## **Stances**

**SOGI STANCE** 

Side Facing Full Facing Half Facing Sitting Parallel

Walking Attention Diagonal

L

Χ Fixed Close Bending One Leg Vertical Rear Foot Low

Outer Open Stance (45 Degree) Inner Open Stance (toes inward)

Ready

Parallel Ready Walking Ready Bending Ready

Warrior Ready Stance

L-Ready X-Ready Sitting Ready

Close Ready (type A,B,C)

Crouched

Yopmom Ohnmom Bahnmom Annun Sogi Narani Sogi Gunnun Sogi Charyot Sogi Sasun Sogi Niunja Sogi Kyocha Sogi Gojung Sogi Mao Sogi Guburyo Sogi Waebal Sogi Soo Jik Sogi Dwit Bal Sogi Nachuo Sogi Bakat Palja Sogi

An Palja Sogi Junbi Sogi Narani Junbi Sogi Gunnun Junbi Sogi Guburyo Junbi Sogi

Moosa Junbi Sogi Niunja Junbi Sogi Kyocha Junbi Sogi Annun Junbi Sogi Moa Junbi Sogi (A,B,C)

Oguryo Sogi

# **Body Parts**

### BODY PARTS MOM BANSIN

### HAND PARTS SANG BANSIN

Fore-fist Ap Joomuk
Side-fist Yop Joomuk
Back-fist Dung Joomuk
Under Fist Mit Joomuk
Long Fist Ghin Joomuk
Open Fist Phun Joomuk
Palm Sonbadak

Knuckle Fist Songarak Joomuk
Middle Knuckle Fist Joomuk
Fore-Knuckle Fist Inji Joomuk
Thumb Knuckle Fist Umji Joomuk

Knife-hand Sonkal

Reverse Knife-hand Sonkal Dung
Base Of Knife-hand Sonkal Batang

Fingertip Sonkut
Flat Fingertip Opun Sonkut
Straight Fingertip Sun Sonkut
Upset Fingertip Dwijibun Sonkut
Angle Fingertip Homi Sonkut
Forefinger Han Songarak
Double Fingertip Doo Songarak

Double Fingertip

Arc Hand

Bandal Son

Back Hand

Forearm

Inner Forearm

Outer Forearm

Back Forearm

Doo Songarak

Bandal Son

Sondung

Palmok

An Palmok

Bakat Palmok

Dungpalmok

Under Forearm Mitpalmok
Elbow Palkup
Front Elbow Wi Pulkup

Finger Pincers

Jipge Son

Finger Belly

Songarak Badak

Finger Belly Songarak Badak Press Finger Jiap

Bow Whist Sonmok Dung

Thumb Umji

Thumb Ridge Umji Batang Bear Hand Gomson

### **FOOT PARTS**

Back Sole Ball of foot Sole

Side Sole

Foot Sword

Toes

Instep Side Instep

Reverse Foot-sword

Back heel Knee

### MISCELLANEOUS PARTS

Head Forehead

Occiput (back of head)

Shoulder

Outer Ankle Joint Inner Ankle Joint

Tibia Inner Tibia

Shin Back Tibia Outer Tibia

Toe edge

### **HA BANSIN**

Dwitkumchee Ap Kumchee Kumchee

Yop Bal Badak

Bal Balkal Balkut Baldung Yop Baldung Balkal Dung Dwichook Moorup

#### **GITA BOOWI**

Mori Ima Hudoo Euhke

Bakat Balmok Gwanjol An Balmok Gwanjol

Kyong Gol An Kyong Gol Jong Kwaeng-I Dwit Kyong Gol Bakat Kyong Gol Balgarak Nal

# Hand Techniques

### HAND TECHNIQUE

### **SON GISOOL**

Vertical Punch Side Punch Side Front Punch Upward Punch **Upset Punch** U-shape Punch Crescent Punch Downward Punch Turning Punch Angle Punch

Knuckle Fist Punch Twin Fore-knuckle Fist Middle Knuckle Fist Twin Middle Knuckle Fist Thumb Knuckle Fist

Horizontal Punch Long Fist Punch Open Fist Punch Double Fist Punch Horizontal Thrust Twin Elbow

