

Operating Systems Lab

CPE 435-01

Lab 08: Signals

By: David Thornton

Lab Date: 1 March 2021

Lab Due: 9 March 2021

Demonstration Due: 9 March 2021

Introduction

The purpose of this lab is to give students an introduction to signals in Linux.

Theory

Topic 1: Discuss each inter-process communication methods we have used in this class until now.

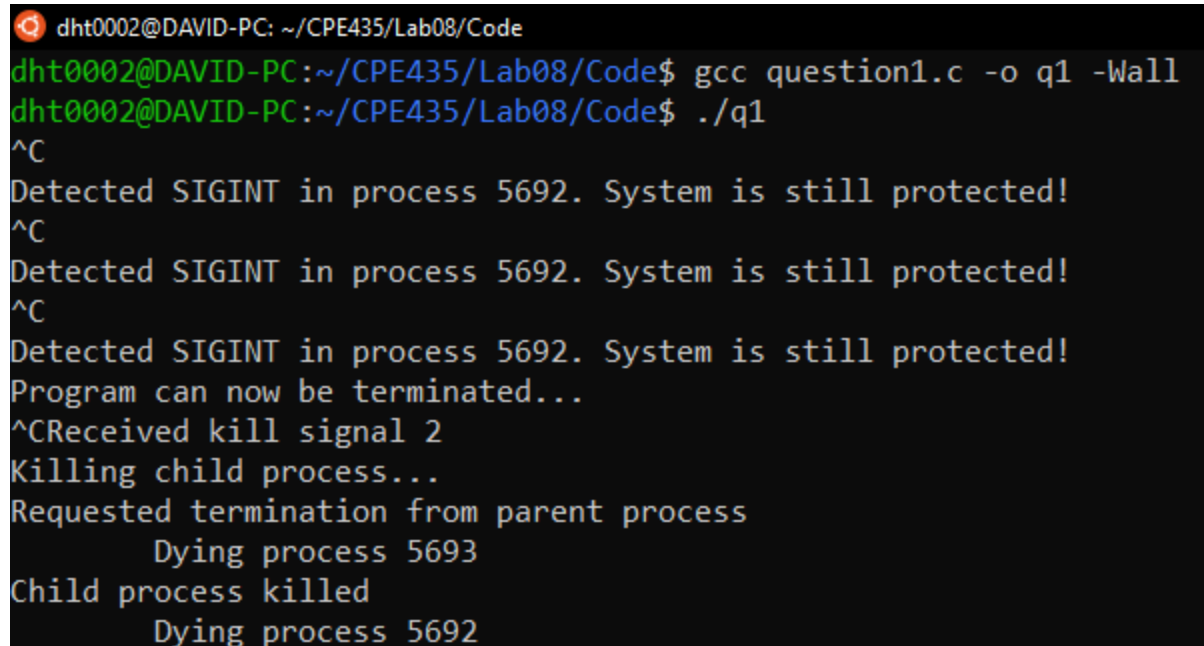
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Topic 2: Discuss any 3 methods of inter-process communication. Describe each of them.

-

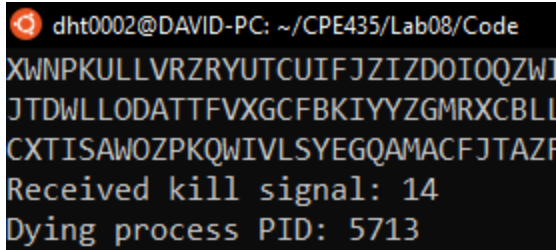
Observations

All code performs as expected.



```
dht0002@DAVID-PC: ~/CPE435/Lab08/Code
dht0002@DAVID-PC:~/CPE435/Lab08/Code$ gcc question1.c -o q1 -Wall
dht0002@DAVID-PC:~/CPE435/Lab08/Code$ ./q1
^C
Detected SIGINT in process 5692. System is still protected!
^C
Detected SIGINT in process 5692. System is still protected!
^C
Detected SIGINT in process 5692. System is still protected!
Program can now be terminated...
^CReceived kill signal 2
Killing child process...
Requested termination from parent process
    Dying process 5693
Child process killed
    Dying process 5692
```

Figure 1: Regular output of question1.c



```

dht0002@DAVID-PC: ~/CPE435/Lab08/Code
XWNP KULLVRZRYUTCUIFJZIZDOIOQZW
JTDWLLDATT FVXGCFBKIIYYZGMRXCBL
CXTISAWOZPKQWIVLSYEGQAMACFJTAZ
Received kill signal: 14
Dying process PID: 5713

```

Figure 2: Regular output of question2.c

Conclusion

This lab was successful in expanding my knowledge of signals. [Demo link](#)

Appendix

Appendix 1:question1.c

```

// *****
// Program Title: Lab 08
// Project File: question1.c
// Name: David Thornton
// Course Section: CPE-435, SP 2021
// Due Date: 03/09/2021
// *****

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

pid_t pid = 0;
void kill_func(int killSignal);
void child_kill_func(int killSignal);
void myFunction(int sigVal);
void printProtect(int sigVal);

int main()
{
    pid = fork();
    if(pid == 0) // child
    {
        signal(SIGINT, printProtect);

```

```

        signal(SIGTERM, child_kill_func);
        while(1);
    }
    else // parent
    {
        signal(SIGINT, printProtect);
        signal(SIGALRM, myFunction);
        alarm(10);
        while(1);
    }
    while(1);
    return(0);
}

void kill_func(int killSignal)
{
    printf("Received kill signal %d\n", killSignal);
    printf("Killing child process...\n");
    kill(pid, SIGTERM);
    wait(0);
    printf("Child process killed\n");
    printf("\tDying process %d\n", getpid());
    exit(0);
}

void child_kill_func(int killSignal)
{
    printf("Requested termination from parent process\n");
    printf("\tDying process %d\n", getpid());
    exit(0);
}

void myFunction(int sigVal)
{
    printf("Program can now be terminated...\n");
    signal(SIGINT, kill_func);
}

void printProtect(int sigVal)
{
    if(pid == 0) // child
    {
        return;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else if (pid > 0)
    {
        printf("\nDetected SIGINT in process %d. System is still protected!\n", getpid());
    }
}

```

Appendix 2:question2.c

```

// *****
// Program Title: Lab 08
// Project File: question2.c
// Name: David Thornton
// Course Section: CPE-435, SP 2021
// Due Date: 03/09/2021
// *****

#define ALARM_LENGTH 10

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void kill_func(int killSignal);
void timeBomb(int sigVal);

int main()
{
    printf("Doing nothing\n");
    signal(SIGINT, timeBomb); // when SIGINT is recieved, call timeBomb
    while(1);
    return -1;
}

void timeBomb(int sigVal)
{
    printf("\nReceived signal: %d\n", sigVal);
    signal(SIGALRM, kill_func); // when SIGALRM is recieved, call kill_func
    alarm(ALARM_LENGTH); // set alarm
    printf("Setting alarm for %d second(s).\n", ALARM_LENGTH);
    while(1)
    {
        char randomchar = 'A' + (random() % 26);
    }
}

```

```
        printf("%c", randomchar); // print random char
    }
    printf("\nEnd of alarm, exiting program...\n");
    exit(1);
}

void kill_func(int killSignal)
{
    printf("\nReceived kill signal: %d\n", killSignal);
    printf("Dying process PID: %d\n", getpid());
    exit(0); // kills the process that made the function call
}
```