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```
clear, clc  
x1=[ [-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,  
1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,  
-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,  
1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,  
1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,  
1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,1,1,1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],  
[-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1]  
];  
  
x2=[ [-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,  
-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,  
1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],  
[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,  
-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,  
1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,  
1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1,-1] ];  
  
x3=[ [1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,  
-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,  
1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,  
-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[1,  
1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[1,  
1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],  
[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],  
[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1],  
[1,1,1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1] ];  
  
x4=[ [-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,1,  
1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,-1],[-1,-1,  
-1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1],  
[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],  
[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1,-1],[-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,1,1,1,-1],  
[-1,-1,1,1,1,1,1,1,-1,-1]];
```

```
stored_patterns = [ x1', x2', x3', x4', x5' ];
```

```
fed_pattern_2 = [[1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1]]';
```

```
fed_pattern_3 = [[1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, 1], [-1, 1, 1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1,
1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1],
[-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1,
1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1,
-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1,
-1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1,
-1, 1, 1, -1], [-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1]]';
```

```
col_index_pattern_1 = classify_pattern(steady_state_pattern_1,
    stored_patterns);
disp(strcat("The steady state of pattern 1 corresponds to digit index
", int2str(col_index_pattern_1), "."))

steady_state_pattern_2 =
    update_pattern_until_steady_state(weight_matrix, fed_pattern_2);
col_index_pattern_2 = classify_pattern(steady_state_pattern_2,
    stored_patterns);
disp(strcat("The steady state of pattern 2 corresponds to digit index
", int2str(col_index_pattern_2), "."))

steady_state_pattern_3 =
    update_pattern_until_steady_state(weight_matrix, fed_pattern_3);
col_index_pattern_3 = classify_pattern(steady_state_pattern_3,
    stored_patterns);
disp(strcat("The steady state of pattern 3 corresponds to digit index
", int2str(col_index_pattern_3), "."))

The steady state of pattern 1 corresponds to digit index 2.
The steady state of pattern 2 corresponds to digit index 4.
The steady state of pattern 3 corresponds to digit index 5.
```

Functions

```
disp('')
function col_index = classify_pattern(pattern, stored_patterns)
    for i = 1:size(stored_patterns, 1)
        if isequal(pattern, stored_patterns(:,i))
            col_index = i;
            break
        elseif isequal(-pattern, stored_patterns(:,i))
            col_index = -i;
            break
        end
    end
end

function steady_state_pattern =
    update_pattern_until_steady_state(weight_matrix, fed_pattern)
    old_pattern = fed_pattern;
    new_pattern = update_state_asynchronously(weight_matrix,
old_pattern);
    while ~isequal(old_pattern, new_pattern)
        old_pattern = new_pattern;
        new_pattern = update_state_asynchronously(weight_matrix,
old_pattern);
    end
    steady_state_pattern = new_pattern;
end

function state = update_state_asynchronously(weight_matrix, state)
    for neuron_number = 1:size(state, 1)
```

```
        state(neuron_number) =  
        signum(weight_matrix(neuron_number,:) * state);  
    end  
end  
  
function weight_matrix =  
    generate_weight_matrix_zero_diag(stored_patterns)  
    weight_matrix = stored_patterns * stored_patterns' /  
    size(stored_patterns,1);  
    weight_matrix = weight_matrix - diag(diag(weight_matrix));  
end  
  
function sign = signum(x)  
    sign = 2*(x >= 0) - 1;  
end
```

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