

Key Demographic Patterns of Mexican Population in Chicago and Cook County, and the Chicago MSA Over Time

Table 1: Mexican Population for 10 Cities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| City Name | Total Population | Hispanic or Latino Population | % Hispanic or Latino of Total Population | Total Mexican Population | % Mexicans of Total Population | % Mexicans of Hispanic or Latino Population |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Los Angeles | 3,881,041 | 1,865,763 | 48.1% | 1,196,186 | 30.8% | 64.1% |
| San Antonio | 1,445,662 | 951,823 | 65.8% | 808,918 | 56.0% | 85.0% |
| Houston | 2,296,253 | 1,029,429 | 44.8% | 686,373 | 29.9% | 66.7% |
| Phoenix | 1,609,456 | 691,205 | 43.0% | 607,389 | 37.7% | 87.9% |
| Chicago | 2,710,105 | 787,050 | 29.0% | 581,376 | 21.5% | 73.9% |
| El Paso | 677,181 | 552,434 | 81.6% | 519,100 | 76.7% | 94.0% |
| Dallas | 1,300,642 | 551,447 | 42.4% | 449,290 | 34.5% | 81.5% |
| San Diego | 1,383,987 | 416,630 | 30.1% | 353,790 | 25.6% | 84.9% |
| New York City | 8,622,467 | 2,503,005 | 29.0% | 338,119 | 3.9% | 13.5% |
| Fort Worth | 924,663 | 325,185 | 35.2% | 271,493 | 29.4% | 83.5% |

Data Sources: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute. 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates, U.S. Census Bureau, <https://data.census.gov/>.

Table 2: Mexican Population, Income, and Mexican Homeownership Rate for 10 Metropolitan Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Metro Name | Total Population | Total Mexican Population | % Mexicans of Total Population | Mean Income | Median Income | Mexican Home Ownership Rate |
|---|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA Metro Area | 13,111,917 | 4,488,186 | 34.2% | \$44,800 | \$34,447 | 43.2% |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area | 4,610,050 | 2,086,735 | 45.3% | \$45,104 | \$35,072 | 62.0% |
| Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX Metro Area | 7,142,603 | 1,925,395 | 27.0% | \$46,129 | \$35,072 | 62.2% |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area | 7,673,379 | 1,795,650 | 23.4% | \$43,669 | \$35,000 | 62.2% |
| Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area | 9,566,955 | 1,696,231 | 17.7% | \$44,024 | \$35,072 | 63.0% |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ Metro Area | 4,864,209 | 1,310,430 | 26.9% | \$43,295 | \$35,824 | 59.1% |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX Metro Area | 2,570,862 | 1,220,362 | 47.5% | \$44,964 | \$35,670 | 63.4% |
| San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA Metro Area | 3,289,701 | 983,086 | 29.9% | \$47,261 | \$35,072 | 43.2% |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX Metro Area | 873,167 | 771,024 | 88.3% | \$39,783 | \$29,226 | 70.0% |
| El Paso, TX Metro Area | 867,161 | 677,323 | 78.1% | \$40,855 | \$30,500 | 67.1% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

Table 3: Mexican Population, Income, and Mexican Homeownership Rate for 10 Counties with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| County Name | Total Population | Total Mexican Population | % Mexicans of Total Population | Mean Income | Median Income | Mexican Home Ownership Rate |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Los Angeles County, California | 9,936,690 | 3,586,953 | 36.1% | \$44,286 | \$34,447 | 44.2% |
| Harris County, Texas | 4,726,177 | 1,452,364 | 30.7% | \$44,571 | \$34,589 | 58.9% |
| Maricopa County, Arizona | 4,430,871 | 1,191,488 | 26.9% | \$43,204 | \$35,400 | 57.8% |
| Riverside County, California | 2,429,487 | 1,074,125 | 44.2% | \$45,047 | \$35,072 | 64.8% |
| Bexar County, Texas | 2,014,059 | 1,039,250 | 51.6% | \$44,801 | \$35,595 | 62.2% |
| Cook County, Illinois | 5,225,367 | 1,034,038 | 19.8% | \$44,090 | \$35,072 | 60.2% |
| San Bernardino County, California | 2,180,563 | 1,012,610 | 46.4% | \$45,164 | \$35,072 | 59.1% |
| San Diego County, California | 3,289,701 | 983,086 | 29.9% | \$47,261 | \$35,072 | 43.2% |
| Orange County, California | 3,175,227 | 901,233 | 28.4% | \$46,716 | \$35,072 | 39.1% |
| Dallas County, Texas | 2,604,053 | 858,197 | 33.0% | \$40,705 | \$33,994 | 59.0% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

Table 4: Mexican and Hispanic or Latino Population in Chicago, Cook County, and Collar Counties, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Area | Mexican Population | Hispanic or Latino Population | Total Population | % Mexican of Hispanic or Latino | % Mexican of Total Population |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Chicago | 581,376 | 787,050 | 2,710,105 | 73.9% | 21.5% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 452,662 | 565,432 | 2,515,262 | 80.1% | 18.0% |
| Collar County | 514,133 | 643,183 | 3,168,879 | 79.9% | 16.2% |

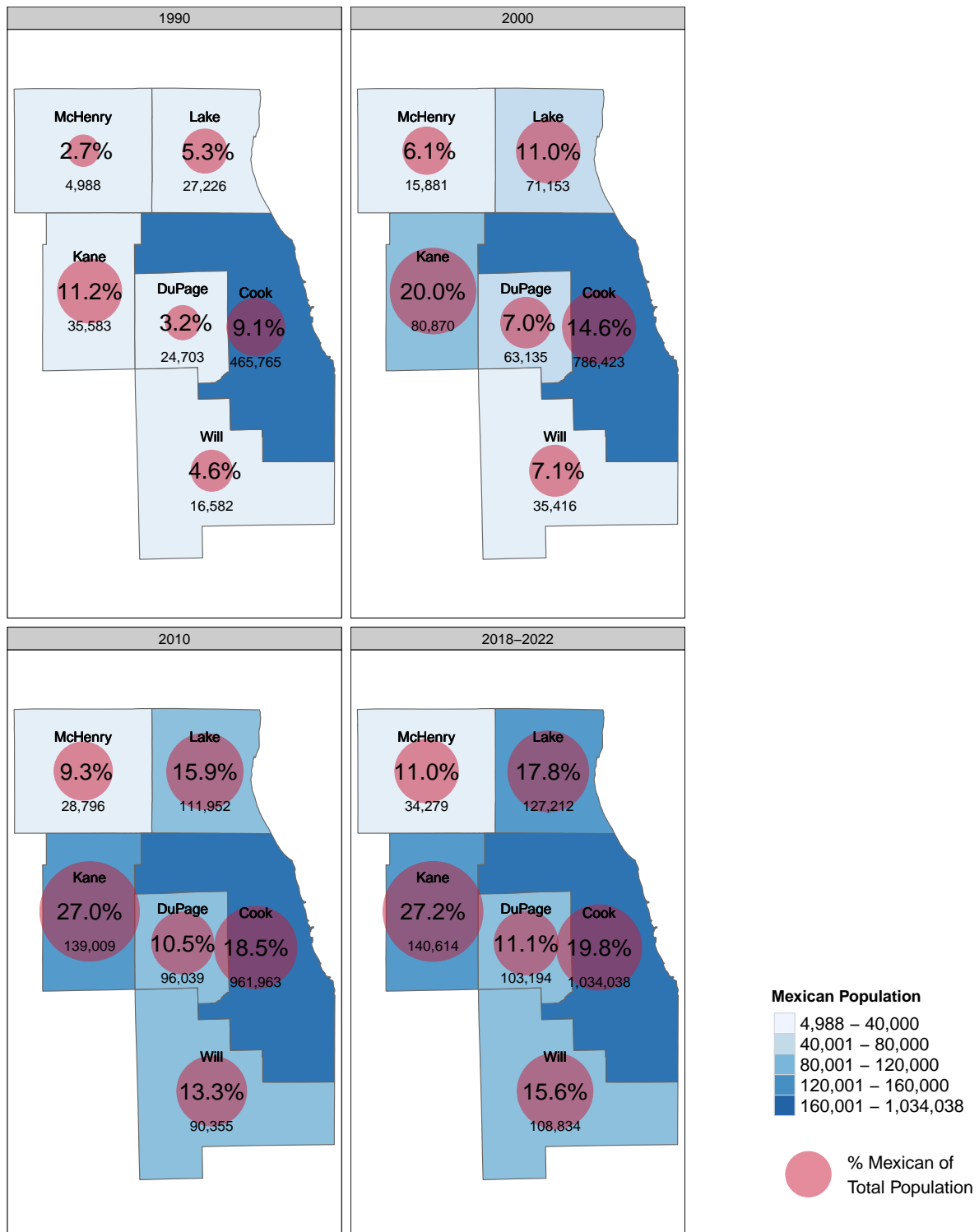
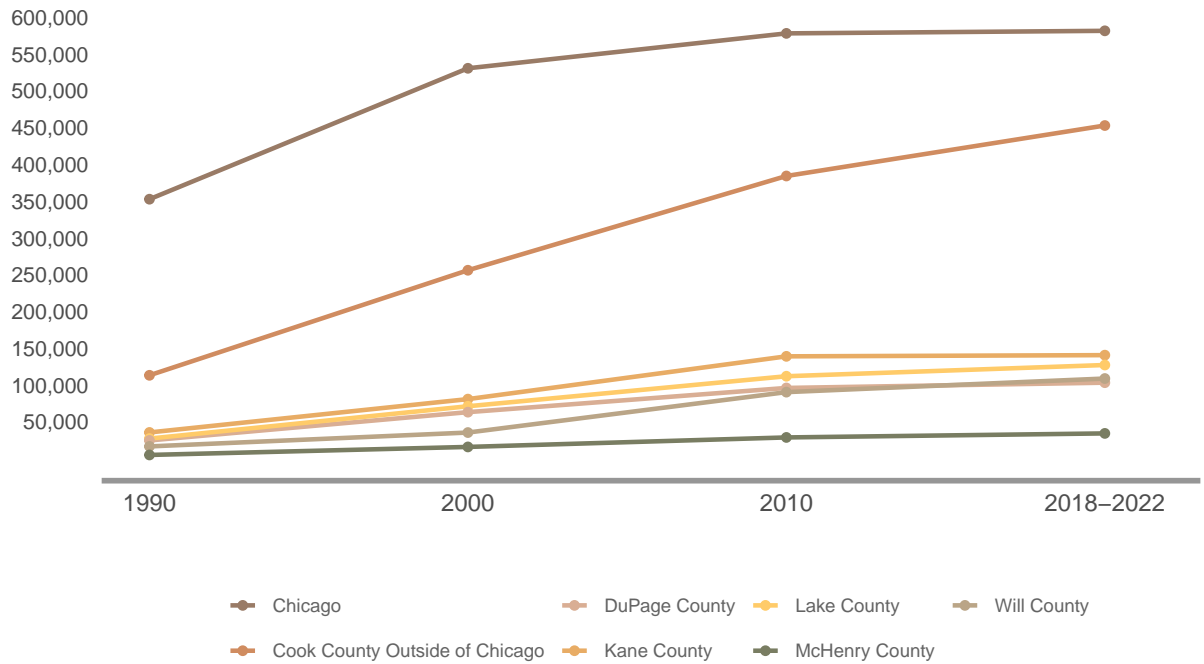


Table 5: Mexican Population in Chicago, Cook County, and Collar Counties, 1990, 2000, 2010 (Decennial Censuses), and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Area | 1990 | | 2000 | | 2010 | | 2018-2022 | | Change from 1990 to 2018-2022 | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent Change |
| Chicago | 352,543 | 12.7% | 530,452 | 18.3% | 577,894 | 21.5% | 581,376 | 21.5% | 228,833 | 64.9% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 113,222 | 4.9% | 255,971 | 10.3% | 384,069 | 15.3% | 452,662 | 18.0% | 339,440 | 299.8% |
| Kane County | 35,583 | 11.2% | 80,870 | 20.0% | 139,009 | 27.0% | 140,614 | 27.2% | 105,031 | 295.2% |
| Lake County | 27,226 | 5.3% | 71,153 | 11.0% | 111,952 | 15.9% | 127,212 | 17.8% | 99,986 | 367.2% |
| DuPage County | 24,703 | 3.2% | 63,135 | 7.0% | 96,039 | 10.5% | 103,194 | 11.1% | 78,491 | 317.7% |
| Will County | 16,582 | 4.6% | 35,416 | 7.1% | 90,355 | 13.3% | 108,834 | 15.6% | 92,252 | 556.3% |
| McHenry County | 4,988 | 2.7% | 15,881 | 6.1% | 28,796 | 9.3% | 34,279 | 11.0% | 29,291 | 587.2% |

