Mexicans in Chicago Report Committee Great Cities Institute

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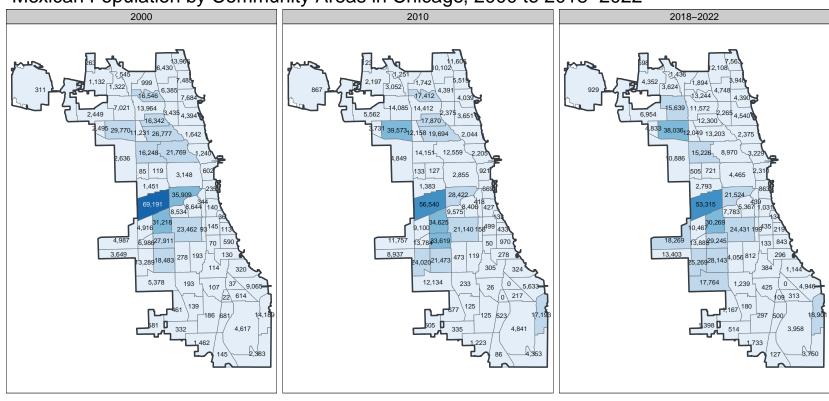
1.Demographic

1A.1: Mexican population in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022:

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Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2018-2022

Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000 to 2018–2022



Mexican Population

- 0 14999 15000 – 29999 30000 – 44999
- 45000 59999 60000 – 74999

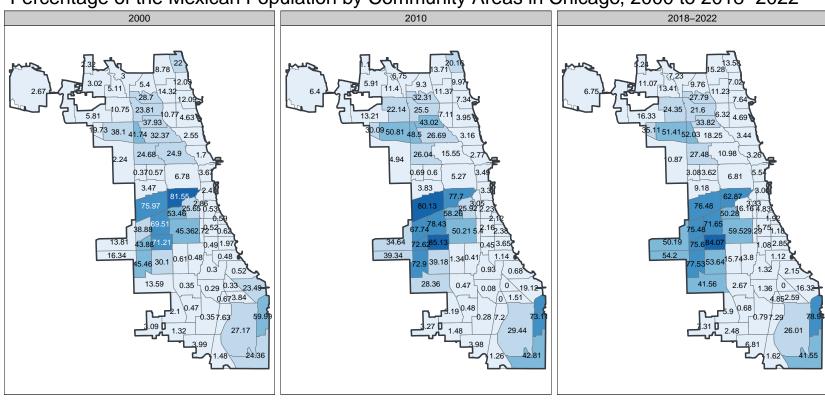
Border Types

- Chicago Border
- Community Area Border

0

Percentage of the Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022

Percentage of the Mexican Population by Community Areas in Chicago, 2000 to 2018–2022



Mexican Population

0.00% – 19.99%

20.00% – 39.99% 40.00% – 59.99%

60.00% - 79.99%

80.00% – 100%

Border Types

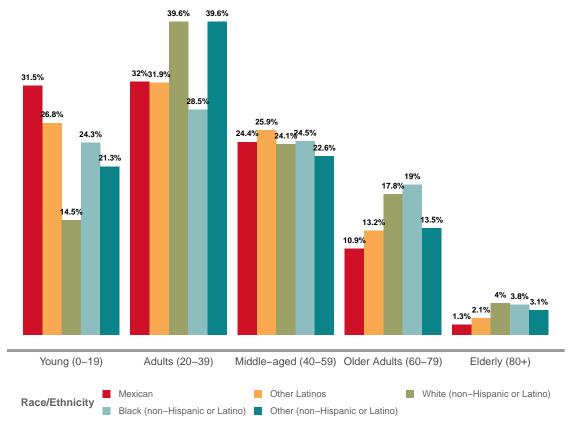
- Chicago Border
- Community Area Border

1B(1): Population Pyramid and Percentage by race/ethnicity, 2018-2022:

Table 1: Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Age Group	Mexican	Other Latinos	White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)
	Number Percen	t Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent
Young (0-19)	163,048 31.5%	51,591 26.8%	112,854 14.5%	166,419 24.3%	50,607 21.3%
Adults (20-39)	165,753 32.0%	61,525 31.9%	308,923 39.6%	195,130 28.5%	93,821 39.6%
Middle-aged (40-59)	126,500 24.4%	49,939 25.9%	187,649 24.1%	167,834 24.5%	53,549 22.6%
Older Adults (60-79)	56,446 10.9%	25,476 13.2%	138,641 17.8%	129,827 19.0%	31,963 13.5%
Elderly (80+)	6,498 1.3%	4,109 2.1%	31,139 4.0%	25,832 3.8%	7,256 3.1%

Age Group Distribution by Race/Ethnicity



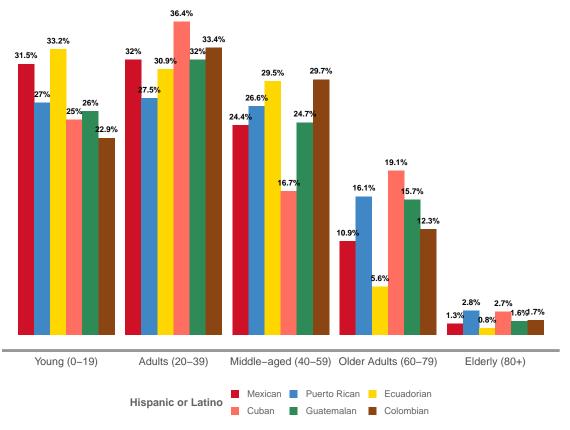
Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018–2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1B(2) Population Pyramid and Percentage of Hispanic or Latino, 2018-2022:

Table 2: Population Pyramid by Hispanic or Latino, 2018-2022

Age Group	Mexic	can	Puerto	Rican	Ecuad	orian	Cub	an	Guater	nalan	Color	nbian
	Number	Percent										
Young (0-19)	163048	31.5%	23231	27.0%	6812	33.2%	2097	25.0%	4622	26.0%	2330	22.9%
Adults (20-39)	165753	32.0%	23604	27.5%	6335	30.9%	3053	36.4%	5691	32.0%	3397	33.4%
Middle-aged (40-59)	126500	24.4%	22838	26.6%	6059	29.5%	1399	16.7%	4389	24.7%	3027	29.7%
Older Adults (60-79)	56446	10.9%	13842	16.1%	1149	5.6%	1602	19.1%	2787	15.7%	1255	12.3%
Elderly (80+)	6498	1.3%	2393	2.8%	174	0.8%	230	2.7%	279	1.6%	175	1.7%

