

Assignment 2, Web app dev

Tussupbay Daulet

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1.Django application setup.

1. First created django project with to-do app. Set virtual environment and install django.

```
PowerShell
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2 %main
> django-admin startproject to_do_django_docker_compose_app
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2 %main
> cd to_do_django_docker_compose_app
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> python manage.py startapp to_do
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> py -3 -m venv .venv
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> .venv\scripts\activate
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> code .
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> pip freeze > requirements.txt
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> python -m pip install --upgrade pip
Requirement already satisfied: pip in c:\users\dtussupbayev\kbtu m\web fall\assignments\assignment 2\to_do_djang
o_docker_compose_app\.venv\lib\site-packages (24.2)
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> python -m pip install django
Collecting django
  Using cached Django-5.1.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.2 kB)
Collecting asgiref<4,>=3.8.1 (from django)
  Using cached asgiref-3.8.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (9.3 kB)
Collecting sqlparse>=0.3.1 (from django)
  Using cached sqlparse-0.5.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
Collecting tzdata (from django)
  Using cached tzdata-2024.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.4 kB)
Using cached Django-5.1.2-py3-none-any.whl (8.3 MB)
Using cached asgiref-3.8.1-py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Using cached sqlparse-0.5.1-py3-none-any.whl (44 kB)
Using cached tzdata-2024.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (346 kB)
Installing collected packages: tzdata, sqlparse, asgiref, django
Successfully installed asgiref-3.8.1 django-5.1.2 sqlparse-0.5.1 tzdata-2024.2
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
> pip freeze > requirements.txt
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app %main
```

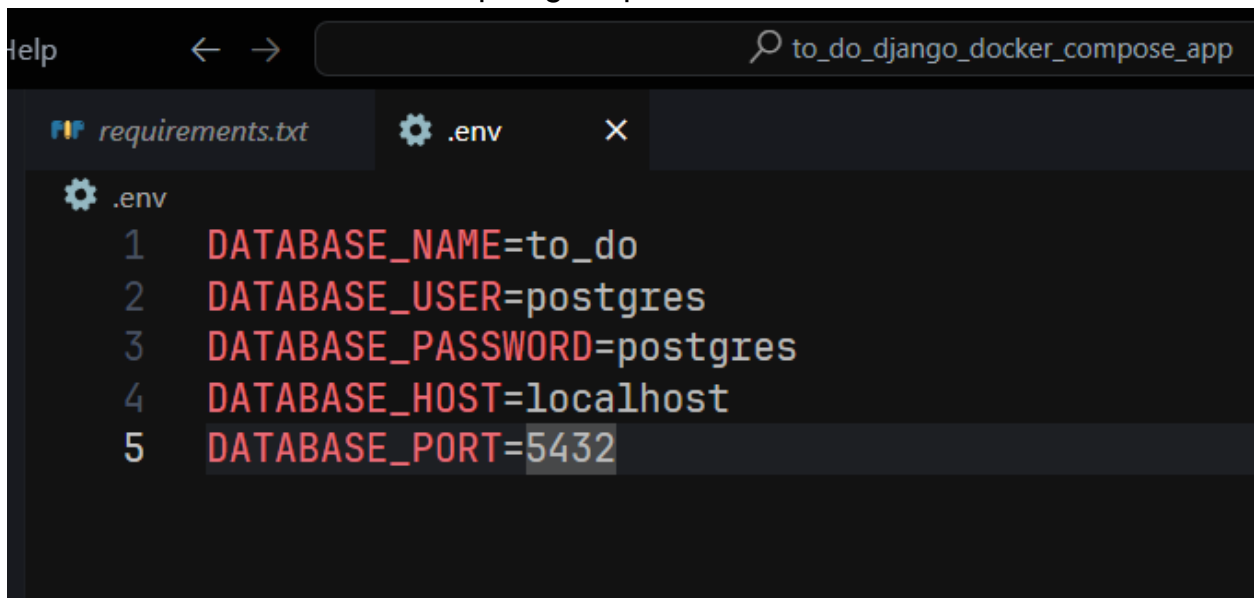
2. Create database to_do in postgresql

```
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app \main xUSAGE
▶ psql -h localhost -p 5432 -U postgres
Password for user postgres:
psql (17.0)
WARNING: Console code page (866) differs from Windows code page (1251)
        8-bit characters might not work correctly. See psql reference
        page "Notes for Windows users" for details.
Type "help" for help.

postgres=# CREATE DATABASE to_do;
CREATE DATABASE
postgres=# \q
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app \main
▶ psql -U postgres -d to_do -W
Password:
psql (17.0)
WARNING: Console code page (866) differs from Windows code page (1251)
        8-bit characters might not work correctly. See psql reference
        page "Notes for Windows users" for details.
Type "help" for help.

to_do=# \q
```

