Speaking Swiss: Languages and Venues in Foursquare



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Research Objectives

- 1. Examine multiculturalism through the lens of language use in Switzerland.
- 2. Compare basic patterns of language usage across cantons with traditional census data.
- **3.** Extract basic content trends via topic models.



Foursquare

3 billion checkins, 30 million users





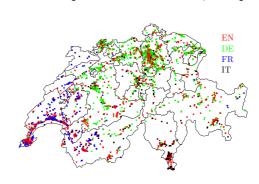
Data Summary

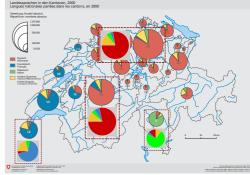
21.780 comments - 8.748 users - 53 languages

Language Used	% of Total Comments	% of Users
English (EN)	58.22	61.28
German (DE)	21.91	20.52
French (FR)	10.68	9.28
Italian (IT)	3.41	3.64

Spatial Distribution of Language Usage

Relative rankings of marginally spoken languages in different cantons, as per national census, completely matches with Foursquare



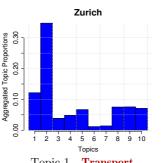


Each dot denotes a comment, with color depicting its language. Language border is visible across different language-speaking cantons.

Relative popularity of national languages acoss all cantons in Switzerland as per 2000 census, along with the comparison with our dataset.

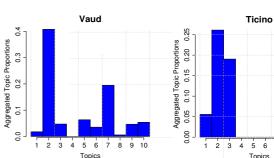
Topical Analysis

Spatial distribution of topics captures region's multicultural idiosvncrasies





airport train swiss ticket hour don't zurich security class chf wi fi area long buy shop switzerland shopping expensive



Topic 7 - Fast Food burger hamburgers de drink

forget fries chips kind generous dont cheese owners backpacker hostel pub guinness romandie

Topic 3 - Italian Cuisine

pizza italian pizzas pasta pie tiramisu shopping pretty terrible restaurant chocolate vis al store bernerhof made special gnocchi

Users Multilingualism

Clear evidence of multilingualism with English as the dominant language of choice

Languages Used	1	2	3	4
% of Users	81.0%	14.77%	3.05%	0.83%
% of Places	72.0%	21.71%	5.00%	0.98%
Language Pairs	EN-DE	EN-FR	EN-IT	DE-FR
% of Bilingual Users	42.57%	18.89%	8.36%	1.32%

Venues and Languages

Language use across cantons, with the official language for each canton shown in brackets

Canton	EN	DE	FR	IT
Zurich (DE)	63.20%	28.67%	1.26%	1.71%
Geneva (FR)	71.74%	1.09%	19.31%	1.80%
Bern (DE)	53.74%	36.21%	2.86%	$38\ 1.87\%$
Vaud (FR)	49.06%	1.19%	41.59%	$44\ 1.93\%$
Ticino (IT)	50.79%	6.08%	2.02%	35.92%