

HW # 7: Theme: Conditionals, Booleans, Loops

(All main questions carry equal weight. Credit awarded to only those answers for which work has been shown.)

1. Draft a program that scans an alphanumeric array to determine the first alphabet in the array. If found, the program should print “alphabet found” its value and index. If no alphabet is found, the program should print “no alphabet found.” **Submit the asm/list file and screenshots that show the output of your code for the following example arrays:**

a. Array has only alphabets; Boundary Case

b. Array has only numerals; Boundary Case

c. Several arrays with a mix of alphabets and numerals positioned at different indices

e.g. MyArray BYTE 67, -3, 74, G, W, 92 ;General Case

Value = 'G'

Index = 3

;hw7-1.asm

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc

.data

```
MyArray1 BYTE 'a', 'B', 'c', 'D', 'e', 'F'
;MyArray1 BYTE 44, 3, 8, 22, 12, 34
;MyArray1 BYTE 67, -3, 74, 'G', 'W', 92
;MyArray1 BYTE 5, 'H', 74, 'G', 'W', 92
;MyArray1 BYTE 4, 2, 11, 'r', 'W', 92
;MyArray1 BYTE 10, 3, 'J', -22, 'W', 92
message BYTE "alphabet found! ", 0
message1 BYTE " Index: ", 0
message2 BYTE "Value: ", 0
message3 BYTE "No alphabet found!", 0
```

.code

main PROC

```
mov esi, OFFSET MyArray1
mov ecx, LENGTHOF MyArray1
mov esi, 0
```

```
L1: cmp esi, ecx
jl L2
jmp NotFound
```

```
L2:
cmp MyArray1[esi], 'A' ; if(MyArray[esi] >= 'A')
```

```
jge L3
jb L6
```

```
L3:
cmp MyArray1[esi], 'Z'
jle Found
jg L4
```

```
L4:
cmp MyArray1[esi], 'a'
jge L5
jb L6
```

```
L5:
cmp MyArray1[esi], 'z'
jle Found
jg L6
```

```
L6:
    inc esi
    jmp L1
```

```
Found:
mov al, MyArray1[esi]
mov edx, OFFSET message
call WriteString
mov edx, OFFSET message2
call WriteString
mov al, MyArray1[esi]
call WriteChar
mov edx, OFFSET message1
call WriteString
mov eax, esi
call WriteDec
jmp quit
```

```
NotFound:
mov edx, OFFSET message3
call WriteString
```

```
quit:
call Crlf
exit
```

```
invoke ExitProcess,0
main endp
end main
```

hw7-1.lst:

