

6.5

Soln

①

Using the expression $F = f_r + f_e$ and $r = d(f_r - f_e)$, the equations of motion are given by

$$\begin{pmatrix} (m_c + 2m_r) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & (m_c + 2m_r) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & (J_c + 2m_r d^2) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \ddot{z} \\ \ddot{h} \\ \ddot{\theta} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -F \sin \theta - \mu \dot{z} \\ -(m_c + 2m_r)g + F \cos \theta \\ \tau \end{pmatrix}$$

At equilibrium when

$$\ddot{z} = \ddot{h} = \ddot{\theta} = \dot{z} = \dot{h} = \dot{\theta} = 0$$

we have

$$-F_0 \sin \theta_0 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$-(m_c + 2m_r)g + F_0 \cos \theta_0 = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\tau_0 = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\tau_0 = 0} \quad \text{from (3)}$$

From (1) either $\theta_0 = 0$ or $F_0 = 0$. Since $F_0 = 0$ would make (2) impossible to satisfy, we conclude that $\boxed{\theta_0 = 0}$.

From (2)

$$\boxed{F_0 = (m_c + 2m_r)g}$$

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(2)

To linearize, let

$$\tilde{\theta} = \theta - \theta_0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \theta = \theta_0 + \tilde{\theta}$$

$$\tilde{F} = F - F_0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad F = F_0 + \tilde{F}$$

We also have

$$F \sin \theta \approx F_0 \sin \theta_0 + \frac{\partial (F \sin \theta)}{\partial F} \Big|_0 \tilde{F} + \frac{\partial (F \sin \theta)}{\partial \theta} \Big|_0 \tilde{\theta} + \text{H.O.T.}$$

$$= F_0 \sin \theta_0 + \sin \theta_0 \tilde{F} + F_0 \cos \theta_0 \tilde{\theta}$$

$$= F_0 \tilde{\theta}$$

$$F \cos \theta \approx F_0 \cos \theta_0 + \frac{\partial (F \cos \theta)}{\partial F} \Big|_0 \tilde{F} + \frac{\partial (F \cos \theta)}{\partial \theta} \Big|_0 \tilde{\theta}$$

$$= F_0 \cos \theta_0 + \cos \theta_0 \tilde{F} - F_0 \sin \theta_0 \tilde{\theta}$$

$$= F_0 + \tilde{F}$$

The linearized equations of motion are therefore

$$(m_c + 2m_r) \ddot{z} = -F_0 \tilde{\theta} - \mu \dot{z}$$

$$(m_c + 2m_r) \ddot{h} = -(m_c + 2m_r)g + F_0 + \tilde{F} = \tilde{F}$$

$$(J_c + 2m_r d^2) \ddot{\theta} = \tau$$

Noting that

$$\tilde{\theta} = \theta - \theta_0 = \theta$$

we write

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(3)

$$(m_c + 2m_r) \ddot{z} = -f_0 \theta - \mu \dot{z}$$

$$(m_c + 2m_r) \ddot{h} = \tilde{F}$$

$$(J_c + 2m_r d^2) \ddot{\theta} = \tau.$$