3. Create .env file, and set postgresql credentials:



The screenshot shows a code editor window with a dark theme. The title bar at the top reads "to_do_django_docker_compose_app". Below the title bar, there are two tabs: "requirements.txt" and ".env". The ".env" tab is active, showing the following content:

```
1 DATABASE_NAME=to_do
2 DATABASE_USER=postgres
3 DATABASE_PASSWORD=postgres
4 DATABASE_HOST=localhost
5 DATABASE_PORT=5432
```

4. Installed postgresql adapter for python

```
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app ▶main
▶ pip install psycopg2-binary
Collecting psycopg2-binary
  Downloading psycopg2_binary-2.9.9-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl.metadata (4.6 kB)
  Downloading psycopg2_binary-2.9.9-cp312-cp312-win_amd64.whl (1.2 MB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 1.2/1.2 MB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: psycopg2-binary
Successfully installed psycopg2-binary-2.9.9
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app ▶main
▶ |
```

5. In settings.py set database settings to use postgresql and env vars

```
6. DATABASES = {
7.     'default': {
8.         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.postgresql',
9.         'NAME': os.environ.get('DATABASE_NAME'),
10.        'USER': os.environ.get('DATABASE_USER'),
11.        'PASSWORD':
12.            os.environ.get('DATABASE_PASSWORD'),
13.        'HOST': os.environ.get('DATABASE_HOST'),
14.        'PORT': os.environ.get('DATABASE_PORT'),
15.    }
16. }
```

6. Add to_do app in settings.py, and its url in urls.py

```
3. INSTALLED_APPS = [
4.     'django.contrib.admin',
5.     'django.contrib.auth',
6.     'django.contrib.contenttypes',
7.     'django.contrib.sessions',
8.     'django.contrib.messages',
9.     'django.contrib.staticfiles',
10.    'to_do.apps.TODOConfig',
11. ]
```

```
urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('', include('todo.urls'))
]
```

7. Define to do list model

```
from django.db import models
```

```
# Create your models here.
class TodoItem(models.Model):
    text = models.CharField(max_length=150)
    completed = models.BooleanField(default=False)
```

8. Create views, urls for to-do app

```
def to_do_list(request):
    items = TodoItem.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'to_do_list.html', {'items': items})

def add_to_do_item(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        text = request.POST['text']
        TodoItem.objects.create(text=text)
        return redirect('to_do_list')
    else:
        return render(request, 'add_to_do_item.html')

def toggle_to_do_completed(_, item_id):
    item = get_object_or_404(TodoItem, id=item_id)
    item.completed = not item.completed
    item.save()
    return redirect('to_do_list')

def delete_to_do_item(_, item_id):
    item = get_object_or_404(TodoItem, id=item_id)
    item.delete()
    return redirect('to_do_list')
```

```
urlpatterns = [
    path('', views.to_do_list, name='to_do_list'),
    path('add/', views.add_to_do_item, name='add_to_do_item'),
    path('toggle_to_do_completed/<int:item_id>/', views.toggle_to_do_completed, name='toggle_to_do_completed'),
    path('delete/<int:item_id>/', views.delete_to_do_item, name='delete_to_do_item'),
]
```

