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Demographic

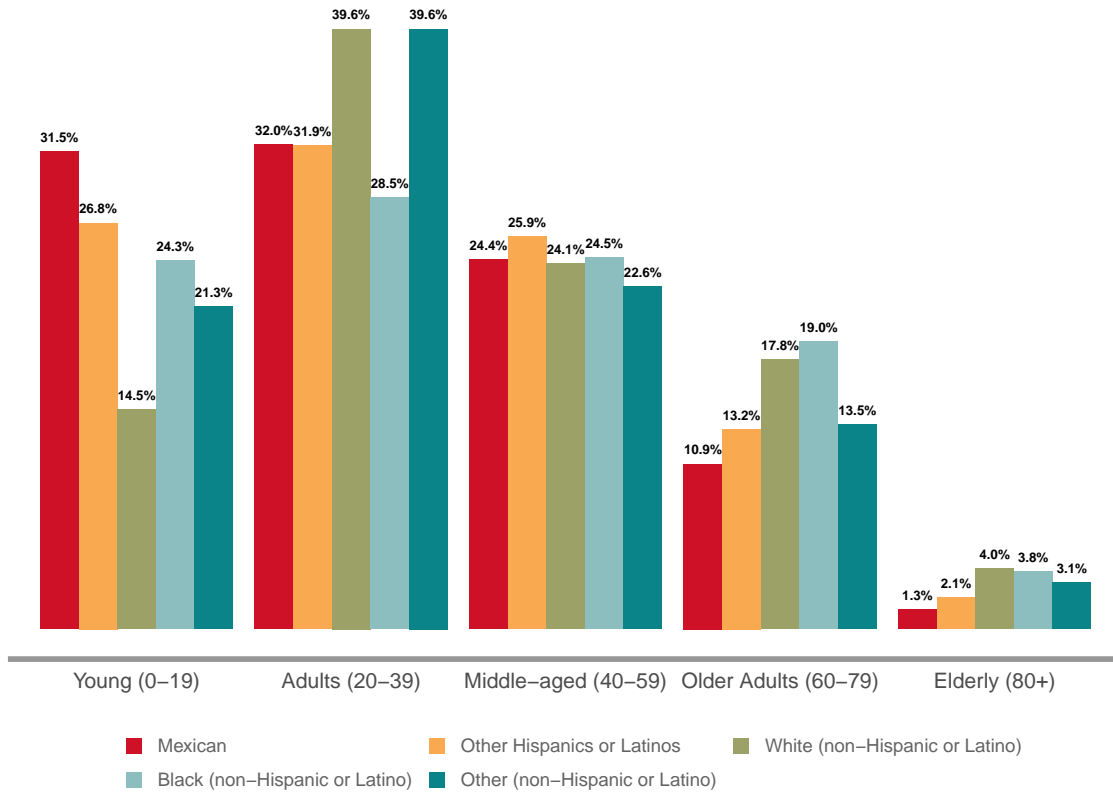
1B(1): Population by Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 1: Population by Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Young (0-19) | 163,048 | 31.5% | 51,591 | 26.8% | 112,854 | 14.5% | 166,419 | 24.3% | 50,607 | 21.3% |
| Adults (20-39) | 165,753 | 32.0% | 61,525 | 31.9% | 308,923 | 39.6% | 195,130 | 28.5% | 93,821 | 39.6% |
| Middle-aged (40-59) | 126,500 | 24.4% | 49,939 | 25.9% | 187,649 | 24.1% | 167,834 | 24.5% | 53,549 | 22.6% |
| Older Adults (60-79) | 56,446 | 10.9% | 25,476 | 13.2% | 138,641 | 17.8% | 129,827 | 19.0% | 31,963 | 13.5% |
| Elderly (80+) | 6,498 | 1.3% | 4,109 | 2.1% | 31,139 | 4.0% | 25,832 | 3.8% | 7,256 | 3.1% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

**Population by Age for Mexicans and Other
Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5–year Estimates)**



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5–year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

