

Adaptation to climate change in Canadian private forestry

Climate change has increasingly made headlines over the last decades.

This survey aims at **understanding what actions to adapt to climate change private forest owners have taken, or plan to take**. It focuses on private forests. **Your responses to this questionnaire will help design adequate tools to support forest owners** to adapt their woodlots to climate change.

We are particularly interested in knowing:

- to what degree you have already adopted adaptation measures;
- if you plan to change the way you manage your forest in order to adapt to climate change; and
- what obstacles may hinder your ability to take adaptation measures.

This survey is anonymous and is part of a larger research project on adaptation measures to climate change in private forestry. It is jointly headed by the *Université du Québec en Outaouais* (UQO) and by the Belgian *Université catholique de Louvain* (UCLouvain). Its certificate of ethics approval complies with the rules and policies of the UQO.

At the end of the questionnaire, you will have the opportunity to enter a **lottery to win a gift voucher of \$500 (first prize), \$300 (second prize) or \$200 (third prize)**. In this case, we will ask your email address but for the sole use of the prize draw—your answers to the questionnaire will remain anonymous.

Please feel free to share the questionnaire with other forest owners who may be interested in participating. **The survey ends on Thursday, March 31st, 2022.**

If you have any questions, comments or suggestions: please contact the survey coordinator Timothée Fouqueray (timothee.fouqueray@uqo.ca).

It takes around 15-25 minutes to complete the questionnaire. You can save your progress at any time and finish it later.

By completing this questionnaire, you are giving your consent to partake in this study. The information you provide will be kept confidential and anonymous and will be used only for research purposes.

There are 62 questions in this survey.

General information on your forest(s)

The following questions concern the forest(s) you own. This is section 1 out of 6.

Do you own a woodlot in Canada ? *

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Yes

☐ No

We warmly thank you for your interest in our research. Yet, we only collect data from owners of private woodlots in Canada. Your answers will therefore not be collected, and you will be denied access to the lottery. If you still want to join the research team, please write to timothee.fouqueray@uqo.ca.

You can now exit this window.

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'No' at question '2 [landlord]' (Do you own a woodlot in Canada ?)

It looks like you really want to participate :)

Yet, as you do not own any woodlot in Canada, we cannot collect your answers, nor make you enter in the lottery.

We recommend you to close this window, and tell about the questionnaire to your relatives owning a forest!

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'No' at question '2 [landlord]' (Do you own a woodlot in Canada ?)

How many woodlots do you own in Canada ? *

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3-5
- ☐ 6-10
- ☐ More than 10

What is the surface of your woodlot?

*

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was '1' at question '5 [woodlotsNumber]' (How many woodlots do you own in Canada ?)

❗ Please fill in at least one answer

❗ Only numbers may be entered in these fields.

Is your woodlot a joint possession (co-ownership, for instance with relatives)? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

((woodlotsNumber.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/1/qid/40) == "A1"))

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

What is the **combined** surface of all your woodlots? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'More than 10' or '2' at question '5 [woodlotsNumber]' (How many woodlots do you own in Canada ?) *and* Answer was greater than or equal to 'More than 10' or '2' at question '5 [woodlotsNumber]' (How many woodlots do you own in Canada ?)

❗ Only numbers may be entered in these fields.

Are your woodlots a joint possession (co-ownership, for instance with relatives)? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

((woodlotsNumber.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/1/qid/40) == "A11" or woodlotsNumber.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/1/qid/40) >= "A2"))

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes, all of my woodlots
- ☐ Yes, some of my woodlots
- ☐ No

Please indicate the province(s) and/or territory(ies) where your woodlots are located. *

❗ Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

- ☐ Alberta
- ☐ British Columbia
- ☐ Prince Edward Island
- ☐ Manitoba
- ☐ New Brunswick
- ☐ Nova Scotia
- ☐ Nunavut
- ☐ Ontario
- ☐ Québec
- ☐ Saskatchewan
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador
- ☐ Northwest Territories
- ☐ Yukon

Please indicate what proportion of your woodlots is represented by each of the following categories (in percentage of total forest surface). *

❗ Only numbers may be entered in these fields.

❗ Each answer must be at most 100

❗ The sum must be at most 100

Please write your answer(s) here:

Older forest stands that can be harvested and regenerated in the next 20 years

Mature forest stands, in active growth phase, harvestable in more than 20 years

Young forest stands, planted or from natural regeneration for less than 20 years

Recent forest cuts, not yet replanted or naturally regenerated

Multi-age forest stands

Example : if you only have decaying woodlots, report 100 for the first category.