;hw7-1.asm

```

        INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
C ; Include file for Irvine32.lib          (Irvine32.inc)
C
C ;OPTION CASEMAP:NONE                    ; optional: make
identifiers case-sensitive
C
C INCLUDE SmallWin.inc                    ; MS-Windows prototypes,
structures, and constants
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C INCLUDE VirtualKeys.inc
C ; VirtualKeys.inc
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C

00000000      .data

00000000 61 42 63 44 65      MyArray1 BYTE  'a', 'B', 'c', 'D', 'e', 'F'
         46
                                ;MyArray1 BYTE  44, 3, 8, 22, 12, 34
                                ;MyArray1 BYTE  67, -3, 74, 'G', 'W',92
                                ;MyArray1 BYTE  5, 'H', 74, 'G', 'W',92
                                ;MyArray1 BYTE  4, 2, 11, 'r', 'W',92
                                ;MyArray1 BYTE  10, 3, 'J', -22, 'W',92
00000006 61 6C 70 68 61      message BYTE "alphabet found!", 0
         62 65 74 20 66
         6F 75 6E 64 21
         20 00
00000017 20 49 6E 64 65      message1 BYTE " Index: ", 0
         78 3A 20 00
00000020 56 61 6C 75 65      message2 BYTE "Value: ", 0
         3A 20 00
00000028 4E 6F 20 61 6C      message3 BYTE "No alphabet found!", 0
         70 68 61 62 65
         74 20 66 6F 75
         6E 64 21 00

00000000      .code
00000000      main PROC

00000000      BE 00000000 R      mov esi, OFFSET MyArray1
00000005      B9 00000006      mov ecx, LENGTHOF MyArray1
```

```

0000000A BE 00000000          mov esi, 0

0000000F 3B F1          L1: cmp esi, ecx
00000011 7C 02          jl L2
00000013 EB 67          jmp NotFound

00000015          L2:
00000015 80 BE 00000000 R cmp MyArray1[esi], 'A' ; if(MyArray[esi] >= 'A')
41
0000001C 7D 02          jge L3
0000001E 72 21          jb L6

00000020          L3:
00000020 80 BE 00000000 R cmp MyArray1[esi], 'Z'
5A
00000027 7E 1B          jle Found
00000029 7F 00          jg L4

0000002B          L4:
0000002B 80 BE 00000000 R cmp MyArray1[esi], 'a'
61
00000032 7D 02          jge L5
00000034 72 0B          jb L6

00000036          L5:
00000036 80 BE 00000000 R cmp MyArray1[esi], 'z'
7A
0000003D 7E 05          jle Found
0000003F 7F 00          jg L6

00000041          L6:
00000041 46             inc esi
00000042 EB CB          jmp L1

00000044          Found:
00000044 8A 86 00000000 R mov al, MyArray1[esi]
0000004A BA 00000006 R mov edx, OFFSET message
0000004F E8 00000000 E call WriteString
00000054 BA 00000020 R mov edx, OFFSET message2
00000059 E8 00000000 E call WriteString
0000005E 8A 86 00000000 R mov al, MyArray1[esi]
00000064 E8 00000000 E call WriteChar
00000069 BA 00000017 R mov edx, OFFSET message1
0000006E E8 00000000 E call WriteString
00000073 8B C6          mov eax, esi
00000075 E8 00000000 E call WriteDec
0000007A EB 0A          jmp quit

0000007C          NotFound:
0000007C BA 00000028 R mov edx, OFFSET message3
00000081 E8 00000000 E call WriteString

00000086          quit:

```

```

00000086 E8 00000000 E    call CrLf
                                exit
0000008B 6A 00          *    push    +000000000h
0000008D E8 00000000 E    *    call    ExitProcess

                                invoke ExitProcess,0
00000092 6A 00          *    push    +000000000h
00000094 E8 00000000 E    *    call    ExitProcess
00000099          main endp
                                end main
_Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 14.28.29337.0      03/11/21 15:25:57
hw7-1.asm          Symbols 2 - 1

```

Snapshots:

a. Array has only alphabets; Boundary Case

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 'a', 'B', 'c', 'D', 'e', 'F'
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

alphabet found! Value: a Index: 0

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 23844) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when
Press any key to close this window . . .

b. Array has only numerals; Boundary Case

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 44, 3, 8, 22, 12, 34
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

No alphabet found!

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 17340) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

Press any key to close this window . . .

c. Several arrays with a mix of alphabets and numerals positioned at different indices

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 67, -3, 74, 'G', 'W',92
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

alphabet found! Value: C Index: 0

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 21468) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

Press any key to close this window . . .

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 5, 'H', 74, 'G', 'W',92
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

alphabet found! Value: H Index: 1

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 14220) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

Press any key to close this window . . .

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 4, 2, 11, 'r', 'W', 92
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

alphabet found! Value: r Index: 3

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 13252) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging st

Press any key to close this window . . .

```
;MyArray1 BYTE 10, 3, 'J', -22, 'W', 92
```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

alphabet found! Value: J Index: 2

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 22748) exited with code 0.

To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.

Press any key to close this window . . .

