

# SYS-255 - Assessment 1

💡 What is an assessment? In this case, it is a practical hands on exercise to see if you can build a subset of your week 5 environment on your own. This will include the configuration of a firewall, domain controller, dhcp server and a windows workstation.

Recommendation, read the assessment from front to end before starting.

## Rules for this assessment:

- Open internet searching, open notes, but no open classmates or outside support. You are ON YOUR OWN for the submission, so no communications with others.

## Assessment Grading

Submitted within 24 hours from class end = -0%


Submitted after 24-47 hours from class end = -15%


Submitted after 48 hours from class end = -25%


Not submitted before next class = -100%


## Hostnames

You have four new Vsphere systems, use the following hostnames:

 ad-assessment-S.

 dhcp-assessment


 fw-assessment-S.

 wks-assessment-

vmware virtual machine name	configured hostname
ad-assessment1	ad02-yourname
dhcp-assessment1	dhcp02-yourname
wks-assessment1	wks02-yourname
fw-assessment	fw02-yourname

## VMWare Networking

Make sure that ad02, dhcp02 and wks02 are all on your SYS255-LAN student Network.

 Be aware, internal LAN IP addresses and system hostnames may have some changes from your previous configurations.

## fw02 Requirements

Your firewall should be configured exactly the same (including unique WAN IP's), other than the updated hostname.

## ad02 Requirements

VMWare Network Settings:

- Hostname = ad02-yourname
- IP = 10.0.5.6 /24
- Gateway = fw02's LAN interface
- Initial DNS = fw02's LAN interface
- The AD DS Role has already been installed, so when you are ready, promote ad02 to become a new Domain Controller in your new AD: yourname.local
- Create a named domain regular <first.lastname> user, and named domain admin <first.lastname-adm> user
- All LAN interfaces need to resolution names

## dhcp02 Requirements

- Hostname = dhcp02-yourname
- IP = 10.0.5.4

- Netmask = 255.255.255.0
- Gateway = fw02's LAN interface
- DNS = Local DNS Server IP
- Search domain = yourname.local
- Create a named sudo user called *<yourname>*
- DHCP Service Configuration is configured exactly the same, other than local DNS Server IP, scope 150-175, and using default leases.

## wks02 Requirements

- Hostname = wks02-yourname
- Eventual IP = Automatically assigned IP configurations via DHCP
- Joined to your name.local AD domain

## Deliverables



Deliverables are the similar synopsis + targeted screenshots as prior labs..

Deliverable 1: On wks02 as a domain user using powershell, provide screenshots similar to the one below that shows:

- `whoami` (1 Point)  
looking for a named domain user account
- `ipconfig /all` (2 Points)  
looking for DHCP provided ip in the 150-175 range, correct gateway, dns, domain as well as a properly named host
- `tracert -h 3 champlain.edu` (1 Point)  
looking for first three hops through your LAN default gateway, the SYS255 default gateway and the CYBER.LOCAL default gateway

## Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> whoami
rubeus\rubeus-adm
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

Host Name . . . . . : wks02-rubeus
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . : rubeus.local
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : rubeus.local


Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

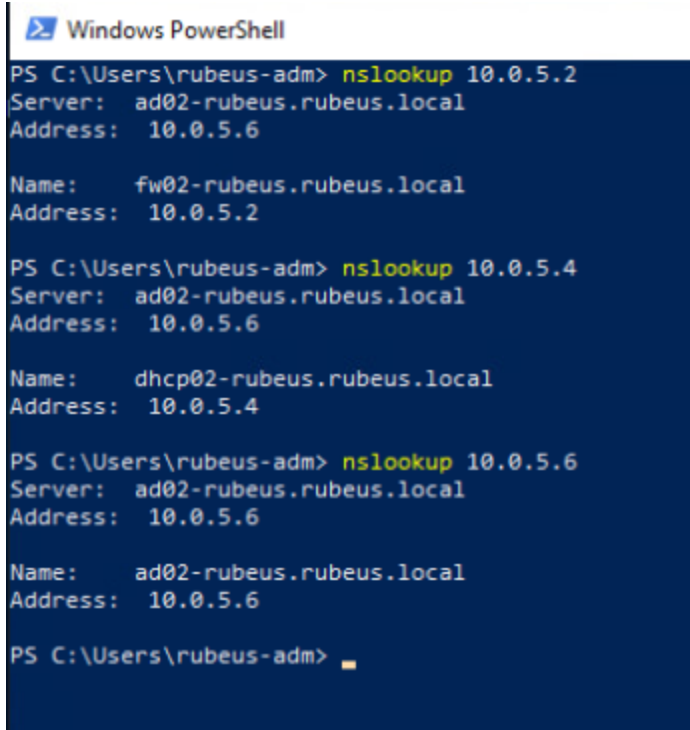
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : rubeus.local
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) 82574L Gigabit Network Connection
Physical Address. . . . . : 00-50-56-B3-E2-A3
DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.5.150(Preferred)
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
Lease Obtained. . . . . : Saturday, October 2, 2021 12:41:53 PM
Lease Expires . . . . . : Sunday, October 3, 2021 12:41:53 AM
Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.5.2
DHCP Server . . . . . : 10.0.5.4
DNS Servers . . . . . : 10.0.5.6
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> tracert -h 3 champlain.edu

Tracing route to champlain.edu [208.115.107.132]
over a maximum of 3 hops:

  1  <1 ms  <1 ms  <1 ms  fw02-rubeus.rubeus.local [10.0.5.2]
  2   1 ms   <1 ms  <1 ms  10.0.17.2
  3   6 ms    1 ms   1 ms  192.168.4.252

Trace complete.
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm>
```

Deliverable 2: Provide a screenshot that shows a nslookup/PTR lookup of the following IP addresses from WKS02 (4 points): 10.0.5.2, 10.0.5.4, 10.0.5.6. Looking for appropriately named A records. Server should not be "unknown".

A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell terminal window. The title bar reads "Windows PowerShell". The terminal shows three nslookup commands and their results. The first command is 'nslookup 10.0.5.2', which returns 'Server: ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local', 'Address: 10.0.5.6', and 'Name: fw02-rubeus.rubeus.local'. The second command is 'nslookup 10.0.5.4', which returns 'Server: ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local', 'Address: 10.0.5.6', and 'Name: dhcp02-rubeus.rubeus.local'. The third command is 'nslookup 10.0.5.6', which returns 'Server: ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local', 'Address: 10.0.5.6', and 'Name: ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local'. The prompt 'PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm>' is visible at the bottom.

```
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> nslookup 10.0.5.2
Server:  ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.6

Name:    fw02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.2

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> nslookup 10.0.5.4
Server:  ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.6

Name:    dhcp02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.4

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> nslookup 10.0.5.6
Server:  ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.6

