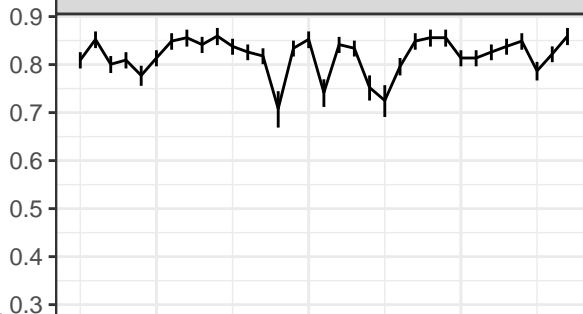
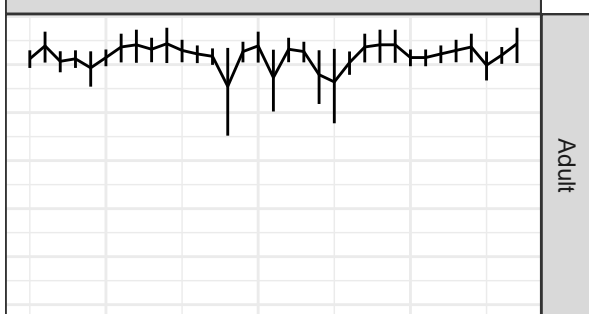


Year and age-specific survival

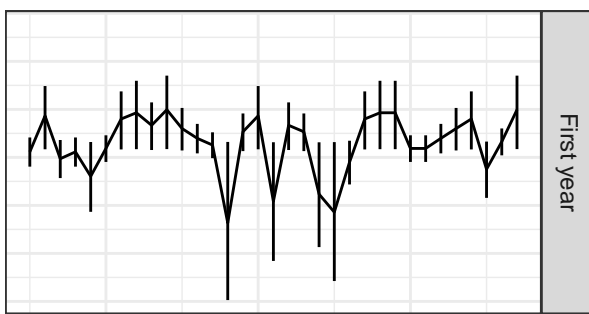
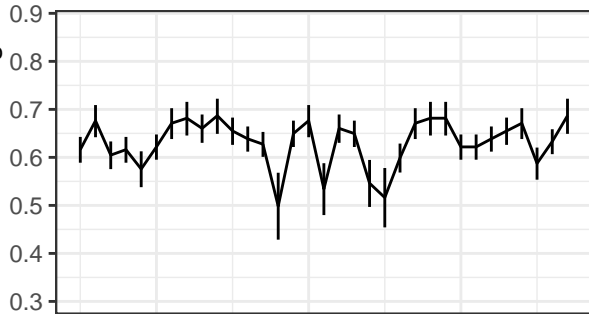
fixed η



random η_i



Adult



First year

1970

1980

1990

1970

1980

1990

Year