

there can be enough
actors for anyone

who

Jiří Zůna

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github.com/zuzkins/chakka

vzdelaninadotek.cz

- solution for bringing iPads into teaching
- support and train teachers
- own sw to test students on iPad

controlling the progress of a test in realtime

we rolled out our own© solution based on polling the API

and after some time rewrote it using websockets

controlling the progress of a test in realtime

we rolled out our own© solution based on polling the API
and after some time rewrote it using websockets

Jožin Zbažin - Všeobecný test 1

Zodpovězených otázek 0 z 19

Zbývajcí čas 00 14 44

<< 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 >>

Největším městem České republiky je

☒ Pízeň

☐ Praha

☐ BRNO

ODEVZDAT

DALŠÍ >

Průběh testu

KÓD TESTU: HDGMJPNXI

STATUS TESTU Vypracován

PŘIPOJENÍ DALŠÍHO ŽÁKA K TESTU dotázat se POVOLIT

PRŮBĚH PÍSEMKY 36.8% otázek zodpovězeno

ODEVZDANÉ PÍSEMKY (0 z 1)

JMÉNO PŘÍMENÍ	TRIDA
Jožin Zbažin	III.A

PODEZŘELÉ AKTIVITY ŽÁKŮ (2)

ČAS INCIDENTU / JMÉNO STUDENTA	POPIS
15:11:31 - Jožin Zbažin	Návrat do písemky (celkový počet aktivit: 2)

ČAS ZAČÁTKU TESTU 15:10

KONEC PÍSEMKY ZA 00:14:03

NASTAVIT KONEC PÍSEMKY

UKONČIT TEST

Přihlášen jako (null) (null) (Učitel)

V případě neaktivity se aplikace automaticky odhlásí za: 14 59

implementation

- API: scala with Spring MVC
 - jetty 8.1 supports ws
 - Akka handles msg parsing/sending and clients connected

implementation

- API: scala with Spring MVC
 - jetty 8.1 supports ws
 - Akka handles msg parsing/sending and clients connected
- Objective C
 - <https://github.com/square/SocketRocket>

jetty

jetty

```
class WsServlet extends WebSocketServlet {  
  def doWebSocketConnect(request: HttpServletRequest, protocol: String) = new Ws()  
}  
  
class Ws extends OnTextMessage {  
  
  def onMessage(data: String) {  
    println("Message got through websocket: " + data)  
  }  
}
```

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why actors and Akka

if you do not need to scale?

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- lock free solution for shared state

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why actors and Akka

if you do not need to scale?

- lock free solution for shared state
- easy to understand model
- simple to implement
- great testability
- awesome documentation

actor 101

actor 101

- state & behavior

actor 101

- state & behavior
- ref ! Do

actor 101

- state & behavior
- ref ! Do
- val future = ref ? Question

actor 101

- state & behavior
- ref ! Do
- val future = ref ? Question
 - answers will come in the Future[+T]

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms           => listRooms()  
    case msg: JoinRoom       => joinRoom(msg)  
  }  
}
```

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  var chatRooms = must extend Actor  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms          => listRooms()  
    case msg: JoinRoom      => joinRoom(msg)  
  }  
}
```

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms           => listRooms()  
    case msg: JoinRoom       => joinRoom(msg)  
  }  
}
```


actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {
```

```
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]
```

has state

```
  case _: ListRooms =>
```

```
    case msg: JoinRoom
```

```
  }
```

```
=> listRooms()
```

```
=> joinRoom(msg)
```

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms           => listRooms()  
    case msg: JoinRoom       => joinRoom(msg)  
  }  
}
```

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {
```

defines behavior

```
  val rooms = mutable.Set.empty[ChatRoom]
```

```
  def receive = {
```

```
    case ListRooms
```

```
    => listRooms()
```

```
    case msg: JoinRoom
```

```
    => joinRoom(msg)
```

```
  }
```

actor 102

```
class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms           => listRooms()  
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  }  
}
```

receive method (PartialFunction[Any, Unit])
is

guaranteed to process only 1 message at a time

one does not simply create an actor

I. you need to create the actor system

```
val actorSystem = ActorSystem("chakka")
```

one does not simply create an actor

1. you need to create the actor system

```
val actorSystem = ActorSystem("chakka")
```