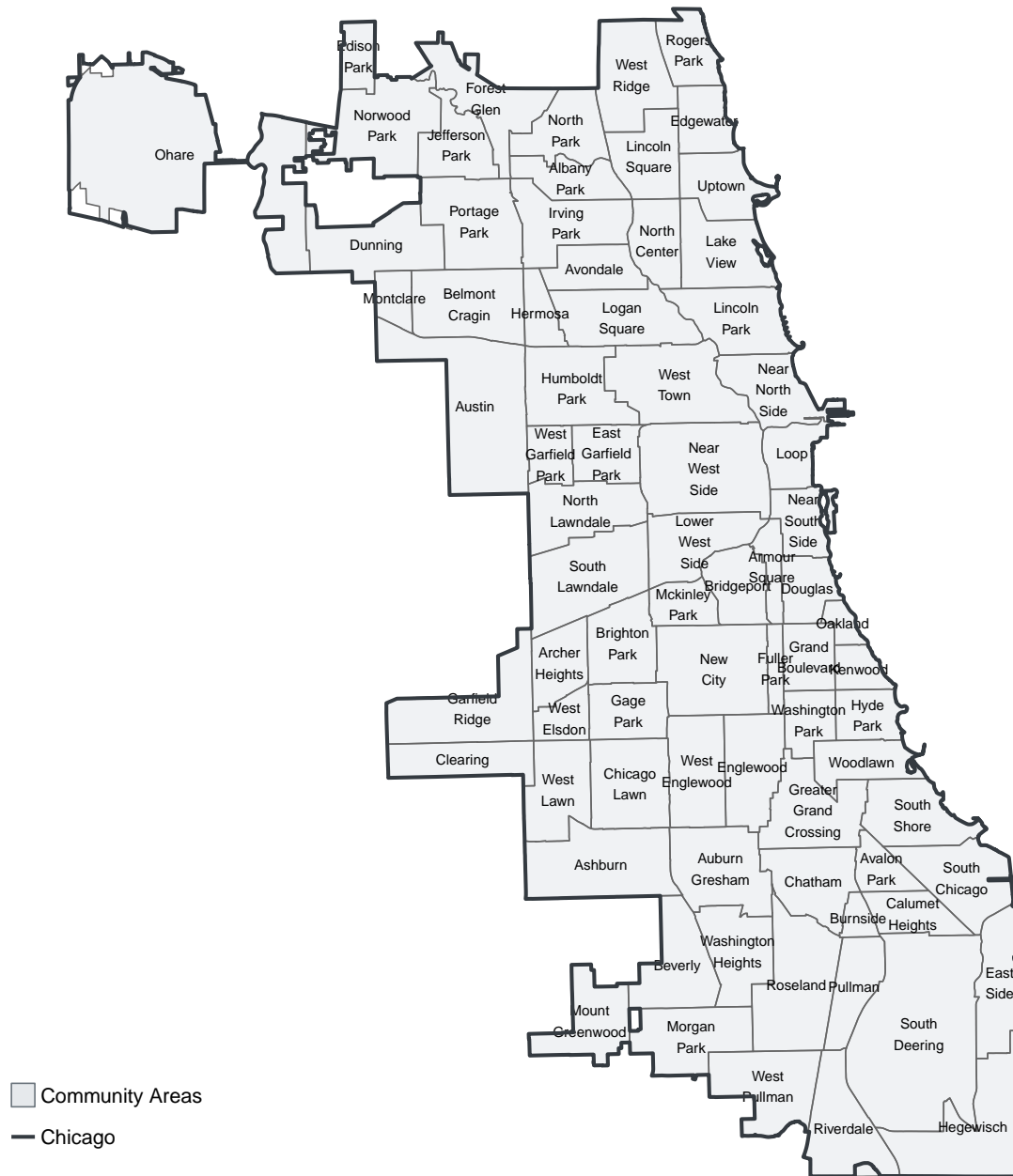
Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (1990, 2000, 2010 Decennial Censuses, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates).
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 1: Mexican Population in Chicago, Cook County, and Collar Counties, 1990, 2000, 2010 (Decennial Censuses), and 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



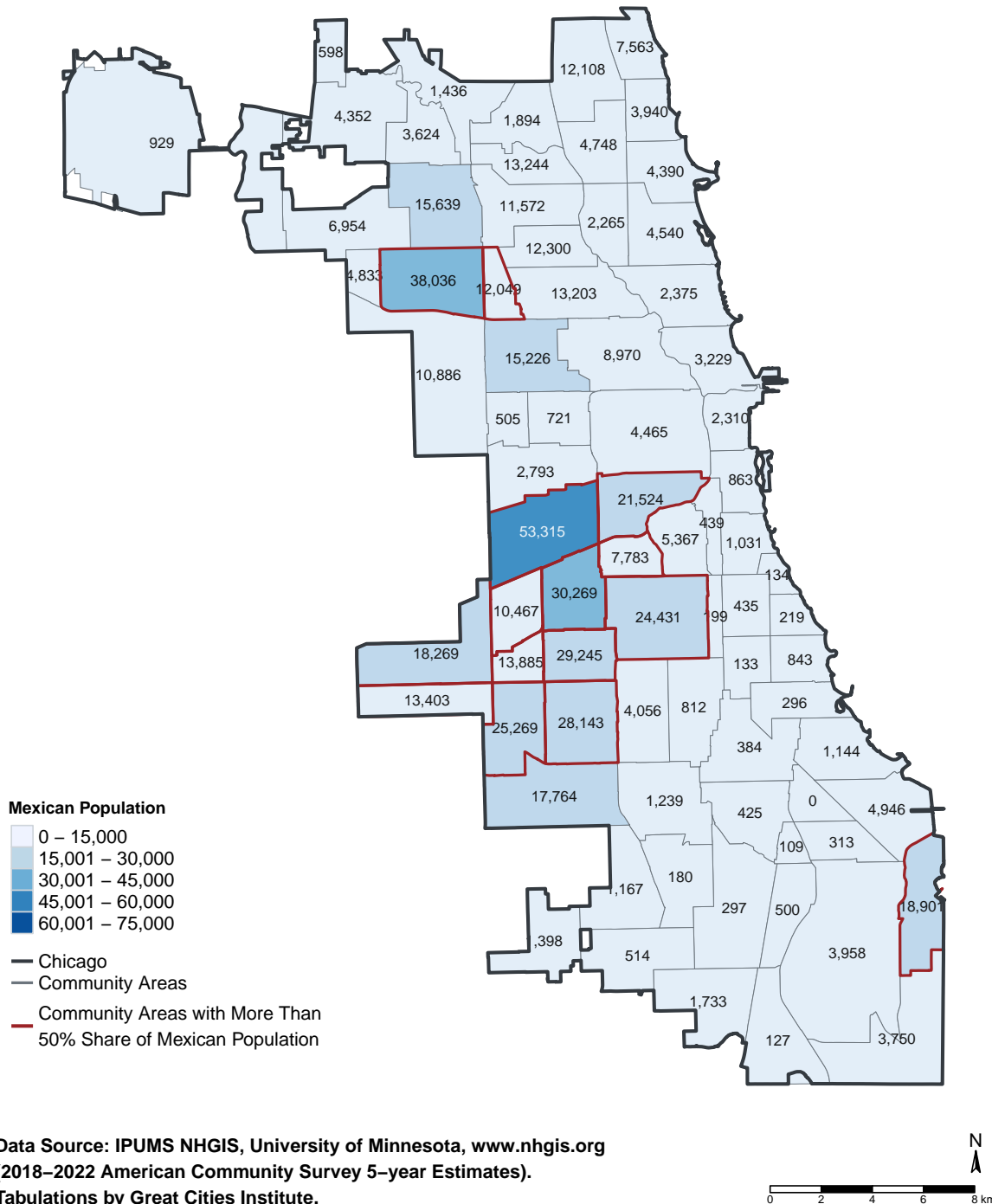
Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (1990, 2000, 2010 Decennial Censuses, and 2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates).
 Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Map 2: Community Areas in Chicago

