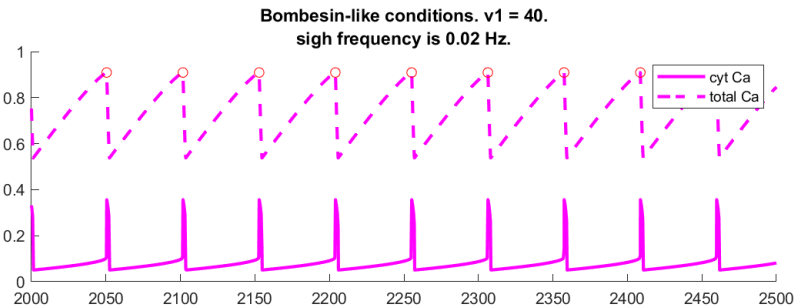
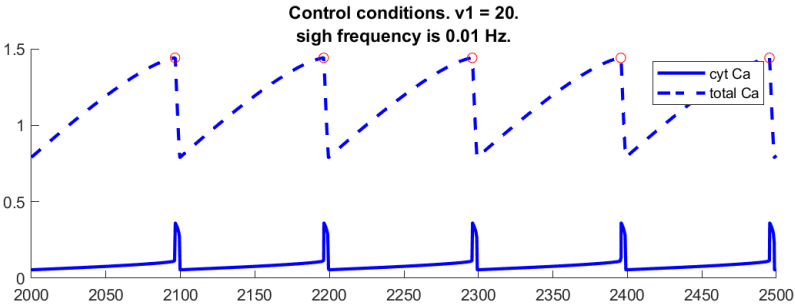
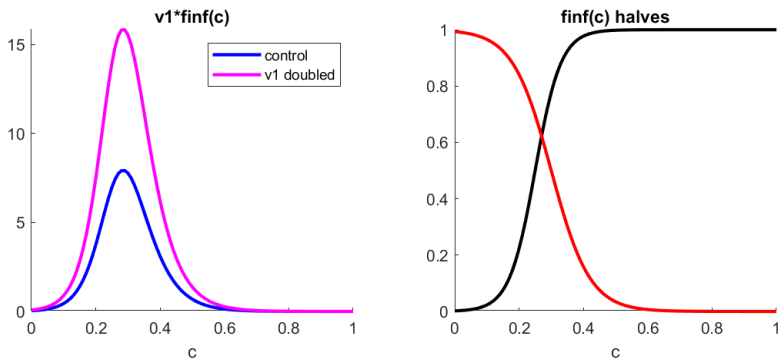


Closed  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  sub-system

Increasing peak ER  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  efflux via simulated application of NMB

$$\frac{dc}{dt} = \left[ v_1 f_{\infty}(c) + v_2 \right] [c_{er} - c] - \frac{v_3 c^2}{k_3^2 + c^2} + j_0 - \frac{v_4 c^4}{k_4^4 + c^4}$$
$$\frac{dc_{tot}}{dt} = j_0 - \frac{v_4 c^4}{k_4^4 + c^4}$$



Doubling v1 (peak  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ) doubles sigh rhythm frequency