

Year	Month	"ML descendants"			"Better C++ for the Web"		"Better Java"		"Lisp descendants"		
		Standard ML	OCaml	F#	Java	Java EE	C#	Scala	Kotlin	Scheme	Clojure
1983		Released								(since 1975)	
1984											
1985											
1986											
1987											
1988											
1989											
1990											
1991											
1992											
1993											
1994											
1995					JDK Beta					R5RS	
1996	1996-01		Released		JDK 1.0						
1997	1997-02	SML 97			JDK 1.1						
1998	1998-12				J2SE 1.2 "Playground"						
1999	1999-12					J2EE 1.2					
2000	2000-05				J2SE 1.3 "Kestrel"						
2001	2001-09					J2EE 1.3					
2002	2002-01						C# 1.0				
	2002-02				J2SE 1.4 "Merlin"						
2003	2003-04						C# 1.1 & 1.2				
	2003-11					J2EE 1.4					
2004	2004-01							Released			
	2004-09				J2SE 5.0 "Tiger" (Generics)						
2005	2005-05			F# 1.0						R6RS	
	2005-11						C# 2.0				
2006	2006-05					Java EE 5					
	2006-03							2.0			
	2006-12				Java SE 6 "Mustang"						
2007	2007-08						C# 3.0				
	2007-10										Initial
2008											
2009	2009-05										1.0
	2009-12					Java EE 6					1.1
2010	2010-01				Oracle buys Sun						
	2010-04			F# 2.0			C# 4.0			R7RS small	
	2010-08										1.2
2011	2011-07				Java SE 7 "Dolphin"						
	2011-09										1.3
2012	2012-04		OCaml 4								1.4
	2012-08			F# 3.0			C# 5.0				
2013	2013-03										1.5
	2013-05					Java EE 7					
	2013-10			F# 3.1							
2014	2014-03				Java SE 8 (LTS)						1.6
2015	2015-06										1.7
	2015-07			F# 4.0			C# 6.0				
2016	2016-01										1.8
	2016-02								Kotlin 1.0		
2017	2017-03			F# 4.1			C# 7.0				
	2017-08					Java EE 8	C# 7.1				
	2017-09				Java SE 9						
	2017-11						C# 7.2		Kotlin 1.2		
	2017-12										1.9
2018	2018-03				Java SE 10						
	2018-05						C# 7.3				
	2018-08			F# 4.5							
	2018-09				Java SE 11 (LTS)						
	2018-10								Kotlin 1.3		
	2018-11										1.10
2019	2019-03			F# 4.6	Java SE 12						
	2019-06										1.10.1
	2019-09			F# 4.7	Java SE 13	Jakarta EE 8	C# 8.0				
2020	2020-03				Java SE 14						
	2020-08								Kotlin 1.4		
	2020-09				Java SE 15						
	2020-11			F# 5.0			C# 9.0				
	2020-12					Jakarta EE 9					
2021	2021-01										1.10.2
	2021-03				Java SE 16						1.10.3
	2021-05					Jakarta EE 9.1			Kotlin 1.5		
	2021-09				Java SE 17 (LTS)						
	2021-11			F# 6.0			C# 10.0				
2022	2022-03				Java SE 18				Kotlin 1.7		1.11.0
	2022-04										1.11.1
	2022-09				Java SE 19	Jakarta EE 10					
	2022-11			F# 7.0			C# 11				
	2022-12		OCaml 5								
2023	2023-01							3.2.2	Kotlin 1.8.0		