

## CS5330: Assignment for Week 4

Due: Tuesday, 18th Feb 2020.

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Please submit your solutions to the “Assignments/Week 4/Submissions” folder on LumiNUS by 18th February, 6:29 pm. I strongly encourage you to write your solutions using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

You may discuss the problems with your classmates, though you should write up your solutions on your own. Please note the names of your collaborators in your submission.

1. Let  $f : \{0, 1\}^3 \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$  be defined as:  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = 1$  iff  $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \geq 2$ . Design a Las Vegas algorithm that in expectation only reads  $8/3$  input bits. Show that this cannot be improved using Yao’s minimax principle.
2. Find the minimax optimal strategies for Row and Col in the zero-sum game with two actions  $\{1, 2\}$  for each player, where Row pays Col  $C(i, j)$  dollars if they choose actions  $i$  and  $j$  respectively, and  $C = \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & -3/4 \\ -1 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$ .
3. (Exercise 4.17 of MU) Suppose that we have  $n$  jobs to distribute among  $m$  processors. For simplicity, we assume that  $m$  divides  $n$ . A job takes 1 step with probability  $p$  and  $k > 1$  steps with probability  $1 - p$ . Use Chernoff bounds to determine upper and lower bounds (that hold with high probability) on when all jobs will be completed if we randomly assign exactly  $n/m$  jobs to each processor.