Equations to a sparsely coupled theta model with synaptic depression and synaptic conductance

$$i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$$
  $0 \le \theta < 2\pi$   $\dot{\theta}_i = 1 - \cos(\theta_i) + I_i [1]$ 

$$\dot{\theta}_i = 1 - \cos(\theta_i) + I_i [1 + \cos(\theta_i)]$$

$$\dot{m}_i = -\frac{m_i}{\tau_m}$$

$$\dot{n}_i = -\frac{\tau_m}{\tau_n} + \alpha m_i (1 - n_i)$$

$$\dot{s}_i = -\frac{s_i}{\tau_s}$$

where,  $y_{i} = 1 - n_{i}$  $I_i = I_0 + d\sum s_j y_j$