9. Make migrations and migrate

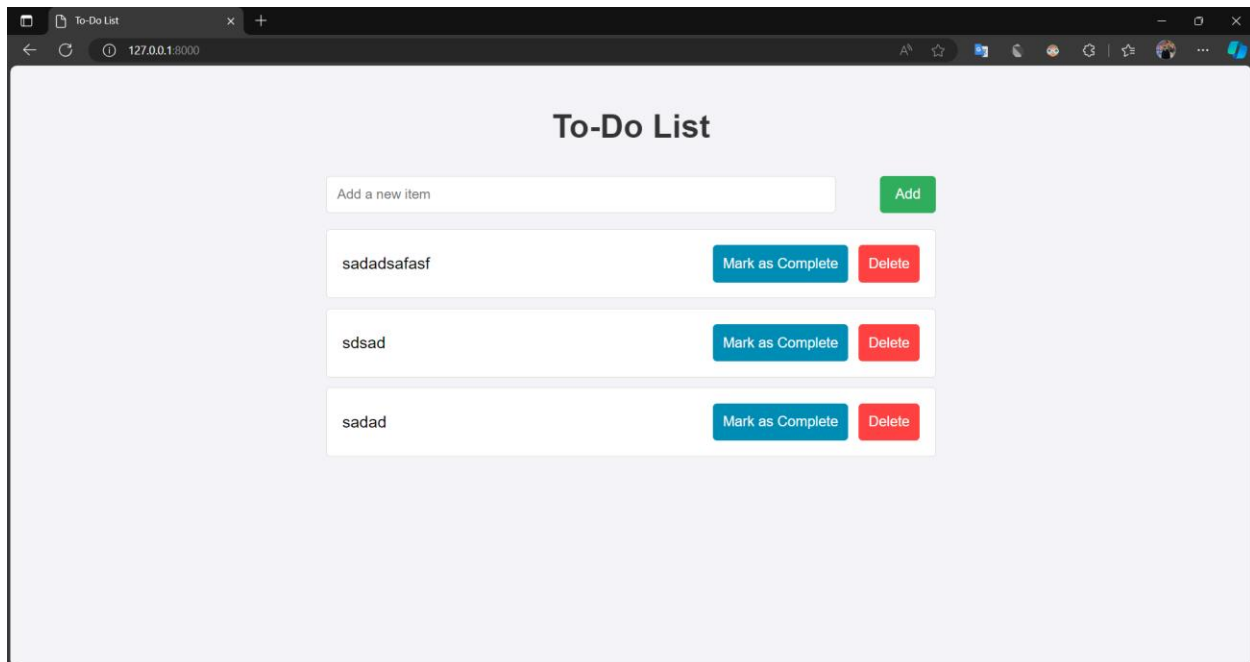
```
~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app >main
• python manage.py makemigrations
Migrations for 'to_do':
  to_do\migrations\0001_initial.py
    + Create model TodoItem
```

```

~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app \main
> python manage.py migrate
Operations to perform:
  Apply all migrations: admin, auth, contenttypes, sessions, to_do
Running migrations:
  Applying contenttypes.0001_initial... OK
  Applying auth.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0002_logentry_remove_auto_add... OK
  Applying admin.0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices... OK
  Applying contenttypes.0002_remove_content_type_name... OK
  Applying auth.0002_alter_permission_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0003_alter_user_email_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0004_alter_user_username_opts... OK
  Applying auth.0005_alter_user_last_login_null... OK
  Applying auth.0006_require_contenttypes_0002... OK
  Applying auth.0007_alter_validators_add_error_messages... OK
  Applying auth.0008_alter_user_username_max_length... OK
  Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0002_logentry_remove_auto_add... OK
  Applying admin.0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices... OK
  Applying contenttypes.0002_remove_content_type_name... OK
  Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0001_initial... OK
  Applying admin.0002_logentry_remove_auto_add... OK
  Applying admin.0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices... OK
  Applying contenttypes.0002_remove_content_type_name... OK
  Applying auth.0002_alter_permission_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0003_alter_user_email_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0004_alter_user_username_opts... OK
  Applying auth.0005_alter_user_last_login_null... OK
  Applying auth.0006_require_contenttypes_0002... OK
  Applying auth.0007_alter_validators_add_error_messages... OK
  Applying auth.0008_alter_user_username_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0009_alter_user_last_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0010_alter_group_name_max_length... OK
  Applying auth.0011_update_proxy_permissions... OK
  Applying auth.0012_alter_user_first_name_max_length... OK
  Applying sessions.0001_initial... OK
  Applying to_do.0001_initial... OK

```

10. Try to runserver:



Items were added in postgresql database:

```
to_do=# \dt
          List of relations
Schema |          Name          | Type  | Owner
-----|-----|-----|-----
public | auth_group             | table | postgres
public | auth_group_permissions | table | postgres
public | auth_permission        | table | postgres
public | auth_user              | table | postgres
public | auth_user_groups       | table | postgres
public | auth_user_user_permissions | table | postgres
public | django_admin_log       | table | postgres
public | django_content_type    | table | postgres
public | django_migrations      | table | postgres
public | django_session         | table | postgres
public | to_do_todoitem         | table | postgres
(11 rows)

to_do=# SELECT * FROM to_do_todoitem;
 id |  text  | completed
----|-----|-----
  4 | sadadsafasf | f
  1 | sdsad    | f
  2 | sadad    | f
(3 rows)

to_do=#
```

11. Freezed current state of venv in requirements.txt

```
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app ▶main
▶ pip freeze > requirements.txt
(.venv) ~\KBTU M\Web Fall\Assignments\Assignment 2\to_do_django_docker_compose_app ▶main
▶
```

2.Docker compose setup.

