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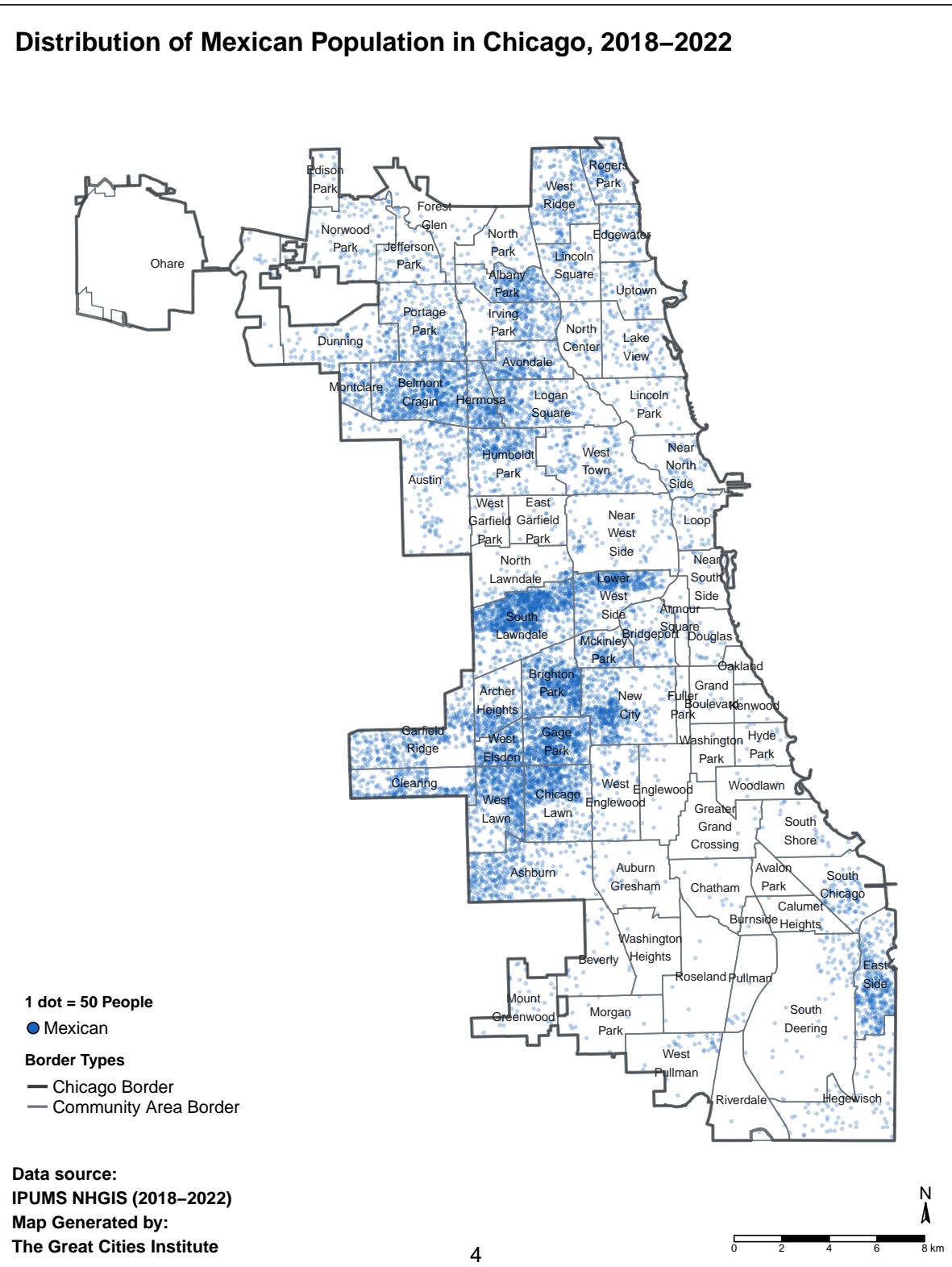
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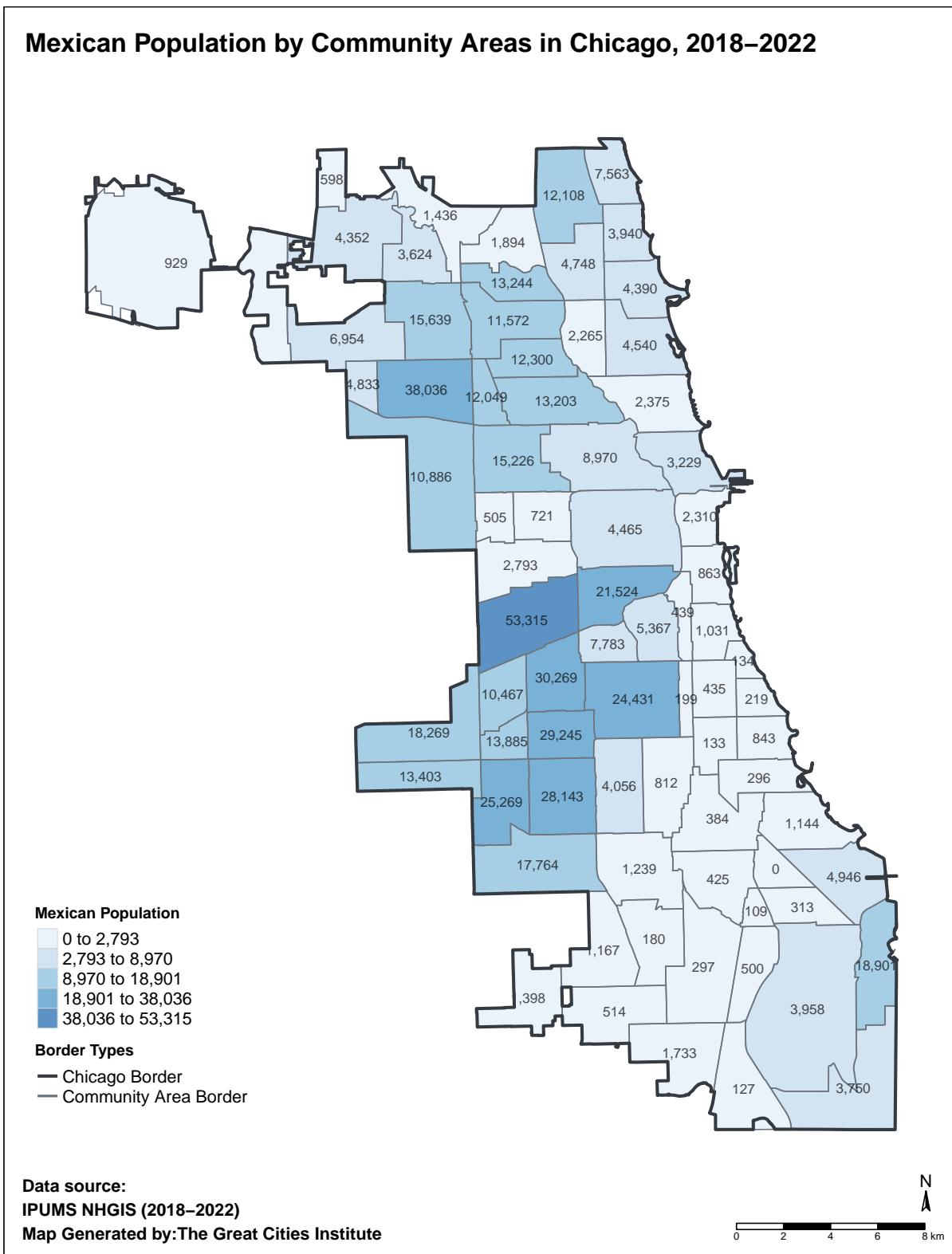
## 1.Demographic