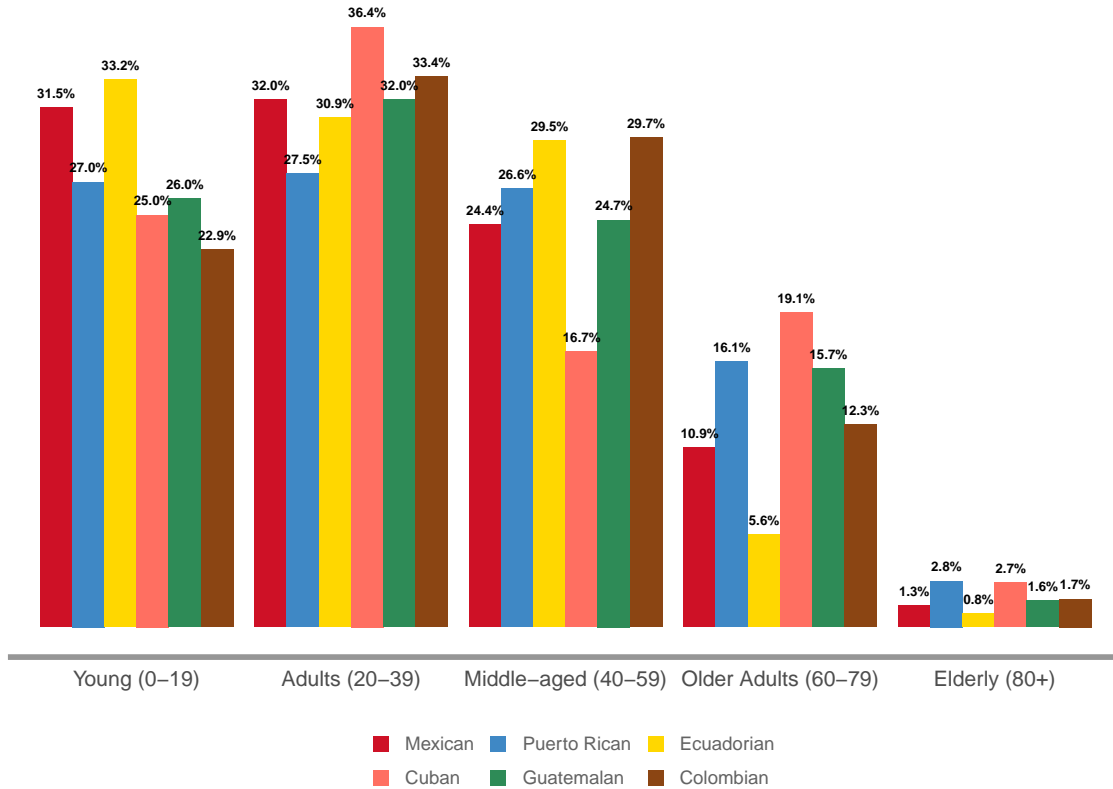
1B(2) Population by Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 2: Population by Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Puerto Rican | | Ecuadorian | | Cuban | | Guatemalan | | Colombian | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Young (0-19) | 163,048 | 31.5% | 23,231 | 27.0% | 6,812 | 33.2% | 2,097 | 25.0% | 4,622 | 26.0% | 2,330 | 22.9% |
| Adults (20-39) | 165,753 | 32.0% | 23,604 | 27.5% | 6,335 | 30.9% | 3,053 | 36.4% | 5,691 | 32.0% | 3,397 | 33.4% |
| Middle-aged (40-59) | 126,500 | 24.4% | 22,838 | 26.6% | 6,059 | 29.5% | 1,399 | 16.7% | 4,389 | 24.7% | 3,027 | 29.7% |
| Older Adults (60-79) | 56,446 | 10.9% | 13,842 | 16.1% | 1,149 | 5.6% | 1,602 | 19.1% | 2,787 | 15.7% | 1,255 | 12.3% |
| Elderly (80+) | 6,498 | 1.3% | 2,393 | 2.8% | 174 | 0.8% | 230 | 2.7% | 279 | 1.6% | 175 | 1.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Population by Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)



Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1B(3): Median Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 3: Median Age for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018–2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Median Age |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| Mexican | 30.0 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 34.0 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 37.0 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 37.0 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 33.0 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1B(4): Median Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 4: Median Age for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Median Age |
|----------------|------------|
| Mexican | 30.0 |
| Puerto Rican | 36.0 |
| Ecuadorian | 30.0 |
| Cuban | 33.0 |
| Guatemalan | 35.0 |
| Colombian | 35.9 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1C: Mean Household Size for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 5: Mean Household Size for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Household Size |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Mexican | 4.2 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 3.4 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2.6 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 3.0 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 3.1 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1D(1): Mean and Median Household Income for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 6: Mean and Median Household Income for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Household Income | Median Household Income |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Mexican | \$ 77,711 | \$ 63,129 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | \$ 83,857 | \$ 62,693 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$146,895 | \$105,215 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$ 61,498 | \$ 45,326 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$123,052 | \$ 84,986 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1D(2.1): Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 7: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$ 52,325 | \$43,236 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | \$ 65,758 | \$50,000 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$114,314 | \$82,672 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$ 60,763 | \$48,136 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$102,800 | \$74,863 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

1D(2.2): Mean and Median Income for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 8: Mean and Median Income for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$43,675 | \$35,072 |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | \$54,386 | \$40,000 |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$98,709 | \$70,259 |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$49,091 | \$37,832 |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | \$85,448 | \$57,444 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

1D(3.1): Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 9: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$52,325 | \$43,236 |
| Puerto Rican | \$62,228 | \$50,000 |
| Ecuadorian | \$46,107 | \$39,924 |
| Cuban | \$93,480 | \$62,757 |
| Guatemalan | \$48,215 | \$40,000 |
| Colombian | \$71,578 | \$54,046 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

1D(3.2): Mean and Median Income for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 10: Mean and Median Income for Hispanic or Latino Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexican | \$43,675 | \$35,072 |
| Puerto Rican | \$52,875 | \$41,005 |
| Ecuadorian | \$39,756 | \$35,000 |
| Cuban | \$72,618 | \$53,557 |
| Guatemalan | \$38,890 | \$31,839 |
| Colombian | \$66,733 | \$48,372 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

1D(4.1): Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 11: Mean and Median Income of Full-time Workers for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Mexican Nativity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexico Born | \$47,238 | \$39,994 |
| U.S. Born | \$56,928 | \$45,929 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

1D(4.2): Mean and Median Income for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 12: Mean and Median Income for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Mexican Nativity | Mean Income | Median Income |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Mexico Born | \$41,046 | \$34,447 |
| U.S. Born | \$45,868 | \$35,927 |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: Data covers full-time employees working a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks each year.

1D(5): Population in Poverty and Poverty Rate for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 13: Population in Poverty and Poverty Rate for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2000 (Decennial Census), 2008-2012, and 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Poverty in 2000 | | Poverty in 2008-2012 | | Poverty in 2018-2022 | | Percentage Point Difference from 2000 to 2018-2022 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|--|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Difference |
| Mexican | 102,180 | 18.8% | 115,240 | 22.6% | 80,224 | 15.5% | -3.4% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 45,249 | 21.4% | 30,839 | 20.0% | 30,103 | 15.6% | -5.7% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 90,160 | 9.9% | 92,174 | 12.1% | 78,923 | 10.1% | 0.2% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 325,923 | 30.4% | 276,940 | 33.0% | 186,352 | 27.2% | -3.2% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 34,278 | 18.9% | 36,859 | 20.7% | 41,455 | 17.5% | -1.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2000 Decennial Census, 2018-2012, and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

1E: Total, Hispanic or Latino, and Mexican Population by 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 14: Total, Hispanic or Latino, and Mexican Population by 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | Total Population | Hispanic or Latino Population | Mexican Population | % Mexicans of Hispanic or Latino | % Mexicans of Total Pop |
|---|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Gage Park | 34,788 | 32,117 | 29,245 | 91.1% | 84.1% |
| East Side | 23,942 | 20,791 | 18,901 | 90.9% | 78.9% |
| West Lawn | 32,594 | 27,397 | 25,269 | 92.2% | 77.5% |
| South Lawndale | 69,708 | 57,024 | 53,315 | 93.5% | 76.5% |
| West Elsdon | 18,366 | 14,917 | 13,885 | 93.1% | 75.6% |
| Archer Heights | 13,867 | 11,089 | 10,467 | 94.4% | 75.5% |
| Brighton Park | 42,243 | 33,789 | 30,269 | 89.6% | 71.7% |
| Lower West Side | 34,237 | 23,826 | 21,524 | 90.3% | 62.9% |
| New City | 41,048 | 27,426 | 24,431 | 89.1% | 59.5% |
| Clearing | 24,728 | 14,882 | 13,403 | 90.1% | 54.2% |
| 10 Community Areas with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | 335,521 | 263,258 | 240,709 | 91.4% | 71.7% |
| Rest of Community Areas | 2,374,584 | 523,792 | 340,667 | 65.0% | 14.3% |
| Chicago | 2,710,105 | 787,050 | 581,376 | 73.9% | 21.5% |

