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# MOSES

## Machine Translation with Open Source Software

Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt and Hieu Hoang

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# Outline



**09:30-10:00    Introduction**

**11:00-11:30    Break**

**11:30-12:30    Advanced Topics**

# Basic Idea



# Statistical Machine Translation History



## **around 1990**

Pioneering work at IBM, inspired by success in speech recognition

## **1990s**

Dominance of IBM's word-based models, support technologies

## **early 2000s**

Phrase-based models

## **late 2000s**

Tree-based models

# Moses History

- 2002** Pharaoh decoder, precursor to Moses (phrase-based models)
- 2005** Moses started by Hieu Hoang and Philipp Koehn (factored models)
- 2006** JHU workshop extends Moses significantly
- 2006-2012** Funding by EU projects EuroMatrix, EuroMatrixPlus
- 2009** Tree-based models implemented in Moses
- 2012-2015** MosesCore project. Full-time staff to maintain and enhance Moses

# Moses in Academia

- Built by academics, for academics
- Reference implementation of state of the art
  - researchers develop new methods on top of Moses
  - developers re-implement published methods
  - used by other researchers as black box
- Baseline to beat
  - researchers compare their method against Moses

# Moses in Industry

- Distributed with LGPL — free to use
- Competitive with commercial SMT solutions (Language Weaver, Google, ...)
- But:
  - not easy to use
  - requires significant expertise for optimal performance
  - integration into existing workflow not straight-forward

# Case Studies

## **European Commission —**

uses Moses in-house to aid human translators

## **Autodesk —**

showed productivity increases in translating manuals when post-editing output from a custom-build Moses system

## **Systran —**

developed statistical post-editing using Moses

## **Asia Online —**

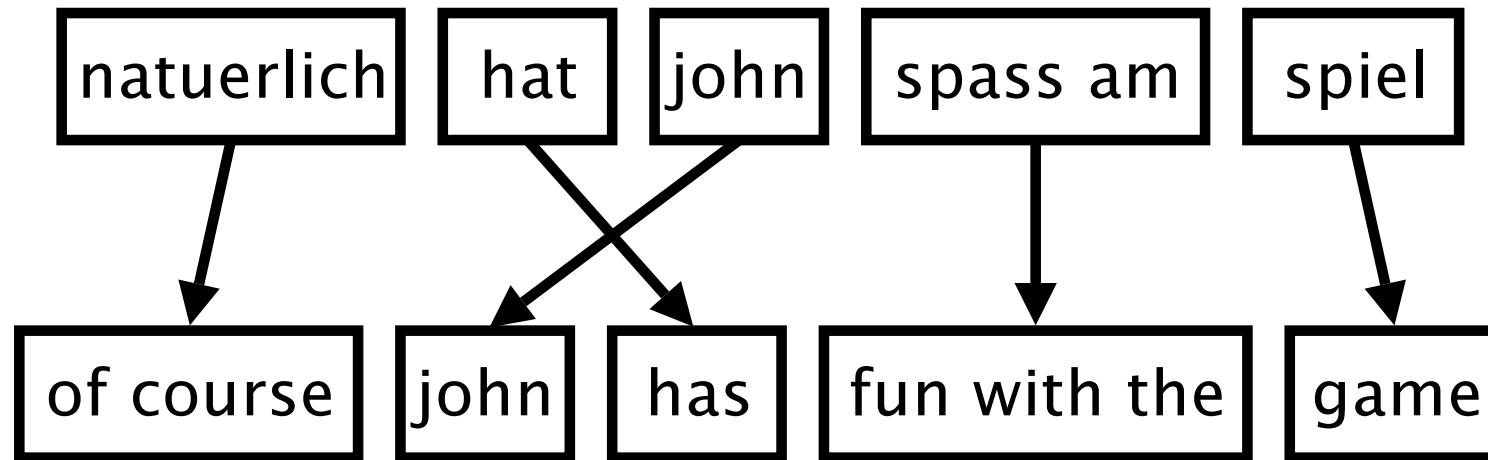
offers translation technology and services based on Moses

## **Many others ...**

World Trade Organisation, Adobe, Symantec, WIPO, Sybase, Safaba, Bloomberg, Pangeanic, KatanMT, Capita, ...



## Phrase-Based Model



- Foreign input is segmented in phrases
- Each phrase is translated into English
- Phrases are reordered

# Phrase Translation Options

er	geht	ja	nicht	nach	hause
he	is	yes	not	after	house
it	are	is	do not	to	home
, it	goes	, of course	does not	according to	chamber
, he	go	,	is not	in	at home
it is		not		home	
he will be		is not		under house	
it goes		does not		return home	
he goes		do not		do not	
	is		to		
	are		following		
	is after all		not after		
	does		not to		
	not				
	is not				
	are not				
	is not a				

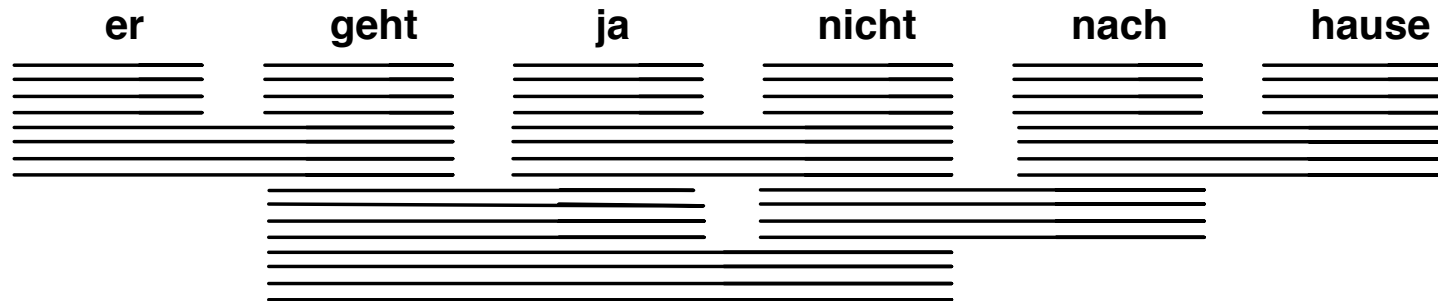
- Many translation options to choose from

# Phrase Translation Options

er	geht	ja	nicht	nach	hause
he	is	yes	not	after	house
it	are	is	do not	to	home
, it	goes	, of course	does not	according to	chamber
, he	go		is not	in	at home
it is		not		home	
he will be		is not		under house	
it goes		does not		return home	
he goes		do not		do not	
	is		to		
	are		following		
	is after all		not after		
	does		not to		
	not				
	is not				
	are not				
	is not a				

- The machine translation decoder does not know the right answer
    - picking the right translation options
    - arranging them in the right order
- Search problem solved by heuristic beam search

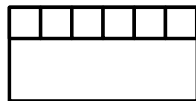
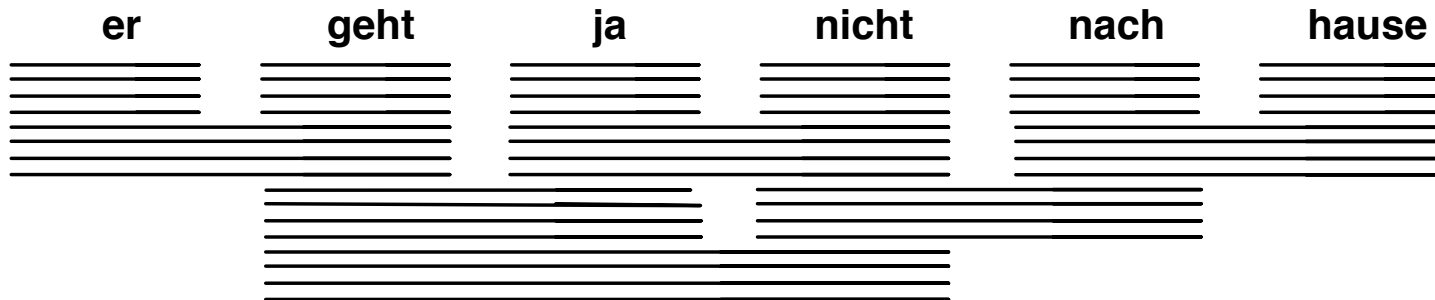
# Decoding: Precompute Translation Options



consult phrase translation table for all input phrases

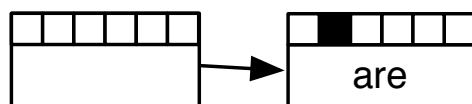
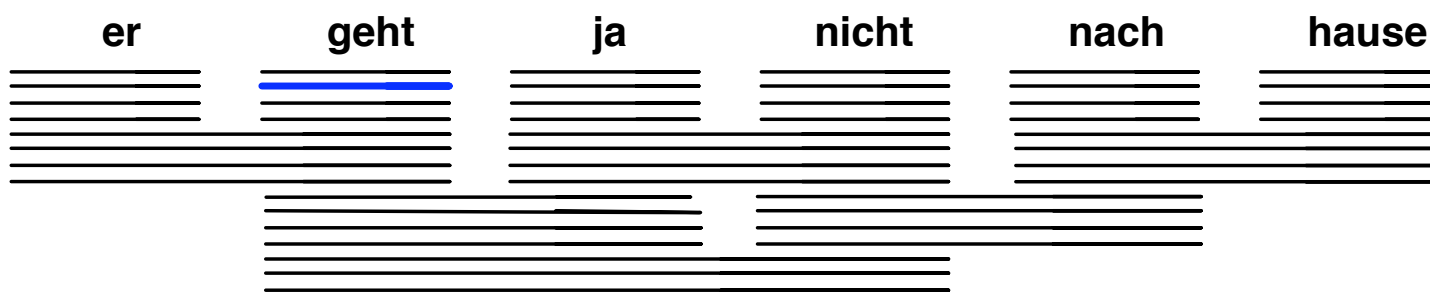
# Decoding: Start with Initial Hypothesis

12



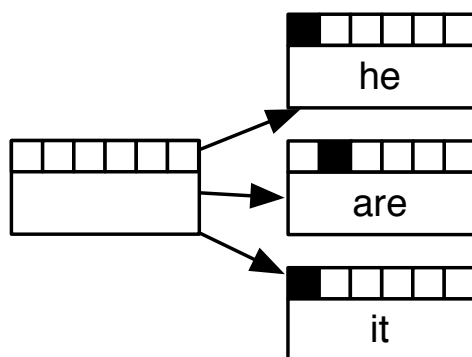
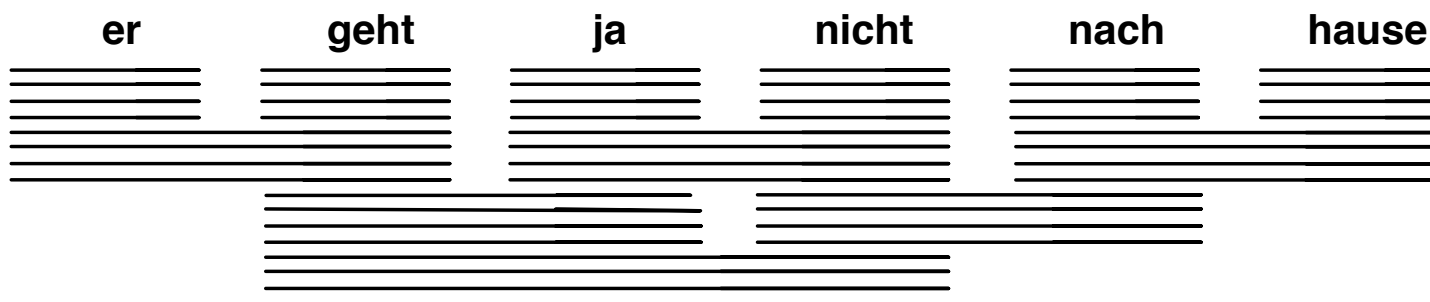
initial hypothesis: no input words covered, no output produced

