACIA_DREPANOLBIUM_SURVEY.txt", sep = "\t")
getwd()
```

```
## [1] "/Users/damiansanchez/Downloads/spring2023/data-raw"
```

## Rescaling axes We can transform the scale of axes, however it does not changes the data itself

```
ggplot(data = acacia, mapping = aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT)) +
  geom_point(size = 3, color = "blue", alpha = 0.5)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT)) +
  geom_point(size = 3, alpha = 0.5) +
  geom_smooth()
```

```

## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

```



```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 2.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 2.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

```

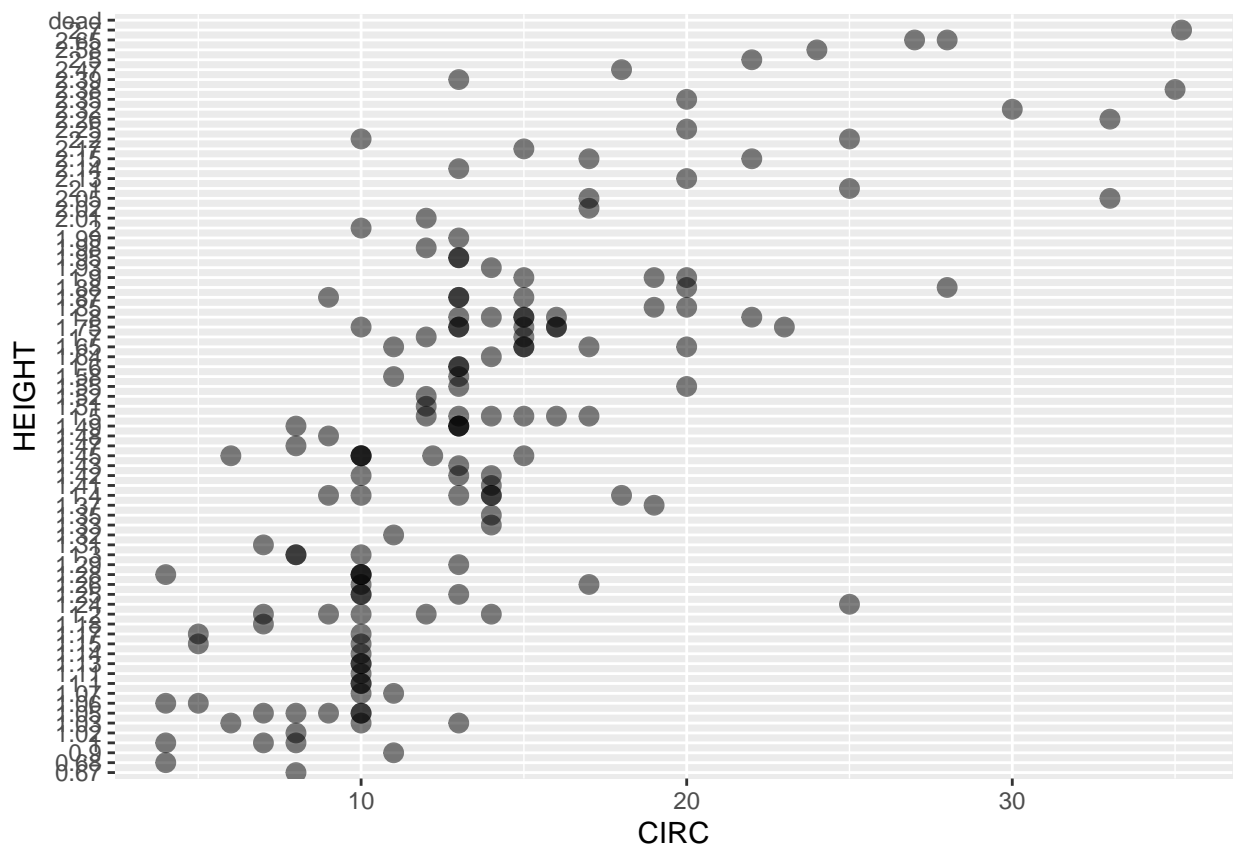
```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT, color = TREATMENT)) +
  geom_point(size = 3, alpha = 0.5) +
  geom_smooth()
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.
```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 3.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

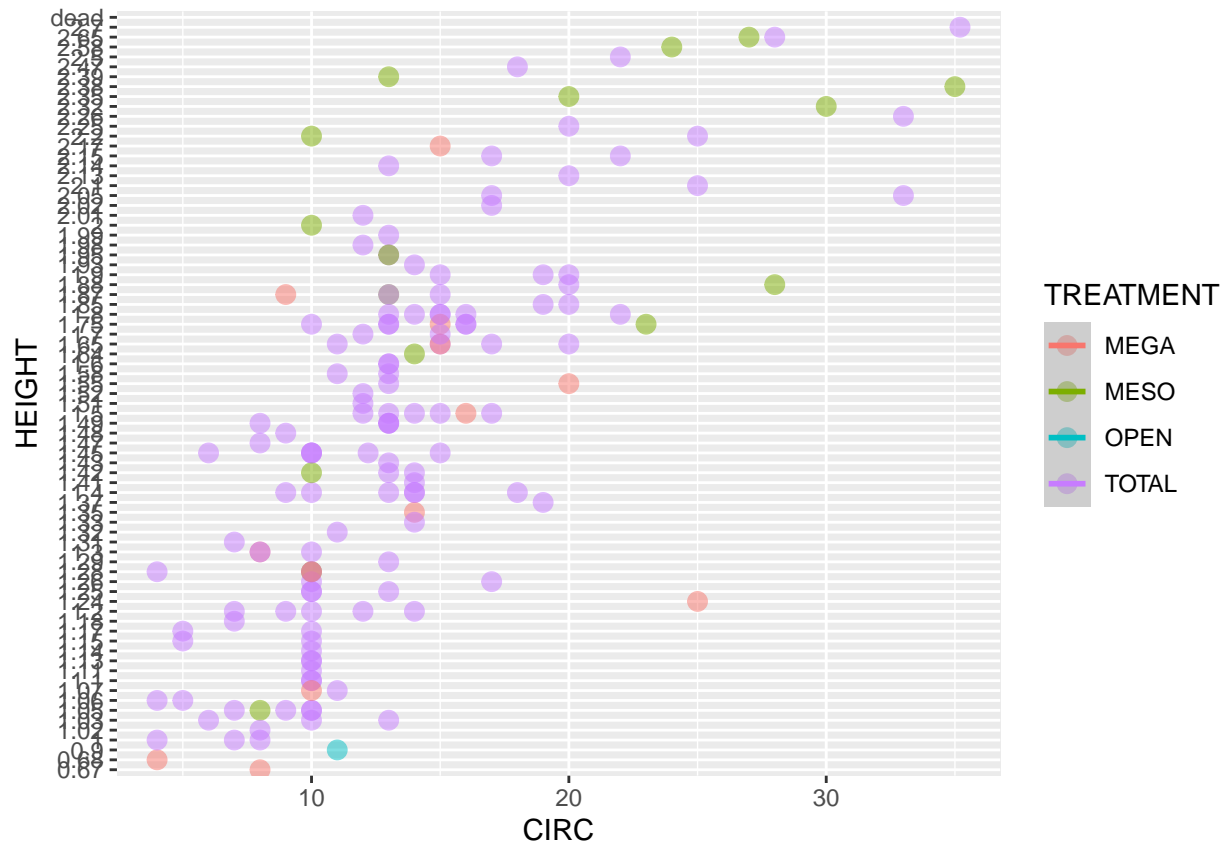
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

