Formalization of All Examples from [1]

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Contents

References

[1] R. Hinze and D. W. H. James. Proving the unique fixed-point principle correct. Technical Report CS-RR-11-03, Department of Computer Science, University of Oxford, 2011.

1 Stream Examples

1.1 one

definition *one* :: *stream* **where**
one = *dtor_corec_J* (λ_. (*1*, *Inr* ())) ()

lemma *head_one*[*simp*]: *head one* = *1*
unfolding *one_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_one*[*simp*]: *tail one* = *one*
unfolding *one_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *one_code*[*code*]: *one* = *SCons 1 one*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_one tail_one*)

1.2 plus

definition *plus* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
plus s t = *dtor_corec_J* (λ(*s*, *t*). (*head s* + *head t*, *Inr* (*tail s*, *tail t*))) (*s*, *t*)

lemma *head_plus*[*simp*]: *head* (*plus s t*) = *head s* + *head t*
unfolding *plus_def J.dtor_corec map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def* **by** *simp*

lemma *tail_plus*[*simp*]: *tail* (*plus s t*) = *plus* (*tail s*) (*tail t*)
unfolding *plus_def J.dtor_corec map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def* **by** *simp*

lemma *plus_code*[*code*]: *plus* (*SCons m s*) (*SCons n t*) = *SCons* (*m* + *n*) (*plus s t*)
by (*smt2 J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_plus tail_plus*)

lemma *plus_uniform*: *plus xs ys* = *algϱ1* (*xs*, *ys*)
unfolding *plus_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *algϱ1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff convol_def ϱ1_def algϱ1_def*)

1.3 nat

definition *nat* :: *stream* **where**
nat = *corecUU1* (λ_. *GUARD1* (*0*, *PLS1* (*CONT1* (), *END1 one*))) ()

lemma *head_nat*[*simp*]: *head nat* = *0*
unfolding *nat_def corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*)

lemma *tail_nat*[*simp*]: *tail nat* = *plus nat one*
apply (*subst nat_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*
eval1_op1 algΛ1_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ1_natural*] *plus_uniform nat_def*)

lemma *nat_code*[*code*]: *nat* = *SCons 0* (*plus nat one*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_nat tail_nat*)

1.4 id

definition *id* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
id s = *dtor_corec_J* (λ*s*. (*head s*, *Inl* (*tail s*))) *s*

lemma *head_id*[*simp*]: *head* (*id s*) = *head s*
unfolding *id_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_id*[*simp*]: *tail* (*id s*) = *tail s*
unfolding *id_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *id_code*[*code*]: *id* (*SCons m s*) = *SCons m s*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_id tail_id*)

1.5 fib

definition *fib* :: *stream* **where**
fib = *corecUU1* (λ*xs*. *GUARD1* (*0*, *PLS1* (*SCONS1* (*1*, *CONT1 xs*), *CONT1 xs*))) ()

lemma *head_fib*[*simp*]: *head fib* = *0*
unfolding *fib_def corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*)

lemma *tail_fib*[*simp*]: *tail fib* = *plus* (*SCons 1 fib*) *fib*
apply (*subst fib_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*
eval1_op1 algΛ1_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ1_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF gg1_natural*]
o_eq_dest[*OF eval1_gg1*] *plus_uniform fib_def*)

lemma *fib_code*[*code*]: *fib* = *SCons 0* (*plus* (*SCons 1 fib*) *fib*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_fib tail_fib*)

1.6 sum

definition *sum* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
sum s = *corecUU1* (λ*s*. *GUARD1* (*0*, *PLS1* (*END1 s*, *CONT1 s*))) *s*

lemma *head_sum*[*simp*]: *head* (*sum s*) = *0*
unfolding *sum_def corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*)

lemma *tail_sum*[*simp*]: *tail* (*sum s*) = *plus s* (*sum s*)
apply (*subst sum_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU1*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval1_leaf1'*
eval1_op1 algΛ1_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ1_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF gg1_natural*]
o_eq_dest[*OF eval1_gg1*] *plus_uniform sum_def*)

lemma *sum_code*[*code*]: *sum s* = *SCons 0* (*plus s* (*sum s*))
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_sum tail_sum*)