# Decoding: Hypothesis Expansion



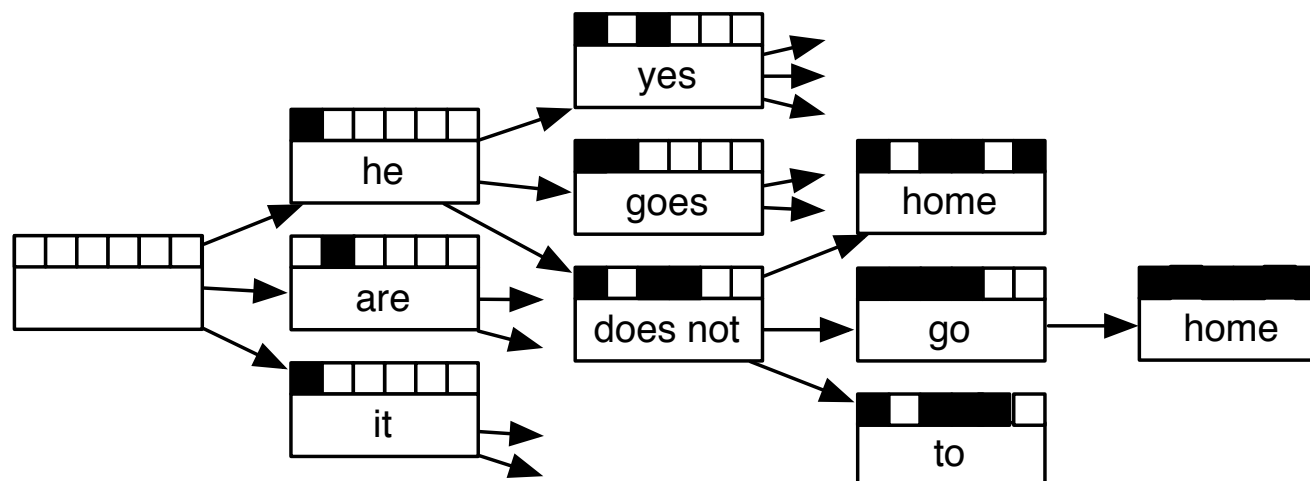
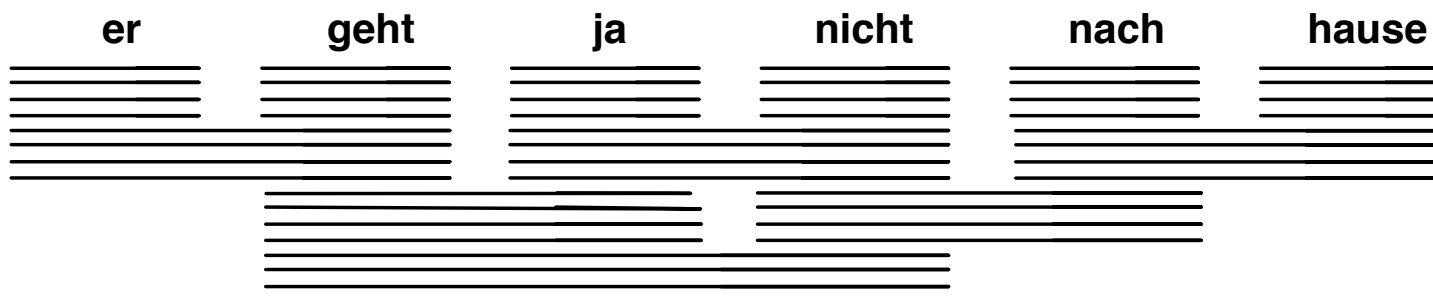
pick any translation option, create new hypothesis

# Decoding: Hypothesis Expansion



create hypotheses for all other translation options

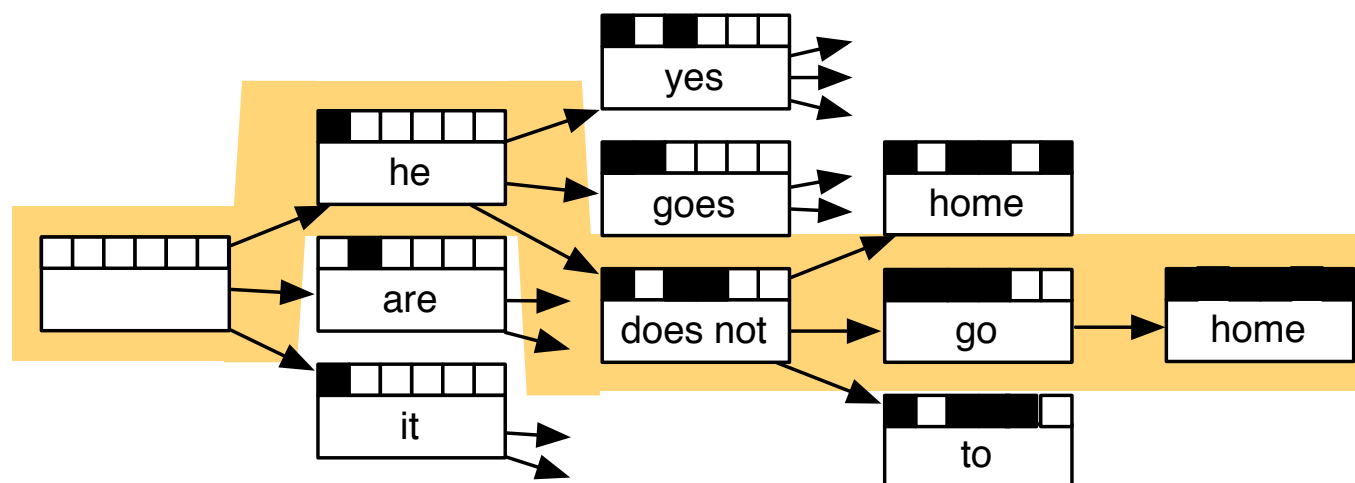
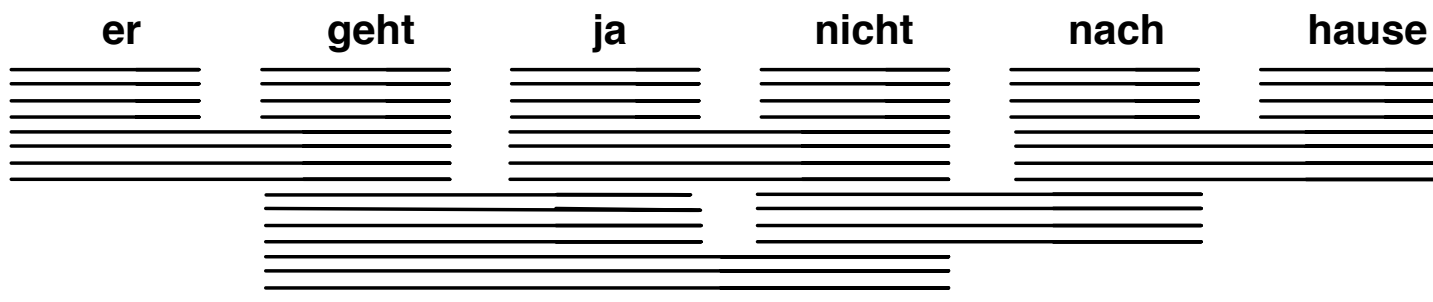
# Decoding: Hypothesis Expansion



also create hypotheses from created partial hypothesis



# Decoding: Find Best Path



backtrack from highest scoring complete hypothesis

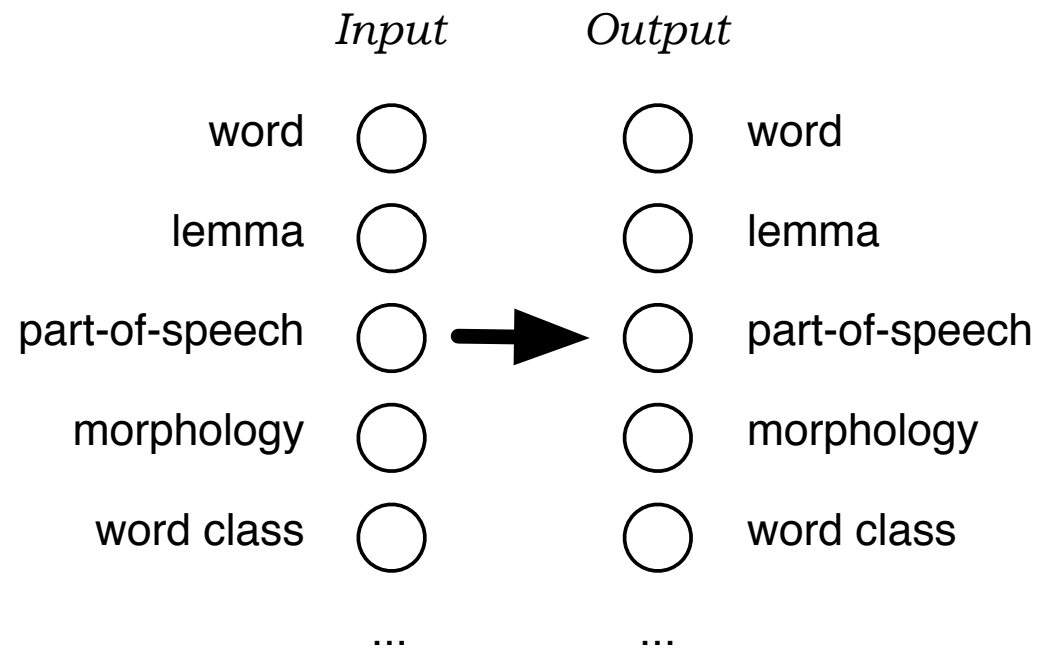
# Computational Complexity



- The suggested process creates exponential number of hypothesis
  - Reduction of search space: pruning
- Decoder may not find the model-best translation

