# Party Institutionalization and Party Strength (PIPS) Dataset Codebook

## Party Name - party\_name

Variable type: string/character

The English name of the party. It is the same as the v2paenname variable in the V-Party data set.

#### Party Name Short Version - party\_short

Variable type: string/character

The shorted party name or abbreviation. For example, the Institutional Revolutionary Party would have the shortened name of PRI. This variable is the same as the v2pashname in the V-Party variable.

#### Country Name - country\_name

Variable type: string/character

The name of the country in which the party operates.

#### Year - year

Variable type: integer/date

The year to which the party data collected corresponds.

#### V-Party ID - party\_id

Variable type: integer

The V-Party identification number. Use this variable to merge the data with the V-Party data.

#### PartyFacts - partyfacts\_id

Variable type: integer

The PartyFacts identification number. Use this variable to merge the data with the V-Party data.

#### Correlates of War Code - COWcode

Variable type: integer

The Correlates of War code for the country. Use this variable to merge the data with other country-level data.

#### Alliance Name - alliance\_name

Variable type: string/charachter

If a party is in an alliance, this is the name of that alliance.

## Party Routinization - rountin

Variable type: continuous

Versions:

• Global: (no prefix)

• Democracies only: dem\_

Autocracies only: auto\_

The degree to which party have a routinized party structure. Made using the Grassroot strength and local party offices measures from V-Party.

#### Party Value Infusion - val\_inf

Variable type: continuous

Versions:

• Global: (no prefix)

Democracies only: dem\_

• Autocracies only: auto\_

The degree to which party elites value the party. Made using a reordered Party nomination measure and Party brand continuity measure from V-Party.

## Party Institutionalization (Additive) - party\_inst

Variable type: continuous

Versions:

• Global: (no prefix)

• Democracies only: dem\_

• Autocracies only: auto\_

• System Average: system\_

- Weighted System Average: weighted\_system\_
- System Standard Deviations: system\_x\_sd
- Government Average: gov\_
- Weighted Government Average: weighted\_gov\_
- Opposition Average: opp\_
- Weighted Opposition Average: weighted\_opp\_
- Alliance average: all\_
- Weighted Alliance Average: weighted\_all\_

The party institutionalization score for a party-year observation. The formula for this is:

$$\frac{routin + val\_inf}{2} = party\_inst$$

#### Party Institutionalization (Multiplicative) - party\_inst\_m

Variable type: continuous

#### Versions:

- Global: (no prefix)
- Democracies only: dem\_
- Autocracies only: auto\_
- System Average: system\_
- Weighted System Average: weighted\_system\_
- System Standard Deviations: system\_x\_sd
- Government Average: gov\_
- Weighted Government Average: weighted\_gov\_
- Opposition Average: opp\_
- Weighted Opposition Average: weighted\_opp\_
- Alliance Average: all\_
- Weighted Alliance Average: weighted\_all\_

The party institutionalization score for a party-year observation. The formula for this is:

$$routin \times val_{inf} = party\_inst\_m$$

# Party Institutionalization (Multiplicative) - party\_inst\_m

Variable type: continuous

#### Versions:

- Global: (no prefix)
- Democracies only: dem\_
- Autocracies only: auto\_
- System Average: system\_
- Weighted System Average: weighted\_system\_
- System Standard Deviations: system\_x\_sd
- Government Average: gov\_
- Weighted Government Average: weighted\_gov\_
- Opposition Average: opp\_
- Weighted Opposition Average: weighted\_opp\_
- Alliance Average: all\_
- Weighted Alliance Average: weighted\_all\_

The party strength score for a party-year observation. Made using the Local party office, Grassroots organization, and Affiliate organizations measure from V-Party.