```

```
## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT, color = TREATMENT, linetype = TREATMENT)) +
  geom_point(size = 3, alpha = 0.5) +
  geom_smooth()
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02
```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

```



```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 3.015

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

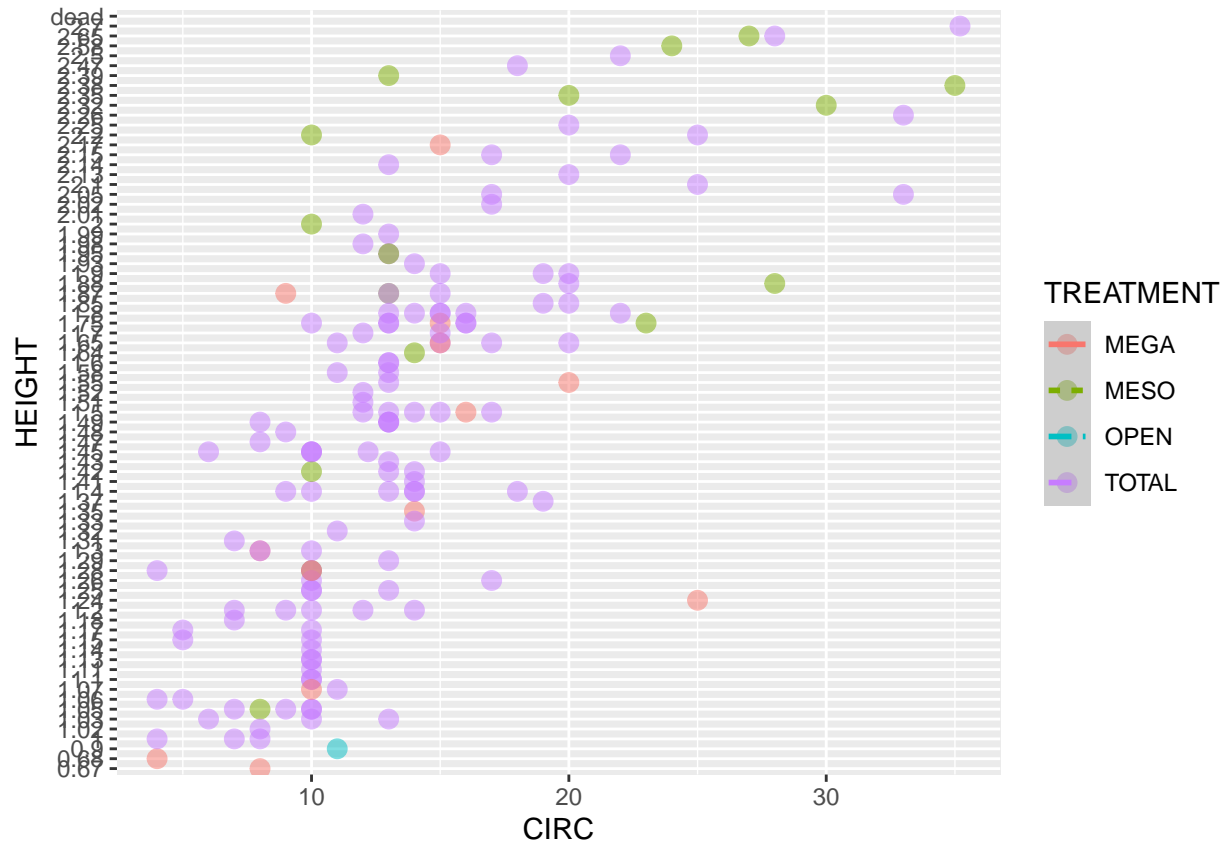
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)

```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT, color = TREATMENT)) +  
  geom_point(size = 3, alpha = 0.5) +  
  geom_smooth(method = "lm") # try with "glm"
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').
```

```
## Warning in qt((1 - level)/2, df): NaNs produced
```

```
## Warning in qt((1 - level)/2, df): NaNs produced
```