# Factored Representation

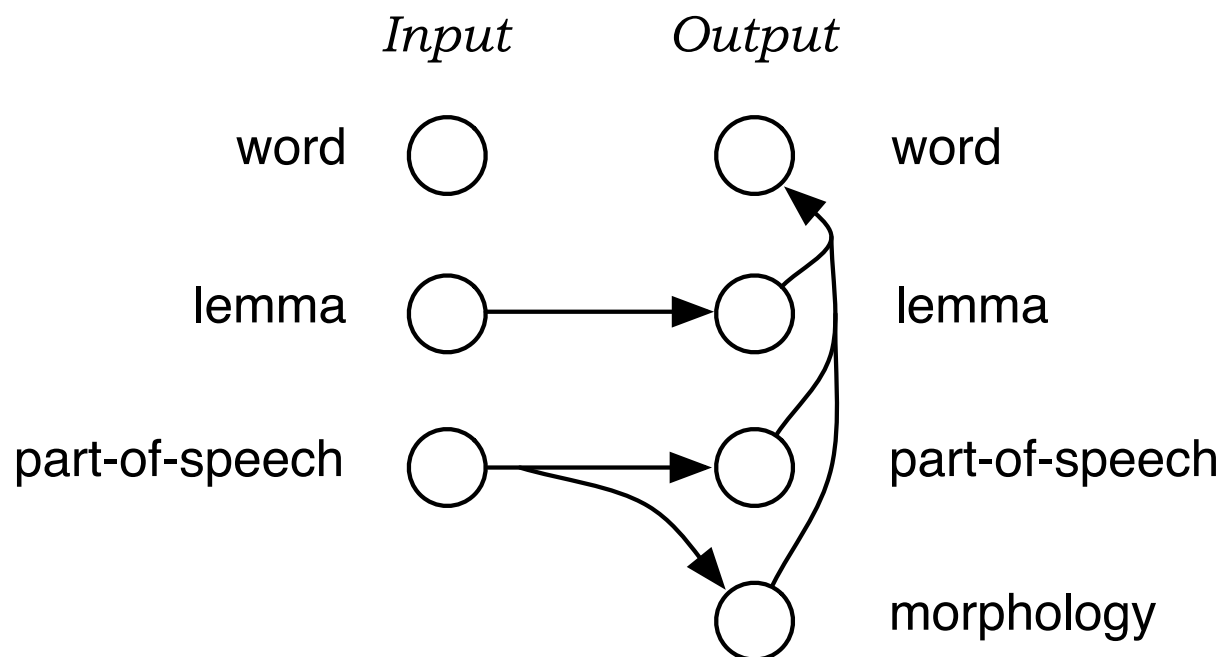
- Factored representation of words



- Goals
  - generalization, e.g. by translating lemmas, not surface forms
  - richer model, e.g. using syntax for reordering, language modeling)

# Factored Model

Example:



Decomposing the translation step

Translating lemma and morphological information more robust

# Syntax Models

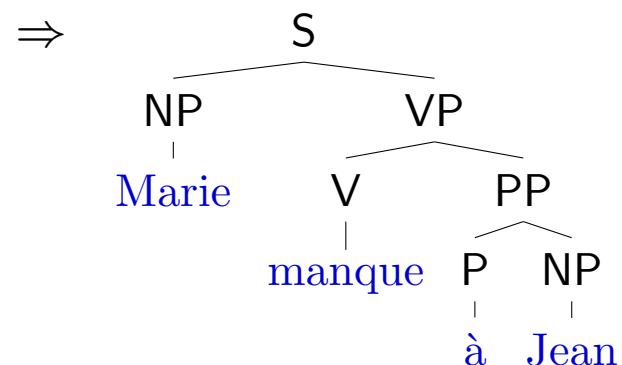
## String to String

John misses Mary

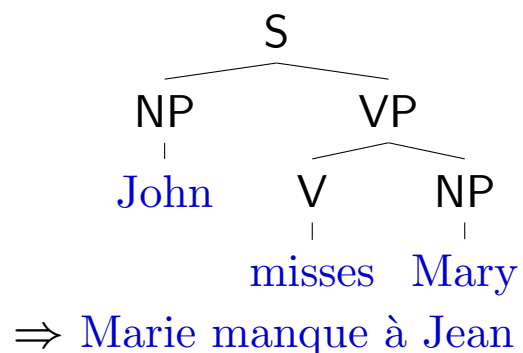
⇒ Marie manque à Jean

## String to Tree

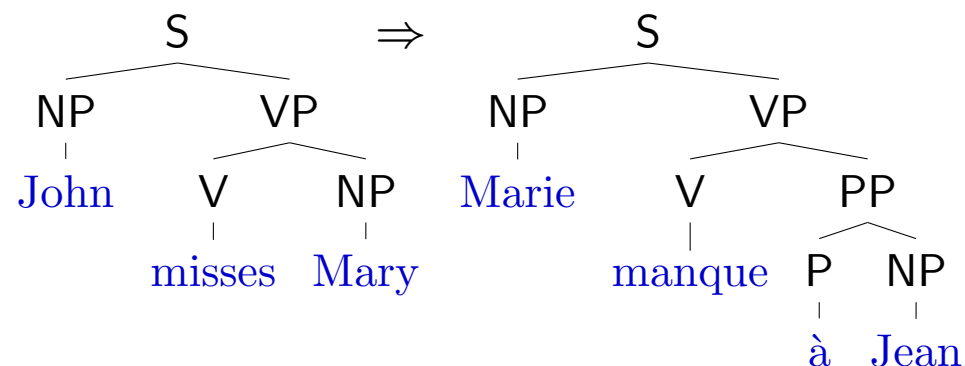
John misses Mary



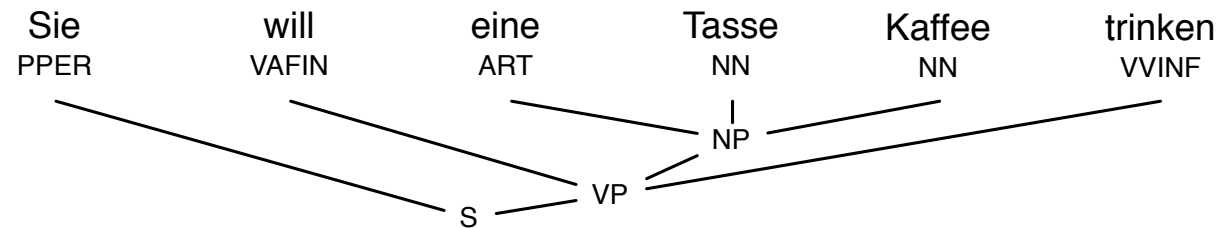
## Tree to String



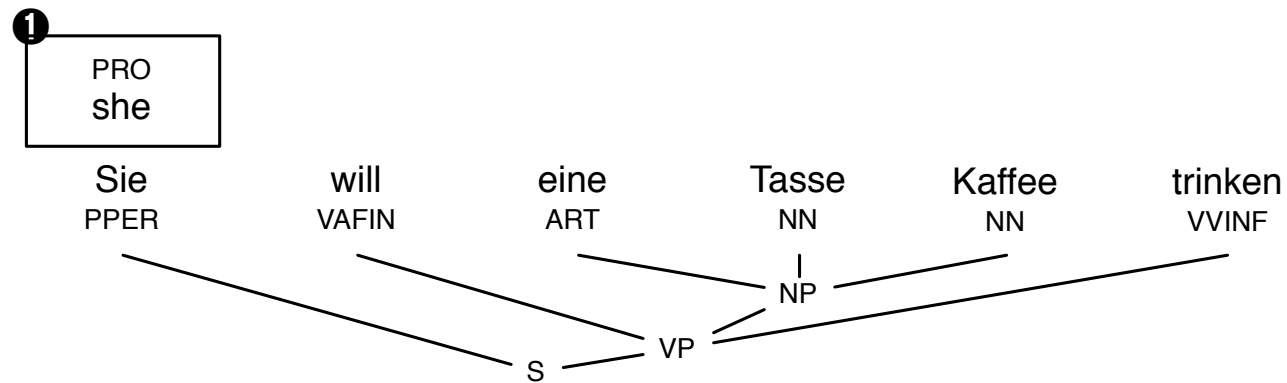
## Tree to Tree



# Syntax Decoding

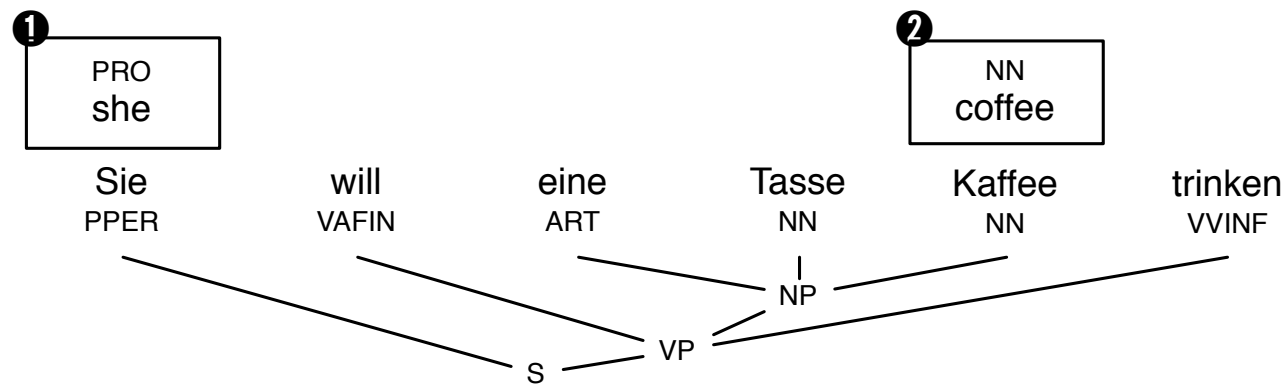


# Syntax Decoding



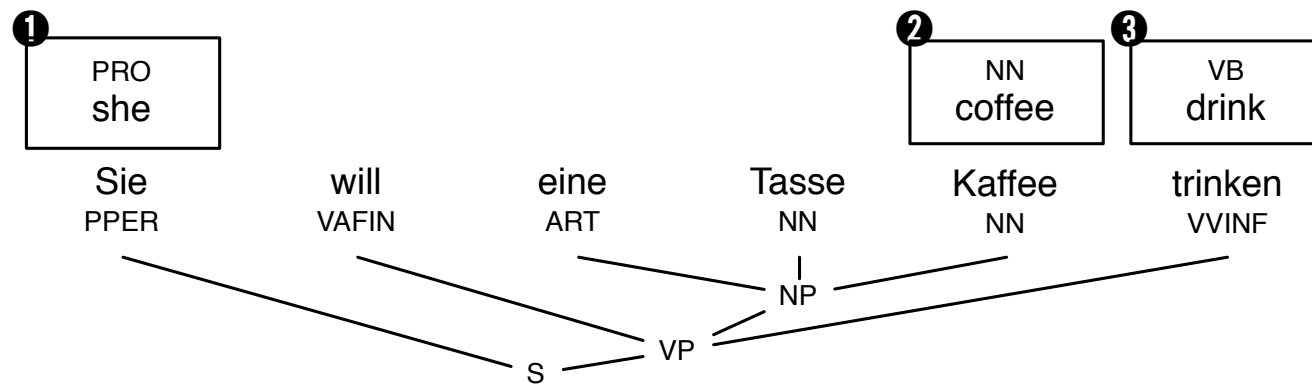
# Syntax Decoding

23

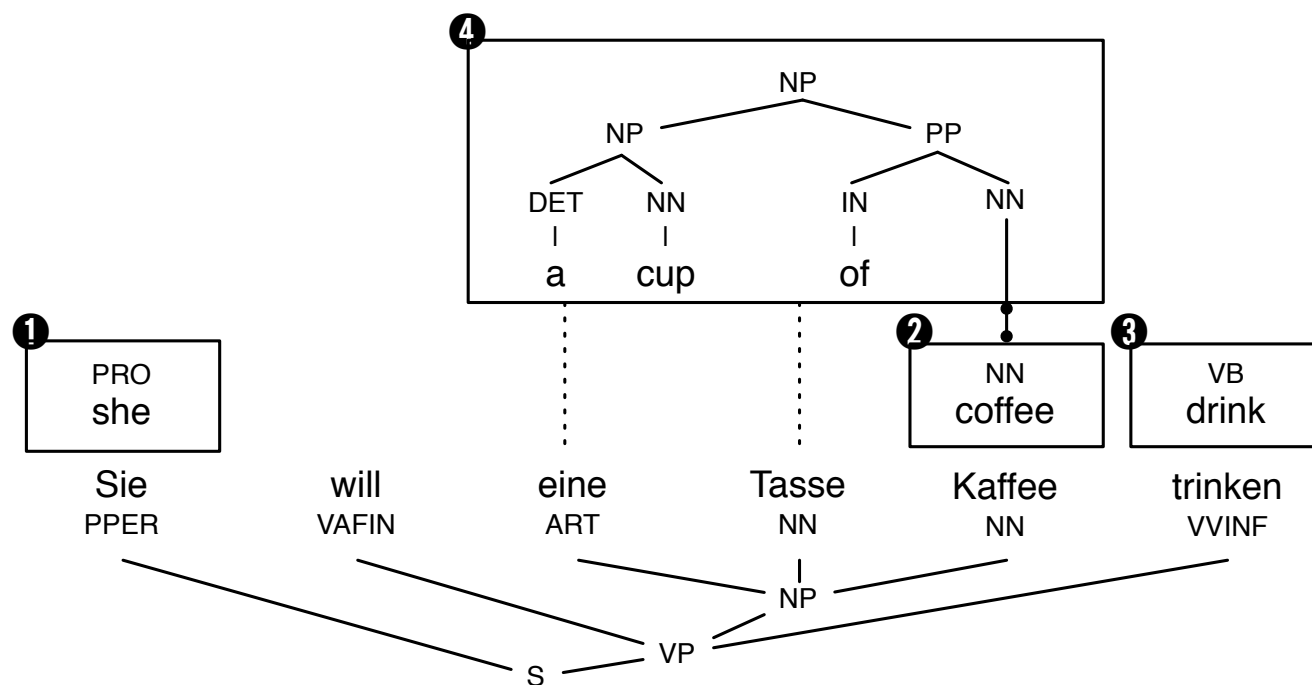




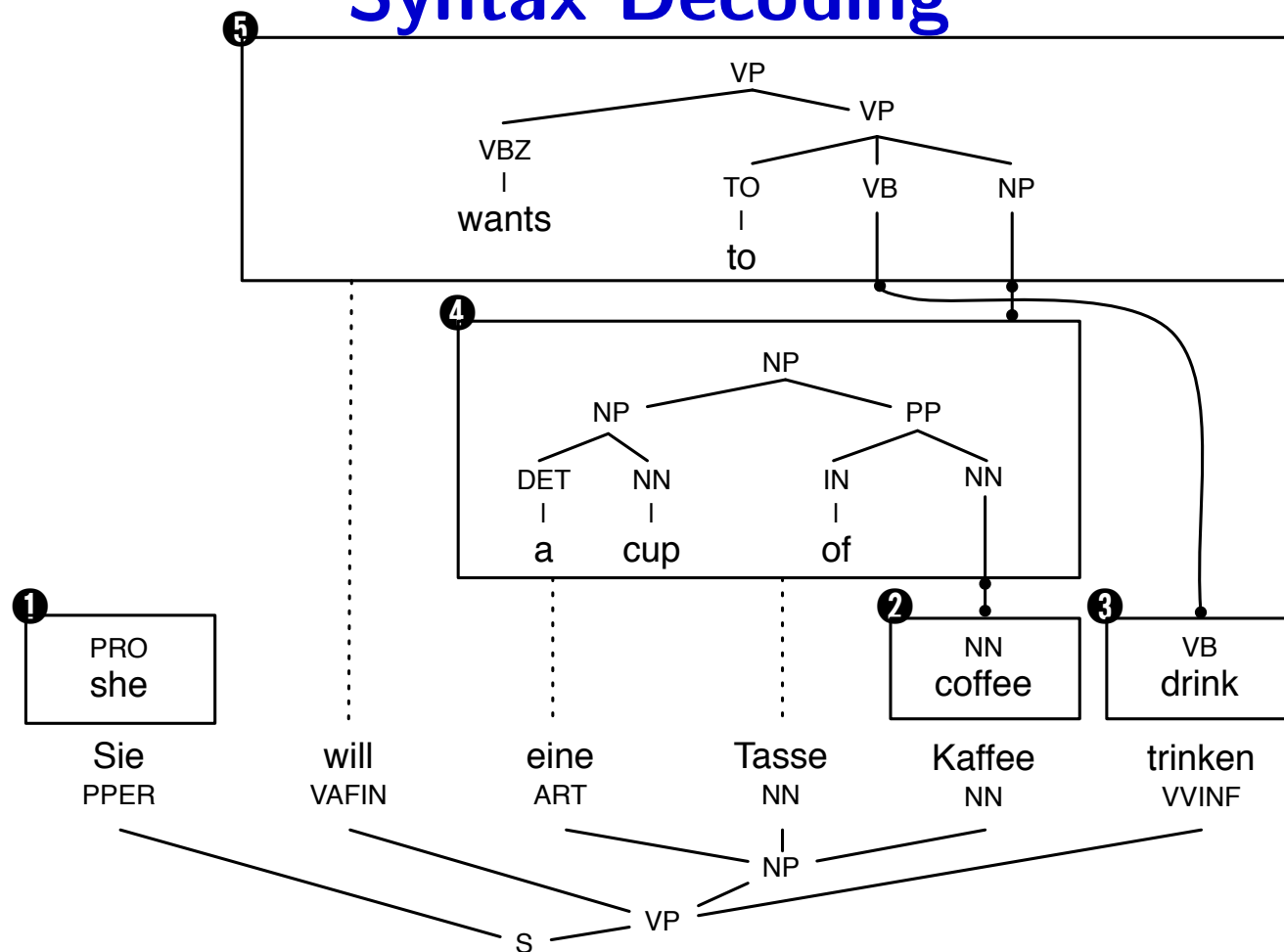
# Syntax Decoding

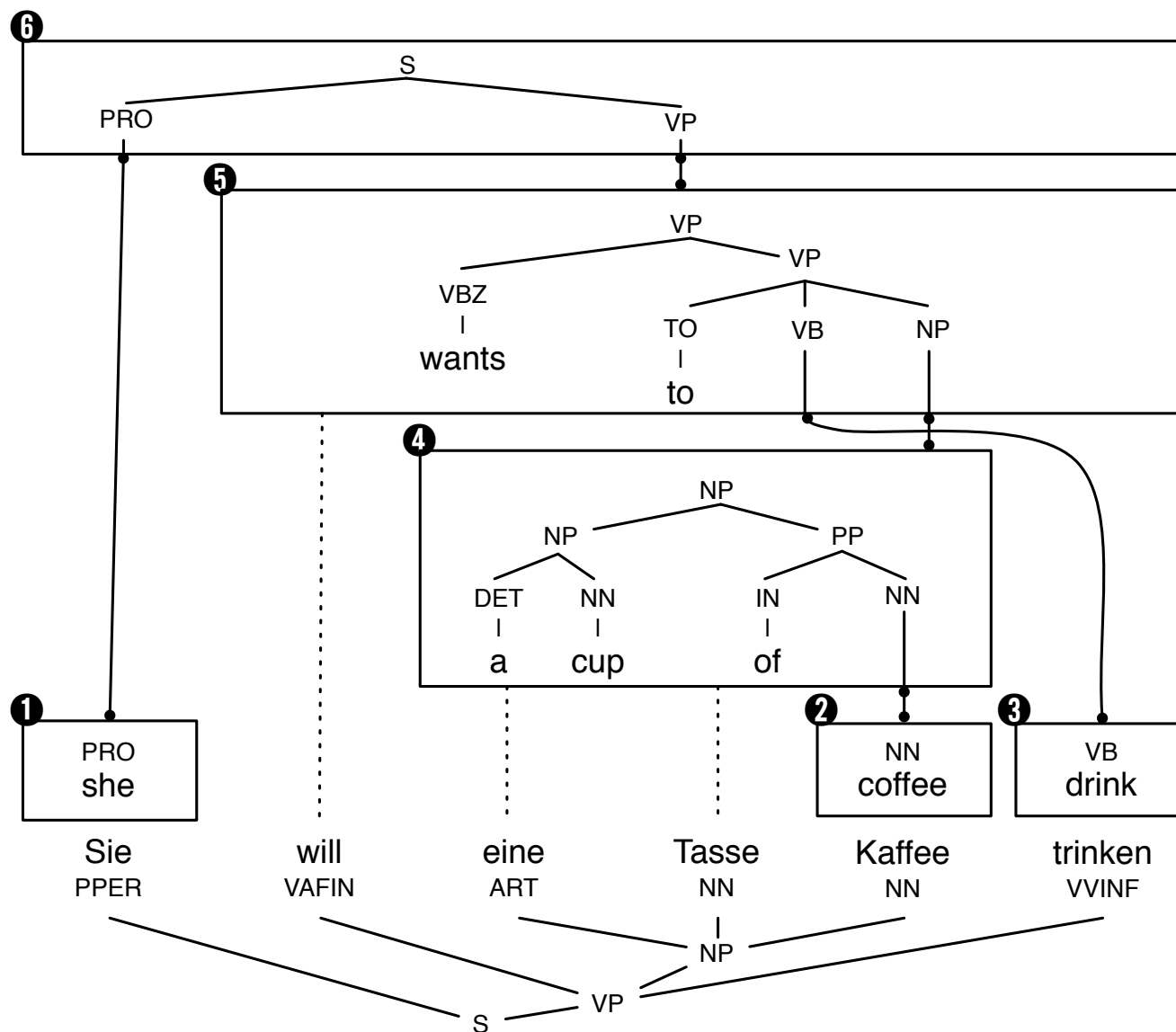


# Syntax Decoding



# Syntax Decoding





# Advanced Features

# Advanced Features

- **How do I get started?**
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
- Data and domain adaptation
- Instructions to decoder
- Input formats
- Output formats

# How do I get started?

- Collect your data
  - Parallel data
  - Translation memories
  - Open-sourced data, eg. Europarl, UN, TAUS Data Association
  - Monolingual data
- Set up Moses
  - Download source code for Moses, GIZA++, MGIZA
  - Compile, install
  - More info: <http://www.statmt.org/moses/>
  - Prepackaged Moses: Precision Tools, MacPorts, Debian packages, M4Loc

# How do I get started?

Execute a lot of scripts

```
tokenize < corpus.en > corpus.en.tok  
lowercase < corpus.en.tok > corpus.en.lc  
...  
mert.perl ....  
moses ...  
mteval-v13.pl ...
```

Change a part of the process, execute everything again

```
tokenize < corpus.en > corpus.en.tok  
lowercase < corpus.en.tok > corpus.en.lc  
...  
mert.perl ....  
moses ...  
mteval-v13.pl ...
```