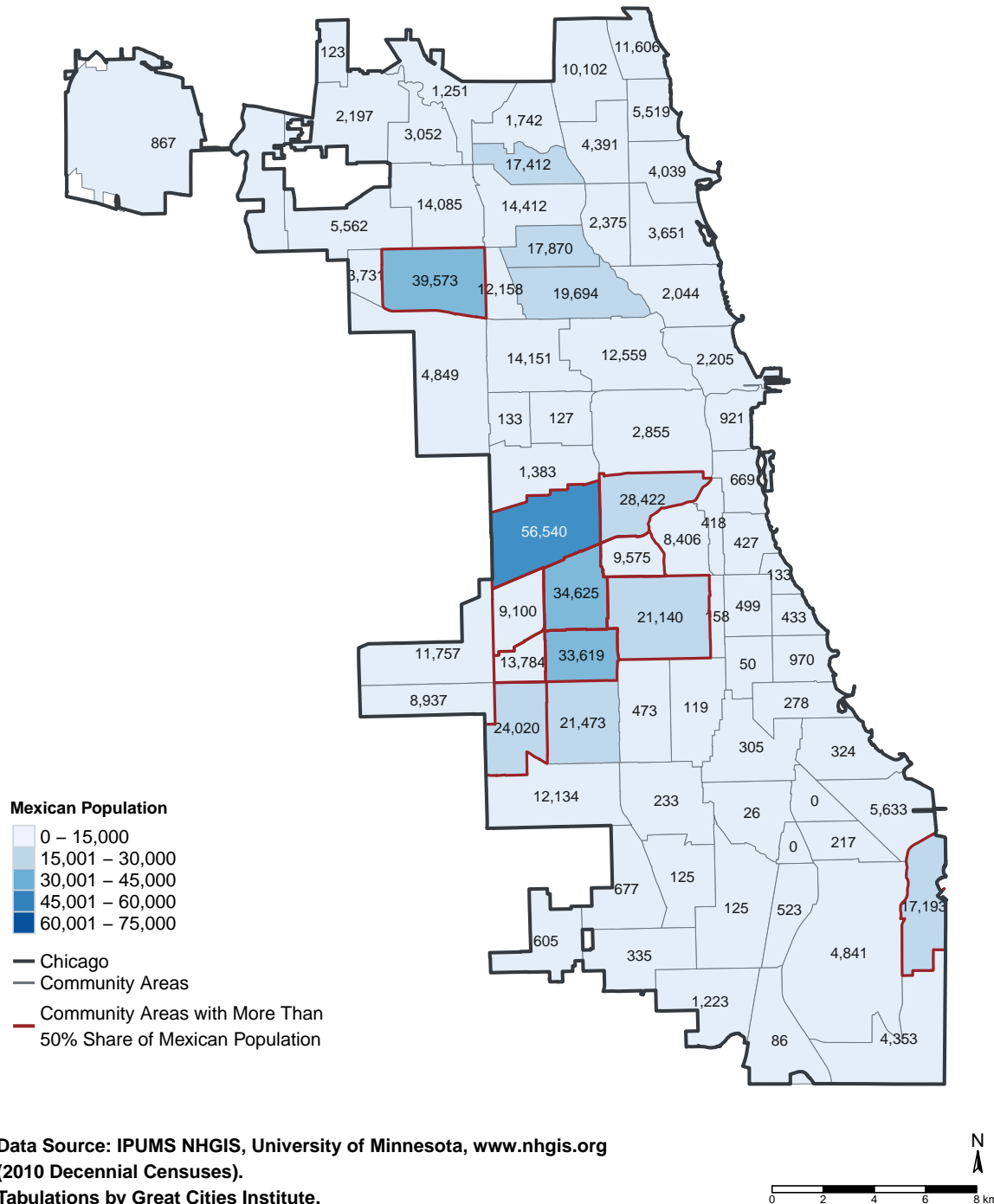


**Data Source: City of Chicago Data Portal,
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.**

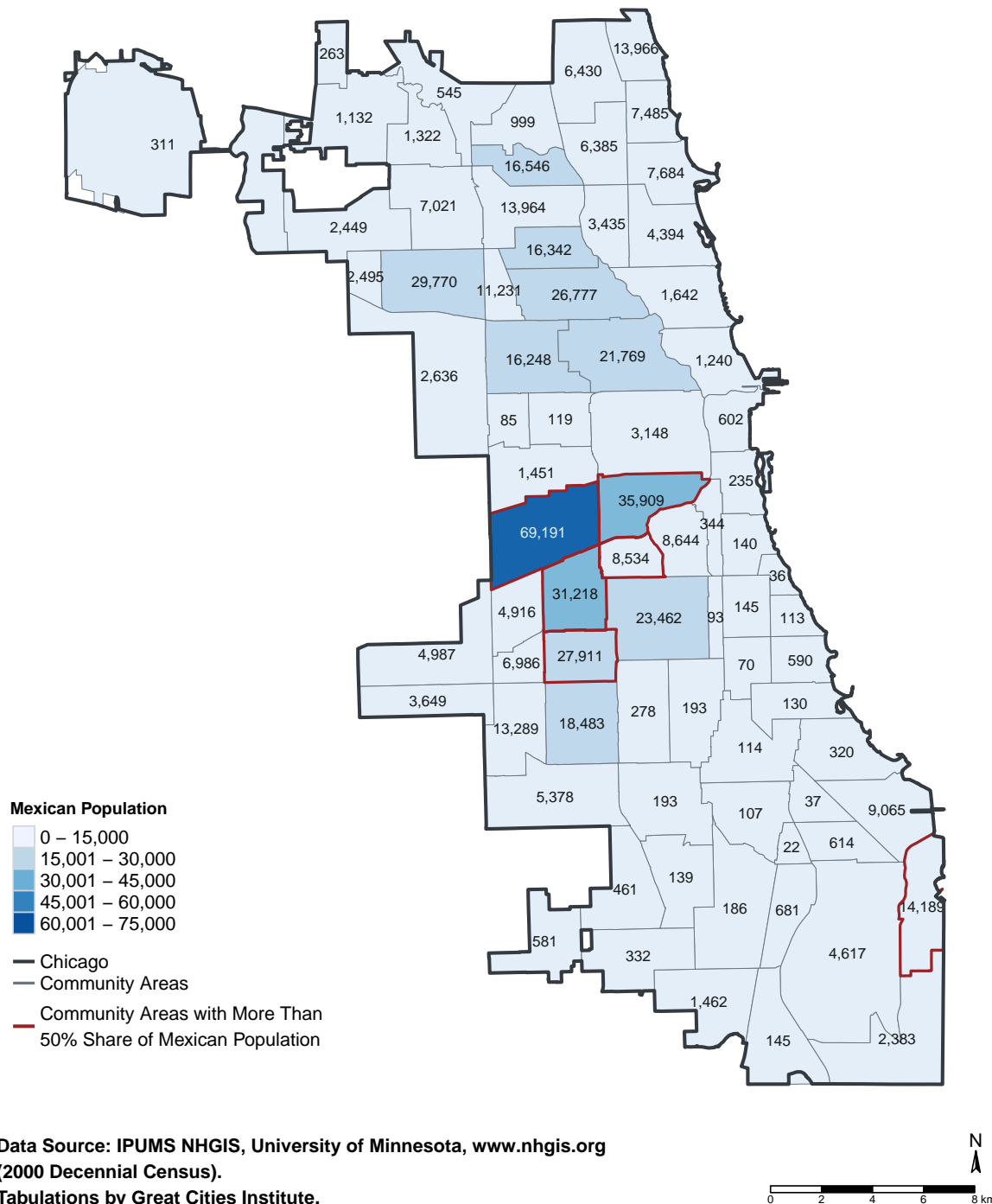
Map 3: Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5–year Estimates)



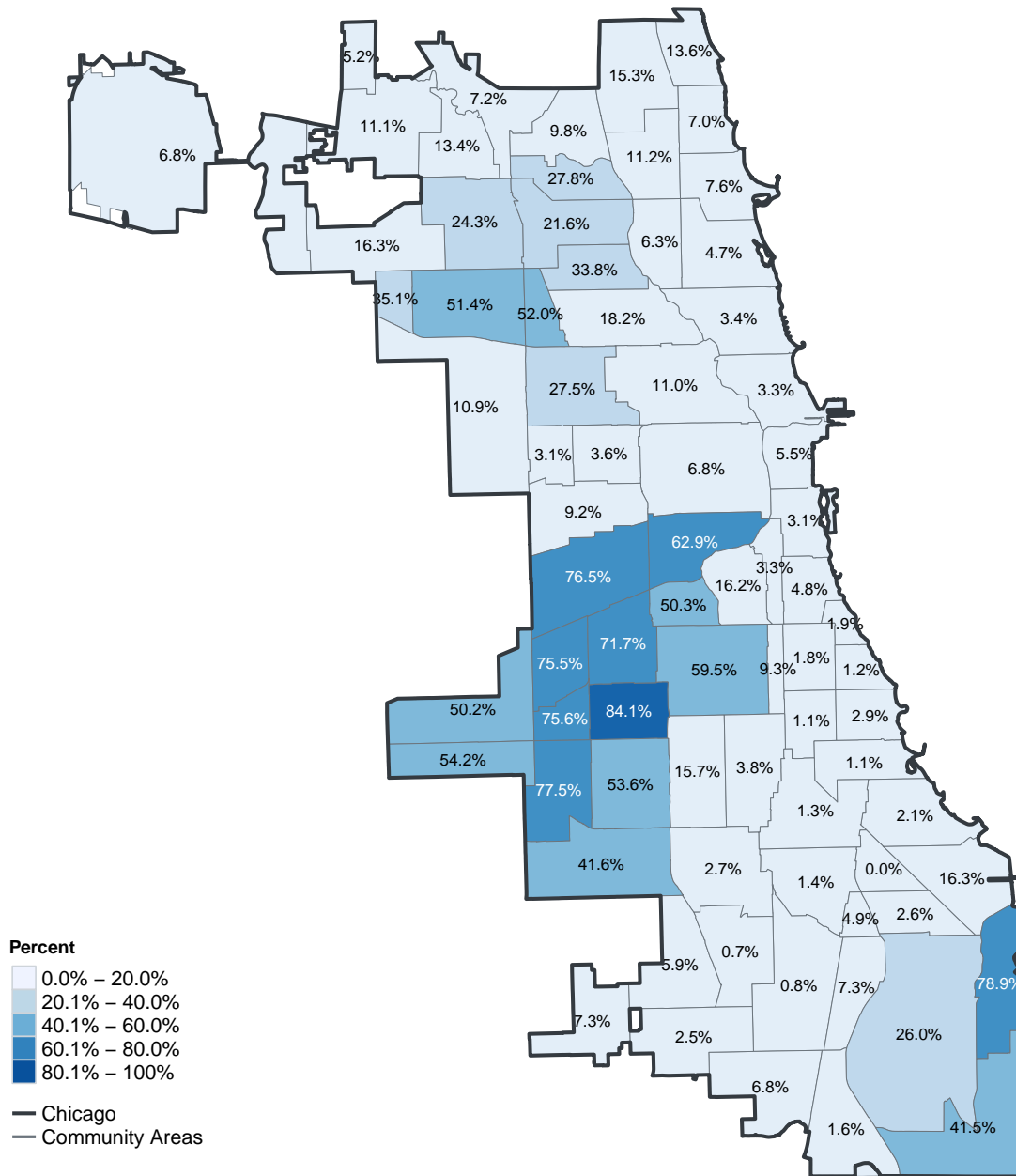
Map 4: Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2010 (Decennial Census)



Map 5: Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census)

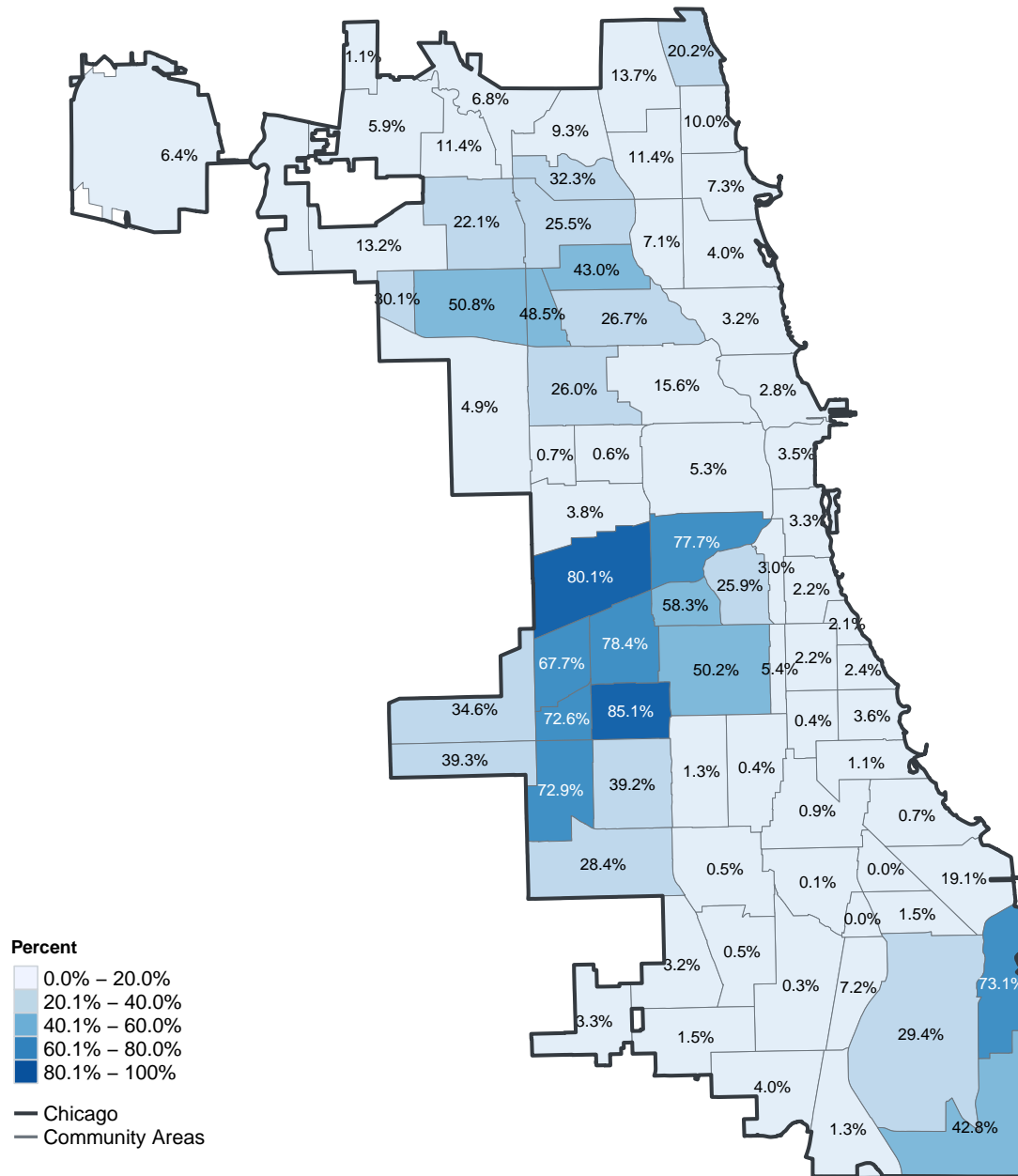


Map 6: Percent Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5–year Estimates)



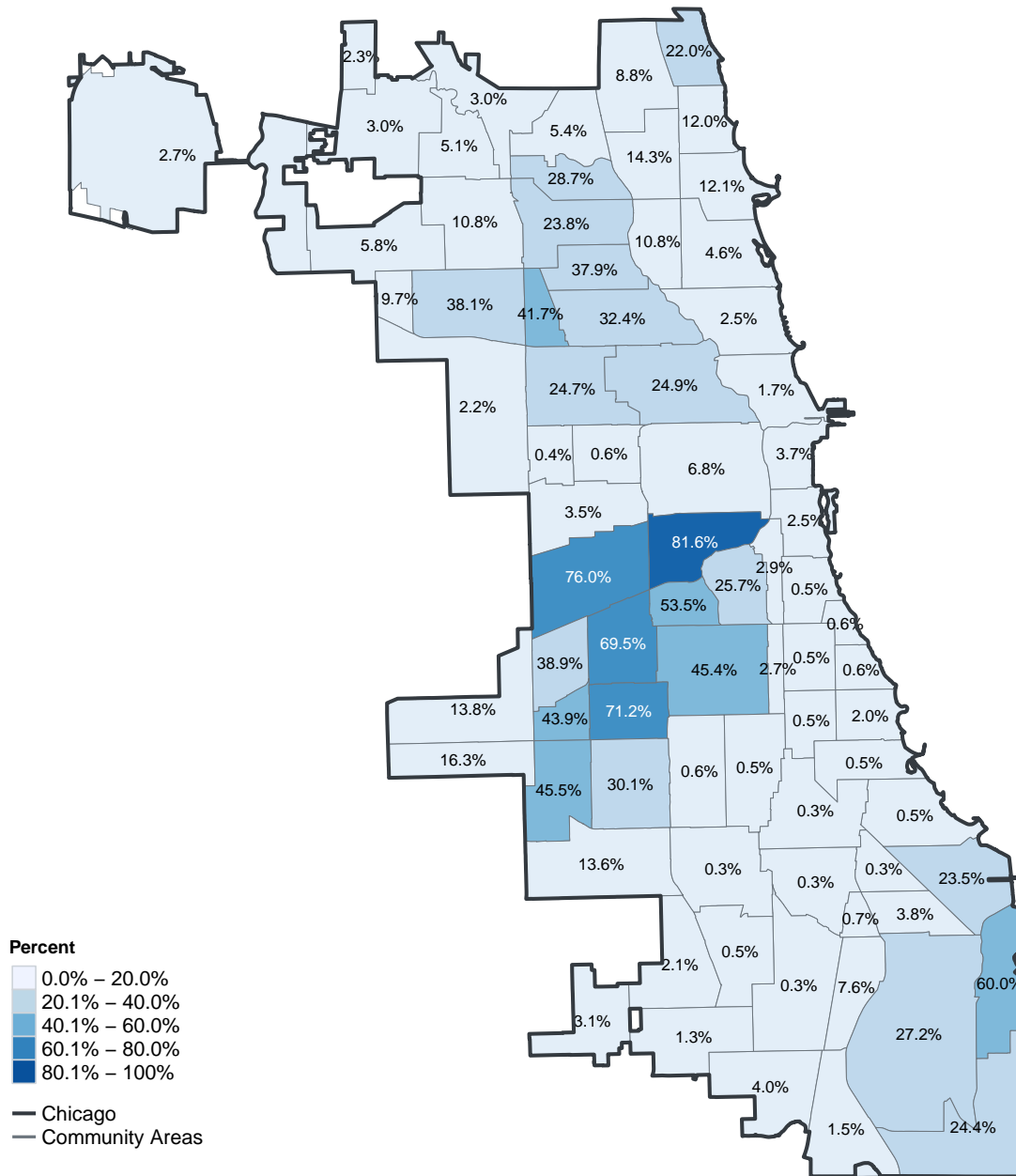
Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org
(2018–2022 American Community Survey 5–year Estimates).
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Map 7: Percent Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2010 (Decennial Census)



**Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org
(2010 Decennial Census),
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.**

Map 8: Percent Mexican Population by Community Area in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census)



Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org
(2000 Decennial Census),
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 6: Total, Hispanic or Latino, and Mexican Population by 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Total of 10 Community Areas | Total Population | Hispanic or Latino Population | Mexican Population | % Mexicans of Hispanic or Latino | % Mexicans of Total Population |
|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|---|
| Gage Park | 34,788 | 32,117 | 29,245 | 91.1% | 84.1% |
| East Side | 23,942 | 20,791 | 18,901 | 90.9% | 78.9% |
| West Lawn | 32,594 | 27,397 | 25,269 | 92.2% | 77.5% |
| South Lawndale | 69,708 | 57,024 | 53,315 | 93.5% | 76.5% |
| West Elsdon | 18,366 | 14,917 | 13,885 | 93.1% | 75.6% |
| Archer Heights | 13,867 | 11,089 | 10,467 | 94.4% | 75.5% |
| Brighton Park | 42,243 | 33,789 | 30,269 | 89.6% | 71.7% |
| Lower West Side | 34,237 | 23,826 | 21,524 | 90.3% | 62.9% |
| New City | 41,048 | 27,426 | 24,431 | 89.1% | 59.5% |
| Clearing | 24,728 | 14,882 | 13,403 | 90.1% | 54.2% |
| 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | 335,521 | 263,258 | 240,709 | 91.4% | 71.7% |
| Other Community Areas | 2,374,584 | 523,792 | 340,667 | 65.0% | 14.3% |
| Chicago | 2,710,105 | 787,050 | 581,376 | 73.9% | 21.5% |

Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 7: Median Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Median Age |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mexican | 30 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 34 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 37 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 37 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 33 |

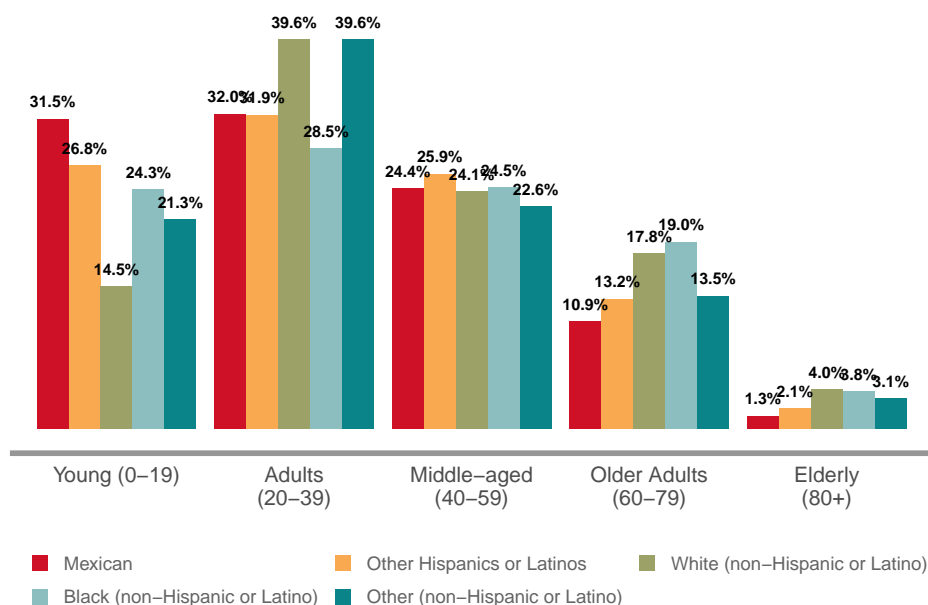
Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 8: Population by Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Young (0-19) | 163,048 | 31.5% | 51,591 | 26.8% | 112,854 | 14.5% | 166,419 | 24.3% | 50,607 | 21.3% |
| Adults (20-39) | 165,753 | 32.0% | 61,525 | 31.9% | 308,923 | 39.6% | 195,130 | 28.5% | 93,821 | 39.6% |
| Middle-aged (40-59) | 126,500 | 24.4% | 49,939 | 25.9% | 187,649 | 24.1% | 167,834 | 24.5% | 53,549 | 22.6% |
| Older Adults (60-79) | 56,446 | 10.9% | 25,476 | 13.2% | 138,641 | 17.8% | 129,827 | 19.0% | 31,963 | 13.5% |
| Elderly (80+) | 6,498 | 1.3% | 4,109 | 2.1% | 31,139 | 4.0% | 25,832 | 3.8% | 7,256 | 3.1% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 2: Population by Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



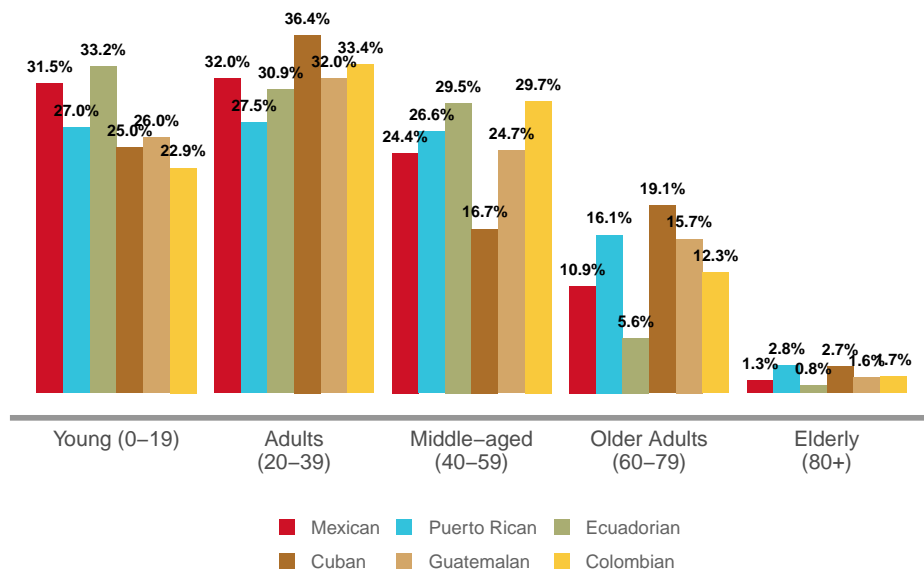
Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 9: Population by Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Puerto Rican | | Ecuadorian | | Cuban | | Guatemalan | | Colombian | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Young (0-19) | 163,048 | 31.5% | 23,231 | 27.0% | 6,812 | 33.2% | 2,097 | 25.0% | 4,622 | 26.0% | 2,330 | 22.9% |
| Adults (20-39) | 165,753 | 32.0% | 23,604 | 27.5% | 6,335 | 30.9% | 3,053 | 36.4% | 5,691 | 32.0% | 3,397 | 33.4% |
| Middle-aged (40-59) | 126,500 | 24.4% | 22,838 | 26.6% | 6,059 | 29.5% | 1,399 | 16.7% | 4,389 | 24.7% | 3,027 | 29.7% |
| Older Adults (60-79) | 56,446 | 10.9% | 13,842 | 16.1% | 1,149 | 5.6% | 1,602 | 19.1% | 2,787 | 15.7% | 1,255 | 12.3% |
| Elderly (80+) | 6,498 | 1.3% | 2,393 | 2.8% | 174 | 0.8% | 230 | 2.7% | 279 | 1.6% | 175 | 1.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates).
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 3: Population by Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 10: Mean Household Size for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Household Size |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Mexican | 4.2 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 3.4 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2.6 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 3.0 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 3.1 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 11: Mean and Median Household Income for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Household Income | Median Household Income |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Mexican | \$ 77,711 | \$ 63,129 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | \$ 83,857 | \$ 62,693 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$146,895 | \$105,215 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$ 61,498 | \$ 45,326 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$123,052 | \$ 84,986 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 12: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$ 52,325 | \$43,236 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | \$ 65,758 | \$50,000 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$114,314 | \$82,672 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$ 60,763 | \$48,136 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$102,800 | \$74,863 |

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 13: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$52,325 | \$43,236 |
| Puerto Rican | \$62,228 | \$50,000 |
| Ecuadorian | \$46,107 | \$39,924 |
| Cuban | \$93,480 | \$62,757 |
| Guatemalan | \$48,215 | \$40,000 |
| Colombian | \$71,578 | \$54,046 |

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 14: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Mexican Nativity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexico Born | \$47,238 | \$39,994 |
| U.S. Born | \$56,928 | \$45,929 |

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 15: Population in Poverty and Poverty Rate for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Poverty in 2000 | | Poverty in 2008-2012 | | Poverty in 2018-2022 | | Changes from 2000 to 2018-2022 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Difference |
| Mexican | 102,180 | 18.8% | 115,240 | 22.6% | 80,224 | 15.5% | -3.4% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 45,249 | 21.4% | 30,839 | 20.0% | 30,103 | 15.6% | -5.7% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 90,160 | 9.9% | 92,174 | 12.1% | 78,923 | 10.1% | 0.2% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 325,923 | 30.4% | 276,940 | 33.0% | 186,352 | 27.2% | -3.2% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 34,278 | 18.9% | 36,859 | 20.7% | 41,455 | 17.5% | -1.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2000 Decennial Census, 2018-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Education

Table 16: Number and Percent in Public and Private Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Public | 131,597 | 86.0% | 40,463 | 76.8% | 65,331 | 47.4% | 130,402 | 81.9% | 36,563 | 58.3% |
| Private | 21,366 | 14.0% | 12,189 | 23.2% | 72,490 | 52.6% | 28,883 | 18.1% | 26,199 | 41.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 17: Performance in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population and Performance City-wide by Race/Ethnicity, 2023

| Aggregation | Mean English Language Arts Proficiency | Mean Math Proficiency | Mean Science Proficiency |
|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population | 19.4% | 11.9% | 36.7% |
| Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students | 21.2% | 13.6% | 35.6% |
| Total CPS White (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 54.3% | 48.4% | 65.0% |
| Total CPS Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 16.5% | 8.1% | 24.4% |
| Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 47.7% | 41.0% | 57.0% |

Sample size: 31 Chicago Public Schools Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

Data Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 18: Chronic Absenteeism in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2023

| Aggregation | Mean Chronic Absenteeism |
|---|--------------------------|
| | Percent |
| Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population | 36.2% |
| Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students | 40.3% |
| Total CPS White (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 27.1% |
| Total CPS Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 45.8% |
| Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 31.9% |

Note: Sample size: 31 Chicago Public Schools Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

Note: Chronic Absenteeism is defined as students who miss 10 percent or more of school days per year.

