

# Off diagonal long range order (ODLRO) of composite bosons, formed by two fermions with repulsive behavior

This repository is found at <https://github.com/dsmic/ODLROofRepulsiveFermions>

This python script uses torchquad to do Monte Carlo integrations on multi-particle wave functions of bosons, formed by two fermions with repulsive behavior. This is a very basic approach and any comments in the issues are appreciated.

We use a simple two particle wave function with “repulsion” for the two different particles a and b

$$\phi_c(a, b) = 1 - e^{-(a-b)^2}$$

From this we define a multiparticle wave function

$$\phi((a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n), (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n)) = \prod_{i=1}^n \phi_c(a_i, b_i)$$

This wave function has to be symmetrized with respect to the particles a and b

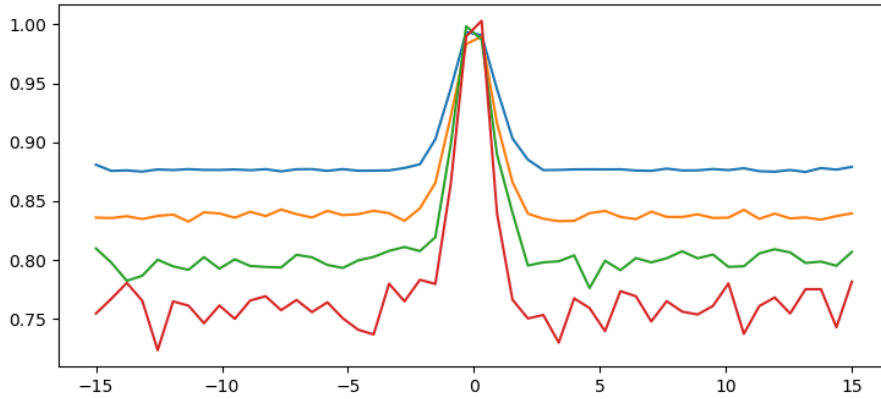
$$\phi_s((a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n), (b_1, b_2, \dots, b_n)) = \sum_{i,j} s(P_i(a)) \cdot s(P_j(b)) \cdot \phi(P_i(a), P_j(b))$$