People have different reasons to own forests. Please indicate how important are these reasons in your decision of owning woodlots. *

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Not at all important	Not important	Rather not important	Neutral	Rather important	Important	Extremely important
Selling wood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Harvesting firewood	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Leaving an inheritance for my children	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Protecting forest ecosystems	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Having nice landscapes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Carbon sequestration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For investing in or having a pension fund	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The woodlot is adjacent to my home	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hunting, trapping or fishing	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
For recreational purposes other than hunting, trapping or fishing (e.g., quad bikes, skidoo, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Harvesting non-timber products (e.g., mushrooms, honey, berries, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Protecting water quality	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Preventing soil erosion	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Growing Christmas trees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Producing maple syrup	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Please provide any comments you may have on the previous questions. You can also jump to the following question.

Please write your answer here:

☐ Other: _____

[illegible]

☐ Yes

☐ No

☐ I do not know

[illegible]

How important are these sources of information in how you manage your woodlots? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

----- Scenario 1 -----

Answer was 'I decide everything by myself' at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

----- or Scenario 2 -----

Answer was 'I make decisions together with people close to me (relatives, friends, other co-owners)' at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

----- or Scenario 3 -----

Answer was 'I seek advice from a forestry professional (e.g., forest engineer, logging contractor services, etc.)' at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Not at all important	Not important	Rather not important	Neutral	Rather important	Important	Extremely important
Meetings of forest owner groups or associations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forestry newsletters and/or magazines	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Internet (forums, Facebook, Twitter, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Conferences and training	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Scientific articles	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Discussions with other forest owners	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Forest engineers/advisors	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Relatives, friends, other co-owners	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you would like to, you may explain your answers (reasons to own forests, who decides for the woodlots management, information sources, ...).

Please write your answer here:

Changes in your forest management since 2010

The following questions concern the way your forest management has changed **since 2010**. If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), please provide answers only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (for instance, since 2013).

The questions concern the changes made to the management of your forests with regard to:

- species regeneration;
- species composition;
- species choice, in case of planting;
- logging methods;
- use of fertilizers and phytosanitary products;
- environmental conservation measures.

This is section 2 out of 6.

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

How has the regeneration of your forests changed **since 2010**? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ I have increased the share of natural regeneration.
- ☐ I have increased the share of planting.
- ☐ I have not changed anything.

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

How has the species composition of your woodlots changed since 2010? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

❗ Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

- ☐ I have tried to increase the diversity of species in my forests.
- ☐ I have modified part of my woodlot to favor a single species.
- ☐ I have not changed anything.

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

Have you changed your species selection criteria for planting trees since 2010? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

❗ Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

- ☐ This question does not concern me as I have not planted any trees since 2010.
- ☐ I have chosen my seedlings based on wood productivity.
- ☐ I have chosen my seedlings as to anticipate various risks (drought, insects, etc.).
- ☐ I wish I could find or buy seedlings from new species, but I cannot.
- ☐ I have not changed my criteria.

☐ Other:

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

Have you chosen your seedlings to ... *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '23 [pastChangePlantSelec]' (Have you changed your species selection criteria for planting trees since 2010?)

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Yes	No	I do not remember
Introduce exotic species?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Introduce local species coming from southern populations (assisted migration)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	It increased	It decreased	It depends on woodlots	It did not change
Removal rate of partial/regeneration/commercial thinning	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Frequency of harvesting	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Share of the woodlot destined for clearcut	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

How has your use of fertilizers and pesticides changed since 2010? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was NOT 'Québec' at question '10 [provinces]' (Please indicate the province(s) and/or territory(ies) where your woodlots are located.) and Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

📌 Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

- ☐ I started using fertilizers and/or liming.
- ☐ I stopped using fertilizers and/or liming.
- ☐ I started using pesticides.
- ☐ I stopped using pesticides.
- ☐ I have not changed anything.

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

Have you made changes related to conservation in your woodlots since 2010? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	It increased	It decreased	It depends on woodlots	It did not change
Retention of old or dead trees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Classification of some or all of my woodlot as a protected area (private nature reserve, conservation easement, gift, purchase or lease to a land conservation organism, ...)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you own multiple woodlots, we consider that a change in management happened if it has taken place in at least one of your stands.