Data Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 19: Number and Percent of Population with Limited English Proficiency for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 89,859 | 17.3% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 23,729 | 12.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 18,629 | 2.4% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 1,788 | 0.3% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 26,249 | 11.1% |

Note: English Proficiency is defined as respondents who does not speak English or speaks English poorly.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 20: Number and Percent of Non-citizens enrolled in Public Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 5,566 | 3.6% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 3,112 | 5.9% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,844 | 2.1% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,399 | 1.5% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 5,871 | 9.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 21: Number and Percent of Population Attending Undergraduate or Graduate Colleges or Professional Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Ages 18-24 | | Ages 25-34 | |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Mexican | 22,705 | 35.7% | 6,449 | 7.7% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 7,707 | 39.1% | 4,435 | 13.8% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 32,987 | 49.3% | 21,242 | 11.3% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 16,458 | 25.9% | 9,301 | 8.8% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 15,004 | 59.9% | 11,042 | 20.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 22: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Educational Level | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|--|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| No Schooling Completed | 18,404 | 5.9% | 4,218 | 3.3% | 4,533 | 0.7% | 5,511 | 1.2% | 5,939 | 3.6% |
| Less than High School | 78,226 | 25.2% | 21,246 | 16.8% | 19,874 | 3.2% | 55,257 | 11.7% | 14,180 | 8.5% |
| Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential | 101,055 | 32.6% | 31,877 | 25.2% | 82,167 | 13.4% | 133,418 | 28.3% | 20,228 | 12.2% |
| Some College, No Degree | 46,070 | 14.9% | 22,554 | 17.8% | 73,901 | 12.0% | 124,818 | 26.5% | 16,749 | 10.1% |
| Associate's Degree | 17,726 | 5.7% | 9,969 | 7.9% | 25,436 | 4.1% | 38,312 | 8.1% | 8,721 | 5.2% |
| Bachelor's Degree | 34,239 | 11.0% | 22,432 | 17.7% | 229,365 | 37.4% | 65,976 | 14.0% | 54,042 | 32.5% |
| Master's Degree or Higher | 14,420 | 4.6% | 14,261 | 11.3% | 178,724 | 29.1% | 48,449 | 10.3% | 46,394 | 27.9% |

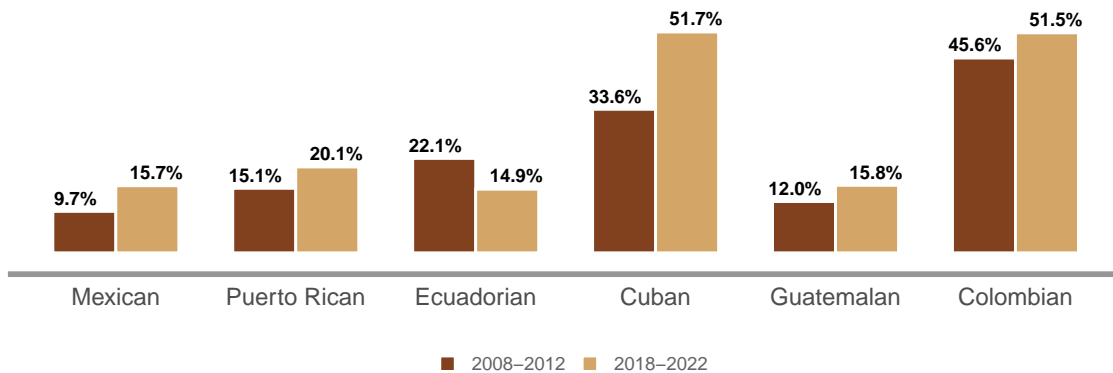
Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 23: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Educational Level | Mexicans Born in Mexico | | Mexicans Born in the U.S. | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| No Schooling Completed | 15,862 | 8.8% | 2,288 | 1.8% |
| Less than High School | 63,683 | 35.5% | 13,410 | 10.6% |
| Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential | 61,816 | 34.4% | 38,117 | 30.1% |
| Some College, No Degree | 17,996 | 10.0% | 27,380 | 21.6% |
| Associate's Degree | 6,252 | 3.5% | 11,135 | 8.8% |
| Bachelor's Degree | 9,525 | 5.3% | 24,404 | 19.3% |
| Master's Degree or Higher | 4,353 | 2.4% | 9,849 | 7.8% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 4: Share of Population Aged 25–34 with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2008–2012 and 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2008–2012, 2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Housing

Table 24: Homeownership for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago and the U.S., 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | 2000 | | 2008-2012 | | 2018-2022 | | Change from 2000 to 2018-2022 | |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Chicago | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 53,008 | 41.2% | 59,920 | 47.5% | 74,970 | 49.9% | 21,962 | 8.8% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 22,685 | 34.5% | 19,494 | 39.5% | 28,701 | 41.7% | 6,016 | 7.2% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 232,907 | 52.2% | 210,995 | 56.3% | 206,780 | 52.7% | -26,127 | 0.5% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 133,828 | 37.0% | 111,882 | 35.8% | 99,876 | 34.6% | -33,952 | -2.4% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 24,087 | 36.7% | 28,551 | 42.4% | 44,240 | 45.5% | 20,153 | 8.8% |
| U.S. | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 2,427,031 | 48.4% | 3,978,209 | 49.2% | 5,235,249 | 52.5% | 2,808,218 | 4.1% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 1,765,890 | 42.3% | 2,380,084 | 44.2% | 3,575,520 | 45.9% | 1,809,630 | 3.6% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 57,289,023 | 72.4% | 58,845,290 | 72.6% | 59,628,210 | 72.7% | 2,339,187 | 0.2% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 5,496,423 | 46.6% | 6,045,479 | 44.5% | 6,490,005 | 43.0% | 993,582 | -3.6% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,832,626 | 52.3% | 3,990,167 | 56.5% | 6,395,041 | 59.1% | 3,562,415 | 6.8% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2000 Decennial Census, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 25: Number and Percent of Households Living in Crowded Housing for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 12,862 | 8.3% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 2,343 | 3.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 4,790 | 1.2% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 7,402 | 2.4% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 6,056 | 6.0% |

Note: Housing is defined as overcrowded if more than one person in the room.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 26: Number and Percent of Rent Burdened Households for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | More than 30% of Household Income Spent on Rental Costs | | More than 50% of Household Income Spent on Rental Costs | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------|---|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Mexican | 38,258 | 50.8% | 17,361 | 23.1% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 21,655 | 54.0% | 11,512 | 28.7% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 69,290 | 37.3% | 33,296 | 17.9% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 108,343 | 57.4% | 67,686 | 35.9% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 22,851 | 43.1% | 13,816 | 26.1% |

Note: Rent cost burdened households defined as households paying 30 percent or more of household income on rental housing costs.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 27: Number and Percent of Owner Cost Burdened Households for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | More than 30% of Household Income Spent on Owner Housing Costs | | More than 50% of Household Income Spent on Owner Housing Costs | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------|--|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Mexican | 25,606 | 34.2% | 11,937 | 15.9% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 11,304 | 39.4% | 5,145 | 17.9% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 53,554 | 25.9% | 25,670 | 12.4% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 34,448 | 34.5% | 18,838 | 18.9% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 13,771 | 31.1% | 7,388 | 16.7% |

Note: Owner cost burdened households defined as households paying 30 percent or more of household income on owner housing costs.

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Map 9: Median House Value by Community Area in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5–year Estimates)

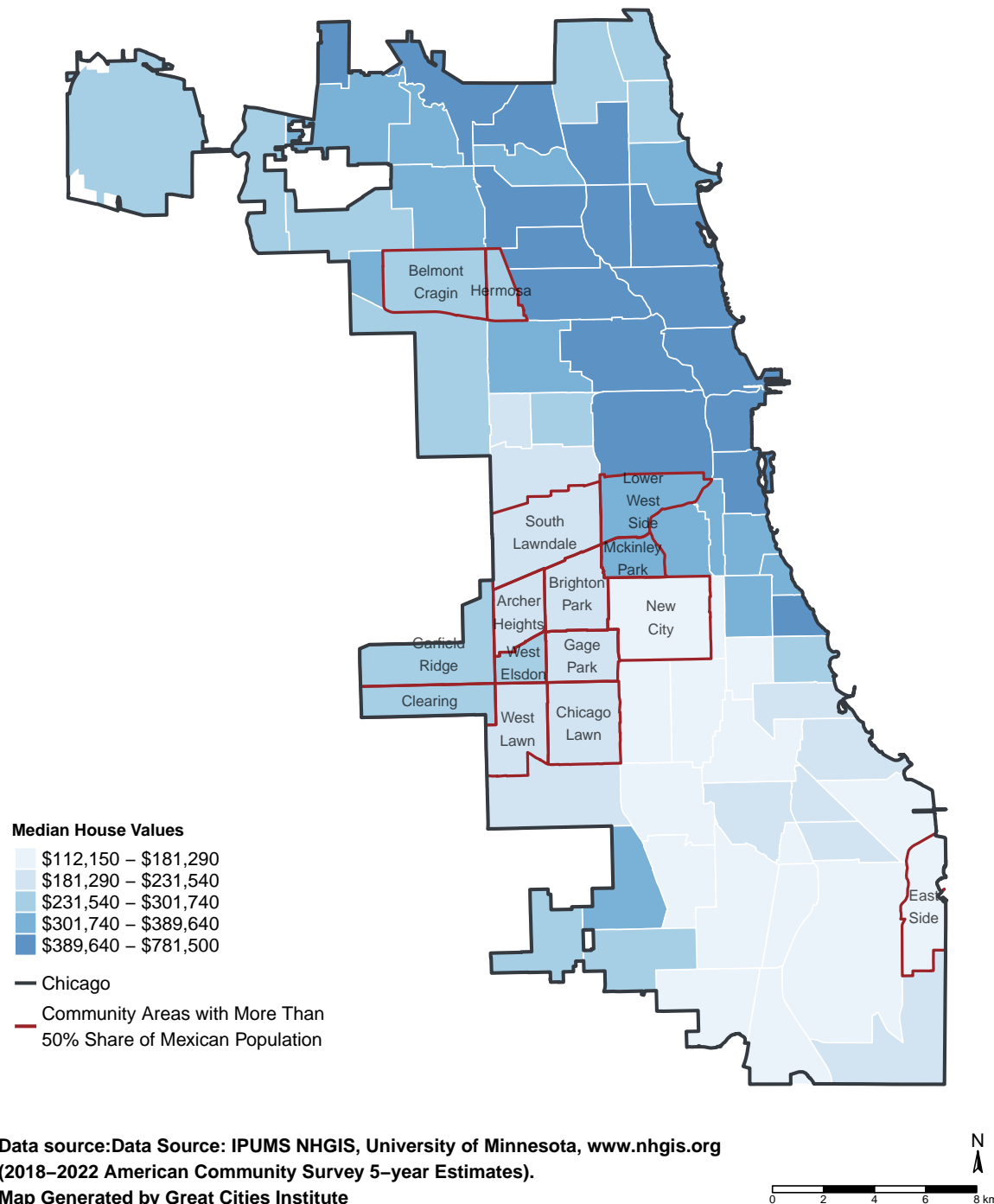
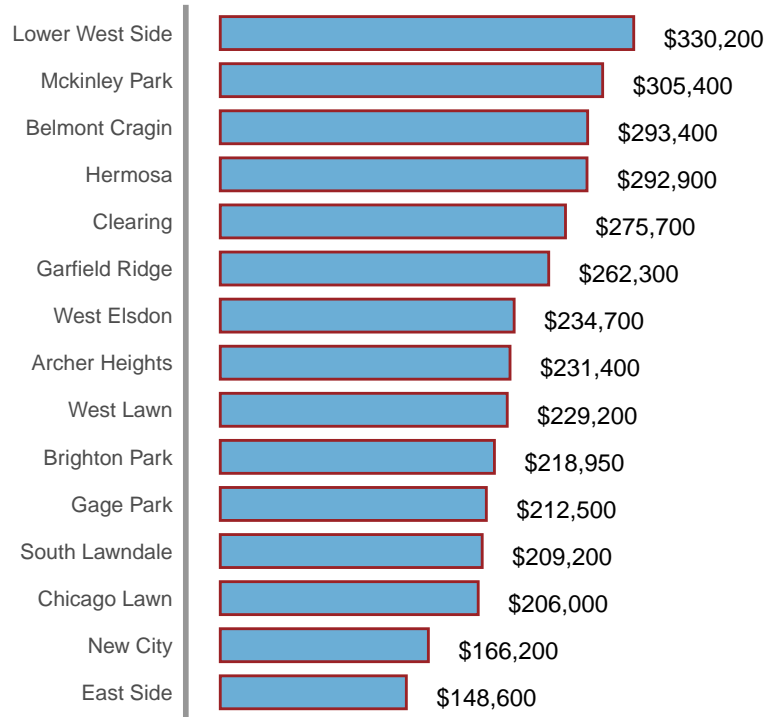


Figure 5: Median House Value for Chicago Community Areas with More Than 50% Share of Mexican Population, 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



Data source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates).
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Health

Table 28: No Health Insurance for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number Without Health Insurance | No Insurance Rate | Percent Share of the Uninsured Population |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Mexican | 94,541 | 18.2% | 40.2% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 24,171 | 12.5% | 10.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 36,207 | 4.6% | 15.4% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 60,337 | 8.8% | 25.7% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 19,656 | 8.3% | 8.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 29: Number and Percent of Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans Without Job Provided Health Insurance in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Mexican Nativity | Number Without Job Provided Health Insurance | No Job Provided Health Insurance |
|------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Mexico Born | 119,608 | 61.8% |
| U.S. Born | 168,385 | 52.8% |

Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 30: Health Outcomes for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2017-2021, and 2022-2023

| Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | Adult Obesity Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Diabetes Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Asthma Rate(2022-2023) | Low Birthweight Rate(2017-2021) |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Gage Park | 44.2% | 18.9% | 1.9% | 7.1% |
| East Side | 52.6% | 15.2% | 12.1% | 6.9% |
| West Lawn | 38.4% | 22.2% | - | 7.1% |
| South Lawndale | 41.9% | 25.7% | 6.0% | 8.0% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 24.5% | 6.9% | 9.1% | 6.2% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 47.6% | 19.6% | 14.9% | 14.6% |
| Hispanic or Latino Chicago Mean | 39.9% | 13.9% | 9.7% | 8.0% |

Note: Obesity is defined as percent of adults who reported a height and weight that yield a body mass index of 30 or greater.