### 1A(1): Mexican population in Chicago, 2018-2022:

Dot Density

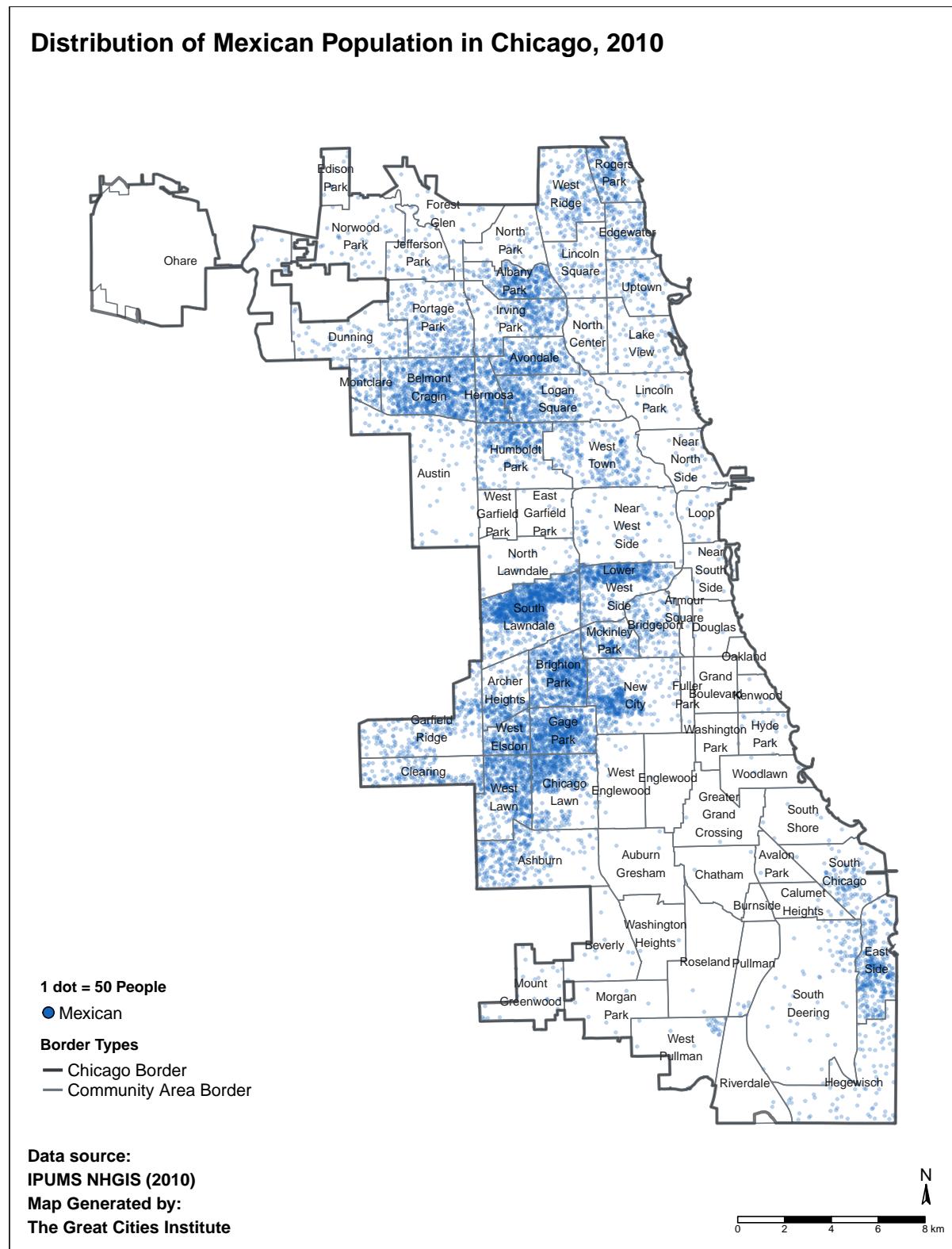


## Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2018-2022

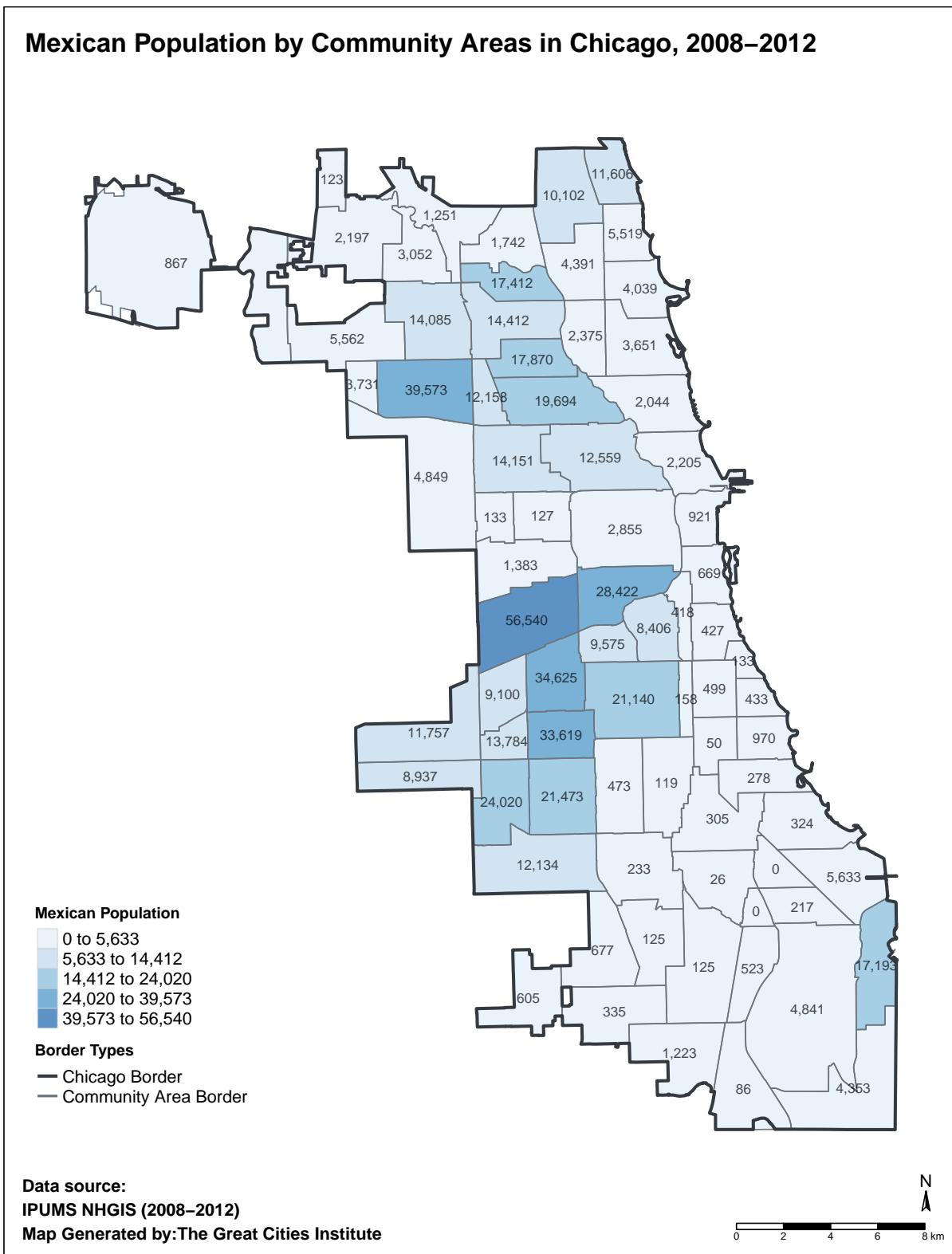


## 1A(2): Mexican population in Chicago, 2008-2012:

### Dot Density

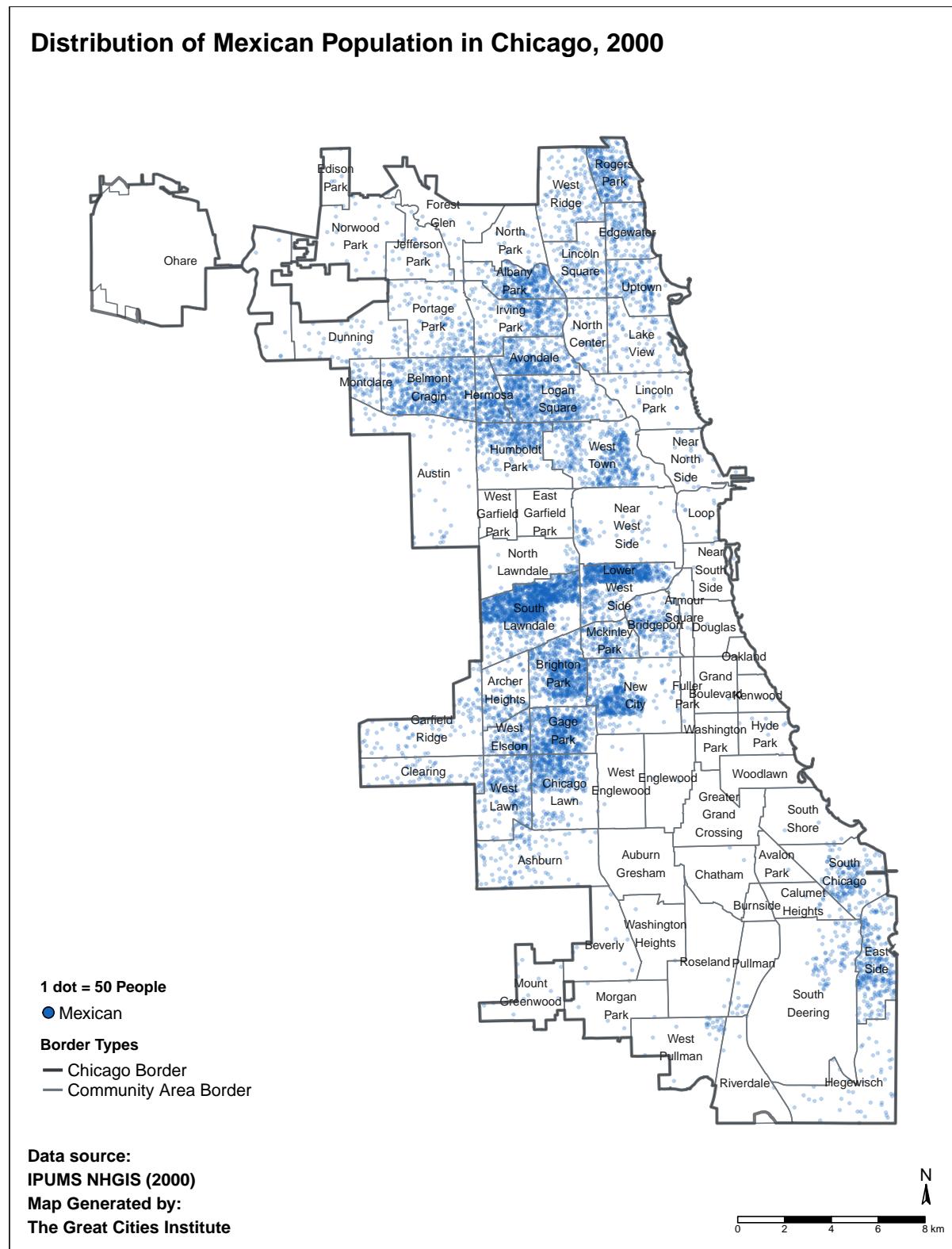


## Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2008-2012

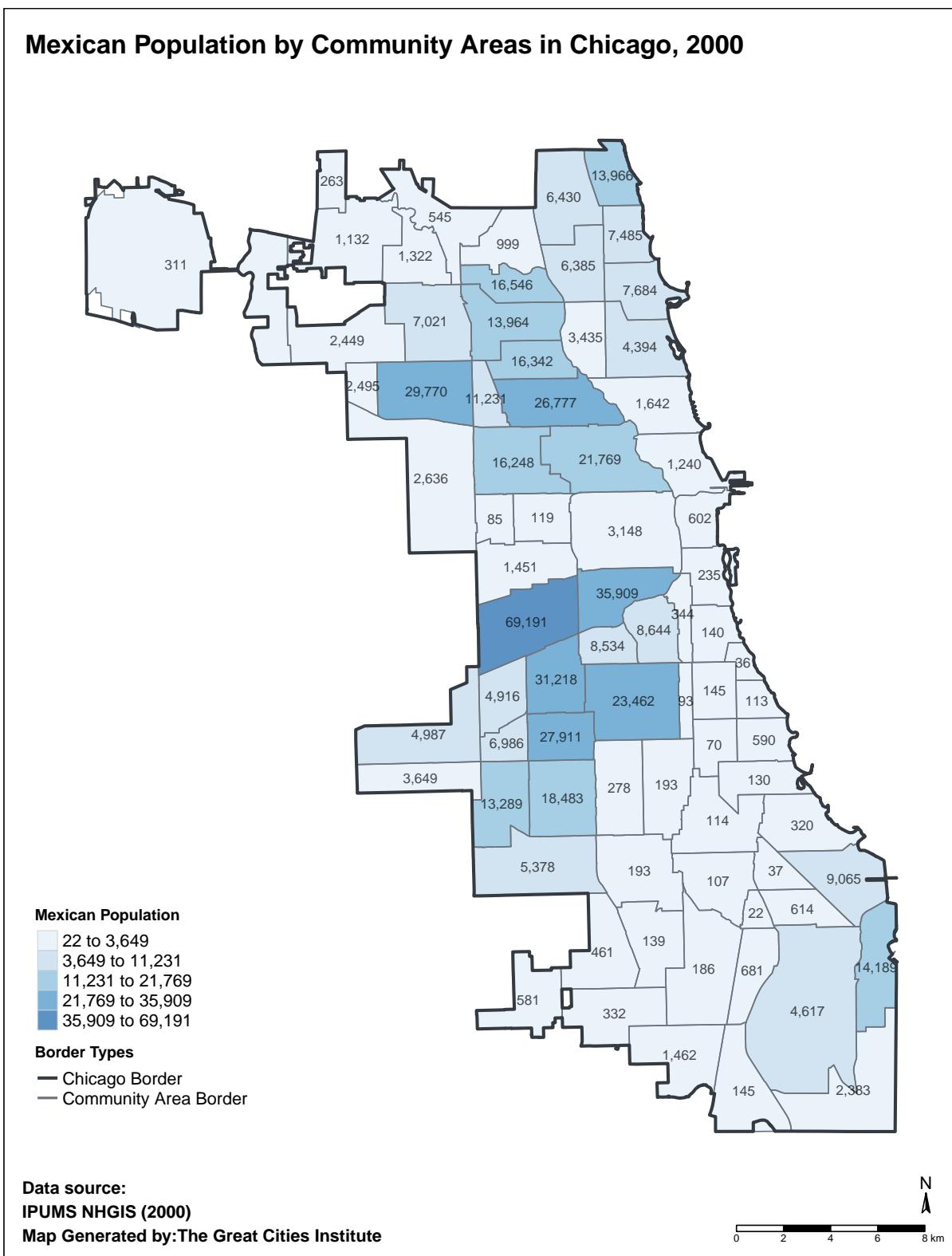


### 1A(3): Mexican population in Chicago, 2000:

Dot Density



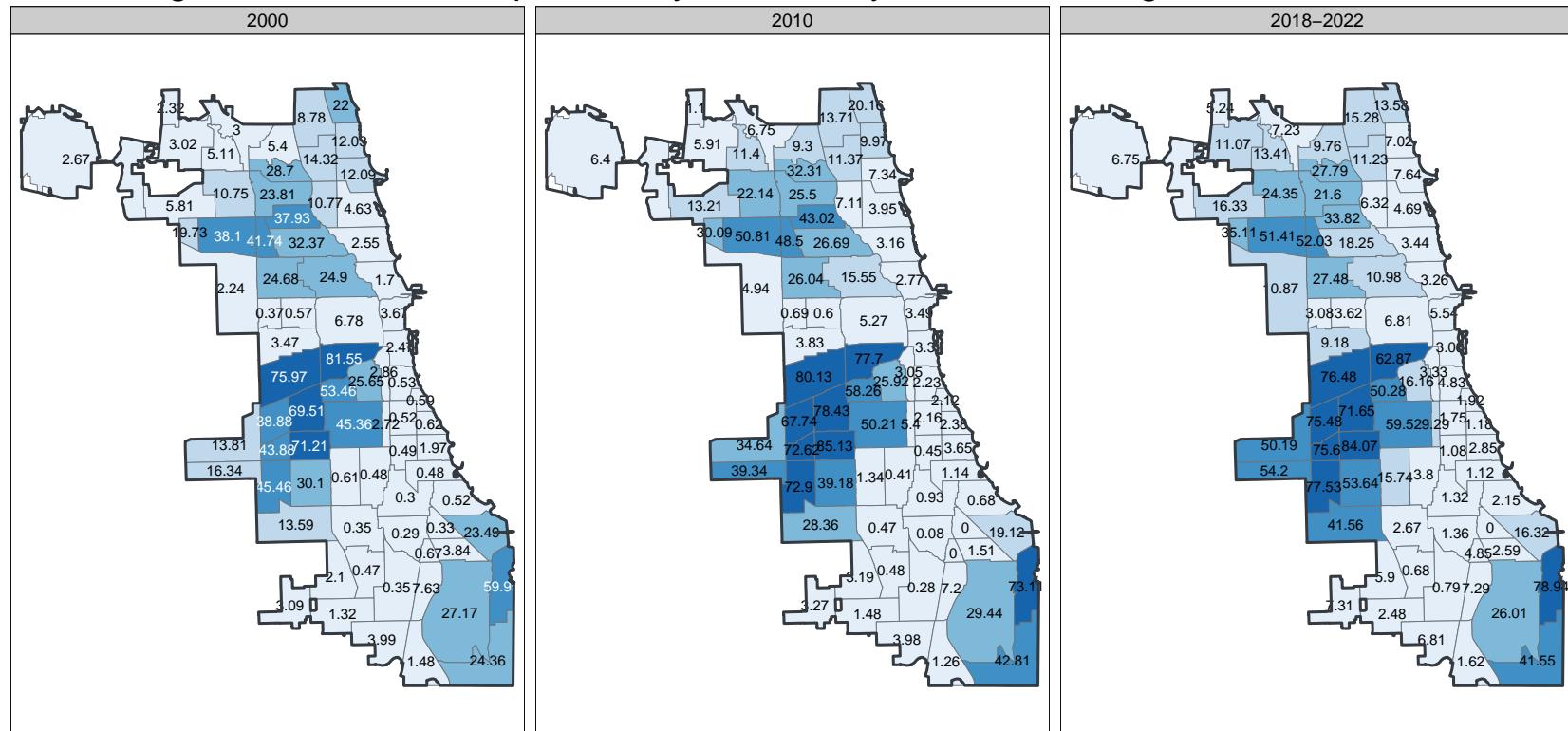
## Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000