1.7 alternate

definition *alternate* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
alternate s t = *dtor_corec_J* (λ(*s*, *t*). (*head s*, *Inr* (*tail t*, *tail s*))) (*s*, *t*)

lemma *head_alternate*[*simp*]: *head* (*alternate s t*) = *head s*
unfolding *alternate_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_alternate*[*simp*]: *tail* (*alternate s t*) = *alternate* (*tail t*) (*tail s*)
apply (*subst alternate_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def alternate_def*)

lemma *alternate_code*[*code*]: *alternate* (*SCons m s*) (*SCons n t*) = *SCons m* (*alternate t s*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_alternate tail_alternate*)

1.8 interleave

definition *interleave* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
interleave s t = *dtor_corec_J* (λ(*s*, *t*). (*head s*, *Inr* (*t*, *tail s*))) (*s*, *t*)

lemma *head_interleave*[*simp*]: *head* (*interleave s t*) = *head s*
unfolding *interleave_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_interleave*[*simp*]: *tail* (*interleave s t*) = *interleave t* (*tail s*)
apply (*subst interleave_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def interleave_def*)

lemma *interleave_code*[*code*]: *interleave* (*SCons m s*) (*SCons n t*) = *SCons m* (*interleave* (*SCons n t*) *s*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_interleave tail_interleave*)

lemma *interleave_uniform*: *interleave s t* = *alg*ϱ*6* (*s*, *t*)
unfolding *interleave_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *alg*ϱ*6 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
ϱ*6_def Let_def convol_def eval6_*𝔬𝔭*6 eval6_leaf6′*
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_*Σ*6_natural*] *alg*Λ*6_Inr alg*ϱ*6_def*)
done

1.9 merge

definition *merge* **where**
merge s t = *dtor_corec_J* (λ(*s*, *t*).
if head s ≤ *head t then* (*head s*, *Inr* (*tail s*, *t*)) *else* (*head t*, *Inr* (*s*, *tail t*))) (*s*, *t*)

lemma *head_merge*[*simp*]: *head* (*merge s t*) = (*if head s* ≤ *head t then head s else head t*)
unfolding *merge_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_merge*[*simp*]: *tail* (*merge s t*) = (*if head s* ≤ *head t then merge* (*tail s*) *t else merge s* (*tail t*))
apply (*subst merge_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def merge_def*)

lemma *merge_code*[*code*]:
merge (*SCons m s*) (*SCons n t*) =
(*if m* ≤ *n then SCons m* (*merge s* (*SCons n t*)) *else SCons n* (*merge* (*SCons m s*) *t*))
by (*smt2 J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_merge tail_merge*)

lemma *merge_uniform*: *merge s t* = *alg*ϱ*8* (*s*, *t*)
unfolding *merge_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *alg*ϱ*8 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
ϱ*8_def Let_def convol_def eval8_*𝔬𝔭*8 eval8_leaf8′*
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_*Σ*8_natural*] *alg*Λ*8_Inr alg*ϱ*8_def*)
done

1.10 dup

definition *dup* **where**
dup s = dtor_corec_J (λs. (head s, Inl s)) s

lemma *head_dup*[*simp*]: *head (dup s) = head s*
unfolding *dup_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_dup*[*simp*]: *tail (dup s) = s*
unfolding *dup_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *dup_code*[*code*]: *dup (SCons m s) = SCons m (SCons m s)*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv prod.collapse head_dup tail_dup*)

1.11 inv

definition *inv* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
inv s = dtor_corec_J (λs. (1 − head s, Inr (tail s))) s

lemma *head_inv*[*simp*]: *head (inv s) = 1 − head s*
unfolding *inv_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_inv*[*simp*]: *tail (inv s) = inv (tail s)*
apply (*subst inv_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def inv_def*)

lemma *inv_code*[*code*]: *inv (SCons m s) = SCons (1 − m) (inv s)*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_inv tail_inv*)

lemma *inv_uniform*: *inv s = algϱ7 (K7.I s)*
unfolding *inv_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *algϱ7 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
ϱ7_def Let_def convol_def eval7_op7 eval7_leaf7′
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ7_natural*] *algΛ7_Inr algϱ7_def*)
done

1.12 thue

definition *thue′* :: *stream* **where**
thue′ = corecUU7 (λ_. GUARD7 (1, INTERLEAVE7 (CONT7 (), INV7 (I (CONT7 ()))))) ()

lemma *head_thue′*[*simp*]: *head thue′ = 1*
unfolding *thue′_def corecUU7*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval7_leaf7′*)

lemma *tail_thue′*[*simp*]: *tail thue′ = interleave thue′ (inv thue′)*
apply (*subst thue′_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU7*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval7_leaf7′ eval7_op7*
algΛ7_Inl algΛ7_Inr algΛ6_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ7_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF Abs_Σ6_natural*]
interleave_uniform inv_uniform thue′_def)

lemma *thue′_code*[*code*]: *thue′ = SCons 1 (interleave thue′ (inv thue′))*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_thue′ tail_thue′*)

definition *thue* :: *stream* **where**

thue = SCons 0 thue'