Created docker-compose.yml:

```
services:
  db:
    image: postgres:17
    container_name: db
    environment:
      - POSTGRES_DB=${DATABASE_NAME}
      - POSTGRES_USER=${DATABASE_USER}
      - POSTGRES_PASSWORD=${DATABASE_PASSWORD}
    ports:
      - '5432:5432'
    volumes:
      - pg_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data

  web:
    build: .
    container_name: django
    ports:
      - '8000:8000'
    volumes:
      - ./app
    environment:
      - DATABASE_NAME=${DATABASE_NAME}
      - DATABASE_USER=${DATABASE_USER}
      - DATABASE_PASSWORD=${DATABASE_PASSWORD}
      - DATABASE_HOST=db
      - DATABASE_PORT=${DATABASE_PORT}
    depends_on:
      - db

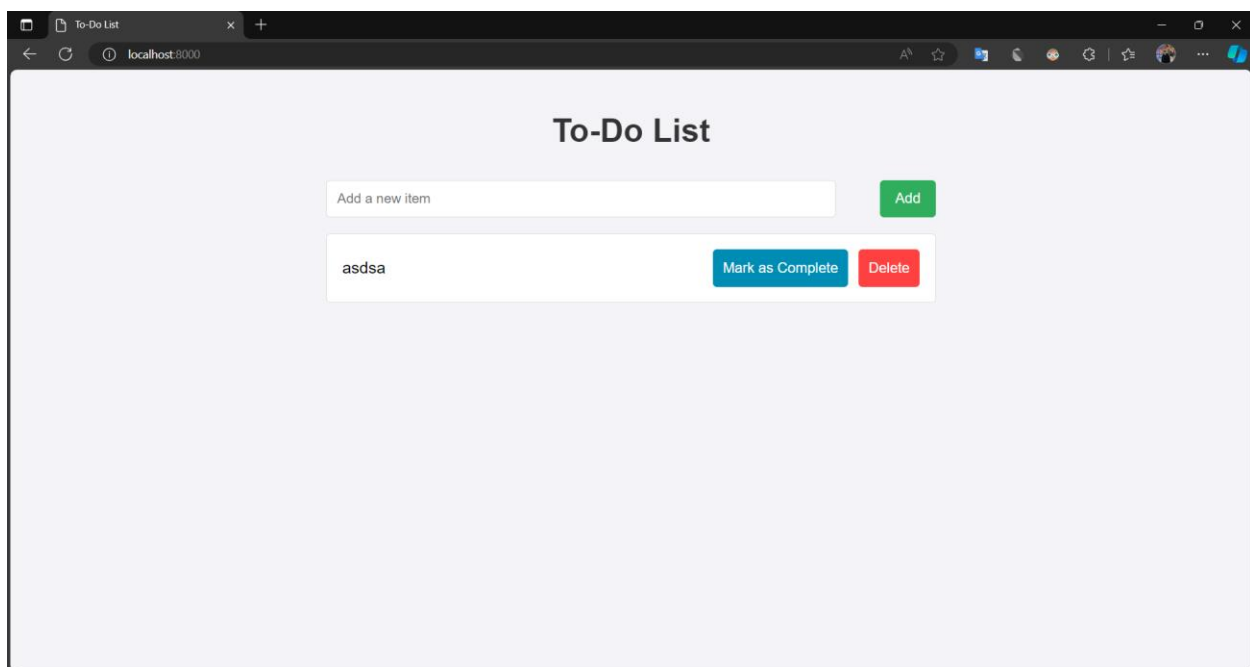
volumes:
  pg_data:
```