Name:    ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.6

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm>
```

Deliverable 3: Provide a screenshot showing a browsing session between wks02 and champlain.edu, & make sure to grab the wks02 banner for your screenshot. (2 Points)

wks-assessment-SYS255-02-rubeus.hagrid

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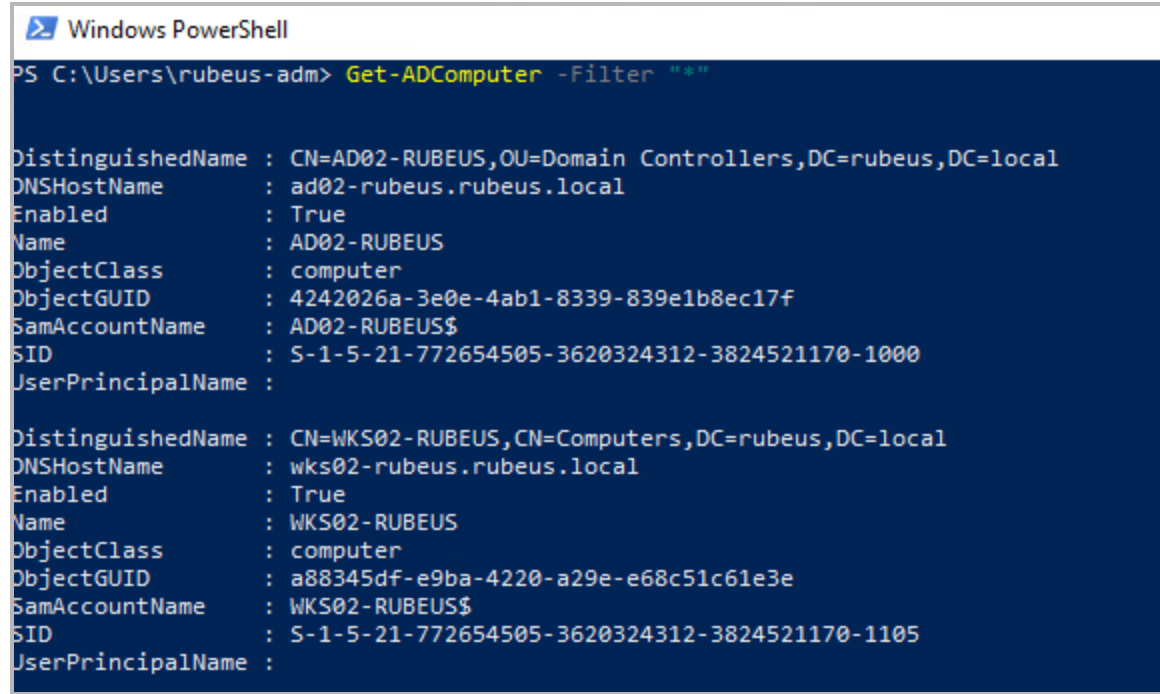
**CHAMPLAIN  
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Deliverable 4: On AD02, as the named domain admin, provide the output of the following commands:

- Get-ADComputer -Filter "\*" (2 points)

Looking for ad02 and wks02, and being logged in as a named administrative user.



```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> Get-ADComputer -Filter "*"

DistinguishedName : CN=AD02-RUBEUS,OU=Domain Controllers,DC=rubeus,DC=local
DNSHostName       : ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Enabled           : True
Name              : AD02-RUBEUS
ObjectClass       : computer
ObjectGUID        : 4242026a-3e0e-4ab1-8339-839e1b8ec17f
SamAccountName    : AD02-RUBEUS$
SID               : S-1-5-21-772654505-3620324312-3824521170-1000
UserPrincipalName :

DistinguishedName : CN=WKS02-RUBEUS,CN=Computers,DC=rubeus,DC=local
DNSHostName       : wks02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Enabled           : True
Name              : WKS02-RUBEUS
ObjectClass       : computer
ObjectGUID        : a88345df-e9ba-4220-a29e-e68c51c61e3e
SamAccountName    : WKS02-RUBEUS$
SID               : S-1-5-21-772654505-3620324312-3824521170-1105
UserPrincipalName :
```

- Get-ADGroup (1 points)

Looking for the named admin and user. Use the following Powershell commands:

- Get-ADGroup -Identity "Domain Users" -Property member
- Get-ADGroup -Identity "Domain Admins" -Property member

```
Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> Get-ADGroup -Identity "Domain Users" -Property member

DistinguishedName : CN=Domain Users,CN=Users,DC=rubeus,DC=local
GroupCategory      : Security
GroupScope         : Global
Name               : Domain Users
ObjectClass        : group
ObjectGUID         : fd735406-3bb7-4ced-90d6-0fd517fc80c
SamAccountName     : Domain Users
SID               : S-1-5-21-772654505-3620324312-3824521170-513

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> Get-ADGroup -Identity "Domain Admins" -Property member