1.13 times

definition *times* :: *nat* ⇒ *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
*times n s = dtor_corec_J (λs. (n * head s, Inr (tail s))) s*

lemma *head_times*[*simp*]: *head (times n s) = n * head s*
unfolding *times_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_times*[*simp*]: *tail (times n s) = times n (tail s)*
apply (*subst times_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def times_def*)

lemma *times_code*[*code*]: *times n (SCons m s) = SCons (n * m) (times n s)*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_times tail_times*)

lemma *times_uniform*: *times m s = algϱ9 (m, s)*
unfolding *times_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *algϱ9 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
ϱ9_def Let_def convol_def eval9_𝔬𝔭9 eval9_leaf9'
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ9_natural*] *algΛ9_Inr algϱ9_def*)
done

1.14 ham

definition *ham* :: *stream* **where**
ham = corecUU9 (λ_. GUARD9 (1, MERGE9 (TIMES9 (2, CONT9 ()), TIMES9 (3, CONT9 ())))) ()

lemma *head_ham*[*simp*]: *head ham = 1*
unfolding *ham_def corecUU9*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval9_leaf9'*)

lemma *tail_ham*[*simp*]: *tail ham = merge (times 2 ham) (times 3 ham)*
apply (*subst ham_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU9*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval9_leaf9' eval9_𝔬𝔭9*
algΛ9_Inl algΛ9_Inr algΛ8_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ9_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF Abs_Σ8_natural*]
merge_uniform times_uniform ham_def)

lemma *ham_code*[*code*]: *ham = SCons 1 (merge (times 2 ham) (times 3 ham))*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse head_ham tail_ham*)

1.15 even

definition *even* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
even s = dtor_corec_J (λs. (head s, Inr (tail (tail s)))) s

lemma *head_even*[*simp*]: *head (even s) = head s*
unfolding *even_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_even*[*simp*]: *tail (even s) = even (tail (tail s))*
apply (*subst even_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def even_def*)

lemma *even_code*[*code*]: *even (SCons n (SCons m s)) = SCons n (even s)*

by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_even tail_even*)

1.16 odd

definition *odd* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
odd s = *dtor_corec_J* (λ*s*. (*head* (*tail s*), *Inr* (*tail* (*tail s*)))) *s*

lemma *head_odd*[*simp*]: *head* (*odd s*) = *head* (*tail s*)
unfolding *odd_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_odd*[*simp*]: *tail* (*odd s*) = *odd* (*tail* (*tail s*))
apply (*subst odd_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def odd_def*)

lemma *odd_code*[*code*]: *odd* (*SCons n* (*SCons m s*)) = *SCons m* (*odd s*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_odd tail_odd*)

1.17 drop

definition *drop* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
drop i l s = *dtor_corec_J* (λ(*i*, *l*, *s*).
case i of
Suc i ⇒ (*head s*, *Inr* (*i*, *l*, *tail s*))
| *0* ⇒ (*head* (*tail s*), *Inr* (*l* − *2*, *l*, *tail* (*tail s*)))) (*i*, *l*, *s*)

lemma *head_drop*[*simp*]: *head* (*drop i l s*) = (*case i of Suc* _ ⇒ *head s* | *0* ⇒ *head* (*tail s*))
unfolding *drop_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def split*: *nat.splits*)

lemma *tail_drop*[*simp*]:
tail (*drop i l s*) = (*case i of Suc i* ⇒ *drop i l* (*tail s*) | *0* ⇒ *drop* (*l* − *2*) *l* (*tail* (*tail s*)))
unfolding *drop_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def split*: *nat.splits*)

lemma *drop_code*[*code*]:
drop (*Suc i*) *l* (*SCons m s*) = *SCons m* (*drop i l s*)
drop 0 l (*SCons m* (*SCons n s*)) = *SCons n* (*drop* (*l* − *2*) *l s*)
by (*smt2 J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_drop tail_drop nat.case*)+