Define two services: web (for Django) and app-postgres (for PostgreSQL). Use environment variables. Map volume pg_data to postgresql data in container. web service depends on app-postgres, so postgres starts first.

```

▶ docker-compose up --build
[+] Building 4.4s (11/11) FINISHED
=> [web internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 241B
=> [web internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.12.6
=> [web internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [web 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.12.6@sha256:14f073695854184b65a82808ea2baa352d49c1a86442f06a90d9c236861c7a8f
=> [web internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 810.73kB
=> CACHED [web 2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [web 3/5] COPY requirements.txt .
=> CACHED [web 4/5] RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
=> CACHED [web 5/5] COPY . .
=> [web] exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:54fa69580d09eba9a7e4ea9d215ee59dbdfd59ee7820993414e96f7a03e3344f
=> => naming to docker.io/library/to_do_django_docker_compose_app-web
=> [web] resolving provenance for metadata file
[+] Running 2/2
✓ Container db Created
✓ Container django Recreated
Attaching to db, django
db
db | PostgreSQL Database directory appears to contain a database; Skipping initialization
db
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.882 UTC [1] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 17.0 (Debian 17.0-1.pgdg120+1) on x86_64-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by gcc (Debian 12.2
.0-14) 12.2.0, 64-bit
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.883 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv4 address "0.0.0.0", port 5432
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.883 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv6 address "::", port 5432
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.893 UTC [1] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432"
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.907 UTC [29] LOG: database system was shut down at 2024-10-13 19:00:46 UTC
db | 2024-10-13 19:02:11.925 UTC [1] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections
django | Watching for file changes with StatReloader

```



3.Docker compose networking and volumes.

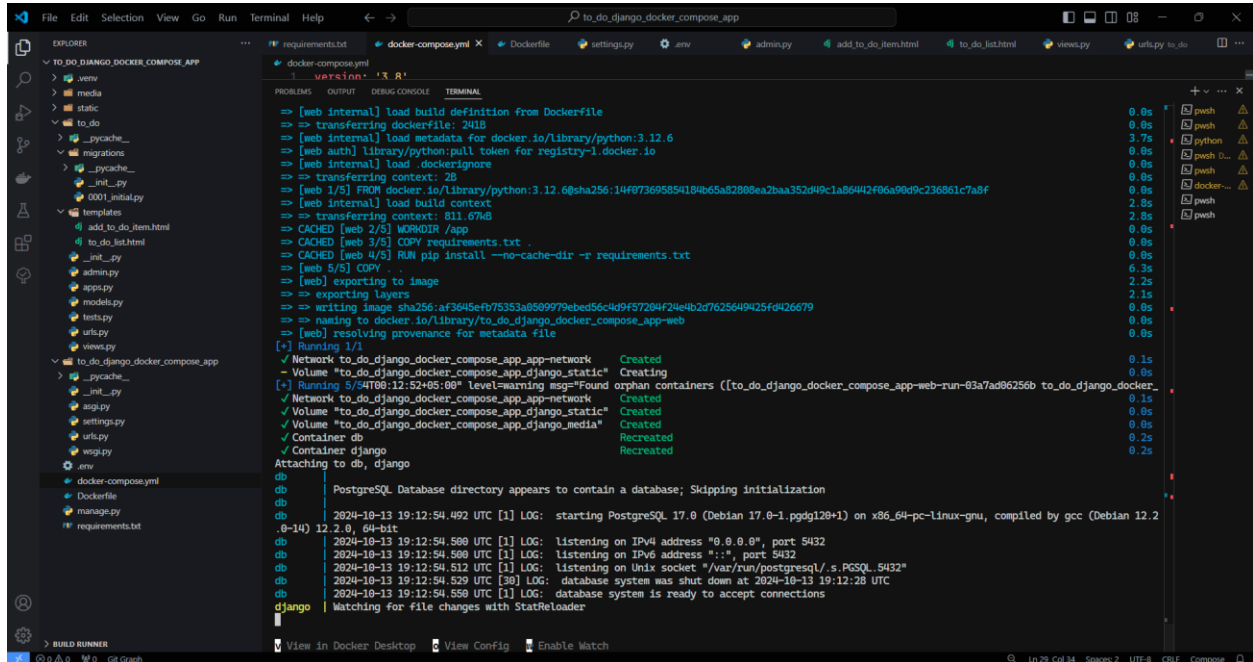
```
networks:
  app-network:
    driver: bridge

services:
  db:
    image: postgres:17
    container_name: db
    environment:
      - POSTGRES_DB=${DATABASE_NAME}
      - POSTGRES_USER=${DATABASE_USER}
      - POSTGRES_PASSWORD=${DATABASE_PASSWORD}
    ports:
      - '5432:5432'
    volumes:
      - pg_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
    networks:
      - app-network

  web:
    build: .
    container_name: django
    ports:
      - '8000:8000'
    volumes:
      - ./app
      - django_static:/app/static
      - django_media:/app/media
    environment:
      - DATABASE_NAME=${DATABASE_NAME}
      - DATABASE_USER=${DATABASE_USER}
      - DATABASE_PASSWORD=${DATABASE_PASSWORD}
      - DATABASE_HOST=db
      - DATABASE_PORT=${DATABASE_PORT}
    depends_on:
      - db
    networks:
```