Age Group Distribution by Hispanic or Latino



Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1B(3): Median Age by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022:

Table 3: Median Age by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	
Mexican	30	
Other Latinos	34	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	37	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	37	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	33	

1B(4): Median Age of Hispanic or Latino breakdown, 2018-2022:

Table 4: Median Age of Hispanic or Latino breakdown, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	
Mexican	30.0	
Puerto Rican	36.0	
Ecuadorian	30.0	
Cuban	33.0	
Guatemalan	35.0	
Colombian	35.9	

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1C: Mean Household Size by race/ethnicity, 2018-2022:

Table 5: Mean Household Size by race/ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	
Mexican	4.2	
Other Latinos	3.4	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2.6	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	3.0	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	3.1	

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1D(1): Household Income Levels, 2018-2022:

Table 6: Mean and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Mean Household Income	Median Household Income	
Mexican	\$ 77,710.69	\$ 63,129	
Other Latinos	\$ 83,857.13	\$ 62,693	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$146,894.59	\$105,215	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$ 61,498.02	\$ 45,326	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$123,051.80	\$ 84,986	

1D(2.1): Individual Income Levels for full-time workers, 2018-2022:

Table 7: Mean and Median Income by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Mean Income	Median Income	
Mexican	\$ 52,325.33	\$43,236.00	
Other Latinos	\$ 65,757.88	\$50,000.00	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$114,314.07	\$82,672.00	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$ 60,762.57	\$48,136.29	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$102,800.29	\$74,863.07	

^a Note:Data pertains to full-time workers who work a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks in a year.

1D(2.2): Individual Income Levels for ALL workers, 2018-2022:

Table 8: Mean and Median Income by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Mean Income	Median Income
Mexican	\$43,675.04	\$35,072.00
Other Latinos	\$54,385.90	\$40,000.00
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$98,708.99	\$70,259.00
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$49,091.19	\$37,832.00
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	\$85,448.24	\$57,444.44

^a The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

1D(3.1): Individual Income Levels for Full-time workers by Hispanic or Latino breakdown, 2018-2022:

Table 9: Mean and Median Income by Hispanic or Latino, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Mean Income	Median Income	
Mexican	\$52,325.33	\$43,236.00	
Puerto Rican	\$62,227.62	\$50,000.00	
Ecuadorian	\$46,106.99	\$39,924.00	
Cuban	\$93,480.15	\$62,756.89	
Guatemalan	\$48,214.97	\$40,000.00	
Colombian	\$71,577.86	\$54,046.00	

^a Note: Data pertains to full-time workers who work a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks in a year.

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1D(3.2): Individual Income Levels for all workers by Hispanic or Latino, 2018-2022:

Table 10: Mean and Median Income by Hispanic by Latino, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Mean Income	Median Income	
Mexican	\$43,675.04	\$35,072.00	
Puerto Rican	\$52,875.01	\$41,005.29	
Ecuadorian	\$39,756.38	\$35,000.00	
Cuban	\$72,618.25	\$53,556.75	
Guatemalan	\$38,889.99	\$31,838.64	
Colombian	\$66,733.02	\$48,372.19	

^a The data includes all employed individuals, regardless of whether they work full-time or part-time.

1D(4.1): Individual Income Levels for Mexican full-time workers by nativity

Table 11: Mean and Median Income of Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Mexican Nativity	Mean Income	Median Income	
Mexico Born	\$47,238.38	\$39,994	
U.S. Born	\$56,927.79	\$45,929	

^a Note: Data pertains to full-time workers who work a minimum of 35 hours per week for at least 48 weeks in a year.

1D(4.2): Individual Income Levels for Mexican workers by nativity

Table 12: Mean and Median Income of Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Mexican Nativity	Mean Income	Median Income	
Mexico Born	\$41,045.8	\$34,447.00	
U.S. Born	\$45,868.0	\$35,926.51	

^a Note: Data pertains to all employed regardless of full-time or part-time work.

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

1D(5): Poverty Rates Over Time, 2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022:

Table 13: Changes Over Time in the Poverty Levels of Mexican Families

Race	Poverty in 2000		Poverty in 2012		Poverty in 2022		Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percent	
Mexican	102,180	18.8%	115,240	22.6%	80,224	15.5%	-3.4%	
Other Latinos	45,249	21.4%	30,839	20.0%	30,103	15.6%	-5.7%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	90,160	9.9%	92,174	12.1%	78,923	10.1%	0.2%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	325,923	30.4%	276,940	33.0%	186,352	27.2%	-3.2%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	34,278	18.9%	36,859	20.7%	41,455	17.5%	-1.4%	

^a Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000 Decennial Census, 2008-2012 and 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates)

1E: Top 10 Mexican Community Areas

Table 14: Mexican Population, 2018-2022

Top 10 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino Population	Mexican Population	% Mexicans of Hispanic or Latino	% Mexicans of Total Pop
Gage Park	34,788	32,117	29,245	91.1%	84.1%
East Side	23,942	20,791	18,901	90.9%	78.9%
West Lawn	32,594	27,397	25,269	92.2%	77.5%
South Lawndale	69,708	57,024	53,315	93.5%	76.5%
West Elsdon	18,366	14,917	13,885	93.1%	75.6%
Archer Heights	13,867	11,089	10,467	94.4%	75.5%
Brighton Park	42,243	33,789	30,269	89.6%	71.7%
Lower West Side	34,237	23,826	21,524	90.3%	62.9%
New City	41,048	27,426	24,431	89.1%	59.5%
Clearing	24,728	14,882	13,403	90.1%	54.2%
Top 10 Community Areas	335,521	263,258	240,709	91.4%	71.7%
Rest of Community Areas	2,374,584	523,792	340,667	65.0%	14.3%
Total Population of Chicago	2,710,105	787,050	581,376	73.9%	21.5%

^a Source: IPUMS-NHGIS database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates)

2. Education

2.A: Number and percentages in public and private schools by race/ethnicity.

