

Rain Prediction using LR, Tree, XGBoost, NN, CNN, KNN

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Course: MIDS Spring 2025, W207 Final Project

Objective:

The goal is to predict rainfall using historical weather data with different machine learning models: Logistic Regression, Decision Tree, Random Forest, XGBoost, and Neural Networks.

Dataset:

- Source: Kaggle Playground Series - Season 5, Episode 3.
<https://www.kaggle.com/competitions/playground-series-s5e3>
- Nature: Tabular weather dataset with features like temperature, humidity, wind speed, etc.
- Target: Binary classification (0 : No Rain, 1 : Rain).

Data Preprocessing & EDA

- **Dataset:** Contains 2,190 training records with features like pressure, temperature (max, min, average), humidity, dewpoint, wind direction/speed, sunshine, and cloud cover.
- **Transformations:**
 - Cyclical encoding for day and wind direction .
 - Added synthetic date , year , and month .
 - Visualized rainy days per month/year.
 - Correlation heatmap constructed.

Models Evaluated:

1. **Logistic Regression (LR)**
2. **K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN)**
3. **Decision Tree**
4. **Random Forest Tree**
5. **XGBoost**
6. **Neural Network (NN)**
7. **1D Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)**
8. **2D Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)**

Model Performance:

| Model | Validation Accuracy | Test Score |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Logistic Regression | 0.8837 | ~0.89610 |
| KNN | 0.8744 | ~0.87163 |
| Decision Tree | 0.8676 | ~0.85561 |
| Random Forest | 0.8744 | ~0.89578 |
| XGBoost | 0.8721 | ~0.89975 |
| Neural Network | 0.8790 | ~0.90145 |
| 1D CNN | 0.8833 | ~0.89162 |
| 2D CNN | 0.8787 | ~0.88792 |
| Ensemble | | ~0.90376 |

Outcome:

- The top leaderboard score was 0.90654.
- Our ensemble achieved a score of 0.90376, which would have ranked 21st out of 4,382 participants.

Conclusion:

All models achieved relatively high validation accuracy, with Neural Networks and Random Forest slightly outperforming others. The ensemble-style or deep learning-based approaches seem most promising for future refinement.

In [257...

```
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns # for nicer plots
sns.set(style="darkgrid") # default style

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from keras import metrics
from keras.datasets import fashion_mnist
from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```

from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score

from xgboost import XGBClassifier
from sklearn import metrics

import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers

import glob

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).

EDA & Data Preprocessing

In [258...

```

# Load the training data
PATH = '/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/207 Final/'
train_df = pd.read_csv(PATH+'train.csv')
test_df = pd.read_csv(PATH+'test.csv')
test_df2 = pd.read_csv(PATH+'test_extra7.csv')
# Show basic info and first few rows
train_info = train_df.info()
train_head = train_df.head()

train_info, train_head

```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2190 entries, 0 to 2189
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                     2190 non-null   int64
1   day                    2190 non-null   int64
2   pressure               2190 non-null   float64
3   maxtemp                2190 non-null   float64
4   temparature            2190 non-null   float64
5   mintemp                2190 non-null   float64
6   dewpoint               2190 non-null   float64
7   humidity               2190 non-null   float64
8   cloud                  2190 non-null   float64
9   sunshine               2190 non-null   float64
10  winddirection           2190 non-null   float64
11  windspeed              2190 non-null   float64
12  rainfall                2190 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(10), int64(3)
memory usage: 222.6 KB

```

```
Out[258...] (None,
            id  day  pressure  maxtemp  temperature  mintemp  dewpoint  humidity  \
0    0    1    1017.4    21.2        20.6    19.9    19.4    87.0
1    1    2    1019.5    16.2        16.9    15.8    15.4    95.0
2    2    3    1024.1    19.4        16.1    14.6     9.3    75.0
3    3    4    1013.4    18.1        17.8    16.9    16.8    95.0
4    4    5    1021.8    21.3        18.4    15.2     9.6    52.0

            cloud  sunshine  winddirection  windspeed  rainfall
0    88.0         1.1         60.0        17.2         1
1    91.0         0.0         50.0        21.9         1
2    47.0         8.3         70.0        18.1         1
3    95.0         0.0         60.0        35.6         1
4    45.0         3.6         40.0        24.8         0 )
```

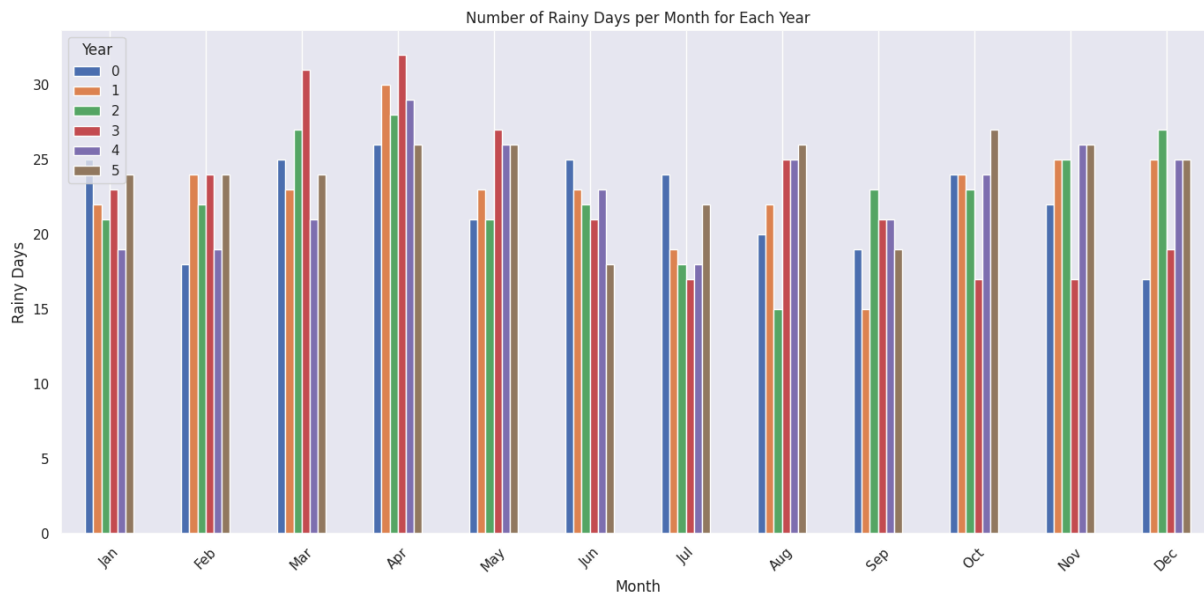
```
In [259...] # Create a synthetic date using day of year assuming year 2000 as base (for day to
train_df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(train_df['day'], format='%j', errors='coerce')

# Add synthetic year for splitting into multiple years (e.g., assume 6 years total
num_years = 6
train_df['year'] = (train_df.index // 365)
train_df['month'] = train_df['date'].dt.month

# Group by year and month to count rainy days
rainy_days = train_df[train_df['rainfall'] == 1].groupby(['year', 'month']).size()

# Plot
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 7))
rainy_days.T.plot(kind='bar', figsize=(14, 7))
plt.title('Number of Rainy Days per Month for Each Year')
plt.xlabel('Month')
plt.ylabel('Rainy Days')
plt.xticks(ticks=range(0, 12), labels=[
    'Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May', 'Jun',
    'Jul', 'Aug', 'Sep', 'Oct', 'Nov', 'Dec'], rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Year')
plt.grid(axis='y')
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 1200x700 with 0 Axes>



In [260...

```
# Transform 'day' feature
day_frac = (train_df['day'] - 1) / 365 # range: 0 to ~1
day_radians = 2 * np.pi * day_frac
train_df['day_sin'] = np.sin(day_radians)

# Transform 'winddirection' feature
wind_radians = 2 * np.pi * train_df['winddirection'] / 360
train_df['wind_sin'] = np.sin(wind_radians)

train_info = train_df.info()
train_head = train_df.head()

train_info, train_head
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2190 entries, 0 to 2189
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                    2190 non-null   int64
1   day                  2190 non-null   int64
2   pressure              2190 non-null   float64
3   maxtemp               2190 non-null   float64
4   temparature           2190 non-null   float64
5   mintemp               2190 non-null   float64
6   dewpoint              2190 non-null   float64
7   humidity              2190 non-null   float64
8   cloud                 2190 non-null   float64
9   sunshine              2190 non-null   float64
10  windddirection        2190 non-null   float64
11  windspeed             2190 non-null   float64
12  rainfall               2190 non-null   int64
13  date                  2190 non-null   datetime64[ns]
14  year                  2190 non-null   int64
15  month                 2190 non-null   int32
16  day_sin               2190 non-null   float64
17  wind_sin              2190 non-null   float64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(12), int32(1), int64(4)
memory usage: 299.5 KB

```

```

Out[260...] (None,
            id  day  pressure  maxtemp  temparature  mintemp  dewpoint  humidity  \
0   0    1    1017.4    21.2         20.6    19.9    19.4    87.0
1   1    2    1019.5    16.2         16.9    15.8    15.4    95.0
2   2    3    1024.1    19.4         16.1    14.6     9.3    75.0
3   3    4    1013.4    18.1         17.8    16.9    16.8    95.0
4   4    5    1021.8    21.3         18.4    15.2     9.6    52.0

            cloud  sunshine  windddirection  windspeed  rainfall      date  year  \
0   88.0         1.1         60.0         17.2         1 1900-01-01    0
1   91.0         0.0         50.0         21.9         1 1900-01-02    0
2   47.0         8.3         70.0         18.1         1 1900-01-03    0
3   95.0         0.0         60.0         35.6         1 1900-01-04    0
4   45.0         3.6         40.0         24.8         0 1900-01-05    0

            month  day_sin  wind_sin
0           1  0.000000  0.866025
1           1  0.017213  0.766044
2           1  0.034422  0.939693
3           1  0.051620  0.866025
4           1  0.068802  0.642788 )

```

```

In [261...] # # Add a previous day's feature

# # Create lag features for the previous 2 days for selected columns
# lag_features = [
#     "pressure", "maxtemp", "temparature", "mintemp", "dewpoint",
#     "humidity", "cloud", "sunshine", "windspeed", "day_sin", "wind_sin"
# ]

# # Generate lag features for day -1 and day -2

```

```
# for lag in [1]:
#     for col in lag_features:
#         train_df[f"{col}_prev_{lag}"] = train_df[col].shift(lag)

# # Drop rows with NaNs introduced by shifting
# train_df = train_df.dropna().reset_index(drop=True)

# train_df
```

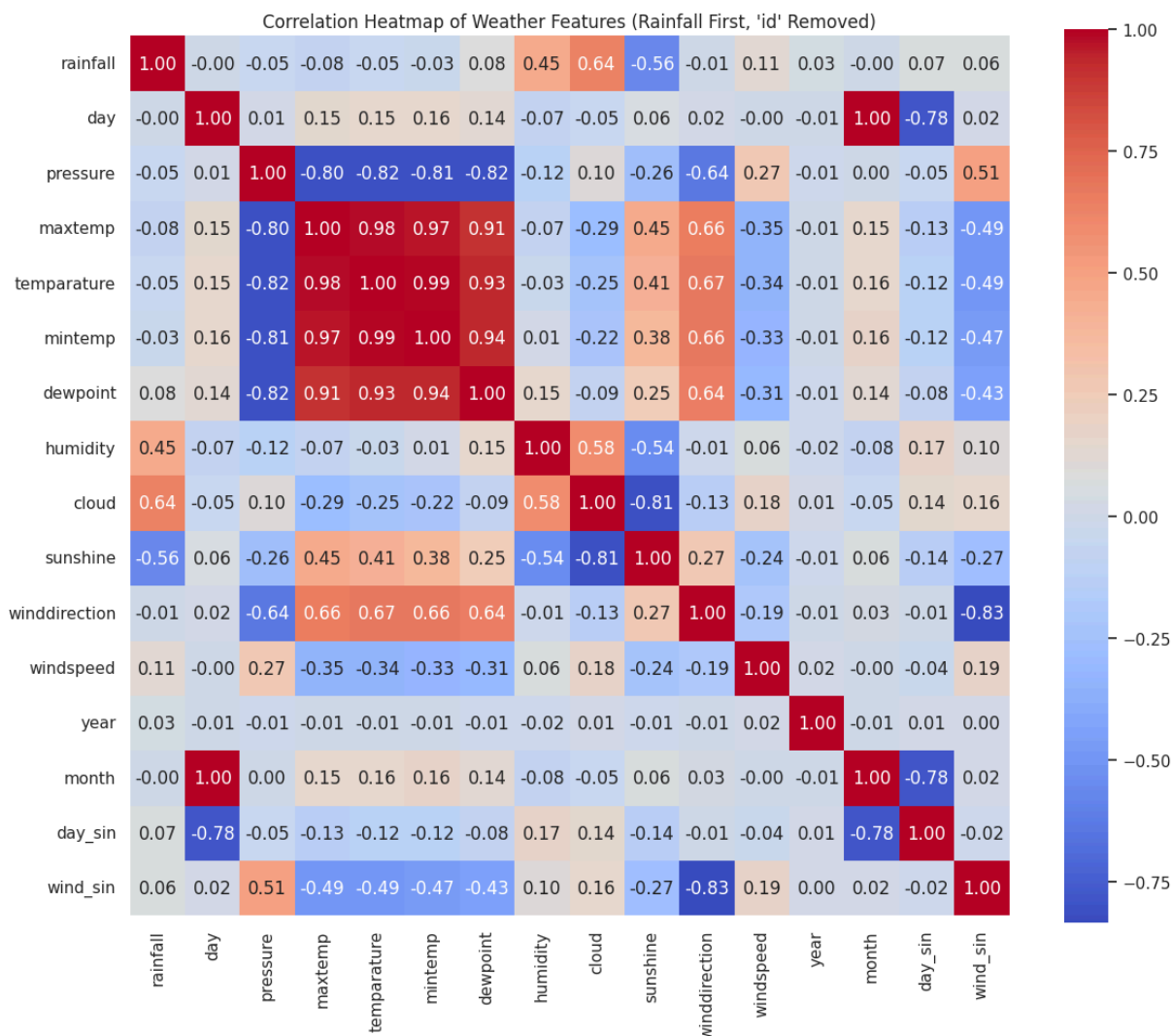
In [262...

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Calculate correlation matrix without 'id'
correlation_matrix = train_df.drop(columns='id').corr(numeric_only=True)

# Move 'rainfall' to the first row/column
cols = correlation_matrix.columns.tolist()
cols.insert(0, cols.pop(cols.index('rainfall')))
correlation_matrix = correlation_matrix.loc[cols, cols]

# Plot heatmap
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, fmt=".2f", cmap="coolwarm", square=True)
plt.title("Correlation Heatmap of Weather Features (Rainfall First, 'id' Removed)")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



In [263...

Drop non-feature columns and isolate target

List of columns to keep

```
columns_to_keep = [
    'pressure', 'maxtemp', 'temparature', 'mintemp', 'humidity',
    'cloud', 'sunshine', 'winddirection', 'windspeed',
    'year', 'day_sin', 'wind_sin'
]
```

Show the resulting DataFrame columns

train_df.columns.tolist()

X = train_df[columns_to_keep]

y = train_df['rainfall']

X.hist(bins=50, figsize=(20,15))

plt.show()



In [264...

```
# Scale features
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)

# Time-based split: use first 80% for training, remaining 20% for validation
split_index = int(len(X_scaled) * 0.8)
X_train, X_val = X_scaled[:split_index], X_scaled[split_index:]
y_train, y_val = y[:split_index], y[split_index:]
```

Training Models

Logistic Regression

In [265...

```
# Train logistic regression model
model_lr = LogisticRegression()
model_lr.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_train_pred = model_lr.predict(X_train)
train_acc = accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred)
print(f"Logistic Regression Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")

y_val_pred = model_lr.predict(X_val)
val_acc = accuracy_score(y_val, y_val_pred)
print(f"Logistic Regression validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")
#print(classification_report(y_val, y_val_pred))
```

```

train_preds = model_lr.predict_proba(X_train)
print('Training Accuracy : ', metrics.roc_auc_score(y_train, train_preds[:,1]))

val_preds = model_lr.predict_proba(X_val)
print('Validation Accuracy : ', metrics.roc_auc_score(y_val, val_preds[:,1]))
print()

# Evaluate model
y_pred = model_lr.predict(X_val)
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred)
report = classification_report(y_val, y_pred)

print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_val, y_pred))

```

Logistic Regression Training Accuracy: 0.8670
 Logistic Regression validation Accuracy: 0.8653
 Training Accuracy : 0.8972769226555654
 Validation Accuracy : 0.8837961799447097

Accuracy: 0.865296803652968

Classification Report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.73 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 92 |
| 1 | 0.89 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 346 |
| accuracy | | | 0.87 | 438 |
| macro avg | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 438 |
| weighted avg | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 438 |

In [266...

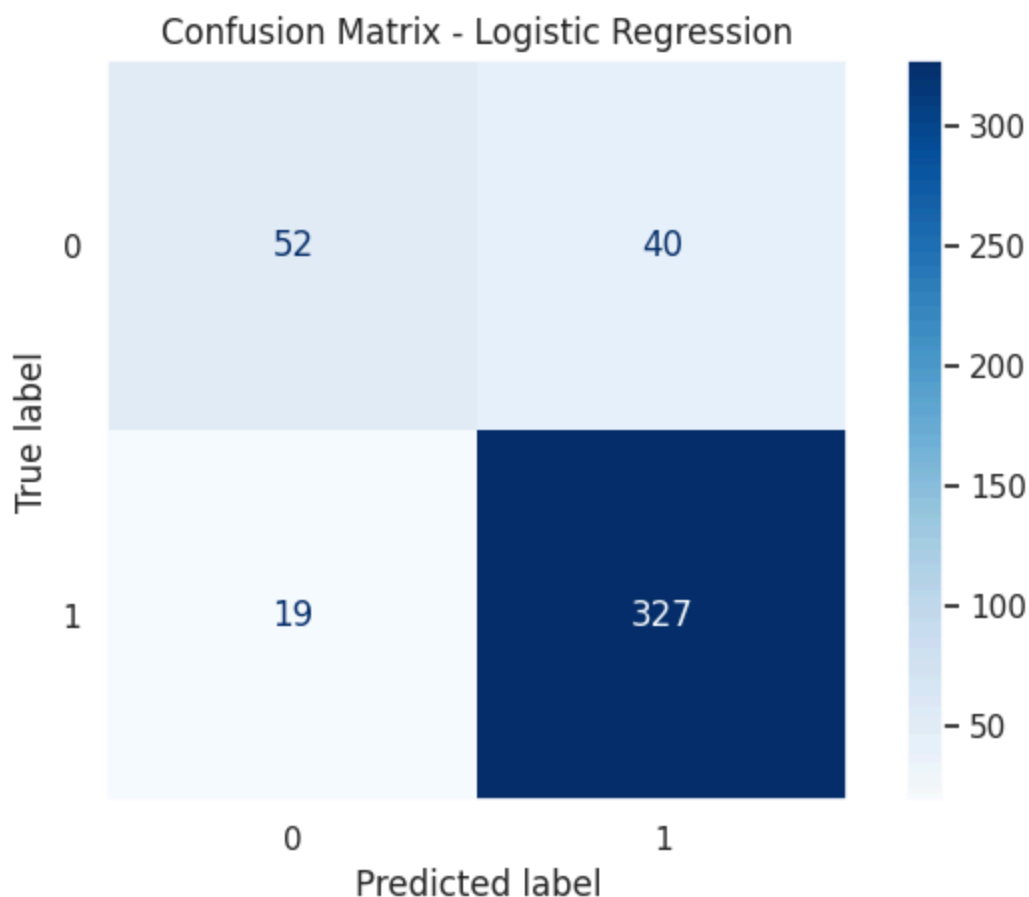
```

# Generate confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_pred)
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=model_lr.classes_)

# Plot confusion matrix
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
disp.plot(cmap='Blues', values_format='d')
plt.title("Confusion Matrix - Logistic Regression")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()

```

<Figure size 600x600 with 0 Axes>



```
In [267... # Applying the trained model to test set
# Create synthetic date from 'day'
test_df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(test_df['day'], format='%j', errors='coerce')

# Simulate year assignment just like train_df (e.g., assume up to 6 years of data)
test_df['year'] = (test_df.index // 365)

# Extract month from synthetic date
test_df['month'] = test_df['date'].dt.month

# Create cyclical features
test_df['day_sin'] = np.sin(2 * np.pi * (test_df['day'] - 1) / 365)
test_df['wind_sin'] = np.sin(2 * np.pi * test_df['winddirection'] / 360)

# Select the same feature columns
X_test = test_df[columns_to_keep]

# Scale using the same scaler
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
print(X_test_scaled[0])

# Predict probabilities
test_probs = model_lr.predict_proba(X_test_scaled)[: , 1] # Probability of rainfall

# Create submission DataFrame
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': test_df['id'],
```

```
'rainfall': test_probs
}))