2. Write a program which encodes any string using the XOR instruction. Test it using your <first name last name> in the data segment to produce cipher text and then decode using the program to get plain text. Use the last two digits of your student id as the key. Print plane text from the data segment, print the cipher text, and then print the plain text upon execution. **Submit the asm/list file and screenshots that shows the output of your code.**

```
; Encryption Program                                (hw7-2.asm)

; This program demonstrates simple symmetric
; encryption using the XOR instruction.

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
KEY = 09      ; any value between 1-255
BUFMAX = 128  ; maximum buffer size

.data
sPrompt BYTE "Enter plain text: ",0
sEncrypt BYTE "Cipher text:      ",0
sDecrypt BYTE "Decrypted:        ",0
buffer  BYTE BUFMAX+1 DUP(0)
bufSize DWORD ?

.code
main PROC
    call InputTheString      ; input the plain text
    call TranslateBuffer     ; encrypt the buffer
    mov  edx,OFFSET sEncrypt ; display encrypted message
    call DisplayMessage
    call TranslateBuffer     ; decrypt the buffer
    mov  edx,OFFSET sDecrypt ; display decrypted message
    call DisplayMessage

    exit
main ENDP

;-----
InputTheString PROC
;
; Prompts user for a plaintext string. Saves the string
; and its length.
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
    pushad
    mov  edx,OFFSET sPrompt ; display a prompt
    call WriteString
    mov  ecx,BUFMAX         ; maximum character count
    mov  edx,OFFSET buffer  ; point to the buffer
    call ReadString         ; input the string
    mov  bufSize,eax        ; save the length
    call CrLf
    popad
    ret
```


InputTheString ENDP

```
;-----  
DisplayMessage PROC  
;  
; Displays the encrypted or decrypted message.  
; Receives: EDX points to the message  
; Returns: nothing  
;-----  
        pushad  
        call  WriteString  
        mov   edx,OFFSET buffer    ; display the buffer  
        call  WriteString  
        call  Crlf  
        call  Crlf  
        popad  
        ret  
DisplayMessage ENDP
```

```
;-----  
TranslateBuffer PROC  
;  
; Translates the string by exclusive-ORing each  
; byte with the encryption key byte.  
; Receives: nothing  
; Returns: nothing  
;-----  
        pushad  
        mov   ecx,bufSize          ; loop counter  
        mov   esi,0                ; index 0 in buffer  
L1:      xor   buffer[esi],KEY       ; translate a byte  
        inc   esi                  ; point to next byte  
        loop  L1  
  
        popad  
        ret  
TranslateBuffer ENDP  
END main
```

hw7-2.lst:

Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 14.28.29337.0
hw7-2.asm

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```

; Encryption Program                (hw7-2.asm)

; This program demonstrates simple symmetric
; encryption using the XOR instruction.

INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
C ; Include file for Irvine32.lib      (Irvine32.inc)
C
C ;OPTION CASEMAP:NONE                ; optional: make
identifiers case-sensitive
C
C INCLUDE SmallWin.inc                ; MS-Windows prototypes,
structures, and constants
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C INCLUDE VirtualKeys.inc
C ; VirtualKeys.inc
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
= 00000009      KEY = 09      ; any value between 1-255
= 00000080      BUFMAX = 128      ; maximum buffer size

00000000      .data
00000000 45 6E 74 65 72      sPrompt BYTE "Enter plain text: ",0
          20 70 6C 61 69
          6E 20 74 65 78
          74 3A 20 00
00000013 43 69 70 68 65      sEncrypt BYTE "Cipher text:          ",0
          72 20 74 65 78
          74 3A 20 20 20
          20 20 20 20 20
          20 20 00
0000002A 44 65 63 72 79      sDecrypt BYTE "Decrypted:          ",0
          70 74 65 64 3A
          20 20 20 20 20
          20 20 20 20 20
          20 20 00
00000041 00000081 [          buffer BYTE BUFMAX+1 DUP(0)
          00
          ]
000000C2 00000000      bufSize DWORD ?

00000000      .code
00000000      main PROC
```

```

00000000 E8 00000025          call InputTheString          ; input the
plain text
00000005 E8 00000062          call TranslateBuffer          ; encrypt the buffer
0000000A BA 00000013 R        mov     edx,OFFSET sEncrypt ; display encrypted message
0000000F E8 0000003C          call DisplayMessage
00000014 E8 00000053          call TranslateBuffer          ; decrypt the buffer
00000019 BA 0000002A R        mov     edx,OFFSET sDecrypt ; display decrypted message
0000001E E8 0000002D          call DisplayMessage

                                exit
00000023 6A 00          *      push     +00000000h
00000025 E8 00000000 E      *      call     ExitProcess
0000002A                                main ENDP