## Percentage of the Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022

### Percentage of the Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000 to 2018–2022



## 1B(1): Population Pyramid and Percentage of Mexican population, 2018-2022:

Table 1: Population Pyramid of the Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Young(0-19)		Adults(0-19)		Middle Aged (40-59)		Older Adults (60-79)		Elderly(80+)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	163,048	31.5%	165,753	32%	126,500	24.4%	56,446	10.9%	6,498	1.3%
Other Latinos	51,591	26.8%	61,525	31.9%	49,939	25.9%	25,476	13.2%	4,109	2.1%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	112,854	14.5%	308,923	39.6%	187,649	24.1%	138,641	17.8%	31,139	4%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	166,419	24.3%	195,130	28.5%	167,834	24.5%	129,827	19%	25,832	3.8%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	50,607	21.3%	93,821	39.6%	53,549	22.6%	31,963	13.5%	7,256	3.1%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 1B(2) Population Pyramid and Percentage of Hispanic/Latino breakdown, 2018-2022:

Table 2: Population Pyramid of Hispanic/Latino Breakdown, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Young(0-19)		Adults(0-19)		Middle Aged (40-59)		Older Adults (60-79)		Elderly(80+)	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	163048	31.5%	165753	32%	126500	24.4%	56446	10.9%	6498	1.3%
Puerto Rican	23231	27%	23604	27.5%	22838	26.6%	13842	16.1%	2393	2.8%
Ecuadorian	6812	33.2%	6335	30.9%	6059	29.5%	1149	5.6%	174	0.8%
Cuban	2097	25%	3053	36.4%	1399	16.7%	1602	19.1%	230	2.7%
Guatemalan	4622	26%	5691	32%	4389	24.7%	2787	15.7%	279	1.6%
Colombian	2330	22.9%	3397	33.4%	3027	29.7%	1255	12.3%	175	1.7%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 1B(3): Median Age of Mexican population, 2018-2022:

Table 3: Median Age of the Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number
Mexican	30
Other Latinos	34
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	37
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	37
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	33

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1B(4): Median Age of Hispanic/Latino breakdown, 2018-2022:**

Table 4: Median Age of Hispanic/Latino breakdown, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number
Mexican	30.0
Puerto Rican	36.0
Ecuadorian	30.0
Cuban	33.0
Guatemalan	35.0
Colombian	35.9

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1C: Average Family Size of the Mexican Population, 2018-2022:**

Table 5: Average Family Size of the Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number
Mexican	3.1
Other Latinos	2.4
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	1.8
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2.0
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2.1

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1D(1): Household Income Levels, 2018-2022:**

Table 6: Average and Median Income of Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Average Household Income	Median Household Income
Mexican	\$ 77,710.69	\$ 63,129
Other Latinos	\$ 83,857.13	\$ 62,693
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$146,894.59	\$105,215
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$ 61,498.02	\$ 45,326
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$123,051.80	\$ 84,986

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1D(2): Individual Income Levels, 2018-2022:**

Table 7: Average and Median Income of Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Average Income	Median Income
Mexican	\$ 52,325.33	\$43,236.00
Other Latinos	\$ 65,757.88	\$50,000.00
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$114,314.07	\$82,672.00
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$ 60,762.57	\$48,136.29
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$102,800.29	\$74,863.07

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1D(3): Individual Income Levels by Hispanic/Latino breakdown, 2018-2022:**

Table 8: Average and Median Income of Hispanic/Latino breakdown, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Average Income	Median Income
Mexican	\$52,325.33	\$43,236.00
Puerto Rican	\$62,227.62	\$50,000.00
Ecuadorian	\$46,106.99	\$39,924.00
Cuban	\$93,480.15	\$62,756.89
Guatemalan	\$48,214.97	\$40,000.00
Colombian	\$71,577.86	\$54,046.00

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **1D(4): Individual Income Levels between Mexicans born in Mexico vs United States.**

Table 9: Average and Median Income of Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Mexican Nativity	Average Income	Median Income
Mexico Born	\$47,238.38	\$39,994
U.S. Born	\$56,927.79	\$45,929

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 1D(5): Poverty Rates Over Time, 2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022:

Table 10: Mexican Population at or Below Poverty Threshold Trends over Time

Race	Poverty in 2000		Poverty in 2012		Poverty in 2022		Differences From 2012 through 2022 Percent	Differences From 2000 through 2022 Percent
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Mexican	102,180	18.8%	115,240	22.6%	80,224	15.5%	-7.1%	-3.4%
Other Latinos	45,249	21.4%	30,839	20%	30,103	15.6%	-4.4%	-5.7%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	90,160	9.9%	92,174	12.1%	78,923	10.1%	-1.9%	0.2%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	325,923	30.4%	276,940	33%	186,352	27.2%	-5.8%	-3.2%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	34,278	18.9%	36,859	20.7%	41,455	17.5%	-3.2%	-1.4%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 1E: Top 10 Mexican Community Areas

Table 11: Mexican Population , 2018-2022

Top 10 Mexican Communities	Total Pop	Hispanic/LatinoMexican Pop		% Mexicans of His- panic/Latino	% Mexicans of Total Pop
		Pop	Mexican Pop		
Gage Park	34,788	32,117	29,245	91.1%	84.1%
East Side	23,942	20,791	18,901	90.9%	78.9%
West Lawn	32,594	27,397	25,269	92.2%	77.5%
South Lawndale	69,708	57,024	53,315	93.5%	76.5%
West Elsdon	18,366	14,917	13,885	93.1%	75.6%
Archer Heights	13,867	11,089	10,467	94.4%	75.5%
Brighton Park	42,243	33,789	30,269	89.6%	71.7%
Lower West Side	34,237	23,826	21,524	90.3%	62.9%
New City	41,048	27,426	24,431	89.1%	59.5%
Clearing	24,728	14,882	13,403	90.1%	54.2%
Top 10 Community Areas	335,521	263,258	240,709	91.4%	71.7%
Rest of Community Areas	2,374,584	523,792	340,667	65%	14.3%
Total Population of Chicago	2,710,105	787,050	581,376	73.9%	21.5%

Source: IPUMS-NHGIS database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2.Education

### 2.A: Number and percentages of Mexican population in public and private schools.

Table 12: Number and percentages of Mexican population in public and private schools in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Public Schools		Private Schools	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	131,597	86.03%	21,366	13.97%
Other Latinos	40,463	76.85%	12,189	23.15%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	65,331	47.4%	72,490	52.6%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	130,402	81.87%	28,883	18.13%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	36,563	58.26%	26,199	41.74%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 2.C: Percentage of Limited English Proficient

Table 13: Number and percentages of Mexican population with limited English proficiency, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	89,859	17.3%
Other Latinos	23,729	12.3%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	18,629	2.4%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	1,788	0.3%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	26,249	11.1%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 2.D: Number and Percentages of Mexican non-citizens enrolled in public schools

Table 14: Number and percentages of Mexican non-citizens enrolled in public schools, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	5,566	3.6%
Other Latinos	3,112	5.9%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,844	2.1%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,399	1.5%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,871	9.4%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **2.E: Number and Percentages of Mexican 21-24 years old without a high school diploma**

Table 15: Number and percentages of Mexican people aged 21-24 years old without a high school diploma, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	1,929	5.2%
Other Latinos	520	4.3%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	482	1%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,883	7.4%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	286	1.6%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## **2.F: Number and Percentage of Mexican students attending undergraduate/graduate colleges or professional schools**

Table 16: Number and Percentage of Mexican students attending undergraduate/graduate colleges or professional schools, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Ages 18-24		Ages 25-34	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	22,705	35.7%	6,449	7.7%
Other Latinos	7,707	39.1%	4,435	13.8%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	32,987	49.3%	21,242	11.3%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	16,458	25.9%	9,301	8.8%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	15,004	59.9%	11,042	20.7%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2.G: Educational Attainment of Mexicans 25 and Older

Table 17: Educational Attainment of Mexicans 25 and Older, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	No Schooling Completed	Less than High School	High School Diploma or GED	Some College, No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree or Professional Degree	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	18,404	5.9%	78,226	25.2%	101,053	32.6%	46,070	14.9%
Other Latinos	4,218	3.3%	21,246	16.8%	31,877	25.2%	22,554	17.8%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	4,533	0.7%	19,874	3.2%	82,167	13.4%	73,901	12%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,511	1.2%	55,257	11.7%	133,418	28.3%	124,818	26.5%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,939	3.6%	14,180	8.5%	20,228	12.2%	16,749	10.1%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2.H: Educational Attainment of Mexicans by nativity