# Advanced Features

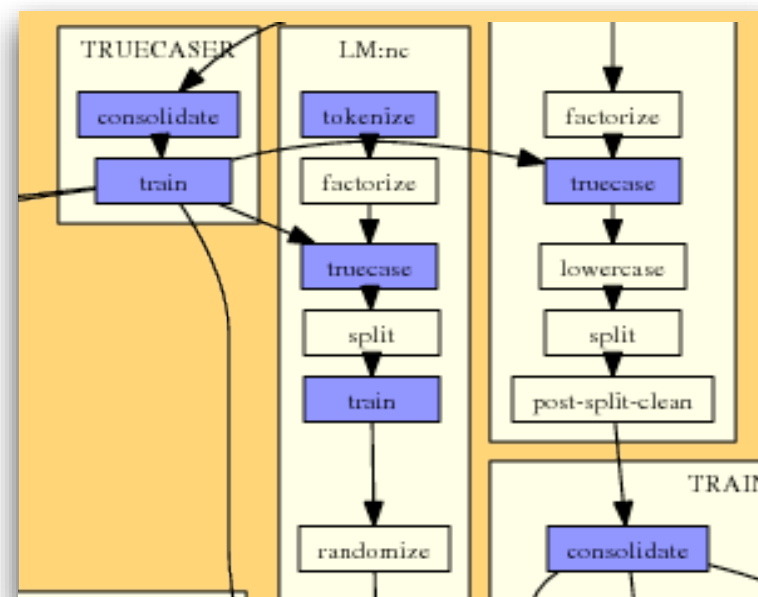
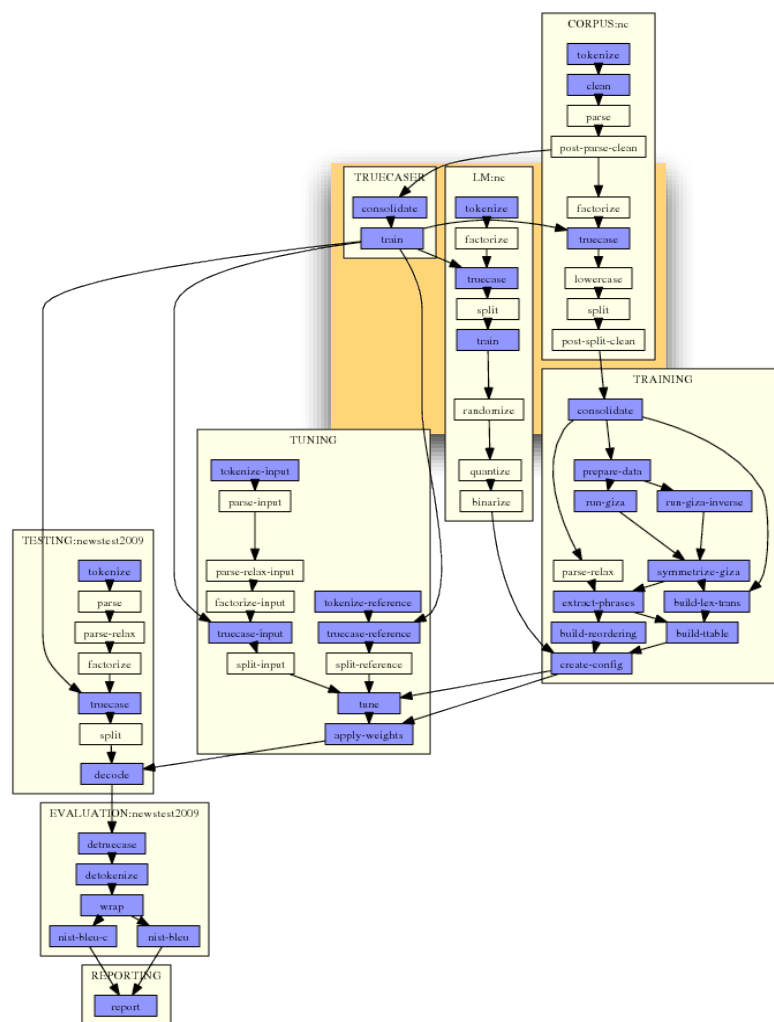
- How do I get started?
- **Experiment Management System**
- Faster Decoding
- Data and domain adaptation
- Instructions to decoder
- Input formats
- Output formats

# Experiment Management System



- One configuration file for all settings: record of all experimental details
- Scheduler of individual steps in pipeline
  - automatically keeps track of dependencies
  - runs on single machine, multi-core machine, GridEngine cluster
  - parallel execution
  - crash detection
  - automatic re-use of prior results
- Fast to use
  - set up a new experiment in minutes
  - set up a variation of an experiment in seconds
- Disadvantage — not all Moses features are integrated

Workflow automatically  
generated by  
experiment.perl



# How does it work?

- Write a configuration file (typically by adapting an existing file)

- Test:

```
experiment.perl -config config
```

- Execute:

```
experiment.perl -config config -exec
```

# Web Interface

## All Experimental Setups

ID	User	Task	Directory
<a href="#">97</a>	pkoehn	Acquis Truecased	/group/project/statmt2/pkoehn/acquis-truecase
<a href="#">96</a>	pkoehn	Chinese-English AGILE 2008	/group/project/statmt2/pkoehn/agile08-chinese
<a href="#">95</a>	miles	Randlm testing	/group/project/statmt7/miles/experiments /ep-enfr/work
<a href="#">94</a>	joseph	Proj2008 Impl.Adapted experiment(fr-en)for News Comm.	/group/project/statmt2/joseph/experimentJo/task6
<a href="#">93</a>	joseph	Proj2008 Impl.Baseline experiment(fr-en)for News Comm.	/group/project/statmt2/joseph/experimentJo/task5
<a href="#">92</a>	jschroe1	FR-EN System Combination Components	/group/project/statmt9/josh/experiments /fr-syscomb/work

List of experiments

# List of Runs

## Task: WMT10 German-English (pkoehn)

[Wiki Notes](#) | [Overview of experiments](#) | [/fs/bragi2/pkoehn-experiment/wmt10-de-en](#)

compare	ID	start	end	avg	newstest2009		newstest2010	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cfglparlimg</a>	<a href="#">[1042-16]</a> 11+analysis	16 May	16 May	BLEU-c: 21.74 BLEU: 22.91	<a href="#">21.03</a> <a href="#">(1.002)</a> <a href="#">22.30</a> <a href="#">(1.002)</a>	<a href="#">A</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">22.45</a> <a href="#">(1.041)</a> <a href="#">23.51</a> <a href="#">(1.041)</a>	<a href="#">A</a> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cfglparlimg</a>	<a href="#">[1042-15]</a> 11+Internal emplus test set	21 Apr	crashed	-	-		-	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cfglparlimg</a>	<a href="#">[1042-14]</a> 9+interpolated-tm.lm-weighted	21 Feb	21 Feb 9: 0.239258 -> 0.239296	-	<a href="#">20.81</a> <a href="#">(1.003)</a> <a href="#">22.06</a> <a href="#">(1.003)</a>	<a href="#">A</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	-	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cfglparlimg</a>	<a href="#">[1042-13]</a> 9+only-ep	21 Feb	21 Feb 13: 0.235046 -> 0.235053	-	<a href="#">20.42</a> <a href="#">(1.002)</a> <a href="#">21.69</a> <a href="#">(1.002)</a>	<a href="#">A</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	-	
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">cfglparlimg</a>	<a href="#">[1042-12]</a> 9+only-nc	21 Feb	21 Feb 7: 0.222237 ->	-	<a href="#">18.96</a> <a href="#">(1.002)</a> <a href="#">20.16</a>	<a href="#">A</a> <input type="checkbox"/>	-	

# Analysis: Basic Statistics

Coverage			Phrase Segmentation				
	model	corpus		1	2	3	4+
0	2047 (3.1%)	1708 (2.6%)	1 to	26897 (40.7%)	2145 (3.2%)	278 (0.4%)	90 (0.1%)
1	738 (1.1%)	518 (0.8%)	2 to	4144 (6.3%)	14414 (21.8%)	2518 (3.8%)	432 (0.7%)
2-5	1483 (2.2%)	818 (1.2%)	3 to	639 (1.0%)	3522 (5.3%)	4821 (7.3%)	1272 (1.9%)
6+	61745 (93.5%)	62969 (95.4%)	4+ to	158 (0.2%)	855 (1.3%)	1693 (2.6%)	2135 (3.2%)
by token / <a href="#">by type</a> / <a href="#">details</a>			by word / <a href="#">by phrase</a>				

- Basic statistics
  - n-gram precision
  - evaluation metrics
  - coverage of the input in corpus and translation model
  - phrase segmentations used



# Analysis: Unknown Words

grouped by count in test set

## unknown words

18 Eatonville	<b>4:</b>	<b>3:</b> Anmil,	<b>2:</b> Abfertigungen,	<b>1:</b> -Ach, -Minister, -Pakets, -weiss, .docx, .pptx, .xlsx, 1,45,
16 Hurston	Eatonvilles,	Atlasz, BR23C,	Albums, Alondra,	1.106,55, 1.983,73, 10.365,45, 10.579, 10.809,25, 106,85,
12 Barrick	Együtt,	BSA, Bayón,	Andoh, Anm., Armiñon,	11,9, 11.743,61, 12.595,75, 14,2, 14,7, 145,29, 16,8, 17,9,
12 Hema	Garver,	Biztos, Bt.,	Ashford, BZÖ, Baloldal,	18,6, 18.286,90, 1802, 1834, 1880ern, 1920ern, 1925,
12 Stewards	Harmadik,	Butch, Casado,	Bani, Baugesellschaften,	19252008, 199,61, 2,178, 2,37, 2.400, 26,3, 270.000, 29,2,
11 Gebrselassie	Hurstons,	Dal, Embraer,	Bedienkomfort, Bento,	3,30, 3,632, 3,827, 3.0.0, 4,161, 4,357, 42,2, 43,4, 499,
10 Flamenco	Jobb, Jol,	FT, Faymann,	Bentos, Bingleys, Bojen,	49sten, 5.839, 506,43, 6,98, 684,81, 729,700, 75,5, 777,68,
10 Mango	Jos, Jövőért,	Fiatal, Gregg,	Bowens, Bowery, Boyd,	8,25, 8,81, 9,14, 99,80, AAC, ADQ, ART, Aareal,
9 Glitter	Kovalev,	Gélineau, HSV,	Bringley, Browser,	Abbremsens, Abhöraktion, Absenzen, Abwesenheiten,
9 ÚOHS	Kreuer,	Hanzelka,	Bělohávek, CBGB,	Abwiegen, Abwärtssog, Achronot, Actor, AdSense,
9 ČTÚ	Lados,	Illhäusern, Iván,	Carci, Cera, Charts,	AdWords, Aday, Adobe, Adressverzeichnisses, Adwards,
8 Coles	Mercandelli,	Jansen, Jančura,	Chemical, Chigi,	Adélar, Agazio, Akku, Akron, Aktuálně.cz, Alameda,
8 Deka	Stehplätze,	Joanne,	Cineast, Comics,	Alatriste, Alcolock, Aleš, Alhambra, Alleinregierer,
8 Garci	Tauro,	Kemrová, Kid,	Commerzbank, Coppola,	Amazonengebiet, Amil, Aminei, Amministrazione, Amway,
8 ITV	Tórtola,	Llamazares,	Corker, Cowon, DF,	Andalusierin, Andik, Android, Anděl, Angeklagtem, Ansa,
	Zenobia,	Loafs, Mangas,	Dinkins, Download,	Anthologie, Antiasthmatica, Apnoe, Aquel, Arabija,
	fon,	Medikamentes,	Drehbewegung,	Arbeitenehmers, Arcandor, Arriaga, Asiana, Askale,
	Évezredért,	Mobil.cz,	Drzewiecki, Drápal,	Astronomen, Aufeislegen, Augäpfel, Ausdrückstärke,
	Ózd	Mutual,	Düsseldorfer, Ella,	Ausführungs-, Ausgeruhter, Ausscheidungsspiele,



## Analysis: Output Annotation

[0.2152] This time was the reason for the collapse on Wall Street .  
[ref] This time the fall in stocks on Wall Street is responsible for the drop .