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## Warning in qt((1 - level)/2, df): NaNs produced
## Warning in qt((1 - level)/2, df): NaNs produced
## Warning in qt((1 - level)/2, df): NaNs produced

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

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## -Inf

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

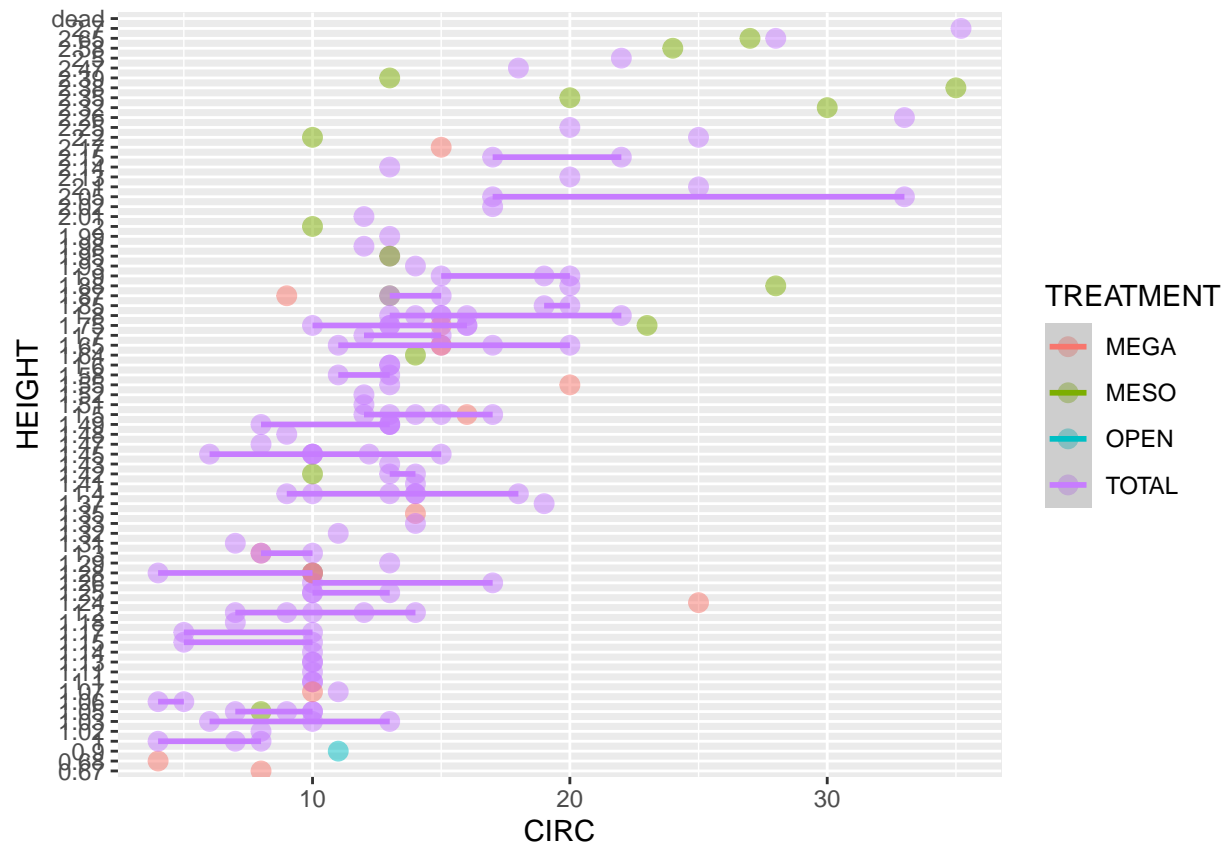
## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