Table 18: Educational Attainment of Mexicans by Nativity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	No Schooling Completed	Less than High School	High School Diploma or GED	Some College, No Degree	Associate's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree or Professional Degree	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexico Born	15,862	8.8%	63,683	35.5%	61,816	34.4%	17,996	10%
U.S. Born	2,288	1.8%	13,410	10.6%	38,117	30.1%	27,380	21.6%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2.I: Performance of Schools in Mexican Community Areas compared to City-Wide Averages

Table 19: Hispanic/Latino Performance in CPS Elementary Schools in Mexican Community Areas vs. City-Wide Averages (2023)

School Name	ELA Proficiency Rate	Math Proficiency Rate	Science Proficiency Rate
	Percent	Percent	Percent
Average Metrics for Hispanic/Latino Students in Top 4 Mexican Community Area Schools	19.4%	11.9%	36.7%
Hispanic/Latino Elem Students City-wide Average	21.2%	13.6%	35.6%
White Elem Students City-wide Average	54.3%	48.4%	65%
Black Elem Students City-wide Average	16.5%	8.1%	24.4%
Asian Elem Students City-wide Average	54.7%	53.6%	68.8%

Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2.I: Chronic Absenteeism of Schools in Mexican Community Areas compared to City-Wide Averages

Table 20: Hispanic/Latino Chronic Absenteeism in CPS Elementary Schools in Mexican Community Areas vs. City-Wide Averages (2023)

School Name	Chronic Absenteeism Rate
	Percent
Average Metrics for Hispanic/Latino Students in Top 4 Mexican Community Area Schools	36.2%
Hispanic/Latino Elem Students City-wide Average	40.3%
White Elem Students City-wide Average	27.1%
Black Elem Students City-wide Average	45.8%
Asian Elem Students City-wide Average	21.2%

Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 3.Housing & Community Development

#### 3.A: Rates of home ownership and rental housing among Mexicans with historical trends and comparisons to other groups.

Table 21: Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000		2008-2012		2018-2022		Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	53,008	41.16%	59,920	47.52%	74,970	49.91%	21,962	8.75%
Other Latinos	22,685	34.49%	19,494	39.54%	28,701	41.72%	6,016	7.23%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	232,907	52.22%	210,995	56.32%	206,780	52.7%	-26,127	0.48%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	133,828	37.04%	111,882	35.78%	99,876	34.62%	-33,952	-2.42%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	24,087	36.66%	28,551	42.41%	44,240	45.51%	20,153	8.85%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Table 22: Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity in the USA, 2000, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000		2008-2012		2018-2022		Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	2,427,031	48.42%	3,978,209	49.23%	5,235,249	52.54%	2,808,218	4.12%
Other Latinos	1,765,890	42.3%	2,380,084	44.18%	3,575,520	45.92%	1,809,630	3.62%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	57,289,023	72.45%	58,845,290	72.56%	59,628,210	72.66%	2,339,187	0.21%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,496,423	46.6%	6,045,479	44.49%	6,490,005	43%	993,582	-3.6%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,832,626	52.28%	3,990,167	56.46%	6,395,041	59.1%	3,562,415	6.82%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

#### 3.B: Number and percentage of Mexicans who, live in crowded housing, or are rent-burdened.

##### 1. Crowded Housing

Table 23: Number and Percentage of Households Living in Crowded Housing by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	12,862	8.35%
Other Latinos	2,343	3.31%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	4,790	1.16%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	7,402	2.42%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	6,056	5.98%

Housing is defined as overcrowded if more than one person in the room.

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 2. Rent burdened

Table 24: Rent Burdened households by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	More than 30%		More than 50%	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	38,258	50.85%	17,361	23.08%
Other Latinos	21,655	54.01%	11,512	28.71%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	69,290	37.33%	33,296	17.94%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	108,343	57.44%	67,686	35.89%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	22,851	43.14%	13,816	26.09%

Rent Burdened Households Defined as Spending 30% or More of Income on Rent

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 3. Own Cost Burdened

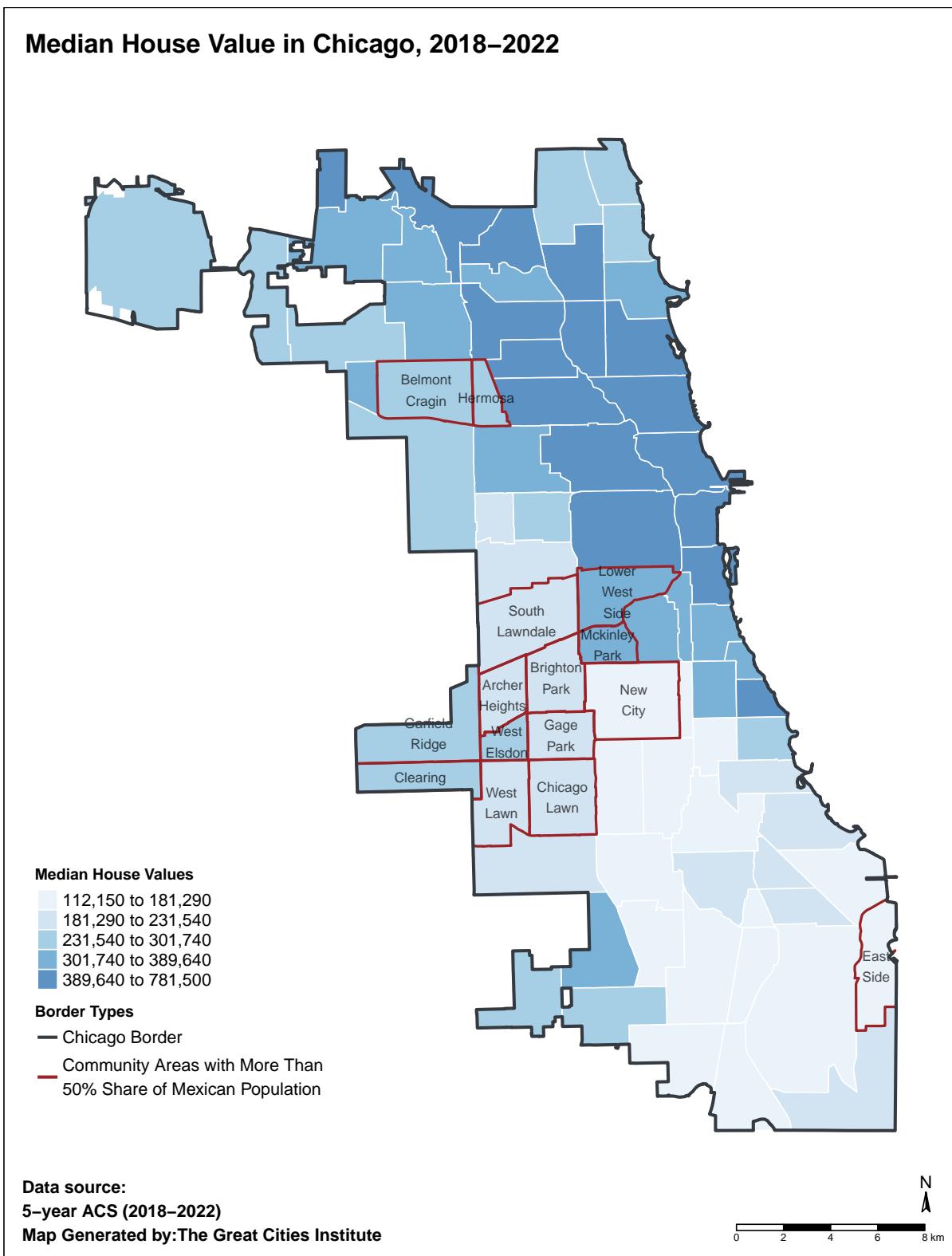
Table 25: Cost-Burdened Homeowners by Race and Ethnicity in Chicago (2018-2022)

Race/Ethnicity	More than 30%		More than 50%	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	25,606	34.15%	11,937	15.92%
Other Latinos	11,304	39.39%	5,145	17.93%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	53,554	25.9%	25,670	12.41%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	34,448	34.49%	18,838	18.86%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	13,771	31.13%	7,388	16.7%

Own Cost Burdened Households Defined as ?

