

David Sondak

CONTACT INFORMATION

🏠 Institute for Applied Computational Science
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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Fluid mechanics, magnetohydrodynamics (MHD), thermal convection, turbulence
Physics-based machine learning and uncertainty quantification; data-driven modeling
Algorithm development for fluid dynamics and applications
Development of the Sandia MHD code Drekar
High performance computing, scientific computing
Numerical simulation of turbulence in fluids; turbulence modeling

EDUCATION

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York USA
Department of Mechanical, Aerospace, and Nuclear Engineering

Ph.D., Aerospace Engineering, August 2013

- Dissertation: “Novel Residual-Based Large Eddy Simulation Turbulence Models for Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamics.”
- Advisor: Assad A. Oberai

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York USA
Department of Mathematical Sciences

M.S., Applied Mathematics, May 2011

Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pennsylvania USA
Department of Mechanical Engineering and Mechanics

B.S., Mechanical Engineering, May 2008

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Harvard University, Boston, MA USA
Lecturer on Computational Science
Supervisor: Pavlos Protopapas

July 2017 - Present

- Supervised graduate students on research projects in fluid mechanics, data science, and machine learning
- Analyzed physics-based machine learning algorithms for turbulence models (with a Masters student)
- Assessed performance of neural networks for solving differential equations (with a PhD student)

University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX USA

Postdoctoral Research Fellow in the PECOS Center

Supervisor: Robert Moser

January 2016 - June 2017

- Developed stochastic model inadequacy formulations for uncertainty quantification in chemical kinetics
- Assessed turbulence model inadequacy for turbulent combustion applications

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI USA

Van Vleck Visiting Assistant Professor

NSF Research Training Grant Post-Doctoral Research Associate

August 2013 - January 2016

August 2013 - January 2016

- Demonstrated working fluid effect on optimal heat transport in Rayleigh-Bénard convection
- Developed algorithms to determine steady-state flows that optimize heat transport
- Developed a code that determines fixed points of the Boussinesq equations
- Assessed performance of data decomposition methods in reproducing governing dynamics
- Developed variational multiscale turbulence model for thermal convection

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY USA

DOE SCGF Fellow and Graduate Research Assistant

August 2008 - August 2013

- Developed residual-based large eddy simulation turbulence models for incompressible MHD
- Tested models in decaying homogeneous, isotropic turbulence with a Fourier spectral numerical method
- Generalized models to the finite element method and implemented in the Drekar code at Sandia
- Outperformed current state-of-the-art turbulence models when comparing energy spectra

Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM USA

DOE SCGF Internship

Research collaboration visits

Supervisor: John Shadid

August 2012-November 2012

June 2012, July 2013

- Implemented new turbulence models into the computational MHD code Drekar.
- Performed studies with interesting problems to test the feasibility of the models
- Simulated turbulent channel flow (both MHD and pure hydrodynamics)
- Added capabilities to existing turbulence statistics tools
- Tested spatial and temporal numerical convergence rates of Drekar with new models

Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA USA

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Supervisor: Eugenio Schuster

June 2007-June 2008

- Studied the effects of time delays on the controllability of tokamak plasmas
- Simulated time-delays in axisymmetric control loop of KSTAR tokamak
- Assessed PID controller in controlling radial plasma position and plasma current
- Proposed modified Smith predictor as a way to enhance controllability of control loop

General Atomics National Fusion Facility, San Diego, CA USA

Research Intern

Supervisors: Michael Walker, Eugenio Schuster, David Humphreys

June 2007-August 2007

- Collaborated with a research scientist on undergraduate research project that studied time delays in the KSTAR tokamak
- Duties involved writing MATLAB and SIMULINK code that performed the tests of the effects of the time delays
- Also responsible for analyzing the data and determining future directions (along with the research scientist and undergraduate research advisor)

HONORS AND AWARDS

American Physical Society Division of Fluid Dynamics Travel Grant

November 2015

Featured professor in Wisconsin Engineer Magazine

Spring 2015

Honored Instructors Program Honored Instructor

Spring 2015

USNCCM 2013 Student Poster Competition Award

July 2013

DOE Office of Science Graduate Research Fellowship

August 2010 - August 2013

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship Honorable Mention

May 2010

Lehigh University: graduated Magna Cum Laude

2008

PROGRAMMING EXPERIENCE

- **Scientific Programming:** MPI, C + +, Modern Fortran, Numerical Python, MATLAB
- **Data Science:** Keras, Pytorch, Python
- **General Programming:** Python, Bash, HTML, CSS
- **Version control:** Git, Mercurial, Subversion
- **Applications:** Latex, Microsoft Office

SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics

American Physical Society

American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics

American Society of Mechanical Engineers

Pi Tau Sigma (Mechanical Engineering Honor Society)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Harvard University, Boston, MA USA

Lecturer on Computational Science

July 2017 - Present

- AC297r — Computational Science and Engineering Capstone Project *Semesters taught: Spring 2019*
Recruited four project partners to propose real-world problems for students to solve
Students work in teams of 3-4 members to address challenges posed by industry and academic partners
Students present results at end-of-semester poster session open to partners
- AC290r — Extreme Computing *Semesters taught: Spring 2019*
Project-based course to explore the techniques, infrastructure, and algorithms used for extreme computing
Students use tools developed at national labs and in academia to perform large-scale simulations
- CS207 — Systems Development for Computational Science *Semesters taught: Fall 2017, Fall 2018*
Graduate computer science course on software development for computational scientists
45 - 90 students
Supervised and managed 3- 5 teaching fellows
- CS205 — Computing Foundations for Computational Science *Semesters taught: Spring 2018*
Graduate course on parallel computing
45 students
Co-taught with Ignacio Llorente

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI USA

Visiting Assistant Professor

August 2013 - January 2016

- MATH 322 — Applied Mathematical Analysis 2 *Semesters taught: Fall 2014, Fall 2015*
Undergraduate course in partial differential equations
19 students (Fall 2014), 24 students (Fall 2015)
- MATH 320 — Linear Algebra and Differential equations *Semesters taught: Fall 2013, Spring 2015*
Undergraduate course covering differential equations and linear algebra
185 students (Fall 2013), 250 students (Spring 2015)
Supervised and managed 3 teaching assistants
- MATH 222 — Calculus and Analytic Geometry 2 *Semesters taught: Spring 2014*
Second semester calculus
224 students
Supervised and managed 5 teaching assistants

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY USA

Teaching Assistant

August 2008 - May 2009

- Taught laboratory sections for the Thermal and Fluids Engineering Laboratory course
- Supervised lab experiments, graded student lab reports, homework, and quizzes

OUTREACH

The Basics and Essentials of Version Control

February 1, 2019

Designed and delivered a tutorial for the *Sustainable Horizons Institute* on why to use version control and how to use git effectively.

π -Day Talk at Harvard

March 14, 2018

Gave a short talk to Harvard staff on the significance of π , why we should care, and how to have fun with it.

An Introduction to Coding Best Practices

November 17, 2017

Gave an active learning tutorial for economics Ph.D. students. Topics included how to code efficiently and write accessible software.

Research Experience for Undergraduates

Summer 2015

Worked with a group of three undergraduates to study the swimming motion of 2D Janus particles. We performed long-time asymptotics and numerical simulations to determine the final swimming velocity of the particle.

Madison Math Circle

October 6, 2014, September 14, 2015

Presented the mathematics behind fluid mechanics and sound waves to middle school and high school students using experiments and computational methods.

Sponsor-A-Scholar Mentor

September 2011 - June 2013

Worked with disadvantaged high school students who displayed academic potential.

Engineers Ambassadors Mentor

September 2011 - September 2012

Facilitated educational outreach work of undergraduate engineering students.

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Journal Reviewer

2013-Present

Reviewed papers for the Journal of Turbulence, Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics, and PLOS ONE.

Session Chair at APS-DFD Meeting

2014, 2015

Chaired sessions on Rayleigh-Bénard convection and Convection and Buoyancy-Driven Flows.

Python Tutorials

June 2015, September 2015

Designed and delivered Python tutorials with an emphasis on scientific computing.

Graduate Research Forum Coordinator

December 2010 - August 2012

Organized the department's graduate research forum. This forum provides an environment in which students can present recent research results in a relatively informal setting. It is also useful in showing members of the department other research avenues that are taking place.

Mathematical Problems in Industry Workshop

June 14-18 2010

Worked on a study which sought to provide a better understanding of a viscous sheet of molten glass.