Single Elbow Back Elbow

Twin Side Back Elbow

Cross Cut

Inward Cross Cut Outward Cross Cut Side Cross Cut Upper Elbow Strike Upper Back Elbow Strike

Front Elbow Strike High Elbow Strike

Inward Knife-Hand Strike Twin Knife-hand Strike Reverse Knife-hand Strike Twin Reverse Knife-hand Strike

Under Fist Strike Bear Hand Strike Finger Pincers Strike Downward Strike Side Downward Strike Sewo Jirugi Yop Jirugi Yobap Jirugi Ollyo Jiruqi Dwijibo Jirugi Diguti Jirugi Bandal Jirugi Naeryo Jirugi Dollyo Jirugi Giokja Jirugi

Songarak Joomuk Jirugi Sang Han Songarak Joomuk Kaunde Joongji Joomuk Jirugi

Sang Kaunde Joongji Joomuk Jirugi

Umji Songarak Joomuk

Soopvona Jiruai Ghin Joomuk Jirugi Pyon Joomuk Jirugi Doo Joomuk Jirugi Soopyong Tulgi Sang Palkup Wae Palkup Dwit Palkup

Sang Yop Dwit Palkup

Ghutgi

Anuro Ghutai Bakuro Ghutgi Yop Ghutgi Wi Palkup Taerigi Widwi Palkup Taerigi

Ap Palkup Taerigi Nopun Palkup Taerigi Anuro Sonkal Taerigi Sang Sonkal Taerigi Sonkal Dung Taerigi

Sang Sonkal Dung Taerigi

Mit Joomuk Taerigi Gomson Taerigi Jipge Son Taerigi Naeryo Taerigi Yop Naeryo Taerigi Side Downward Knife-Hand Strike Side Downward Side Fist Strike Side Downward Back Hand Strike

Front Downward Strike Outward Knife-hand strike Outward Side-fist Strike Knife Hand Side Strike

Side Fist Strike **Back Fist Strike** Twin Back Fist Back Hand Strike Twin Back Hand

Back Fist Wedging Strike Knife-Hand Horizontal Strike Twin Back Fist Horizontal Strike Twin Side Fist Horizontal Strike Twin Back Hand Horizontal Strike

Back Fist Side Front Strike Back Hand Side Front Strike

Reverse Knife-hand Side Front Strike

Front Back-fist Strike Front Knife-hand Strike

Front Reverse Knife-hand Strike

Crescent Strike

Arc Hand Crescent Strike Finger Pincers Crescent Strike

Backside Strike Side Front Strike

Reverse Knife-hand Side Front Strike

Yop Naeryo Sonkal Taerigi Yop Naeryo Yop Joomuk Taerigi Yop Naeryo Sondung Taerigi

Ap Naeryo Taerigi Bakuro Sonkal Taerigi

Bakuro Yop Joomuk Taerigi

Sonkal Yop Taerigi Yop Joomuk Taerigi Dung Joomuk Taerigi

Sang Dung Joomuk Taerigi

Sondung Taerigi

Sang Sondung Taerigi

Dung Joomuk Hechyo Taerigi Sonkal Soopyong Taerigi

Sang Dung Joomuk Soopyong Taerigi Sang Yop Joomuk Soopyong Taerigi

Sang Sondung Taerigi Dung Joomuk Yobap Taerigi Sondung Yobap Taerigi Sonkal Dung Yobap Taerigi Ap Dung Joomuk Taerigi

Ap Sonkal Taerigi

Ap Sonkal Dung Taerigi

Bandal Taerigi Bandal Son Taerigi

Jipge Son Bandal Taerigi

Yopdwi Taerigi Yobap Taerigi

Sonkal Dung Yobap Taerigi

### THRUSTING TECHNIQUE

Fingertip

Double Fingertip Flat Fingertip **Upset Fingertip** Straight Fingertip Angle Fingertip Downward Thrust Straight Elbow Side Thrust Double Fingertip Side-front Thrust Side Elbow