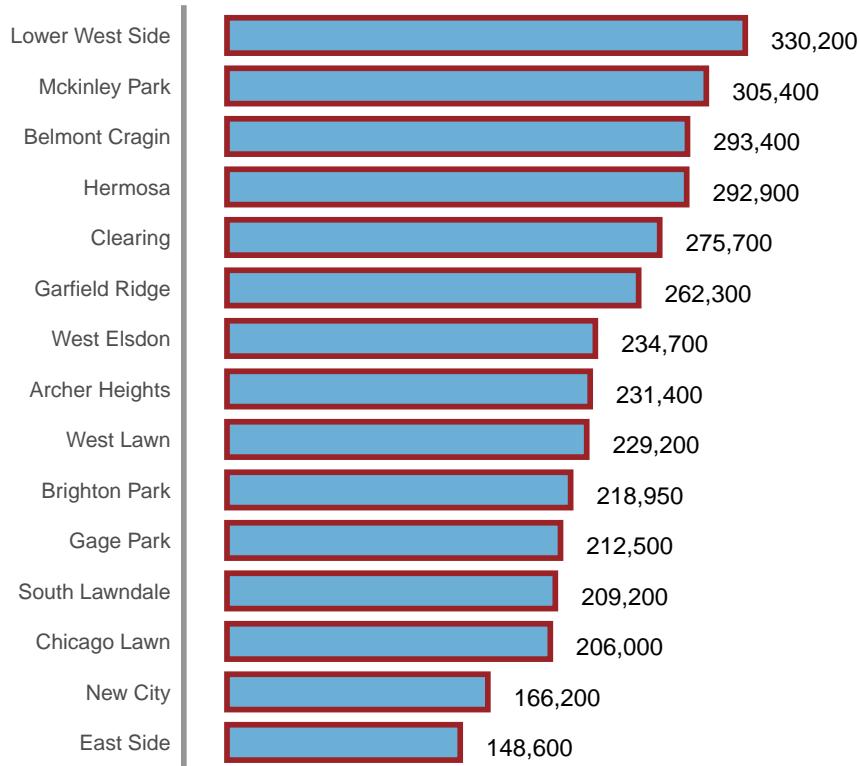
Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 3.D: House Value



## Graph

**Median House Value in Chicago Community Areas with More Than 50% Share of Mexican Population(2018–2022)**



Source: American Community Survey 5–year Estimate (2018–2022)  
Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 4. Health

### 4A: Health Outcomes in top 4 Mexican Community Areas, (2017-2021 and 2022-2023):

Table 26: Health Outcomes, (2017-2021 and 2022-2023)

Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	Adult Obesity Rate	Adult Diabetes Rate	Adult Asthma Rate	Low Birthweight Rate
Gage Park	44.2%	18.9%	1.9%	7.1%
East Side	52.6%	15.2%	12.1%	6.9%
West Lawn	38.4%	22.2%	NA%	7.1%
South Lawndale	41.9%	25.7%	6%	8%
<b>White City Average</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>9.1%</b>	<b>6.2%</b>
<b>Black City Average</b>	<b>47.6%</b>	<b>19.6%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>14.6%</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino City Average</b>	<b>39.9%</b>	<b>13.9%</b>	<b>9.7%</b>	<b>8%</b>

Source: Chicago Health Atlas (2017-2021 and 2022-2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 4B: Number and Percentages of Mexicans without Health Insurance, 2018-2022:

Table 27: No Health Insurance, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number without health insurance	No Insurance Rate	No Health Insurance among Uninsured Rate
Mexican	94,541	18.2%	40.2%
Other Latinos	24,171	12.5%	10.3%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	36,207	4.6%	15.4%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	60,337	8.8%	25.7%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	19,656	8.3%	8.4%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 4C: Number and Percentages of Mexicans born in U.S. versus Mexicans born in Mexico without job provided Health Insurance, 2018-2022:

Table 28: No Health Insurance, 2018-2022

Mexican Nativity	Number without Job provided health insurance	No Job provided health Insurance
Mexico Born	119,608	61.8%
U.S. Born	168,385	52.8%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

#### 4D: Criminal Sexual Assault Crimes (2022-2023)

Table 29: Criminal Sexual Assault, 2022-2023

Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	Criminal Sexual Assault Crimes	Rank
Gage Park	16.7	17
East Side	9.0	9
West Lawn	10.0	10
South Lawndale	29.0	29

Source: Chicago Health Atlas (2022-2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

#### 4E: Mental Health in top 4 Mexican Community Areas, 2022-2023:

Table 30: Mental Health, 2022-2023

Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	Adult Serious Psych Distress Rate	Adult Unmet Mental Health Need Rate	Adult Loneliness Rate
Gage Park	13.4%	77.4%	33.4%
East Side	10.7%	77.1%	34.2%
West Lawn	7.3%	78.9%	15.6%
South Lawndale	11.9%	78.3%	41.5%
<b>White City Average</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>57.2%</b>	<b>26.5%</b>
<b>Black City Average</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>81.4%</b>	<b>30.2%</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino City Average</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>29.9%</b>

Source: Chicago Health Atlas (2022-2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

#### 4F: Chronic Health in top 4 Mexican Community Areas,(2017-2021, 2022-2023):

Table 31: Chronic Health, (2017-2021, 2022-2023)

Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	Adult Cancer Diagnosis Rate (per 100,000)	Adult Hypertension Rate	Adult Lung Cancer Diagnosis Rate (per 100,000)
Gage Park	340.00	29.5%	26.30
East Side	461.80	37.2%	41.30
West Lawn	416.50	30.2%	44.70
South Lawndale	342.70	25.7%	31.40
<b>White City Average</b>	<b>676.16</b>	<b>29.8%</b>	<b>83.41</b>
<b>Black City Average</b>	<b>529.94</b>	<b>43.9%</b>	<b>77.39</b>
<b>Hispanic/Latino City Average</b>	<b>253.29</b>	<b>25.7%</b>	<b>13.93</b>

Source: Chicago Health Atlas (2017-2021, 2022-2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 5.Employment and Business

### 5A.1: Unemployment Rate

Table 32: Unemployment Rate by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	In the Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Mexican	263,068	242,677	20,391	7.75%
Other Latinos	102,569	95,189	7,380	7.2%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	504,107	482,183	21,924	4.35%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	322,796	274,277	48,519	15.03%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	133,767	126,707	7,060	5.28%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 5A.1-2: The Labor Force Participation Rate

Table 33: Labor Force Participation Rate by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000	2008-2012	2018-2022
Mexican	60.62%	69.58%	67.21%
Other Latinos	56.27%	68.21%	67.73%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	67.23%	71.12%	73.1%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	55.11%	56.34%	58.43%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	61.22%	66.79%	68.45%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 5A.2: Numbers and percentages of Mexicans employed, by industry

Table 34: Employment Distribution by Industry and Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Industry	Mexican		Other Latinos		White (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	
	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting, and Mining	790	32.23%	279	11.38%	825	33.66%	406	16.56%	151	6.16%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation, and Accommodation and Food Services	34,953	30.57%	10,864	9.5%	36,015	31.5%	21,864	19.12%	10,630	9.3%
Construction	19,912	41.77%	5,011	10.51%	16,452	34.52%	4,676	9.81%	1,614	3.39%
Educational Services, and Health Care and Social Assistance	38,856	13.26%	21,313	7.27%	113,756	38.82%	80,668	27.53%	38,409	13.11%
Finance and Insurance, and Real Estate, and Rental and Leasing	12,055	11.74%	6,208	6.05%	54,983	53.55%	18,204	17.73%	11,227	10.93%
Information	2,042	7.95%	910	3.54%	15,798	61.48%	3,905	15.2%	3,042	11.84%
Manufacturing	35,039	36.42%	9,972	10.36%	27,629	28.72%	15,110	15.71%	8,461	8.79%
Military	115	14.92%	173	22.44%	139	18.03%	234	30.35%	110	14.27%
Other Services, Except Public Administration	13,696	23.03%	5,333	8.97%	21,290	35.8%	12,343	20.75%	6,815	11.46%
Professional, Scientific, and Management, and Administrative, and Waste Management Services	29,970	13.82%	12,926	5.96%	115,576	53.3%	33,261	15.34%	25,098	11.57%
Public Administration	6,369	13.36%	3,836	8.04%	16,659	34.94%	18,283	38.34%	2,535	5.32%
Retail Trade	26,380	26.13%	10,036	9.94%	29,995	29.71%	25,341	25.1%	9,202	9.12%
Transportation and Warehousing, and Utilities	16,549	18.64%	6,486	7.31%	22,081	24.88%	36,420	41.03%	7,229	8.14%
Wholesale Trade	5,951	24.27%	1,842	7.51%	10,985	44.79%	3,562	14.52%	2,184	8.91%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Table 35: The Top 10 sub-industries where Mexicans and Other Latinos have the highest employment in Chicago, 2018-2022

Group	Sub Industry	Number	% Share of Employed
<b>Mexican</b>			
Accommodation and Food Services	Restaurants and other food services	27,844	38.09%
Construction	The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction	19,912	41.77%
Educational Services	Elementary and secondary schools	9,645	15.31%
Health Care and Social Assistance	General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	7,891	13.08%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	6,590	43.1%
Retail Trade	Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	5,869	31.48%
Other Services, Except Public Administration	Automotive repair and maintenance	4,554	60.95%
Educational Services	Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	4,128	8.29%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Landscaping services	3,927	70.77%
Manufacturing	Not specified manufacturing industries	3,636	52.29%
<b>Other Latinos</b>			
Accommodation and Food Services	Restaurants and other food services	7,334	10.03%
Educational Services	Elementary and secondary schools	5,064	8.04%
Construction	The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction	5,011	10.51%
Educational Services	Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	3,513	7.05%
Health Care and Social Assistance	General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	3,383	5.61%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	Computer systems design and related services	2,374	6.96%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	2,289	14.97%
Retail Trade	Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	2,182	11.7%
Public Administration	Justice, public order, and safety activities	1,951	8.46%
Health Care and Social Assistance	Child day care services	1,553	11.9%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

