

# Querying and Saving Related Data

---



**Julie Lerman**

MOST TRUSTED AUTHORITY ON ENTITY FRAMEWORK

@julielerman    thedatafarm.com



# Overview



**Solution changes since previous module**

**Inserting related data**

**Querying related data**

**Using related data to filter query results**

**Persisting disconnected graphs**

- Using DbSet methods
- Using DbContext.Entry
- Using the new TrackGraph method



# Changes to Solution Since Previous Module

---



# Inserting Related Data - Basics

---









# Querying Related Data: Eager Loading

---



# Loading Related Data

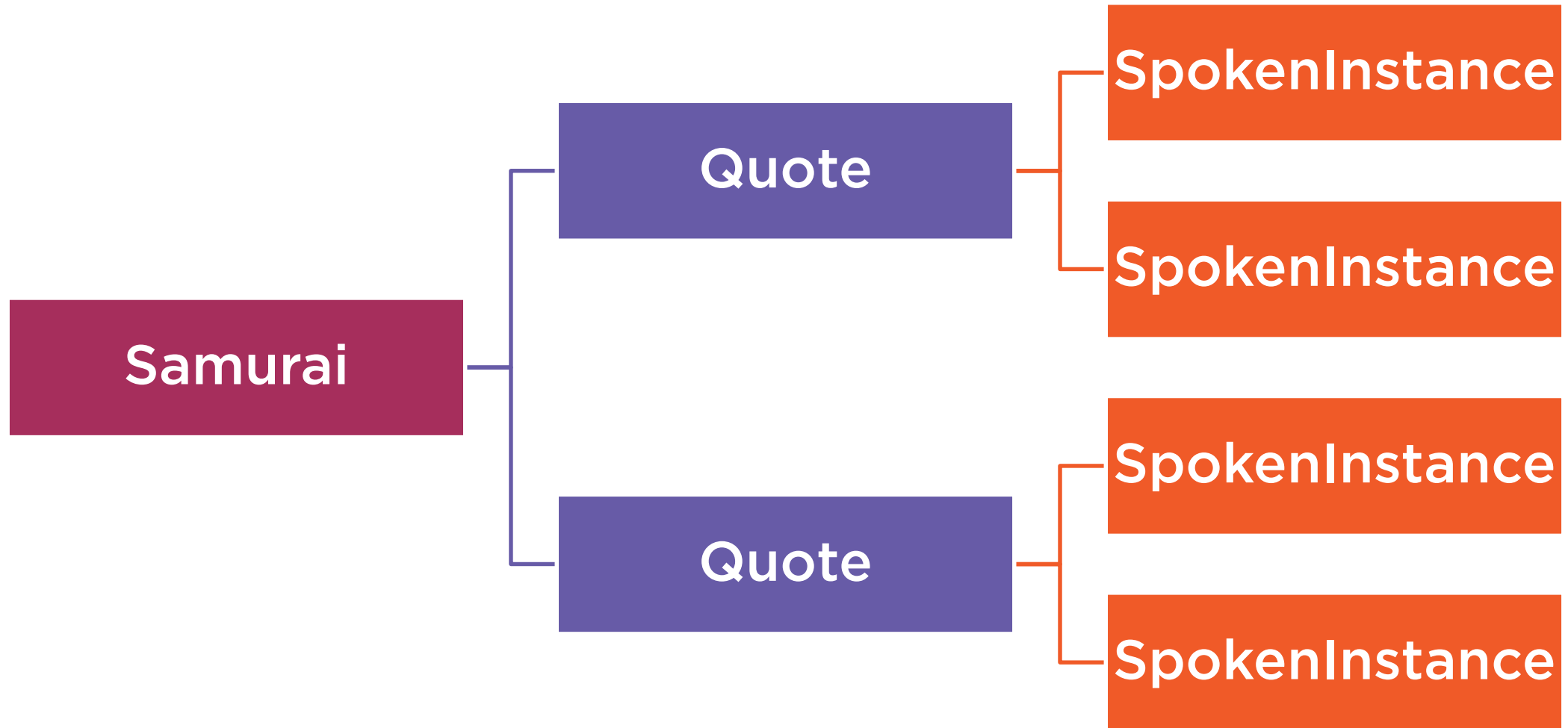
	EF -> EF6	EF Core 1.1
Eager via Include()		
Eager via projection		Not quite
Explicit Load		
Lazy Loading		Future release