Single Side Elbow Twin Side Elbow

#### **TULGI**

Sonkut Tulgi Doo Sonkut Tulgi Opun Sonkut Tulgi Dwijibo Sonkut Tulgi Sun Sonkut Tulgi Homi Sonkut Tulgi Naeryo Tulgi Sun Palkup Tulgi Yop Tulgi Doo Sonkut Tulgi Yobap Tulgi Yop Palkup

Wae Yop Palkup Sang Yop Palkup

#### **FLYING HAND TECHNIQUE**

Flying Punch

Flying Vertical Punch Flying Upset Punch Flying Front Punch

Flying Side Strike

Flying Side Front Strike

Flying Back Fist Side Strike Flying Back Hand Side Strike

Flying Knife-hand Side Strike Flying Side-fist Side Strike

Flying Front Strike

Flying Reverse Knife-hand Front Strike

Flying Back-fist Front Strike

Flying Mid-air Strike

Flying Spinning 180 Degree Flying Spinning 360 Degree Flying Flat Fingertip Cross-cut

Flying Flat Fingertip Inward Cross-cut

Flying Flat Fingertip Outward Cross-cut

Flying Double Attack Flying Double Punch

Flying Vertical Double Side Punch

Flying Middle Knuckle Fist

### TWIMYO SON GISOOL

Twimyo Jirugi

Twimyo Sewo Jirugi Twimyo Dwijibo Jirugi

Twimyo Ap Jirugi

Twimyo Yop Taerigi

Twimyo Yobap Taerigi

Twimyo Dung Joomuk Yop Taerigi

Twimyo Sondung Yop Taerigi Twimyo Sonkal Yop Taerigi

Twimyo Yop Joomuk Yop Taerigi

Twimyo Ap Taerigi

Twimyo Sonkal Dung Ap Taerigi

Twimyo Dung Joomuk Ap Taerigi

Twio Dolmyo Taerigi

180 Twio Dolmyo Taerigi

360 Twio Dolmyo Taerigi

Twimyo Opun Sonkut Ghutgi

Twimyo Opun Sonkut Anuro Ghutgi Twimyo Opun Sonkut Bakuro Ghutgi

Twimyo I - Jung Gong Gyok

Twimyo I - Jung Jirigi

Twimyo Soojik I - Jung Yop Jirugi

Twimyo Kaunde Joongi Joomuk Jirugi

# Foot Techniques

### **FOOT TECHNIQUES**

### **BAI GISOOL**

CHAGI

### **KICK PREFIXES:**

Front Ap Side Yop Cha Jirugi Piercing Olligi Raising Cha Tulgi Thrusting Snap Cha Busigi Skipping Durokamyo Dodging Kick Pihamyo Chaqi Consecutive Yonsuk Chagi Combination Kick Honhap Chagi Direction of Kicks Chon Bang Hyang Foot Shifting Jajun Bal Spot Kicks Gujari Chagi

### **KICKS**

Hooking Golcha Chagi

Reverse Hooking Bandae Dollyo Gorochagi

Turning Dollyo Chagi
Side Turning (On 75 Degree) Yop Dollyo Chagi
Reverse Turning Bandae Dollyo Chagi

Twisting Bituro Chagi

Low Twisting Najunde Bituro Chagi Middle Twisting Kaunde Bituro Chagi

Middle Twisting Kaunde Bituro Chagi
High Twisting Nopunde Bituro Chagi
Downward Naero Chagi

Pick-Shape Kick Gokaeng-I Chagi
Crescent Bandal Chagi
Front Rising Ap Cha Olligi
Side Rising Yop Cha Olligi
Front Piercing Ap Cha Jirugi

Side Piercing Yop Cha Jirugi Reverse Hooking Bandae Dollyo Goro

Back Piercing Dwitcha Jirugi
Front Snap Kick Apcha Busigi

Vertical Sewo Chagi
Stamping Cha Bapgi
Sweeping Suroh Chagi
Straight Kick Jigeau Chagi

Foot Tackling (Take down)

Counter Kick Punching Kick

U-Shape Punching Kick Side Punching Kick Front Punching Kick Horizontal Striking Kick