If you acquired your woodlot after 2010 (for instance, in 2013), answer only for the period since you acquired the woodlot (in this instance, since 2013).

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '21 [pastChangeRegen]' (How has the regeneration of your forests changed since 2010?)

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '22 [pastChangeSpecies]' (How has the species composition of your woodlots changed since 2010?)

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.?) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed my criteria.' at question '23 [pastChangePlantSelect]' (Have you changed your species selection criteria for planting trees since 2010?)

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut]' (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Removal rate of partial/regeneration/commercial thinning))

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager] (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.))?' and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut] (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Frequency of harvesting))

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager] (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.))?' and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut] (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Share of the woodlot destined for clearcut))'

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '26 [pastChangeChemicals]' (How has your use of fertilizers and pesticides changed since 2010?)

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '27 [pastChangeConservati]' (Have you made changes related to conservation in your woodlots since 2010? (Retention of old or dead trees))

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager] (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.))?' and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '27 [pastChangeConservati] (Have you made changes related to conservation in your woodlots since 2010? (Classification of some or all of my woodlot as a protected area (private nature reserve, conservation easement, gift, purchase or lease to a land conservation organism, ...)))

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

If you can think of other reasons that motivated your management changes, you can specify them here.

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

----- Scenario 2 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '21 [pastChangeRegen]' (How has the regeneration of your forests changed since 2010?)

----- or Scenario 3 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '22 [pastChangeSpecies]' (How has the species composition of your woodlots changed since 2010?)

----- or Scenario 4 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed my criteria.' at question '23 [pastChangePlantSelect]' (Have you changed your species selection criteria for planting trees since 2010?)

----- or Scenario 5 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut]' (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Removal rate of partial/regeneration/commercial thinning))

----- or Scenario 6 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut]' (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Frequency of harvesting))

----- or Scenario 7 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '25 [pastChangeCut]' (How have you changed your logging methods since 2010 ? (Share of the woodlot destined for clearcut))

----- or Scenario 8 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'I have not changed anything.' at question '26 [pastChangeChemicals]' (How has your use of fertilizers and pesticides changed since 2010?)

----- or Scenario 9 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '27 [pastChangeConservati]' (Have you made changes related to conservation in your woodlots since 2010? (Retention of old or dead trees))

----- or Scenario 10 -----

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?) and Answer was NOT 'It did not change' at question '27 [pastChangeConservati]' (Have you made changes related to conservation in your woodlots since 2010? (Classification of some or all of my woodlot as a protected area (private nature reserve, conservation easement, gift, purchase or lease to a land conservation organism, ...)))

Please write your answer here:

Let's now take a look at the future. How much do you agree with the following statements? *

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Absolutely disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neutral	Somewhat agree	Agree	Absolutely agree
Public perception of timber harvesting will not change my forest management.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Game populations in excess threaten the regeneration of my trees.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am concerned about future damage to trees from insects and/or diseases.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I am concerned about the impacts of climate change on my woodlots.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Climate change provides an opportunity to achieve my forest management goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would like to log more trees in my forests.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would like to sell forest carbon credits.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would like to see a part of my forest become a protected area.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Could you please specify why climate change would be an opportunity for you?

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Agree' or 'Somewhat agree' or 'Absolutely agree' at question '30 [future]' (Let's now take a look at the future. How much do you agree with the following statements? (Climate change provides an opportunity to achieve my forest management goals.))

Please write your answer here:

If you would like to, please detail the answers to the previous questions (changes in your forest management since 2010).

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was at question '14 [forestManager]' (Who makes the decisions about the management of your woodlots (logging, planting, regeneration, hunting, species choice, etc.)?)

Please write your answer here:

Potential changes to your forest management

We would now like to know more about whether and how you intend to change the way you manage your forests in the near future. Please answer as precisely as possible.

This is section 3 out of 6 (next sections are shorter).