Include loads the entire set  
of related objects

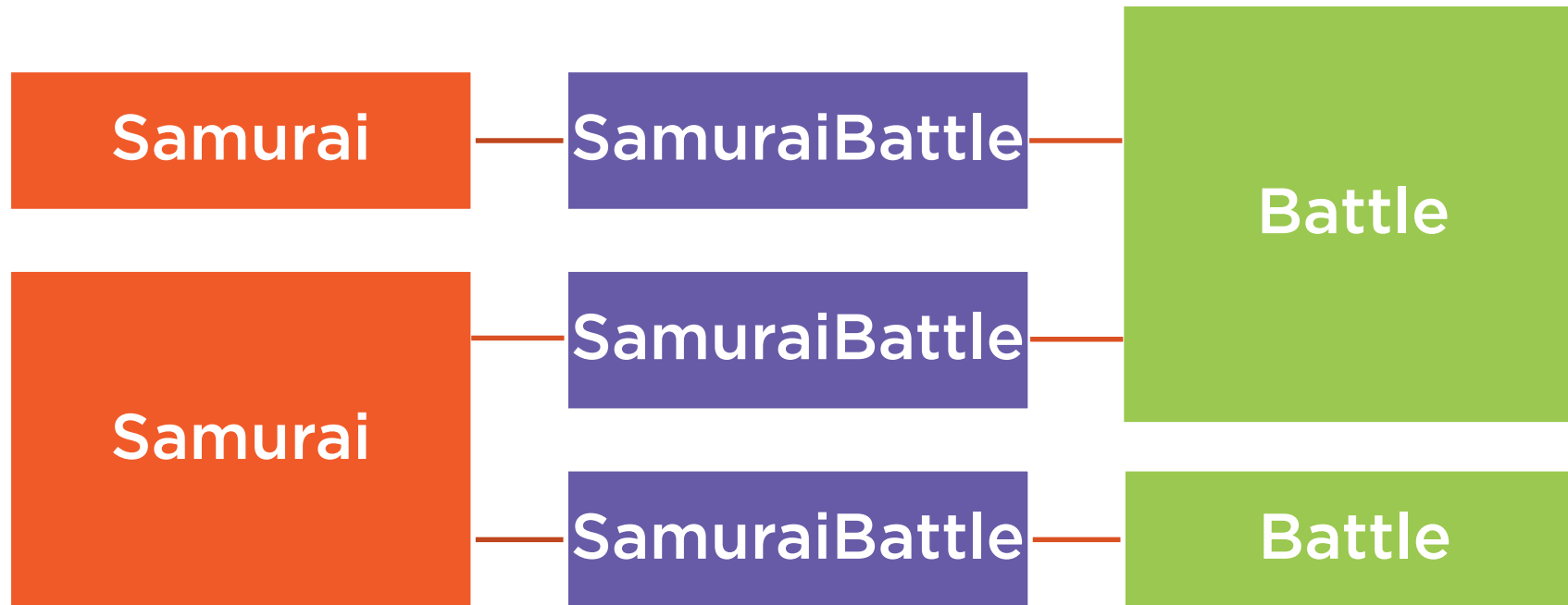


# Multi-Level Include





# Multi-Level Include









# Retrieving Related Data Using Projections

---



# Loading Related Data

	EF -> EF6	EF Core 1.1
Eager via Include()		
Eager via projection		Not quite
Explicit Load		
Lazy Loading		Future release



# Projections in EF Core 1.1

	SQL	Results
Single Type	Simple	As expected
Scalar values across relationships	N+1	As expected
Full related objects	N+1	Not tracked
Full related objects, filtered	Requires ToList or other LINQ exec method	Not tracked









