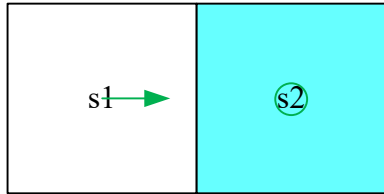


(a) initial policy



(b) optimal policy