

Item Renderers in Flex

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Yahoo! Flash Platform

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ASTRA: ActionScript Toolkit for Rich Applications



ASTRA, the ActionScript Toolkit for Rich Applications, is a collection of Flash and Flex components, code libraries, toolkits and utilities developed by Yahoo! for ActionScript developers. These libraries are available under the terms of the open source [BSD license](#).

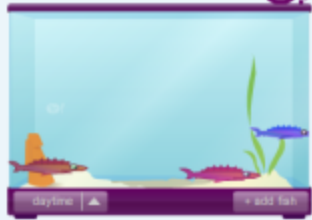
Flash Components

Yahoo! offers the [ASTRA Flash components](#) to complement the existing set provided in [Adobe Flash CS3](#). These components are easily skinnable and fully documented, and wide selection of examples are available to help developers get started quickly.

Components:	Resources:
Tree	Overview
Menu	API Documentation
TabBar	License
AutoComplete	
Charts	
AlertManager	
AudioPlayback	
MenuBar	

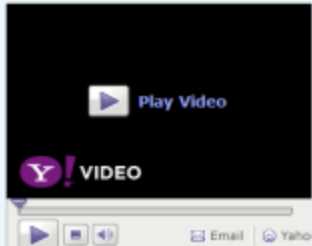
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Featured Application: Aquarium



A fun application using ASTRA components.
More: [Aquarium](#)

Flash Theater



A screencast on ASTRA components.
More: [Charts](#), [AutoComplete](#) and [TabBar](#)

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Join the [ydn-flash group](#) to connect to other developers like you and send comments and suggestions (and even bug reports!) to Yahoo!'s Flash Platform team.

[Adding new Context Menu Entry in Right-Click Context Menu in AS3 Yeh](#)
02/04/08, at 12:02 AM, by Arun M

[Re: Problem to plot Line Chart](#)
02/03/08, at 11:02 PM, by Josh Tynjala

Flex Components

Yahoo! offers the [ASTRA Flex components](#) for use in your [Adobe Flex 3](#) applications. These Flex components are designed to work like any other components for Flex with familiar properties, styles, and events. They're fully documented, and each component comes with multiple examples that demonstrate its various uses.

Components:	Resources:
-------------	------------

Articles

<http://developer.yahoo.com/flash/>

Yahoo! Flash Blog

```

1 // Use classes from the SWF library
2 import flash.events.*;
3 import flash.media.*;
4 import flash.net.*;
5 import flash.text.*;
6 import flash.utils.*;
7
8 package com.yahoo.yesqa.flash {
9     import com.yahoo.yesqa.flash.components.*;
10    import com.yahoo.yesqa.flash.components.components.*;
11    import com.yahoo.yesqa.flash.components.components.components.*;
12    import com.yahoo.yesqa.flash.components.components.components.components.*;
13}

```

YAHOO! FLASH® BLOG

News and Articles on Yahoo! Flash Components and Libraries

ASTRA Galore: New Flash and Flex Components

Posted in ["Flash, Flex"](#) at 3:42 pm on January 30, 2008 by [Allen Rabinovich](#) | [14 comments](#)

To paraphrase Mr. Rogers, "It's a wonderful day in the Flash neighborhood!". There's nothing make-believe about this day, though, so allow us to don our cardigans and fill you in. Our [ASTRA library of components](#) has just been updated with three new Flash components and seven (yeah, we are serious about this) new Flex components, as well as some important updates to the existing ones. Here's the lowdown:

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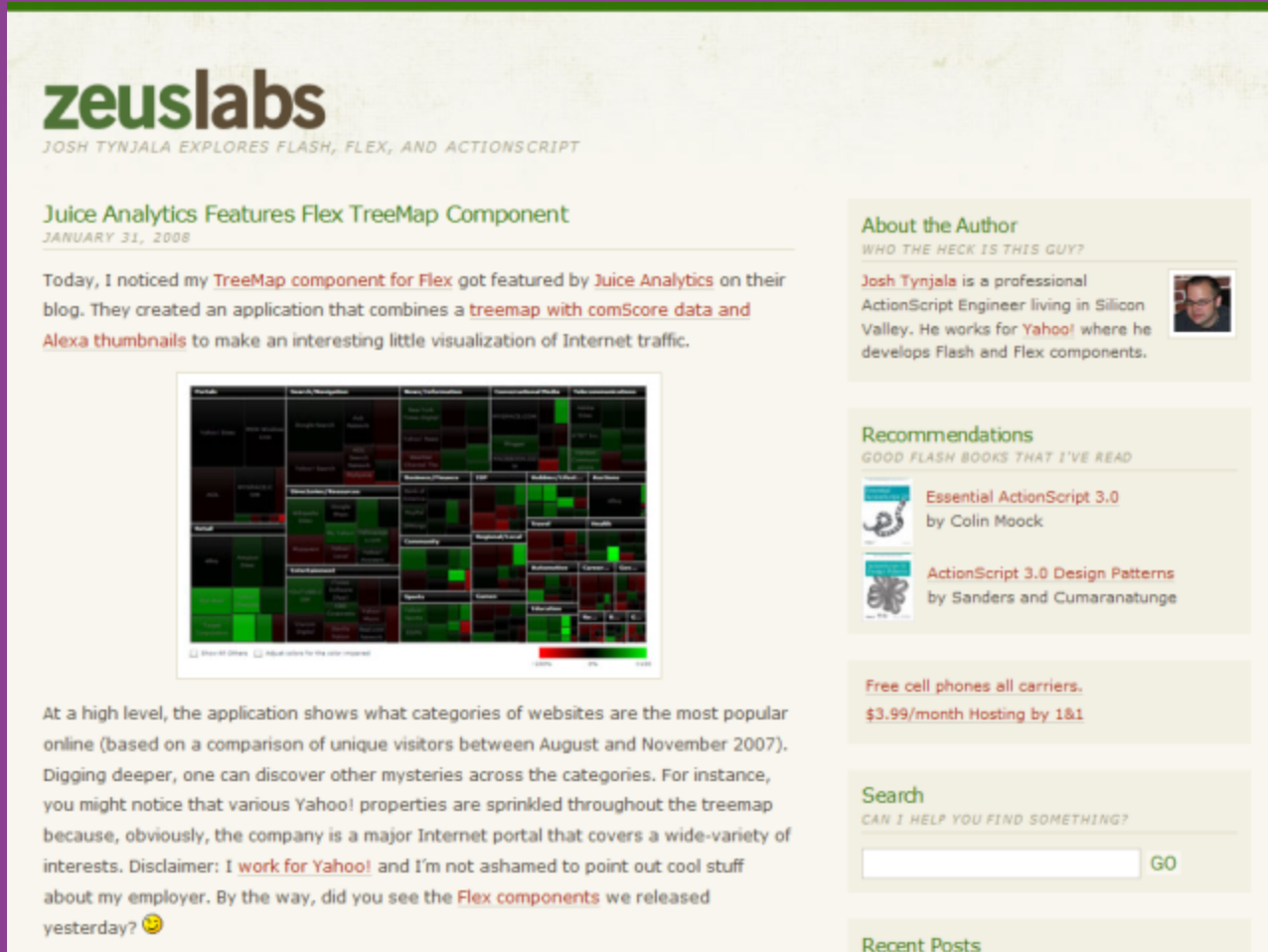
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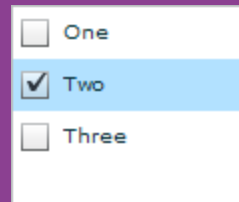
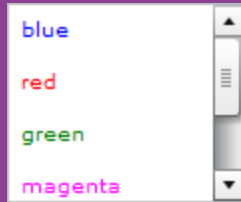


<http://www.zeuslabs.us/>

Agenda

- Custom Renderers for Existing Components
- Build an Item Renderer System

Custom Renderers for Existing Components



Setting Custom Renderers in MXML

- Option 1

```
<mx:List itemRenderer="mx.controls.Label">
```

- Option 2 (more in a bit)

```
<mx:List>  
    <mx:itemRenderer>  
        <mx:Component>  
            <mx:Label/>  
        </mx:Component>  
    </mx:itemRenderer>  
</mx:List>
```

Setting Custom Renderers in ActionScript

- `mx.core.IFactory`
- `mx.core.ClassFactory`

```
import mx.controls.Label;
```

```
itemRenderer = new ClassFactory( Label );  
itemRenderer.properties = { minWidth: 400 }
```

```
var instance:IListItemRenderer =  
    itemRenderer.newInstance();
```


Creating Custom Renderers in MXML

- Uses special `<mx:Component>` tag.
- Advantages:
 - No extra classes.
 - Easy MXML layout.
- Disadvantages:
 - Can be hard to maintain.
 - Must understand scope.