^b Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

^b Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 15: Number and percentages in public and private schools by race/ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

School Type	Mexican	Other Latinos	White(non-Hispanic or Latino)	Black(non-Hispanic or Latino)	Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)
	Number Percen	t Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent	Number Percent
Public	131,597 86.03%	40,463 76.85%	65,331 47.40%	130,402 81.87%	36,563 58.26%
Private	21,366 13.97%	12,189 23.15%	72,490 52.60%	28,883 18.13%	26,199 41.74%

2.B: Performance of Schools in Mexican Community Areas compared to City-Wide Mean

Table 16: Hispanic or Latino Performance in CPS Elementary Schools: Top 4 Mexican Communities vs. City-Wide Mean (2023)

Aggregation	Mean ELA Proficiency	Mean Math Proficiency	Mean Science Proficiency
	Percent	Percent	Percent
Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	19.4%	11.9%	36.7%
Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students	21.2%	13.6%	35.6%
Total CPS White Students	54.3%	48.4%	65.0%
Total CPS Black Students	16.5%	8.1%	24.4%
Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students	47.7%	41.0%	57.0%

^a Sample size: 31 Chicago Public Schools Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

2.C: Chronic Absenteeism of Schools in Mexican Community Areas compared to City-Wide Mean

Table 17: Hispanic or Latino Chronic Absenteeism in CPS Elementary Schools: Top 4 Mexican Communities vs. City Mean (2023)

Aggregation	Mean Chronic Absenteeism
	Percent
Mean Metrics for Hispanic or Latino Students in Top 4 Mexican Community Areas	36.2%
Total CPS Hispanic or Latino Students	40.3%
Total CPS White Students	27.1%
Total CPS Black Students	45.8%
Total CPS Other (non-Hispanic or Latino) Students	31.9%

^a Sample size: 31 CPS Elementary Schools in Gage Park, East Side, West Lawn, and South Lawndale.

^b State proficiency assessments in English Language Arts, Math, and Science.

^c Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

^b Chronic Absenteeism is defined as students who miss 10% or more of school days per year.

^c Source: Illinois Report Card (2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

2.D: Percentage of Limited English Proficient

Table 18: Number and percentages of Mexican population with limited English proficiency, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	89,859	17.3%
Other Latinos	23,729	12.3%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	18,629	2.4%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	1,788	0.3%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	26,249	11.1%

^a English Proficiency is defined as respondents who does not speak English or speaks English poorly.

2.E: Number and Percentages of Mexican non-citizens enrolled in public schools

Table 19: Number and percentages of Mexican non-citizens enrolled in public schools, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent	
Mexican	5,566	3.6%	
Other Latinos	3,112	5.9%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,844	2.1%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,399	1.5%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,871	9.4%	

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

2.F: Number and Percentages of Mexican 21-24 years old without a high school diploma

Table 20: Number and percentages of Mexican people aged 21-24 years old without a high school diploma, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent	
Mexican	1,929	5.2%	
Other Latinos	520	4.3%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	482	1.0%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,883	7.4%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	286	1.6%	

^b Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

2.G: Number and Percentage of Mexican students attending undergraduate/graduate colleges or professional schools

Table 21: Number and Percentage of Mexican students attending undergraduate/graduate colleges or professional schools, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Ages	18-24	Ages 25-34		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Mexican	22,705	35.7%	6,449	7.7%	
Other Latinos	7,707	39.1%	4,435	13.8%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	32,987	49.3%	21,242	11.3%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	16,458	25.9%	9,301	8.8%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	15,004	59.9%	11,042	20.7%	

2.H: Educational Attainment of Mexicans 25 and Older

Table 22: Educational Attainment of Mexicans 25 and Older, 2018-2022

Educational Level Mexical		can	Other Latinos		White (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	
Number Percen	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
No Schooling Completed	18,404	5.9%	4,218	3.3%	4,533	0.7%	5,511	1.2%	5,939	3.6%
Less than High School	78,226	25.2%	21,246	16.8%	19,874	3.2%	55,257	11.7%	14,180	8.5%
Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential	101,055	32.6%	31,877	25.2%	82,167	13.4%	133,418	28.3%	20,228	12.2%
Some College, No Degree	46,070	14.9%	22,554	17.8%	73,901	12.0%	124,818	26.5%	16,749	10.1%
Associate's Degree	17,726	5.7%	9,969	7.9%	25,436	4.1%	38,312	8.1%	8,721	5.2%
Bachelor's Degree	34,239	11.0%	22,432	17.7%	229,365	37.4%	65,976	14.0%	54,042	32.5%
Master's Degree or Professional Degree Beyond Bachelor's	13,484	4.3%	12,930	10.2%	159,670	26.0%	45,017	9.5%	39,301	23.6%

2.1: Educational Attainment of Mexicans by nativity

Table 23: Educational Attainment of Mexicans 25 and Older by Nativity, 2018-2022

Educational Level	Mexicans Born in Mexico		Mexicans born in the U.S.		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
No Schooling Completed	15,862	8.8%	2,288	1.8%	
Less than High School	63,683	35.5%	13,410	10.6%	
Regular High School Diploma, GED or Alternative Credential	61,816	34.4%	38,117	30.1%	
Some College, No Degree	17,996	10.0%	27,380	21.6%	
Associate's Degree	6,252	3.5%	11,135	8.8%	
Bachelor's Degree	9,525	5.3%	24,404	19.3%	
Master's Degree or Professional Degree Beyond Bachelor's	4,016	2.2%	9,300	7.3%	

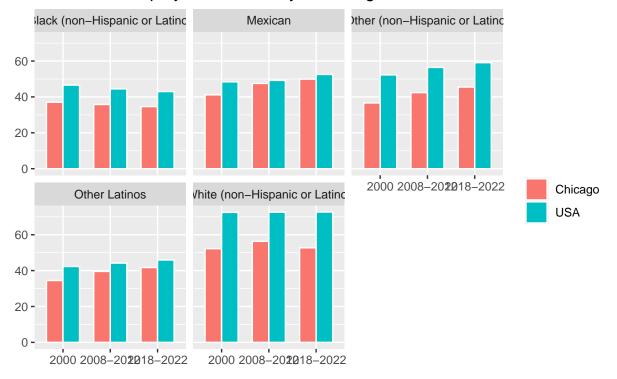
3. Housing & Community Development

3.A: Rates of home ownership and rental housing among Mexicans with historical trends and comparisons to other groups.