Grasping Kick Pressing Kick Inward Kick Outward Kick

Upward Kick (Knee)
Side Front Snap Kick
Back Snap Kick
Side Pushing Kick

Back Pushing Kick

Double Kick
Triple Kick
Skip Kick
Waving Kick
Checking
Front Checking
Side Checking

Hooking Kick

### **FLYING TECHINQUES**

Flying Kick 2 Directional Kick

Flying Front Kick

Flying Side Front Kick Flying Turning Kick

Flying Hooking Kick
Flying Reverse Turning Kick

Flying Reverse Turning Kick Flying Side Piercing Kick

Flying Side Thrusting Kick Flying Side Pushing Kick

Flying High Kick Flying Twisting Kick Flying Crescent Kick

Flying Two Directional Kick Flying Three Directional Kick Flying Twin Foot Front Kick

Flying Front-Back Kick Flying Combination Kick Flying Consecutive Kick

Overhead Kick

Bal Golgi Bada Chagi Jirumyo Chagi

Digutja Jirumyo Chagi Yop Jirumyo Chagi Ap Jirumyo Chagi

Soopyong Taerimyo Chagi

Butjapyo Chagi Noollo Chagi Anuro Chagi Baturo Chagi Ollyo Chagi

Yopap Cha Busigi Dwitcha Busigi Yopcha Milgi Dwitcha Milgi L-Jung Chagi Samjung Chagi Duro Gamyo Chagi

Doro Chagi Cha Mumchugi Apcha Momchugi Yopcha Momchugi Golcho Chagi

### TWIMYO GISOOL

Twimyo Chagi

Sangbang Chagi

Twimyo Ap Chagi Twimyo Yobap Chagi

Twimyo Yop Chagi

Twimyo Golcho Chagi

Twimyo Bandae Dollyo Chagi

Twimyo Yopcha Jirugi

Twimyo Yopcha Tulgi

Twimyo Yopcha Milgi

Twimyo Nopi Chagi

Twimyo Bituro Chagi Twimyo Bandal Chagi

Twimyo Sangbang Chagi

Twimyo Sambang Chagi

Twimyo Sangbal Ap Chagi Twimyo Apdwi Chagi

Twimyo Honap Chagi

Twimyo Yonsok Chagi

Twio Nomo Chagi

Overhead Double Kick Flying Verticle Kick Flying High Kick Flying Downward Kick

Flying Twin Foot Front Kick

Flying Twin Foot Front Checking Kick Flying Twin Foot Side Piercing Kick Flying Double Foot Side Pushing Kick Flying Twin Foot Middle Twisting Kick

Flying Twin Foot High Kick

Mid-Air Kick

Mid-Air Double Kick

Tumbling Kick (Back Summersault)

Flying Spiral Kick

Flying Scissors-shape Kick Flying Square Punching Kick Flying Trapezoid Punching Kick Flying U-shape Punching Kick Flying Horizontal Striking Kick

Flying Crescent Kick
Flying Hooking Kick
Flying Double Side Kick
Flying Double Turning Kick
Flying Double Front Kick
Flying Double Twisting Kick

Flying Triple Kick Reflex Kick (using wall) Twio Nomo I-Jung Chagi Twimyo Sewo Chagi Twimyo Nopi Chagi Twimyo Naeryo Chagi Twimyo Sangbal Ap chagi

Twimyo Sangbal Apcha Momchugi Twimyo Sangbal Yopcha Jirugi Twimyo Doobal Yopcha Milgi

Twimyo Sangbal Kaude Bituro Chagi

Twimyo Sangbal Nopi Chagi

Twio Dolmyo Chaqi

Twio Dolmyo I - Jung Chagi

Joma Chagi

Twimyo Rasonsik Chagi Twimyo Kawi Chagi

Twio Sagak Jirumyo Chagi Twio Jaegak Jirumyo Chagi Twio Digutja Jirumyo Chagi Twio Soopyong Taerimyo Chagi

Twimyo Bandal Chagi Twimyo Golcho Chagi Twimyo I - Jung Yop Chagi Twimyo I - Jung Dollyo Chagi Twimyo I - Jung Ap Chagi Twimyo I - Jung Bituro Chagi