2. then you can ask it to create the actor

```
val ref = actorSystem.actorOf(Props[ChatRoomRegistry], CHAT_REGISTRY_NAME)
```

one does not simply create an actor

1. you need to create the actor system

```
val actorSystem = ActorSystem("chakka")
```

2. then you can ask it to create the actor

```
val ref = actorSystem.actorOf(Props[ChatRoomRegistry], CHAT_REGISTRY_NAME)
```

3. which call gives you back an ActorRef
(that is actually really good thing)

ActorRef

ActorRef

- no way to mess with the implementation

ActorRef

- no way to mess with the implementation
- calling code does not know how the message will be handled

ActorRef

- no way to mess with the implementation
- calling code does not know how the message will be handled
- tiny interface: ! (tell) is the most important

ref ! Dolt(For(“me”))

ref ! Dolt(For(“me”))

- fire&forget

ref ! Dolt(For(“me”))

- fire&forget
- puts the message => ref's mailbox

ref ! Dolt(For("me"))

- fire&forget
- puts the message => ref's mailbox
- ActorSystem schedules execution

what does
Future[+T] hold

what does Future[+T] hold

- ref can be ? asked to return result

what does Future[+T] hold

- ref can be ? asked to return result
- it actually gives back only a future

what does Future[+T] hold

- ref can be ? asked to return result
- it actually gives back only a future
- doesn't block and requires a timeout

enter Chakka

enter Chakka

- I servlet

enter Chakka

- 1 servlet
- 2 types of actors

enter Chakka

- 1 servlet
- 2 types of actors
 - ChatRoomRegistry joins people into chatrooms

enter Chakka

- 1 servlet
- 2 types of actors
 - ChatRoomRegistry joins people into chatrooms
 - ChatRoomActor handles communication for 1 chat room

ChatRoomRegistry

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class ChatRoomRegistry extends Actor with ActorLogging {  
  
  var chatRooms = Set.empty[ChatRoom]  
  
  def receive = {  
    case ListRooms          => listRooms()  
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  }  
  
  def listRooms() {  
    sender ! chatRooms.toList  
  }  
  
  def joinRoom(msg: JoinRoom) {  
    val roomName = msg.roomName  
    val room = chatRooms.find(_.name == roomName) match {  
      case Some(r)    => r  
      case None       =>  
        val ref = context.system.actorOf(Props(new ChatRoomActor(msg.roomName)))  
        val newRoom = ChatRoom(roomName, ref)  
        chatRooms += newRoom  
        newRoom  
    }  
  
    room.actor forward msg  
  }  
}
```

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        val newRoom = ChatRoom(roomName, ref)
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        newRoom
    }

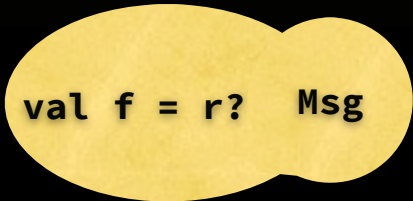
    room.actor forward msg
  }
}
```

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        newRoom  
    }  
  
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  }  
}
```



Reg



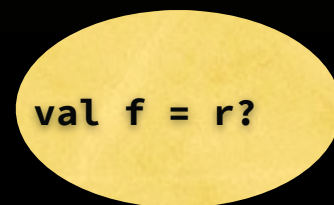
val f = r? Msg



RoomActor

ChatRoomRegistry

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        newRoom  
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    room.actor forward msg  
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```

Reg

val f = r?

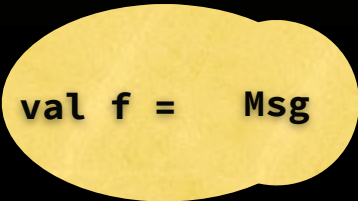
Ror
Msg

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        newRoom  
    }  
  
    room.actor forward msg  
  }  
}
```



Reg



val f = r?



RoomActor

ChatRoomActor

```
class ChatRoomActor(val name: String) extends ChatRoomManager
  with ChatController
  with ChatSocketFactory
  with ActorLogging
  with GsonProvider {

  override def receive = super[ChatRoomManager].receive orElse receiveChatMsgs

  def eventTarget = self
}
```


zeta.zunovi.cz:8080

lets look at the code

thank you!