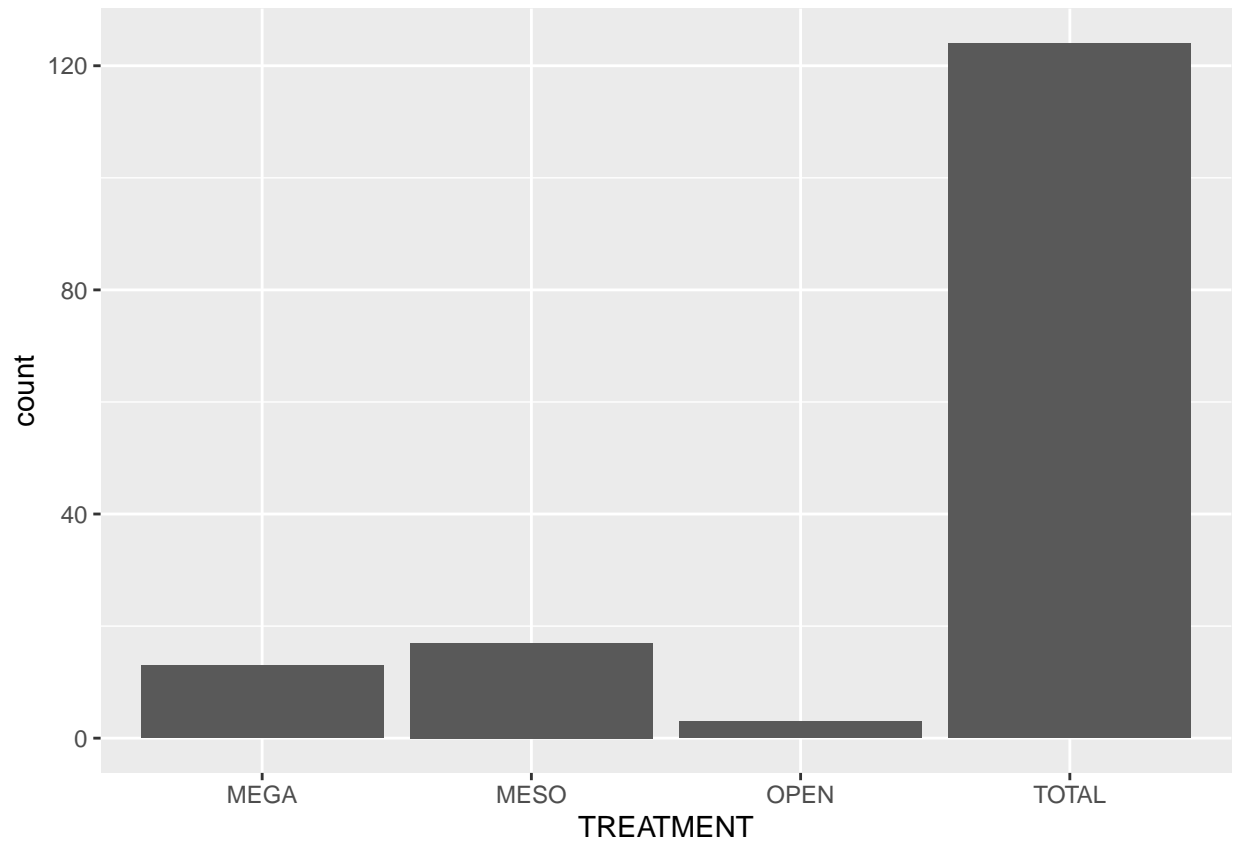
## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