Graduate Student Mathematical Modeling Camp

June 7-11 2010

Worked with a team of graduate and undergraduate students to determine the optimal design of a steel laying pipe. Gave the summary talk at the end of the camp.

PUBLICATIONS

▲ Referred Journal Publications

● Referred Conference Publications

◆ ArXiv Preprints

- ◆ 1. Physical Symmetries Embedded in Neural Networks, M. Mattheakis, P. Protopapas, D. Sondak, M. Di Giovanni, E. Kaxiras, [arXiv:1904.08991](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.08991), 2019
- ▲ 2. Can phoretic particles swim in two dimensions?, D.Sondak, C.Hawley, S.Heng, R.Vinsonhaler, E.Lauga, J.-L. Thiffeault, *Physical Review E*, 94, 062606, 2016
- ▲ 3. The effect of Prandtl number on optimal scaling laws in Rayleigh-Bénard convection, D.Sondak, F.Waleffe, L.M.Smith, *Journal of Fluid Mechanics*, 784, 565-595, 2015
- ▲ 4. A new class of finite element variational multiscale turbulence models for incompressible magnetohydrodynamics, D.Sondak, J.N.Shadid, A.A.Oberai, R.P.Pawłowski, E.C.Cyr, T.M.Smith, *Journal of Computational Physics*, 295, 596-616, 2015
- ▲ 5. A residual-based eddy viscosity model for the large eddy simulation of turbulent flows, A.A. Oberai, J. Liu, D. Sondak, T.J.R. Hughes, *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 282, 54-70, 2014
- ▲ 6. LES models for incompressible magnetohydrodynamics derived from the variational multiscale formulation, D. Sondak and A.A. Oberai, *Physics of Plasmas*, 19(10), 102308, 2012.
- ▲ 7. Remediation of time-delay effects in tokamak axisymmetric control loops by optimal tuning and robust predictor augmentation, D. Sondak, R.Arastoo, E. Schuster, M.L.Walker, *Fusion Engineering and Design*, 86(6), 1112-1115, 2011.
- ▲ 8. Application of the variational Germano identity to the variational multiscale formulation, A.A. Oberai and D. Sondak, *International Journal for Numerical Methods in Biomedical Engineering*, 27(2), 335-344, 2011.
- 9. Optimal Tuning of Tokamak Plasma Equilibrium Controllers in the Presence of Time Delays, E. Schuster, D. Sondak, R. Arastoo, M. L. Walker and D. A. Humphreys, *Proceedings of the 3rd IEEE Multi-conference on Systems and Control*, Saint Petersburg, Russia, July 8-10, 2009.

INVITED TALKS

1. Towards Machine Learning for Categorizing Optimal Solutions in Turbulent Convection, Center for Mathematical Sciences and Applications Fluid Dynamics Seminar, Harvard University, May 1, 2019
2. Machine Learning, Fluids, and Turbulence, D.Sondak, Institute of Mathematical Sciences Special Colloquium, Stony Brook University, April 22, 2019
3. Machine Learning for Fluid Mechanics and Turbulence Modeling, D.Sondak, 1st International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence in Complex Systems, University of Rome—Tor Vergata, March 20, 2019
4. Optimal Solutions in Turbulent Rayleigh-Bénard Convection, D.Sondak, Mathematics Department Seminar, Clarkson University, February 13, 2019
5. Explorations in Physics-Informed Deep Learning, D.Sondak, MITRE College Lecture Series, MITRE, December 7, 2018
6. Fluid Mechanics with Turbulence, Reduced Models, and Machine Learning, D.Sondak, IACS Seminar Series, Harvard University, September 28, 2018
7. A class of large eddy simulation turbulence models for incompressible magnetohydrodynamics and some of its properties, D.Sondak, CSRI Seminar, Sandia National Laboratories, August 8, 2018
8. Signature of Optimal Solutions in Rayleigh-Bénard Convection, D.Sondak, Parvathi, L.M.Smith, SIAM Annual Meeting, Portland, Oregon, July, 2018
9. Physics-Based Stochastic Inadequacy Models for Chemical Kinetics, D.Sondak, T.Oliver, C.Simmons, R.D.Moser, SIAM UQ Conference, Minisymposium on uncertainty quantification and model inadequacy, Anaheim, CA, April, 2018