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_lr.csv", index=False)
```

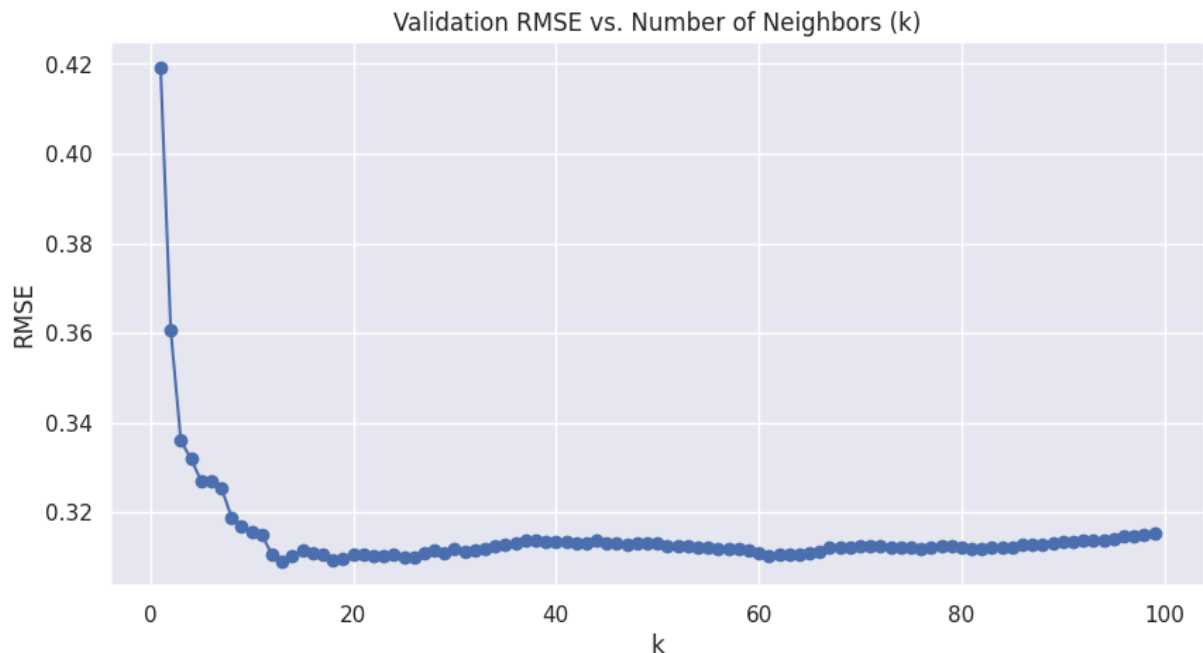
```
[ 1.04311572 -1.56832434 -1.56152458 -1.87231256  1.79044735  1.29162077
 -1.03280391 -0.6859253   0.25214191 -1.46385011 -0.02004369  0.66623427]
```

K-Nearest Neighbor (KNN)

```
In [268... X_train_flat = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], -1))
X_val_flat = X_val.reshape((X_val.shape[0], -1))

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
rmse_list = []
for k in range(1, 100):
    model = KNeighborsRegressor(n_neighbors=k)
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = model.predict(X_val)
    rmse = np.sqrt(mean_squared_error(y_val, y_pred))
    rmse_list.append(rmse)
    #print(f"k = {k}, RMSE = {rmse:.4f}")

# Plot results
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.plot(range(1, 100), rmse_list, marker='o')
plt.title('Validation RMSE vs. Number of Neighbors (k)')
plt.xlabel('k')
plt.ylabel('RMSE')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [269... best_k = np.argmin(rmse_list) + 1 # +1 because range starts from 1
best_rmse = rmse_list[best_k - 1]
print(f"Best k: {best_k}, Lowest RMSE: {best_rmse:.4f}")
neigh = KNeighborsRegressor(n_neighbors=13)
neigh.fit(X_train_flat, y_train)

# Predict and round for classification
y_train_pred = np.round(neigh.predict(X_train_flat)).astype(int)
y_val_pred = np.round(neigh.predict(X_val_flat)).astype(int)

# Round true labels too (just in case)
y_train_true = np.round(y_train).astype(int)
y_val_true = np.round(y_val).astype(int)

# Compute accuracy
train_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_train_true, y_train_pred)
val_accuracy = accuracy_score(y_val_true, y_val_pred)

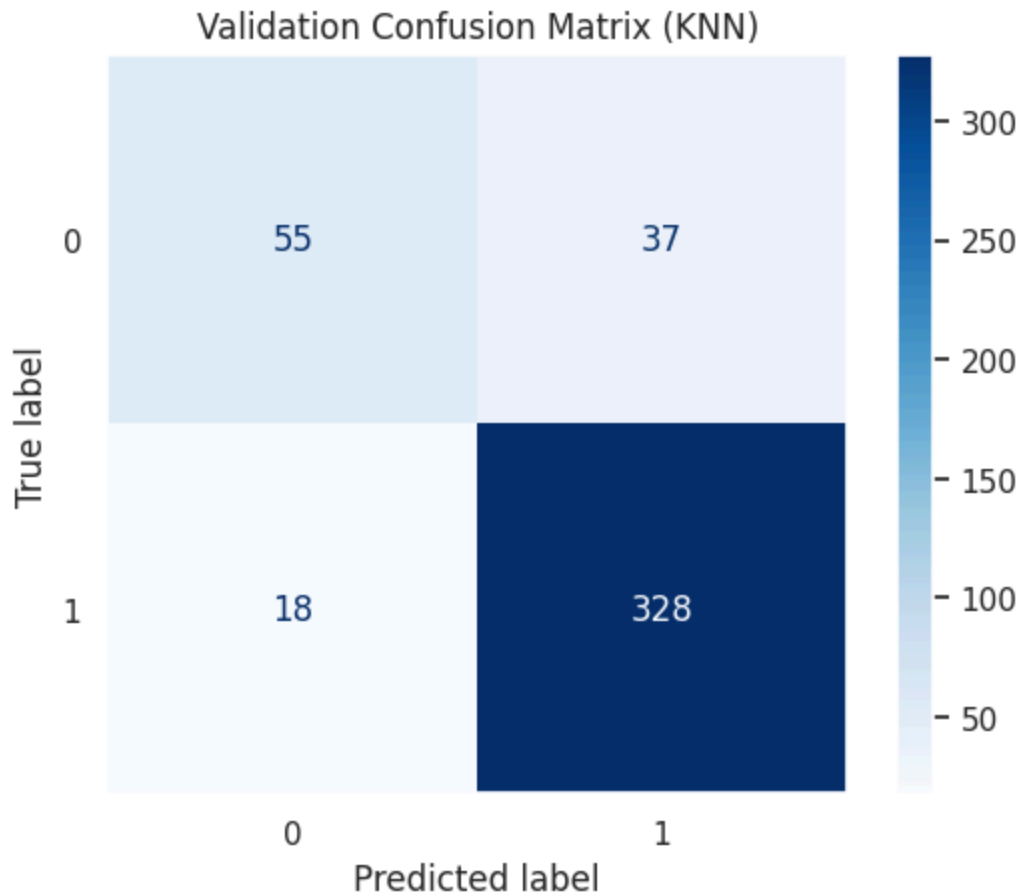
print(f"Train Accuracy: {train_accuracy:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_accuracy:.4f}")

# Generate and display confusion matrix for validation set
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val_true, y_val_pred)
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm)
disp.plot(cmap='Blues', values_format='d')
plt.title("Validation Confusion Matrix (KNN)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```

Best k: 13, Lowest RMSE: 0.3091

Train Accuracy: 0.8716

Validation Accuracy: 0.8744



```
In [270... # Predict regression values (no rounding)
y_test_pred = neigh.predict(X_test_scaled)

# Prepare submission file with continuous predictions
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': test_df['id'],
    'rainfall': y_test_pred
})

submission.to_csv(PATH + 'submission_knn.csv', index=False)
```

Decision Tree Model

```
In [271... # Decision Tree Model
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier, plot_tree
tree_model = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=4, random_state=42)
tree_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Evaluate model
y_pred = tree_model.predict(X_val)
print("Validation Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_val, y_pred))

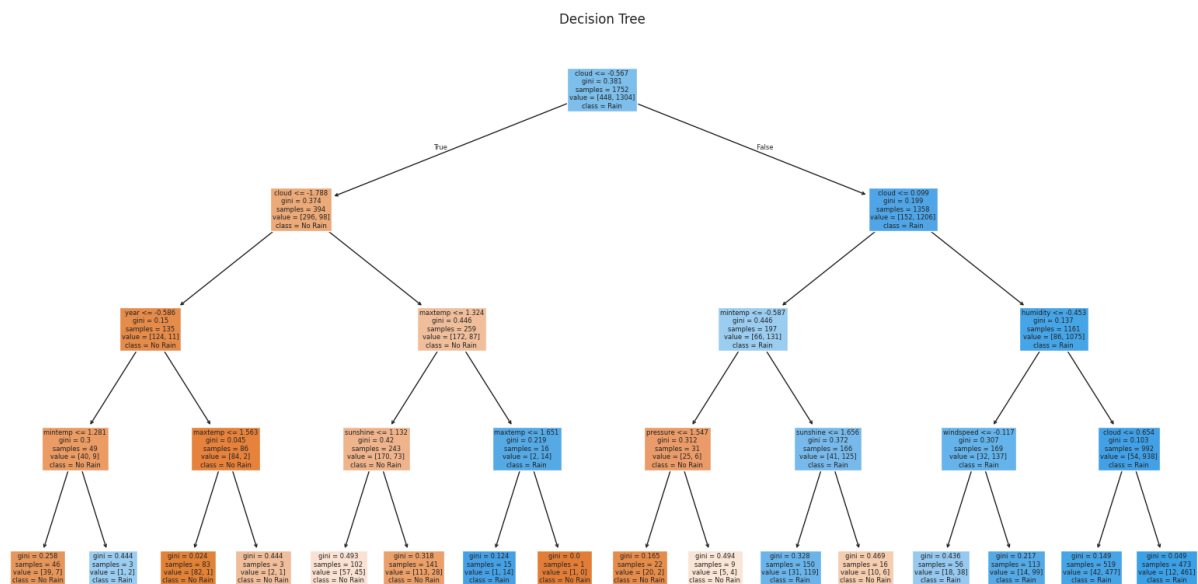
# Visualize the tree
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plot_tree(tree_model, feature_names=X.columns, class_names=['No Rain', 'Rain'], fil
```

```
plt.title("Decision Tree")
plt.show()
```

Validation Accuracy: 0.867579908675799

Classification Report:

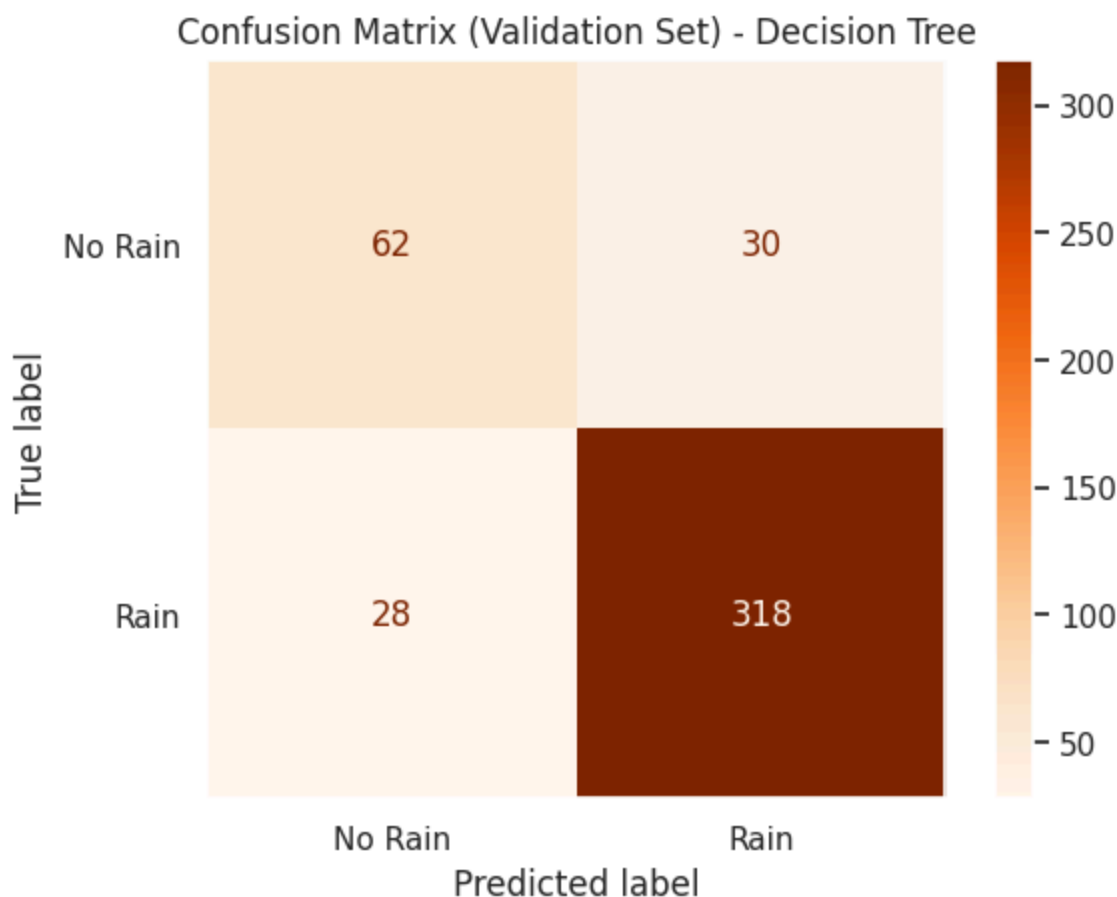
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 92 |
| 1 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 346 |
| accuracy | | | 0.87 | 438 |
| macro avg | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 438 |
| weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 438 |



In [272...

```
# Generate confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_pred)

# Display the matrix
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Oranges)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set) - Decision Tree")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```



```
In [273... # Get predicted probabilities for the positive class
test_probs = tree_model.predict_proba(X_test_scaled[:, 1]) # probability of class

# If there's an 'id' column in test_df
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": test_df["id"],
    "rainfall": test_probs
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_tree.csv", index=False)
```

Decision Forest Model

```
In [274... # Decision Forest
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
forest_model = RandomForestClassifier(
    n_estimators=300,
    max_depth=6,
    random_state=42)
forest_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Evaluate on validation data
y_pred = forest_model.predict(X_val)
print("Validation Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred))
print("\nClassification Report:\n", classification_report(y_val, y_pred))
```

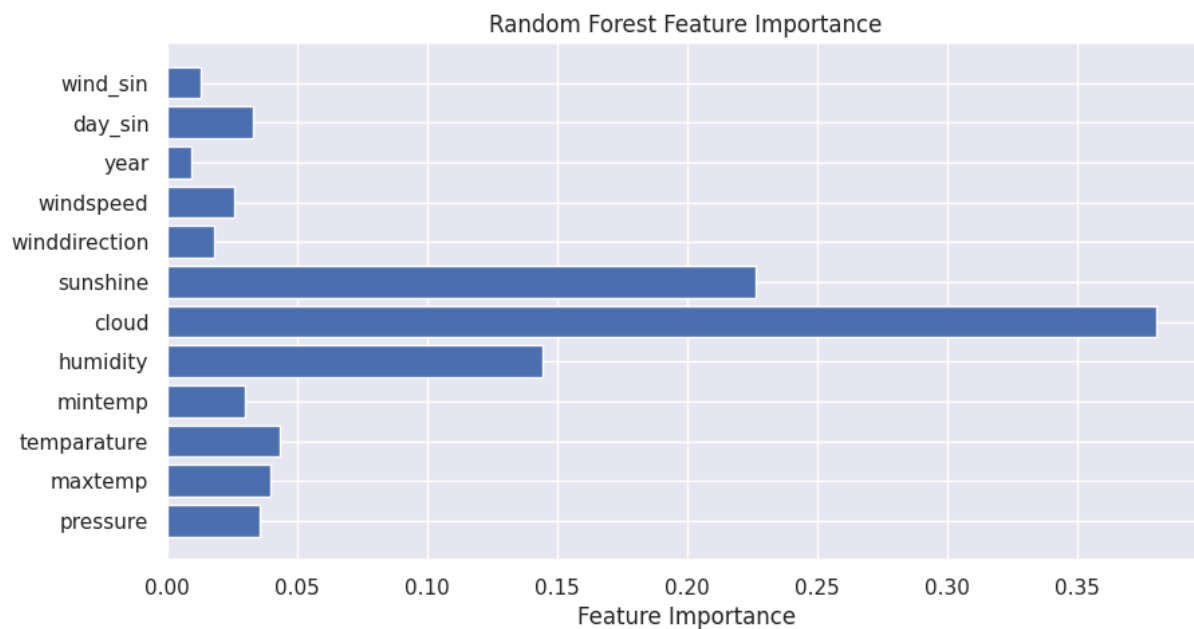


```
# Feature Importance Visualization
importances = forest_model.feature_importances_
features = X.columns
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.barh(features, importances)
plt.xlabel("Feature Importance")
plt.title("Random Forest Feature Importance")
plt.show()
```

Validation Accuracy: 0.8744292237442922

Classification Report:

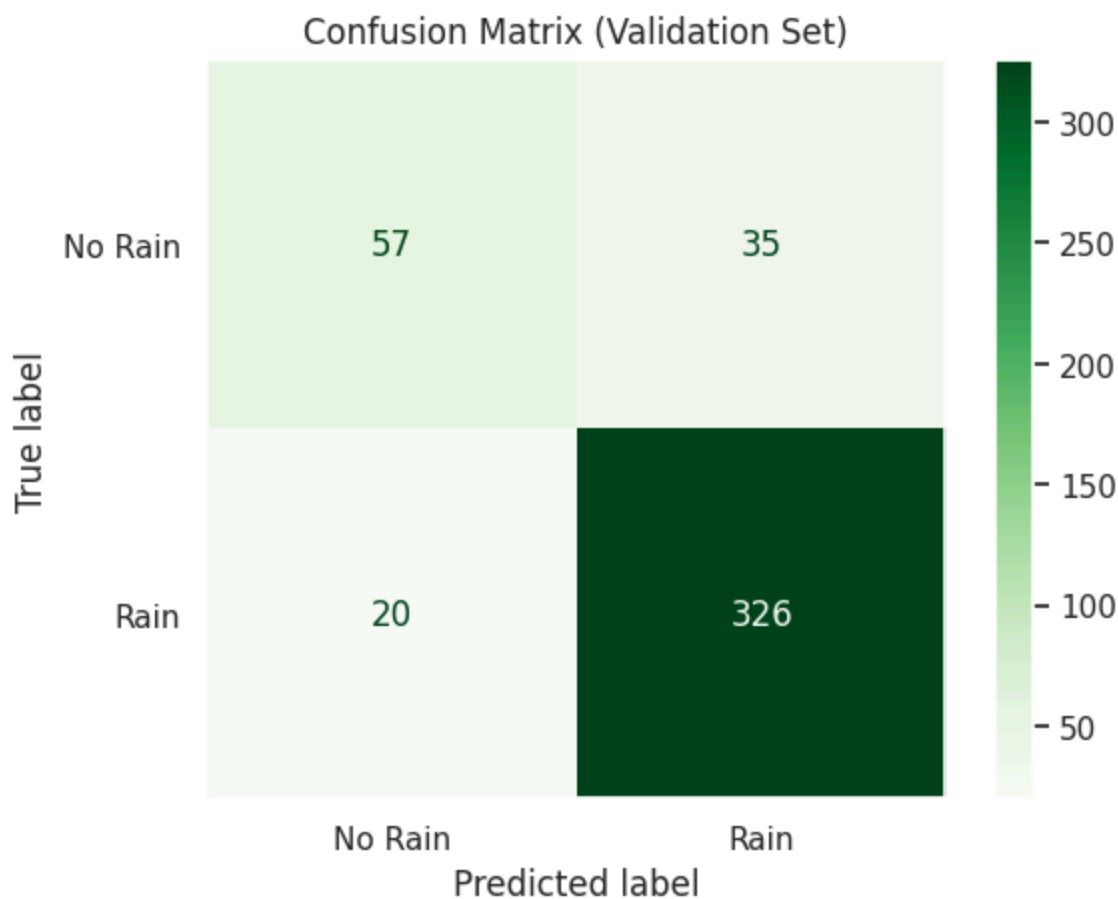
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.67 | 92 |
| 1 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.92 | 346 |
| accuracy | | | 0.87 | 438 |
| macro avg | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 438 |
| weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 438 |



In [275...