Data Source: IPUMS NHGIS, University of Minnesota, www.nhgis.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates).
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2. Education

2.A: Number and Percent in Public and Private Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 15: Number and Percent in Public and Private Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Age Group | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Public | 131,597 | 86.0% | 40,463 | 76.8% | 65,331 | 47.4% | 130,402 | 81.9% | 36,563 | 58.3% |
| Private | 21,366 | 14.0% | 12,189 | 23.2% | 72,490 | 52.6% | 28,883 | 18.1% | 26,199 | 41.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2.B: Performance in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population and Performance Citywide by Race/Ethnicity, 2023

Table 16: Performance in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population and Performance Citywide by Race/Ethnicity, 2023

| Aggregation | Mean English Language Arts Proficiency | Mean Math Proficiency | Mean Science Proficiency |
|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population | 19.4% | 11.9% | 36.7% |
| Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students | 21.2% | 13.6% | 35.6% |
| Total CPS White Students | 54.3% | 48.4% | 65.0% |
| Total CPS Black Students | 16.5% | 8.1% | 24.4% |
| Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 47.7% | 41.0% | 57.0% |

Data Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Sample size: 31 Chicago Public Schools Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

2.C: Chronic Absenteeism in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2023

Table 17: Chronic Absenteeism in Chicago Public Schools (CPS) Elementary Schools in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population, 2023

| Aggregation | Mean Chronic Absenteeism |
|---|--------------------------|
| | Percent |
| Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Four Community Areas with Largest Share of Mexican Population | 36.2% |
| Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students | 40.3% |
| Total CPS White Students | 27.1% |
| Total CPS Black Students | 45.8% |
| Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students | 31.9% |

Data Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Sample size: 31 Chicago Public Schools Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

Note: Chronic Absenteeism is defined as students who miss 10 percent or more of school days per year.

2.D: Number and Percent of Population with Limited English Proficiency for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 18: Number and Percent of Population with Limited English Proficiency for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 89,859 | 17.3% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 23,729 | 12.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 18,629 | 2.4% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 1,788 | 0.3% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 26,249 | 11.1% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Note: English Proficiency is defined as respondents who does not speak English or speaks English poorly.

2.E: Number and Percent of Non-citizens enrolled in Public Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 19: Number and Percent of Non-citizens enrolled in Public Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 5,566 | 3.6% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 3,112 | 5.9% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,844 | 2.1% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,399 | 1.5% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 5,871 | 9.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2.F: Number and Percent of Population Aged 21-24 Without A High School Diploma for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 20: Number and Percent of Population Aged 21-24 Without A High School Diploma for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number | Percent |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Mexican | 1,929 | 5.2% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 520 | 4.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 482 | 1.0% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 2,883 | 7.4% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 286 | 1.6% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2.G: Number and Percent of Population Attending Undergraduate or Graduate Colleges or Professional Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 21: Number and Percent of Population Attending Undergraduate or Graduate Colleges or Professional Schools for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Ages 18-24 | | Ages 25-34 | |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Mexican | 22,705 | 35.7% | 6,449 | 7.7% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 7,707 | 39.1% | 4,435 | 13.8% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 32,987 | 49.3% | 21,242 | 11.3% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 16,458 | 25.9% | 9,301 | 8.8% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 15,004 | 59.9% | 11,042 | 20.7% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2.H: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 22: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Educational Level | Mexican | | Other Hispanics or Latinos | | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | | Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | |
|--|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| No Schooling Completed | 18,404 | 5.9% | 4,218 | 3.3% | 4,533 | 0.7% | 5,511 | 1.2% | 5,939 | 3.6% |
| Less than High School | 78,226 | 25.2% | 21,246 | 16.8% | 19,874 | 3.2% | 55,257 | 11.7% | 14,180 | 8.5% |
| Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential | 101,055 | 32.6% | 31,877 | 25.2% | 82,167 | 13.4% | 133,418 | 28.3% | 20,228 | 12.2% |
| Some College, No Degree | 46,070 | 14.9% | 22,554 | 17.8% | 73,901 | 12.0% | 124,818 | 26.5% | 16,749 | 10.1% |
| Associate's Degree | 17,726 | 5.7% | 9,969 | 7.9% | 25,436 | 4.1% | 38,312 | 8.1% | 8,721 | 5.2% |
| Bachelor's Degree | 34,239 | 11.0% | 22,432 | 17.7% | 229,365 | 37.4% | 65,976 | 14.0% | 54,042 | 32.5% |
| Master's Degree or Professional Degree Beyond Bachelor's | 13,484 | 4.3% | 12,930 | 10.2% | 159,670 | 26.0% | 45,017 | 9.5% | 39,301 | 23.6% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