10. Physics-based Models for Uncertainty Quantification in Chemical Kinetics, D.Sondak, Center for Mathematical Modeling Seminar, Universidad de Chile, January 15, 2018
11. Residual Based Large Eddy Simulation Turbulence Models for Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamics: Part II, D.Sondak, Institute for Fusion Studies, University of Texas at Austin, May 11, 2017
12. A Story on Model Inadequacy Formulations for Chemical Kinetics, D.Sondak, T.A. Oliver, C.Simmons, R.D.Moser, Seminar in the Department of Mechanical Engineering, Oregon State University, April 28, 2017
13. Residual-Based Large Eddy Simulation Turbulence Models for Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamics, D.Sondak, J.N.Shadid, A.A.Oberai, 19th International Conference on Finite Elements in Flow Problems, Minisymposium on Stabilized, Multiscale, and Isogeometric Methods in CFD, April 7, 2017
14. Calibration of a Stochastic Operator-Based Model Inadequacy Representation for Chemical Kinetics, D.Sondak, T.A.Oliver, C.Simmons, R.D.Moser, SIAM Numerical Combustion 17, Minisymposium on uncertainty quantification and model inadequacy in combustion simulations, April 3, 2017
15. Residual Based Large Eddy Simulation Turbulence Models for Incompressible Magnetohydrodynamics: Part 1, D.Sondak, Institute for Fusion Studies, University of Texas at Austin, March 16, 2017
16. Optimal Heat Transport and Exact Coherent States in Rayleigh-Bénard Convection, D.Sondak, F.Waleffe, L.M.Smith, Center for Plasma Theory and Computation Seminar, University of Wisconsin, Madison, December 14, 2015
17. Scaling Laws in Coherent Rayleigh-Bénard Convection and the Effect of the Prandtl Number, D.Sondak, F.Waleffe, L.M.Smith, RTG Workshop on Turbulent and Coherent Convection, University of Wisconsin-Madison, May 29, 2015
18. A Class of Finite Element Variational Multiscale Turbulence Models for MHD, D.Sondak, J.N.Shadid, A.A.Oberai, R.P.Pawlowski, E.C.Cyr, T.M.Smith, Seminar at the Department of Aerospace Engineering Sciences, University of Colorado-Boulder, January 14, 2015
19. MHD SGS Turbulence Models Derived from VMS Formulations, D.Sondak, A.Oberai, J.Shadid, T.Smith, E.Cyr, R.Pawlowski, Workshop on Large Eddy Simulations of MHD Turbulence, NCAR, Boulder, Colorado, May 20-23, 2013
20. Residual-based LES Models for Magnetohydrodynamics, D.Sondak, A.Oberai, Center for Plasma Theory and Computation Seminar, University of Wisconsin, Madison, February 4, 2013

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

1. Online Project-Based Program in Data Science: Session 1, May - June, 2018
2. Online Project-Based Program in Data Science: Session 2, October - November, 2018
3. 2018 Data Science School, Universidad de Chile, January 6 - 19, 2018
4. 2016 Princeton-Combustion Institute Summer School on Combustion, Princeton, NJ, June 19 - 24, 2016
5. Turbulent Flow Simulation at the Exascale: Opportunities and Challenges Workshop, Sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research, Autograph Mayflower Hotel, Washington, DC, August 4 - 5, 2015

POSTERS

1. Calibration of a Stochastic Model Inadequacy Representation for Chemical Kinetic, D.Sondak, M.K.Lee, T.Oliver, C.Simmons, R.D.Moser, Workshop on Uncertainty Quantification and Data-Driven Modeling, Austin, Texas, March 23-24, 2017
2. Residual-Based Large Eddy Simulation Models for Magnetohydrodynamics, D.Sondak, A.Oberai, J.N.Shadid, 12th US National Congress on Computational Mechanics, Rayleigh, North Carolina, July 22-25, 2013

3. Tokamak Plasma Equilibrium Controllability Limitations Due to Delays, D. Sondak, E. Schuster, M.L. Walker, 49th Division of Plasma Physics (DPP) Annual Meeting of the American Physical Society (APS), Orlando, Florida, November 12-16, 2007.

LANGUAGES

Fluent in English

Conversational French