Diabetes is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with diabetes.

Asthma is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with asthma.

Low birthweight is defined as percent of births with a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5.5 pounds).

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Table 31: Mental Health Outcomes for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2022-2023

| Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | Adult Serious Psych Distress Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Unmet Mental Health Need Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Loneliness Rate(2022-2023) |
|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Gage Park | 13.4% | 77.4% | 33.4% |
| East Side | 10.7% | 77.1% | 34.2% |
| West Lawn | 7.3% | 78.9% | 15.6% |
| South Lawndale | 11.9% | 78.3% | 41.5% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 7.5% | 57.2% | 26.5% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 9.9% | 81.4% | 30.2% |
| Hispanic or Latino Chicago Mean | 14.9% | 80.0% | 29.9% |

Note: Serious Psychological Distress is the percent of adults who experienced feelings of nervousness, hopelessness, and depression, in the past 30 days.

Unmet mental health need is the percent of adults with psychological distress who are not receiving treatment or medication.

Loneliness rate is defined as the percent of adults who reported feeling left out or felt alone.

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 32: Chronic Health Indicators for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, (2017-2021, and 2022-2023)

| Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share | Adult Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (2017-2021) | Adult Hypertension Rate (2022-2023) | Adult Lung Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (2017-2021) |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Gage Park | 340.0 | 29.5% | 26.3 |
| East Side | 461.8 | 37.2% | 41.3 |
| West Lawn | 416.5 | 30.2% | 44.7 |
| South Lawndale | 342.7 | 25.7% | 31.4 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 676.2 | 29.8% | 83.4 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) Chicago Mean | 529.9 | 43.9% | 77.4 |
| Hispanic or Latino Chicago Mean | 253.3 | 25.7% | 13.9 |

Note: Cancer diagnosis is defined as the annual diagnosis rate for all invasive cancers, excluding pre-cancerous conditions. All ages, risk-adjusted.

Hypertension is the percentage of adults diagnosed with high blood pressure, excluding borderline or pregnancy-related cases.

Lung cancer is defined as lung and bronchus cancer for ages 15 and over, risk-adjusted.

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

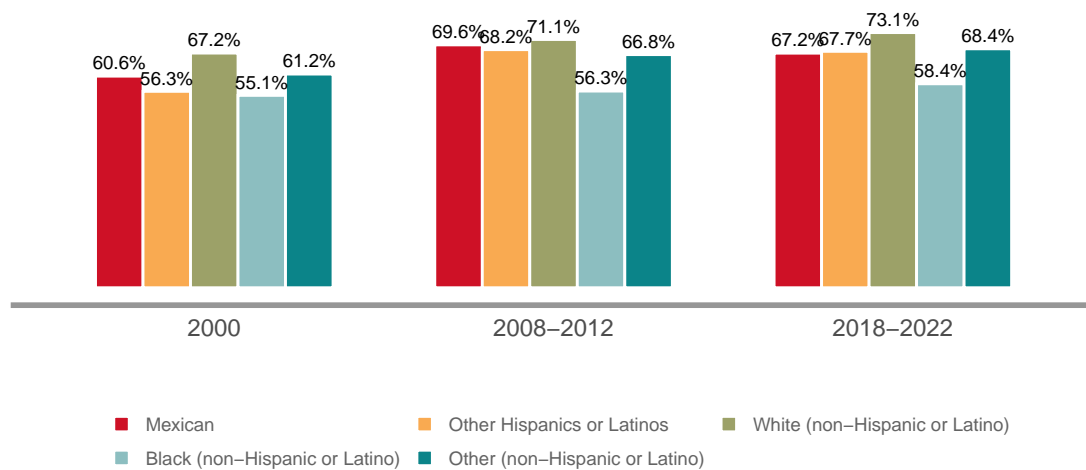
Employment and Business

Table 33: Labor Force Status for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | In the Labor Force | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment Rate |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
| Mexican | 263,068 | 242,677 | 20,391 | 7.8% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 102,569 | 95,189 | 7,380 | 7.2% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 504,107 | 482,183 | 21,924 | 4.3% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 322,796 | 274,277 | 48,519 | 15.0% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 133,767 | 126,707 | 7,060 | 5.3% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 6: Labor Force Participation Rate for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008–2012, and 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2000 Decennial Census, 2018–2012, and 2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 34: Employment by Industry and Percent Share of Industry Employment for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Industry | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|---|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Number | % Share of Industry Employment | Number | % Share of Industry Employment | Number | % Share of Industry Employment | Number | % Share of Industry Employment | Number | % Share of Industry Employment |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting, and Mining | 790 | 32.2% | 279 | 11.4% | 825 | 33.7% | 406 | 16.6% | 151 | 6.2% |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation, and Accommodation and Food Services | 34,953 | 30.6% | 10,864 | 9.5% | 36,015 | 31.5% | 21,864 | 19.1% | 10,630 | 9.3% |
| Construction | 19,912 | 41.8% | 5,011 | 10.5% | 16,452 | 34.5% | 4,676 | 9.8% | 1,614 | 3.4% |
| Educational Services, and Health Care and Social Assistance | 38,856 | 13.3% | 21,313 | 7.3% | 113,756 | 38.8% | 80,668 | 27.5% | 38,409 | 13.1% |
| Finance and Insurance, and Real Estate, and Rental and Leasing | 12,055 | 11.7% | 6,208 | 6.0% | 54,983 | 53.5% | 18,204 | 17.7% | 11,227 | 10.9% |
| Information | 2,042 | 8.0% | 910 | 3.5% | 15,798 | 61.5% | 3,905 | 15.2% | 3,042 | 11.8% |
| Manufacturing | 35,039 | 36.4% | 9,972 | 10.4% | 27,629 | 28.7% | 15,110 | 15.7% | 8,461 | 8.8% |
| Military | 115 | 14.9% | 173 | 22.4% | 139 | 18.0% | 234 | 30.3% | 110 | 14.3% |
| Other Services, Except Public Administration | 13,696 | 23.0% | 5,333 | 9.0% | 21,290 | 35.8% | 12,343 | 20.8% | 6,815 | 11.5% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Management, and Administrative, and Waste Management Services | 29,970 | 13.8% | 12,926 | 6.0% | 115,576 | 53.3% | 33,261 | 15.3% | 25,098 | 11.6% |
| Public Administration | 6,369 | 13.4% | 3,836 | 8.0% | 16,659 | 34.9% | 18,283 | 38.3% | 2,535 | 5.3% |
| Retail Trade | 26,380 | 26.1% | 10,036 | 9.9% | 29,995 | 29.7% | 25,341 | 25.1% | 9,202 | 9.1% |
| Transportation and Warehousing, and Utilities | 16,549 | 18.6% | 6,486 | 7.3% | 22,081 | 24.9% | 36,420 | 41.0% | 7,229 | 8.1% |
| Wholesale Trade | 5,951 | 24.3% | 1,842 | 7.5% | 10,985 | 44.8% | 3,562 | 14.5% | 2,184 | 8.9% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 35: Employment by Industry and Percent Share of Industry Employment for 10 Sub-industries Where Hispanics or Latinos Have the Highest Number of Employees for Mexicans and Other Hispanics or Latinos in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Group | Sub-industries | Number | % Share of Industry Employment |
|--|--|--------|--------------------------------|
| Mexican | | | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | Restaurants and other food services | 27,844 | 38.1% |
| Construction | The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction | 19,912 | 41.8% |
| Educational Services | Elementary and secondary schools | 9,645 | 15.3% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals | 7,891 | 13.1% |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction) | 6,590 | 43.1% |
| Retail Trade | Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores | 5,869 | 31.5% |
| Other Services, Except Public Administration | Automotive repair and maintenance | 4,554 | 61.0% |
| Educational Services | Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges | 4,128 | 8.3% |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | Landscaping services | 3,927 | 70.8% |
| Manufacturing | Not specified manufacturing industries | 3,636 | 52.3% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | | | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | Restaurants and other food services | 7,334 | 10.0% |
| Educational Services | Elementary and secondary schools | 5,064 | 8.0% |
| Construction | The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction | 5,011 | 10.5% |
| Educational Services | Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges | 3,513 | 7.0% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals | 3,383 | 5.6% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | Computer systems design and related services | 2,374 | 7.0% |
| Administrative and support and waste management services | Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction) | 2,289 | 15.0% |
| Retail Trade | Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores | 2,182 | 11.7% |
| Public Administration | Justice, public order, and safety activities | 1,951 | 8.5% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | Child day care services | 1,553 | 11.9% |

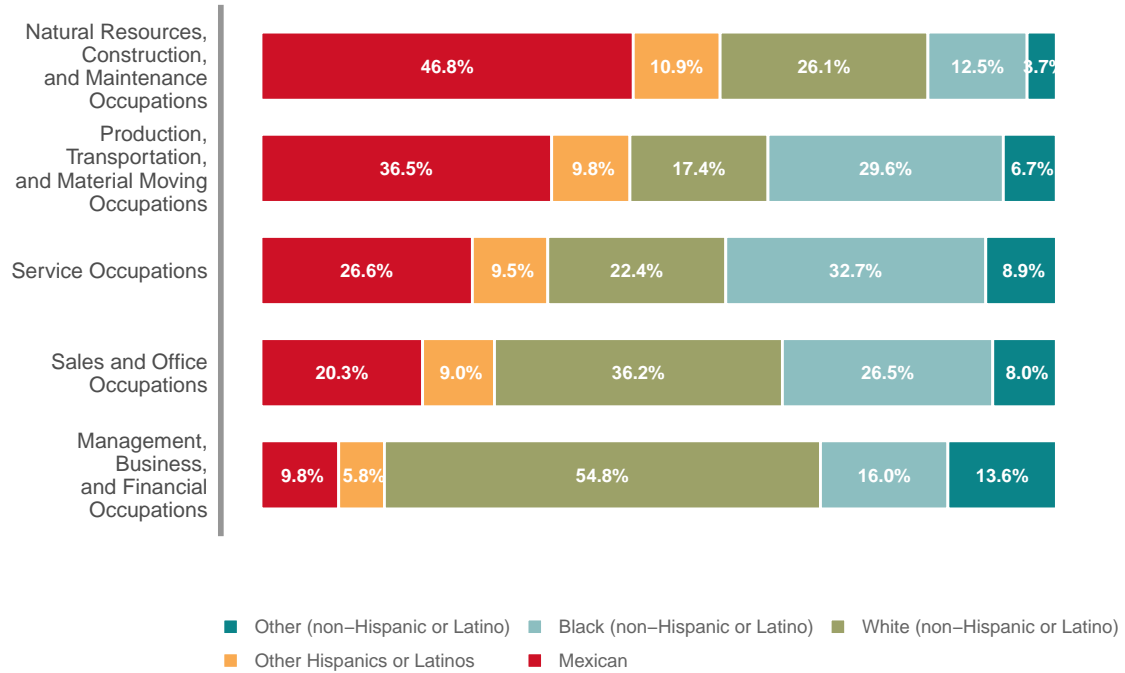
Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 36: Employment by Occupation and Percent Share of Occupation Employment for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Occupation | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|--|---------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment |
| Management, Business, and Financial Occupations | 55,088 | 9.8% | 32,402 | 5.8% | 309,194 | 54.8% | 90,361 | 16.0% | 76,902 | 13.6% |
| Natural Resources, Construction, and Maintenance Occupations | 27,822 | 46.8% | 6,491 | 10.9% | 15,534 | 26.1% | 7,415 | 12.5% | 2,179 | 3.7% |
| Production, Transportation, and Material Moving Occupations | 55,691 | 36.5% | 14,999 | 9.8% | 26,457 | 17.4% | 45,088 | 29.6% | 10,129 | 6.7% |
| Sales and Office Occupations | 46,080 | 20.3% | 20,492 | 9.0% | 82,098 | 36.2% | 59,969 | 26.5% | 18,128 | 8.0% |
| Service Occupations | 57,966 | 26.6% | 20,685 | 9.5% | 48,802 | 22.4% | 71,291 | 32.7% | 19,365 | 8.9% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Figure 7 : Percent Share of Occupation Employment for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5–year Estimates)



