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### Data Mining Home Assignment 3

Consider following random variables

$$u \sim N(0, 1) \quad x_1 \sim N(0, 1) \quad x_2 \sim N(0, 1) \quad x_3 \sim N(0, 1)$$

and a regression model

$$y = 1 + 0.5 x_1^2 + u.$$

Your task is to write an R script that contains the following parts. First, download the script template *HA3\_yourname.R* from OLAT.

1. Generate samples of size  $n = 100$  of all random variables, including  $y$ .
2. Estimate the following model using ridge regression

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1^2 + \beta_2 x_2^2 + \beta_3 x_3^2 + u.$$

You are allowed to use functions `optim` or `nlm` for this purpose. Program the estimation procedure from scratch without using integrated ridge regression methods.

3. In order to pick the optimal shrinkage intensity, perform cross-validation with an order of your choosing. You may use anything you need from the previous home assignment.
4. Comment on your results.

**Remarks:** Write comments for everything you do. Codes that are not written using the template and/or that return error messages will not be evaluated.

**Submission:** Submit your scripts via email to *mokuneva[at]stat-econ.uni-kiel.de* until the end of July 11th (until 00:00:00, July 11th)