Twimyo Samjung Chagi

Bansa Chagi

# Vital Spots

### **VITAL SPOTS**

Occiput

### **KUPSO**

High Section of the Body
Middle Section
Low Section
Najun Babun
Najun Babun

The Head Mori
The Neck Mok
The Chest Gasum
The Abdomen Bakboo
The Extremities Pal Gwa Dari
Skull Dae sin moon
Temple Gwanja Nori

Bridge of nose Migan
Eyeball Angoo
Mastrid Hoo-i-boo

Mastrid Hoo-i-boo
Mandibula Tok gwanjol
Philtrum Injoong
Jaw Yop tok
Point of the chin Mit tok

Lips Ipsul
Angle of the mandible Wit tok
Upper neck Witmok
Adam's Apple Gyol hoo

Adam's Apple Gyol hoo
Windpipe Soom tong
Clavicle Swe gol
Thenar Umjigoo

Radical artery

Maekbak sonmok dongmaek

Back wrist artery

Dung sonmok dongmaek

Hoodoo

Wrist joint Sonmok gwanjol

Nose Kotdung

Neck Artery
Sternum
Heart
Ship jang

Heart Shin jang
Solar Plexus Myong chi
Spleen Bi jang
Liver Gan jang
Epigastrium Sang bokboo

Lower Abdomen Ha bokboo
Public region Chiboo
Groin Sataguni
Scrotrum Nang shim
Instep Baldung

Cervix Upper back Small of the back

Kidney Fossa

Achilles tendon Ankle joint Elbow joint Armpit Floating ribs

Knee joint Inner thigh

Tibia

Gyong boo Gyon gap Gyong chu Kongpal Ogum

Dwichuk himjool Balmok gwanjol Palgup gwanjol Gyodurang

Nuk gol

Murupgwanjol Anjok hobok dari

Kyong gol

# Dojang Terminology

### **DOJANG TERMINOLOGY**

Training Hall Do jang

Training Equipment Sooryon Jangbi

Practice Suit Do Bok Shirt (Do Bok top) Jeogori Pants Baji Belt Ti

Training Aids Dallyon Goo Straw Pads Jip Byogae

Focus Pads Chatjum Bangpae

Blocking Apparatus Makgi Dae
Pullers Dollyon Jool
Dumbbells Aryong
Skipping Rope Twim Jool
Stance Mould Sogi Pan

Push Ups Momtong Bachim

Leg Stretching Dari Pyogi
Punching Ball Dallyon Gong

Mirror Ko UI

Power Holder Gyokpa Dae
Special Technique Holder Tukgi Dae

### MISCELLANEOUS TERMINOLOGY

One Hanna
Two Dool
Three Set
Four Net
Five Tassot
Six Yassot
Seven Ilgop

Eight Yaudal
Nine Ahop
Ten Yaul

To your spot Paru
In your own time Koryi Apse
Rest Chose
Stop Goman

Stop Goman
Start Si Jak
Bow Kyong ye
Attention Charyot

1st - 3rd Degree Boo-Sabum

4<sup>th</sup> - 6<sup>th</sup> Degree 7<sup>th</sup> - 8<sup>th</sup> Degree 9<sup>th</sup> Degree

Head of Organisation Principal (eg. School)

Bow to the Flag

Bow to the National Instructor
Bow to the International Instructor

Bow to the Master

Bow to the Grand Master

Greetings: Good Morning/Evening

"Lets Go" How to use

History of Taekwon-do Composition of Taekwon-do

Circle of Taekwon-do (In Composition)

Title and Function
Distinction of the Turtle
Section of the Body
Training Schedule
Fundamental Exercises
Preparatory Exercise
Direction of Diagram

Toward A
Toward B
Toward C
Toward D
Back View
Side View
Front View
Bow Posture

Procedure for leading a class

Method of Exercise

Spot Training Callisthenics

Tool

System of Rank

Test

Classification of Instructors Classification of Umpire

Demonstration
Dynamic Stability
Static Stability

Sabum Sahyun Sasung Kwan Jang Kyo Jang

Gooki Deh Hyo, Kyong ye Boo-Sabum nim geh, Kyong ye Sabum nim geh, Kyong ye Sahyun nim geh, Kyong ye Sasung nim geh, Kyong ye Annyongh Asimnigga