# Explicitly Loading Related Data

---



# Loading Related Data

	EF -> EF6	EF Core 1.1
Eager via Include()		
Eager via projection		Not quite
Explicit Load		
Lazy Loading		Future release



Explicit loading allows you  
to filter the related data



```
_context.Entry(object).Collection(o=>o.property)
    .Query()
    .LINQMethod(lambda)
    .Load()

_context.Entry(object).Reference(o=>o.property)
    .Query()
    .LINQMethod(lambda)
    .Load()
```

## Explicit Load with Filter





# Loading Related Data Pros & Cons

	Eager via Include	Eager via Projection	Post-Query Explicit Load
Code	Single Query	Single Query Requires a hack	Separate Method
Limitations	No filtering, sorting, etc.	1.1 bug prevents tracking	None that I can think of
Database trips	Reference: 1 Collection: N+1	Reference: 1 Collection: N+1	Initial + Load method



# Using Related Data to Filter Objects

---



# EF Core's Disconnected Graph Behaviors

---



# Different Change Tracker Behaviors

## Completely Disconnected

Connecting entities when  
**none**  
are being tracked

## Partially Disconnected

Connecting entities when  
**some**  
are already tracked



Behavior has changed  
from EF6.

Pay attention!



# What I Mean Is...



**DbContext.Add**  
**DbContext.Attach**  
**DbContext.Update**  
**DbContext.Remove**

**DbContext.AddRange**  
**DbContext.AttachRange**  
**DbContext.UpdateRange**  
**DbContext.RemoveRange**



# Further Reading on Handling Full Graphs

<https://blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add-attach-update-and-remove-methods-in-ef-core-1-1/>

## Add, Attach, Update, and Remove methods in EF Core 1.1

by Arthur Vickers

EF Core provides a variety of ways to start tracking entities or change their state. This post gives a brief overview of the different approaches.

### Tracking queries

Queries will automatically track returned entities unless tracking has been turned off. If you want to track entities from a query, then just use this automatic tracking. Do not use a no-tracking query and then try to attach entities—doing so is slower and can require special handling for shadow properties.

### Entity states

Tracked entities can be in one of four states. The state of an entity determines how it is processed when `SaveChanges` is called.

- **Added:** The entity does not yet exist in the database. `SaveChanges` should insert it.
- **Unchanged:** The entity exists in the database and has not been modified on the client. `SaveChanges` should ignore it.
- **Modified:** The entity exists in the database and has been modified on the client. `SaveChanges` should send updates for it.
- **Deleted:** The entity exists in the database but should be deleted. `SaveChanges` should delete it.

Follow me on Twitter

### Tweets by @ajcvickers



Arthur Vickers  
@ajcvickers

Blogged: Add, Attach, Update, and Remove methods in EF Core 1.1 #efcore  
[blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add...](https://blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add-attach-update-and-remove-methods-in-ef-core-1-1/)



Add, Attach, ...  
EF Core prov...  
[blog.oneunic...](https://blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add-attach-update-and-remove-methods-in-ef-core-1-1/)



18 Nov



Developer Network

magazine

Issues and downloads

Subscribe

Submit article

Issues and downloads / 2016 / August 2016 / Data Points - EF Core Change-Tracking Behavior: Unchanged, Modified and Added

AUGUST 2016

## Data Points - EF Core Change-Tracking Behavior: Unchanged, Modified and Added

By [Julie Lerman](#) | August 2016 | [Get the Code](#)



Did you see what I did there, in this column's title? You may have recognized Unchanged, Modified and Added as enums for `EntityState` in Entity Framework (EF). They also help me describe the behaviors of change tracking in EF Core compared to earlier versions of Entity Framework. Change tracking has become more consistent in EF Core so you can be more confident in knowing what to expect when you're working with disconnected data.