## Warning in max(ids, na.rm = TRUE): no non-missing arguments to max; returning
## -Inf

```



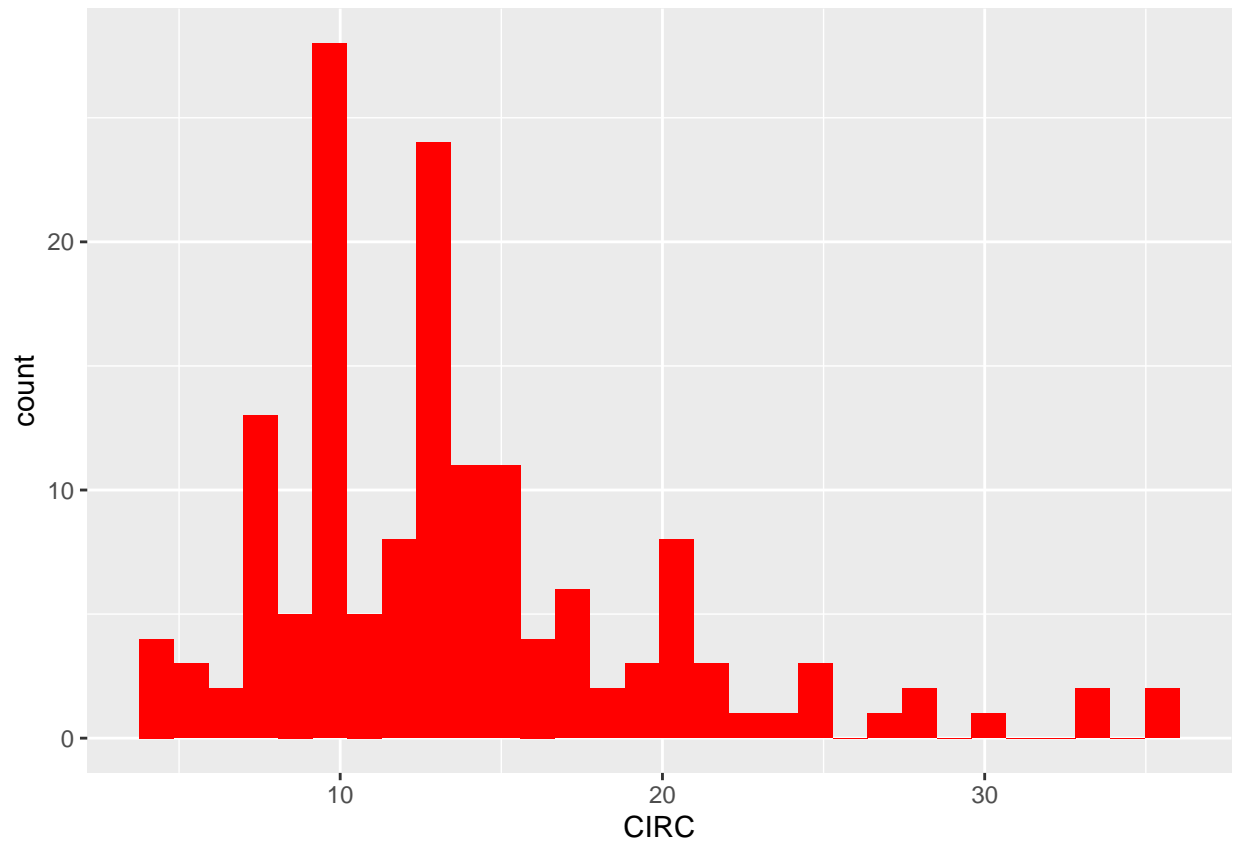
```
ggplot(data = acacia, mapping = aes(x = TREATMENT)) +  
geom_bar()
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC)) +  
geom_histogram(fill = "red")