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5–year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 37: Employment by Sub-occupation and Percent Share of Occupation Employment for 10 Sub-occupations Where Hispanics or Latinos Have the Highest Number of Employees for Mexicans and Other Hispanics or Latinos in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Occupation Group | Sub-occupation | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment |
|---|---|--------|----------------------------------|
| Mexican | | | |
| Service Occupations | Janitors and building cleaners | 8,854 | 38.6% |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 8,688 | 41.6% |
| Service Occupations | Cooks | 7,652 | 44.3% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Cashiers | 7,608 | 33.3% |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Driver/sales workers and truck drivers | 7,309 | 29.7% |
| Office and Administrative Support Occupations | Customer service representatives | 5,960 | 21.3% |
| Construction and Extraction Occupations | Construction laborers | 5,664 | 53.2% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Retail salespersons | 4,749 | 24.7% |
| Service Occupations | Waiters and waitresses | 4,705 | 36.2% |
| Production Occupations | Miscellaneous production workers, including equipment operators and tenders | 4,375 | 46.8% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | | | |
| Service Occupations | Janitors and building cleaners | 2,842 | 12.4% |
| Office and Administrative Support Occupations | Customer service representatives | 2,546 | 9.1% |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 2,132 | 10.2% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Retail salespersons | 2,065 | 10.7% |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Driver/sales workers and truck drivers | 2,042 | 8.3% |
| Management, Business, and Financial Occupations | Other managers | 1,911 | 5.5% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | First-line supervisors of retail sales workers | 1,896 | 12.4% |
| Service Occupations | Cooks | 1,882 | 10.9% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Cashiers | 1,799 | 7.9% |
| Construction and Extraction Occupations | Construction laborers | 1,670 | 15.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 38: Employment by Industry and Percent Share of Occupation Employment for 10 Sub-occupations Where Mexican Males and Females Have the Highest Number of Employees in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Occupation Group | Sub-occupation | Number | % Share of Occupation Employment |
|--|---|--------|----------------------------------|
| Mexican Males | | | |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Driver/sales workers and truck drivers | 7,053 | 28.7% |
| Transportation and Material Moving Occupations | Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand | 6,853 | 32.8% |
| Service Occupations | Cooks | 5,714 | 33.1% |
| Construction and Extraction Occupations | Construction laborers | 5,454 | 51.2% |
| Service Occupations | Janitors and building cleaners | 5,126 | 22.4% |
| Service Occupations | Landscaping and groundskeeping workers | 3,666 | 71.8% |
| Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations | Automotive service technicians and mechanics | 3,296 | 56.6% |
| Construction and Extraction Occupations | Carpenters | 3,254 | 49.1% |
| Production Occupations | Miscellaneous production workers, including equipment operators and tenders | 2,773 | 29.7% |
| Construction and Extraction Occupations | Painters and paperhangers | 2,455 | 59.8% |
| Mexican Females | | | |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Cashiers | 5,771 | 25.3% |
| Service Occupations | Janitors and building cleaners | 3,728 | 16.3% |
| Office and Administrative Support Occupations | Customer service representatives | 3,588 | 12.8% |
| Service Occupations | Waiters and waitresses | 2,894 | 22.3% |
| Sales and Related Occupations | Retail salespersons | 2,858 | 14.8% |
| Service Occupations | Maids and housekeeping cleaners | 2,509 | 25.4% |
| Service Occupations | Childcare workers | 2,389 | 21.4% |
| Office and Administrative Support Occupations | Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive | 2,028 | 16.7% |
| Education, Legal, Community Service, Arts, and Media Occupations | Elementary and middle school teachers | 1,954 | 9.3% |
| Service Occupations | Cooks | 1,938 | 11.2% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 39: Union Membership and Coverage for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in the U.S., 2022

| Race/Ethnicity | Total Employed | Member of Labor Union | | Covered by Union but Not a Member | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Mexican | 18,101,402 | 1,405,940 | 7.8% | 66,294 | 0.4% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 11,031,515 | 1,001,838 | 9.1% | 118,350 | 1.1% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 96,265,453 | 9,171,730 | 9.5% | 1,049,954 | 1.1% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 18,553,017 | 1,727,357 | 9.3% | 242,419 | 1.3% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 14,154,300 | 1,024,372 | 7.2% | 207,312 | 1.5% |

Data Source: Data Source: IPUMS CPS, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org. (2022 Current Population Survey). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

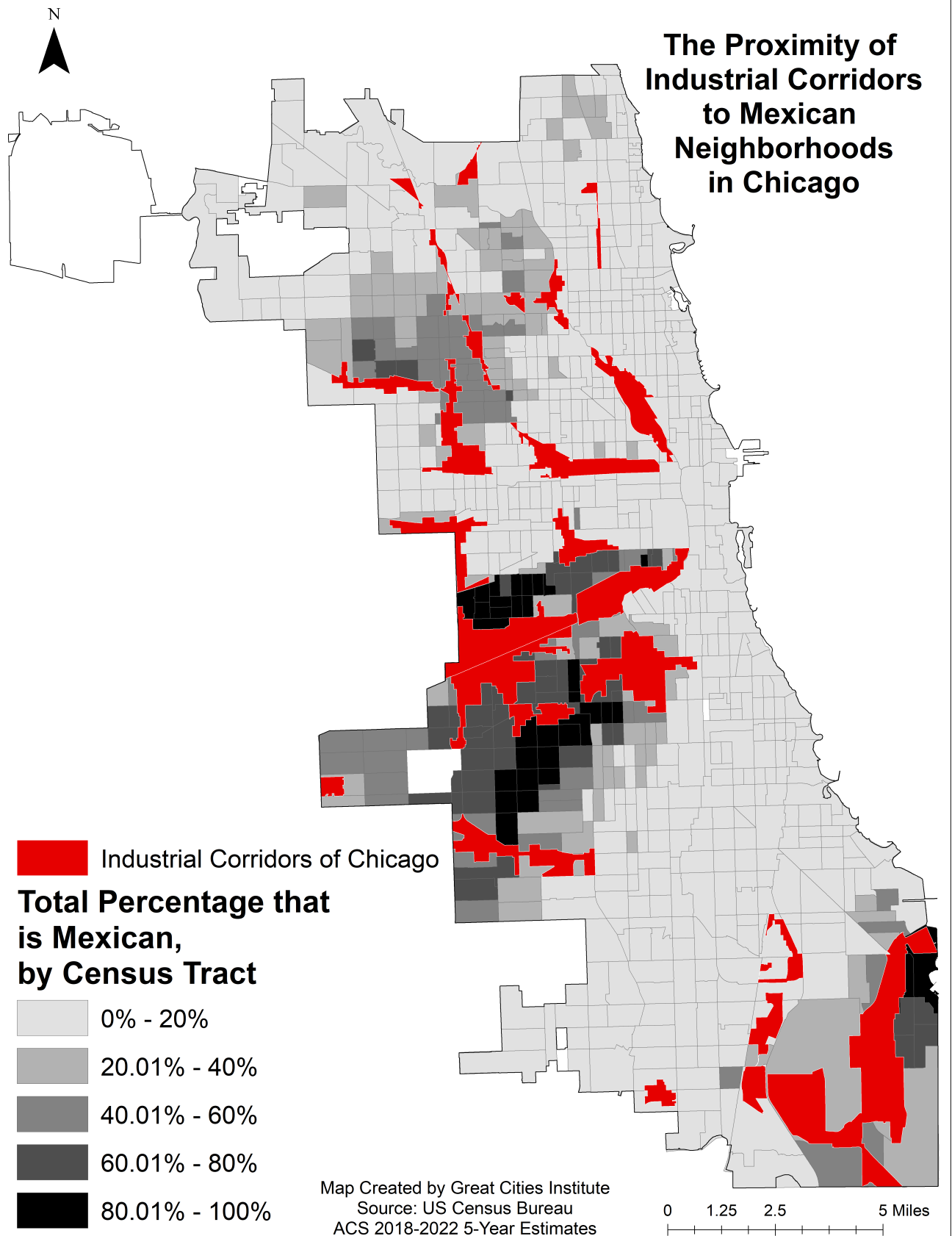


Table 40: Primary Means of Transportation to Work for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Means of Transportation | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | Non-Hispanic or Latino | |
|---|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Auto, truck, or van | 167,218 | 68.9% | 57,961 | 60.9% | 424,893 | 48.1% |
| Bicycle | 1,954 | 0.8% | 696 | 0.7% | 12,418 | 1.4% |
| Bus | 21,894 | 9.0% | 8,714 | 9.2% | 90,905 | 10.3% |
| Light rail, streetcar, or trolley (Carro público in PR) | 252 | 0.1% | 192 | 0.2% | 1,353 | 0.1% |
| Long-distance train or commuter train | 1,475 | 0.6% | 896 | 0.9% | 12,148 | 1.4% |
| Motorcycle | 58 | 0.0% | 96 | 0.1% | 362 | 0.0% |
| Other | 2,820 | 1.2% | 1,323 | 1.4% | 10,580 | 1.2% |
| Subway or elevated | 14,417 | 5.9% | 6,344 | 6.7% | 90,438 | 10.2% |
| Taxicab | 1,477 | 0.6% | 645 | 0.7% | 6,624 | 0.8% |
| Walked only | 8,195 | 3.4% | 4,101 | 4.3% | 51,523 | 5.8% |
| Worked at home | 16,508 | 6.8% | 11,990 | 12.6% | 163,431 | 18.5% |
| Ferryboat | - | - | - | - | 74 | 0.0% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 41: Illinois and Chicago Metro Area Latino GDP, 2018

| | Latino GDP (billions of dollars) |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Illinois Latino GDP (5th highest state) | 100.1 |
| Chicago Metro Area (IL, IN, WI) Latino GDP (5th highest metro area) | 97.5 |

Data Source: 2023 U.S. Latino GDP Report, www.LatinoGDP.us (CLU-CERF, Bank of America State and Metro Latino GDP Reports).

Table 42: 2021 Latino GDP with 10 Largest Countries

| Country | GDP (billions of dollars) |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| United States | 23,315.1 |
| China | 17,759.3 |
| Japan | 5,005.5 |
| Germany | 4,262.8 |
| U.S. Latinos | 3,159.7 |
| India | 3,150.3 |
| United Kingdom | 3,123.2 |
| France | 2,957.4 |
| Italy | 2,115.8 |
| Canada | 2,001.5 |
| Russia | 1,836.6 |

Data Source: 2023 U.S. Latino GDP Report, www.LatinoGDP.us (International Monetary Fund and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development).

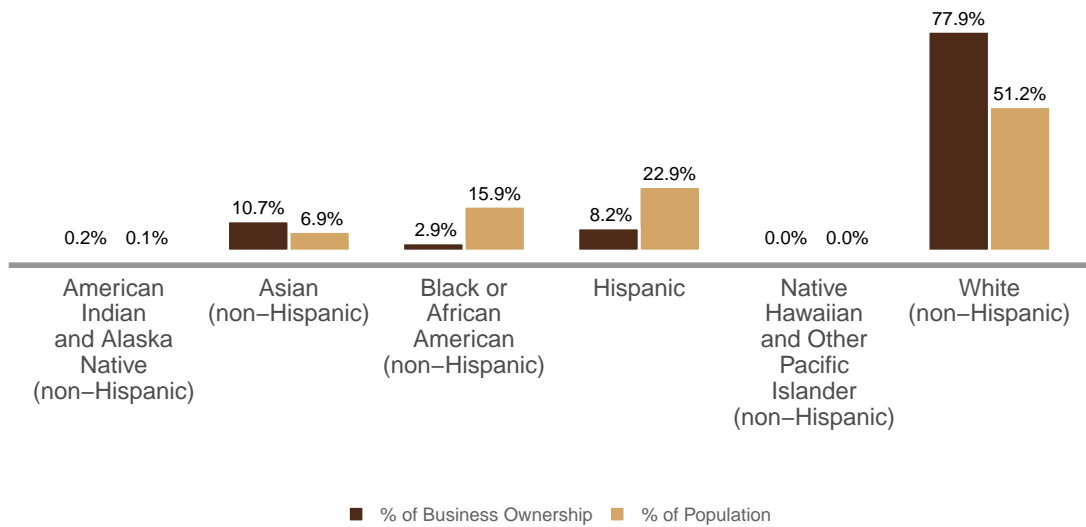
Table 43: Share of Business Ownership (2021) and Population by Race/Ethnicity (2018-2022 ACS 5-year Estimates) in Chicago–Naperville–Elgin, IL–IN–WI Metro Area

| Ownership | Without Employees | With Employees | Total Businesses |
|---|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Hispanic | 124,000 | 15,499 | 139,499 |
| Not Hispanic | 708,000 | 173,587 | 881,587 |
| Owned equally by both groups | 1,200 | 1,216 | 2,416 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native (non-Hispanic) | 3,000 | 441 | 3,441 |
| Asian (non-Hispanic) | 80,000 | 20,290 | 100,290 |
| Black or African American (non-Hispanic) | 146,000 | 5,541 | 151,541 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (non-Hispanic) | 700 | 71 | 771 |
| White (non-Hispanic) | 488,000 | 147,353 | 635,353 |

Note: Counts include only businesses classifiable by owner demographic group

Data Sources: Annual Business Survey, 2021 (Census); Nonemployer Statistics by Demographics, 2021 (Census)

Figure 8: Share of Business Ownership (2021) and Population by Race/Ethnicity (2018–2022 ACS 5-year Estimates) in Chicago–Naperville–Elgin, IL–IN–WI Metro Area



Data Sources: Annual Business Survey, 2021 (Census); Nonemployer Statistics by Demographics, 2021 (Census). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Citizenship and Civic Participation

