

# Package ‘unitedR’

October 13, 2015

**Title** Assessment and Evaluation of Formations in United

**Version** 0.1

**Description** United is a software tool which can be downloaded at <http://www.schroepl.net/pbm/software/united/>. In general, it is a virtual manager game for football teams. The package unitedR contains helpful functions for determining an optimal formation for a virtual match in United. E.g. knowing that the opponent has a strong defensive it is advisable to beat him in the midfield. Furthermore, unitedR contains functions for computing the optimal usage of hardness in a game.

**Depends** R (>= 3.1.2), methods, plyr

**License** GPL (>=2)

**LazyData** true

**Collate** 'simRedCard.R' 'getLineup.R' 'formation.R'  
'penaltyGoalsProb.R' 'summary.R' 'unitedRPackage.R'  
'unitedRoverview.R' 'unitedSimClass.R' 'unitedSimResults.R'  
'unitedSimOne.R' 'unitedSim.R'

**Suggests** testthat, knitr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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 unitedR-package

*Assessment and Evaluation of United Formations*


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## Description

Assessment and Evaluation of United Formations

## Details

Package: unitedR  
 Type: Package  
 Version: 0.1  
 Date: 2014-12-18  
 License: GPL (>= 2)  
 LazyLoad: yes

This package provides functionality for the assessment of lineups and formations in United. The rules for United in detail can be found under: [United-rules](#).

## Author(s)

David Schindler <dv.schindler@gmail.com>

## References

[omido United](#)

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 formation

*Representing a formation*


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## Description

Represents a valid united formation.

## Usage

```
formation(GK, SW, DF, MF, ST, hardness = c(0, 0, 0, 0, 0), homeAdv = c(0, 0, 0, 0, 0))
```

## Arguments

GK	integer for the strength goalkeeper
SW	vector for the strength of the sweeper, can be NA or a numeric
DF	numeric vector for the strengths of the players in the defense
MF	numeric vector for the strengths of the players in the midfield
ST	numeric vector of integers for the strenghts of the strikers
hardness	numeric vector of length five with integers for the used hardness
homeAdv	numeric vector of length five with integers for the used hardness

**Value**

S4 object of the class formation.

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getLineup,formation-method

*Lineup of a united formation*

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**Description**

Generates a numeric vector which specifies the used united lineup

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'formation'
getLineup(obj)
```

```
getLineup(obj)
```

**Arguments**

obj                      object of the class formation.

**Value**

vector of the used lineup

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overview

*Overview over the parameters used in the unitedR package*

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**Description**

This list of parameters yields a comprehensive overview of the parameters used in the unitedR package.

**Arguments**

away	away team (an object of the S4class formation)
DF	numeric vector for the strengths of the players in the defense
formation	object of the S4class formation
GK	integer for the strength goalkeeper
hardness	numeric vector of length five with integers for the used hardness
home	home team (an object of the S4class formation)
homeAdv	numeric vector of length five with integers for the used hardness
MF	numeric vector for the strengths of the players in the midfield
penaltyGoalProb	probability of a goal by a singular penalty
posPenalties	number of possible penalties in a game

preventGoalGK	factor multiplicied with the strength of the GK for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the goalkeeper
preventGoalSW	factor multiplicied with the strength of the SW for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the sweeper
r	number of replications for the simulation of hardness and penalties, can be missing (exact results will be computed)
ST	numeric vector of integers for the strenghts of the strikers
SW	vector for the strength of the sweeper, can be NA or a numeric
x	a variable x.

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penaltyGoalsProb	<i>Computing goals by united</i>
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### Description

Computes the distribution function of possible goals by penalties.

### Usage

```
penaltyGoalsProb(posPenalties, penaltyGoalProb)
```

### Arguments

posPenalties    number of possible penalties in a game  
 penaltyGoalProb    probability of a goal by a singular penalty

### Value

A data.frame with two columns: the possible goals and the probability for achieving this number of goals.

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simRedCard,formation,numeric-method	<i>Simulate red card(s)</i>
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### Description

Simulates red card(s) in the united and returns the adjusted lineup.

### Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'formation,numeric'
simRedCard(obj, lineup)

simRedCard(obj, lineup)
```

**Arguments**

obj                      object of the class formation  
 lineup                  lineup of the corresponding object obj

**Value**

vector of the adjusted lineup for the red card(s)

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summary	<i>Summary of assessments of a randomization procedure</i>
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**Description**

Summary of assessments of a randomization procedure

**Usage**

```
summary(object, ...)

## S4 method for signature 'unitedSim'
summary(object)

## S4 method for signature 'unitedSimResults'
summary(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                  object of class unitedSimResults  
 ...                      additional arguments affecting the summary that will be produced.

**Value**

data.frame with a summary of the assessed object.

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unitedSim	<i>Simulating a formation</i>
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**Description**

Simulates a formation against another formations (several formations of away are possible).

**Usage**

```
unitedSim(home, ..., r, preventGoalGK = 1/14, preventGoalSW = 1/15)
```

**Arguments**

home	home team (an object of the S4class formation)
...	several objects of the class formation
r	number of replications for the simulation of hardness and penalties, can be missing (exact results will be computed)
preventGoalGK	factor multiplicied with the strength of the GK for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the goalkeeper
preventGoalSW	factor multiplicied with the strength of the SW for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the sweeper

**Value**

Creates an object of the unitedSim class.

**Examples**

```
home <- formation(10, NA, c(7,5,3), c(8,8), c(10,10,8))
away <- formation(5, 8, c(8,8), c(10,10), c(10,10,10),
  hardness = c(0,0,0,0,1))
set.seed(123)
unitedSim(home, away)
# can also be simulated
unitedSim(home, away, r = 100)
# several away lineups
unitedSim(home, away, away)
# several away lineups simulated
unitedSim(home, away, away, r = 100)
```

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unitedSimOne

*Simulating a formation*


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**Description**

Simulates a formation against another formation.

**Usage**

```
unitedSimOne(home, away, r, preventGoalGK = 1/14, preventGoalSW = 1/15)
```

**Arguments**

home	home team (an object of the S4class formation)
away	away team (an object of the S4class formation)
r	number of replications for the simulation of hardness and penalties, can be missing (exact results will be computed)
preventGoalGK	factor multiplicied with the strength of the GK for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the goalkeeper
preventGoalSW	factor multiplicied with the strength of the SW for computing the probability of preventing a goal by the sweeper

**Value**

Creates an object of the `unitedSim` class.

**Examples**

```
home <- formation(10, NA, c(7,5,3), c(8,8), c(10,10,8))
away <- formation(5, 8, c(8,8), c(10,10), c(10,10,10),
  hardness = c(0,0,0,0,1))
set.seed(123)
unitedSimOne(home, away)
# you can even simulated the game
unitedSimOne(home, away, r = 100)
```

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