```

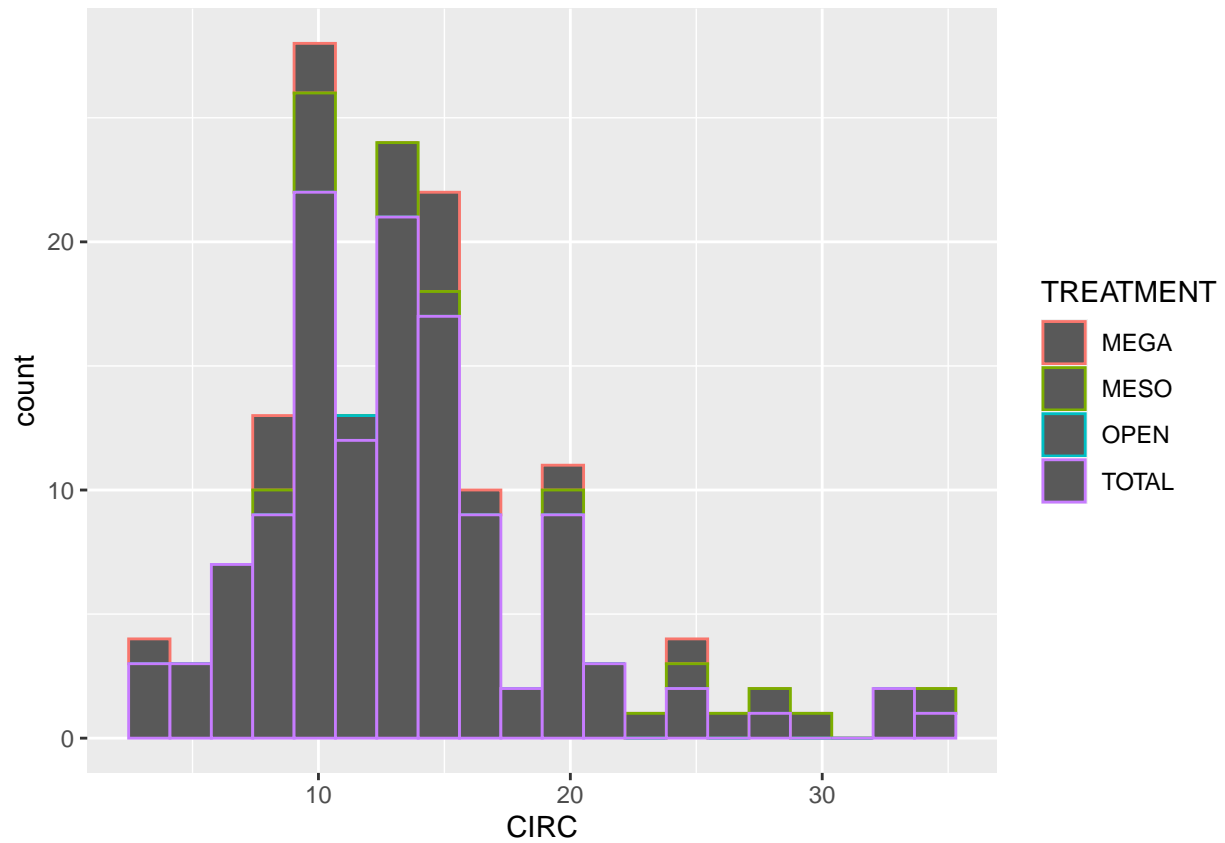
```
## 'stat_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, color = TREATMENT)) +  
geom_histogram(bins = 20)
```

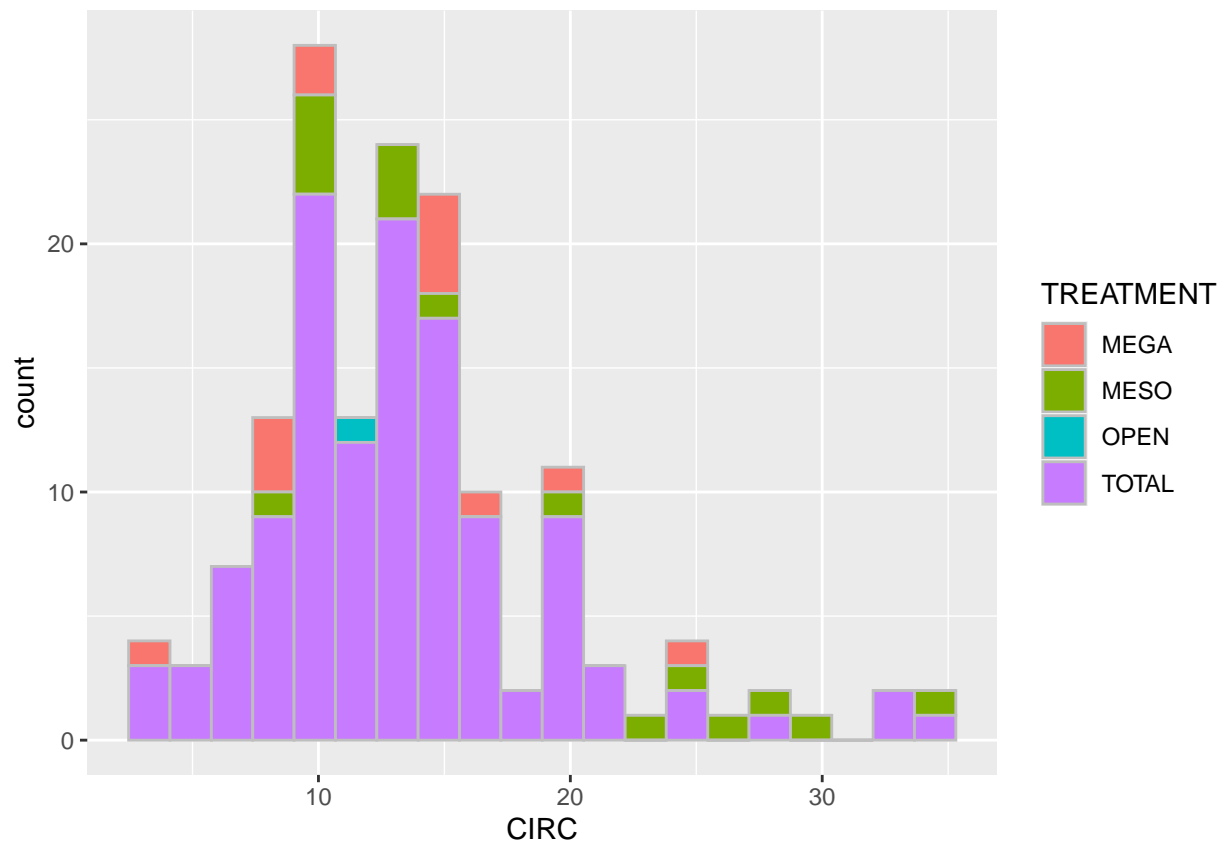
```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').
```