DistinguishedName : CN=Domain Admins,CN=Users,DC=rubeus,DC=local
GroupCategory      : Security
GroupScope         : Global
member            : {CN=rubeus-adm,CN=Users,DC=rubeus,DC=local, CN=Administrator,CN=Users,DC=rubeus,DC=local}
Name               : Domain Admins
ObjectClass        : group
ObjectGUID         : a754a451-13d2-44fe-bb6e-38d1626e0c74
SamAccountName     : Domain Admins
SID               : S-1-5-21-772654505-3620324312-3824521170-512

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> I love Powershell! =)
```

Deliverable 5: On DHCP02, provide a screenshot (with vSphere dhcp02 banner) showing the following:

- login as a named user and sudo -i to root (2 points)
- nslookup 10.0.5.6 (1 point)
- cat /var/log/messages | grep -i wks (2 points)

looking for indications that WKS02 received an IP address from DHCP02.

```
dhcp-assessment-SYS255-02-rubeus.hagrid Enforce US Keyboard Layout View Full

[rubeus@dhcp02-rubeus ~]# sudo -i
[sudo] password for rubeus:
[root@dhcp02-rubeus ~]# nslookup 10.0.5.6
6.5.0.10.in-addr.arpa name = ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local.

[root@dhcp02-rubeus ~]# cat /var/log/messages | grep wks
Oct 2 15:41:38 localhost dhcpd: DHCPOFFER on 10.0.5.150 to 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
Oct 2 15:41:38 localhost dhcpd: DHCPREQUEST for 10.0.5.150 (10.0.5.4) from 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
Oct 2 15:41:38 localhost dhcpd: DHCPACK on 10.0.5.150 to 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
Oct 2 15:41:49 localhost dhcpd: DHCPRELEASE of 10.0.5.150 from 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192 (found)
Oct 2 15:41:53 localhost dhcpd: DHCPOFFER on 10.0.5.150 to 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
Oct 2 15:41:53 localhost dhcpd: DHCPREQUEST for 10.0.5.150 (10.0.5.4) from 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
Oct 2 15:41:53 localhost dhcpd: DHCPACK on 10.0.5.150 to 00:50:56:b3:e2:a3 (wks02-rubeus) via ens192
[root@dhcp02-rubeus ~]# _
```



Deliverable 6 (2 Points).

- Re-configure DHCP02 to have the IP address of: 10.0.5.33
- Make sure you update the A and PTR records for DHCP02 IP in DNS
- On WKS02, release and renew your ip address
  - ipconfig /release
  - ipconfig /renew

Provide a screenshot that similar to the one below that shows ipconfig /all

looking for a new DHCP server as well as a valid IP address

**wks-assessment-SYS255-02-rubeus.hagrid**

```
Select Windows PowerShell

Windows IP Configuration

Release IP Address and Renew IP Address
Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> ipconfig /renew

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : rubeus.local
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.5.150
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.5.2

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

    Host Name . . . . . : wks02-rubeus
    Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . : rubeus.local
    Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
    IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
    WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No
    DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : rubeus.local

Ethernet adapter Ethernet0:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : rubeus.local
    Description . . . . . : Intel(R) 82574L Gigabit Network Connection
    Physical Address. . . . . : 00-50-56-B3-E2-A3
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.5.150(Preferred)
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Lease Obtained. . . . . : Saturday, October 2, 2021 4:21:11 PM
    Lease Expires . . . . . : Sunday, October 3, 2021 4:21:10 AM
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.5.2
    DHCP Server . . . . . : 10.0.5.33
    DNS Servers . . . . . : 10.0.5.6
    NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . : Enabled

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm>
```

Deliverable 7 (1 Point). On WKS02, run an nslookup 10.0.5.33. Looking for indications that you adjusted the PTR and A records for dhcp02. Provide a screenshot similar to the following:

 Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> nslookup 10.0.5.33
Server:  ad02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.6

Name:    dhcp02-rubeus.rubeus.local
Address: 10.0.5.33

PS C:\Users\rubeus-adm> █
```