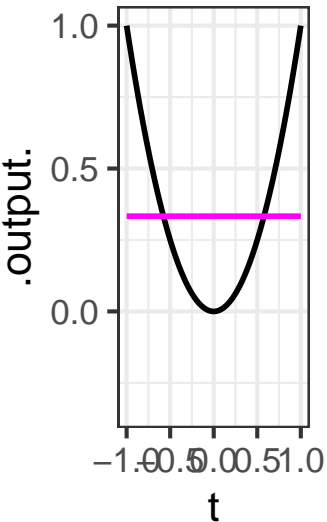
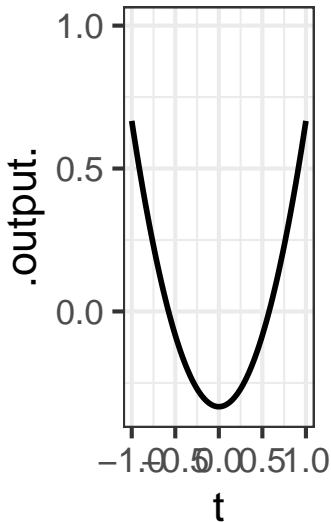


$f(t)$ and $\bar{f}(t)$



Residual:



$\int [f(t) - \bar{f}(t)]$