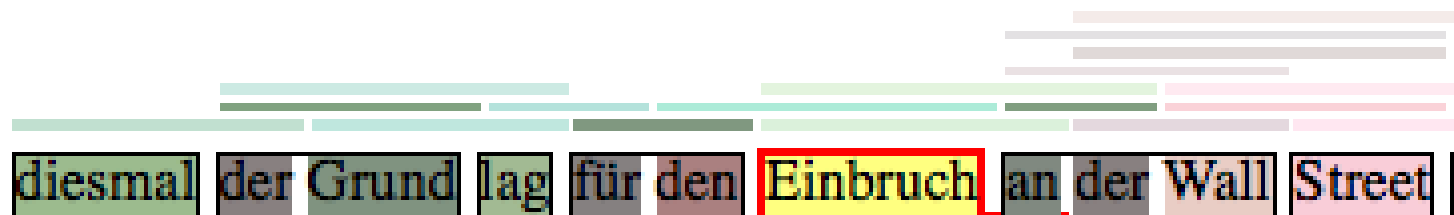
Color highlighting to indicate n-gram overlap with reference translation

darker bleu = word is part of larger n-gram match

## Analysis: Input Annotation

100 occurrences in corpus, 52 distinct translations, translation entropy: 3.08447

[#4]



- For each word and phrase, color coding and stats on
  - number of occurrences in training corpus
  - number of distinct translations in translation model
  - entropy of conditional translation probability distribution  $\phi(e|f)$  (normalized)

# Analysis: Bilingual Concordancer

## entre autres(560/1554)

...d and made recommendations , " **inter alia** " , with respect to the follow...  
...on ( EC ) No 1995 / 2000 imposing , **inter alia** , a definitive anti @-@ dumping dut...  
...ervices . this increase , arising , **inter alia** , as a result of economic growth , ...  
...of paragraph 1 the Commission may , **inter alia** , bring forward :  
... of stocks of obsolete pesticides , **inter alia** , by supporting projects aimed at s...  
...wn rules of procedure which shall , **inter alia** , contain provisions for convening ...  
...uch specific agreements may cover , **inter alia** , financing provisions , assignment...  
...he internal market and concerning , **inter alia** , health and environmental protecti...  
...e product concerned ) originating , **inter alia** , in Belarus and Russia ( the count...  
...e product concerned ) originating , **inter alia** , in India .

... des recommandations concernant , **entre autres** , les questions spécifiques suiva...  
...995 / 2000 du Conseil instituant , **entre autres** , un droit antidumping définitif ...  
...nsports . cette augmentation , due **entre autres** facteurs à la croissance économi...  
...aragraphe 1 , la Commission peut , **entre autres** , présenter :  
...r les stocks de vieux pesticides , **entre autres** en soutenant des projets à cet ef...  
...lement intérieur , qui contient , **entre autres** dispositions , les modalités de c...  
...ords spécifiques peuvent porter , **entre autres** , sur les mécanismes financiers s...  
...hé intérieur et qui concernent , **entre autres** , la santé et la protection de l&...  
...it concerné " ) originaire , **entre autres** , du Belarus et de Russie ( ci @-@ ...  
...t concerné " ) originaires , **entre autres** , de l ' Inde .

## notamment(447/1554)

... the EU budget by addressing " **inter alia** " the problems of accountabili...  
...ates , the Commission has adopted , **inter alia** , Decision 2003 / 526 / EC ( 3 ) wh...  
...d equitable development involving , **inter alia** , access to productive resources , ...  
...ertain products which could be used **inter alia** , as equipment on board ships but w...  
...nexes , taking into consideration , **inter alia** , available scientific , technical ...  
...w that it is absolutely necessary , **inter alia** , because of enlargement , to find ...  
...paragraphs 1 and 2 as appropriate , **inter alia** , by conducting studies and compili...  
...liability and efficiency , caused , **inter alia** , by insufficient technical and adm...  
...in the Programme shall be pursued , **inter alia** , by the following means :

...get de l' Union , ce qui passe **notamment** par la résolution du problème de r...  
...es États membres , la Commission a **notamment** arrêté la décision 2003 / 526 / C...  
... durable et équitable , impliquant **notamment** l' accès aux ressources produc...  
...usceptibles d' être utilisés **notamment** comme équipements mis à bord , mai...  
...ion et à ses annexes , compte tenu **notamment** des informations scientifiques , tec...  
...os ; il est absolument nécessaire , **notamment** en raison de l' élargissement ...  
...ragraphes 1 et 2 le cas échéant , **notamment** en menant des études et en compilan...  
... et d' efficacité en raison , **notamment** , d' une interopérabilité tec...  
...nis dans le programme , il convient **notamment** de mettre en oeuvre les moyens ci @-...

translation of input phrase in training data context

## Analysis: Alignment

diesmal	der Grund	lag	für den	Einbruch	an der	Wall	Street	.
52] This time	was	the reason	for the	collapse	on	Wall	Street	.

Phrase alignment of the decoding process  
(red border, interactive)

# Analysis: Comparison of 2 Runs

## annotated sentences

sorted by [order](#) order [worse](#) display [fullscreen](#) showing 5 [more](#) [all](#)

identical same better worse

2348 51 57 69

93% 2% 2% 3%

[2143:0.2974] In Austria , Haider and Co. are ready to govern to prevent a red and black coalition .

[2143:0.1754] In Austria , Haider and Co. are prepared to rule to prevent a red and black coalition .

[ref] Haider and his party are ready to govern Austria in order to avoid red @-@ black coalition .

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[2165:0.3174] The SPÖ wants to show that the cooperation of both parties is possible - in some countries and in the social partnership that is already the case .

[2165:0.2061] The SPÖ wants to show that a cooperation of both parties is possible - in some countries and in the social partnership that is already the case .

[ref] SPÖ would like to show that the cooperation of the two parties is possible - it does exist in some of the provinces as well as in social partnership .

Different words are highlighted  
sortable by most improvement, deterioration

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
- Data and domain adaptation
- Instructions to decoder
- Input formats
- Output formats

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- **Faster Decoding**
- Data and domain adaptation
- Instructions to decoder
- Input formats
- Output formats

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- **Faster Decoding**
  - Speed vs. Memory
  - Speed vs. Quality

...



# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
  - Speed vs. Memory
  - Speed vs. Quality

...

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Training
- Faster Decoding
  - **Speed vs. Memory**
  - Speed vs. Quality

...

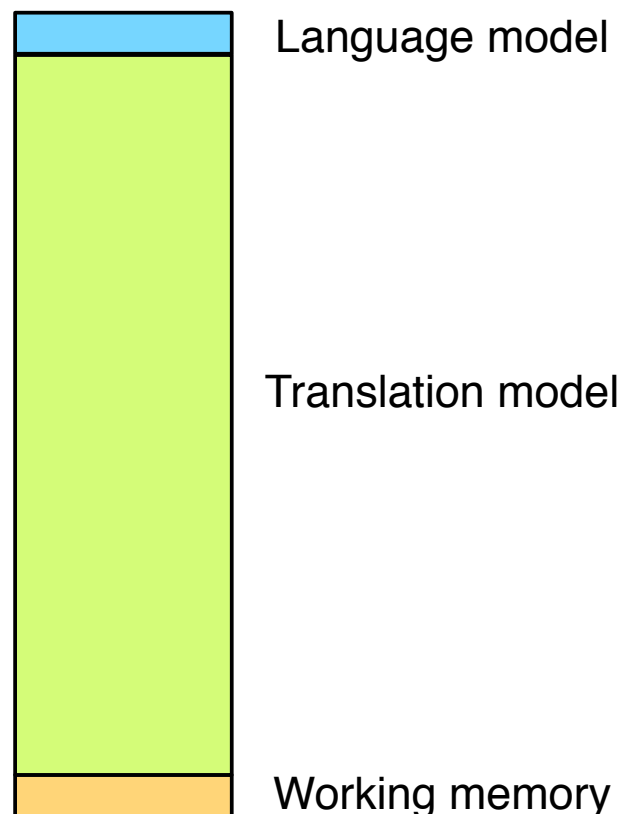
# Speed vs. Memory Use

Typical Europarl file sizes:

- Language model
  - 170 MB (trigram)
  - 412 MB (5-gram)
- Phrase table
  - 11GB
- Lexicalized reordering
  - 9.4GB

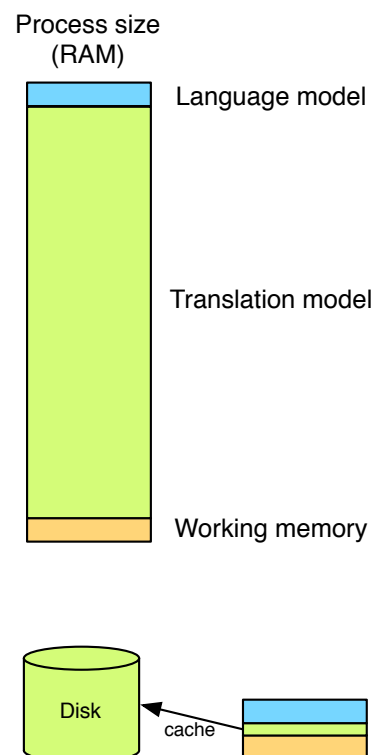
→ total = 20.8 GB

Process size  
(RAM)



# Speed vs. Memory Use

- Load into memory
  - long load time
  - large memory usage
  - fast decoding
- Load-on-demand
  - store indexed model on disk
  - binary format
  - minimal start-up time, memory usage
  - slower decoding



## New: Compact Phrase Table

- Memory-efficient data structure
  - phrase table 6–7 times smaller than on-disk binary table
  - lexical reordering table 12–15 times smaller than on-disk binary table
- Stored in RAM
- May be memory mapped

# IRSTLM

- Developed by FBK-irst, Trento, Italy
- Create a binary format which can be read from disk as needed
  - reduces memory but slower decoding
- Quantization of probabilities
  - reduces memory but lose accuracy
  - probability stored in 1 byte instead of 4 bytes

# KENLM



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- Developed by Kenneth Heafield (CMU / Edinburgh / Stanford)
- Fastest and smallest language model implementation