- app-network

```
volumes:  
  pg_data:  
  django_static:  
  django_media:
```



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help  
to_do_django_docker_compose_app  
EXPLORER  
  to_do_django_docker_compose_app  
    .venv  
    static  
    media  
    to_do  
    _pycache_  
    migrations  
    _pycache_  
    0001_initial.py  
    templates  
    add_to_do_item.html  
    to_do_list.html  
    _init_.py  
    admin.py  
    apps.py  
    models.py  
    tests.py  
    urls.py  
    views.py  
  to_do_django_docker_compose_app  
    _pycache_  
    _init_.py  
    api.py  
    settings.py  
    urls.py  
    api.py  
    new  
  docker-compose.yml  
  Dockerfile  
  manage.py  
  requirements.txt  
PROBLEMS  
OUTPUT  
BUILDING  
[+] Building 1/1  
=> [web internal] load build definition from Dockerfile  
=> transferring dockerfile: 241B  
=> [web internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.12.6  
=> [web auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io  
=> [web internal] load .dockerignore  
=> transferring context: 2B  
=> [web 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.12.6@sha256:14f972695854184b65a82808aa2baa352d49c1a86442f06a90d9c236861c7a8f  
=> [web internal] load build context  
=> transferring context: 811.67kB  
=> CACHED [web 2/5] WORKDIR /app  
=> CACHED [web 3/5] COPY requirements.txt  
=> CACHED [web 4/5] RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt  
=> [web 5/5] COPY .  
=> [web] exporting to image  
=> exporting layers  
=> writing image sha256:af3645efb7533a8669979ebcd56c4d9f57204f27e4b2d7625649425f9426679  
=> naming to docker.io/library/to_do_django_docker_compose_app-web  
=> [web] resolving provenance for metadata file  
[+] Running 1/1  
  Network to_do_django_docker_compose_app_app-network Created 0.1s  
  Volume "to_do_django_docker_compose_app_django_static" Created 0.0s  
[+] Running 5/470812152405:00" level=warning msg="Found orphan containers ([to_do_django_docker_compose_app-web-run-03a7a06256b to_do_django_docker_compose_app-web-run-03a7a06256b]) that are no longer managed. They will be removed. Please review the documentation for how to remove orphan containers."  
  Network to_do_django_docker_compose_app_app-network Created 0.1s  
  Volume "to_do_django_docker_compose_app_django_static" Created 0.0s  
  Volume "to_do_django_docker_compose_app_django_media" Created 0.0s  
  Container db Recreated 0.2s  
  Container django Recreated 0.2s  
Attaching to db, django  
db  
  PostgreSQL Database directory appears to contain a database; Skipping initialization  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.492 UTC [1] LOG: starting PostgreSQL 17.0 (Debian 17.0-1.pgdg120+1) on x86_64-pc-linux-gnu, compiled by gcc (Debian 12.2.0-14) 12.2.0, 64-bit  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.509 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv4 address "0.0.0.0", port 5432  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.509 UTC [1] LOG: listening on IPv6 address ":::", port 5432  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.512 UTC [1] LOG: listening on Unix socket "/var/run/postgresql/.s.PGSQL.5432"  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.529 UTC [30] LOG: database system was shut down at 2024-10-13 19:12:28 UTC  
db  
  2024-10-13 19:12:54.550 UTC [1] LOG: database system is ready to accept connections  
django  
  Watching for file changes with StatReloader
```

Defined a bridge network named app-network. Both services were attached to the app-network. pg_data volume is for to persist postgresql data. django_static and django_media, are defined to persist uploaded files and static files of Django app. By networking we can ensure that our services networking isolated from other containers. Volumes help to ensure that our data not lost by container restarts.