### 5A.3: Numbers and percentages of Mexicans employed, by Occupation

Table 36: Employment Distribution by Occupation Categories and Race/Ethnicity  
in Chicago, 2018-2022

Occupation	Mexican		Other Latinos		White (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	
	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed
Management, Business, and Financial Occupations	55,088	9.77%	32,402	5.75%	309,194	54.83%	90,361	16.02%	76,902	13.64%
Natural Resources, Construction, and Maintenance Occupations	27,822	46.81%	6,491	10.92%	15,534	26.13%	7,415	12.47%	2,179	3.67%
Production, Transportation, and Material Moving Occupations	55,691	36.55%	14,999	9.84%	26,457	17.36%	45,088	29.59%	10,129	6.65%
Sales and Office Occupations	46,080	20.32%	20,492	9.04%	82,098	36.2%	59,969	26.45%	18,128	7.99%
Service Occupations	57,966	26.58%	20,685	9.48%	48,802	22.38%	71,291	32.69%	19,365	8.88%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Table 37: The Top 10 Occupations with the Highest Employment of Mexicans and Other Latinos in Chicago (2018-2022)

Occupation Group	Occupation	Number	% Share of Employed
<b>Mexican</b>			
Service Occupations	Janitors and building cleaners	8,854	38.64%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	8,688	41.61%
Service Occupations	Cooks	7,652	44.29%
Sales and Related Occupations	Cashiers	7,608	33.3%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	7,309	29.74%
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Customer service representatives	5,960	21.31%
Construction and Extraction Occupations	Construction laborers	5,664	53.18%
Sales and Related Occupations	Retail salespersons	4,749	24.68%
Service Occupations	Waiters and waitresses	4,705	36.22%
Production Occupations	Miscellaneous production workers, including equipment operators and tenders	4,375	46.8%
<b>Other Latinos</b>			
Service Occupations	Janitors and building cleaners	2,842	12.4%
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Customer service representatives	2,546	9.1%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	2,132	10.21%
Sales and Related Occupations	Retail salespersons	2,065	10.73%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,042	8.31%
Management, Business, and Financial Occupations	Other managers	1,911	5.54%
Sales and Related Occupations	First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	1,896	12.45%
Service Occupations	Cooks	1,882	10.89%
Sales and Related Occupations	Cashiers	1,799	7.87%
Construction and Extraction Occupations	Construction laborers	1,670	15.68%

Table 39: Primary Means of Transportation to Work Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Means of Transportation	Mexican		Other Latinos		Non-Hispanic or Latino	
	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed
Auto, truck, or van	167,218	68.91%	57,961	60.89%	424,893	48.11%
Bicycle	1,954	0.81%	696	0.73%	12,418	1.41%
Bus	21,894	9.02%	8,714	9.15%	90,905	10.29%
Light rail, streetcar, or trolley (Carro público in PR)	252	0.1%	192	0.2%	1,353	0.15%
Long-distance train or commuter train	1,475	0.61%	896	0.94%	12,148	1.38%
Motorcycle	58	0.02%	96	0.1%	362	0.04%
N/A	6,409	2.64%	2,231	2.34%	18,418	2.09%
Other	2,820	1.16%	1,323	1.39%	10,580	1.2%
Subway or elevated	14,417	5.94%	6,344	6.66%	90,438	10.24%
Taxicab	1,477	0.61%	645	0.68%	6,624	0.75%
Walked only	8,195	3.38%	4,101	4.31%	51,523	5.83%
Worked at home	16,508	6.8%	11,990	12.6%	163,431	18.51%
Ferryboat	-	-	-	-	74	0.01%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 5C: Numbers and percentages of unionized Mexican workers

Table 38: Numbers and percentages of unionized Mexican workers by Race/Ethnicity in Illinois, 2022

Race/Ethnicity	Total Employed	Member of labor union		Covered by union but not a member	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	1,119,450.8	42,081.97	3.76%	-	-
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	3,858,840.5	591,408.29	15.33%	75,586.75	1.96%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	466,103.5	43,082.90	9.24%	25,392.31	5.45%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	513,092.3	33,743.00	6.58%	20,275.49	3.95%

Source: IPUMS-CPS database (2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 5.D: Transportation

## 6.Citizenship and Civic Participation

### 6.A: Number and percentages of Mexicans by status

Table 40: Citizenship by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000	2008-2012	2018-2022	Change from 2000 to 2018-2022
	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate
Mexican	39.26%	32.55%	22.48%	-16.78%
Other Latinos	18.35%	15.9%	14.54%	-3.81%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	9.89%	6.82%	4.93%	-4.96%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	1.13%	1.69%	1.84%	0.71%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	32.88%	27.83%	23.75%	-9.13%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

## 7.Cook County and Collar Counties

```
## Reading layer `cb_2018_us_county_500k` from data source
##   `C:\Users\elhamp2\Box\Great Cities Institute\Research\Mexican Report\cb_2018_us_county_500k\cb_2018_us_county_500k.shp`
##   using driver `ESRI Shapefile'
## Simple feature collection with 3233 features and 9 fields
## Geometry type: MULTIPOLYGON
## Dimension: XY
## Bounding box: xmin: -179.1489 ymin: -14.5487 xmax: 179.7785 ymax: 71.36516
## Geodetic CRS: NAD83
```

### 7.A: Changing Mexican Population Over Time

Table 41: Mexican and Hispanic/Latino Population in Cook County and Collar Counties, Illinois, 1980 to 2018-2022

Counties	Total Population	Total Hispanic/Latino	Total Mexican	% Mexican of Hispanic/Latino	% Mexican of Total Population
<b>1990</b>					
Cook County	5,105,067	694,194	465,765	67.09%	9.12%
DuPage County	781,666	34,567	24,703	71.46%	3.16%
Kane County	317,471	43,535	35,583	81.73%	11.21%
Lake County	516,418	38,570	27,226	70.59%	5.27%
McHenry County	183,241	6,066	4,988	82.23%	2.72%
Will County	357,313	19,973	16,582	83.02%	4.64%
<b>2000</b>					
Cook County	5,376,741	1,071,740	786,423	73.38%	14.63%
DuPage County	904,161	81,366	63,135	77.59%	6.98%