;-----
0000002A                                InputTheString PROC
;
; Prompts user for a plaintext string. Saves the string
; and its length.
; Receives: nothing
; Returns: nothing
;-----
0000002A 60                                pushad
0000002B BA 00000000 R        mov     edx,OFFSET sPrompt ; display a prompt
00000030 E8 00000000 E        call     WriteString
00000035 B9 00000080                                mov     ecx,BUFMAX ; maximum character
count
0000003A BA 00000041 R        mov     edx,OFFSET buffer ; point to the buffer
0000003F E8 00000000 E        call     ReadString ; input the string
00000044 A3 000000C2 R        mov     bufSize,eax ; save the length
00000049 E8 00000000 E        call     Crlf
0000004E 61                                popad
0000004F C3                                ret
00000050                                InputTheString ENDP

;-----
00000050                                DisplayMessage PROC
;
; Displays the encrypted or decrypted message.
; Receives: EDX points to the message
; Returns: nothing
;-----
00000050 60                                pushad
00000051 E8 00000000 E        call     WriteString
00000056 BA 00000041 R        mov     edx,OFFSET buffer ; display the buffer
0000005B E8 00000000 E        call     WriteString
00000060 E8 00000000 E        call     Crlf
00000065 E8 00000000 E        call     Crlf
0000006A 61                                popad
0000006B C3                                ret
0000006C                                DisplayMessage ENDP

;-----
0000006C                                TranslateBuffer PROC
;
; Translates the string by exclusive-ORing each
; byte with the encryption key byte.
; Receives: nothing

```

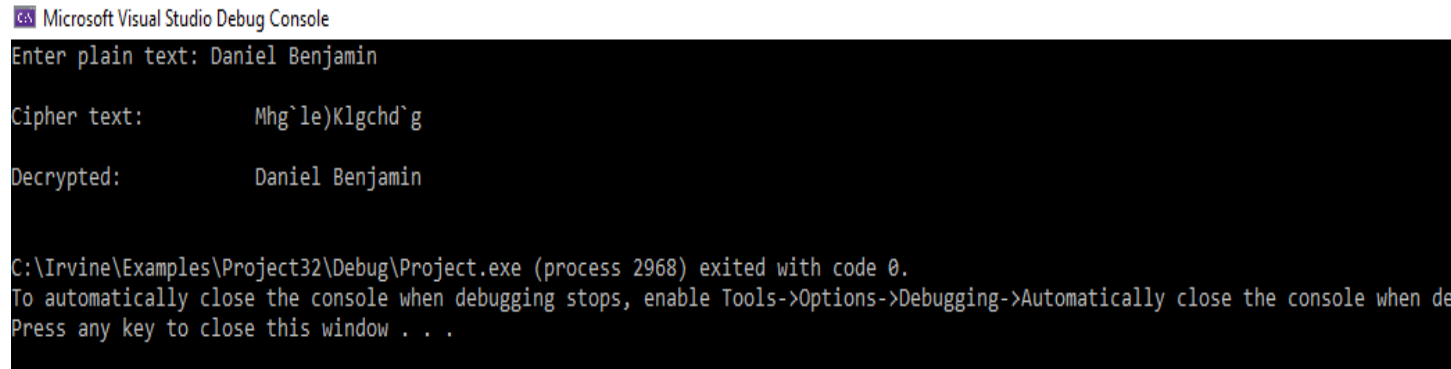
```

; Returns: nothing
;-----
0000006C 60          pushad
0000006D 8B 0D 000000C2 R    mov     ecx,bufSize      ; loop counter
00000073 BE 00000000          mov     esi,0             ; index 0 in buffer
00000078          L1:
00000078 80 B6 00000041 R    xor     buffer[esi],KEY    ; translate a byte
0000007F 46          inc     esi             ; point to next byte
00000080 E2 F6          loop    L1

00000082 61          popad
00000083 C3          ret
00000084          TranslateBuffer ENDP
          END main
_Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler Version 14.28.29337.0      03/11/21 15:45:42
hw7-2.asm          Symbols 2 - 1

```

Screenshot of output after inputting <first name last name> as plain text:



```

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Enter plain text: Daniel Benjamin

