

Entraînement au calcul algébrique : solutions.

Exercice 2. 1°) $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$ $(a - b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab$

$$(a + b)(a - b) = a^2 - b^2$$

2°) $(a + b + c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2(ab + ac + bc)$

Exercice 3. 1) $a^3 - b^3$ 2) $(a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$ 3) $(3x + 2)(9x^2 - 6x + 4)$

Exercice 4.

$$A = x^2(x - 1)(x + 1) \quad B = (1 - x)(x + 4) \quad C = (4x + 1)(2x + 3) \quad D = (x + 1)(x^2 + 1)$$

$$E = (3x + 7)(5x - 4)$$

Exercice 5. $-\frac{1}{24} - \frac{1}{n(n+1)^2}$

Exercice 6.

$$x = \frac{ad}{bc} \quad y = \frac{ac}{bd} \quad z = \frac{ac}{bd} \quad t = \frac{a}{bcd}$$

$$A = \frac{2a}{c} \quad B = \frac{2}{3} \quad C = \frac{13}{84}$$

Exercice 7. $A = \frac{-2}{x+1}$ et $B = 0$

Exercice 8. $A = 3 + \sqrt{5}$ $B = \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{2}+2}}{2}$ $C = 4\sqrt{6}$

Exercice 9. $A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.

Exercice 10. $\frac{28}{3}$

Exercice 11. $x = 2^{-3}$ $y = 3.2^{100}$ $z = 2^{100}$ $t = 2.3^{15}$ $u = 3^{26}2^{38}$

Exercice 12.

$$A = 2x^2y^3 \quad B = -\frac{3y}{x^3} \quad C = a^2b^3c^8$$

Exercice 13. $A = \frac{9}{5}$ $B = \frac{6-a}{2-3a}$

Exercice 14. $A = ab$ et $B = 0$.

Exercice 15. $2^5 \times 5 \times 7^2$

Exercice 16. $A = -\frac{725}{74}$

Exercice 17.

$a = 36, n = 3.$

$a = 15, n = 6. \quad a = 75, n = 3.$

$7^2 \times 2^3$ ne peut pas s'écrire sous la forme voulue.

Exercice 19. $A = 7(9 - x)(23x - 7) \quad B = (3x + 1)(3x - 1)(2x + 1) \quad C = (2x + 5)(x + 2)^2$

Exercice 23. $A = -2\sqrt{3}$

Exercice 26. $5 \ln(2) - \ln(3)$
 $-\frac{1}{2} \ln(2)$

Exercice 27. $\frac{e^x}{x + 1}$