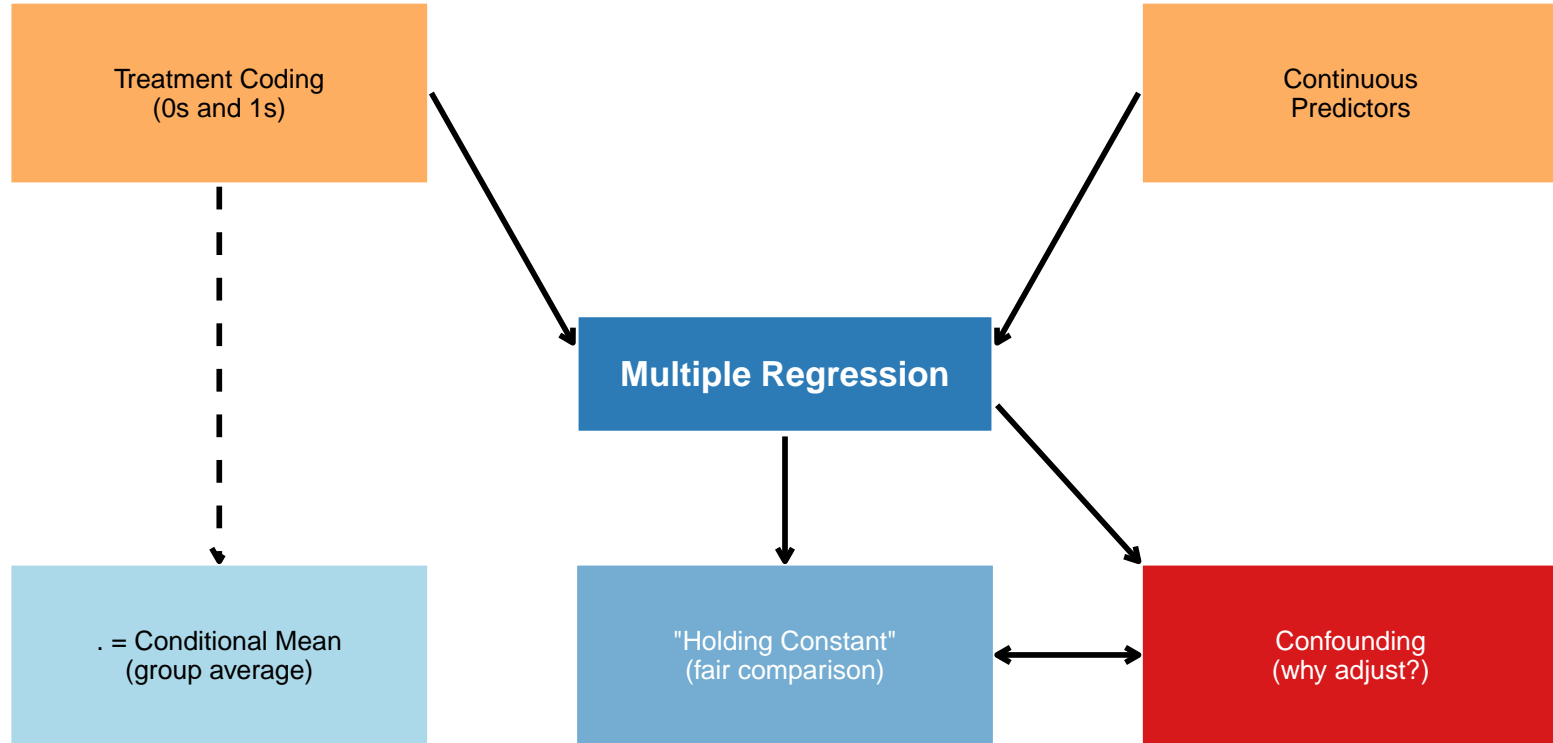


Today's Concepts: How They Fit Together



Categorical → Treatment coding → Coefficients → Add predictors → 'Hold constant' → Detect confounding