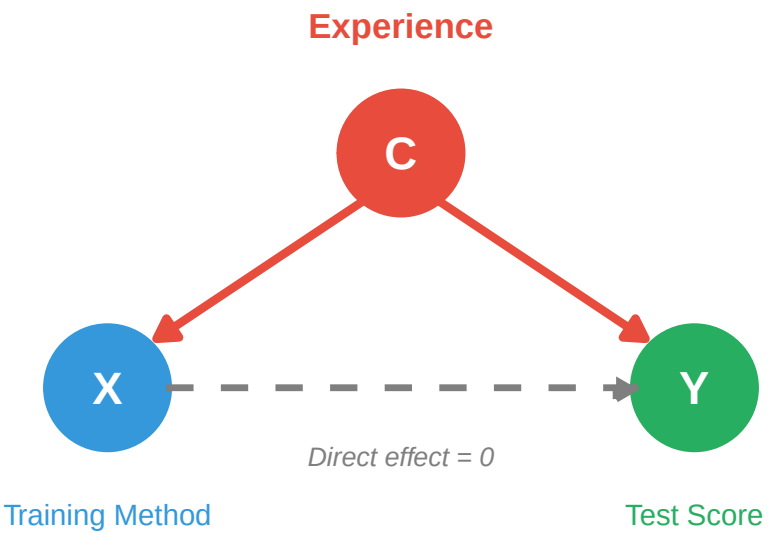
Confounding: The Back Door Path

Control for C to close the back door .



C causes both X and Y −> creating a 'back door' path