Table 24: Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago and USA, 2000, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	200	0	2008-2	2012	2018-2	2018-2022		Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
City of Chicago									
Mexican	53,008	41.2%	59,920	47.5%	74,970	49.9%	21,962	8.8%	
Other Latinos	22,685	34.5%	19,494	39.5%	28,701	41.7%	6,016	7.2%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	232,907	52.2%	210,995	56.3%	206,780	52.7%	-26,127	0.5%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	133,828	37.0%	111,882	35.8%	99,876	34.6%	-33,952	-2.4%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	24,087	36.7%	28,551	42.4%	44,240	45.5%	20,153	8.8%	
Nation									
Mexican	2,427,031	48.4%	3,978,209	49.2%	5,235,249	52.5%	2,808,218	4.1%	
Other Latinos	1,765,890	42.3%	2,380,084	44.2%	3,575,520	45.9%	1,809,630	3.6%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	57,289,023	72.4%	58,845,290	72.6%	59,628,210	72.7%	2,339,187	0.2%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,496,423	46.6%	6,045,479	44.5%	6,490,005	43.0%	993,582	-3.6%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,832,626	52.3%	3,990,167	56.5%	6,395,041	59.1%	3,562,415	6.8%	

Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago and USA, 2000 to 2018-2022



rce: IPUMS-USA database (2000, 2008-2012, 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Table 25: Homeownership by Race/Ethnicity in the USA, 2000, 2008-2012, and 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000		2008-2	2008-2012 2018-2		.2022		from 118-2022
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mexican	2,427,031	48.4%	3,978,209	49.2%	5,235,249	52.5%	2,808,218	4.12%
Other Latinos	1,765,890	42.3%	2,380,084	44.2%	3,575,520	45.9%	1,809,630	3.62%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	57,289,023	72.4%	58,845,290	72.6%	59,628,210	72.7%	2,339,187	0.21%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	5,496,423	46.6%	6,045,479	44.5%	6,490,005	43.0%	993,582	-3.6%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	2,832,626	52.3%	3,990,167	56.5%	6,395,041	59.1%	3,562,415	6.82%

3.B: Number and percentage of Mexicans who, live in crowded housing, or are rentburdened.

1. Crowded Housing

Table 26: Number and Percentage of Households Living in Crowded Housing by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
Mexican	12,862	8.35%
Other Latinos	2,343	3.31%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	4,790	1.16%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	7,402	2.42%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	6,056	5.98%

Housing is defined as overcrowded if more than one person in the room.

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

2. Rent burdened

Table 27: Rent Burdened households by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	More th	ıan 30%	More than 50%		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Mexican	38,258	50.85%	17,361	23.08%	
Other Latinos	21,655	54.01%	11,512	28.71%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	69,290	37.33%	33,296	17.94%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	108,343	57.44%	67,686	35.89%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	22,851	43.14%	13,816	26.09%	

Rent Burdened Households Defined as Spending 30% or More of Income on Rent

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

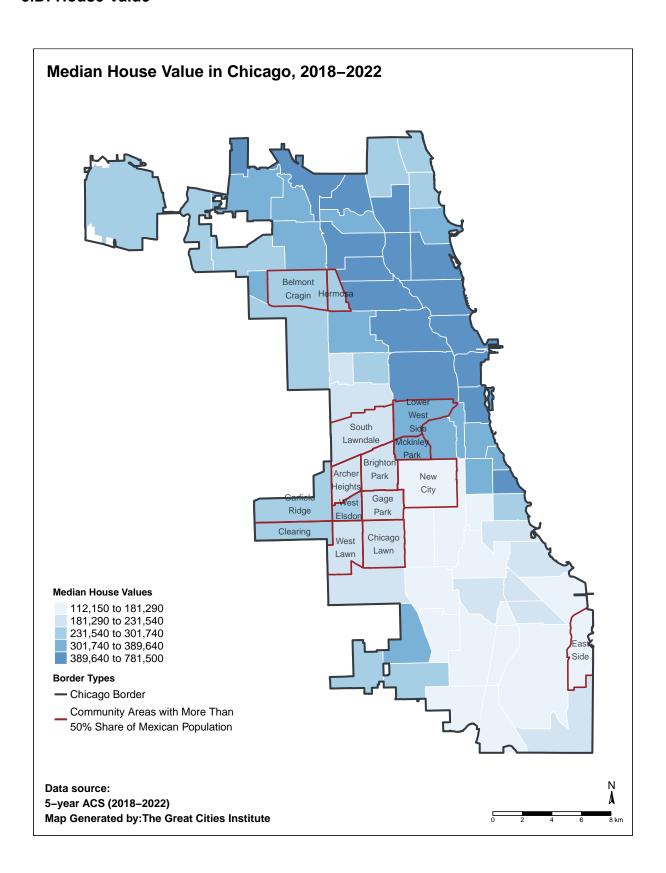
3. Own Cost Burdened

Table 28: Cost-Burdened Homeowners by Race and Ethnicity in Chicago (2018-2022)

Race/Ethnicity	More th	an 30%	More than 50%		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Mexican	25,606	34.15%	11,937	15.92%	
Other Latinos	11,304	39.39%	5,145	17.93%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	53,554	25.9%	25,670	12.41%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	34,448	34.49%	18,838	18.86%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	13,771	31.13%	7,388	16.7%	

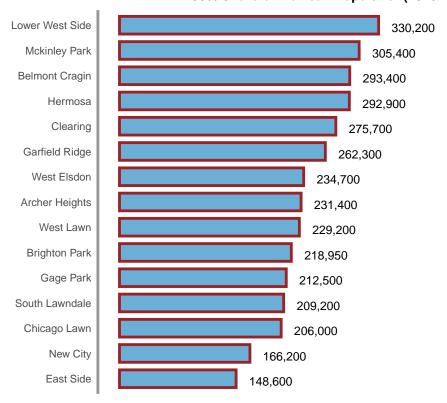
Own Cost Burdened Households Defined as ?

3.D: House Value



Graph

Median House Value in Chicago Community Areas with More Than 50% Share of Mexican Population(2018–2022)



Source: American Community Survey 5-year Estimate (2018–2022) Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

4. Health

4A: Health Outcomes in Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share, (2017-2021 and 2022-2023):

Table 29: Health Outcomes, (2017-2021 and 2022-2023)

Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share	Adult Obesity Rate(22-23)	Adult Diabetes Rate(22-23)	Adult Asthma Rate(22-23)	Low Birthweight Rate(17-21)
Gage Park	44.2%	18.9%	1.9%	7.1%
East Side	52.6%	15.2%	12.1%	6.9%
West Lawn	38.4%	22.2%	NA%	7.1%
South Lawndale	41.9%	25.7%	6.0%	8.0%
White City Mean	24.5%	6.9%	9.1%	6.2%
Black City Mean	47.6%	19.6%	14.9%	14.6%
Hispanic/Latino City Mean	39.9%	13.9%	9.7%	8.0%

^a Obesity is defined as percent of adults who reported a height and weight that yield a body mass index of 30 or greater.

