# Data Structures and Algorithms in Python

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**Study Guide: Hints to Exercises** 

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# Text Processing

## Hints

## Reinforcement

- **R-13.1**) The empty string is one of them.
- **R-13.2**) Recall the definitions of prefix and suffix.
- **R-13.3**) Mimic the style of the text-matching figures in the book.
- **R-13.4**) Mimic the style of the text-matching figures in the book.
- **R-13.5**) Mimic the style of the text-matching figures in the book.
- **R-13.6**) Use the algorithm presented in the book.
- **R-13.7**) Use the version of the algorithm presented in the book.
- **R-13.8**) Draw the entire table for the dynamic programming algorithm.
- **R-13.9**) All answers are encoded in the table.
- **R-13.10**) Simulate a running of the algorithm presented in the book.
- **R-13.11**) Don't forget to include the space character.
- **R-13.12**) Mimic the drawing style used in the book.
- **R-13.13**) Mimic the drawing style used in the book.
- **R-13.14**) Mimic the drawing style used in the book.

# Creativity

- C-13.15) Make the text and the pattern very periodic.
- **C-13.16**) Use symmetry to redesign the search from right to left, yet still returning the index at which the pattern *starts*.
- **C-13.17**) Use symmetry to redesign the search from right to left, including the definition of the "last" map.
- **C-13.18**) Use symmetry to redesign the search from right to left, including the definition of the failure function.
- **C-13.19**) After finding a complete match, make sure to skip ahead past the end of that match before continuing.

- **C-13.20**) After finding a complete match, make sure to skip ahead past the end of that match before continuing.
- **C-13.21**) After finding a complete match, make sure to skip ahead past the end of that match before continuing.
- C-13.22) The justification is similar to the argument that the number of iterations in find\_kmp is O(n).
- C-13.23) Consider modifying the KMP matching algorithm.
- **C-13.24**) Convert this problem to a noncircular pattern-matching problem.
- **C-13.25**) The failure function can now take advantage of the fact that it knows what does match in the mismatched location.
- **C-13.26**) You need to incorporate a failure function with the Boyer-Moore heuristics.
- **C-13.27**) Keep around extra information in the table for the dynamic programming algorithm.
- C-13.28) Anatjari should use a greedy algorithm.
- C-13.29) First give as many quarters as possible.
- **C-13.30**) Don't use normal denominations like you would find in a country on earth.
- C-13.31) We can use a greedy algorithm.
- C-13.32) There is a surprising similarity between this problem and the matrix chain-product problem.
- C-13.33) Consider using a prefix trie.
- C-13.34) Start by building a suffix trie.
- C-13.35) Review the LCS algorithm.
- **C-13.36**) Use a greedy algorithm.
- C-13.37) Review the LCS algorithm.
- C-13.38) Use dynamic programming.
- C-13.39) Consider using a greedy algorithm.
- **C-13.40**) Use brute force, first to enumerate all pairs (a,b) such that a is in A and b is in B.
- C-13.41) Use dynamic programming.
- C-13.42) Build a prefix tree for X and a suffix tree for Y...
- **C-13.43**) Start by locating the leaf that corresponds to the end of the string.
- **C-13.44**) Start by locating the leaf that corresponds to the end of the string.
- **C-13.45**) Recall how you identify the branches of the suffix trie that can be compressed.

# **Projects**

- **P-13.46**) Stick to the smaller strings, since LCS is a quadratic algorithm.
- **P-13.47**) The edit distance algorithm is a dynamic program based on the LCS problem.
- P-13.48) You can find large documents on the Internet.
- P-13.49) You can find large documents on the Internet.
- P-13.50) You can find large documents on the Internet.
- **P-13.51**) Try using inputs that are likely to cause both best-case and worst-case running times for various algorithms.
- P-13.52) You can rely on our implementation of trees and priority queues.
- **P-13.53**) Create some way of visualizing your standard trie so that you can verify that it is being constructed correctly.
- **P-13.54**) Create some way of visualizing your compressed trie so that you can verify that it is being constructed correctly.
- **P-13.55**) Create some way of visualizing your prefix trie so that you can verify that it is being constructed correctly.
- **P-13.56**) Use an inverted file data structure.
- **P-13.57**) Use an inverted file data structure and store page ranks.