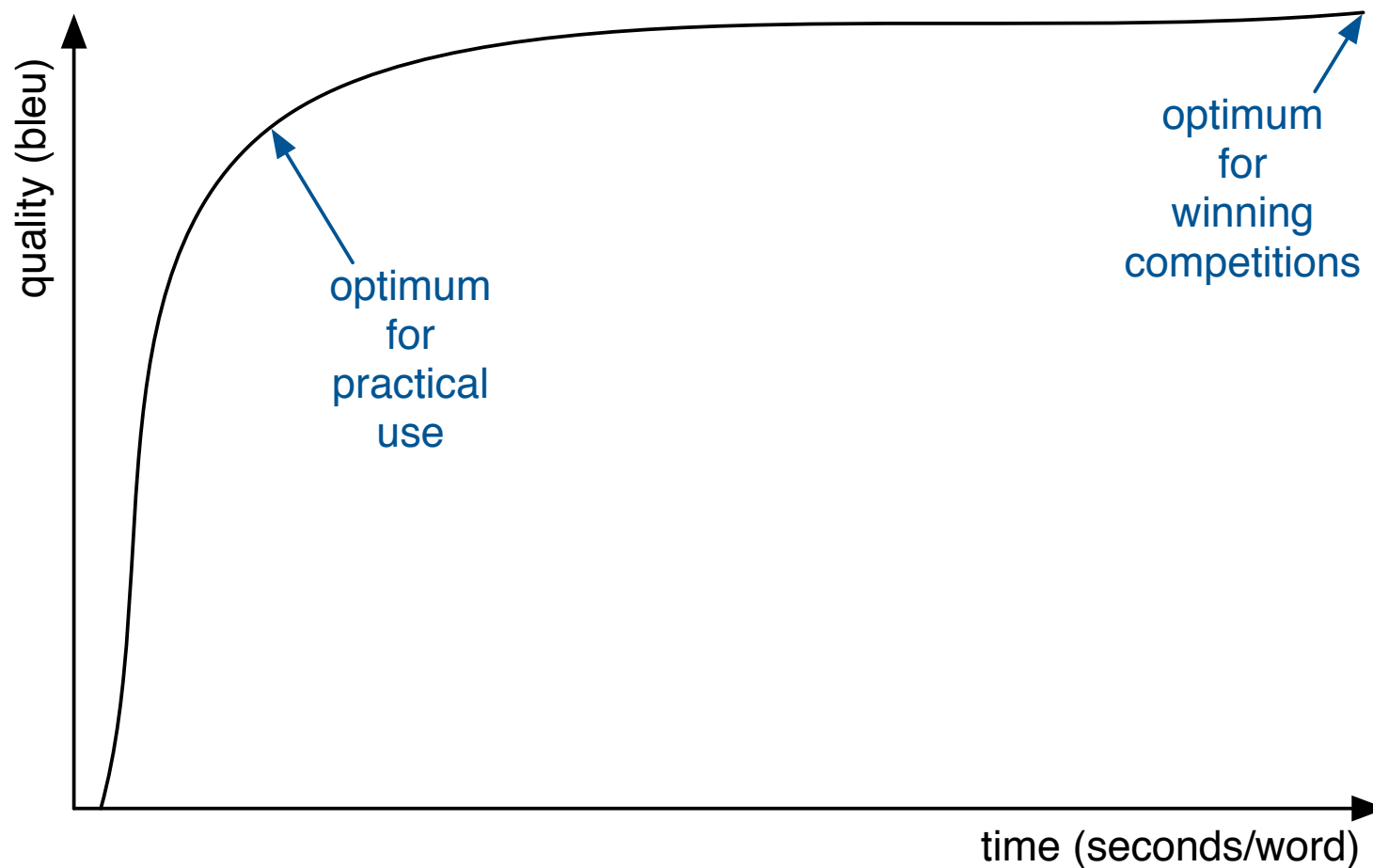
# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
  - Speed vs. Memory
  - **Speed vs. Quality**

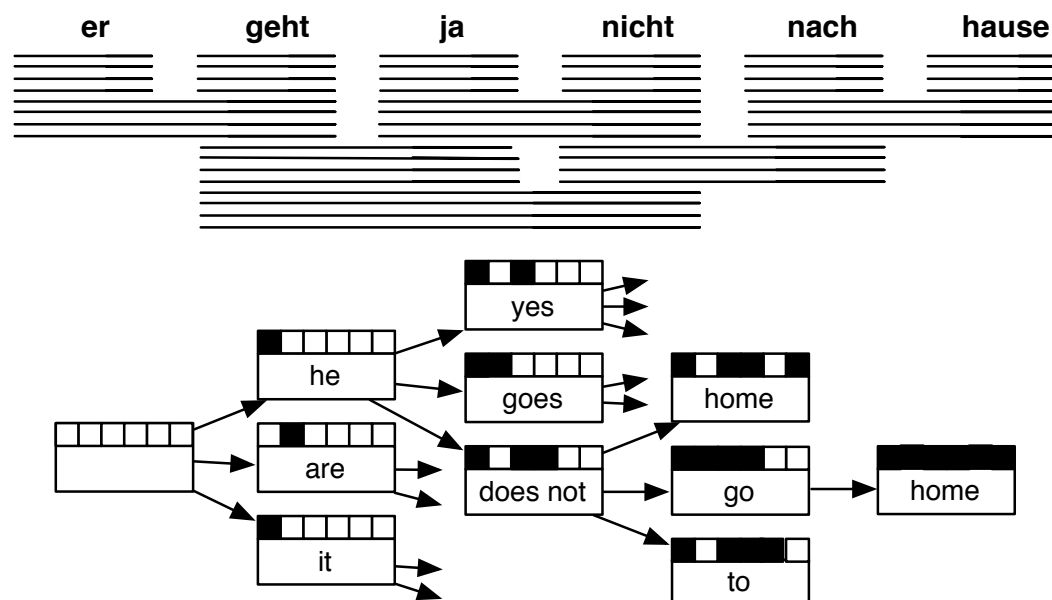
...



# Speed vs. Quality

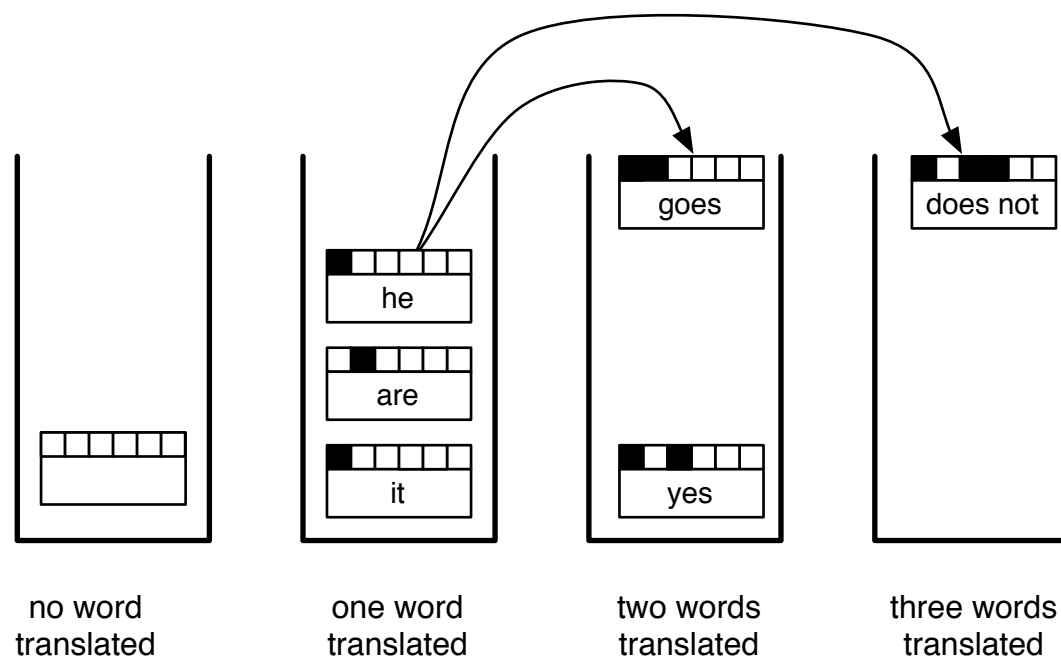


# Speed vs. Quality



- Decoder search creates very large number of partial translations ("hypotheses")
- Decoding time  $\sim$  number of hypotheses created
- Translation quality  $\sim$  number of hypothesis created

# Hypothesis Stacks



- Phrase-based: One stack per number of input words covered
- Number of hypothesis created =  
sentence length  $\times$  stack size  $\times$  applicable translation options

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# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
- **Data and domain adaptation**
  - Train everything together
  - Secondary phrase table
  - Domain indicator features
  - Interpolated language models
  - TM-MT integration

# Data

- Parallel corpora → translation model
  - sentence-aligned translated texts
  - translation memories are parallel corpora
  - dictionaries are parallel corpora
- Monolingual corpora → language model
  - text in the target language
  - billions of words easy to handle

# Domain Adaptation

- The more data, the better
- The more in-domain data, the better  
(even in-domain monolingual data very valuable)
- Always tune towards target domain

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
- Data and domain adaptation
  - **Train everything together**
  - Secondary phrase table
  - TM-MT integration



# Default: Train Everything Together



- Easy to implement
  - Concatenate new data with existing data
  - Retrain
- Disadvantages:
  - Slower training for large amount of data
  - Cannot weight old and new data separately

# Advanced Features

- How do I get started?
- Experiment Management System
- Faster Decoding
- Data and domain adaptation
  - Train everything together
  - **Secondary phrase table**
  - Domain indicator features
  - Interpolated language models
  - TM-MT integration

# TM-MT Integration

- Input sentence:

The second paragraph of Article 21 is deleted .

- Fuzzy match in translation memory:

The second paragraph of Article 5 is deleted .

=

À l' article 5 , le texte du deuxième alinéa est supprimé .

**Output word(s) taken from the target TM**

**Input word(s) that still need to be translated by SMT**

## Secondary Phrase Table

- Train initial phrase table and LM on baseline data
- Train secondary phrase table and LM new/in-domain data
- Use both in Moses

# TM-MT Integration

- Input sentence:

The second paragraph of Article 21 is deleted .

- Fuzzy match in translation memory:

The second paragraph of Article 5 is deleted .

=

À l' article 5 , le texte du deuxième alinéa est supprimé .

**Output word(s) taken from the target TM**

**Input word(s) that still need to be translated by SMT**

# Advanced Features

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# Specifying Translations with XML

- Translation tables for numbers?

$f$	$e$	$p(f e)$
2003	2003	0.7432
2003	2000	0.0421
2003	year	0.0212
2003	the	0.0175
2003	...	...

- Instruct the decoder with XML instruction

the revenue for <num translation="2003"> 2003 </num> is higher than ...

- Deal with different number formats

er erzielte <num translation="17.55"> 17,55 </num> Punkte .

# Specifying Translations with XML

```
./moses -xml-input [exclusive | inclusive | constraint ]
```

the revenue for <num translation="2003"> 2003 </num> is higher than ...

Three types of XML input:

- Exclusive  
*Only* possible translation is given in XML
- Inclusive  
Translation is given in XML is in addition to phrase-table
- Constraint  
Only use translations from phrase-table if it match XML specification



# Constraint XML

- Specifically for translating terminology
  - consistently translate particular phrase in a document
  - may have learned larger phrase pairs that contain terminology term

- Example:

```
Microsoft <option translation="Windows"> Windows </option> 8 ...
```

- Allows use of phrase pair only if maps Windows to Windows

# Placeholders

- Translate:
  - You owe me 100 dollars !
  - You owe me 200 dollars !
  - You owe me 9.56 dollars !
- Problem: need translations for
  - 100
  - 200
  - 9.56
- Some things are better off being handled by simple rules:
  - Numbers
  - Dates
  - Currency
  - Named entities

# Placeholders

- Input

You owe me 100 dollars !