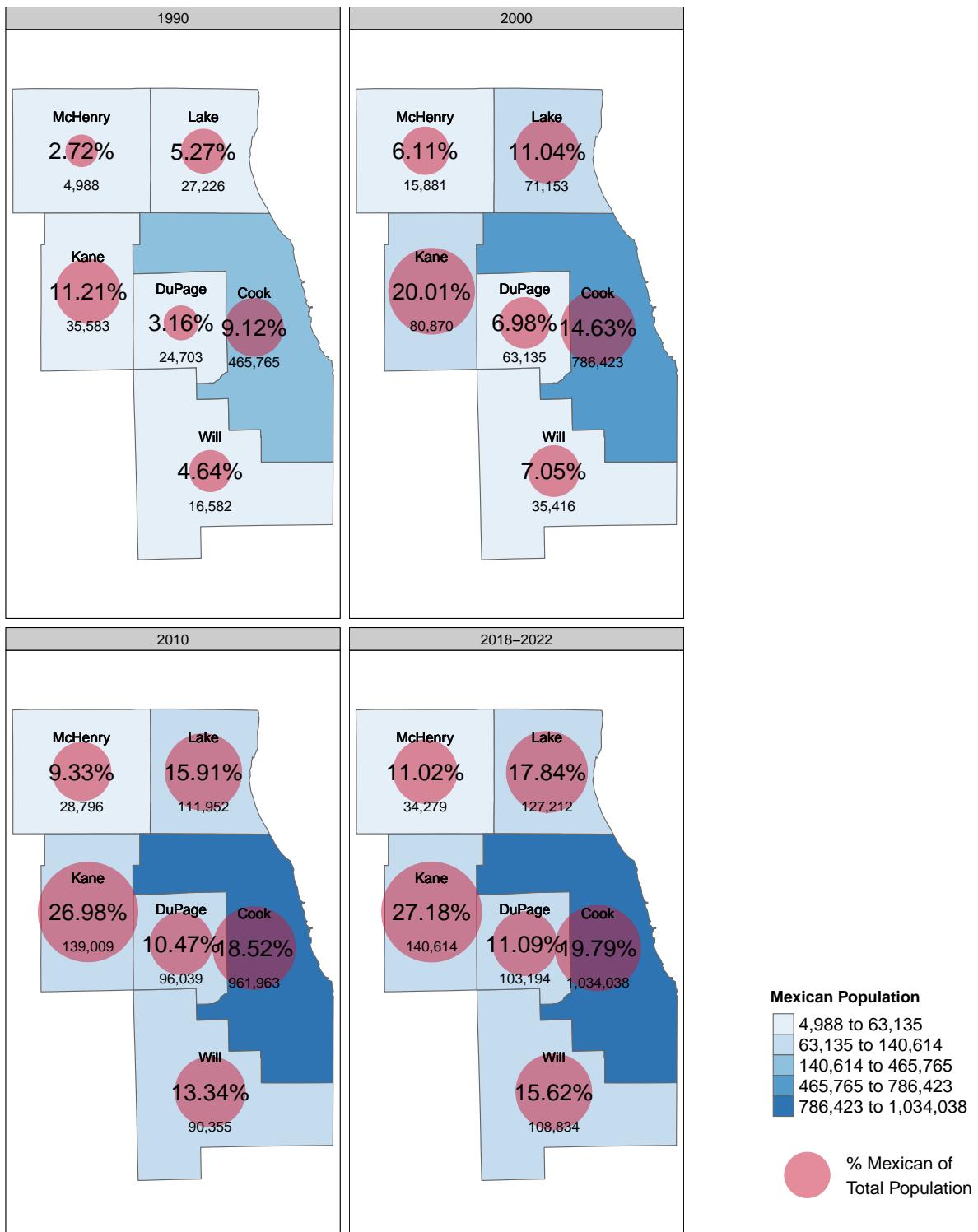
Kane County	404,119	95,924	80,870	84.31%	20.01%
Lake County	644,356	92,716	71,153	76.74%	11.04%
McHenry County	260,077	19,602	15,881	81.02%	6.11%
Will County	502,266	43,768	35,416	80.92%	7.05%
<b>2010</b>					
Cook County	5,194,675	1,244,762	961,963	77.28%	18.52%
DuPage County	916,924	121,506	96,039	79.04%	10.47%
Kane County	515,269	158,390	139,009	87.76%	26.98%
Lake County	703,462	139,987	111,952	79.97%	15.91%
McHenry County	308,760	35,249	28,796	81.69%	9.33%
Will County	677,560	105,817	90,355	85.39%	13.34%
<b>2020</b>					
Cook County	5,225,367	1,352,482	1,034,038	76.45%	19.79%
DuPage County	930,559	137,806	103,194	74.88%	11.09%
Kane County	517,254	168,609	140,614	83.4%	27.18%
Lake County	713,159	162,456	127,212	78.31%	17.84%
McHenry County	311,133	44,625	34,279	76.82%	11.02%
Will County	696,774	129,687	108,834	83.92%	15.62%

Source: IPUMS NHGIS (1990, 2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 42: Mexican Population in Cook County and Collar Counties, Illinois, 1990 to 2018-2022

Counties	1990		2000		2010		2018-2022		Change from 1990 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Mexican	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Growth Rate
Cook County	465,765	9.12%	786,423	14.63%	961,963	18.52%	1,034,038	19.79%	568,273	122.01%
DuPage County	24,703	3.16%	63,135	6.98%	96,039	10.47%	103,194	11.09%	78,491	317.74%
Kane County	35,583	11.21%	80,870	20.01%	139,009	26.98%	140,614	27.18%	105,031	295.17%
Lake County	27,226	5.27%	71,153	11.04%	111,952	15.91%	127,212	17.84%	99,986	367.24%
McHenry County	4,988	2.72%	15,881	6.11%	28,796	9.33%	34,279	11.02%	29,291	587.23%
Will County	16,582	4.64%	35,416	7.05%	90,355	13.34%	108,834	15.62%	92,252	556.34%

Source: IPUMS NHGIS (1990, 2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.



## 7.B: Hispanic/Latino Breakdown

Table 43: Hispanic/Latino Population in Cook County and Collar Counties by Origin and Year, Illinois, 2000 to 2018-2022

Origin	2000		2010		2018-2022		Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Growth Rate
<b>Cook County</b>								
Mexican	786,423	14.63%	961,963	18.52%	1,034,038	19.79%	247,615	31.49%
Puerto Rican	130,414	2.43%	133,882	2.58%	139,918	2.68%	9,504	7.29%
Cuban	12,752	0.24%	13,679	0.26%	16,571	0.32%	3,819	29.95%
Guatemalan	16,795	0.31%	24,931	0.48%	28,091	0.54%	11,296	67.26%
Colombian	8,380	0.16%	12,114	0.23%	18,355	0.35%	9,975	119.03%
Ecuadorian	10,791	0.2%	19,450	0.37%	26,550	0.51%	15,759	146.04%
Total Hispanic/Latino	1,071,740	19.93%	1,244,762	23.96%	1,352,482	25.88%	280,742	26.19%
Total Population	5,376,741	100%	5,194,675	100%	5,225,367	100%	-151,374	-2.82%
<b>DuPage County</b>								
Mexican	63,135	6.98%	96,039	10.47%	103,194	11.09%	40,059	63.45%
Puerto Rican	4,752	0.53%	7,736	0.84%	10,639	1.14%	5,887	123.88%
Cuban	1,834	0.2%	2,345	0.26%	3,174	0.34%	1,340	73.06%
Guatemalan	1,149	0.13%	3,322	0.36%	5,288	0.57%	4,139	360.23%
Colombian	934	0.1%	1,629	0.18%	2,646	0.28%	1,712	183.3%
Ecuadorian	445	0.05%	993	0.11%	1,201	0.13%	756	169.89%
Total Hispanic/Latino	81,366	9%	121,506	13.25%	137,806	14.81%	56,440	69.37%
Total Population	904,161	100%	916,924	100%	930,559	100%	26,398	2.92%
<b>Kane County</b>								
Mexican	80,870	20.01%	139,009	26.98%	140,614	27.18%	59,744	73.88%
Puerto Rican	5,630	1.39%	8,540	1.66%	11,262	2.18%	5,632	100.04%
Cuban	435	0.11%	843	0.16%	1,130	0.22%	695	159.77%
Guatemalan	351	0.09%	1,094	0.21%	1,640	0.32%	1,289	367.24%
Colombian	267	0.07%	692	0.13%	1,364	0.26%	1,097	410.86%
Ecuadorian	71	0.02%	397	0.08%	653	0.13%	582	819.72%
Total Hispanic/Latino	95,924	23.74%	158,390	30.74%	168,609	32.6%	72,685	75.77%
Total Population	404,119	100%	515,269	100%	517,254	100%	113,135	28%
<b>Lake County</b>								
Mexican	71,153	11.04%	111,952	15.91%	127,212	17.84%	56,059	78.79%
Puerto Rican	7,066	1.1%	9,510	1.35%	12,659	1.78%	5,593	79.15%
Cuban	831	0.13%	1,324	0.19%	1,738	0.24%	907	109.15%
Guatemalan	545	0.08%	1,647	0.23%	1,909	0.27%	1,364	250.28%
Colombian	1,005	0.16%	1,793	0.25%	1,812	0.25%	807	80.3%
Ecuadorian	327	0.05%	546	0.08%	1,311	0.18%	984	300.92%

Total Hispanic/Latino	92,716	14.39%	139,987	19.9%	162,456	22.78%	69,740	75.22%
Total Population	644,356	100%	703,462	100%	713,159	100%	68,803	10.68%
<b>McHenry County</b>								
Mexican	15,881	6.11%	28,796	9.33%	34,279	11.02%	18,398	115.85%
Puerto Rican	1,009	0.39%	2,156	0.7%	3,706	1.19%	2,697	267.29%
Cuban	283	0.11%	439	0.14%	731	0.23%	448	158.3%
Guatemalan	106	0.04%	415	0.13%	280	0.09%	174	164.15%
Colombian	149	0.06%	395	0.13%	540	0.17%	391	262.42%
Ecuadorian	82	0.03%	223	0.07%	496	0.16%	414	504.88%
Total Hispanic/Latino	19,602	7.54%	35,249	11.42%	44,625	14.34%	25,023	127.66%
Total Population	260,077	100%	308,760	100%	311,133	100%	51,056	19.63%
<b>Will County</b>								
Mexican	35,416	7.05%	90,355	13.34%	108,834	15.62%	73,418	207.3%
Puerto Rican	2,480	0.49%	6,842	1.01%	7,841	1.13%	5,361	216.17%
Cuban	419	0.08%	844	0.12%	1,253	0.18%	834	199.05%
Guatemalan	165	0.03%	1,079	0.16%	1,487	0.21%	1,322	801.21%
Colombian	206	0.04%	761	0.11%	1,037	0.15%	831	403.4%
Ecuadorian	95	0.02%	428	0.06%	724	0.1%	629	662.11%
Total Hispanic/Latino	43,768	8.71%	105,817	15.62%	129,687	18.61%	85,919	196.31%
Total Population	502,266	100%	677,560	100%	696,774	100%	194,508	38.73%

Source: IPUMS NHGIS (2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.