1.18 diff

definition *diff* :: *stream* ⇒ *stream* **where**
diff s = *dtor_corec_J* (λ*s*. (*head* (*tail s*) − *head s*, *Inr* (*tail s*))) *s*

lemma *head_diff*[*simp*]: *head* (*diff s*) = *head* (*tail s*) − *head s*
unfolding *diff_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *tail_diff*[*simp*]: *tail* (*diff s*) = *diff* (*tail s*)
apply (*subst diff_def*) **unfolding** *J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def diff_def*)

lemma *diff_code*[*code*]: *diff* (*SCons m* (*SCons n s*)) = *SCons* (*n* − *m*) (*diff* (*SCons n s*))
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse head_diff tail_diff*)

1.19 Some Proofs

theorem *thue_code*[*code*]: *thue* = *SCons 0* (*interleave* (*inv thue*) (*tail thue*))
unfolding *thue_def J.ctor_inject Pair_eq*

by (*rule conjI*[*OF refl*], *coinduction rule*: *stream_coinduct0*) (*auto simp*: *J.dtor_ctor*)

theorem *plus_commute*: *plus s t* = *plus t s*
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *s t rule*: *stream_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *plus_assoc*: *plus* (*plus s t*) *u* = *plus s* (*plus t u*)
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *s t u rule*: *stream_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *plus_commute_assoc*: *plus s* (*plus t u*) = *plus t* (*plus s u*)
by (*metis plus_assoc plus_commute*)

theorem *even_plus*[*simp*]: *even* (*plus s t*) = *plus* (*even s*) (*even t*)
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *s t rule*: *stream_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *odd_alt*: *odd s* = *even* (*tail s*)
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *s rule*: *stream_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *even_alt*: *even s* = *SCons* (*head s*) (*odd* (*tail s*))
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *s rule*: *stream_coinduct0*) (*auto simp*: *J.dtor_ctor odd_alt*)

theorem *sum_odd_fib*: *sum* (*odd fib*) = *even fib*
by (*coinduction rule*: *stream_coinduct1*)
(*auto simp*: *J.dtor_ctor plus_assoc plus_commute_assoc odd_alt*
intro: *genCngdd1_alg*ϱ*1*[*folded plus_uniform*])

2 Binary Tree Examples

2.1 one

definition *one* :: *btree* **where**
one = *dtor_corec_J* (λ_. (*1*, *Inr* (), *Inr* ())) ()

lemma *val_one*[*simp*]: *val one* = *1*
unfolding *one_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *left_one*[*simp*]: *left one* = *one*
unfolding *one_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *right_one*[*simp*]: *right one* = *one*
unfolding *one_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *one_code*[*code*]:
one = *Node 1 one one*
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse val_one left_one right_one*)

2.2 plus

definition *plus* :: *btree* ⇒ *btree* ⇒ *btree* **where**
plus t u = *dtor_corec_J*
(λ(*t*, *u*). (*val t* + *val u*, *Inr* (*left t*, *left u*), *Inr* (*right t*, *right u*))) (*t*, *u*)

lemma *val_plus*[*simp*]: *val* (*plus t u*) = *val t* + *val u*
unfolding *plus_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *left_plus*[*simp*]: *left* (*plus t u*) = *plus* (*left t*) (*left u*)
unfolding *plus_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *right_plus*[*simp*]: *right* (*plus t u*) = *plus* (*right t*) (*right u*)
unfolding *plus_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *plus_code*[*code*]:
plus (*Node x1 l1 r1*) (*Node x2 l2 r2*) = *Node* (*x1* + *x2*) (*plus l1 l2*) (*plus r1 r2*)
by (*smt2 J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse val_plus left_plus right_plus*)

lemma *plus_uniform*: *plus s t* = *alg*ϱ*1* (*s*, *t*)
unfolding *plus_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *alg*ϱ*1 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
*ϱ1_def Let_def convol_def eval1_*𝔬𝔭*1 eval1_leaf1'*
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_*Σ*1_natural*] *alg*Λ*1_Inr alg*ϱ*1_def*)
done