Keep in mind that while EF Core attempts to keep the paradigms and much of the syntax of earlier versions of Entity Framework, EF Core is a new set of APIs—a completely new code base written from scratch. Therefore, it's important not to presume that everything will behave exactly as it did in the past. The change tracker is a critical case in point.

Because the first iteration of EF Core is targeted to align with ASP.NET Core, a lot of the work focused on disconnected state, that is, making sure Entity Framework can handle the state of objects coming out of band, so to speak, where EF hasn't been keeping track of those objects. A typical scenario is a Web API that's accepting objects from a client application to be persisted to the database.



# DbSet/DbContext Methods Behavior with Untracked Graphs

**Add**  
**AddRange**

All objects  
marked

**Added**

Regardless of  
key values

**Attach**  
**AttachRange**

Empty store-  
generated keys:

**Added**

Root\* & rest  
are  
marked:

**Unchanged**

**Update**  
**UpdateRange**

Empty store-  
generated keys:

**Added**

Root\* & rest  
are  
marked:

**Modified**

**Remove**  
**RemoveRange**

Root only  
marked

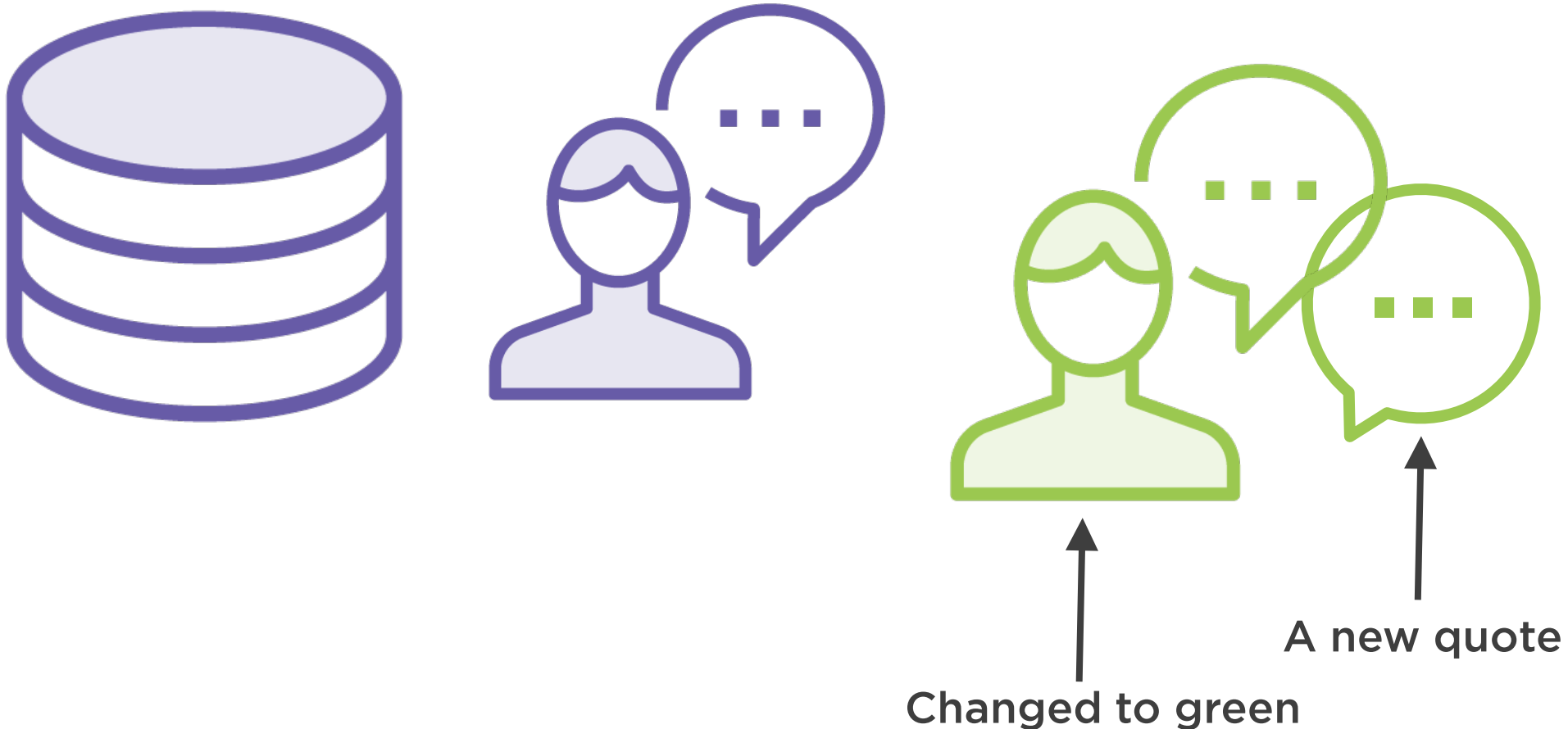
**Deleted**

\*In EF Core 1.1, root is unaffected by presence of key values. This will change in the future.





# Update Behavior Is Handy for Mixed State



# Changes and Additions to Change Tracker

---



# Entry(objGraph).State=EntityState

## Tracking Graphs with Entry.State

Root object set to specified state

Rest of graph is ignored

Important change from EF6!



# Entry.State:Track a Single Entity from a Graph



```
DbContext.ChangeTracker  
    .TrackGraph(graph, function)
```

## Tracking Graphs with EF Core's TrackGraph

Iterate through graph

Perform function on each entity



# TrackGraph with State Property as Function

```
DbContext.ChangeTracker  
    .TrackGraph(graph, e=>e.State=EntityState.Attach)
```

Special rules will apply to already tracked entities.  