```
# Confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_pred)

# Display the matrix
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Greens)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```



```
In [276... # Get predicted probabilities for the positive class
test_probs = forest_model.predict_proba(X_test_scaled)[: , 1] # probability of clas

# If there's an 'id' column in test_df
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": test_df["id"],
    "rainfall": test_probs
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_forest.csv", index=False)
```

XGBoost Classifier

```
In [277... model_xgb = XGBClassifier(
    n_estimators=300,
    learning_rate=0.05,
    max_depth=6,
    subsample=0.8,
    colsample_bytree=0.8,
    scale_pos_weight=3, # if rainfall is imbalanced
    random_state=42
)

model_xgb.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```

y_train_pred = model_xgb.predict(X_train)
train_acc = accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred)
print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")

y_pred = model_xgb.predict(X_val)
acc = accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred)
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {acc:.4f}")
#print(classification_report(y_val, y_pred))

cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

# Get predicted probabilities for the positive class
test_probs = model_xgb.predict_proba(X_test_scaled)[: , 1] # probability of class 1

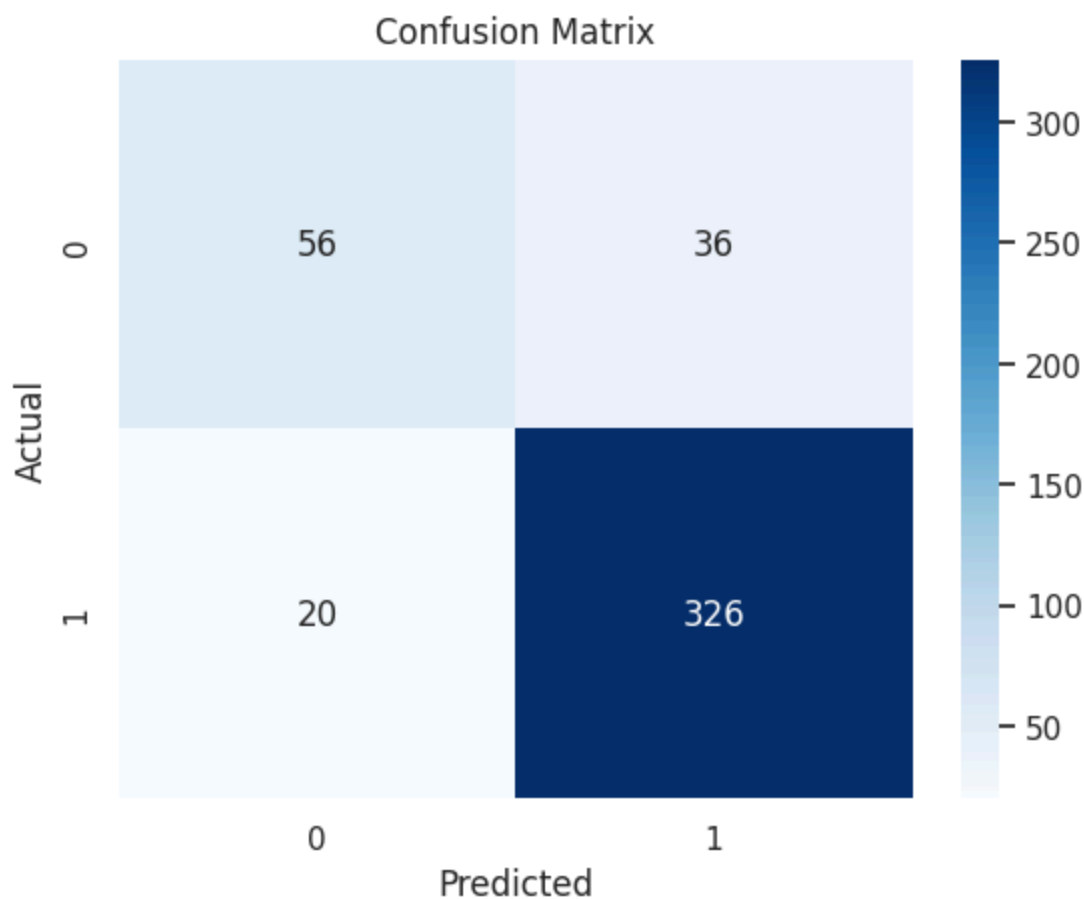
# If there's an 'id' column in test_df
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": test_df["id"],
    "rainfall": test_probs
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_XGboost.csv", index=False)

```

Training Accuracy: 0.9886

Validation Accuracy: 0.8721



In [278...

```

# Another XGB model
model_xgb2 = XGBClassifier(
    max_depth=6,
    colsample_bytree=0.9,
    subsample=0.9,
    n_estimators=10_000,
    learning_rate=0.1,
    eval_metric="auc",
    early_stopping_rounds=100,
    alpha=1,
    random_state=42
)

# Train the model
model_xgb2.fit(
    X_train, y_train,
    eval_set=[(X_val, y_val)],
    verbose=100
)

# Predict probabilities
oof_xgb = model_xgb2.predict_proba(X_val)[:, 1]

# Optionally evaluate
print("Validation ROC AUC:", roc_auc_score(y_val, oof_xgb))

y_pred = model_xgb2.predict(X_val)
acc2 = accuracy_score(y_val, y_pred)

```

```

print(f"Validation Accuracy: {acc2:.4f}")
#print(classification_report(y_val, y_pred))

cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues')
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

# Get predicted probabilities for the positive class
test_probs = model_xgb2.predict_proba(X_test_scaled)[: , 1] # probability of class

submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": test_df["id"],
    "rainfall": test_probs
})

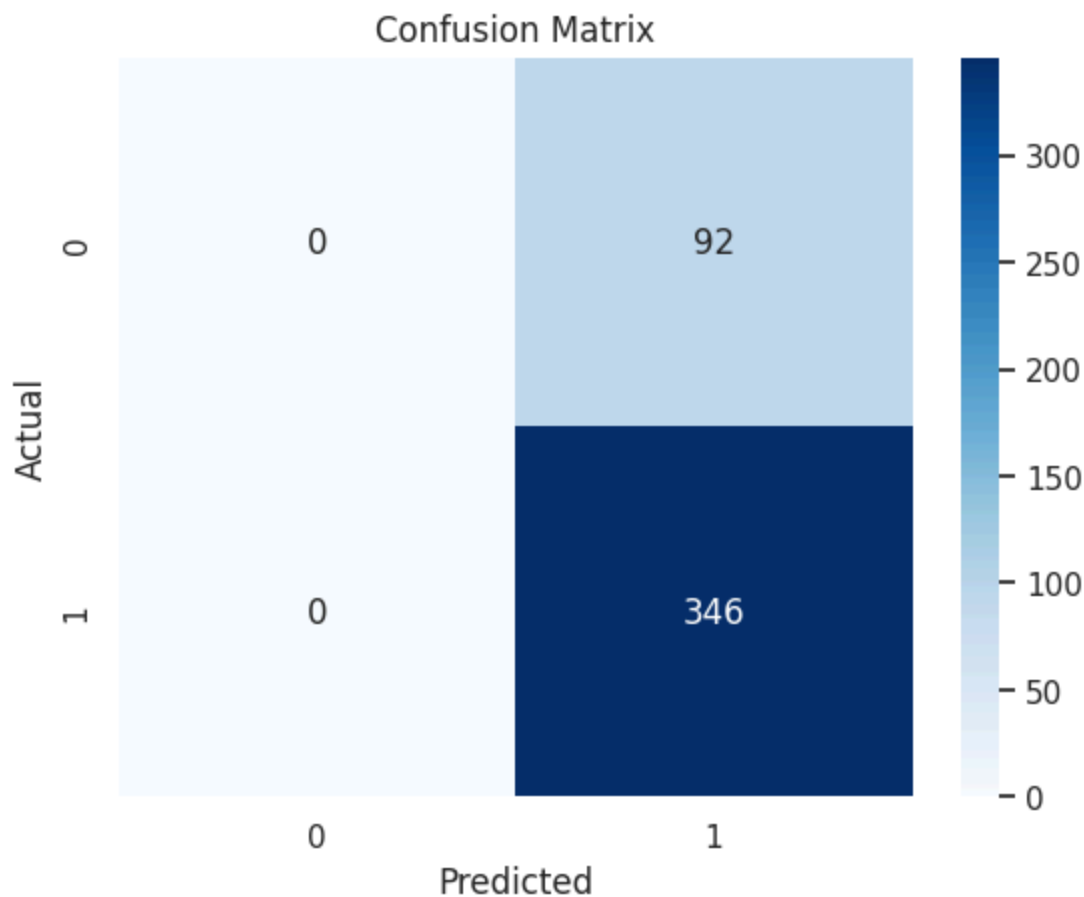
# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_XGboost2.csv", index=False)

```

```

[0]    validation_0-auc:0.85844
[100]  validation_0-auc:0.86887
[101]  validation_0-auc:0.86884
Validation ROC AUC: 0.8783142749434532
Validation Accuracy: 0.7900

```



Neural Network

In [279...

```

# NN
# Clear session
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
tf.random.set_seed(0)

# Build final model
nn_model = keras.Sequential([
    layers.Input(shape=(X_train.shape[1],)),
    layers.Dense(112, activation='relu'), # Layer 1
    layers.Dense(224, activation='relu'), # Layer 2
    layers.Dense(160, activation='relu'), # Layer 3
    # No dropout
    layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid') # Output Layer for binary classification
])

# Compile with SGD and lr = 0.02
nn_model.compile(
    optimizer=keras.optimizers.SGD(learning_rate=0.005),
    loss='binary_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

# Train the model
history = nn_model.fit(
    X_train, y_train,
    validation_data=(X_val, y_val),
    epochs=500,
    batch_size=32,
    callbacks=[tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(patience=20, restore_best_weights=True)],
    verbose=1
)

# Plot Losses
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')
plt.title("Training & Validation Loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

# Evaluate on training and validation sets
train_loss, train_acc = nn_model.evaluate(X_train, y_train, verbose=0)
val_loss, val_acc = nn_model.evaluate(X_val, y_val, verbose=0)

print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")

```

Epoch 1/500
55/55 ————— 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.7408 - loss: 0.6475 - val_accuracy: 0.7900 - val_loss: 0.5825

Epoch 2/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7433 - loss: 0.5969 - val_accuracy: 0.7900 - val_loss: 0.5396

Epoch 3/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7433 - loss: 0.5615 - val_accuracy: 0.7900 - val_loss: 0.5077

Epoch 4/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7433 - loss: 0.5329 - val_accuracy: 0.7900 - val_loss: 0.4815

Epoch 5/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7438 - loss: 0.5079 - val_accuracy: 0.7900 - val_loss: 0.4586

Epoch 6/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7496 - loss: 0.4851 - val_accuracy: 0.7991 - val_loss: 0.4381

Epoch 7/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.7646 - loss: 0.4640 - val_accuracy: 0.8105 - val_loss: 0.4197

Epoch 8/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8072 - loss: 0.4447 - val_accuracy: 0.8311 - val_loss: 0.4035

Epoch 9/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8275 - loss: 0.4272 - val_accuracy: 0.8379 - val_loss: 0.3896

Epoch 10/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8400 - loss: 0.4119 - val_accuracy: 0.8493 - val_loss: 0.3779

Epoch 11/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8441 - loss: 0.3989 - val_accuracy: 0.8539 - val_loss: 0.3683

Epoch 12/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8508 - loss: 0.3879 - val_accuracy: 0.8584 - val_loss: 0.3607

Epoch 13/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8579 - loss: 0.3789 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3548

Epoch 14/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8634 - loss: 0.3716 - val_accuracy: 0.8607 - val_loss: 0.3503

Epoch 15/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8629 - loss: 0.3657 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3469


Epoch 16/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8611 - loss: 0.3611 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3445


Epoch 17/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8620 - loss: 0.3574 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3427


Epoch 18/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8616 - loss: 0.3545 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3414


Epoch 19/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8614 - loss: 0.3522 - val_accuracy:


acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3405
Epoch 20/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3503 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3398
Epoch 21/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8605 - loss: 0.3487 - val_accu
acy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3392
Epoch 22/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - loss: 0.3474 - val_accu
acy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3388
Epoch 23/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8656 - loss: 0.3464 - val_accu
acy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3383
Epoch 24/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8654 - loss: 0.3454 - val_accu
acy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3380
Epoch 25/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8667 - loss: 0.3446 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3377
Epoch 26/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8663 - loss: 0.3439 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3374
Epoch 27/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3432 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3371
Epoch 28/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3426 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3369
Epoch 29/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8675 - loss: 0.3421 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3366
Epoch 30/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3415 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 31/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3411 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3361
Epoch 32/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3406 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3358
Epoch 33/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3401 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3355
Epoch 34/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3397 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3352
Epoch 35/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3393 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 36/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3389 - val_accu
acy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3347
Epoch 37/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3386 - val_accu
acy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 38/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3382 - val_accuracy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 39/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3379 - val_accuracy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 40/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3375 - val_accuracy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3336
Epoch 41/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3372 - val_accuracy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3334
Epoch 42/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3369 - val_accuracy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 43/500

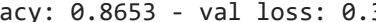
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3366 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3329
Epoch 44/500

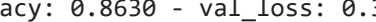
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3362 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3326
Epoch 45/500

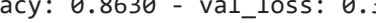
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3359 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3323
Epoch 46/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8699 - loss: 0.3357 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3321
Epoch 47/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3354 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3319
Epoch 48/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8703 - loss: 0.3351 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3316
Epoch 49/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8713 - loss: 0.3348 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3314
Epoch 50/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8713 - loss: 0.3345 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3311
Epoch 51/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3343 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3309
Epoch 52/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3340 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3307
Epoch 53/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3337 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3305
Epoch 54/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3335 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 55/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3332 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 56/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3330 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3298


Epoch 57/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3327 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3296
Epoch 58/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3325 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3294
Epoch 59/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3322 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3291
Epoch 60/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3320 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3289
Epoch 61/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8725 - loss: 0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3287
Epoch 62/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8725 - loss: 0.3315 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3285
Epoch 63/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3313 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3283
Epoch 64/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3310 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3281
Epoch 65/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3308 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3279
Epoch 66/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3306 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3278
Epoch 67/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3303 - val_accuracy: 0.8630 - val_loss: 0.3276
Epoch 68/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3301 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3274
Epoch 69/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3299 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3272
Epoch 70/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3297 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3270
Epoch 71/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3295 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3269
Epoch 72/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3293 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3267
Epoch 73/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3265
Epoch 74/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3288 - val_accuracy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3263
Epoch 75/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3286 - val_accuracy:


acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3262
Epoch 76/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3284 - val_accu
acy: 0.8653 - val_loss: 0.3260
Epoch 77/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3282 - val_accu
acy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3259
Epoch 78/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3280 - val_accu
acy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3257
Epoch 79/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8724 - loss: 0.3279 - val_accu
acy: 0.8676 - val_loss: 0.3256
Epoch 80/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8724 - loss: 0.3277 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3255
Epoch 81/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8724 - loss: 0.3275 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3253
Epoch 82/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8724 - loss: 0.3273 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3252
Epoch 83/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3271 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3250
Epoch 84/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3269 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3249
Epoch 85/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3267 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3248
Epoch 86/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3265 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3246
Epoch 87/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3264 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3245
Epoch 88/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3262 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3244
Epoch 89/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3260 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3243
Epoch 90/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3258 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3241
Epoch 91/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3257 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3240
Epoch 92/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3255 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3239
Epoch 93/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3253 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3238
Epoch 94/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3251 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3237
Epoch 95/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3250 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3235
Epoch 96/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3248 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3234
Epoch 97/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3246 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3233
Epoch 98/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3244 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3232
Epoch 99/500

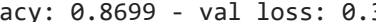
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3243 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3231
Epoch 100/500

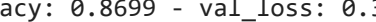
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3241 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3230
Epoch 101/500

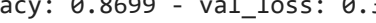
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3239 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3229
Epoch 102/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3238 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3228
Epoch 103/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3236 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3227
Epoch 104/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3234 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3226
Epoch 105/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3233 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3225
Epoch 106/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3231 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3224
Epoch 107/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3229 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3223
Epoch 108/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3227 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3222
Epoch 109/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3226 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3221
Epoch 110/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3224 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3220
Epoch 111/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3222 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3219
Epoch 112/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3221 - val_accuracy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3218


Epoch 113/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3219 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3217
Epoch 114/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3217 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3216
Epoch 115/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3216
Epoch 116/500
55/55 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3214 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3215
Epoch 117/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3212 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3214
Epoch 118/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3211 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3213
Epoch 119/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3209 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3213
Epoch 120/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3207 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3212
Epoch 121/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3206 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3211
Epoch 122/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3204 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3210
Epoch 123/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3202 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3210
Epoch 124/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3201 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3209
Epoch 125/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3199 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3208
Epoch 126/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3197 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3207
Epoch 127/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3196 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3207
Epoch 128/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3194 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3206
Epoch 129/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3193 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3205
Epoch 130/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3191 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3205
Epoch 131/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3189 - val_accu


```
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3204
Epoch 132/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3188 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3204
Epoch 133/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3186 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3203
Epoch 134/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3184 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3202
Epoch 135/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3183 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3202
Epoch 136/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3181 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3201
Epoch 137/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3179 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3201
Epoch 138/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8753 - loss: 0.3178 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3200
Epoch 139/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8763 - loss: 0.3176 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3200
Epoch 140/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3175 - val_accu
acy: 0.8699 - val_loss: 0.3199
Epoch 141/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3173 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3199
Epoch 142/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3172 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3198
Epoch 143/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3170 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3198
Epoch 144/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3168 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3197
Epoch 145/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3167 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3197
Epoch 146/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3165 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3196
Epoch 147/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3164 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3196
Epoch 148/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3162 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3196
Epoch 149/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3160 - val_accu
acy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3195
Epoch 150/500
```


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3159 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3195
Epoch 151/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3157 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3195
Epoch 152/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3155 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3194
Epoch 153/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3154 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3194
Epoch 154/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3152 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3194
Epoch 155/500

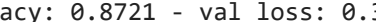
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3150 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3193
Epoch 156/500

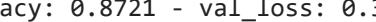
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3149 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3193
Epoch 157/500

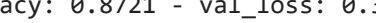
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3147 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3193
Epoch 158/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.3146 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3192
Epoch 159/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.3144 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3192
Epoch 160/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.3142 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3192
Epoch 161/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.3141 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3192
Epoch 162/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.3139 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3191
Epoch 163/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3138 - val_accuracy: 0.8721 - val_loss: 0.3191
Epoch 164/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3136 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3191
Epoch 165/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3135 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3191
Epoch 166/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3133 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3191
Epoch 167/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3131 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190
Epoch 168/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3130 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190

Epoch 169/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.3128 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190

Epoch 170/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3127 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190

Epoch 171/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3125 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190

Epoch 172/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3124 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3190

Epoch 173/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3122 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3189

Epoch 174/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3120 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3189

Epoch 175/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3119 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3189

Epoch 176/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3117 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3189

Epoch 177/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3116 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3189

Epoch 178/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3114 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3188

Epoch 179/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3112 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3188

Epoch 180/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3111 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3188

Epoch 181/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3109 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3188

Epoch 182/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3107 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3188

Epoch 183/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3106 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187


Epoch 184/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3104 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187


Epoch 185/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3103 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187


Epoch 186/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3101 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187


Epoch 187/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8781 - loss: 0.3099 - val_accuracy:



```
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
Epoch 188/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3098 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
Epoch 189/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3096 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 190/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3095 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 191/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3093 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 192/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3091 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 193/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3090 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 194/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3088 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 195/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3087 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 196/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3085 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 197/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3084 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 198/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3082 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 199/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3081 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3185
Epoch 200/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3079 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 201/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3077 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 202/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3076 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 203/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3074 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 204/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3073 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 205/500
55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3071 - val_accu
acy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 206/500
```


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8807 - loss: 0.3070 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 207/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8807 - loss: 0.3068 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 208/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.3066 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3185
Epoch 209/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.3065 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3185
Epoch 210/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.3063 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3185
Epoch 211/500

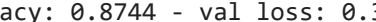
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3185
Epoch 212/500

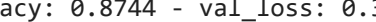
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3060 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 213/500

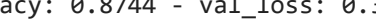
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3058 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 214/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3057 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 215/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3055 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 216/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.3054 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 217/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8833 - loss: 0.3052 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 218/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3050 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 219/500


55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3049 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 220/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3047 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 221/500

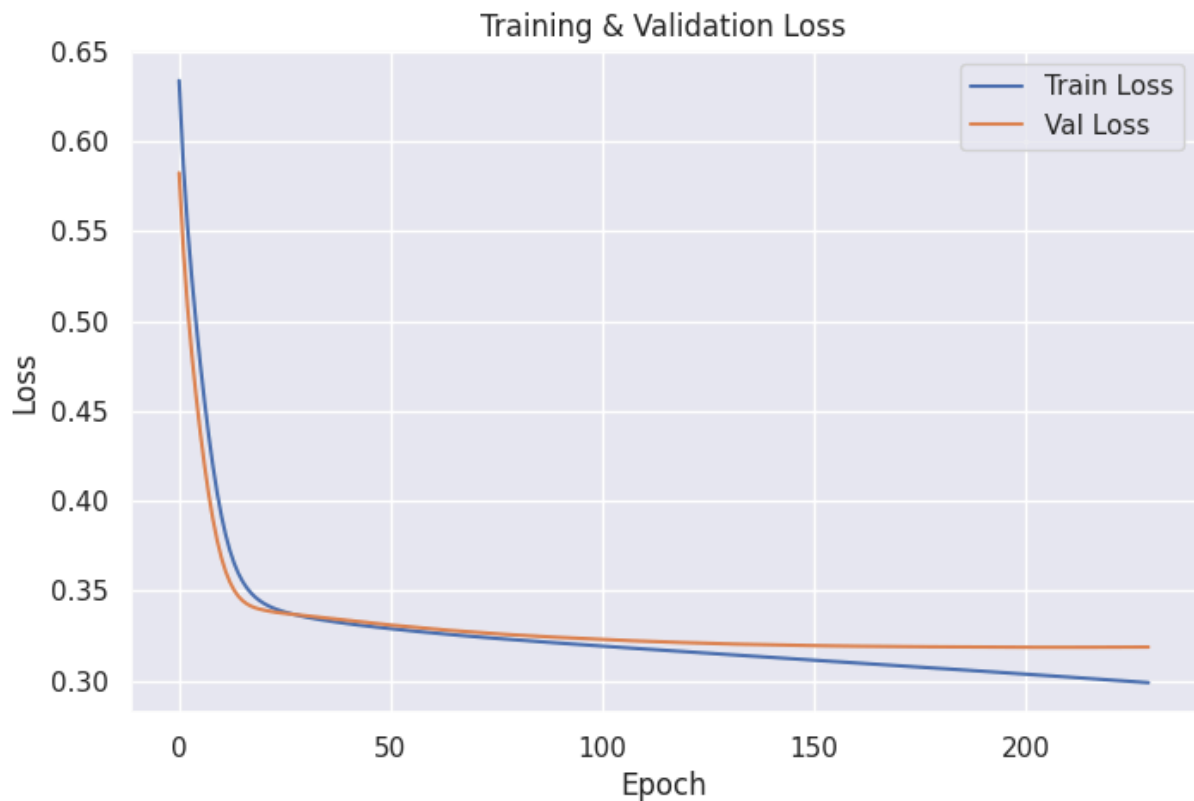
55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3045 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 222/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3044 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 223/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3042 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186
Epoch 224/500

55/55  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3040 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3186

Epoch 225/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3039 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
 Epoch 226/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3037 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
 Epoch 227/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3035 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
 Epoch 228/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3034 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
 Epoch 229/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3032 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187
 Epoch 230/500
 55/55 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3030 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.3187