Cipher text:      Mhg`le)Klgchd`g

Decrypted:        Daniel Benjamin

C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 2968) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when de
Press any key to close this window . . .

```

What are the strengths and weaknesses of this encryption method (25% of points, **Typewritten answer required**)?

Strengths of this encryption method:

For this simple encryption method, the same single-character encryption key is used for both encryption and decryption. Mostly referred to as symmetric encryption or secret key cryptography, it is primarily used to ensure the confidentiality of a single user's important data.

Weaknesses of this encryption method:

This encryption method, known as symmetric encryption, uses a single-character encryption key. When encrypting important data, a single-character encryption key should never be used since it can be too easily decoded. Encryption keys containing multiple characters should be used to encrypt and decrypt plain text, since the length of the encryption key directly correlates with an encryption algorithm's strength. Also, the same single-character encryption key is used for both encryption and decryption; meaning that the sender and receiver of the encryption key must be the same person to ensure privacy and confidentiality.

3. Write a program that gets its input from two sensors. If the values of the sensors differ by no more than ± 4 , print "Agree", otherwise, print "Disagree." You can assume that the values are integers. Additionally, if the values Agree and they are each more than 50, print "Take Action". **Submit asm/list file and show screenshots of robust testing for various inputs, including boundary conditions, in the closed interval (-70 ... 70).**

```
;hw7-3.asm
```

```
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
```

```
.data
```

```
str1 BYTE "Value of sensor 1: ", 0
```

```
str2 BYTE "Value of sensor 2: ", 0
```

```
message BYTE "Difference of Sensor Values: ", 0
```

```
message1 BYTE " Agree ", 0
```

```
message2 BYTE " Disagree", 0
```

```
message3 BYTE " Take Action", 0
```

```
errmess BYTE " Values differ by more than  $\pm 4$ ! ", 0
```

```
errmess1 BYTE "Sensor values of 1 and 2 are greater than equal to 50! ", 0
```

```
sens1Val DWORD ?
```

```
sens2Val DWORD ?
```

```
diff DWORD ?
```

```
.code
```

```
main PROC
```

```
mov edx, OFFSET str1
```

```
call WriteString
```

```
call ReadInt
```

```
mov sens1Val, eax
```

```
mov edx, OFFSET str2
```

```
call WriteString
```

```
call ReadInt
```

;Finding difference for the values of Sensors 1 and 2

```
mov edx, OFFSET message
call WriteString
```

```
mov sens2Val, eax
mov eax, sens1Val
sub eax, sens2Val
mov diff, eax
call WriteInt
```

```
cmp eax, +4
jle lowBound
jg error
```

```
lowBound:
cmp eax, -4
jge accept
jl error
```

```
accept:
mov edx, OFFSET message1
call WriteString
mov eax, 50
cmp sens1Val, eax
jge checkSens2Val
exit
```

```
checkSens2Val:
mov eax, 50
cmp sens2Val, eax
jge sensValslargerthanfifty
```

```
sensValslargerthanfifty:
call Crlf
mov edx, OFFSET errmess1
call WriteString
mov edx, OFFSET message3
call WriteString
exit
```

```
error:
mov edx, OFFSET errmess
call WriteString
```

```
mov edx, OFFSET message2
call WriteString
exit
```

```
invoke ExitProcess,0
main ENDP
end main
```

hw7-3.lst:

;hw7-3.asm

```

        INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
C ; Include file for Irvine32.lib          (Irvine32.inc)
C
C ;OPTION CASEMAP:NONE                    ; optional: make
identifiers case-sensitive
C
C INCLUDE SmallWin.inc                    ; MS-Windows prototypes,
structures, and constants
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C INCLUDE VirtualKeys.inc
C ; VirtualKeys.inc
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C
C
C .NOLIST
C .LIST
C