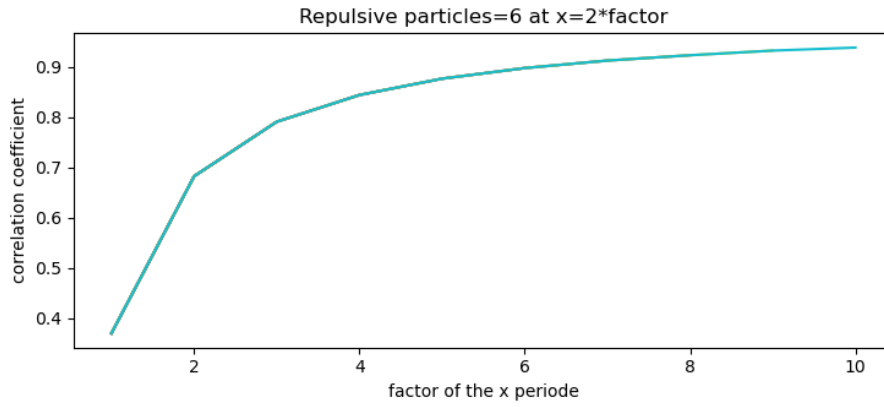
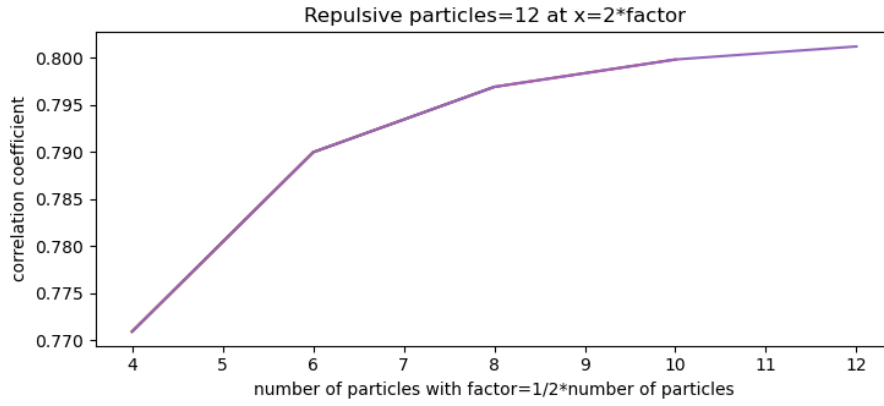
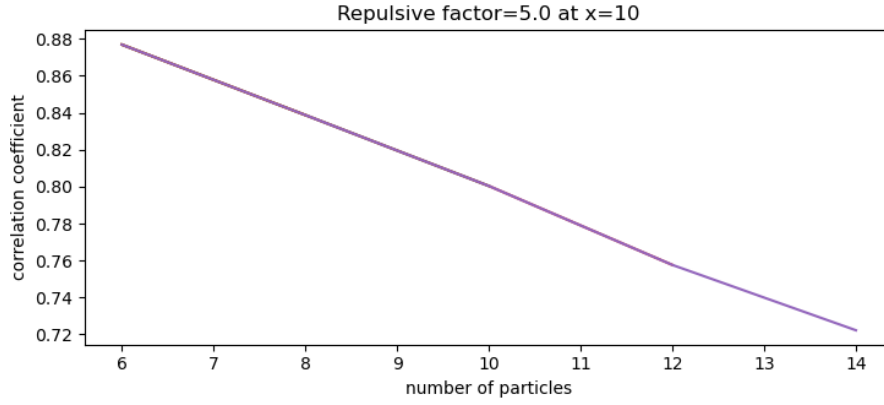
with  $P_i(a)$  and  $P_j(b)$  being the permutations of the particles a and b and  $s(P)$  being the signatures of the permutation with values 1 and -1.

The wave function is used with periodic boundary conditions  $-\pi$  to  $\pi$  multiplied with “factor”.

We analyse the off diagonal correlation function

$$g_2(x) = \frac{\rho_{ab}(0, 0; x, x)}{\sqrt{\rho_{ab}(0, 0; 0, 0) \rho_{ab}(x, x; x, x)}}$$





This looks like these systems show off diagonal long range order (ODLRO). It seems even possible to add momentum to the  $\phi_c$  wave function without harming ODLRO.

References:

- [1] C. K. Law, Quantum entanglement as an interpretation of bosonic character in composite two-particle systems, *Phys. Rev. A* 71, 034306 (2005), <https://arxiv.org/abs/quant-ph/0411040>.
- [2] M. D. Jiménez, E. Cuestas, A. P. Majtey and C. Cormick, Composite-boson formalism applied to strongly bound fermion pairs in a one-dimensional trap, *SciPost Phys. Core* 6, 012 (2023), doi:10.21468/SciPostPhysCore.6.1.012.
- [3] L. Amico, R. Fazio, A. Osterloh and V. Vedral, Entanglement in many-body systems, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* 80, 517 (2008), <https://arxiv.org/abs/quant-ph/0703044>.
- [4] C. Cormick and L. Ermann, Ground state of composite bosons in low-dimensional graphs, *Phys. Rev. A* 107, 043324 (2023), doi:10.1103/PhysRevA.107.043324, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2304.14834>.
- [5] T. Sowiński, M. Gajda and K. Rzażewski, Pairing in a system of a few attractive fermions in a harmonic trap, *Europhysics Letters* 109(2), 26005 (2015), doi:10.1209/0295-5075/109/26005.
- [6] D. Schmicker, A multi particle toy system with analytic solutions to investigate composite bosons in a harmonic potential, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.14430>