Do you intend to do any of the following (to all or part of your woodlots)? *

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	I do not know this action	Yes, within the next 5 years	Yes, in 6 to 10 years	Unlikely	No
Decrease stand density	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Log more frequently	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increase the number of species (diversification)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Replace species (ex: introduction of new species, assisted migration, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Let nature do its work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increase the use of pesticides or chemical fertilizers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Practice prescribed burning, reduce fuel load	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prepare the soil (ex: drainage)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buy an insurance against wildfire, frost, hail, windstorms, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Diversify my forest revenue: development of recreation/tourism activities, enrollment in payment for carbon credits programs, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Why do you prefer **not** to implement any measures? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

((mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4")) or ((mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A3" or mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A4"))

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

Do you intend to make changes to the management of your woodlots because: *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

```
((mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
((mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2"))
```

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

In your view, how effective are the following measures to adapt to climate change? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:
 ((mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_A.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_B.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_C.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_D.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_E.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_F.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_G.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_I.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_J.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2")) or
 ((mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A1" or mgmtChangeACC_H.NAOK (/admin/questions/sa/view/surveyid/845375/gid/4/qid/10) == "A2"))

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Absolutely ineffective	Ineffective	Somehow ineffective	Uncertain efficacy	Somehow effective	Effective	Very effective
Decrease stand density	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Log more frequently	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increase the number of species (diversification)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Replace species (ex: introduction of new species, assisted migration, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Let nature do its work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increase the use of pesticides or chemical fertilizers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Practice prescribed burning, reduce fuel load	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prepare the soil (ex: drainage)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buy an insurance against wildfire, frost, hail, windstorms, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Diversify my forest revenue: development of recreation/tourism activities, enrollment in payment for carbon sequestration programs, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

What assistance would you need to adapt to climate change in your woodlots? *

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Not at all needed	Not needed	Somewhat not needed	Neutral	Somewhat needed	Needed	Definitely needed
Financial or tax incentives	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Better access to information or training	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Better access to the assistance of forest advisors (engineers or technicians)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Increased public awareness on forests and climate change	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Vulnerability diagnosis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you would like to, please detail the answers to the previous questions (potential changes of your forest management, climate change, etc.).

Please write your answer here:

Your views on climate change

There are only three sections left.

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

! Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

- ☐ Prolonged droughts/Heatwaves
- ☐ Extreme cold temperatures
- ☐ Freezing rain
- ☐ Extreme precipitations
- ☐ Wind storms
- ☐ Wildfires
- ☐ Insects, pests and pathogen outbreaks
- ☐ None of the above

☐ Other: _____

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Insects, pests and pathogen outbreaks' or 'Wildfires' or 'Wind storms' or 'Extreme precipitations' or 'Freezing rain' or 'Extreme cold temperatures' at question '42 [climateExperience]' (Which of the following events have you already witnessed in your woodlots?)

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Strongly disagree
☐ Disagree
☐ Somewhat disagree
☐ Neither agree or disagree
☐ Somewhat agree
☐ Agree
☐ Strongly agree

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

[illegible]

In your opinion, when will the first impacts of climate change become apparent in your woodlots? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

----- Scenario 1 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Increase in tree mortality))

----- or Scenario 2 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Changes in tree species composition))

----- or Scenario 3 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Increase in tree growth))

----- or Scenario 4 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Decrease in tree growth))

----- or Scenario 5 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Changes in soil fertility))

❶ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ They are already apparent

☐ In 0 to 9 years

☐ In 10 to 29 years

☐ In 30 to 49 years

☐ In more than 50 years

☐ Other

In your opinion, what percentage of your woodlots will be affected by the first impacts of climate change? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

----- Scenario 1 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Increase in tree growth))

----- or Scenario 2 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Changes in tree species composition))

----- or Scenario 3 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Decrease in tree growth))

----- or Scenario 4 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Changes in soil fertility))

----- or Scenario 5 -----

Answer was greater than or equal to 'Rather yes' at question '44 [CCIImpacts]' (Do you think that the following changes will happen on your woodlots? (Increase in tree mortality))

❶ Only numbers may be entered in this field.

❷ Please check the format of your answer.

Please write your answer here:

Please set a number between 0 and 100.

If you would like to, please detail the answers to the previous questions (your views on and experiences of climate change).

Please write your answer here:

Your relationship to the world of forestry in the context of climate change

The next two questions are about your relationship with other people and organizations involved in forest management.

This is the second to last section.

Who do you think should lead the way in implementing climate change adaptations? *

❶ Check all that apply

Please choose **all** that apply:

☐ Private forest owners

☐ Environmental organizations/NGOs

☐ Forest professionals (e.g., forest engineer, logging contractor services, etc.)