Training Accuracy: 0.8807
 Validation Accuracy: 0.8744

```
In [280... # Get predicted probabilities on validation set
y_val_probs = nn_model.predict(X_val)

# Convert probabilities to class labels (0 or 1)
y_val_preds = (y_val_probs > 0.5).astype("int32")

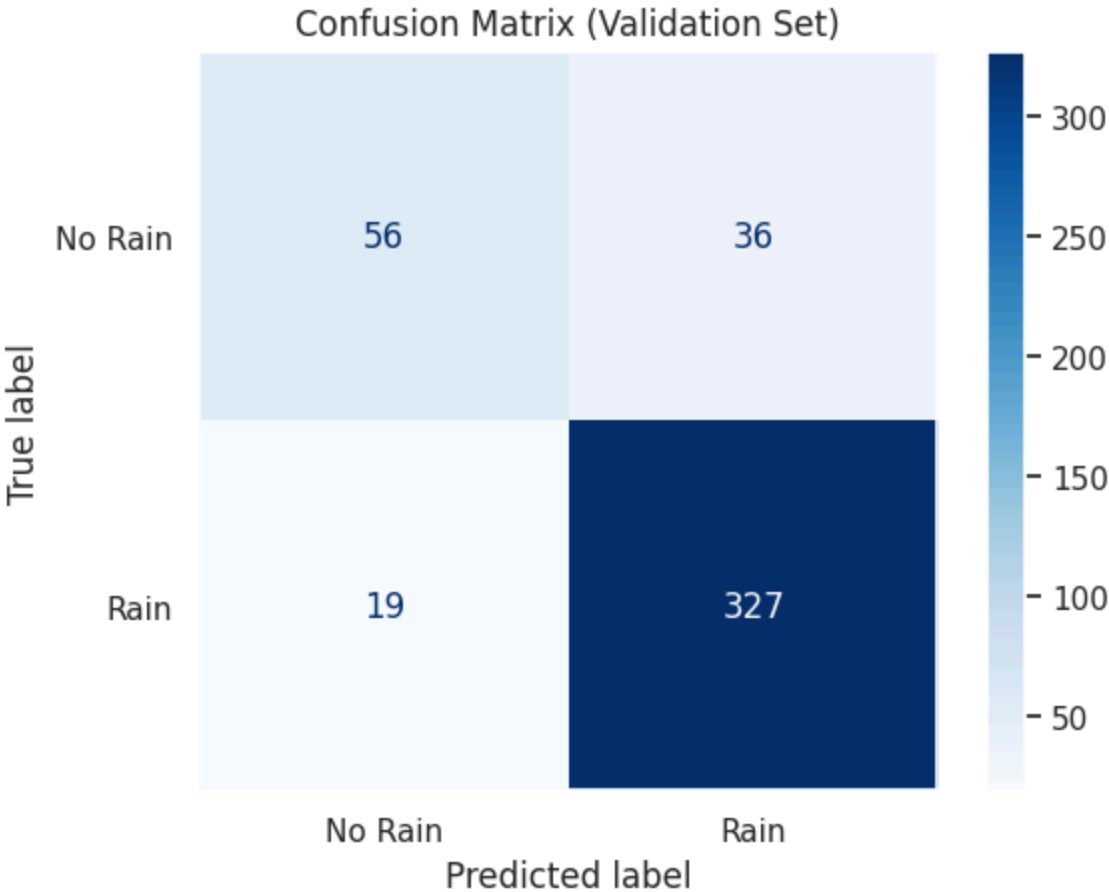
# Generate confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val, y_val_preds)

# Display confusion matrix
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
```

```
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()

# Print classification report
print("\nClassification Report:")
print(classification_report(y_val, y_val_preds, target_names=["No Rain", "Rain"]))
print("Validation ROC AUC:", roc_auc_score(y_val, y_val_probs))
```

14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step



Classification Report:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| No Rain | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 92 |
| Rain | 0.90 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 346 |
| accuracy | | | 0.87 | 438 |
| macro avg | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 438 |
| weighted avg | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 438 |

Validation ROC AUC: 0.8847700427243026

```
In [281... # Get predicted probabilities for the positive class
test_probs = nn_model.predict(X_test_scaled)

submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": test_df["id"],
```

```

    "rainfall": test_probs.flatten()
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_nn.csv", index=False)

```

23/23 ————— 0s 2ms/step

1D CNN

In [282...

```

# CNN
window_size = 8

# Function to create sequences
def create_sequences(X, y, window_size):
    X_seq = []
    y_seq = []
    for i in range(len(X) - window_size + 1):
        X_seq.append(X[i : i + window_size]) # 8-day window
        y_seq.append(y[i + window_size - 1]) # Label of last day in window
    return np.array(X_seq), np.array(y_seq)

# Generate sequences
X_seq, y_seq = create_sequences(X.values, y.values, window_size=window_size)

# Reshape X_seq for scaling: (samples * window_size, num_features)
num_samples, num_days, num_features = X_seq.shape
X_seq_2d = X_seq.reshape(-1, num_features)

# Scale the 2D version
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_seq_scaled_2d = scaler.fit_transform(X_seq_2d)

# Reshape back to (samples, window_size, num_features)
X_seq_scaled = X_seq_scaled_2d.reshape(num_samples, num_days, num_features)

# Train-validation split
# Time-based train-validation split (80% train, 20% validation)
split_index = int(len(X_seq_scaled) * 0.8)
X_train_seq = X_seq_scaled[:split_index]
X_val_seq = X_seq_scaled[split_index:]
y_train_seq = y_seq[:split_index]
y_val_seq = y_seq[split_index:]

```

In [283...

```

print(X_train_seq[0])
print("X_seq shape:", X_train_seq.shape)
print("X_seq shape:", X_val_seq.shape)

```

```
[[ 0.67397196 -0.91887634 -0.64644794 -0.45274503  0.63892102  0.68217836
 -0.73087155 -0.56263476 -0.46379094 -1.46653978 -0.02011487  0.82078886]
 [ 1.0453886  -1.80436923 -1.35564335 -1.26390571  1.66670316  0.84860842
 -1.03418993 -0.68755941  0.01144836 -1.46653978  0.00415576  0.66770424]
 [ 1.8589679  -1.23765378 -1.5089829  -1.50131859 -0.90275218 -1.59236577
  1.25448511 -0.43771011 -0.37278767 -1.46653978  0.0284192  0.93358352]
 [-0.0334883  -1.46788193 -1.18313636 -1.04627724  1.66670316  1.07051516
 -1.03418993 -0.56263476  1.39672037 -1.46653978  0.05266826  0.82078886]
 [ 1.45217825 -0.90116648 -1.06813169 -1.38261215 -3.85762582 -1.70331915
 -0.0415116  -0.81248406  0.30468112 -1.46653978  0.07689575  0.47898105]
 [ 1.6113568  -1.02513549 -1.02979681 -1.12541486 -0.38886111  0.29384156
 -1.03418993 -1.06233336 -0.61546306 -1.46653978  0.1010945  0.01846462]
 [ 1.62904331 -1.21994392 -1.06813169 -1.36282774 -3.34373475 -1.64784246
  1.06146433 -1.06233336  0.6686942  -1.46653978  0.12525733  0.01846462]
 [ 1.08076161 -1.87520867 -1.98816898 -1.87722232  1.79517593  1.3478986
 -1.03418993 -0.68755941  3.13589398 -1.46653978  0.14937708  0.66770424]]
X_seq shape: (1746, 8, 12)
X_seq shape: (437, 8, 12)
```

```
In [284... print(y_train_seq.shape)
            y_val_seq.shape
            print("X_train_seq shape:", X_seq.shape)
            print("y_train shape:", y_seq.shape)
```

```
(1746,)
X_train_seq shape: (2183, 8, 12)
y_train shape: (2183,)
```

```
In [285... # Clear any existing model
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()

# Reshape input for Conv1D: (samples, timesteps, features)
# If you already have X_train_seq and X_val_seq shaped appropriately:
# (e.g., X_train_seq.shape = (num_samples, time_steps, num_features))

# Build Conv1D model
model_1d_cnn = tf.keras.Sequential()

# Add 1D convolutional layer
model_1d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(
    filters=128,
    kernel_size=4,
    strides=1,
    padding='same',
    activation='relu',
    input_shape=(X_train_seq.shape[1], X_train_seq.shape[2]), # (timesteps, features)
    name='conv1d_1'
))

# Add 1D max pooling
model_1d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling1D(pool_size=2))

# Dropout for regularization
model_1d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5))

# Flatten and output
```

```

model_1d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())
model_1d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

# Compile model
model_1d_cnn.compile(
    optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0005),
    loss='binary_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

# Print model summary
model_1d_cnn.summary()

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--|
| conv1d_1 (Conv1D) | (None, 8, 128) | |
| max_pooling1d (MaxPooling1D) | (None, 4, 128) | |
| dropout (Dropout) | (None, 4, 128) | |
| flatten (Flatten) | (None, 512) | |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 1) | |



Total params: 6,785 (26.50 KB)

Trainable params: 6,785 (26.50 KB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

```




















In [286... early_stopping = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(
    monitor='val_loss',
    patience=100,
    restore_best_weights=True,
    verbose=1
)



















history = model_1d_cnn.fit(
    X_train_seq, y_train_seq,
    validation_data=(X_val_seq, y_val_seq),
    epochs=300,
    batch_size=1024,
    callbacks=[early_stopping]
)

# Plot losses
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))

```

```
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')
plt.title("Training & Validation Loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```


Epoch 1/300
2/2  1s 269ms/step - accuracy: 0.4746 - loss: 0.7532 - val_accuracy: 0.4027 - val_loss: 0.7406
Epoch 2/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.5548 - loss: 0.6897 - val_accuracy: 0.5492 - val_loss: 0.6866
Epoch 3/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.6228 - loss: 0.6594 - val_accuracy: 0.6796 - val_loss: 0.6416
Epoch 4/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.6701 - loss: 0.6222 - val_accuracy: 0.7346 - val_loss: 0.6048
Epoch 5/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7115 - loss: 0.5906 - val_accuracy: 0.7826 - val_loss: 0.5753
Epoch 6/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7133 - loss: 0.5908 - val_accuracy: 0.7826 - val_loss: 0.5521
Epoch 7/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7248 - loss: 0.5735 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5337
Epoch 8/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7484 - loss: 0.5523 - val_accuracy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.5193
Epoch 9/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7526 - loss: 0.5546 - val_accuracy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.5078
Epoch 10/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7516 - loss: 0.5392 - val_accuracy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.4985
Epoch 11/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7540 - loss: 0.5341 - val_accuracy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4907
Epoch 12/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7527 - loss: 0.5469 - val_accuracy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4841
Epoch 13/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7551 - loss: 0.5164 - val_accuracy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4784
Epoch 14/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7552 - loss: 0.5143 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4734
Epoch 15/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7548 - loss: 0.5184 - val_accuracy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4689
Epoch 16/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7565 - loss: 0.5078 - val_accuracy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4650
Epoch 17/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7628 - loss: 0.5068 - val_accuracy: 0.8078 - val_loss: 0.4615
Epoch 18/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.7608 - loss: 0.4881 - val_accuracy: 0.8101 - val_loss: 0.4581
Epoch 19/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7651 - loss: 0.4840 - val_accuracy:

cy: 0.8078 - val_loss: 0.4544
Epoch 20/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7681 - loss: 0.4878 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4505
Epoch 21/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7698 - loss: 0.4789 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4463
Epoch 22/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7838 - loss: 0.4718 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4420
Epoch 23/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.7933 - loss: 0.4688 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4379
Epoch 24/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7833 - loss: 0.4661 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4337
Epoch 25/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7949 - loss: 0.4597 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4298
Epoch 26/300
2/2  0s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.7824 - loss: 0.4710 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4259
Epoch 27/300
2/2  0s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.7969 - loss: 0.4624 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4221
Epoch 28/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.7870 - loss: 0.4595 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4185
Epoch 29/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7920 - loss: 0.4488 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4153
Epoch 30/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.7773 - loss: 0.4494 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4120
Epoch 31/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7950 - loss: 0.4452 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4089
Epoch 32/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.7935 - loss: 0.4390 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4061
Epoch 33/300
2/2  0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8041 - loss: 0.4390 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4035
Epoch 34/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8062 - loss: 0.4373 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4011
Epoch 35/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8082 - loss: 0.4413 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.3988
Epoch 36/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8059 - loss: 0.4275 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.3967
Epoch 37/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8059 - loss: 0.4273 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.3946
Epoch 38/300

2/2 ————— 0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8135 - loss: 0.4377 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.3924
Epoch 39/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8128 - loss: 0.4197 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.3904
Epoch 40/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8187 - loss: 0.4166 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.3882
Epoch 41/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8138 - loss: 0.4143 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.3861
Epoch 42/300

2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8269 - loss: 0.4094 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.3840
Epoch 43/300

2/2 ————— 0s 84ms/step - accuracy: 0.8155 - loss: 0.4166 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.3819
Epoch 44/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8263 - loss: 0.4080 - val_accuracy: 0.8284 - val_loss: 0.3801
Epoch 45/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8223 - loss: 0.4107 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.3785
Epoch 46/300

2/2 ————— 0s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8207 - loss: 0.4119 - val_accuracy: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.3772
Epoch 47/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8219 - loss: 0.4064 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3760
Epoch 48/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8277 - loss: 0.4066 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3746
Epoch 49/300

2/2 ————— 0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8262 - loss: 0.4089 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3734
Epoch 50/300

2/2 ————— 0s 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.8294 - loss: 0.4066 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3720
Epoch 51/300

2/2 ————— 0s 84ms/step - accuracy: 0.8311 - loss: 0.3908 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3707
Epoch 52/300


2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8292 - loss: 0.3876 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3695
Epoch 53/300


2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8216 - loss: 0.3982 - val_accuracy: 0.8444 - val_loss: 0.3684
Epoch 54/300


2/2 ————— 0s 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.8335 - loss: 0.3924 - val_accuracy: 0.8444 - val_loss: 0.3671
Epoch 55/300


2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8340 - loss: 0.3879 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3654
Epoch 56/300


2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8255 - loss: 0.3903 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3638


Epoch 57/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8337 - loss: 0.3904 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3622


Epoch 58/300
2/2  0s 81ms/step - accuracy: 0.8348 - loss: 0.3878 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3609


Epoch 59/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8360 - loss: 0.3792 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3595


Epoch 60/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8400 - loss: 0.3754 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3583


Epoch 61/300
2/2  0s 86ms/step - accuracy: 0.8408 - loss: 0.3771 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3572


Epoch 62/300
2/2  0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8434 - loss: 0.3781 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3562


Epoch 63/300
2/2  0s 87ms/step - accuracy: 0.8473 - loss: 0.3758 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3553


Epoch 64/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8429 - loss: 0.3786 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3545


Epoch 65/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8478 - loss: 0.3680 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3538


Epoch 66/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8480 - loss: 0.3730 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3532


Epoch 67/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8472 - loss: 0.3666 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3525


Epoch 68/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8614 - loss: 0.3628 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3518


Epoch 69/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8493 - loss: 0.3575 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3508


Epoch 70/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8487 - loss: 0.3707 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3498



















Epoch 71/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8467 - loss: 0.3609 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3488

Epoch 72/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8459 - loss: 0.3701 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3478

Epoch 73/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8561 - loss: 0.3548 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3468

Epoch 74/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8542 - loss: 0.3575 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3459

Epoch 75/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8562 - loss: 0.3660 - val_accuracy:

cy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3450
Epoch 76/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8474 - loss: 0.3595 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3443
Epoch 77/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8553 - loss: 0.3530 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3439
Epoch 78/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8567 - loss: 0.3503 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3438
Epoch 79/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8516 - loss: 0.3519 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3438
Epoch 80/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - loss: 0.3441 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3438
Epoch 81/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8546 - loss: 0.3443 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3434
Epoch 82/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8619 - loss: 0.3452 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3429
Epoch 83/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8547 - loss: 0.3498 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3421
Epoch 84/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8561 - loss: 0.3424 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3412
Epoch 85/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8582 - loss: 0.3401 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3403
Epoch 86/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8588 - loss: 0.3417 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3396
Epoch 87/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8632 - loss: 0.3367 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3392
Epoch 88/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8602 - loss: 0.3399 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3391
Epoch 89/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3445 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3390
Epoch 90/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8650 - loss: 0.3375 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3389
Epoch 91/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3409 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3386
Epoch 92/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8589 - loss: 0.3361 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3383
Epoch 93/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8590 - loss: 0.3389 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3379
Epoch 94/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3458 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3374
Epoch 95/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - loss: 0.3483 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3371
Epoch 96/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.3269 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3366
Epoch 97/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - loss: 0.3366 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 98/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8654 - loss: 0.3337 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3359
Epoch 99/300

2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8682 - loss: 0.3382 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3356
Epoch 100/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8623 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3355
Epoch 101/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8697 - loss: 0.3293 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3353
Epoch 102/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8612 - loss: 0.3467 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3351
Epoch 103/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8711 - loss: 0.3276 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 104/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.3312 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3348
Epoch 105/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8640 - loss: 0.3273 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 106/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8634 - loss: 0.3277 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 107/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8579 - loss: 0.3298 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3335
Epoch 108/300


2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8697 - loss: 0.3248 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 109/300


2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8638 - loss: 0.3267 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3323
Epoch 110/300


2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8682 - loss: 0.3264 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3318
Epoch 111/300


2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8651 - loss: 0.3325 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3317
Epoch 112/300


2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.3235 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3318


Epoch 113/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8671 - loss: 0.3215 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3322


Epoch 114/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8687 - loss: 0.3257 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3327

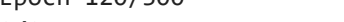
Epoch 115/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8599 - loss: 0.3231 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3333

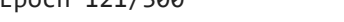
Epoch 116/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8721 - loss: 0.3204 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3335

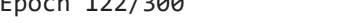
Epoch 117/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3180 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3331


Epoch 118/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.3183 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3323

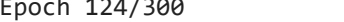
Epoch 119/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - loss: 0.3189 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3316


Epoch 120/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3189 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3313


Epoch 121/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3235 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3311


Epoch 122/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3139 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3309


Epoch 123/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8763 - loss: 0.3111 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3307


Epoch 124/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - loss: 0.3112 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3306


Epoch 125/300
2/2  0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.3156 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3306


Epoch 126/300
2/2  0s 71ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.3160 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3306



















Epoch 127/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8774 - loss: 0.3187 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3309

Epoch 128/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8798 - loss: 0.3112 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3312

Epoch 129/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8787 - loss: 0.3105 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3312

Epoch 130/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss: 0.3079 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3308

Epoch 131/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8721 - loss: 0.3136 - val_accuracy:

cy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3304
Epoch 132/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8698 - loss: 0.3157 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 133/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8725 - loss: 0.3242 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3296
Epoch 134/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3087 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3292
Epoch 135/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3154 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3290
Epoch 136/300
2/2  0s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8787 - loss: 0.3038 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3291
Epoch 137/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8746 - loss: 0.3145 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3294
Epoch 138/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8773 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3297
Epoch 139/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8803 - loss: 0.3048 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3304
Epoch 140/300
2/2  0s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.8696 - loss: 0.3058 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3311
Epoch 141/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss: 0.3030 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3318
Epoch 142/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8778 - loss: 0.3103 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3320
Epoch 143/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8786 - loss: 0.3065 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3319
Epoch 144/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8747 - loss: 0.3092 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3315
Epoch 145/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8793 - loss: 0.3063 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 146/300
2/2  0s 72ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.3022 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3305
Epoch 147/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8730 - loss: 0.3166 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 148/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8752 - loss: 0.3169 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 149/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8786 - loss: 0.3058 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3303
Epoch 150/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3306
Epoch 151/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8783 - loss: 0.2981 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3309
Epoch 152/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8743 - loss: 0.3090 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 153/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.3040 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 154/300

2/2 ————— 0s 84ms/step - accuracy: 0.8778 - loss: 0.3000 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3307
Epoch 155/300

2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8759 - loss: 0.3029 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3305
Epoch 156/300

2/2 ————— 0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8713 - loss: 0.3077 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 157/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8848 - loss: 0.2992 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 158/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8836 - loss: 0.2984 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3299
Epoch 159/300

2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8778 - loss: 0.2975 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 160/300

2/2 ————— 0s 81ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.2965 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 161/300

2/2 ————— 0s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8810 - loss: 0.3008 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3299
Epoch 162/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.3068 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3298
Epoch 163/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.2977 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3300
Epoch 164/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8866 - loss: 0.2960 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3304
Epoch 165/300



















2/2 ————— 0s 83ms/step - accuracy: 0.8802 - loss: 0.3000 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3307
Epoch 166/300

2/2 ————— 0s 82ms/step - accuracy: 0.8761 - loss: 0.2978 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3312
Epoch 167/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8838 - loss: 0.3034 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3315
Epoch 168/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8844 - loss: 0.2983 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3313

Epoch 169/300
2/2 ————— 0s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.2983 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3313
Epoch 170/300
2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8812 - loss: 0.2994 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 171/300
2/2 ————— 0s 81ms/step - accuracy: 0.8848 - loss: 0.3020 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3306
Epoch 172/300
2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8808 - loss: 0.2887 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3303
Epoch 173/300
2/2 ————— 0s 81ms/step - accuracy: 0.8829 - loss: 0.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 174/300
2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8808 - loss: 0.2953 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3305
Epoch 175/300
2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8804 - loss: 0.2949 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3308
Epoch 176/300
2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8812 - loss: 0.2923 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3314
Epoch 177/300
2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8803 - loss: 0.3036 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3317
Epoch 178/300
2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.2954 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3317
Epoch 179/300
2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8773 - loss: 0.2948 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3314
Epoch 180/300
2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8816 - loss: 0.2989 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3312
Epoch 181/300
2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8782 - loss: 0.2932 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 182/300
2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - loss: 0.2958 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3313
Epoch 183/300
2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8830 - loss: 0.2932 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3317
Epoch 184/300
2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.2943 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3322
Epoch 185/300
2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8774 - loss: 0.2920 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3325
Epoch 186/300
2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8834 - loss: 0.2920 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3329
Epoch 187/300
2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.2986 - val_accuracy:

cy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 188/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8837 - loss: 0.2918 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 189/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8887 - loss: 0.2892 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3330
Epoch 190/300
2/2  0s 80ms/step - accuracy: 0.8864 - loss: 0.2928 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3329
Epoch 191/300
2/2  0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8824 - loss: 0.2902 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3327
Epoch 192/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3327
Epoch 193/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8867 - loss: 0.2894 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 194/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3047 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 195/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8789 - loss: 0.2925 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3330
Epoch 196/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8841 - loss: 0.2874 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 197/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8885 - loss: 0.2876 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 198/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8834 - loss: 0.2840 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3332
Epoch 199/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8894 - loss: 0.2856 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3330
Epoch 200/300
2/2  0s 79ms/step - accuracy: 0.8807 - loss: 0.2890 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 201/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8821 - loss: 0.2890 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3325
Epoch 202/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3323
Epoch 203/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8832 - loss: 0.2905 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3320
Epoch 204/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8829 - loss: 0.2881 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3321
Epoch 205/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8824 - loss: 0.2879 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3326
Epoch 206/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - loss: 0.2893 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3333
Epoch 207/300