4B: Number and Percentages without Health Insurance by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022:

Table 30: No Health Insurance by Race/Ethnicity, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	Number without health insurance	No Insurance Rate	Percentage of Uninsured Individuals Without Health Insurance	
Mexican	94,541	18.2%	40.2%	
Other Latinos	24,171	12.5%	10.3%	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	36,207	4.6%	15.4%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	60,337	8.8%	25.7%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	19,656	8.3%	8.4%	

b Diabetes is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with diabetes.

^c Asthma is defined as percent of adults who reported that a doctor, nurse or other health professional has diagnosed them with asthma.

^d Low birthweight is defined as percent of births with a birthweight less than 2500 grams (5.5 pounds).

^e Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022–2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health (2017-2021).

f Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

4C: Number and Percentages of Mexicans born in U.S. versus Mexicans born in Mexico without job provided Health Insurance, 2018-2022:

Table 31: No Health Insurance, 2018-2022

Mexican Nativity	Number without Job provided health insurance	No Job provided health Insurance
Mexico Born	119,608	61.8%
U.S. Born	168,385	52.8%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

4E: Mental Health in Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share, 2022-2023:

Table 32: Mental Health, 2022-2023

Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share	Adult Serious Psych Distress Rate(22-23)	Adult Unmet Mental Health Need Rate(22-23)	Adult Loneliness Rate(22-23)
Gage Park	13.4%	77.4%	33.4%
East Side	10.7%	77.1%	34.2%
West Lawn	7.3%	78.9%	15.6%
South Lawndale	11.9%	78.3%	41.5%
White City Mean	7.5%	57.2%	26.5%
Black City Mean	9.9%	81.4%	30.2%
Hispanic/Latino City Mean	14.9%	80.0%	29.9%

^a Serious Psychological Distress is the percent of adults who experienced feelings of nervousness, hopelessness, and depression, in the past 30 days.

^b Unmet mental health need is the percent of adults with psychological distress who are not receiving treatment or medication.

^c Loneliness rate is defined as the percent of adults who reported feeling left out or felt alone.

^d Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022-2023). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

4F: Chronic Health Indicators in top 4 Mexican Community Areas,(2017-2021, 2022-2023):

Table 33: Chronic Health Indicators, (2017-2021, 2022-2023)

Top 4 Community Areas with the Largest Mexican Population Share	Adult Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (17-21)	Adult Hypertension Rate (22-23)	Adult Lung Cancer Diagnosis Rate per 100,000 (17-21)
Gage Park	340.0	29.5%	26.3
East Side	461.8	37.2%	41.3
West Lawn	416.5	30.2%	44.7
South Lawndale	342.7	25.7%	31.4
White City Mean	676.2	29.8%	83.4
Black City Mean	529.9	43.9%	77.4
Hispanic/Latino City Mean	253.3	25.7%	13.9

^a Cancer diagnosis is defined as the annual diagnosis rate for all invasive cancers, excluding pre-cancerous conditions. All ages, risk-adjusted.

5. Employment and Business

^b Hypertension is the percentage of adults diagnosed with high blood pressure, excluding borderline or pregnancy-related cases.

^c Lung cancer is defined as lung and bronchus cancer for ages 15 and over, risk-adjusted.

^d Source: Chicago Health Atlas, Chicago Department of Public Health (2022-2023) and Illinois Department of Public Health, (2022-2023).

^e Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

5A.1: Unemployment Rate

Table 34: Unemployment Rate by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	In the Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Mexican	263,068	242,677	20,391	7.75%
Other Latinos	102,569	95,189	7,380	7.2%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	504,107	482,183	21,924	4.35%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	322,796	274,277	48,519	15.03%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	133,767	126,707	7,060	5.28%

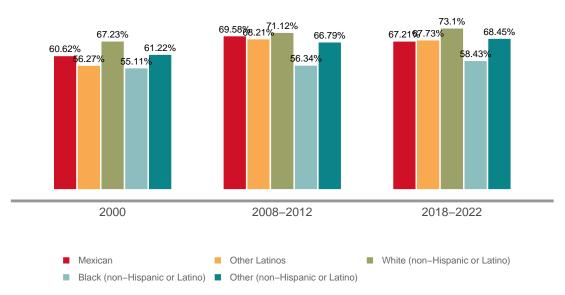
Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

5A.1-2: The Labor Force Participation Rate

Table 35: Labor Force Participation Rate by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000	2008-2012	2018-2022
Mexican	60.62%	69.58%	67.21%
Other Latinos	56.27%	68.21%	67.73%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	67.23%	71.12%	73.1%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	55.11%	56.34%	58.43%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	61.22%	66.79%	68.45%

Labor Force Participation Rate by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000 to 2018-2022



5A.2: Numbers and percentages of Mexicans employed, by industry

Table 36: Employment Distribution by Industry and Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Industry	Me	xican	Other	Latinos		hite nic or Latino)	_	lack nic or Latino)		Other anic or Latino)
	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting, and Mining	790	32.23%	279	11.38%	825	33.66%	406	16.56%	151	6.16%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation, and Accommodation and Food Services	34,953	30.57%	10,864	9.5%	36,015	31.5%	21,864	19.12%	10,630	9.3%
Construction	19,912	41.77%	5,011	10.51%	16,452	34.52%	4,676	9.81%	1,614	3.39%
Educational Services, and Health Care and Social Assistance	38,856	13.26%	21,313	7.27%	113,756	38.82%	80,668	27.53%	38,409	13.11%
Finance and Insurance, and Real Estate, and Rental and Leasing	12,055	11.74%	6,208	6.05%	54,983	53.55%	18,204	17.73%	11,227	10.93%
Information	2,042	7.95%	910	3.54%	15,798	61.48%	3,905	15.2%	3,042	11.84%
Manufacturing	35,039	36.42%	9,972	10.36%	27,629	28.72%	15,110	15.71%	8,461	8.79%
Military	115	14.92%	173	22.44%	139	18.03%	234	30.35%	110	14.27%
Other Services, Except Public Administration	13,696	23.03%	5,333	8.97%	21,290	35.8%	12,343	20.75%	6,815	11.46%
Professional, Scientific, and Management, and Administrative, and Waste Management Services	29,970	13.82%	12,926	5.96%	115,576	53.3%	33,261	15.34%	25,098	11.57%
Public Administration	6,369	13.36%	3,836	8.04%	16,659	34.94%	18,283	38.34%	2,535	5.32%
Retail Trade	26,380	26.13%	10,036	9.94%	29,995	29.71%	25,341	25.1%	9,202	9.12%
Transportation and Warehousing, and Utilities	16,549	18.64%	6,486	7.31%	22,081	24.88%	36,420	41.03%	7,229	8.14%
Wholesale Trade	5,951	24.27%	1,842	7.51%	10,985	44.79%	3,562	14.52%	2,184	8.91%