```
ggplot(acacia, aes(x = CIRC, fill = TREATMENT)) +  
geom_histogram(bins = 20, color = "gray")
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').
```





```
ggplot() +
  geom_point(data = acacia,
            mapping = aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT,
                          color = TREATMENT)) +
  geom_smooth(data = acacia,
            mapping = aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT))
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404
```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 2.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 2.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

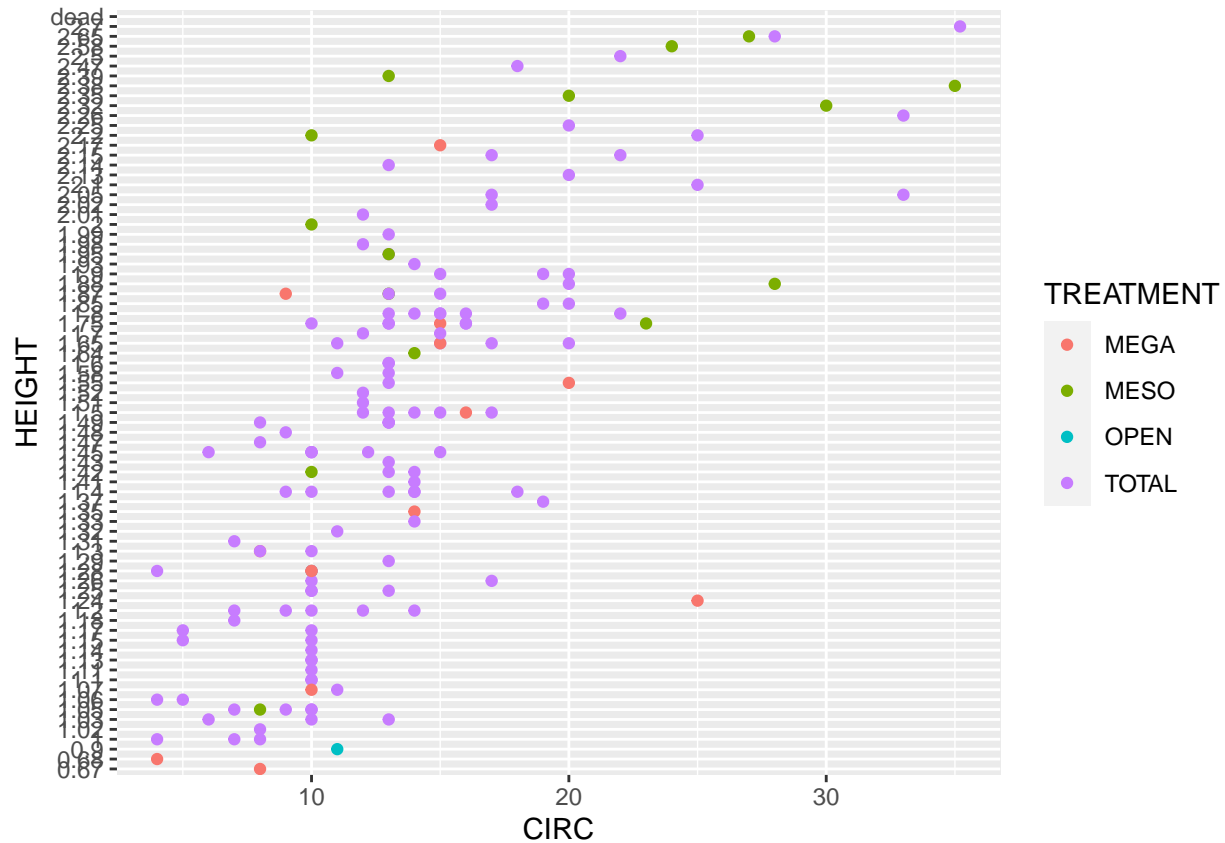
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').

```



```
ggplot() +
  geom_point(data = acacia,
            mapping = aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT,
                          color = TREATMENT)) +
  geom_smooth(data = acacia,
            mapping = aes(x = CIRC, y = HEIGHT)) +
  geom_histogram(data = acacia,
            mapping = aes(x = CIRC, color = TREATMENT),
            alpha = 0.1)
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0
```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 2.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 2.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)