2/2 ————— 0s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0.8847 - loss: 0.2890 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 208/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8821 - loss: 0.2803 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 209/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.2850 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3346
Epoch 210/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8829 - loss: 0.2853 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3346
Epoch 211/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8865 - loss: 0.2788 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3346
Epoch 212/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - loss: 0.2825 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3347
Epoch 213/300

2/2 ————— 0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.2901 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 214/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8862 - loss: 0.2866 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3343
Epoch 215/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8802 - loss: 0.2902 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 216/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8854 - loss: 0.2807 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3340
Epoch 217/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8854 - loss: 0.2866 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3340
Epoch 218/300

2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8933 - loss: 0.2761 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 219/300

2/2 ————— 0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8883 - loss: 0.2762 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 220/300












2/2 ————— 0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8925 - loss: 0.2856 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 221/300

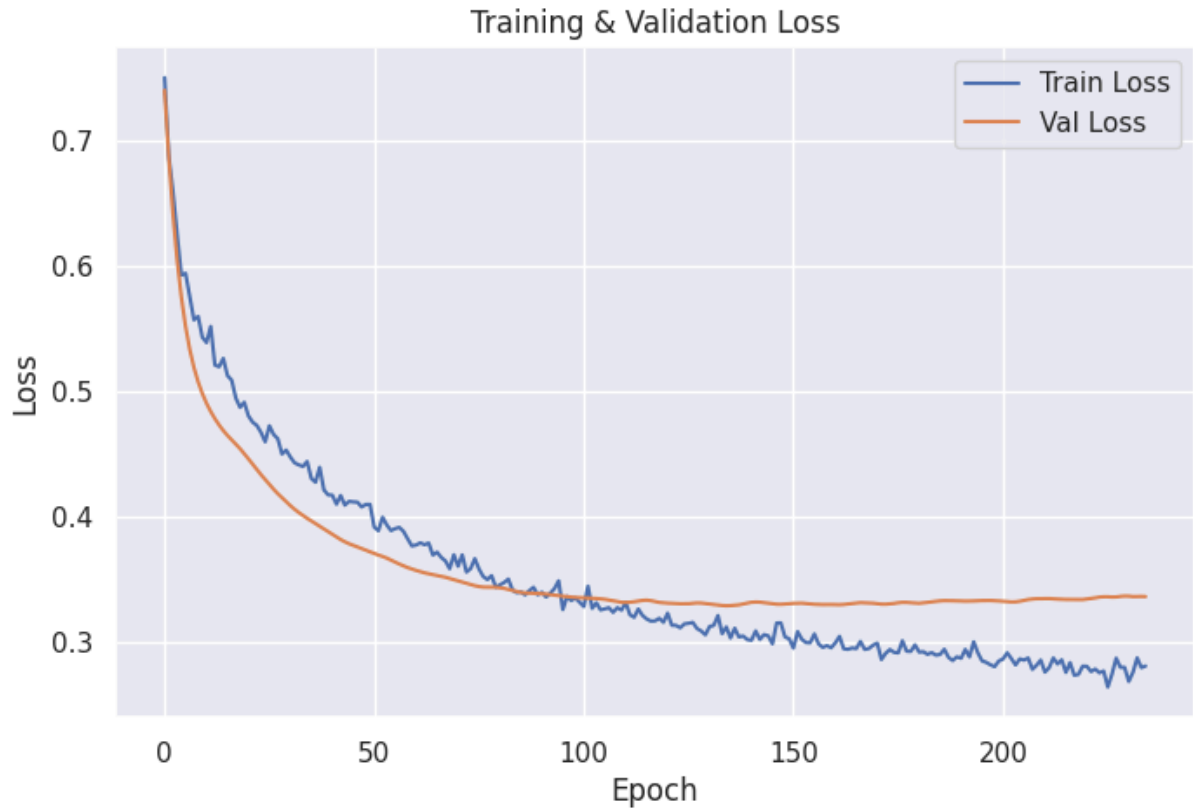
2/2 ————— 0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8801 - loss: 0.2857 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 222/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8845 - loss: 0.2802 - val_accuracy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3347
Epoch 223/300

2/2 ————— 0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8878 - loss: 0.2783 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3353
Epoch 224/300

2/2 ————— 0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8897 - loss: 0.2778 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3359

Epoch 225/300
2/2  0s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - loss: 0.2808 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 226/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8919 - loss: 0.2685 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 227/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8858 - loss: 0.2780 - val_accuracy: 0.8833 - val_loss: 0.3360
Epoch 228/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8796 - loss: 0.2900 - val_accuracy: 0.8856 - val_loss: 0.3360
Epoch 229/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8890 - loss: 0.2822 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3365
Epoch 230/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8828 - loss: 0.2829 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 231/300
2/2  0s 77ms/step - accuracy: 0.8788 - loss: 0.2725 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 232/300
2/2  0s 76ms/step - accuracy: 0.8839 - loss: 0.2788 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 233/300
2/2  0s 74ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss: 0.2928 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3364
Epoch 234/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8858 - loss: 0.2819 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3364
Epoch 235/300
2/2  0s 75ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.2837 - val_accuracy: 0.8879 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 235: early stopping
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 135.



In [287...

```
# Evaluate
train_loss, train_acc = model_1d_cnn.evaluate(X_train_seq, y_train_seq)
val_loss, val_acc = model_1d_cnn.evaluate(X_val_seq, y_val_seq)

print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")

# Predict probabilities
y_val_probs = model_1d_cnn.predict(X_val_seq)

# Convert probabilities to binary predictions
y_val_preds = (y_val_probs > 0.5).astype("int32")

# Generate confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val_seq, y_val_preds)

# Display
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```

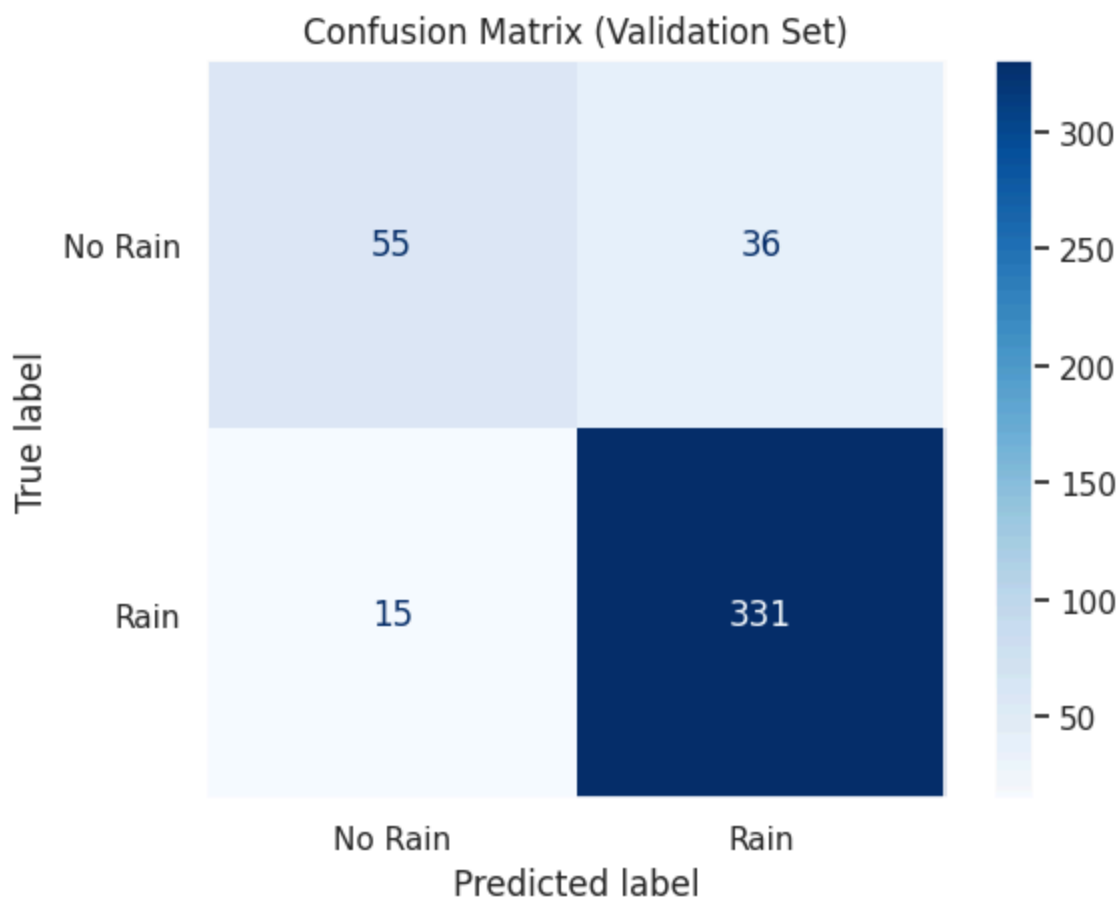
55/55 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8809 - loss: 0.2992

14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8846 - loss: 0.3343

Training Accuracy: 0.8877

Validation Accuracy: 0.8833

14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step



In [288...

```

# Load the test data
test_df = pd.read_csv(PATH + 'test_extra7.csv')

test_df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(test_df['day'], format='%j', errors='coerce')

# Simulate year assignment just like train_df (e.g., assume up to 6 years of data)
test_df['year'] = (test_df.index // 365)

# Extract month from synthetic date
test_df['month'] = test_df['date'].dt.month

# Create cyclical features
test_df['day_sin'] = np.sin(2 * np.pi * (test_df['day'] - 1) / 365)
test_df['wind_sin'] = np.sin(2 * np.pi * test_df['winddirection'] / 360)

# Step 2: Select the same feature columns
X_test = test_df[columns_to_keep]

# Step 3: Scale using the same scaler
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)

# Create sequences
X_test_seq, _ = create_sequences(X_test.values, np.zeros(len(X_test)), window_size=

# Reshape for scaling
num_samples_test, num_days_test, num_features_test = X_test_seq.shape

```

```

X_test_2d = X_test_seq.reshape(-1, num_features_test)

# Apply the SAME scaler from training
X_test_scaled_2d = scaler.transform(X_test_2d)

# Reshape back to 3D for CNN
X_test_cnn = X_test_scaled_2d.reshape(num_samples_test, num_days_test, num_features_test)

# Make predictions
y_test_pred = model_1d_cnn.predict(X_test_cnn).flatten()

# Align with correct IDs (assume ID starts from index 7 after 8-day sequences)
submission_ids = test_df['id'].iloc[window_size - 1:].reset_index(drop=True)

# Build submission DataFrame
submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': submission_ids,
    'rainfall': y_test_pred
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + 'submission_1d_cnn.csv', index=False)

```

23/23 ————— 0s 2ms/step

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:2732: UserWarning: X has feature names, but StandardScaler was fitted without feature names
warnings.warn(

2D CNN

In [289...

```

# One Layer CNN
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()

# Reshape input for Conv2D: (samples, height, width, channels)
X_train_2d = X_train_seq.reshape(-1, window_size, X.shape[1], 1)
X_val_2d = X_val_seq.reshape(-1, window_size, X.shape[1], 1)

# Build Conv2D model
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
model_2d_cnn = tf.keras.Sequential()

# Add convolutional layer
model_2d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(
    filters=128,
    kernel_size=(4, 4),
    strides=(1, 1),
    padding='same',
    data_format='channels_last',
    activation='relu',
    name='conv_1',
    input_shape=(window_size, X.shape[1], 1) # (height, width, channels)
))

# Add max pooling layer
model_2d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

```



```

# Add dropout Layer
model_2d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5))

# Add flattening Layer
model_2d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())

# Add classification Layer
model_2d_cnn.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

# Compile model
model_2d_cnn.compile(
    optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.0005),
    loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(),
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

# Print summary
model_2d_cnn.summary()

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| conv_1 (Conv2D) | (None, 8, 12, 128) | |
| max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 4, 6, 128) | |
| dropout (Dropout) | (None, 4, 6, 128) | |
| flatten (Flatten) | (None, 3072) | |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 1) | |



Total params: 5,249 (20.50 KB)

Trainable params: 5,249 (20.50 KB)

Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

In [290...




















```



















early_stopping = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(
    monitor='val_loss',
    patience=100,
    restore_best_weights=True,
    verbose=1
)

history = model_2d_cnn.fit(
    X_train_seq, y_train_seq,
    validation_data=(X_val_seq, y_val_seq),

```

```
    epochs=300,  
    batch_size=1024,  
    callbacks=[early_stopping]  
)  
  
# Plot losses  
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))  
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')  
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')  
plt.title("Training & Validation Loss")  
plt.xlabel("Epoch")  
plt.ylabel("Loss")  
plt.grid(True)  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```

Epoch 1/300
2/2  1s 310ms/step - accuracy: 0.5480 - loss: 0.6880 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.6048
Epoch 2/300
2/2  0s 140ms/step - accuracy: 0.7377 - loss: 0.6296 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5565
Epoch 3/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5916 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5319
Epoch 4/300
2/2  0s 133ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5798 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5212
Epoch 5/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5816 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5157
Epoch 6/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5757 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5105
Epoch 7/300
2/2  0s 139ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5689 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5045
Epoch 8/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5619 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4985
Epoch 9/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5536 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4934
Epoch 10/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5419 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4898
Epoch 11/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.5341 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4874
Epoch 12/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.7490 - loss: 0.5316 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4852
Epoch 13/300
2/2  0s 129ms/step - accuracy: 0.7551 - loss: 0.5268 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4823
Epoch 14/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.7545 - loss: 0.5260 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4783
Epoch 15/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.7562 - loss: 0.5174 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4734
Epoch 16/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.7530 - loss: 0.5157 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4685
Epoch 17/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.7563 - loss: 0.5085 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4641
Epoch 18/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.7585 - loss: 0.5061 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4604
Epoch 19/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7544 - loss: 0.5037 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4565

acy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.4571
Epoch 20/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.7577 - loss: 0.4954 - val_accu
acy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.4541
Epoch 21/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.7585 - loss: 0.4928 - val_accu
acy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4510
Epoch 22/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.7625 - loss: 0.4902 - val_accu
acy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4480
Epoch 23/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7633 - loss: 0.4877 - val_accu
acy: 0.7986 - val_loss: 0.4452
Epoch 24/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7733 - loss: 0.4818 - val_accu
acy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4424
Epoch 25/300
2/2  0s 131ms/step - accuracy: 0.7723 - loss: 0.4801 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4398
Epoch 26/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.7803 - loss: 0.4728 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4371
Epoch 27/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7802 - loss: 0.4759 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4343
Epoch 28/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.7793 - loss: 0.4686 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4316
Epoch 29/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.7829 - loss: 0.4666 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4289
Epoch 30/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.7867 - loss: 0.4633 - val_accu
acy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4263
Epoch 31/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.7866 - loss: 0.4585 - val_accu
acy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4237
Epoch 32/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.7903 - loss: 0.4548 - val_accu
acy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.4211
Epoch 33/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.7947 - loss: 0.4507 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4186
Epoch 34/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.7915 - loss: 0.4517 - val_accu
acy: 0.8124 - val_loss: 0.4160
Epoch 35/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.7977 - loss: 0.4458 - val_accu
acy: 0.8124 - val_loss: 0.4136
Epoch 36/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8068 - loss: 0.4471 - val_accu
acy: 0.8124 - val_loss: 0.4112
Epoch 37/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.7996 - loss: 0.4420 - val_accu
acy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4087
Epoch 38/300

2/2 ————— 0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8068 - loss: 0.4390 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4063
Epoch 39/300

2/2 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8091 - loss: 0.4392 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4039
Epoch 40/300

2/2 ————— 0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8063 - loss: 0.4352 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4016
Epoch 41/300

2/2 ————— 0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8115 - loss: 0.4297 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.3994
Epoch 42/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8039 - loss: 0.4301 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.3971
Epoch 43/300

2/2 ————— 0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8121 - loss: 0.4306 - val_accuracy: 0.8215 - val_loss: 0.3949
Epoch 44/300

2/2 ————— 0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8105 - loss: 0.4242 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.3927
Epoch 45/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8217 - loss: 0.4162 - val_accuracy: 0.8284 - val_loss: 0.3904
Epoch 46/300

2/2 ————— 0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8175 - loss: 0.4206 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.3881
Epoch 47/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8172 - loss: 0.4145 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.3858
Epoch 48/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8314 - loss: 0.4079 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.3833
Epoch 49/300

2/2 ————— 0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8231 - loss: 0.4134 - val_accuracy: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.3810
Epoch 50/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8260 - loss: 0.4043 - val_accuracy: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.3786
Epoch 51/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8215 - loss: 0.4108 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3763
Epoch 52/300


2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8278 - loss: 0.4018 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3743
Epoch 53/300


2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8260 - loss: 0.4011 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3726
Epoch 54/300


2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8378 - loss: 0.3982 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3710
Epoch 55/300


2/2 ————— 0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8387 - loss: 0.3980 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3696
Epoch 56/300


2/2 ————— 0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8358 - loss: 0.3936 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3682


Epoch 57/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8370 - loss: 0.3944 - val_accuracy: 0.8444 - val_loss: 0.3669


Epoch 58/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8364 - loss: 0.3847 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3655


Epoch 59/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8330 - loss: 0.3907 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3640


Epoch 60/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8480 - loss: 0.3822 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3624


Epoch 61/300
2/2  0s 105ms/step - accuracy: 0.8451 - loss: 0.3859 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3609


Epoch 62/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8386 - loss: 0.3830 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3594


Epoch 63/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8375 - loss: 0.3823 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3579


Epoch 64/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8473 - loss: 0.3783 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3565


Epoch 65/300
2/2  0s 126ms/step - accuracy: 0.8443 - loss: 0.3800 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3551


Epoch 66/300
2/2  0s 134ms/step - accuracy: 0.8433 - loss: 0.3750 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3538


Epoch 67/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8388 - loss: 0.3728 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3525


Epoch 68/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8553 - loss: 0.3716 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 69/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8489 - loss: 0.3691 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3506


Epoch 70/300
2/2  0s 133ms/step - accuracy: 0.8459 - loss: 0.3727 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3498



















Epoch 71/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8479 - loss: 0.3652 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3491


Epoch 72/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8536 - loss: 0.3627 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3485


Epoch 73/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8566 - loss: 0.3654 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3479


Epoch 74/300
2/2  0s 127ms/step - accuracy: 0.8534 - loss: 0.3650 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3471


Epoch 75/300
2/2  0s 124ms/step - accuracy: 0.8485 - loss: 0.3648 - val_accuracy:


acy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3465
Epoch 76/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8532 - loss: 0.3594 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3460
Epoch 77/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8546 - loss: 0.3567 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3453
Epoch 78/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8552 - loss: 0.3572 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3446
Epoch 79/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8478 - loss: 0.3561 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3439
Epoch 80/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8528 - loss: 0.3610 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3431
Epoch 81/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8581 - loss: 0.3522 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3424
Epoch 82/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8556 - loss: 0.3522 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3418
Epoch 83/300
2/2  0s 103ms/step - accuracy: 0.8564 - loss: 0.3533 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3413
Epoch 84/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8592 - loss: 0.3481 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3409
Epoch 85/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8557 - loss: 0.3450 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3405
Epoch 86/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8607 - loss: 0.3474 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3402
Epoch 87/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8573 - loss: 0.3456 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3400
Epoch 88/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8579 - loss: 0.3503 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3397
Epoch 89/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3457 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3394
Epoch 90/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8527 - loss: 0.3477 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3392
Epoch 91/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8544 - loss: 0.3504 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3389
Epoch 92/300
2/2  0s 103ms/step - accuracy: 0.8584 - loss: 0.3453 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3386
Epoch 93/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8621 - loss: 0.3461 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3384
Epoch 94/300


2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8588 - loss: 0.3394 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3381
Epoch 95/300


2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8588 - loss: 0.3428 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3377
Epoch 96/300


2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8601 - loss: 0.3446 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3373
Epoch 97/300


2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8663 - loss: 0.3355 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 98/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8527 - loss: 0.3411 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 99/300


2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8602 - loss: 0.3415 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3365
Epoch 100/300

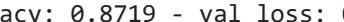
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8666 - loss: 0.3363 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 101/300

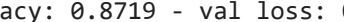
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3394 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 102/300


2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3354 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3361
Epoch 103/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8557 - loss: 0.3391 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 104/300


2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8610 - loss: 0.3425 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 105/300


2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8580 - loss: 0.3436 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 106/300


2/2  0s 105ms/step - accuracy: 0.8711 - loss: 0.3365 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3359
Epoch 107/300


2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8588 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3354
Epoch 108/300


2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3305 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3349
Epoch 109/300


2/2  0s 104ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3344 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 110/300


2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3309 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 111/300


2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8628 - loss: 0.3338 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 112/300


2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3305 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3348


Epoch 113/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8643 - loss: 0.3316 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3349


Epoch 114/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8657 - loss: 0.3310 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3351

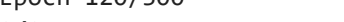
Epoch 115/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8607 - loss: 0.3303 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3353

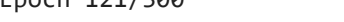
Epoch 116/300
2/2  0s 104ms/step - accuracy: 0.8655 - loss: 0.3326 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3353

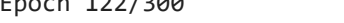
Epoch 117/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8651 - loss: 0.3337 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3352


Epoch 118/300
2/2  0s 103ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - loss: 0.3311 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3351

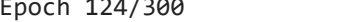
Epoch 119/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3350


Epoch 120/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.3262 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3346


Epoch 121/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - loss: 0.3318 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3342


Epoch 122/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8647 - loss: 0.3317 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3338


Epoch 123/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8709 - loss: 0.3207 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3337


Epoch 124/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8687 - loss: 0.3315 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3338


Epoch 125/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3234 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3341


Epoch 126/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8695 - loss: 0.3287 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3345



















Epoch 127/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3301 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3349

Epoch 128/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8694 - loss: 0.3242 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3350

Epoch 129/300
2/2  0s 129ms/step - accuracy: 0.8706 - loss: 0.3239 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3350

Epoch 130/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8712 - loss: 0.3280 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3351

Epoch 131/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8584 - loss: 0.3283 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3351
Epoch 132/300
2/2  0s 129ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3290 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3352
Epoch 133/300
2/2  0s 124ms/step - accuracy: 0.8743 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 134/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3214 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3347
Epoch 135/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8726 - loss: 0.3248 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3343
Epoch 136/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8730 - loss: 0.3166 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3340
Epoch 137/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8718 - loss: 0.3172 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 138/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3180 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 139/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3201 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 140/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3291 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 141/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3259 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 142/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3234 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3338
Epoch 143/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3254 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3340
Epoch 144/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8675 - loss: 0.3196 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 145/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3092 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 146/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8744 - loss: 0.3172 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 147/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8687 - loss: 0.3180 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 148/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8677 - loss: 0.3209 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3338
Epoch 149/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8827 - loss: 0.3120 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3334
Epoch 150/300

2/2 ————— 0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8679 - loss: 0.3245 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3330
Epoch 151/300

2/2 ————— 0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8712 - loss: 0.3164 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 152/300

2/2 ————— 0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8753 - loss: 0.3120 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3327
Epoch 153/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8666 - loss: 0.3190 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3329
Epoch 154/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3123 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3331
Epoch 155/300

2/2 ————— 0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8747 - loss: 0.3101 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3334
Epoch 156/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8669 - loss: 0.3172 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3339
Epoch 157/300

2/2 ————— 0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8726 - loss: 0.3141 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 158/300

2/2 ————— 0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8746 - loss: 0.3152 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3344
Epoch 159/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8683 - loss: 0.3174 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 160/300

2/2 ————— 0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3192 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 161/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8688 - loss: 0.3142 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3345
Epoch 162/300

2/2 ————— 0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3231 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3343
Epoch 163/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8745 - loss: 0.3104 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 164/300


2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8716 - loss: 0.3165 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3337
Epoch 165/300


2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3170 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3336
Epoch 166/300


2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8752 - loss: 0.3094 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3335
Epoch 167/300


2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3219 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3336
Epoch 168/300


2/2 ————— 0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8672 - loss: 0.3138 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3340


Epoch 169/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3129 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3343


Epoch 170/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8718 - loss: 0.3177 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3345

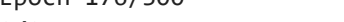
Epoch 171/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - loss: 0.3161 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3347

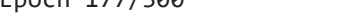
Epoch 172/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8667 - loss: 0.3100 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3349

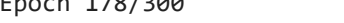
Epoch 173/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8667 - loss: 0.3145 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3348


Epoch 174/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8746 - loss: 0.3098 - val_accuracy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3347

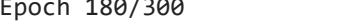
Epoch 175/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8662 - loss: 0.3140 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3347


Epoch 176/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3074 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3345


Epoch 177/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3115 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3340


Epoch 178/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8845 - loss: 0.3037 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3338


Epoch 179/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8721 - loss: 0.3125 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3339


Epoch 180/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8783 - loss: 0.3135 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3342


Epoch 181/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8744 - loss: 0.3071 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3344


Epoch 182/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8675 - loss: 0.3097 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3345








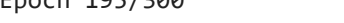
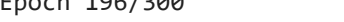

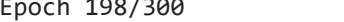







Epoch 183/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3081 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3345

Epoch 184/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8714 - loss: 0.3108 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3344

Epoch 185/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3067 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3344

Epoch 186/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3122 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3343

Epoch 187/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3119 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3341
Epoch 188/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8705 - loss: 0.3100 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3342
Epoch 189/300
2/2  0s 125ms/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - loss: 0.3048 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3346
Epoch 190/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8760 - loss: 0.3028 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3348
Epoch 191/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8774 - loss: 0.3111 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 192/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8737 - loss: 0.3084 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3353
Epoch 193/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8785 - loss: 0.3030 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3355
Epoch 194/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3035 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3356
Epoch 195/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.8793 - loss: 0.2976 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3359
Epoch 196/300
2/2  0s 126ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3075 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3358
Epoch 197/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.2980 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3354
Epoch 198/300
2/2  0s 143ms/step - accuracy: 0.8887 - loss: 0.2968 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 199/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8752 - loss: 0.2976 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3348
Epoch 200/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8706 - loss: 0.3103 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 201/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.3014 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3352
Epoch 202/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8753 - loss: 0.3065 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3355
Epoch 203/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8769 - loss: 0.3038 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3358
Epoch 204/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8825 - loss: 0.2968 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3359
Epoch 205/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8863 - loss: 0.2989 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3361
Epoch 206/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.2993 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3364
Epoch 207/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8748 - loss: 0.3034 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3364
Epoch 208/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8765 - loss: 0.3030 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3362
Epoch 209/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss: 0.3048 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3360
Epoch 210/300

2/2 ————— 0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8820 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3358
Epoch 211/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8769 - loss: 0.3013 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3354
Epoch 212/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8755 - loss: 0.2984 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3353
Epoch 213/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8752 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3354
Epoch 214/300

2/2 ————— 0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.2982 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3357
Epoch 215/300

2/2 ————— 0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8780 - loss: 0.3015 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3363
Epoch 216/300

2/2 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8737 - loss: 0.3096 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 217/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8805 - loss: 0.3019 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3371
Epoch 218/300

2/2 ————— 0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.3040 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3372
Epoch 219/300

2/2 ————— 0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8835 - loss: 0.2941 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3372
Epoch 220/300

2/2 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.2916 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3372
Epoch 221/300








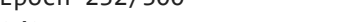
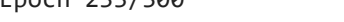
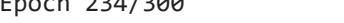

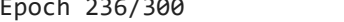







2/2 ————— 0s 124ms/step - accuracy: 0.8807 - loss: 0.2930 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3373
Epoch 222/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8785 - loss: 0.3022 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3373
Epoch 223/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.2948 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3373
Epoch 224/300

2/2 ————— 0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - loss: 0.3023 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3372