Table 37: The Top 10 sub-industries where Mexicans and Other Latinos have the highest employment in Chicago, 2018-2022

Group	Sub Industry	Number	% Share of Employed
Mexican			
Accommodation and Food Services	Restaurants and other food services	27,844	38.09%
Construction	The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction	19,912	41.77%
Educational Services	Elementary and secondary schools	9,645	15.31%
Health Care and Social Assistance	General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	7,891	13.08%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	6,590	43.1%
Retail Trade	Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	5,869	31.48%
Other Services, Except Public Administration	Automotive repair and maintenance	4,554	60.95%
Educational Services	Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	4,128	8.29%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Landscaping services	3,927	70.77%
Manufacturing	Not specified manufacturing industries	3,636	52.29%
Other Latinos			
Accommodation and Food Services	Restaurants and other food services	7,334	10.03%
Educational Services	Elementary and secondary schools	5,064	8.04%
Construction	The cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction	5,011	10.51%
Educational Services	Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	3,513	7.05%
Health Care and Social Assistance	General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	3,383	5.61%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	Computer systems design and related services	2,374	6.96%
Administrative and support and waste management services	Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	2,289	14.97%
Retail Trade	Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores	2,182	11.7%
Public Administration	Justice, public order, and safety activities	1,951	8.46%
Health Care and Social Assistance	Child day care services	1,553	11.9%

ω

5A.3: Numbers and percentages of Mexicans employed, by Occupation

Table 38: Employment Distribution by Occupation Categories and Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Occupation	Mexican		Other Latinos		White (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)		Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	
Nui	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed
Management, Business, and Financial Occupations	55,088	9.77%	32,402	5.75%	309,194	54.83%	90,361	16.02%	76,902	13.64%
Natural Resources, Construction, and Maintenance Occupations	27,822	46.81%	6,491	10.92%	15,534	26.13%	7,415	12.47%	2,179	3.67%
Production, Transportation, and Material Moving Occupations	55,691	36.55%	14,999	9.84%	26,457	17.36%	45,088	29.59%	10,129	6.65%
Sales and Office Occupations	46,080	20.32%	20,492	9.04%	82,098	36.2%	59,969	26.45%	18,128	7.99%
Service Occupations	57,966	26.58%	20,685	9.48%	48,802	22.38%	71,291	32.69%	19,365	8.88%

Employment Distribution by Occupation Categories and Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018–2022

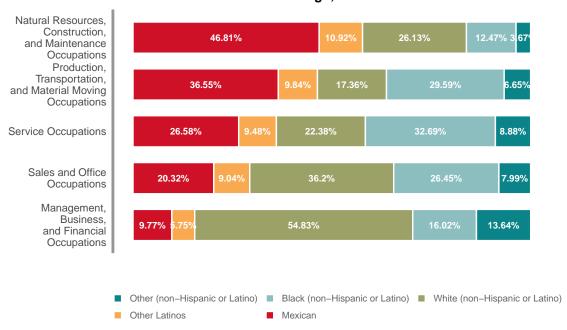


Table 39: The Top 10 Occupations with the Highest Employment of Mexicans and Other Latinos in Chicago (2018-2022)

Occupation Group	Occupation	Number	% Share of Employed
Mexican			
Service Occupations	Janitors and building cleaners	8,854	38.64%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	8,688	41.61%
Service Occupations	Cooks	7,652	44.29%
Sales and Related Occupations	Cashiers	7,608	33.3%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	7,309	29.74%
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Customer service representatives	5,960	21.31%
Construction and Extraction Occupations	Construction laborers	5,664	53.18%
Sales and Related Occupations	Retail salespersons	4,749	24.68%
Service Occupations	Waiters and waitresses	4,705	36.22%
Production Occupations	Miscellaneous production workers, including equipment operators and tenders	4,375	46.8%
Other Latinos			
Service Occupations	Janitors and building cleaners	2,842	12.4%
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	Customer service representatives	2,546	9.1%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	2,132	10.21%
Sales and Related Occupations	Retail salespersons	2,065	10.73%
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,042	8.31%
Management, Business, and Financial Occupations	Other managers	1,911	5.54%
Sales and Related Occupations	First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	1,896	12.45%
Service Occupations	Cooks	1,882	10.89%
Sales and Related Occupations	Cashiers	1,799	7.87%
Construction and Extraction Occupations	Construction laborers	1,670	15.68%

5C: Numbers and percentages of unionized Mexican workers

Table 40: Numbers and percentages of unionized Mexican workers by Race/Ethnicity in Illinois, 2022

Race/Ethnicity	Total Employed	Member of I	abor union	Covered by union but not a member		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Mexican	1,119,450.8	42,081.97	3.76%	-	-	
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	3,858,840.5	591,408.29	15.33%	75,586.75	1.96%	
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	466,103.5	43,082.90	9.24%	25,392.31	5.45%	
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	513,092.3	33,743.00	6.58%	20,275.49	3.95%	

Table 41: Primary Means of Transportation to Work Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2018-2022

Means of Transportation	Me	xican	Other	Latinos	Non-Hispanic or Latino		
	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	Number	% Share of Employed	
Auto, truck, or van	167,218	68.91%	57,961	60.89%	424,893	48.11%	
Bicycle	1,954	0.81%	696	0.73%	12,418	1.41%	
Bus	21,894	9.02%	8,714	9.15%	90,905	10.29%	
Light rail, streetcar, or trolley (Carro público in PR)	252	0.1%	192	0.2%	1,353	0.15%	
Long-distance train or commuter train	1,475	0.61%	896	0.94%	12,148	1.38%	
Motorcycle	58	0.02%	96	0.1%	362	0.04%	
N/A	6,409	2.64%	2,231	2.34%	18,418	2.09%	
Other	2,820	1.16%	1,323	1.39%	10,580	1.2%	
Subway or elevated	14,417	5.94%	6,344	6.66%	90,438	10.24%	
Taxicab	1,477	0.61%	645	0.68%	6,624	0.75%	
Walked only	8,195	3.38%	4,101	4.31%	51,523	5.83%	
Worked at home	16,508	6.8%	11,990	12.6%	163,431	18.51%	
Ferryboat	-	-	-	-	74	0.01%	