☐ Officials of the provincial ministry in charge of forests

☐ Forest certification organizations

☐ Other:

How much do you agree with the following statements? *

Please choose the appropriate response for each item:

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Somewhat agree	Agree	Strongly agree
To reduce the risk that my woodlots may suffer from climate change, I would accept restrictions or requirements on harvesting timber on my woodlots.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
To reduce the risk that my woodlots may suffer from climate change, I would be willing to come together with other forest owners in order to manage our woodlots together.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Regulations are important to adapt private forests to climate change.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Voluntary programs are important to adapt private forests to climate change.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel that people close to me expect me to change my management practices to adapt to climate change.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Seeing other forest owners change their forestry practices to adapt to climate change motivates me to do so, too.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

If you would like to, please detail the answers to the previous questions (who should lead the way, what you would accept to reduce risks, ...).


Please write your answer here:

A last few questions to know more about your

This information will help us better understand your previous answers. The answers you provide will remain anonymous and strictly confidential.

This is the last section. At the end, you will have the possibility to register for the lottery.

How did you find out about this questionnaire? *

 Comment only when you choose an answer.

Please choose all that apply and provide a comment:

☐ Facebook

☐ Twitter

☐ Newsletter

☐ A friend

Other:

On the left, you can check the means by which you learned about the questionnaire and indicate, on the right, the name of the Facebook group, newsletter, etc. If it was through a friend, you should leave the box empty to preserve their anonymity.

What is your age? *

❶ Choose one of the following answers
Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 18-29 years old
- ☐ 30-39 years old
- ☐ 40-49 years old
- ☐ 50-59 years old
- ☐ 60-69 years old
- ☐ 70 years old or older
- ☐ I prefer not to answer

What gender do you identify with? *

❶ Choose one of the following answers
Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ I prefer not to answer

☐ Other

Do you identify as First Nation, Métis or Inuit? *

❶ Choose one of the following answers
Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ I prefer not to answer

On average, how much of your annual family income comes from your woodlots? *

❶ Choose one of the following answers
Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ 0 %
- ☐ 1 to 10 %
- ☐ 11 to 30 %
- ☐ 31 to 50 %
- ☐ 51 to 75 %
- ☐ 76 to 100 %
- ☐ I prefer not to answer

What is the highest level of education you have completed? *

❶ Choose one of the following answers
Please choose **only one** of the following:

- ☐ Primary school or equivalent
- ☐ Secondary school or equivalent
- ☐ Vocational school or equivalent
- ☐ University degree or equivalent
- ☐ I prefer not to say

☐ Other

Do you have a degree related to forestry (forester, technician, engineer, etc.)? *

Only answer this question if the following conditions are met:

Answer was 'Vocational school or equivalent' or 'Other' at question '58 [education]' (What is the highest level of education you have completed?) and Answer was greater than or equal to 'Vocational school or equivalent' or 'Other' at question '58 [education]' (What is the highest level of education you have completed?)

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Yes

☐ No

Which professional category best describes you? *

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Retired

☐ No professional activity

☐ Primary sector (agriculture, livestock, fishing, forestry, mining or oil extraction, etc.)

☐ Secondary sector (food-processing, construction, production of goods and equipment, etc.)

☐ Tertiary sector (commerce, administration, education, health, etc.)

☐ I prefer not to answer

☐ Other

How often do you visit at least one of your woodlots? *

❗ Choose one of the following answers

Please choose **only one** of the following:

☐ Never

☐ Once every five years

☐ Once a year

☐ Several times a year

☐ Every month

☐ Every week

☐ Every day

☐ Other

If you would like to, please write additional comments or other information that would help us to to understand you better.

Please write your answer here:

Thank you very much! And more about the lottery...

Thank you very much, your participation helps us to understand how Canadian forest owners adapt their forest management of climate change. **Your answers have been saved.**

You can email timothee.fouqueray@ugo.ca if you wish to be kept informed of the results of this questionnaire.

To show our gratitude for your support, we would like to offer you a chance to win one of three gift-vouchers worth 500\$, 300\$ or 200\$. To participate, simply click on the link below.

Link to the lottery (https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSeIESn_kbHOHLikzvAHeMMvfRhQyadlOI6J89bpV6VvJCsYxw/viewform?usp=pp_url)

If you do not wish to participate, you may simply close this window — your answers to the questionnaire have been saved.

Submit your survey.

Thank you for completing this survey.