Kapsipsida Sayong Bop

Taekwon-do Yoksa Taekwon-do Goosung

Soonhwan Do Chingho wa Kinung Chingho Kubun Mom Dungboon Sooryun Gehek Pyo Gibon Yonsup Junbi Undang Bang Hyang Pyo

A - Bang
B - Bang
C - Bang
D - Bang
Dwit Mosup
Yopmosup
Apmosup
Kyong Sogi
Sooryon Jidi Bop
Yonsup Bop
Gujari Chagi
Dosoo Dollyon

Boowi

Dan Gup Jedo

Simsa

Sabum Jongyu Simpan Jongyu

Sibum

Dongtchuk Anjong Jungtchuk Anjong

# Additional Korean Terminology

### **SECTION**

High Middle Low Front Side Back Left Right

### **SPARRING**

3-step 2-step 1-step Free

Pre-arranged sparring
Pre-arranged free sparring

How to defend from a grab

Defence Against a Pistol

Model Sparring

### SELF-DEFENCE TECHNIQUES

Defences against a sudden attack
Defence against an arm opponent
Throwing and Falling Techniques
Against a Dagger
Against a Bayonet (Rifle with knife)
Against a Club
Against a Pole

#### COMPETITION

Rules for Competition Male Female Weight Micro Light Middle

### **DUNGBOON**

Nopunde Kaunde Najunde Ap Yop Dwit Wen Oran

### MATSOGI

Sambo Matsogi Ibo Matsogi Iilbo Matsogi Jayo Matsogi Yaksok Matsogi Yaksok Jayu Matsogi Mobum Matsogi

#### **HOSIN SUL**

Jappyosul Tae
Dae Boori Gong Gyok
Dae Moogi
Dunjigi Wa Torojigi
Dae Dando
Dae Chong Gum
Dae Gonbong
Dae Mongdung - I
Dae Gwon Chong

#### **KYONG GI**

Kyong Gi Kyu Jong Namja Yoja Chegup Aju Jagun Kabyoun Kaunde Heavy Mukoun
Hyper Gajang Khun
Time allowance Shingan Baedang

Injury Busang
Disqualification Silkyok
Fouls Banchik
Warnings Kyongko
Demerit Kamjom
Points Dukjom
Scoring Chejom

ACTIONS:

Vital Spots

Attack technique Gong Gyokgi
Defence Technique Bang Eau Gi
Holding Bachigi
Covering Karioogi
Charling Mamabugi

Checking Mom chugi
Dodging Pihagi
Stanning Omgra Did

SteppingOmgyo DidigiDouble SteppingIbo Omgyo DidigiTreble SteppingSambo Omgyo DidigiShift SteppingJajunbal Omgyo DidigiStep - steppingOmgyo Didimyo Jajunbal

Ghupso

Step - turning Omgyo Didimyo Dolgi

Jumping Twigi
Body dropping (dipping) Mom Nachugi
Foot Lilting Bal Dulgi
Sliding Mikulai

Sliding Mikulgi
Forging Dollyon

Sine Wave Hwalding Pahdo Leg Stretching Dari Pyogi

Push Ups Momtong Bachim

## MORAL CULTURE JUNGSHIN SOOYANG

Humanity In
Righteousness Ui
Propriety Ye
Wisdom Ji
Trust Shin

Travel Yo Haeng

Cold Showers and Baths Naengsoo Machal Public Service Sahwe Bongsa

Etiquette Ye Jol

### **TENETS OF TAEKWON-DO**

### **TAEKWON-DO JUNGSHIN**

Courtesy Ye Ui Integrity Yom chi Perseverance In Nae Self Control Guk Gi

Indomitable Spirit Baekjul Boolgool

### THE PHILOSOPHY OF TAEKWON-DO TAEKWON-DO CHULHAK

The Theory of power

\*Reaction Force

\*Concentration

\*Equilibrium

\*Breath Control

\*Mass

\*Speed

Him Ui Wolli

Bandong Ryok

Jip Joong

Kyun Hyung

Hohup Jojul

Zilyang

Sokdo

\*Speed and Reflex Sokdo wa Banung