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

5D: Transportation

6. Citizenship and Civic Participation

6.A:Number and percentages of Mexicans by status

Table 42: Citizenship by Race/Ethnicity in Chicago, 2000-2022

Race/Ethnicity	2000 2008-2012		2018-2022	Change from 2000 to 2018-2022
	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate	Non citizen Rate
Mexican	39.26%	32.55%	22.48%	-16.78%
Other Latinos	18.35%	15.9%	14.54%	-3.81%
White (non-Hispanic or Latino)	9.89%	6.82%	4.93%	-4.96%
Black (non-Hispanic or Latino)	1.13%	1.69%	1.84%	0.71%
Other (non-Hispanic or Latino)	32.88%	27.83%	23.75%	-9.13%

Source: IPUMS-USA database (2000-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

7. Cook County and Collar Counties

7.A: Changing Mexican Population Over Time

Table 43: Mexican and Hispanic/Latino Population in Cook County and Collar Counties, Illinois, 1980 to 2018-2022

Counties	Total Population	Total Hispanic or Latino	Total Mexican	% Mexican of Hispanic or Latino	% Mexican of Total Population
1990					
Chicago	2,783,377	545,829	352,543	64.6%	12.7%
Cook County Outside of Chicago	2,321,690	148,365	113,222	76.3%	4.9%
Kane County	317,471	43,535	35,583	81.7%	11.2%
Lake County	516,418	38,570	27,226	70.6%	5.3%
DuPage County	781,666	34,567	24,703	71.5%	3.2%
Will County	357,313	19,973	16,582	83.0%	4.6%
McHenry County	183,241	6,066	4,988	82.2%	2.7%
2000					
Chicago	2,895,642	753,616	530,452	70.4%	18.3%
Cook County Outside of Chicago	2,481,099	318,124	255,971	80.5%	10.3%
Kane County	404,119	95,924	80,870	84.3%	20.0%
Lake County	644,356	92,716	71,153	76.7%	11.0%
DuPage County	904,161	81,366	63,135	77.6%	7.0%
Will County	502,266	43,768	35,416	80.9%	7.0%
McHenry County	260,077	19,602	15,881	81.0%	6.1%
2010					
Chicago	2,686,766	778,353	577,894	74.2%	21.5%
Cook County Outside of Chicago	2,507,909	466,409	384,069	82.3%	15.3%
Kane County	515,269	158,390	139,009	87.8%	27.0%
Lake County	703,462	139,987	111,952	80.0%	15.9%
DuPage County	916,924	121,506	96,039	79.0%	10.5%
Will County	677,560	105,817	90,355	85.4%	13.3%
McHenry County	308,760	35,249	28,796	81.7%	9.3%
2020					
Chicago	2,710,105	787,050	581,376	73.9%	21.4%
Cook County Outside of Chicago	2,515,262	565,432	452,662	80.1%	18.0%
Kane County	517,254	168,609	140,614	83.4%	27.2%
Lake County	713,159	162,456	127,212	78.3%	17.8%
DuPage County	930,559	137,806	103,194	74.9%	11.1%
Will County	696,774	129,687	108,834	83.9%	15.6%
McHenry County	311,133	44,625	34,279	76.8%	11.0%

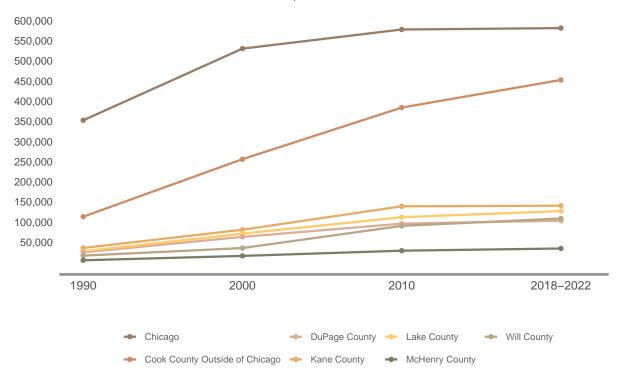
Source: IPUMS NHGIS (1990, 2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Table 44: Mexican Population in Cook County and Collar Counties, Illinois, 1990 to 2018-2022

Counties	1990		2000		2010		2018-2022		Change from 1990 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Growth Rate
Chicago	352,543	12.7%	530,452	18.3%	577,894	21.5%	581,376	21.4%	228,833	64.9%
Cook County Outside of Chicago	113,222	4.9%	255,971	10.3%	384,069	15.3%	452,662	18.0%	339,440	299.8%
Kane County	35,583	11.2%	80,870	20.0%	139,009	27.0%	140,614	27.2%	105,031	295.2%
Lake County	27,226	5.3%	71,153	11.0%	111,952	15.9%	127,212	17.8%	99,986	367.2%
DuPage County	24,703	3.2%	63,135	7.0%	96,039	10.5%	103,194	11.1%	78,491	317.7%
Will County	16,582	4.6%	35,416	7.0%	90,355	13.3%	108,834	15.6%	92,252	556.3%
McHenry County	4,988	2.7%	15,881	6.1%	28,796	9.3%	34,279	11.0%	29,291	587.2%

Source: IPUMS NHGIS (1990, 2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.

Mexican Population in Cook County and Collar Counties, Illinois, 1990 to 2018–2022



Source: IPUMS NHGIS (1990, 2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022 ACS). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute

Maps

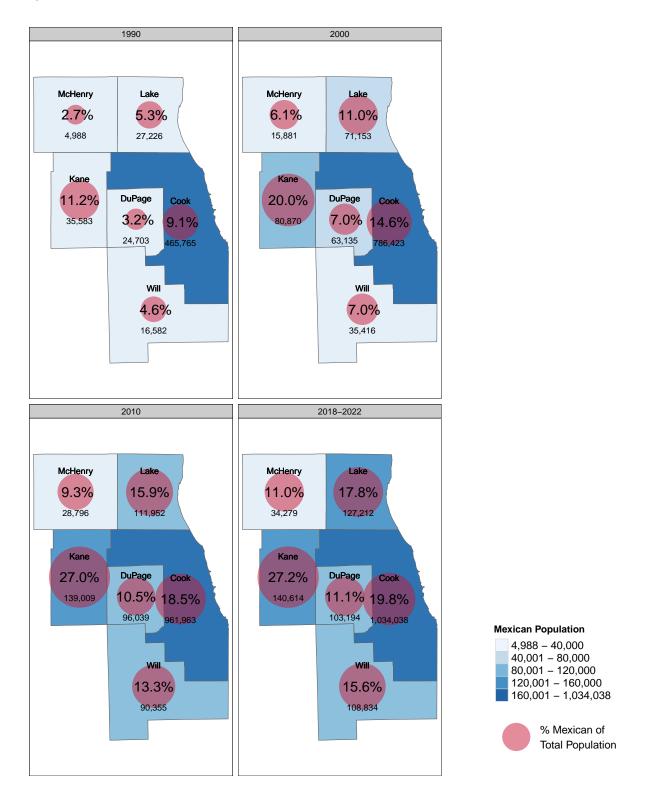


Table 45: Hispanic or Latino Population in Cook County and Collar Counties by Origin and Year, Illinois, 2000 to 2018-2022

Origin	20	00	20	10	2018-	2022		e from 2000 018-2022
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Growth Rate
Cook County								
Mexican	786,423	14.6%	961,963	18.5%	1,034,038	19.8%	247,615	31.5%
Puerto Rican	130,414	2.4%	133,882	2.6%	139,918	2.7%	9,504	7.3%
Cuban	12,752	0.2%	13,679	0.3%	16,571	0.3%	3,819	29.9%
Guatemalan	16,795	0.3%	24,931	0.5%	28,091	0.5%	11,296	67.3%
Colombian	8,380	0.2%	12,114	0.2%	18,355	0.3%	9,975	119.0%
Ecuadorian	10,791	0.2%	19,450	0.4%	26,550	0.5%	15,759	146.0%
Total Hispanic or Latino	1,071,740	19.9%	1,244,762	24.0%	1,352,482	25.9%	280,742	26.2%
Total Population	5,376,741	100.0%	5,194,675	100.0%	5,225,367	100.0%	-151,374	-2.8%
DuPage County								
Mexican	63,135	7.0%	96,039	10.5%	103,194	11.1%	40,059	63.4%
Puerto Rican	4,752	0.5%	7,736	0.8%	10,639	1.1%	5,887	123.9%
Cuban	1,834	0.2%	2,345	0.3%	3,174	0.3%	1,340	73.1%
Guatemalan	1,149	0.1%	3,322	0.4%	5,288	0.6%	4,139	360.2%
Colombian	934	0.1%	1,629	0.2%	2,646	0.3%	1,712	183.3%
Ecuadorian	445	0.0%	993	0.1%	1,201	0.1%	756	169.9%
Total Hispanic or Latino	81,366	9.0%	121,506	13.2%	137,806	14.8%	56,440	69.4%
Total Population	904,161	100.0%	916,924	100.0%	930,559	100.0%	26,398	2.9%
Kane County								
Mexican	80,870	20.0%	139,009	27.0%	140,614	27.2%	59,744	73.9%
Puerto Rican	5,630	1.4%	8,540	1.7%	11,262	2.2%	5,632	100.0%
Cuban	435	0.1%	843	0.2%	1,130	0.2%	695	159.8%
Guatemalan	351	0.1%	1,094	0.2%	1,640	0.3%	1,289	367.2%
Colombian	267	0.1%	692	0.1%	1,364	0.3%	1,097	410.9%
Ecuadorian	71	0.0%	397	0.1%	653	0.1%	582	819.7%
Total Hispanic or Latino	95,924	23.7%	158,390	30.7%	168,609	32.6%	72,685	75.8%
Total Population	404,119	100.0%	515,269	100.0%	517,254	100.0%	113,135	28.0%
Lake County								
Mexican	71,153	11.0%	111,952	15.9%	127,212	17.8%	56,059	78.8%
Puerto Rican	7,066	1.1%	9,510	1.4%	12,659	1.8%	5,593	79.2%
Cuban	831	0.1%	1,324	0.2%	1,738	0.2%	907	109.1%
Guatemalan	545	0.1%	1,647	0.2%	1,909	0.3%	1,364	250.3%
Colombian	1,005	0.2%	1,793	0.2%	1,812	0.2%	807	80.3%
Ecuadorian	327	0.0%	546	0.1%	1,311	0.2%	984	300.9%
Total Hispanic or Latino	92,716	14.4%	139,987	19.9%	162,456	22.8%	69,740	75.2%
Total Population	644,356	100.0%	703,462	100.0%	713,159	100.0%	68,803	10.7%

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Table 45: Hispanic or Latino Population in Cook County and Collar Counties by Origin and Year, Illinois, 2000 to 2018-2022 *(continued)*

Origin	20	00	20	10	2018	-2022	Change from 2000 to 2018-2022	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Growth Rate
McHenry County								
Mexican	15,881	6.1%	28,796	9.3%	34,279	11.0%	18,398	115.8%
Puerto Rican	1,009	0.4%	2,156	0.7%	3,706	1.2%	2,697	267.3%
Cuban	283	0.1%	439	0.1%	731	0.2%	448	158.3%
Guatemalan	106	0.0%	415	0.1%	280	0.1%	174	164.2%
Colombian	149	0.1%	395	0.1%	540	0.2%	391	262.4%
Ecuadorian	82	0.0%	223	0.1%	496	0.2%	414	504.9%
Total Hispanic or Latino	19,602	7.5%	35,249	11.4%	44,625	14.3%	25,023	127.7%
Total Population	260,077	100.0%	308,760	100.0%	311,133	100.0%	51,056	19.6%
Will County								
Mexican	35,416	7.0%	90,355	13.3%	108,834	15.6%	73,418	207.3%
Puerto Rican	2,480	0.5%	6,842	1.0%	7,841	1.1%	5,361	216.2%
Cuban	419	0.1%	844	0.1%	1,253	0.2%	834	199.0%
Guatemalan	165	0.0%	1,079	0.2%	1,487	0.2%	1,322	801.2%
Colombian	206	0.0%	761	0.1%	1,037	0.1%	831	403.4%
Ecuadorian	95	0.0%	428	0.1%	724	0.1%	629	662.1%
Total Hispanic or Latino	43,768	8.7%	105,817	15.6%	129,687	18.6%	85,919	196.3%
Total Population	502,266	100.0%	677,560	100.0%	696,774	100.0%	194,508	38.7%

Source: IPUMS NHGIS (2000, 2010 Census, and 2018-2022). Tabulations by Great Cities Institute.