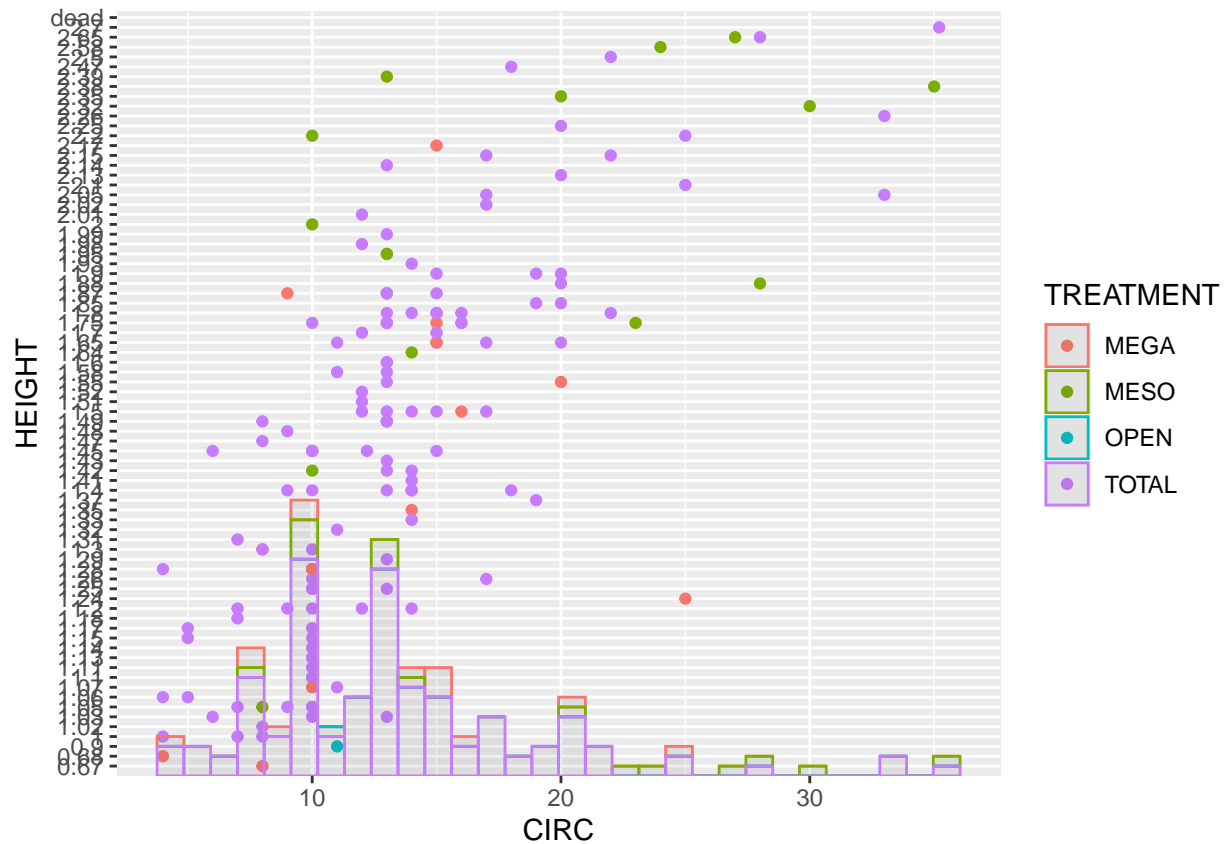
## 'stat_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

```



```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```



```
ggsave("acacia_by_treatment.jpg")
```

```
## Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image
```

```
## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'
```

```
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02
```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0
```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 2.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 2.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)

## 'stat_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').

```

```

ggsave("acacia_by_treatment.pdf", height = 5, width = 5)

## 'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula = 'y ~ x'

## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_smooth()').

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.98

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 3.98

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius 3.02

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0404

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 5.965

```

```

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 4.035

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 5.965

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 4.035

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 9.2112

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 6.985

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 2.015

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 0

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : span too small. fewer
## data values than degrees of freedom.

```

```

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : pseudoinverse used at
## 6.985

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : neighborhood radius
## 2.015

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : reciprocal condition
## number 0

## Warning in predLoess(object$y, object$x, newx = if
## (is.null(newdata)) object$x else if (is.data.frame(newdata))
## as.matrix(model.frame(delete.response(terms(object))), : There are other near
## singularities as well. 1.0302

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : span too small. fewer data values than degrees of freedom.

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : pseudoinverse used at 3.995

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : neighborhood radius 0.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : reciprocal condition number 1

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : at 5.005

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : radius 2.5e-05

## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =
## parametric, : all data on boundary of neighborhood. make span bigger

```

```
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : There are other near singularities as well. 2.5e-05  
  
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger  
  
## Warning in simpleLoess(y, x, w, span, degree = degree, parametric =  
## parametric, : zero-width neighborhood. make span bigger  
  
## Warning: Computation failed in 'stat_smooth()'  
## Caused by error in 'predLoess()':  
## ! NA/NaN/Inf in foreign function call (arg 5)  
  
## 'stat_bin()' using 'bins = 30'. Pick better value with 'binwidth'.  
  
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing non-finite values ('stat_bin()').  
  
## Warning: Removed 4 rows containing missing values ('geom_point()').
```