Table 44: U.S. Citizenship for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Citizen Rate | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| | 2000 | 2008-2012 | 2018-2022 | Change from 2000 to 2018-2022 |
| Mexican | 60.7% | 67.4% | 77.5% | 16.8% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 81.7% | 84.1% | 85.5% | 3.8% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 90.1% | 93.2% | 95.1% | 5.0% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 98.9% | 98.3% | 98.2% | -0.7% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 67.1% | 72.2% | 76.2% | 9.1% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2000 Decennial Census, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 45: Mexican and Hispanic/Latino Representation in the Illinois Legislature, 2024

| Body | Members | Mexicans | Other Hispanic or Latino | Percent Hispanic or Latino |
|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Senate | 59 | 4 | 2 | 10.2% |
| House | 118 | 8 | 4 | 10.2% |

Data Source: Illinois Legislative Latino Caucus Foundation. Tabulation by Great Cities Institute

Table 46: Population, Percent Registered to Vote, and Percent Voted for Hispanics by State for the 2020 Presidential Election

| State | Citizens Aged 18 and Older | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Registered to Vote | % Voted | Rank for % Registered | Rank for % Voted |
| New Jersey | 996,000 | 82.0 | 72.1 | 1 | 1 |
| Michigan | 302,000 | 74.7 | 67.9 | 2 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 347,000 | 67.8 | 56.4 | 3 | 5 |
| Arizona | 1,340,000 | 66.8 | 60.8 | 4 | 3 |
| Virginia | 425,000 | 63.8 | 51.3 | 5 | 11 |
| Texas | 5,599,000 | 63.2 | 53.1 | 6 | 9 |
| New York | 1,608,000 | 61.6 | 54.9 | 7 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 497,000 | 61.4 | 54.3 | 8 | 7 |
| Washington | 485,000 | 61.0 | 53.7 | 9 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 449,000 | 60.4 | 50.7 | 10 | 13 |
| Colorado | 618,000 | 60.5 | 51.1 | 11 | 12 |
| California | 8,305,000 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 12 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 539,000 | 59.9 | 45.6 | 13 | 16 |
| Florida | 3,394,000 | 58.7 | 52.7 | 14 | 10 |
| North Carolina | 492,000 | 54.3 | 48.8 | 15 | 14 |
| Illinois | 1,016,000 | 52.4 | 46.8 | 16 | 15 |
| Georgia | 403,000 | 47.6 | 44.2 | 17 | 17 |

Data source: U.S. Census Bureau, 'Voting and Registration in Election of November 2020,' Table 4a 'Voting and Registration By States,' GCI tabulation of states with more than 300,000 Latino citizens over age 18.

Table 47: Estimates of Voter Turnout and Percent of Adult Population That Voted in 2023 Chicago Mayoral Race

| | Hispanic or Latino | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | Total |
|---|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Percent registered voter turnout | 20.5% | 29.0% | 61.1% | 38.7% |
| Percent of population aged 18 and over that voted | 11.3% | 24.5% | 52.7% | 28.0% |

Data Source: Chicago's 2023 Mayoral Race: A Progressive Victory Amidst Shocking Low Turnout by Black and Latino Voters (Calculations from Chicago Board of Election Commissioners 2023 Municipal Runoff Election Results and 2020 U.S. Census.)

Mexicans in Cook County and Collar Counties

Table 48: Mexican and Hispanic or Latino Population in Chicago, Cook County, and Collar Counties, 1990, 2000, 2010 (Decennial Censuses), and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Counties | Total Population | Total Hispanic or Latino | Total Mexican | % Mexican of Hispanic or Latino | % Mexican of Total Population |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1990 | | | | | |
| Chicago | 2,783,377 | 545,829 | 352,543 | 64.6% | 12.7% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 2,321,690 | 148,365 | 113,222 | 76.3% | 4.9% |
| Kane County | 317,471 | 43,535 | 35,583 | 81.7% | 11.2% |
| Lake County | 516,418 | 38,570 | 27,226 | 70.6% | 5.3% |
| DuPage County | 781,666 | 34,567 | 24,703 | 71.5% | 3.2% |
| Will County | 357,313 | 19,973 | 16,582 | 83.0% | 4.6% |
| McHenry County | 183,241 | 6,066 | 4,988 | 82.2% | 2.7% |
| 2000 | | | | | |
| Chicago | 2,895,642 | 753,616 | 530,452 | 70.4% | 18.3% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 2,481,099 | 318,124 | 255,971 | 80.5% | 10.3% |
| Kane County | 404,119 | 95,924 | 80,870 | 84.3% | 20.0% |
| Lake County | 644,356 | 92,716 | 71,153 | 76.7% | 11.0% |
| DuPage County | 904,161 | 81,366 | 63,135 | 77.6% | 7.0% |
| Will County | 502,266 | 43,768 | 35,416 | 80.9% | 7.1% |
| McHenry County | 260,077 | 19,602 | 15,881 | 81.0% | 6.1% |
| 2010 | | | | | |
| Chicago | 2,686,766 | 778,353 | 577,894 | 74.2% | 21.5% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 2,507,909 | 466,409 | 384,069 | 82.3% | 15.3% |
| Kane County | 515,269 | 158,390 | 139,009 | 87.8% | 27.0% |
| Lake County | 703,462 | 139,987 | 111,952 | 80.0% | 15.9% |
| DuPage County | 916,924 | 121,506 | 96,039 | 79.0% | 10.5% |
| Will County | 677,560 | 105,817 | 90,355 | 85.4% | 13.3% |
| McHenry County | 308,760 | 35,249 | 28,796 | 81.7% | 9.3% |
| 2018-2022 | | | | | |
| Chicago | 2,710,105 | 787,050 | 581,376 | 73.9% | 21.5% |
| Cook County Outside of Chicago | 2,515,262 | 565,432 | 452,662 | 80.1% | 18.0% |
| Kane County | 517,254 | 168,609 | 140,614 | 83.4% | 27.2% |
| Lake County | 713,159 | 162,456 | 127,212 | 78.3% | 17.8% |
| DuPage County | 930,559 | 137,806 | 103,194 | 74.9% | 11.1% |
| Will County | 696,774 | 129,687 | 108,834 | 83.9% | 15.6% |
| McHenry County | 311,133 | 44,625 | 34,279 | 76.8% | 11.0% |

Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (1990, 2000, 2010 Decennial Censuses, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 49: Total Population for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Cook County and Collar Counties, 2000, 2010 (Decennial Census), and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| | 2000 | | 2010 | | 2018-2022 | | Change from 2000 to 2018-2022 | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent Change |
| Cook County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 786,423 | 14.6% | 961,963 | 18.5% | 1,034,038 | 19.8% | 247,615 | 31.5% |
| Puerto Rican | 130,414 | 2.4% | 133,882 | 2.6% | 139,918 | 2.7% | 9,504 | 7.3% |
| Cuban | 12,752 | 0.2% | 13,679 | 0.3% | 16,571 | 0.3% | 3,819 | 29.9% |
| Guatemalan | 16,795 | 0.3% | 24,931 | 0.5% | 28,091 | 0.5% | 11,296 | 67.3% |
| Colombian | 8,380 | 0.2% | 12,114 | 0.2% | 18,355 | 0.3% | 9,975 | 119.0% |
| Ecuadorian | 10,791 | 0.2% | 19,450 | 0.4% | 26,550 | 0.5% | 15,759 | 146.0% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 1,071,740 | 19.9% | 1,244,762 | 24.0% | 1,352,482 | 25.9% | 280,742 | 26.2% |
| Total Population | 5,376,741 | 100.0% | 5,194,675 | 100.0% | 5,225,367 | 100.0% | -151,374 | -2.8% |
| DuPage County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 63,135 | 7.0% | 96,039 | 10.5% | 103,194 | 11.1% | 40,059 | 63.4% |
| Puerto Rican | 4,752 | 0.5% | 7,736 | 0.8% | 10,639 | 1.1% | 5,887 | 123.9% |
| Cuban | 1,834 | 0.2% | 2,345 | 0.3% | 3,174 | 0.3% | 1,340 | 73.1% |
| Guatemalan | 1,149 | 0.1% | 3,322 | 0.4% | 5,288 | 0.6% | 4,139 | 360.2% |
| Colombian | 934 | 0.1% | 1,629 | 0.2% | 2,646 | 0.3% | 1,712 | 183.3% |
| Ecuadorian | 445 | 0.0% | 993 | 0.1% | 1,201 | 0.1% | 756 | 169.9% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 81,366 | 9.0% | 121,506 | 13.2% | 137,806 | 14.8% | 56,440 | 69.4% |
| Total Population | 904,161 | 100.0% | 916,924 | 100.0% | 930,559 | 100.0% | 26,398 | 2.9% |
| Kane County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 80,870 | 20.0% | 139,009 | 27.0% | 140,614 | 27.2% | 59,744 | 73.9% |
| Puerto Rican | 5,630 | 1.4% | 8,540 | 1.7% | 11,262 | 2.2% | 5,632 | 100.0% |
| Cuban | 435 | 0.1% | 843 | 0.2% | 1,130 | 0.2% | 695 | 159.8% |
| Guatemalan | 351 | 0.1% | 1,094 | 0.2% | 1,640 | 0.3% | 1,289 | 367.2% |
| Colombian | 267 | 0.1% | 692 | 0.1% | 1,364 | 0.3% | 1,097 | 410.9% |
| Ecuadorian | 71 | 0.0% | 397 | 0.1% | 653 | 0.1% | 582 | 819.7% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 95,924 | 23.7% | 158,390 | 30.7% | 168,609 | 32.6% | 72,685 | 75.8% |
| Total Population | 404,119 | 100.0% | 515,269 | 100.0% | 517,254 | 100.0% | 113,135 | 28.0% |
| Lake County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 71,153 | 11.0% | 111,952 | 15.9% | 127,212 | 17.8% | 56,059 | 78.8% |
| Puerto Rican | 7,066 | 1.1% | 9,510 | 1.4% | 12,659 | 1.8% | 5,593 | 79.2% |
| Cuban | 831 | 0.1% | 1,324 | 0.2% | 1,738 | 0.2% | 907 | 109.1% |
| Guatemalan | 545 | 0.1% | 1,647 | 0.2% | 1,909 | 0.3% | 1,364 | 250.3% |
| Colombian | 1,005 | 0.2% | 1,793 | 0.2% | 1,812 | 0.2% | 807 | 80.3% |
| Ecuadorian | 327 | 0.0% | 546 | 0.1% | 1,311 | 0.2% | 984 | 300.9% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 92,716 | 14.4% | 139,987 | 19.9% | 162,456 | 22.8% | 69,740 | 75.2% |
| Total Population | 644,356 | 100.0% | 703,462 | 100.0% | 713,159 | 100.0% | 68,803 | 10.7% |

(Continued on Next Page...)

Table 49: Total Population for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Cook County and Collar Counties, 2000, 2010 (Decennial Census), and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)
(continued)

| | 2000 | | 2010 | | 2018-2022 | | Change from 2000 to 2018-2022 | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent Change |
| McHenry County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 15,881 | 6.1% | 28,796 | 9.3% | 34,279 | 11.0% | 18,398 | 115.8% |
| Puerto Rican | 1,009 | 0.4% | 2,156 | 0.7% | 3,706 | 1.2% | 2,697 | 267.3% |
| Cuban | 283 | 0.1% | 439 | 0.1% | 731 | 0.2% | 448 | 158.3% |
| Guatemalan | 106 | 0.0% | 415 | 0.1% | 280 | 0.1% | 174 | 164.2% |
| Colombian | 149 | 0.1% | 395 | 0.1% | 540 | 0.2% | 391 | 262.4% |
| Ecuadorian | 82 | 0.0% | 223 | 0.1% | 496 | 0.2% | 414 | 504.9% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 19,602 | 7.5% | 35,249 | 11.4% | 44,625 | 14.3% | 25,023 | 127.7% |
| Total Population | 260,077 | 100.0% | 308,760 | 100.0% | 311,133 | 100.0% | 51,056 | 19.6% |
| Will County | | | | | | | | |
| Mexican | 35,416 | 7.0% | 90,355 | 13.3% | 108,834 | 15.6% | 73,418 | 207.3% |
| Puerto Rican | 2,480 | 0.5% | 6,842 | 1.0% | 7,841 | 1.1% | 5,361 | 216.2% |
| Cuban | 419 | 0.1% | 844 | 0.1% | 1,253 | 0.2% | 834 | 199.0% |
| Guatemalan | 165 | 0.0% | 1,079 | 0.2% | 1,487 | 0.2% | 1,322 | 801.2% |
| Colombian | 206 | 0.0% | 761 | 0.1% | 1,037 | 0.1% | 831 | 403.4% |
| Ecuadorian | 95 | 0.0% | 428 | 0.1% | 724 | 0.1% | 629 | 662.1% |
| Total Hispanic or Latino | 43,768 | 8.7% | 105,817 | 15.6% | 129,687 | 18.6% | 85,919 | 196.3% |
| Total Population | 502,266 | 100.0% | 677,560 | 100.0% | 696,774 | 100.0% | 194,508 | 38.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2000, 2010 Decennial Censuses, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.