See Arthur Vickers' post & my MSDN Mag article for specifics.

# Review

	EF -> EF6	EF Core 1.1
Eager via Include()	✓	✓
Eager via projection	✓	Not quite
Explicit Load	✓	✓
Lazy Loading	✓	Future release

## Tracking Graphs with Entry.State

Root object set to specified state

Rest of graph is ignored

Important change from EF6!

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
AddGraphViaTrackGraphAllNew
Samurai : Added
Quote : Added

AddGraphViaTrackGraphWithKeyValues
Samurai : Added
Quote : Added

AttachGraphViaTrackGraphAllNew
Samurai : Unchanged
Quote : Unchanged

AttachGraphViaTrackGraphWithKeyValues
Samurai : Unchanged
Quote : Unchanged

UpdateGraphViaTrackGraphAllNew
Samurai : Modified
Quote : Modified

UpdateGraphViaTrackGraphWithKeyValues
Samurai : Modified
Quote : Modified

DeleteGraphViaTrackGraphAllNew
Samurai : Deleted
Quote : Deleted

DeleteGraphViaTrackGraphWithKeyValues
Samurai : Deleted
Quote : Deleted
  
```

Add AddRange	Attach AttachRange	Update UpdateRange	Remove RemoveRange
All objects marked <b>Added</b> Regardless of key values	Empty store- generated keys: <b>Added</b> Root* & rest are marked: <b>Unchanged</b>	Empty store- generated keys: <b>Added</b> Root* & rest are marked: <b>Modified</b>	Root only marked <b>Deleted</b>



# Resources

Entity Framework Core on GitHub [github.com/aspnet/entityframework](https://github.com/aspnet/entityframework)

EF Core Documentation [docs.microsoft.com/ef](https://docs.microsoft.com/ef)

Arthur Vickers Change Tracking Post:

[blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add-attach-update-and-remove-methods-in-ef-core-1-1/#more-457](https://blog.oneunicorn.com/2016/11/17/add-attach-update-and-remove-methods-in-ef-core-1-1/#more-457)

Data Points - EF Core Change-Tracking Behavior: Unchanged, Modified and Added:

[msdn.microsoft.com/magazine/mt767693](https://msdn.microsoft.com/magazine/mt767693)





# Querying and Saving Related Data

---



**Julie Lerman**

MOST TRUSTED AUTHORITY ON ENTITY FRAMEWORK

@julielerman    thedatafarm.com