2.I: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 23: Educational Attainment of Population Aged 25 and over for Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Educational Level | Mexicans Born in Mexico | | Mexicans Born in the U.S. | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| No Schooling Completed | 15,862 | 8.8% | 2,288 | 1.8% |
| Less than High School | 63,683 | 35.5% | 13,410 | 10.6% |
| Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential | 61,816 | 34.4% | 38,117 | 30.1% |
| Some College, No Degree | 17,996 | 10.0% | 27,380 | 21.6% |
| Associate's Degree | 6,252 | 3.5% | 11,135 | 8.8% |
| Bachelor's Degree | 9,525 | 5.3% | 24,404 | 19.3% |
| Master's Degree or Professional Degree Beyond Bachelor's | 4,016 | 2.2% | 9,300 | 7.3% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

4. Health

4A: Health Outcomes in Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share, (2017-2021 and 2022-2023):

Table 24: Health Outcomes for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago

| Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | Adult Obesity Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Diabetes Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Asthma Rate(2022-2023) | Low Birthweight Rate(2017-2021) |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Gage Park | 44.2% | 18.9% | 1.9% | 7.1% |
| East Side | 52.6% | 15.2% | 12.1% | 6.9% |
| West Lawn | 38.4% | 22.2% | - | 7.1% |
| South Lawndale | 41.9% | 25.7% | 6.0% | 8.0% |
| White Chicago Mean | 24.5% | 6.9% | 9.1% | 6.2% |
| Black Chicago Mean | 47.6% | 19.6% | 14.9% | 14.6% |
| Hispanic or Latino Chicago Mean | 39.9% | 13.9% | 9.7% | 8.0% |

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021).

Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Note: Obesity is defined as percent of adults who reported a height and weight that yield a body mass index of 30 or greater.

Note: Diabetes is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with diabetes.

Note: Asthma is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with asthma.

Note: Low birthweight is defined as percent of births with a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5.5 pounds).

4B: No Health Insurance for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 25: No Health Insurance for Mexicans and Other Racial/Ethnic Groups in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Race/Ethnicity | Number Without Health Insurance | No Insurance Rate | Percent Share of the Uninsured Population |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Mexican | 94,541 | 18.2% | 40.2% |
| Other Hispanics or Latinos | 24,171 | 12.5% | 10.3% |
| White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 36,207 | 4.6% | 15.4% |
| Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 60,337 | 8.8% | 25.7% |
| Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) | 19,656 | 8.3% | 8.4% |

Data Source: IPUMS USA, University of Minnesota, www.ipums.org (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

4C: Number and Percent of Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans Without Job Provided Health Insurance in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

Table 26: Number and Percent of Mexico Born and U.S. Born Mexicans Without Job Provided Health Insurance in Chicago, 2018-2022 (ACS 5-year Estimates)

| Mexican Nativity | Number Without Job Provided Health Insurance | No Job Provided Health Insurance |
|------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Mexico Born | 119,608 | 61.8% |
| U.S. Born | 168,385 | 52.8% |

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

4E: Mental Health Outcomes for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2022-2023

Table 27: Mental Health Outcomes for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2022-2023

| Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population | Adult Serious Psych Distress Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Unmet Mental Health Need Rate(2022-2023) | Adult Loneliness Rate(2022-2023) |
|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Gage Park | 13.4% | 77.4% | 33.4% |
| East Side | 10.7% | 77.1% | 34.2% |
| West Lawn | 7.3% | 78.9% | 15.6% |
| South Lawndale | 11.9% | 78.3% | 41.5% |
| White Chicago Mean | 7.5% | 57.2% | 26.5% |
| Black Chicago Mean | 9.9% | 81.4% | 30.2% |
| Hispanic or Latino Chicago Mean | 14.9% | 80.0% | 29.9% |

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021).

Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Note: Serious Psychological Distress is the percent of adults who experienced feelings of nervousness, hopelessness, and depression, in the past 30 days.

Note: Unmet mental health need is the percent of adults with psychological distress who are not receiving treatment or medication.

Note: Loneliness rate is defined as the percent of adults who reported feeling left out or felt alone

4F: Chronic Health Indicators in top 4 Mexican Community Areas,(2017-2021, 2022-2023):

Table 28: Chronic Health Indicators for Four Communities with the Largest Share of Mexican Population and by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago

| Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share | Adult Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (2017-2021) | Adult Hypertension Rate (2022-2023) | Adult Lung Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (2017-2021) |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Gage Park | 340.0 | 29.5% | 26.3 |
| East Side | 461.8 | 37.2% | 41.3 |
| West Lawn | 416.5 | 30.2% | 44.7 |
| South Lawndale | 342.7 | 25.7% | 31.4 |
| White City Mean | 676.2 | 29.8% | 83.4 |
| Black City Mean | 529.9 | 43.9% | 77.4 |
| Hispanic/Latino City Mean | 253.3 | 25.7% | 13.9 |

Data Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017–2021).

Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Note: Cancer diagnosis is defined as the annual diagnosis rate for all invasive cancers, excluding pre-cancerous conditions. All ages, risk-adjusted.

Note: Hypertension is the percentage of adults diagnosed with high blood pressure, excluding borderline or pregnancy-related cases.

Note: Lung cancer is defined as lung and bronchus cancer for ages 15 and over, risk-adjusted.

6.Citizenship and Civic Participation

6B: Illinois Voting

Table 29: 2020 Presidential Election /Latino Registration and Voting By States

| State | # of Citizens | % Registered | % Voting | Rank Registered | Rank Voting |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| New Jersey | 996,000 | 82.0 | 72.1 | 1 | 1 |
| Michigan | 302,000 | 74.7 | 67.9 | 2 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 347,000 | 67.8 | 56.4 | 3 | 5 |
| Arizona | 1,340,000 | 66.8 | 60.8 | 4 | 3 |
| Virginia | 425,000 | 63.8 | 51.3 | 5 | 11 |
| Texas | 5,599,000 | 63.2 | 53.1 | 6 | 9 |
| New York | 1,608,000 | 61.6 | 54.9 | 7 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania | 497,000 | 61.4 | 54.3 | 8 | 7 |
| Washington | 485,000 | 61.0 | 53.7 | 9 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 449,000 | 60.4 | 50.7 | 10 | 13 |
| Colorado | 618,000 | 60.5 | 51.1 | 11 | 12 |
| California | 8,305,000 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 12 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 539,000 | 59.9 | 45.6 | 13 | 16 |
| Florida | 3,394,000 | 58.7 | 52.7 | 14 | 10 |
| North Carolina | 492,000 | 54.3 | 48.8 | 15 | 14 |
| Illinois | 1,016,000 | 52.4 | 46.8 | 16 | 15 |
| Georgia | 403,000 | 47.6 | 44.2 | 17 | 17 |

Data source: U.S. Census Bureau, 'Voting and Registration in Election of November 2020,' Table 4a 'Voting and Registration By States,' GCI tabulation of states with more than 300,000 Latino citizens over age 18

6C: Chicago Voting

Table 30: Estimates of percent vote for Brandon Johnson, voter turnout, and percent of adult population that voted

| | Hispanic or Latino | Black (non-Hispanic or Latino) | White (non-Hispanic or Latino) | Total |
|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Percent vote for Brandon Johnson | 45.6% | 88.0% | 34.0% | 52.0% |
| Percent registered voter turnout | 20.5% | 29.0% | 61.1% | 38.7% |
| Percent of population aged 18 and over that voted | 11.3% | 24.5% | 52.7% | 28.0% |

Data Source: Chicago's 2023 Mayoral Race: A Progressive Victory Amidst Shocking Low Turnout by Black and Latino Voters (Calculations from Chicago Board of Election Commissioners 2023 Municipal Runoff Election Results and 2020 U.S. Census.)