- Replace numbers with @num@

You owe me @num@ dollars !

- Specification

You owe me <ne translation="@num@" entity="100">@num@</ne> dollars !

# Walls and Zones

- Specification of reordering constraints
- Zone  
sequence to be translated without reordering with outside material
- Wall  
hard reordering constraint, no words may be reordered across
- Local wall  
wall within a zone, not valid outside zone

# Walls and Zones: Examples

- Requiring the translation of quoted material as a block

He said <zone> " yes " </zone> .

- Hard reordering constraint

Number 1 : <wall/> the beginning .

- Local hard reordering constraint within zone

A new plan <zone> ( <wall/> maybe not new <wall/> ) </zone> emerged .

- Nesting

The <zone> " new <zone> ( old ) </zone> " </zone> proposal .

# Preserving Markup

- How do you translate this:

`<h1>My Home Page</h1>`  
`I really like to <b>eat</b> chicken!`

- Solution 1: XML translations, walls and zones

```
<x translation="<h1>" /> <wall/> My Home Page <wall/>  
<x translation="</h1>" />
```

```
I really like to <zone><x translation="<b>" /> <wall/> eat <wall/>  
<x translation="</b>" /> </zone> chicken !
```

(note: special XML characters like `<` and `>` need to be escaped)

## Preserving Markup

- Solution 2: Handle markup externally

- track word positions and their markup

I	really	like	to	<b>eat</b>	chicken	!
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
-	-	-	-	<b>	-	-

- translate without markup

I really like to eat chicken !

- keep word alignment to source

Ich	esse	wirklich	gerne	Hühnchen	!
1	5	2	3-4	6	7

- re-insert markup

Ich <b>esse</b> wirklich gerne Hühnchen!

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## Example: Misspelt Words

- Misspelt sentence:

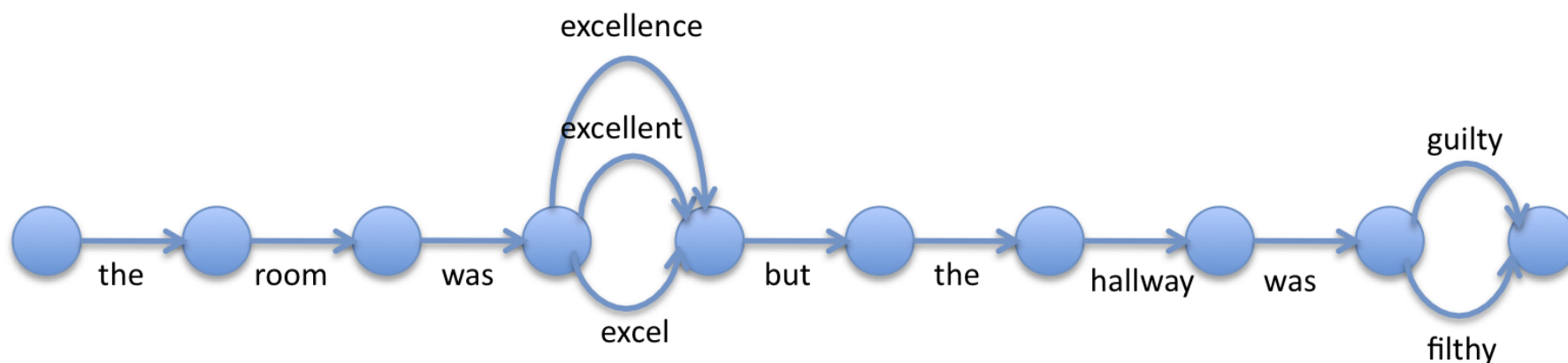
The room was \*exellent but the hallway was \*filty .

- Strategies for dealing with spelling errors:
  - Create correct sentence with correction
    - ✗ problem: if not corrected properly, adds more errors
  - Create many sentences with different corrections
    - ✗ problem: have to decode each sentence, slow

# Confusion Network

The room was \*excellent but the hallway was \*filthy .

Input to decoder:



Let the decoder decide

## Example: Diacritics

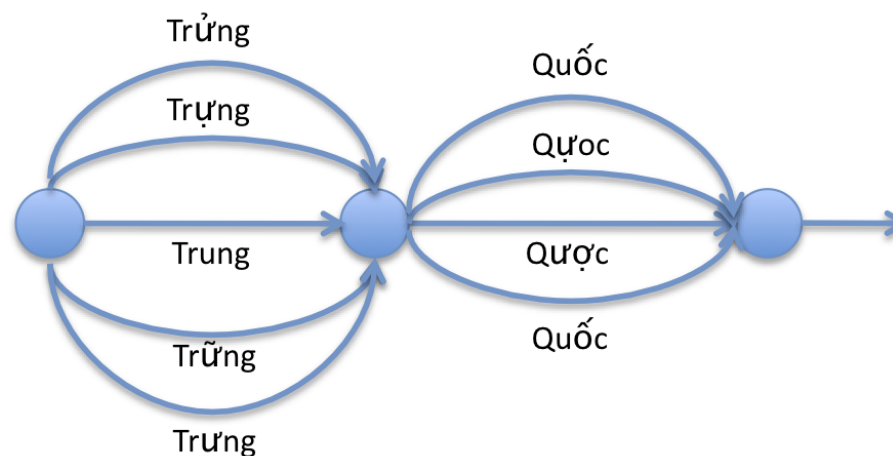
- Correct sentence

Trung Quốc cảnh báo Mỹ về luật tiền tệ

- Something a non-native person might type

Trung Quoc canh bao My ve luat tien te

- Confusion network



# Confusion Network Specification

Argument on command line

```
./moses -inputtype 1
```

Input to moses

```
the 1.0  
room 1.0  
was 1.0  
excel 0.33 excellent 0.33 excellence 0.33  
but 1.0  
the 1.0  
hallway 1.0  
was 1.0  
guilty 0.5 filthy 0.5
```

# Lattice

## Example: Chinese Word Segmentation

- Unsegmented sentence

硬质合金号称"工业牙齿"

- Incorrect segmentation

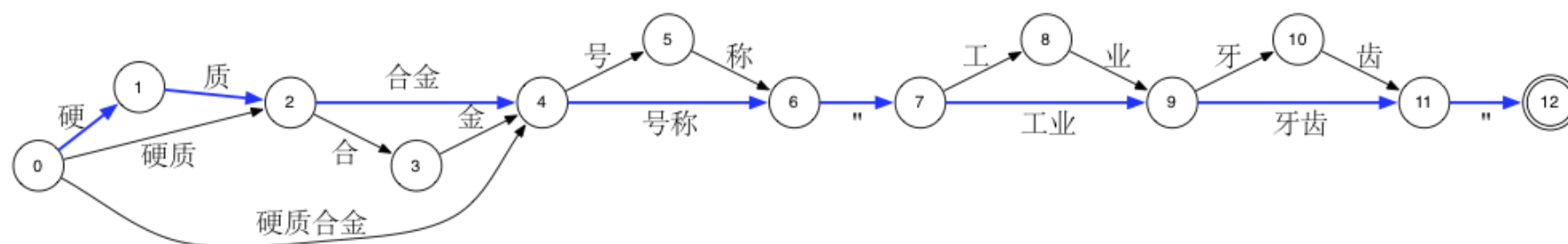
硬质 合 金 号称 " 工 业牙 齿 "

- Correct segmentation

硬 质 合金 号称 " 工业 牙齿 "

# Lattice

Input to decoder:



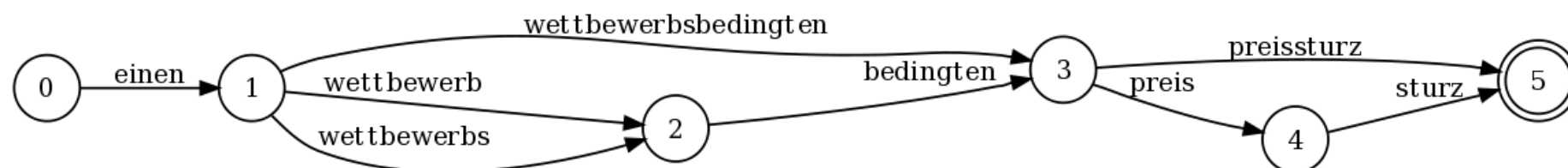
Let the decoder decide

## Example: Compound Splitting

- Input sentence

einen wettbewerbsbedingten preissturz

- Different compound splits



- Let the decoder decide

# Lattice Specification

## Command line argument

```
./moses -inputtype 1
```

## Input to Moses (PLF format - Python Lattice Format)

```
(  
  (  
    ('einen', 1.0, 1),  
  ),  
  (  
    ('wettbewerbsbedingen', 0.5, 2),  
    ('wettbewerbs', 0.25, 1),  
    ('wettbewerb', 0.25, 1),  
  ),  
  (  
    ('bedingen', 1.0, 1),  
  ),  
  (  
    ('preissturz', 0.5, 2),  
    ('preis', 0.5, 1),  
  ),  
  (  
    ('sturz', 1.0, 1),  
  ),  
)
```



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# N-Best List

- Input

es gibt verschiedene andere meinungen .

- Best Translation

there are various different opinions .

- Next nine best translations

there are various other opinions .  
there are different different opinions .  
there are other different opinions .  
we are various different opinions .  
there are various other opinions of .  
it is various different opinions .  
there are different other opinions .  
it is various other opinions .  
it is a different opinions .

# Uses of N-Best Lists

- Let the translator choose from possible translations
- Reranker
  - add more knowledge sources
  - can take global view
  - coherency of whole sentence
  - coherency of document
- Used to tune component weights

# N-Best Lists in Moses

Argument to command line

```
./moses -n-bestlist n-best.file.txt [distinct] 100
```

Output

```
0 ||| there are various different opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -21.6664 w: -6 ... ||| -113.734
0 ||| there are various other opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -25.3276 w: -6 ... ||| -114.004
0 ||| there are different different opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -27.8429 w: -6 ... ||| -117.738
0 ||| there are other different opinions . ||| d: -4 lm: -25.1666 w: -6 ... ||| -118.007
0 ||| we are various different opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -28.1533 w: -6 ... ||| -118.142
0 ||| there are various other opinions of . ||| d: 0 lm: -33.7616 w: -7 ... ||| -118.153
0 ||| it is various different opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -29.8191 w: -6 ... ||| -118.222
0 ||| there are different other opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -30.426 w: -6 ... ||| -118.236
0 ||| it is various other opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -32.6824 w: -6 ... ||| -118.395
0 ||| it is a different opinions . ||| d: 0 lm: -20.1611 w: -6 ... ||| -118.434
```

# Acknowledgements



# Moses Developers

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Abby Levenberg	Alexandra Birch	Bo Fu	M.J.Bellino-Machado
Mauro Cettolo	Marcello Federico	Michael Auli	John Joseph Morgan
Mark Fishel	Gabriele Antonio Musillo	Miles Osborne	Nadi Tomeh
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Phil Williams	Bruno Pouliquen	Raphael Payen	Chris Dyer
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