```

Epoch 225/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8773 - loss: 0.3010 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 226/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.2987 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3366
Epoch 227/300
2/2  0s 105ms/step - accuracy: 0.8766 - loss: 0.2969 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3366
Epoch 228/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8818 - loss: 0.2958 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 229/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss: 0.3063 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 230/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss: 0.3002 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3371
Epoch 231/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8825 - loss: 0.2951 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 232/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8752 - loss: 0.2971 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 233/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8810 - loss: 0.3056 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3368
Epoch 234/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.3010 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 235/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.2975 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3367
Epoch 236/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.2971 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3371
Epoch 237/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8814 - loss: 0.2969 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3374
Epoch 238/300
2/2  0s 105ms/step - accuracy: 0.8834 - loss: 0.2911 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3373
Epoch 239/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8803 - loss: 0.2947 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3369
Epoch 240/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8804 - loss: 0.2940 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3368
Epoch 241/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8820 - loss: 0.2979 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 242/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8860 - loss: 0.2821 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3372
Epoch 243/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8790 - loss: 0.2940 - val_accu

```



acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3372

Epoch 244/300

2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8803 - loss: 0.3004 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3373

Epoch 245/300

2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8757 - loss: 0.2933 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3376

Epoch 246/300

2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8813 - loss: 0.2931 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3380

Epoch 247/300

2/2  0s 104ms/step - accuracy: 0.8805 - loss: 0.2890 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3382

Epoch 248/300

2/2  0s 134ms/step - accuracy: 0.8778 - loss: 0.2910 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3383

Epoch 249/300

2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8771 - loss: 0.2893 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3383

Epoch 250/300

2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.8867 - loss: 0.2980 - val_accu


acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3382

Epoch 251/300

2/2  0s 131ms/step - accuracy: 0.8833 - loss: 0.2933 - val_accu

acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3380

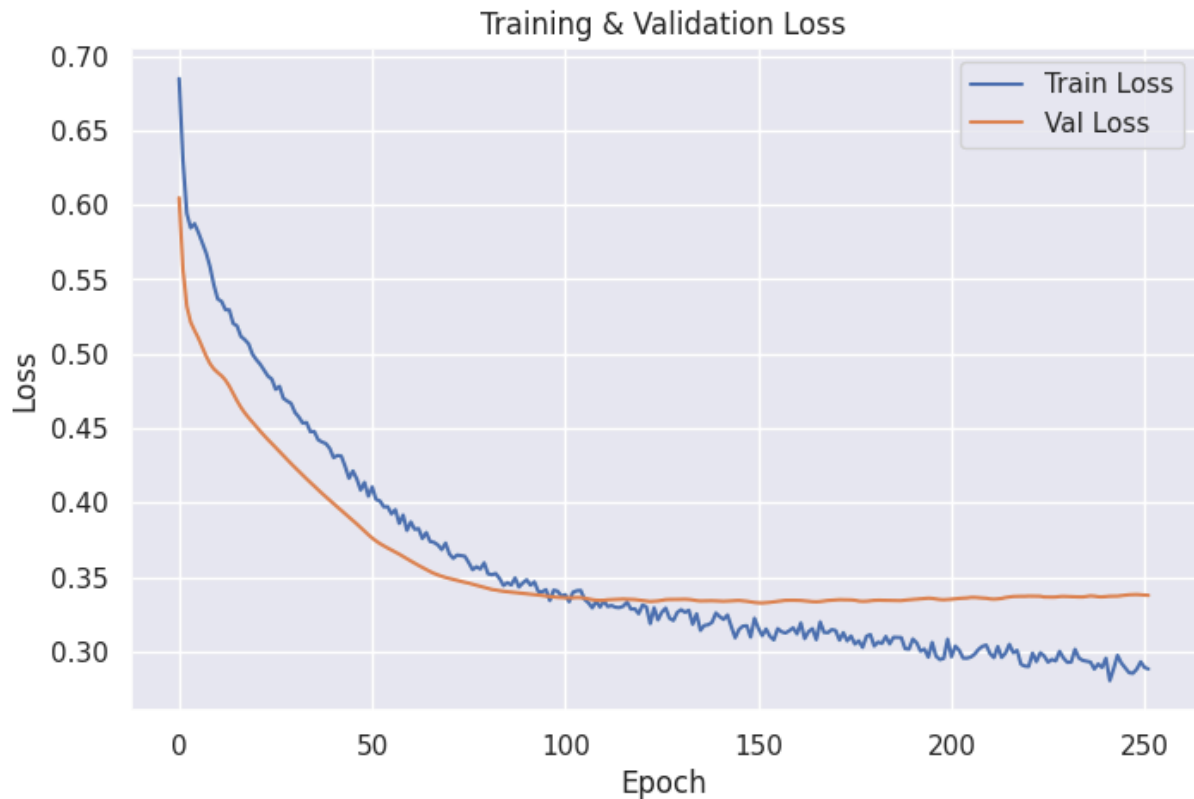
Epoch 252/300

2/2  0s 124ms/step - accuracy: 0.8847 - loss: 0.2908 - val_accu

acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3378

Epoch 252: early stopping

Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 152.



In [291...

```
# Evaluate
train_loss, train_acc = model_2d_cnn.evaluate(X_train_seq, y_train_seq)
val_loss, val_acc = model_2d_cnn.evaluate(X_val_seq, y_val_seq)

print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")
```

55/55 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.3133

14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8715 - loss: 0.3419

Training Accuracy: 0.8792

Validation Accuracy: 0.8719

In [292...

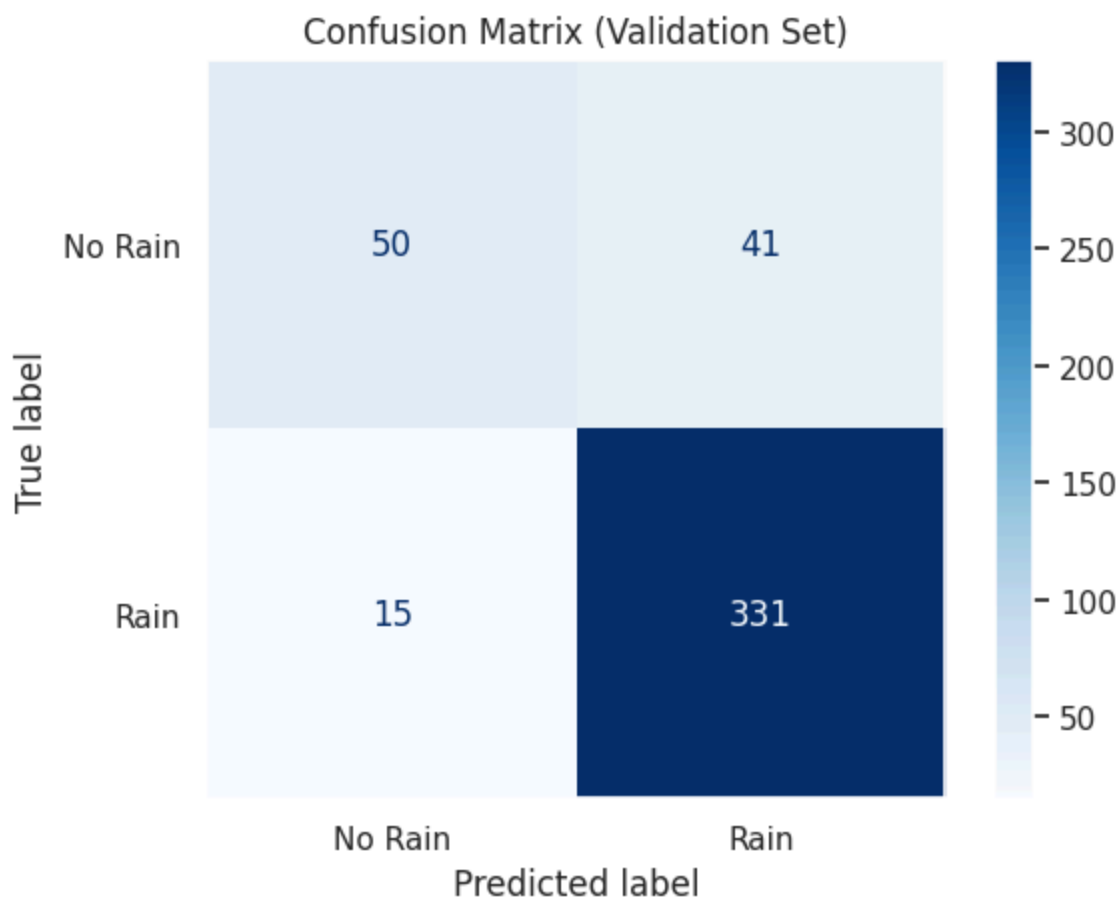
```
# Predict probabilities
y_val_probs = model_2d_cnn.predict(X_val_seq)

# Convert probabilities to binary predictions
y_val_preds = (y_val_probs > 0.5).astype("int32")

# Generate confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_val_seq, y_val_preds)

# Display
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```

14/14 ————— 0s 6ms/step



```
In [293... # Apply to test set
y_test_pred = model_2d_cnn.predict(X_test_cnn).flatten()

submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': submission_ids,
    'rainfall': y_test_pred
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + 'submission_2d_cnn.csv', index=False)
```

23/23 ————— 0s 3ms/step

```
In [294... # Two-Layer CNN model
tf.keras.backend.clear_session()
model_2d_cnn2 = tf.keras.Sequential()

# Add convolutional layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(
    filters=128,
    kernel_size=(4, 8),
    strides=(1, 1),
    padding='same',
    data_format='channels_last',
    activation='relu',
    name='conv_1',
    input_shape=(window_size, X.shape[1], 1) # (height, width, channels)
```

```

))

# Add max pooling layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

# Add dropout layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.6))

model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(
    filters=32,
    kernel_size=(2, 4),
    strides=(1, 1),
    padding='same',
    data_format='channels_last',
    activation='relu',
    name='conv_2') # (height, width, channels)
)

# Add max pooling layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))

# Add dropout layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.6))

# Add flattening layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())

# Add classification layer
model_2d_cnn2.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

# Compile model
model_2d_cnn2.compile(
    optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.002),
    loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(),
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

# Print summary
model_2d_cnn2.summary()

```

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:
107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When
using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in
the model instead.

```

```

    super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

```

Model: "sequential"

| Layer (type) | Output Shape | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| conv_1 (Conv2D) | (None, 8, 12, 128) | |
| max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 4, 6, 128) | |
| dropout (Dropout) | (None, 4, 6, 128) | |
| conv_2 (Conv2D) | (None, 4, 6, 32) | |
| max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 2, 3, 32) | |
| dropout_1 (Dropout) | (None, 2, 3, 32) | |
| flatten (Flatten) | (None, 192) | |
| dense (Dense) | (None, 1) | |

Total params: 37,217 (145.38 KB)

Trainable params: 37,217 (145.38 KB)




















Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

In [295...



















```
# Fit the model
history = model_2d_cnn2.fit(
    X_train_2d, y_train_seq,
    validation_data=(X_val_2d, y_val_seq),
    epochs=300,
    batch_size=1024,
    callbacks=[early_stopping]
)


# Plot Losses
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')
plt.title("Training & Validation Loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```


```


Epoch 1/300
2/2  2s 374ms/step - accuracy: 0.6485 - loss: 0.6575 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5231
Epoch 2/300
2/2  0s 161ms/step - accuracy: 0.7483 - loss: 0.6020 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5444
Epoch 3/300
2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.7500 - loss: 0.5726 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5914
Epoch 4/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.7469 - loss: 0.5745 - val_accu
acy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.5844
Epoch 5/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.7557 - loss: 0.5622 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5438
Epoch 6/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.7466 - loss: 0.5452 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5023
Epoch 7/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.7559 - loss: 0.5254 - val_accu
acy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.4822
Epoch 8/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.7585 - loss: 0.5255 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4808
Epoch 9/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.7681 - loss: 0.5118 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4914
Epoch 10/300
2/2  0s 154ms/step - accuracy: 0.7624 - loss: 0.5093 - val_accu
acy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.5012
Epoch 11/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.7743 - loss: 0.5033 - val_accu
acy: 0.8124 - val_loss: 0.4996
Epoch 12/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.7712 - loss: 0.4935 - val_accu
acy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.4862
Epoch 13/300
2/2  0s 161ms/step - accuracy: 0.7717 - loss: 0.4964 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4708
Epoch 14/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.7728 - loss: 0.4875 - val_accu
acy: 0.8101 - val_loss: 0.4608
Epoch 15/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.7754 - loss: 0.4770 - val_accu
acy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4552
Epoch 16/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.7889 - loss: 0.4722 - val_accu
acy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.4503
Epoch 17/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.7877 - loss: 0.4673 - val_accu
acy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.4391
Epoch 18/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.7982 - loss: 0.4503 - val_accu
acy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.4232
Epoch 19/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8027 - loss: 0.4429 - val_accu


```


acy: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.4106
Epoch 20/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8040 - loss: 0.4439 - val_accu
acy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.4056
Epoch 21/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8089 - loss: 0.4308 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.4075
Epoch 22/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8269 - loss: 0.4237 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.4052
Epoch 23/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8252 - loss: 0.4146 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3981
Epoch 24/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8307 - loss: 0.4076 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3919
Epoch 25/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8358 - loss: 0.4085 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3830
Epoch 26/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8231 - loss: 0.4067 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3791
Epoch 27/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8350 - loss: 0.3948 - val_accu
acy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3791
Epoch 28/300
2/2  0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8468 - loss: 0.3845 - val_accu
acy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3729
Epoch 29/300
2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8438 - loss: 0.3859 - val_accu
acy: 0.8810 - val_loss: 0.3652
Epoch 30/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8490 - loss: 0.3811 - val_accu
acy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3611
Epoch 31/300
2/2  0s 180ms/step - accuracy: 0.8473 - loss: 0.3746 - val_accu
acy: 0.8787 - val_loss: 0.3610
Epoch 32/300
2/2  0s 168ms/step - accuracy: 0.8473 - loss: 0.3741 - val_accu
acy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3629
Epoch 33/300
2/2  0s 174ms/step - accuracy: 0.8432 - loss: 0.3855 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3685
Epoch 34/300
2/2  0s 173ms/step - accuracy: 0.8476 - loss: 0.3671 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3702
Epoch 35/300
2/2  0s 175ms/step - accuracy: 0.8480 - loss: 0.3743 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3723
Epoch 36/300
2/2  0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8628 - loss: 0.3674 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3736
Epoch 37/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8542 - loss: 0.3626 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3698
Epoch 38/300


2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8635 - loss: 0.3551 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3656
Epoch 39/300


2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8594 - loss: 0.3565 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3652
Epoch 40/300


2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8538 - loss: 0.3695 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3668
Epoch 41/300


2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8518 - loss: 0.3710 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3688
Epoch 42/300


2/2  0s 154ms/step - accuracy: 0.8540 - loss: 0.3668 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3690
Epoch 43/300


2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8614 - loss: 0.3583 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3661
Epoch 44/300

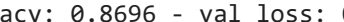
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8523 - loss: 0.3688 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3596
Epoch 45/300

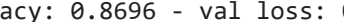
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8582 - loss: 0.3527 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3577
Epoch 46/300


2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8607 - loss: 0.3526 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3569
Epoch 47/300


2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8544 - loss: 0.3558 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3544
Epoch 48/300


2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8585 - loss: 0.3529 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3554
Epoch 49/300


2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8575 - loss: 0.3580 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3594
Epoch 50/300


2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8681 - loss: 0.3431 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3595
Epoch 51/300


2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8600 - loss: 0.3423 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3565
Epoch 52/300


2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8560 - loss: 0.3539 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3538
Epoch 53/300


2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8581 - loss: 0.3471 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3576
Epoch 54/300


2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8597 - loss: 0.3412 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3631
Epoch 55/300


2/2  0s 161ms/step - accuracy: 0.8593 - loss: 0.3514 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3613
Epoch 56/300


2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8671 - loss: 0.3387 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3566


Epoch 57/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3374 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3501


Epoch 58/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8717 - loss: 0.3341 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3496


Epoch 59/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8595 - loss: 0.3423 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3532