MXML Item Renderer Scope

```
<mx:Array id="dp">
  <mx:String>One</mx:String>
  <mx:String>Two</mx:String>
  <mx:String>Three</mx:String>
</mx:Array>
```

```
<mx>List dataProvider="{dp}">
  <mx:itemRenderer>
```

```
    <mx:Component>
```

```
        <!-- this is like a new MXML file! -->
```

```
        <mx:CheckBox/>
```

```
    </mx:Component>
```

```
  </mx:itemRenderer>
```

```
</mx>List>
```

Using outerDocument in <mx:Component/>

- Refers to scope of MXML outside the renderer.

```
<mx:Component>
    <mx:CheckBox
        change="trace(outerDocument.dp.indexOf(this.data))">
    </mx:ComboBox>
</mx:Component>
```

Creating Custom Renderers in ActionScript

- Implement the required interface
 - IListItemRenderer
 - Used by List, Tree, and DataGrid
- Optionally, implement the drop-in interface
 - IDropInListItemRenderer

Drop-In Renderers

- A common data structure
- Promotes encapsulation
- The standard Flex components are ready for drop-in

ListData Class

- The common data structure
- Properties
 - columnIndex
 - rowIndex
 - icon
 - label
 - labelField
 - uid
 - owner

Custom Renderer Examples

- Font List (MXML)
- Color List (MXML)
- CheckBox List (ActionScript)

Build an Item Renderer System



Expose Common Renderer Properties

- Examples from List:
 - label
 - icon
- Fields and Functions
 - Field is property in data provider item.
 - Function is custom procedure to “generate” the value.

Create Quick Conversion Functions

- Examples from List
 - itemToLabel()
 - itemToIcon()
 - itemToDataTip()
 - itemToItemRenderer()
 - itemRendererToIndex()

itemToLabel() Example

```
public function itemToLabel( item:Object ):String
{
    if(!item) return "";

    if( this.labelFunction != null )
    {
        return this.labelFunction( item );
    }
    else if( item.hasOwnProperty( this.labelField ) )
    {
        return item[ this.labelField ];
    }

    // worse case scenario
    return item.toString();
}
```

Creating, Removing, and Updating

- Reduce display list manipulations
- Reuse renderers with new data
- Recycling is fun

Structure of Renderer Creation

```
override protected function commitProperties():void
{
    super.commitProperties();

    // save the current item renderers for reuse.
    this.createCache();

    // reuse or create new renderers to display the data.
    this.renderItems();

    // remove extra cached item renderers we don't need.
    this.clearCache();
}
```

Renderer Recycling

- `createCache()`
- `renderItems()`
- `clearCache()`

Creating the Cache

```
protected function createCache():void
{
    // copy the Array using concat() and start fresh
    this._rendererCache = this._itemRenderers.concat();
    this._itemRenderers = [];
}
```

Renderer Recycling

- `createCache()`
- `renderItems()`
- `clearCache()`

Requesting a Renderer

```
protected function renderItem():void
{
    var iterator:IViewCursor =
        this._dataProvider.createCursor();

    while( !iterator.afterLast )
    {
        // request a renderer. it may be new or from
        // the cache. we don't care.
        var renderer:ItemRenderer = this.getRenderer();
        renderer.data = iterator.current;
        iterator.moveToNext();
    }
}
```

Using the Cache

```
protected function getRenderer():void
{
    // if there's anything in the cache, use it
    if( this._rendererCache.length > 0 )
    {
        // shift() removes the first item
        // may help to prevent extra redraws
        return this._rendererCache.shift();
    }
    else // otherwise create a new one
    {
        return this._itemRenderer.newInstance();
        // may want to add event handlers too
    }
}
```

Renderer Recycling

- `createCache()`
- `renderItems()`
- `clearCache()`

Clearing the Cache

```
protected function clearCache():void
{
    var cacheLength:int = this._rendererCache.length;
    for( var i:int = 0; i < cacheLength; i++ )
    {
        // remove the renderer from the cache
        var renderer:ItemRenderer =
            this._rendererCache.pop();

        // then (finally) remove it from the display list
        this.removeChild( renderer );

        // also, remove event handlers, if needed
    }
}
```

Examples

- Flex TreeMap
- Flash CS3 TabBar (I know, I know...)

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