00000000      .data
00000000 56 61 6C 75 65      str1 BYTE "Value of sensor 1: ", 0
          20 6F 66 20 73
          65 6E 73 6F 72
          20 31 3A 20 00
00000014 56 61 6C 75 65      str2 BYTE "Value of sensor 2: ", 0
          20 6F 66 20 73
          65 6E 73 6F 72
          20 32 3A 20 00
00000028 44 69 66 66 65      message BYTE "Difference of Sensor Values: ", 0
          72 65 6E 63 65
          20 6F 66 20 53
          65 6E 73 6F 72
          20 56 61 6C 75
          65 73 3A 20 00
00000046 20 20 41 67 72      message1 BYTE " Agree ", 0
          65 65 20 00
0000004F 20 44 69 73 61      message2 BYTE " Disagree", 0
          67 72 65 65 00
00000059 20 54 61 6B 65      message3 BYTE " Take Action", 0
          20 41 63 74 69
          6F 6E 00
00000066 20 56 61 6C 75      errmess BYTE " Values differ by more than +/- 4! ", 0
          65 73 20 64 69
          66 66 65 72 20
          62 79 20 6D 6F
          72 65 20 74 68
          61 6E 20 2B 2F
          2D 20 34 21 20
          00
0000008A 53 65 6E 73 6F      errmess1 BYTE "Sensor values of 1 and 2 are greater than equal
to 50! ", 0
          72 20 76 61 6C
```

```

75 65 73 20 6F
66 20 31 20 61
6E 64 20 32 20
61 72 65 20 67
72 65 61 74 65
72 20 74 68 61
6E 20 65 71 75
61 6C 20 74 6F
20 35 30 21 20
00
000000C2 00000000      sens1Val DWORD ?
000000C6 00000000      sens2Val DWORD ?
000000CA 00000000      diff DWORD ?

00000000      .code
00000000      main PROC
00000000  BA 00000000 R      mov edx, OFFSET str1
00000005  E8 00000000 E      call WriteString
0000000A  E8 00000000 E      call ReadInt
0000000F  A3 000000C2 R      mov sens1Val, eax

00000014  BA 00000014 R      mov edx, OFFSET str2
00000019  E8 00000000 E      call WriteString
0000001E  E8 00000000 E      call ReadInt

                                ;Finding difference for the values of Sensors 1 and 2

00000023  BA 00000028 R      mov edx, OFFSET message
00000028  E8 00000000 E      call WriteString

0000002D  A3 000000C6 R      mov sens2Val, eax
00000032  A1 000000C2 R      mov eax, sens1Val
00000037  2B 05 000000C6 R    sub eax, sens2Val
0000003D  A3 000000CA R      mov diff, eax
00000042  E8 00000000 E      call WriteInt

00000047  83 F8 04          cmp eax, +4
0000004A  7E 02            jle lowBound
0000004C  7F 52            jg error

0000004E          lowBound:
0000004E  83 F8 FC          cmp eax, -4
00000051  7D 02            jge accept
00000053  7C 4B            jl error


00000055          accept:
00000055  BA 00000046 R      mov edx, OFFSET message1
0000005A  E8 00000000 E      call WriteString
0000005F  B8 00000032          mov eax, 50
00000064  39 05 000000C2 R    cmp sens1Val, eax
0000006A  7D 07            jge checkSens2Val
                                exit
0000006C  6A 00            *      push  +000000000h

```



```

0000006E E8 00000000 E *          call    ExitProcess

00000073                                checkSens2Val:
00000073 B8 00000032                                mov eax, 50
00000078 39 05 000000C6 R cmp sens2Val, eax
0000007E 7D 00                                jge sensValslargerthanfifty

00000080                                sensValslargerthanfifty:
00000080 E8 00000000 E call Crlf
00000085 BA 0000008A R mov edx, OFFSET errmess1
0000008A E8 00000000 E call WriteString
0000008F BA 00000059 R mov edx, OFFSET message3
00000094 E8 00000000 E call WriteString
                                exit
00000099 6A 00 *          push    +000000000h
0000009B E8 00000000 E *          call    ExitProcess

```

```

000000A0                                error:
000000A0 BA 00000066 R mov edx, OFFSET errmess
000000A5 E8 00000000 E call WriteString

000000AA BA 0000004F R mov edx, OFFSET message2
000000AF E8 00000000 E call WriteString
                                exit
000000B4 6A 00 *          push    +000000000h
000000B6 E8 00000000 E *          call    ExitProcess

```