2.3 divide

definition *divide* :: *btree* ⇒ *btree* ⇒ *btree* **where**
divide t u = *dtor_corec_J*
(λ(*t*, *u*). (*val t* / *val u*, *Inr* (*left t*, *left u*), *Inr* (*right t*, *right u*))) (*t*, *u*)

lemma *val_divide*[*simp*]: *val* (*divide t u*) = *val t* / *val u*
unfolding *divide_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *left_divide*[*simp*]: *left* (*divide t u*) = *divide* (*left t*) (*left u*)
unfolding *divide_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *right_divide*[*simp*]: *right* (*divide t u*) = *divide* (*right t*) (*right u*)
unfolding *divide_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *divide_code*[*code*]:
divide (*Node x1 l1 r1*) (*Node x2 l2 r2*) = *Node* (*x1* / *x2*) (*divide l1 l2*) (*divide r1 r2*)
by (*smt2 J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse val_divide left_divide right_divide*)

lemma *divide_uniform*: *divide s t* = *alg*ϱ*2* (*s*, *t*)
unfolding *divide_def*
apply (*rule fun_cong*[*OF sym*[*OF J.dtor_corec_unique*]])
unfolding *alg*ϱ*2 o_def*[*symmetric*] *o_assoc*
apply (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def fun_eq_iff J.dtor_ctor*
*ϱ2_def Let_def convol_def eval2_*𝔬𝔭*2 eval2_leaf2'*
o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_*Σ*2_natural*] *alg*Λ*2_Inr alg*ϱ*2_def*)
done

2.4 bird

definition *bird* **where**
bird = *corecUU2* (λ_. *GUARD2* (*1*,
DIV2 (*END2 one*, *PLS2* (*CONT2* (), *END2 one*)),
PLS2 (*DIV2* (*END2 one*, *CONT2* ()), *END2 one*))) ()

lemma *val_bird*[*simp*]: *val bird = 1*
unfolding *bird_def corecUU2*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval2_leaf2'*)

lemma *left_bird*[*simp*]: *left bird = divide one* (*plus bird one*)
apply (*subst bird_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU2*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval2_leaf2' eval2_𝔬𝔭2*
algΛ2_Inl algΛ2_Inr algΛ1_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ2_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF Abs_Σ1_natural*]
plus_uniform divide_uniform bird_def)

lemma *right_bird*[*simp*]: *right bird = plus* (*divide one bird*) *one*
apply (*subst bird_def*) **unfolding** *corecUU2*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def J.dtor_ctor eval2_leaf2' eval2_𝔬𝔭2*
algΛ2_Inl algΛ2_Inr algΛ1_Inr o_eq_dest[*OF Abs_Σ2_natural*] *o_eq_dest*[*OF Abs_Σ1_natural*]
plus_uniform divide_uniform bird_def)

lemma *bird_code*[*code*]: *bird = Node 1* (*divide one* (*plus bird one*)) (*plus* (*divide one bird*) *one*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor prod.collapse val_bird left_bird right_bird*)

2.5 mirror

definition *mirror* :: *btree* ⇒ *btree* **where**
mirror t = dtor_corec_J (λ*t*. (*val t*, *Inr* (*right t*), *Inr* (*left t*))) *t*

lemma *val_mirror*[*simp*]: *val* (*mirror t*) = *val t*
unfolding *mirror_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *left_mirror*[*simp*]: *left* (*mirror t*) = *mirror* (*right t*)
unfolding *mirror_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *right_mirror*[*simp*]: *right* (*mirror t*) = *mirror* (*left t*)
unfolding *mirror_def J.dtor_corec*
by (*simp add*: *map_pre_J_def BNF_Comp.id_bnf_comp_def*)

lemma *mirror_code*[*code*]:
mirror (*Node x l r*) = *Node x* (*mirror r*) (*mirror l*)
by (*metis J.ctor_dtor J.dtor_ctor fst_conv snd_conv prod.collapse val_mirror left_mirror right_mirror*)

2.6 Some Proofs

theorem *mirror_one*[*simp*]: *mirror one = one*
by (*coinduction rule*: *btree_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *mirror_plus*[*simp*]: *mirror* (*plus r s*) = *plus* (*mirror r*) (*mirror s*)
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *r s rule*: *btree_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *mirror_divide*[*simp*]: *mirror* (*divide r s*) = *divide* (*mirror r*) (*mirror s*)
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *r s rule*: *btree_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *divide_divide_one*[*simp*]: *divide one* (*divide one r*) = *r*
by (*coinduction arbitrary*: *r rule*: *btree_coinduct*) *auto*

theorem *mirror_bird*: *mirror bird = divide one bird*
by (*coinduction rule*: *btree_coinduct2*)
(*auto intro*!: *genCngdd2_alg℘1*[*folded plus_uniform*] *intro*: *genCngdd2_alg℘2*[*folded divide_uniform*]
genCngdd2_trans[*OF genCngdd2_alg℘2*[*folded divide_uniform*], *of* _ _ _ _ *divide one bird*])