Epoch 60/300
2/2  0s 152ms/step - accuracy: 0.8619 - loss: 0.3459 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3576


Epoch 61/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3316 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3575


Epoch 62/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8552 - loss: 0.3498 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3536


Epoch 63/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8620 - loss: 0.3342 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3505


Epoch 64/300
2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8620 - loss: 0.3445 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3490


Epoch 65/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8616 - loss: 0.3402 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3489


Epoch 66/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8658 - loss: 0.3381 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3523


Epoch 67/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8597 - loss: 0.3328 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3572


Epoch 68/300
2/2  0s 170ms/step - accuracy: 0.8664 - loss: 0.3338 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3583


Epoch 69/300
2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8589 - loss: 0.3435 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3549


Epoch 70/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3272 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3484








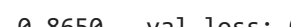
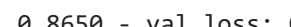









Epoch 71/300
2/2  0s 171ms/step - accuracy: 0.8672 - loss: 0.3296 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3449


Epoch 72/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3247 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3516


Epoch 73/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8653 - loss: 0.3348 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3600


Epoch 74/300
2/2  0s 175ms/step - accuracy: 0.8724 - loss: 0.3323 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3569


Epoch 75/300
2/2  0s 169ms/step - accuracy: 0.8694 - loss: 0.3286 - val_accuracy:


acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3523
Epoch 76/300
2/2  0s 169ms/step - accuracy: 0.8566 - loss: 0.3364 - val_accu
acy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3497
Epoch 77/300
2/2  0s 174ms/step - accuracy: 0.8559 - loss: 0.3385 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3538
Epoch 78/300
2/2  0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3237 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3573
Epoch 79/300
2/2  0s 169ms/step - accuracy: 0.8701 - loss: 0.3272 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3544
Epoch 80/300
2/2  0s 170ms/step - accuracy: 0.8706 - loss: 0.3260 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3482
Epoch 81/300
2/2  0s 173ms/step - accuracy: 0.8738 - loss: 0.3239 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3495
Epoch 82/300
2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3224 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3551
Epoch 83/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss: 0.3161 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3579
Epoch 84/300
2/2  0s 168ms/step - accuracy: 0.8708 - loss: 0.3208 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3548
Epoch 85/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8701 - loss: 0.3270 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3520
Epoch 86/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8677 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3530
Epoch 87/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8676 - loss: 0.3250 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3543
Epoch 88/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8702 - loss: 0.3153 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3525
Epoch 89/300
2/2  0s 163ms/step - accuracy: 0.8672 - loss: 0.3240 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3523
Epoch 90/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3213 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3565
Epoch 91/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3088 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3599
Epoch 92/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3217 - val_accu
acy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3576
Epoch 93/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8710 - loss: 0.3186 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3560
Epoch 94/300


2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8748 - loss: 0.3121 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3549
Epoch 95/300


2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8762 - loss: 0.3094 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3525
Epoch 96/300


2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.3111 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3496
Epoch 97/300


2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8721 - loss: 0.3216 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3475
Epoch 98/300


2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3100 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3476
Epoch 99/300


2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8755 - loss: 0.3121 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3508
Epoch 100/300

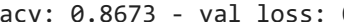
2/2  0s 167ms/step - accuracy: 0.8785 - loss: 0.3107 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3507
Epoch 101/300

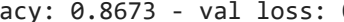
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3103 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3511
Epoch 102/300


2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8763 - loss: 0.3111 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3554
Epoch 103/300


2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8726 - loss: 0.3140 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3564
Epoch 104/300


2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8860 - loss: 0.3008 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3527
Epoch 105/300


2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.3050 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3500
Epoch 106/300


2/2  0s 153ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.3016 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3558
Epoch 107/300


2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3271 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3666
Epoch 108/300


2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8764 - loss: 0.3071 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3706
Epoch 109/300


2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.3014 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3662
Epoch 110/300


2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8883 - loss: 0.2993 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3578
Epoch 111/300


2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8821 - loss: 0.3036 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3553
Epoch 112/300


2/2  0s 153ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss: 0.3158 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3599


Epoch 113/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8799 - loss: 0.2983 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3716


Epoch 114/300
2/2  0s 189ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3049 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3700

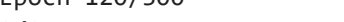
Epoch 115/300
2/2  0s 176ms/step - accuracy: 0.8790 - loss: 0.3007 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3637

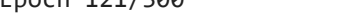
Epoch 116/300
2/2  0s 175ms/step - accuracy: 0.8836 - loss: 0.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3595

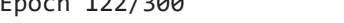
Epoch 117/300
2/2  0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8784 - loss: 0.3062 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3558


Epoch 118/300
2/2  0s 174ms/step - accuracy: 0.8786 - loss: 0.2945 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3570

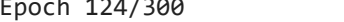
Epoch 119/300
2/2  0s 173ms/step - accuracy: 0.8804 - loss: 0.2946 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3591


Epoch 120/300
2/2  0s 169ms/step - accuracy: 0.8739 - loss: 0.3023 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3604


Epoch 121/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8748 - loss: 0.2949 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3587


Epoch 122/300
2/2  0s 173ms/step - accuracy: 0.8820 - loss: 0.3026 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3594


Epoch 123/300
2/2  0s 170ms/step - accuracy: 0.8841 - loss: 0.2924 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3649


Epoch 124/300
2/2  0s 176ms/step - accuracy: 0.8809 - loss: 0.2972 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3644


Epoch 125/300
2/2  0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8903 - loss: 0.2902 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3582


Epoch 126/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8843 - loss: 0.2915 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3552



















Epoch 127/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8768 - loss: 0.2927 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3551

Epoch 128/300
2/2  0s 152ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.2917 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3556

Epoch 129/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8808 - loss: 0.2839 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3554

Epoch 130/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.2958 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3587

Epoch 131/300
2/2  0s 161ms/step - accuracy: 0.8864 - loss: 0.3000 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3600
Epoch 132/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8898 - loss: 0.2900 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3561
Epoch 133/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8805 - loss: 0.2947 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3550
Epoch 134/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8918 - loss: 0.2886 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3601
Epoch 135/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8755 - loss: 0.2885 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3599
Epoch 136/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8872 - loss: 0.2850 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3556
Epoch 137/300
2/2  0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8838 - loss: 0.2855 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3537
Epoch 138/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.2909 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3585
Epoch 139/300
2/2  0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8818 - loss: 0.2921 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3664
Epoch 140/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.2828 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3698
Epoch 141/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8898 - loss: 0.2814 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3645
Epoch 142/300
2/2  0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8824 - loss: 0.2938 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3615
Epoch 143/300
2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8894 - loss: 0.2736 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3639
Epoch 144/300
2/2  0s 165ms/step - accuracy: 0.8939 - loss: 0.2829 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3617
Epoch 145/300
2/2  0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8918 - loss: 0.2772 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3597
Epoch 146/300
2/2  0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8860 - loss: 0.2699 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3600
Epoch 147/300
2/2  0s 156ms/step - accuracy: 0.8915 - loss: 0.2733 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3636
Epoch 148/300
2/2  0s 155ms/step - accuracy: 0.8945 - loss: 0.2696 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3668
Epoch 149/300
2/2  0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8788 - loss: 0.2843 - val_accu
acy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3694
Epoch 150/300

2/2 ————— 0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8885 - loss: 0.2700 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3694
Epoch 151/300

2/2 ————— 0s 167ms/step - accuracy: 0.8814 - loss: 0.2819 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3653
Epoch 152/300

2/2 ————— 0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8869 - loss: 0.2721 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3619
Epoch 153/300

2/2 ————— 0s 159ms/step - accuracy: 0.8910 - loss: 0.2848 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3644
Epoch 154/300

2/2 ————— 0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8842 - loss: 0.2790 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3706
Epoch 155/300

2/2 ————— 0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8931 - loss: 0.2650 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3711
Epoch 156/300

2/2 ————— 0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8880 - loss: 0.2698 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3667
Epoch 157/300

2/2 ————— 0s 160ms/step - accuracy: 0.8817 - loss: 0.2744 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3649
Epoch 158/300

2/2 ————— 0s 170ms/step - accuracy: 0.8798 - loss: 0.2809 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3690
Epoch 159/300

2/2 ————— 0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8916 - loss: 0.2820 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3729
Epoch 160/300

2/2 ————— 0s 167ms/step - accuracy: 0.8795 - loss: 0.2674 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3682
Epoch 161/300

2/2 ————— 0s 176ms/step - accuracy: 0.8804 - loss: 0.2715 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3648
Epoch 162/300

2/2 ————— 0s 166ms/step - accuracy: 0.8820 - loss: 0.2712 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3666
Epoch 163/300

2/2 ————— 0s 168ms/step - accuracy: 0.8822 - loss: 0.2844 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3713
Epoch 164/300

2/2 ————— 0s 172ms/step - accuracy: 0.8893 - loss: 0.2615 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3744
Epoch 165/300

2/2 ————— 0s 169ms/step - accuracy: 0.8919 - loss: 0.2696 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3742
Epoch 166/300

2/2 ————— 0s 171ms/step - accuracy: 0.8896 - loss: 0.2781 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3712
Epoch 167/300

2/2 ————— 0s 176ms/step - accuracy: 0.8908 - loss: 0.2707 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3697
Epoch 168/300

2/2 ————— 0s 164ms/step - accuracy: 0.8878 - loss: 0.2734 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3717

Epoch 169/300

2/2 ————— 0s 157ms/step - accuracy: 0.8939 - loss: 0.2609 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3705

Epoch 170/300

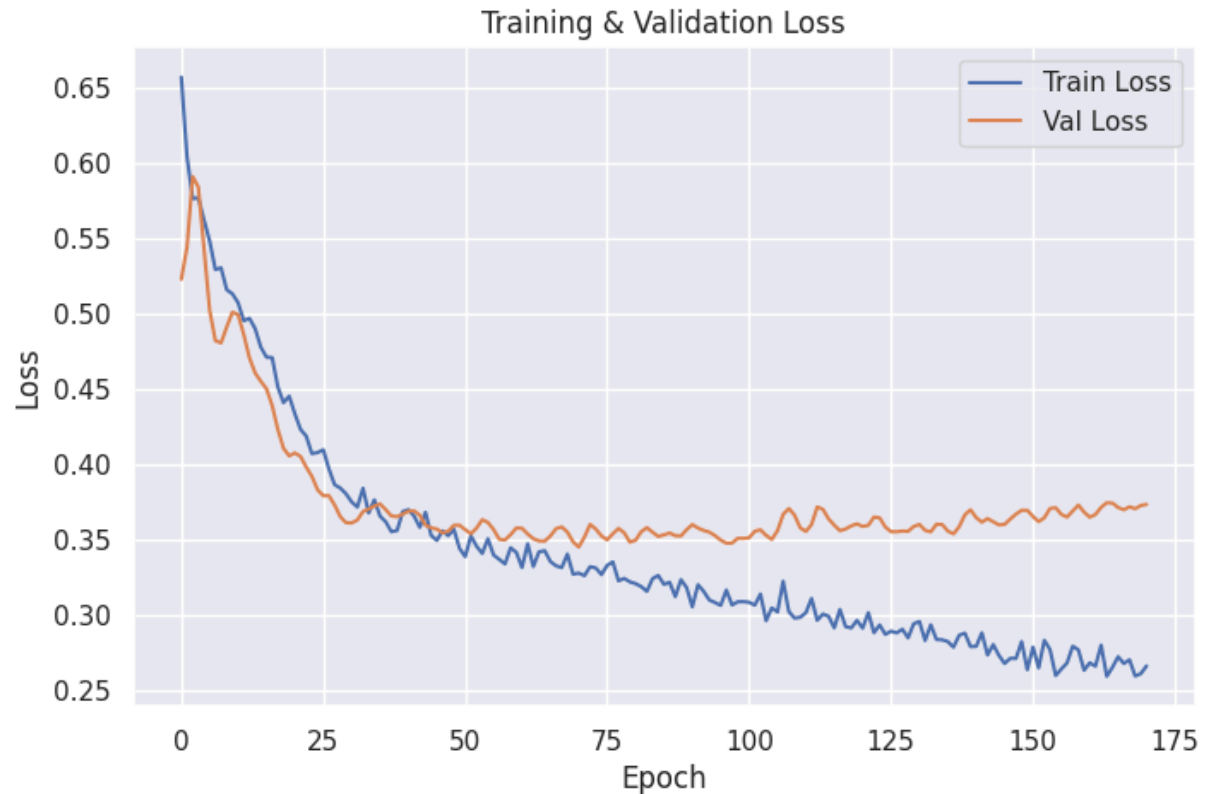
2/2 ————— 0s 158ms/step - accuracy: 0.8896 - loss: 0.2639 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3726

Epoch 171/300

2/2 ————— 0s 162ms/step - accuracy: 0.8892 - loss: 0.2710 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3733

Epoch 171: early stopping

Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 71.



In [296...

```
# Evaluate
train_loss, train_acc = model_2d_cnn2.evaluate(X_train_2d, y_train_seq)
val_loss, val_acc = model_2d_cnn2.evaluate(X_val_2d, y_val_seq)

print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")
```

55/55 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8765 - loss: 0.3000

14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8755 - loss: 0.3363

Training Accuracy: 0.8826

Validation Accuracy: 0.8741

In [297...

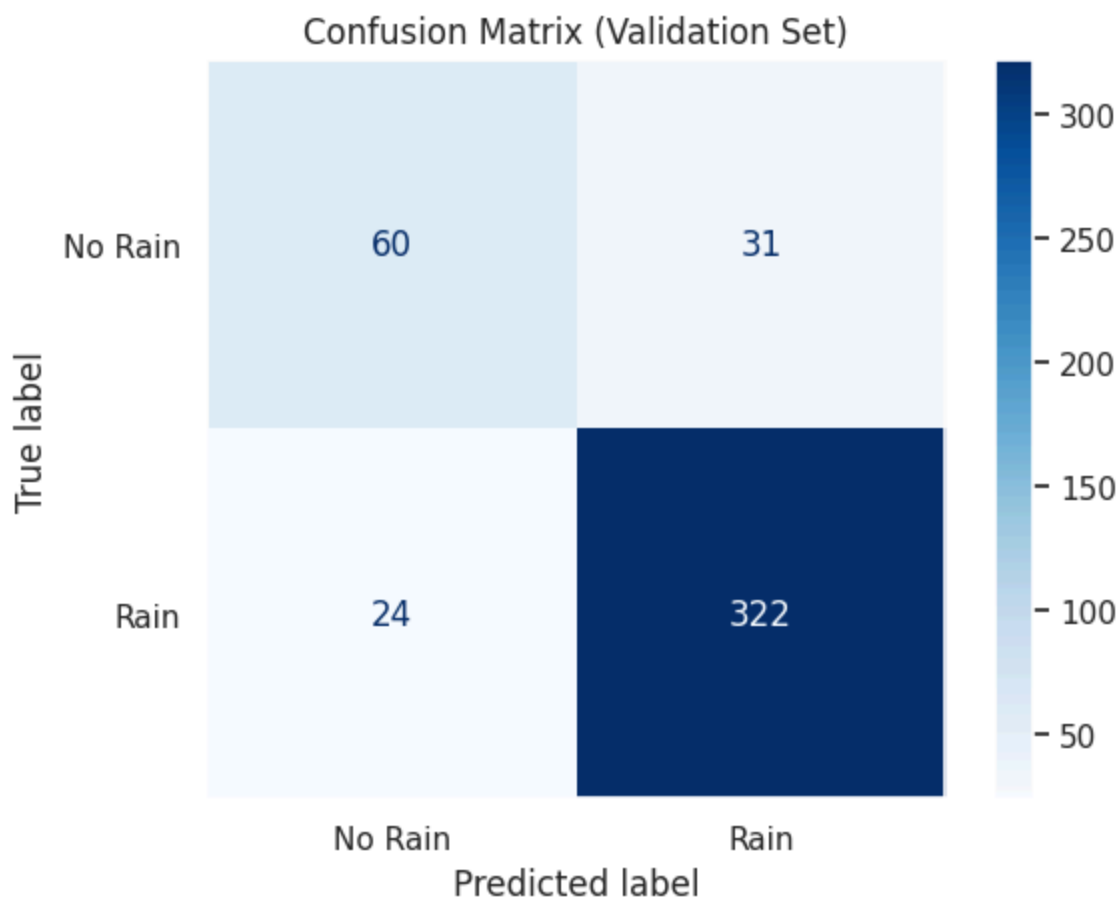
```
# Predict probabilities
y_val_probs = model_2d_cnn2.predict(X_val_2d)

# Convert probabilities to binary predictions
y_val_preds = (y_val_probs > 0.5).astype("int32")

# Generate confusion matrix
cm2 = confusion_matrix(y_val_seq, y_val_preds)
```

```
# Display
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm2, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```

14/14 ————— 0s 7ms/step



In [298...

```
# Apply to test set

X_test_2d = X_test_cnn.reshape(-1, window_size, X.shape[1], 1)
y_test_pred = model_2d_cnn2.predict(X_test_2d).flatten()

submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': submission_ids,
    'rainfall': y_test_pred
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + 'submission_2d_cnn2.csv', index=False)
```

23/23 ————— 0s 3ms/step

In [299...

```
model_tf3 = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(32, (4, 8), padding='same', activation='relu', input_shape=(1, 1, 1, 1)),
    tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
    tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
```

```

tf.keras.layers.SpatialDropout2D(0.5),

tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(16, (2, 4), padding='same', activation='relu'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
tf.keras.layers.SpatialDropout2D(0.5),

tf.keras.layers.Conv2D(16, (2, 4), padding='same', activation='relu'),
tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
tf.keras.layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
tf.keras.layers.SpatialDropout2D(0.5),

tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model_tf3.compile(
    optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=0.005),
    loss=tf.keras.losses.BinaryCrossentropy(),
    metrics=['accuracy']
)

# Print summary
model_tf3.summary()
# Fit the model
history = model_tf3.fit(
    X_train_2d, y_train_seq,
    validation_data=(X_val_2d, y_val_seq),
    epochs=300,
    batch_size=1024,
    callbacks=[early_stopping]
)

# Plot Losses
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Val Loss')
plt.title("Training & Validation Loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base_conv.py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

Model: "sequential_1"




















| Layer (type) | Output Shape | |
|---|-------------------|--|
| conv2d (Conv2D) | (None, 8, 12, 32) | |
| batch_normalization (BatchNormalization) | (None, 8, 12, 32) | |
| max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 4, 6, 32) | |
| spatial_dropout2d (SpatialDropout2D) | (None, 4, 6, 32) | |
| conv2d_1 (Conv2D) | (None, 4, 6, 16) | |
| batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization) | (None, 4, 6, 16) | |
| max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 2, 3, 16) | |
| spatial_dropout2d_1 (SpatialDropout2D) | (None, 2, 3, 16) | |
| conv2d_2 (Conv2D) | (None, 2, 3, 16) | |
| batch_normalization_2 (BatchNormalization) | (None, 2, 3, 16) | |
| max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D) | (None, 1, 1, 16) | |
| spatial_dropout2d_2 (SpatialDropout2D) | (None, 1, 1, 16) | |
| global_average_pooling2d (GlobalAveragePooling2D) | (None, 16) | |
| dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 1) | |






















Total params: 7,505 (29.32 KB)


Trainable params: 7,377 (28.82 KB)


Non-trainable params: 128 (512.00 B)


Epoch 1/300
2/2  3s 400ms/step - accuracy: 0.4807 - loss: 1.3247 - val_accuracy: 0.6018 - val_loss: 0.6828
Epoch 2/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.5853 - loss: 1.0343 - val_accuracy: 0.7872 - val_loss: 0.6283
Epoch 3/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.6359 - loss: 0.9087 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5992
Epoch 4/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.6867 - loss: 0.8377 - val_accuracy: 0.7849 - val_loss: 0.6046
Epoch 5/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.7011 - loss: 0.7681 - val_accuracy: 0.7735 - val_loss: 0.6199
Epoch 6/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.7011 - loss: 0.7697 - val_accuracy: 0.7620 - val_loss: 0.6352
Epoch 7/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.7128 - loss: 0.6685 - val_accuracy: 0.7574 - val_loss: 0.6401
Epoch 8/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.7024 - loss: 0.6696 - val_accuracy: 0.7529 - val_loss: 0.6317
Epoch 9/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.7208 - loss: 0.6433 - val_accuracy: 0.7666 - val_loss: 0.6186
Epoch 10/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.6901 - loss: 0.6362 - val_accuracy: 0.7735 - val_loss: 0.6065
Epoch 11/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.7238 - loss: 0.6026 - val_accuracy: 0.7872 - val_loss: 0.5951
Epoch 12/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.7169 - loss: 0.5972 - val_accuracy: 0.7918 - val_loss: 0.5844
Epoch 13/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.7321 - loss: 0.5849 - val_accuracy: 0.7941 - val_loss: 0.5750
Epoch 14/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.7518 - loss: 0.5343 - val_accuracy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.5681
Epoch 15/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7469 - loss: 0.5551 - val_accuracy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5634
Epoch 16/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7559 - loss: 0.5319 - val_accuracy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5593
Epoch 17/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7502 - loss: 0.5322 - val_accuracy: 0.8032 - val_loss: 0.5543
Epoch 18/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.7562 - loss: 0.5297 - val_accuracy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5479
Epoch 19/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7619 - loss: 0.5093 - val_accuracy:


acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5396
Epoch 20/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7560 - loss: 0.5028 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5290
Epoch 21/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.7670 - loss: 0.4972 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.5178
Epoch 22/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.7757 - loss: 0.4924 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.5074
Epoch 23/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.7769 - loss: 0.4948 - val_accu
acy: 0.8055 - val_loss: 0.4992
Epoch 24/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.7843 - loss: 0.4952 - val_accu
acy: 0.7986 - val_loss: 0.4915
Epoch 25/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.7948 - loss: 0.4705 - val_accu
acy: 0.7963 - val_loss: 0.4853
Epoch 26/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.7855 - loss: 0.4676 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4795
Epoch 27/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.7885 - loss: 0.4735 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4751
Epoch 28/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8164 - loss: 0.4487 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4718
Epoch 29/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8004 - loss: 0.4665 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4688
Epoch 30/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.7987 - loss: 0.4536 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4660
Epoch 31/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8129 - loss: 0.4438 - val_accu
acy: 0.7986 - val_loss: 0.4625
Epoch 32/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8189 - loss: 0.4442 - val_accu
acy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.4572
Epoch 33/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8204 - loss: 0.4385 - val_accu
acy: 0.8078 - val_loss: 0.4522
Epoch 34/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8147 - loss: 0.4289 - val_accu
acy: 0.8101 - val_loss: 0.4475
Epoch 35/300
2/2  0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8205 - loss: 0.4262 - val_accu
acy: 0.8124 - val_loss: 0.4435
Epoch 36/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8233 - loss: 0.4249 - val_accu
acy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4402
Epoch 37/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8247 - loss: 0.4468 - val_accu
acy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4371
Epoch 38/300