```

                                invoke ExitProcess,0
000000BB 6A 00 *          push    +000000000h
000000BD E8 00000000 E *          call    ExitProcess
000000C2                                main ENDP
                                end main

```

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hw7-3.asm

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Screenshots:

Boundary conditions:

- Two sensor values that are the same:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Value of sensor 1: 4
Value of sensor 2: 4
Difference of Sensor Values: +0 Agree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 18984) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that have a difference of -4:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Value of sensor 1: 1
Value of sensor 2: 5
Difference of Sensor Values: -4 Agree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 808) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that have a difference of +4:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Value of sensor 1: 8
Value of sensor 2: 4
Difference of Sensor Values: +4 Agree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 2212) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that have a difference greater than +4:

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Value of sensor 1: 8
Value of sensor 2: 3
Difference of Sensor Values: +5 Values differ by more than +/- 4! Disagree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 1384) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that have a difference greater than -4:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Value of sensor 1: 1
Value of sensor 2: 6
Difference of Sensor Values: -5 Values differ by more than +/- 4! Disagree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 14948) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that are both equal to +50 and have a difference less than +4:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Value of sensor 1: 50
Value of sensor 2: 50
Difference of Sensor Values: +0 Agree
Sensor values of 1 and 2 are both greater than equal to 50! Take Action
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 28564) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that both exceed +50 and have a difference less than +4:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Value of sensor 1: 51
Value of sensor 2: 51
Difference of Sensor Values: +0 Agree
Sensor values of 1 and 2 are greater than 50! Take Action
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 19216) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

- Two sensor values that both exceed -50 and have a difference less than +4:

Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Value of sensor 1: -51
Value of sensor 2: -51
Difference of Sensor Values: +0 Agree
C:\Irvine\Examples\Project32\Debug\Project.exe (process 18960) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

4. Draw the stack (use, word/pdf) before every instruction that is marked red is executed to show your understanding of the call and return functions. Use N/A to represent unpredictable values.

--	--

Main Proc

```
1: 4040018      mov ecx, 0000000Ch
2: 404001C      mov ebx, 0000000Bh
3: 4040020      call FADD
4: 4040026      mov eax, ebx
```

...
...

Main EndP

FADD PROC

```
5: 4041040      Push ecx
6: 4041044      Push ebx
7: 4041048      mov eax, edx
```

...
...

```
8: 404A060      Pop ebx
9: 404A062      Pop ecx
10: 404A064      ret
```

FADD EndP

Stack on next page:

Instructions

0x4040018

0x404001C

0x4040020

1: mov ecx, 0000000Ch ; ECX = 0000000Ch

2: mov ebx, 0000000Bh ; EBX = 0000000Bh

3: call FADD - EIP points to to next instruction at 0x4041040 within FADD PROC - 0x4040026 is now stored as ESP

Whenever a **call** is made, the following process takes place inside the microprocessor:

- the address of the next instruction that exists in the caller program (after the program call instruction) is stored in the stack.

-the instruction queue is emptied for accommodating the instructions of the procedure.

contents of the instruction pointer (IP) is changed with the address of the first instruction of the procedure.

subsequent instructions of the procedure are stored in the instruction queue for execution.

0x4040026

0x4041040

0x4041044

0x4041048

0x404A060

0x404A062

0x404A064

4: mov eax, ebx ; EAX = 0000000Bh

5: push ecx - esp is decremented by 4 and the value of ecx (0000000Ch), is pushed onto the stack at 0x4041022

6: push ebx - esp is decremented by 4 and the value of ebx (0000000Bh), is pushed onto the stack at 0x404101E

7: mov eax, edx ; EAX = N/A (EDX is unknown based on the sample code since it has not been previously defined)

8: Pop ebx - esp is incremented by 4 and the value of ebx (0000000Bh), is popped off the stack at 0x404101E and esp now points to 0x4041022

9: Pop ecx - esp is incremented by 4 and the value of ecx (0000000Ch), is popped off the stack at 0x4041022 and esp now points to 0x4041026

10: ret - eip is now stored as 0x4040026

Stack after excecution of push instructions

0x4040026	N/A	<- ESP
0x4041022	0000000Ch	
0x404101E	0000000Bh	

Stack after excecution of pop instructions

0x4040026	N/A	<- ESP
0x4041022	-----	
0x404101E	-----	