2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8256 - loss: 0.4260 - val_accuracy: 0.8146 - val_loss: 0.4346
Epoch 39/300


2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8234 - loss: 0.4188 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4326
Epoch 40/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8311 - loss: 0.4271 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4312
Epoch 41/300


2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8374 - loss: 0.4058 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4296
Epoch 42/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8255 - loss: 0.4011 - val_accuracy: 0.8169 - val_loss: 0.4278
Epoch 43/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8351 - loss: 0.4087 - val_accuracy: 0.8215 - val_loss: 0.4251
Epoch 44/300

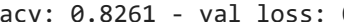
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8349 - loss: 0.3948 - val_accuracy: 0.8215 - val_loss: 0.4225
Epoch 45/300

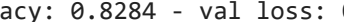
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8408 - loss: 0.3991 - val_accuracy: 0.8192 - val_loss: 0.4200
Epoch 46/300


2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8351 - loss: 0.4144 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.4173
Epoch 47/300


2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8407 - loss: 0.4053 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.4154
Epoch 48/300


2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8441 - loss: 0.3907 - val_accuracy: 0.8238 - val_loss: 0.4129
Epoch 49/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8527 - loss: 0.3891 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 - val_loss: 0.4103
Epoch 50/300


2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8485 - loss: 0.3900 - val_accuracy: 0.8284 - val_loss: 0.4082
Epoch 51/300


2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8411 - loss: 0.3926 - val_accuracy: 0.8284 - val_loss: 0.4072
Epoch 52/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8461 - loss: 0.3950 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.4067
Epoch 53/300


2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8514 - loss: 0.3816 - val_accuracy: 0.8330 - val_loss: 0.4050
Epoch 54/300


2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8408 - loss: 0.3930 - val_accuracy: 0.8307 - val_loss: 0.4026
Epoch 55/300


2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8338 - loss: 0.3841 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3996
Epoch 56/300


2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8430 - loss: 0.3853 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3974


Epoch 57/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8474 - loss: 0.3822 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3969


Epoch 58/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8437 - loss: 0.3879 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3960


Epoch 59/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8607 - loss: 0.3758 - val_accuracy: 0.8352 - val_loss: 0.3947


Epoch 60/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8520 - loss: 0.3790 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3937


Epoch 61/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8477 - loss: 0.3751 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3922


Epoch 62/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8489 - loss: 0.3727 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3910


Epoch 63/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8500 - loss: 0.3697 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3916


Epoch 64/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8502 - loss: 0.3985 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3908


Epoch 65/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8459 - loss: 0.3834 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3890


Epoch 66/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8466 - loss: 0.3713 - val_accuracy: 0.8398 - val_loss: 0.3863


Epoch 67/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8510 - loss: 0.3637 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3846


Epoch 68/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8422 - loss: 0.3786 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3839


Epoch 69/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8444 - loss: 0.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3841


Epoch 70/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8493 - loss: 0.3643 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3837



















Epoch 71/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8402 - loss: 0.3718 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3818

Epoch 72/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8419 - loss: 0.3737 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3800

Epoch 73/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8508 - loss: 0.3805 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3781

Epoch 74/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8532 - loss: 0.3624 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3771

Epoch 75/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8520 - loss: 0.3640 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3779
Epoch 76/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8625 - loss: 0.3533 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3785
Epoch 77/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8490 - loss: 0.3713 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3787
Epoch 78/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8608 - loss: 0.3513 - val_accu
acy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3779
Epoch 79/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8503 - loss: 0.3551 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3760
Epoch 80/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8522 - loss: 0.3620 - val_accu
acy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3743
Epoch 81/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8517 - loss: 0.3565 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3730
Epoch 82/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8623 - loss: 0.3666 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3716
Epoch 83/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8488 - loss: 0.3584 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3700
Epoch 84/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8610 - loss: 0.3508 - val_accu
acy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3687
Epoch 85/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8521 - loss: 0.3617 - val_accu
acy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3673
Epoch 86/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8624 - loss: 0.3626 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3679
Epoch 87/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8468 - loss: 0.3649 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3689
Epoch 88/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8611 - loss: 0.3567 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3680
Epoch 89/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8569 - loss: 0.3529 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3642
Epoch 90/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3599
Epoch 91/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3583 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3574
Epoch 92/300
2/2  0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8570 - loss: 0.3580 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3574
Epoch 93/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3415 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3568
Epoch 94/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8577 - loss: 0.3474 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3581
Epoch 95/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8593 - loss: 0.3464 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3591
Epoch 96/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8595 - loss: 0.3377 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3603
Epoch 97/300

2/2 ————— 0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8693 - loss: 0.3442 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3591
Epoch 98/300

2/2 ————— 0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8659 - loss: 0.3508 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3576
Epoch 99/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8615 - loss: 0.3410 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3531
Epoch 100/300

2/2 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8599 - loss: 0.3405 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3498
Epoch 101/300

2/2 ————— 0s 126ms/step - accuracy: 0.8584 - loss: 0.3443 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3492
Epoch 102/300

2/2 ————— 0s 119ms/step - accuracy: 0.8605 - loss: 0.3408 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3520
Epoch 103/300

2/2 ————— 0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8652 - loss: 0.3459 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3551
Epoch 104/300

2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8564 - loss: 0.3476 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3551
Epoch 105/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8563 - loss: 0.3499 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3521
Epoch 106/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8528 - loss: 0.3437 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3481
Epoch 107/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8627 - loss: 0.3433 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3460
Epoch 108/300


2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8625 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3443
Epoch 109/300


2/2 ————— 0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8529 - loss: 0.3477 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3454
Epoch 110/300


2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.3276 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3454
Epoch 111/300


2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8646 - loss: 0.3364 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3457
Epoch 112/300


2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8608 - loss: 0.3311 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3455


Epoch 113/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3229 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3421


Epoch 114/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8618 - loss: 0.3390 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3375


Epoch 115/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8684 - loss: 0.3356 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3326


Epoch 116/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8626 - loss: 0.3357 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3333


Epoch 117/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3383 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3367


Epoch 118/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8616 - loss: 0.3376 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3400


Epoch 119/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8629 - loss: 0.3371 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3416


Epoch 120/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8600 - loss: 0.3348 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3416


Epoch 121/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8645 - loss: 0.3427 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3398


Epoch 122/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8564 - loss: 0.3437 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3392


Epoch 123/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8678 - loss: 0.3255 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3394


Epoch 124/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8617 - loss: 0.3285 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3389


Epoch 125/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3342 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3371


Epoch 126/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8657 - loss: 0.3238 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3360



















Epoch 127/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3282 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3360

Epoch 128/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8680 - loss: 0.3316 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3383

Epoch 129/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3200 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3408

Epoch 130/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3252 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3412

Epoch 131/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8798 - loss: 0.3161 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3400
Epoch 132/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8707 - loss: 0.3156 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3400
Epoch 133/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8656 - loss: 0.3282 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3411
Epoch 134/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3275 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3435
Epoch 135/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8689 - loss: 0.3233 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3471
Epoch 136/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3299 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3451
Epoch 137/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8722 - loss: 0.3088 - val_accu
acy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3458
Epoch 138/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8710 - loss: 0.3129 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3453
Epoch 139/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.3158 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3382
Epoch 140/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8654 - loss: 0.3223 - val_accu
acy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3310
Epoch 141/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8690 - loss: 0.3161 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3278
Epoch 142/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8741 - loss: 0.3207 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3302
Epoch 143/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8740 - loss: 0.3065 - val_accu
acy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3374
Epoch 144/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3143 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3425
Epoch 145/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8691 - loss: 0.3204 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3412
Epoch 146/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8661 - loss: 0.3229 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3348
Epoch 147/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8721 - loss: 0.3247 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3328
Epoch 148/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8749 - loss: 0.2995 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3350
Epoch 149/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8609 - loss: 0.3436 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3386
Epoch 150/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8714 - loss: 0.3243 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3424
Epoch 151/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - loss: 0.3159 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3425
Epoch 152/300

2/2 ————— 0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8701 - loss: 0.3180 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3408
Epoch 153/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8739 - loss: 0.3042 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3379
Epoch 154/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8720 - loss: 0.3159 - val_accuracy: 0.8764 - val_loss: 0.3355
Epoch 155/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8747 - loss: 0.3099 - val_accuracy: 0.8741 - val_loss: 0.3370
Epoch 156/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8718 - loss: 0.3092 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3408
Epoch 157/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8670 - loss: 0.3165 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3442
Epoch 158/300

2/2 ————— 0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8698 - loss: 0.3154 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3456
Epoch 159/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8729 - loss: 0.3046 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3447
Epoch 160/300

2/2 ————— 0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8712 - loss: 0.3016 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3463
Epoch 161/300

2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.2898 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3506
Epoch 162/300

2/2 ————— 0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.2961 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3524
Epoch 163/300

2/2 ————— 0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8800 - loss: 0.2941 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3502
Epoch 164/300


2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8769 - loss: 0.3210 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3469
Epoch 165/300


2/2 ————— 0s 121ms/step - accuracy: 0.8830 - loss: 0.3039 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3444
Epoch 166/300


2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8718 - loss: 0.2941 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3451
Epoch 167/300


2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8726 - loss: 0.3170 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3486
Epoch 168/300


2/2 ————— 0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8700 - loss: 0.3016 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3534


Epoch 169/300
2/2  0s 120ms/step - accuracy: 0.8674 - loss: 0.3118 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3514


Epoch 170/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8761 - loss: 0.3127 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3503

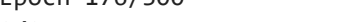
Epoch 171/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8810 - loss: 0.2969 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3524

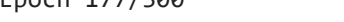
Epoch 172/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8757 - loss: 0.3031 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3554

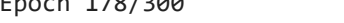
Epoch 173/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.2913 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3560


Epoch 174/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8776 - loss: 0.3023 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3589

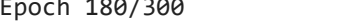
Epoch 175/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8692 - loss: 0.3119 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3604


Epoch 176/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.3096 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3563


Epoch 177/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8631 - loss: 0.3023 - val_accuracy: 0.8719 - val_loss: 0.3523


Epoch 178/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8734 - loss: 0.2980 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3526


Epoch 179/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8831 - loss: 0.2895 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3558


Epoch 180/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8704 - loss: 0.3028 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3609


Epoch 181/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8843 - loss: 0.3002 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3647


Epoch 182/300
2/2  0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8785 - loss: 0.3026 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3643



















Epoch 183/300
2/2  0s 105ms/step - accuracy: 0.8722 - loss: 0.3118 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3650

Epoch 184/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8749 - loss: 0.3182 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3682

Epoch 185/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8777 - loss: 0.2946 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3746

Epoch 186/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8710 - loss: 0.3023 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3786

Epoch 187/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.3013 - val_accuracy:

acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3776
Epoch 188/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8665 - loss: 0.3075 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3745
Epoch 189/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8732 - loss: 0.3090 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3692
Epoch 190/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8884 - loss: 0.2804 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3664
Epoch 191/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8863 - loss: 0.2976 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3671
Epoch 192/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8731 - loss: 0.3133 - val_accu
acy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3706
Epoch 193/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8811 - loss: 0.3058 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3685
Epoch 194/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8798 - loss: 0.2929 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3657
Epoch 195/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8821 - loss: 0.3104 - val_accu
acy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3627
Epoch 196/300
2/2  0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8841 - loss: 0.2777 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3594
Epoch 197/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8765 - loss: 0.3095 - val_accu
acy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3595
Epoch 198/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8791 - loss: 0.2800 - val_accu
acy: 0.8696 - val_loss: 0.3629
Epoch 199/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8763 - loss: 0.2831 - val_accu
acy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3686
Epoch 200/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8770 - loss: 0.2814 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3735
Epoch 201/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.2995 - val_accu
acy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3771
Epoch 202/300
2/2  0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8756 - loss: 0.2919 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3778
Epoch 203/300
2/2  0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8898 - loss: 0.2848 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3801
Epoch 204/300
2/2  0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8756 - loss: 0.2858 - val_accu
acy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3803
Epoch 205/300
2/2  0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8797 - loss: 0.3164 - val_accu
acy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3789
Epoch 206/300

2/2 ————— 0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8795 - loss: 0.2881 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3765
Epoch 207/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8754 - loss: 0.2923 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3719
Epoch 208/300

2/2 ————— 0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8851 - loss: 0.2933 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3698
Epoch 209/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8800 - loss: 0.3006 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3715
Epoch 210/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8733 - loss: 0.3010 - val_accuracy: 0.8467 - val_loss: 0.3760
Epoch 211/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8793 - loss: 0.3027 - val_accuracy: 0.8421 - val_loss: 0.3776
Epoch 212/300

2/2 ————— 0s 113ms/step - accuracy: 0.8823 - loss: 0.2818 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3741
Epoch 213/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8792 - loss: 0.2880 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3730
Epoch 214/300

2/2 ————— 0s 106ms/step - accuracy: 0.8859 - loss: 0.3040 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3703
Epoch 215/300

2/2 ————— 0s 107ms/step - accuracy: 0.8773 - loss: 0.2854 - val_accuracy: 0.8650 - val_loss: 0.3691
Epoch 216/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8822 - loss: 0.2938 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.3666
Epoch 217/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8828 - loss: 0.2753 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3677
Epoch 218/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8818 - loss: 0.2758 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3719
Epoch 219/300

2/2 ————— 0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8835 - loss: 0.2973 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3765
Epoch 220/300


















2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8846 - loss: 0.2662 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3761
Epoch 221/300

2/2 ————— 0s 110ms/step - accuracy: 0.8751 - loss: 0.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3750
Epoch 222/300

2/2 ————— 0s 108ms/step - accuracy: 0.8813 - loss: 0.2829 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3756
Epoch 223/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8860 - loss: 0.2778 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3718
Epoch 224/300

2/2 ————— 0s 109ms/step - accuracy: 0.8884 - loss: 0.2811 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3706

Epoch 225/300
2/2  0s 112ms/step - accuracy: 0.8861 - loss: 0.2811 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3721
Epoch 226/300
2/2  0s 130ms/step - accuracy: 0.8759 - loss: 0.2898 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3719
Epoch 227/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8908 - loss: 0.2796 - val_accuracy: 0.8581 - val_loss: 0.3758
Epoch 228/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8730 - loss: 0.2982 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3843
Epoch 229/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8830 - loss: 0.2875 - val_accuracy: 0.8375 - val_loss: 0.3930
Epoch 230/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8764 - loss: 0.2836 - val_accuracy: 0.8513 - val_loss: 0.3905
Epoch 231/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8753 - loss: 0.3000 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3861
Epoch 232/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8795 - loss: 0.2727 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3826
Epoch 233/300
2/2  0s 122ms/step - accuracy: 0.8854 - loss: 0.2771 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3794
Epoch 234/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8763 - loss: 0.3006 - val_accuracy: 0.8604 - val_loss: 0.3825
Epoch 235/300
2/2  0s 114ms/step - accuracy: 0.8837 - loss: 0.2842 - val_accuracy: 0.8535 - val_loss: 0.3893
Epoch 236/300
2/2  0s 115ms/step - accuracy: 0.8912 - loss: 0.2766 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3965
Epoch 237/300
2/2  0s 117ms/step - accuracy: 0.8794 - loss: 0.2777 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3996
Epoch 238/300
2/2  0s 116ms/step - accuracy: 0.8818 - loss: 0.2692 - val_accuracy: 0.8490 - val_loss: 0.3945
Epoch 239/300
2/2  0s 118ms/step - accuracy: 0.8795 - loss: 0.2817 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3893
Epoch 240/300
2/2  0s 123ms/step - accuracy: 0.8881 - loss: 0.2823 - val_accuracy: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3861
Epoch 241/300
2/2  0s 111ms/step - accuracy: 0.8779 - loss: 0.2954 - val_accuracy: 0.8627 - val_loss: 0.3814
Epoch 241: early stopping
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 141.



In [300...

```
# Evaluate
train_loss, train_acc = model_tf3.evaluate(X_train_2d, y_train_seq)
val_loss, val_acc = model_tf3.evaluate(X_val_2d, y_val_seq)

print(f"Training Accuracy: {train_acc:.4f}")
print(f"Validation Accuracy: {val_acc:.4f}")
```

55/55 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8847 - loss: 0.2746

14/14 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8704 - loss: 0.3248

Training Accuracy: 0.8889

Validation Accuracy: 0.8696

In [301...

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

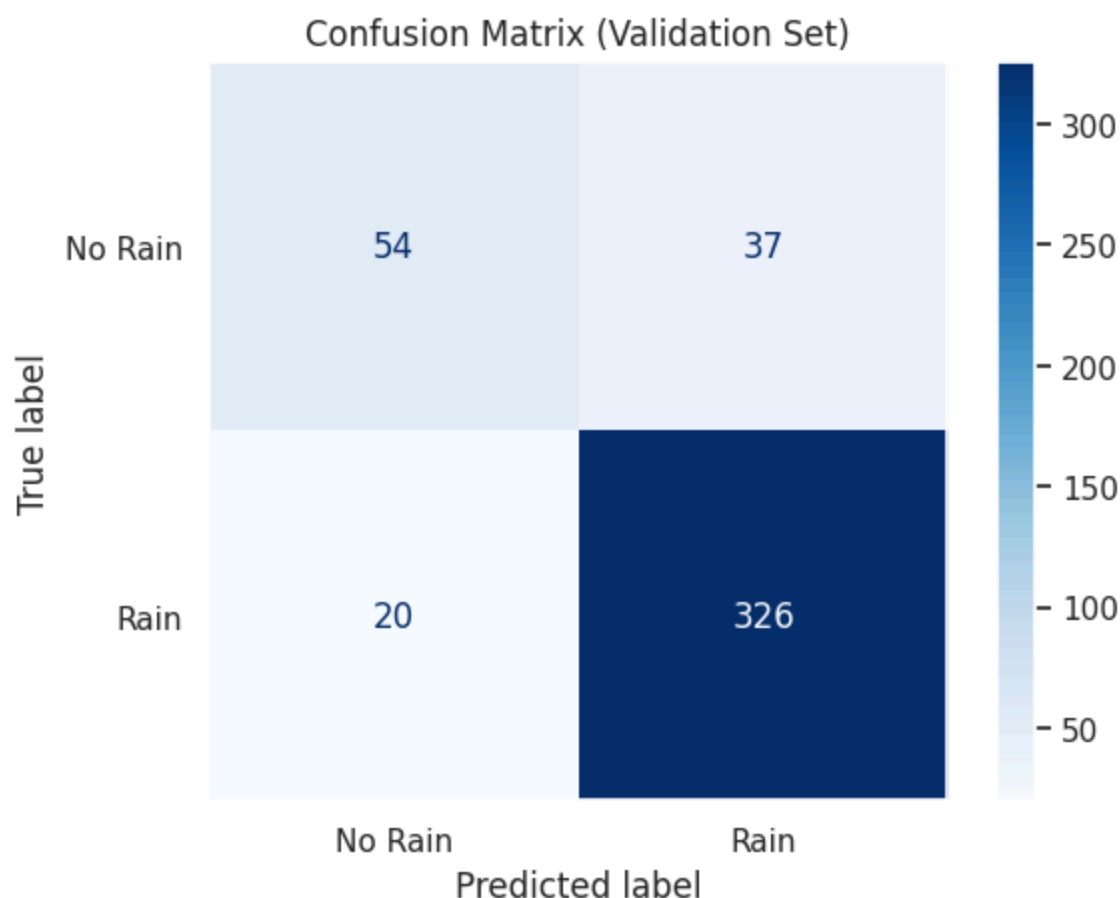
# Predict probabilities
y_val_probs = model_tf3.predict(X_val_2d)

# Convert probabilities to binary predictions
y_val_preds = (y_val_probs > 0.5).astype("int32")

# Generate confusion matrix
cm2 = confusion_matrix(y_val_seq, y_val_preds)

# Display
disp = ConfusionMatrixDisplay(confusion_matrix=cm2, display_labels=["No Rain", "Rain"])
disp.plot(cmap=plt.cm.Blues)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix (Validation Set)")
plt.grid(False)
plt.show()
```

14/14 — 0s 15ms/step



```
In [302... # Apply to test set

y_test_pred = model_tf3.predict(X_test_2d).flatten()

submission = pd.DataFrame({
    'id': submission_ids,
    'rainfall': y_test_pred
})

# Save to CSV
submission.to_csv(PATH + 'submission_2d_cnn3.csv', index=False)
```

23/23 — 0s 3ms/step

Ensamble

```
In [303... # List of our submission files
submission_files = [
    "submission_lr.csv",
    "submission_XGboost.csv",
    "submission_XGboost2.csv",
    "submission_nn.csv",
    "submission_2d_cnn.csv",
    "submission_2d_cnn2.csv",
    "submission_2d_cnn3.csv",
    #"submission_knn.csv",
```



```
]

dfs = [pd.read_csv(PATH + f) for f in submission_files]

# Stack all probability columns and compute the mean
probs = pd.concat([df["rainfall"] for df in dfs], axis=1)
avg_probs = probs.mean(axis=1)

# Create final submission
ensemble_submission = pd.DataFrame({
    "id": dfs[0]["id"],
    "probability": avg_probs
})

# Save to CSV
ensemble_submission.to_csv(PATH + "submission_ensemble.csv", index=False)
```